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FIFTH EDITION  
(WITH DATA THROUGH 1954)

**SURFACE WATER TEMPERATURES**  
**AT TIDE STATIONS**  
**ATLANTIC COAST**  
**NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA**



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## INTRODUCTION

The summaries of sea water temperatures presented in this publication are based on observations made in Atlantic harbor and coastal waters through the year 1954. The temperatures were observed primarily at tide stations which, in the United States, were maintained by the Coast and Geodetic Survey, often with the cooperation of other organizations. Final results for places in Venezuela were supplied by the Ministerio de Obras Publicas, Estados Unidos de Venezuela. For other countries, the Coast and Geodetic Survey derived the data from observations made by organizations in the countries concerned. In Latin America the observations were obtained through the cooperation of the Inter American Geodetic Survey.

Table 1 presents monthly means and yearly mean and extremes for each year of observations. For each station at which the series of observations covered two or more years, there are also given the following monthly values for the series: the mean of the monthly means, the maximum observed, the mean of the monthly maxima, the mean of the monthly minima, and the minimum observed.

When an asterisk accompanies an annual extreme in either of the two right hand columns of Table 1, it indicates that the extreme might have been exceeded if observations had been available for all months in which the maximum or minimum normally occurs. If observations are not available for any month in which the yearly maximum or minimum might occur, the extreme has been omitted.

These data are based upon thermometer readings made in a sample of water drawn by bucket from a foot or two below the surface. The observations are usually made once each weekday at whatever time the observer attends the tide gage, and it may be assumed that in the course of a month or a year the distribution of observations is fairly uniform over all phases of the tide. For days when ice prevented the drawing of samples at some North American stations, the temperature of the normal freezing point of the sea water at the station has been used to permit the computing of monthly means. This is indicated by footnotes.

The monthly temperature summaries given in Table 2 are from records of recording thermometers. The thermometer bulb at each station was at a fixed position just below lowest observed low water, so that during a day it was covered by varying amounts of tidal water. The instrument record is in the form of a continuous trace; the mean values are from hourly readings. When it could be done with reasonable certainty, highest or lowest values are shown also for months for which the record was only partially complete.

All temperatures in this publication are given in degrees Fahrenheit. They can be converted to the centigrade scale by means of Table 3.

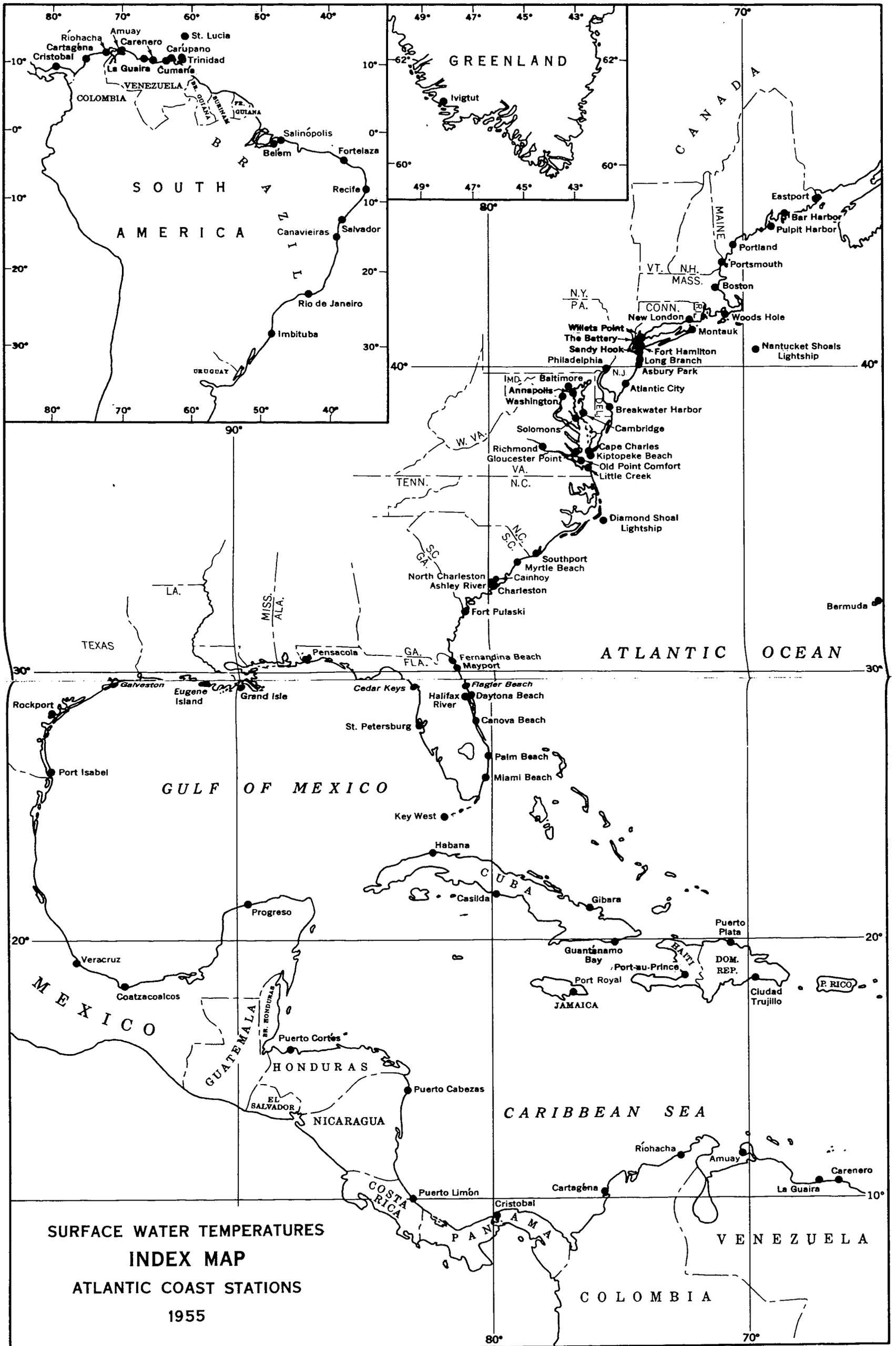
The mean temperature curves are derived from the monthly means of Table 1 and show graphically the seasonal variation for many places. The unusual shape of the curves for Daytona Beach and Canova Beach reflects the upwelling that occurs along this section of the coast during the summer months.

The following publications complete this series:

Special Pub. No. 279. Density of Sea Water, Atlantic Coast, North and South America.

Special Pub. No. 280. Surface Water Temperatures, Pacific Coast, North and South America and Pacific Ocean Islands.

Special Pub. No. 281. Density of Sea Water, Pacific Coast, North and South America and Pacific Ocean Islands.



**SURFACE WATER TEMPERATURES  
INDEX MAP  
ATLANTIC COAST STATIONS  
1955**

## LIST OF STATIONS

| Station  | Lat.<br>o , | Long.<br>o , | Page     |
|--|-------------|--------------|----------|
| Amuay, Venezuela-----                          | 11 45N.     | 70 13W.      | 52       |
| Annapolis, Md.-----                            | 38 59N.     | 76 29W.      | 26,66    |
| Asbury Park, N. J.-----                        | 40 13N.     | 74 00W.      | 18       |
| Ashley River, Charleston, S. C.-----           | 32 50N.     | 79 58W.      | 31       |
| Atlantic City, N. J.-----                      | 39 21N.     | 74 25W.      | 18,61,66 |
| Baltimore, Md.-----                            | 39 16N.     | 76 35W.      | 27,66    |
| Bar Harbor, Me.-----                           | 44 23N.     | 68 12W.      | 7,59,65  |
| Battery, The, New York, N. Y.-----             | 40 42N.     | 74 01W.      | 14,60,65 |
| Belém, Brazil-----                             | 1 27S.      | 48 30W.      | 55,68    |
| Bermuda (Ferry Reach, St. Georges Island)----- | 32 22N.     | 64 42W.      | 47,68    |
| Boston, Mass.-----                             | 42 21N.     | 71 03W.      | 10,60,65 |
| Breakwater Harbor, Del.-----                   | 38 47N.     | 75 06W.      | 20,66    |
| Cainhoy, Wando River, S.C.-----                | 32 55N.     | 79 50W.      | 31       |
| Cambridge, Md.-----                            | 38 34N.     | 76 04W.      | 25       |
| Canavieiras, Brazil-----                       | 15 41S.     | 38 59W.      | 57       |
| Canova Beach, Fla.-----                        | 28 08N.     | 80 35W.      | 34,64,67 |
| Cape Charles (town), Va.-----                  | 37 16N.     | 76 01W.      | 22       |
| Carenero, Venezuela-----                       | 10 32N.     | 66 07W.      | 53       |
| Cartagena, Colombia-----                       | 10 24N.     | 75 33W.      | 51,68    |
| Carúpano, Venezuela-----                       | 10 40N.     | 63 15W.      | 54,68    |
| Casilda, Cuba-----                             | 21 45N.     | 79 59W.      | 49,68    |
| Cedar Keys, Fla.-----                          | 29 08N.     | 83 02W.      | 37,67    |
| Charleston (Customhouse Wharf), S.C.-----      | 32 47N.     | 79 55W.      | 29,67    |
| Charleston (Ashley River), S.C.-----           | 32 50N.     | 79 58W.      | 31       |
| Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic-----       | 18 28N.     | 69 53W.      | 50,68    |
| Coatzacoalcos (Puerto Mexico), Mexico-----     | 18 09N.     | 94 25W.      | 44,68    |
| Cristobal, Canal Zone-----                     | 9 21N.      | 79 54W.      | 46,68    |
| Cumaná, Venezuela-----                         | 10 28N.     | 64 11W.      | 54,68    |
| Daytona Beach (Halifax River), Fla.-----       | 29 13N.     | 81 01W.      | 34       |
| Daytona Beach (ocean), Fla.-----               | 29 14N.     | 81 00W.      | 33,63,67 |
| Diamond Shoal Lightship-----                   | 35 05N.     | 75 20W.      | 28,66    |
| Eastport, Me.-----                             | 44 54N.     | 66 59W.      | 6,65     |
| Eugene Island, La.-----                        | 29 22N.     | 91 23W.      | 40,67    |
| Fernandina Beach, Fla.-----                    | 30 41N.     | 81 28W.      | 32,67    |
| Flagler Beach, Fla.-----                       | 29 29N.     | 81 08W.      | 33       |
| Fortelaza (Mucuripe), Brazil-----              | 3 43S.      | 38 29W.      | 55,68    |
| Fort Hamilton, New York, N. Y.-----            | 40 37N.     | 74 02W.      | 15       |
| Fort Pulaski, Savannah River, Ga.-----         | 32 02N.     | 80 54W.      | 31,67    |
| Galveston, Tex.-----                           | 29 19N.     | 94 48W.      | 41,67    |
| Gibara, Cuba-----                              | 21 07N.     | 76 07W.      | 48,68    |
| Gloucester Point, Va.-----                     | 37 15N.     | 76 30W.      | 24       |
| Grand Isle, 8 miles SE. of, La.-----           | 29 10N.     | 89 55W.      | 39,67    |
| Guantánamo Bay, Cuba-----                      | 19 54N.     | 75 09W.      | 48,68    |
| Habana, Cuba-----                              | 23 09N.     | 82 20W.      | 47,68    |
| Halifax River, Daytona Beach, Fla.-----        | 29 13N.     | 81 01W.      | 34       |
| Imbituba, Brazil-----                          | 28 17S.     | 48 40W.      | 58       |
| Ivigut, Greenland-----                         | 61 12N.     | 48 11W.      | 6,65     |

LIST OF STATIONS - *Continued*

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| Station   | Lat.<br>o , | Long.<br>o , | Page     |
|---|-------------|--------------|----------|
| Key West, Fla.-----                                   | 24 33N.     | 81 48W.      | 36,67    |
| Kiptopeke Beach, Va.-----                             | 37 10N.     | 75 59W.      | 21,66    |
| La Guaira, Venezuela-----                             | 10 36N.     | 66 56W.      | 53,68    |
| Little Creek, Va.-----                                | 36 55N.     | 76 11W.      | 22       |
| Long Branch, N.J.-----                                | 40 18N.     | 73 59W.      | 17,65    |
| Mayport, Fla.-----                                    | 30 24N.     | 81 26W.      | 33,67    |
| Miami Beach, Fla.-----                                | 25 46N.     | 80 08W.      | 35,67    |
| Monrovia, Liberia-----                                | 6 20N.      | 10 48W.      | 58       |
| Montauk, Fort Pond Bay, L.I., N.Y.-----               | 41 03N.     | 71 58W.      | 13,65    |
| Myrtle Beach, S.C.-----                               | 33 41N.     | 78 53W.      | 29       |
| Nantucket Shoals Lightship-----                       | 40 37N.     | 69 37W.      | 12       |
| New London, Conn.-----                                | 41 22N.     | 72 06W.      | 12,65    |
| New York (Fort Hamilton), N.Y.-----                   | 40 37N.     | 74 02W.      | 15       |
| New York (The Battery), N.Y.-----                     | 40 42N.     | 74 01W.      | 14,60,65 |
| New York (Willets Point), N.Y.-----                   | 40 48N.     | 73 47W.      | 13,65    |
| North Charleston Terminals, Cooper River, S.C.-----   | 32 54N.     | 79 58W.      | 31       |
| Old Point Comfort, Va.-----                           | 37 00N.     | 76 18W.      | 23,66    |
| Palm Beach, Fla.-----                                 | 26 43N.     | 80 02W.      | 35       |
| Pensacola, Fla.-----                                  | 30 24N.     | 87 13W.      | 38,67    |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-----                                | 39 57N.     | 75 08W.      | 20,66    |
| Port-au-Prince, Haiti-----                            | 18 33N.     | 72 21W.      | 49,68    |
| Port Isabel, Tex.-----                                | 26 04N.     | 97 13W.      | 43,67    |
| Portland, Me.-----                                    | 43 40N.     | 70 15W.      | 8,65     |
| Port Royal, Jamaica-----                              | 17 56N.     | 76 51W.      | 49       |
| Portsmouth, N.H.-----                                 | 43 05N.     | 70 45W.      | 9,65     |
| Progreso, Mexico-----                                 | 21 17N.     | 89 40W.      | 44,68    |
| Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua-----                        | 14 01N.     | 83 23W.      | 45,68    |
| Puerto Cortés, Honduras-----                          | 15 50N.     | 87 57W.      | 45,68    |
| Puerto Limón, Costa Rica-----                         | 10 00N.     | 83 02W.      | 46,68    |
| Puerto Mexico (Coatzacoalcos), Mexico-----            | 18 09N.     | 94 25W.      | 44,68    |
| Puerto Plata, Dominican Republic-----                 | 19 49N.     | 70 42W.      | 50,68    |
| Pulpit Harbor, Me.-----                               | 44 09N.     | 68 53W.      | 8        |
| Recife, Brazil-----                                   | 8 03S.      | 34 52W.      | 56,68    |
| Richmond, Va.-----                                    | 37 32N.     | 77 25W.      | 23,66    |
| Rio de Janeiro (Fortaleza de Santa Cruz), Brazil----- | 22 56S.     | 43 08W.      | 57,68    |
| Riöhacha, Colombia-----                               | 11 34N.     | 72 55W.      | 52       |
| Rockport, Tex.-----                                   | 28 01N.     | 97 03W.      | 42,67    |
| St. Lucia (Vieux Fort), B.W.I.-----                   | 13 44N.     | 60 58W.      | 51,68    |
| St. Petersburg, Fla.-----                             | 27 46N.     | 82 38W.      | 37,67    |
| Salinópolis, Brazil-----                              | 0 37S.      | 47 23W.      | 55       |
| Salvador, Brazil-----                                 | 12 58S.     | 38 31W.      | 56,68    |
| Sandy Hook, N.J.-----                                 | 40 28N.     | 74 01W.      | 16,65    |
| Solomons, Md.-----                                    | 38 19N.     | 76 27W.      | 25,66    |
| Southport, N.C.-----                                  | 33 55N.     | 78 01W.      | 29,66    |
| Trinidad (Carenage Bay), B.W.I.-----                  | 10 41N.     | 61 36W.      | 51,68    |
| Veracruz, Mexico-----                                 | 19 11N.     | 96 07W.      | 43       |
| Washington, D.C.-----                                 | 38 52N.     | 77 01W.      | 24,62,66 |
| Willets Point, New York, N.Y.-----                    | 40 48N.     | 73 47W.      | 13,65    |
| Woods Hole, Mass.-----                                | 41 31N.     | 70 40W.      | 11,65    |

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                      | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>IVIGTUT, GREENLAND</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1945                      | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 45.7 | 45.3 | 40.5  | 36.1 | 33.1 | 32.5 | --    | *50  | *30  |
| 1946                      | 32.0 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.5 | 39.6 | 44.4 | 46.8 | 44.4 | 39.9  | 37.4 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 37.5  | 54   | 29   |
| 1947                      | 31.8 | 32.7 | 32.1 | 33.8 | 39.9 | 47.8 | 47.1 | 44.6 | 41.5  | 36.4 | 35.2 | 34.8 | 38.1  | 51   | 30   |
| 1948                      | 33.4 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 34.7 | 40.2 | 48.6 | 47.8 | 46.3 | 41.3  | 36.7 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 38.3  | 53   | 29   |
| 1949                      | 31.2 | 32.0 | 33.3 | 34.4 | 37.3 | 46.5 | 47.0 | 44.8 | 41.6  | 35.3 | 33.5 | 32.1 | 37.4  | 51   | 29   |
| 1950                      | 31.6 | 31.9 | --   | --   | 40.5 | 45.5 | 47.9 | 45.5 | 41.6  | 36.1 | 32.3 | 33.0 | --    | 52   | *30  |
| 1951                      | 30.3 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 38.8 | 46.8 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 42.7  | 36.4 | 34.9 | 32.6 | 37.4  | 52   | 29   |
| 1952                      | 31.9 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 41.1 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 42.7 | 42.0  | --   | --   | 32.7 | --    | 48   | 29   |
| Mean                      | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 33.4 | 39.6 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 44.8 | 41.4  | 36.3 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 37.6  |      |      |
| Max.                      | 35   | 35   | 38   | 37   | 48   | 53   | 52   | 54   | 48    | 41   | 39   | 36   |       | 54   |      |
| Mean Max.                 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 36.0 | 45.3 | 50.4 | 49.4 | 48.4 | 45.6  | 39.1 | 36.2 | 35.2 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 31.6 | 34.9 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 38.4  | 33.5 | 31.8 | 30.6 |       |      |      |
| Min.                      | 29   | 29   | 29   | 30   | 33   | 39   | 41   | 40   | 37    | 32   | 30   | 29   |       |      | 29   |
| <b>EASTPORT, ME.</b>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1930                      | 36.3 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 37.8 | 41.5 | 45.1 | 51.8 | 54.5 | 53.1  | 52.5 | 48.7 | 43.2 | 44.4  | 57   | 32   |
| 1931                      | 37.9 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 37.6 | 40.6 | 45.1 | 48.7 | 51.6 | 52.3  | 50.2 | 48.4 | 43.9 | 43.8  | 54   | 34   |
| 1932                      | 39.6 | 36.0 | 34.7 | 36.9 | 39.6 | 43.9 | 48.0 | 51.6 | 52.5  | 52.2 | 47.7 | 42.3 | 43.8  | 54   | 34   |
| 1933                      | 39.6 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 37.9 | 41.0 | 45.1 | 48.6 | 50.7 | --    | 50.4 | 45.1 | 39.2 | --    | *52  | 35   |
| 1934                      | 34.2 | 30.7 | 32.4 | 35.8 | 39.9 | 43.9 | 48.9 | 50.7 | 52.0  | 51.4 | 47.3 | 43.0 | 42.5  | 54   | 28   |
| 1935                      | 34.5 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 34.9 | 39.2 | 43.9 | 48.2 | 51.6 | 51.6  | 50.0 | 47.8 | 42.1 | 42.3  | 53   | 30   |
| 1936                      | 37.8 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 37.8 | 41.2 | 45.3 | 48.4 | 51.8 | 52.0  | 50.7 | 46.6 | 41.5 | 43.6  | 53   | 33   |
| 1937                      | 38.3 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 38.1 | 42.3 | 46.0 | 49.8 | 52.9 | 53.1  | 50.9 | 48.0 | 43.3 | 44.5  | 55   | 35   |
| 1938                      | 37.9 | 34.9 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 39.9 | 44.6 | 48.7 | 51.8 | 51.4  | 50.9 | 48.4 | 42.1 | 43.5  | 54   | 33   |
| 1939                      | 38.5 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 35.4 | 39.4 | 43.9 | 48.7 | 51.4 | 52.0  | 50.2 | 45.7 | 41.2 | 42.9  | 54   | 32   |

|                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1940                     | 36.0 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 38.7 | 43.2 | 46.8 | 49.8 | 50.4 | 48.2 | 45.7 | 40.8 | 41.8 | 52  | 31  |
| 1941                     | 36.5 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 36.1 | 39.7 | 43.3 | 47.3 | 49.3 | 50.2 | 48.7 | 45.9 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 51  | 32  |
| 1942                     | 36.5 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 36.5 | 39.9 | 43.5 | 47.3 | 49.6 | 50.4 | 49.3 | 46.0 | 39.7 | 42.2 | 52  | 32  |
| 1943                     | 34.3 | 32.4 | 31.6 | 34.3 | 38.3 | 43.3 | 47.3 | 50.5 | 51.4 | 50.5 | 47.5 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 52  | 30  |
| 1944                     | 37.6 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 35.6 | 39.4 | 44.1 | 47.8 | 51.4 | 52.9 | 51.1 | 47.1 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 54  | 32  |
| 1945                     | 37.2 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 37.9 | 40.8 | 44.2 | 48.9 | 51.8 | 52.3 | 50.4 | 46.6 | 41.2 | 43.6 | 54  | 34  |
| 1946                     | 36.5 | 32.5 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 43.9 | 48.6 | 51.3 | 52.5 | 52.3 | 49.1 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 53  | 30  |
| 1947                     | 38.4 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 38.0 | 41.1 | 45.5 | 49.8 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 53.3 | 49.6 | 43.7 | 45.0 | 56  | 35  |
| 1948                     | 38.4 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 38.4 | 42.1 | 47.0 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 49.9 | 48.2 | 44.2 | 42.8 | 52  | 32  |
| 1949                     | 40.2 | 36.8 | 36.0 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 46.6 | 50.5 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 53.7 | 49.7 | 45.2 | 45.7 | 56  | 35  |
| 1950                     | 41.7 | 37.6 | 36.1 | 37.4 | 40.4 | 45.1 | 48.7 | 51.9 | 52.3 | 51.1 | 48.5 | 45.5 | 44.7 | 54  | 34  |
| 1951                     | 42.4 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 40.6 | 43.6 | 47.2 | 51.2 | 53.8 | 54.4 | 52.9 | 49.4 | 44.9 | 46.5 | 56  | 37  |
| 1952                     | 40.2 | 37.3 | 36.5 | 38.2 | 41.4 | 45.2 | 49.4 | 52.3 | 52.5 | 51.4 | 47.7 | 43.7 | 44.6 | 54  | 35  |
| 1953                     | 39.1 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 40.5 | 43.3 | 46.9 | 51.2 | 53.0 | 54.0 | 52.2 | 49.4 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 55  | 36  |
| 1954                     | 41.5 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 39.5 | 42.7 | 46.2 | 49.5 | 51.7 | 53.1 | 52.0 | 48.9 | 44.5 | 45.4 | 54  | 36  |
| Mean                     | 38.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 37.3 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 48.3 | 51.7 | 52.4 | 51.1 | 47.7 | 42.9 | 43.8 |     |     |
| Max.                     | 45   | 40   | 41   | 42   | 46   | 50   | 55   | 57   | 56   | 55   | 52   | 49   |      | 57  |     |
| Mean Max.                | 40.5 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 39.1 | 42.9 | 47.3 | 51.5 | 53.4 | 53.6 | 52.3 | 49.7 | 45.6 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                | 35.3 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 35.8 | 38.6 | 42.3 | 46.3 | 50.0 | 51.3 | 49.5 | 45.1 | 39.6 |      |     |     |
| Min.                     | 30   | 28   | 30   | 33   | 36   | 40   | 44   | 48   | 49   | 46   | 41   | 35   |      |     | 28  |
| <b>BAR HARBOR, ME. †</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1947                     | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 57.0 | 53.4 | 47.5 | 37.8 | --   | *63 | *33 |
| 1948                     | 32.2 | 30.2 | 32.9 | 38.8 | 43.9 | 50.2 | 54.5 | 56.3 | 53.4 | 49.7 | 47.1 | 40.5 | 44.1 | 63  | 29  |
| 1949                     | 35.5 | 32.8 | 35.2 | 41.1 | 47.9 | 54.2 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 57.0 | 54.4 | 47.2 | 39.3 | 46.7 | 64  | 29  |
| 1950                     | 35.3 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 37.7 | 44.6 | 50.9 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 54.0 | 50.7 | 47.2 | 40.5 | 44.9 | 61  | 28  |
| 1951                     | 35.1 | 33.5 | 37.0 | 41.3 | 46.9 | 53.8 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 57.0 | 52.5 | 46.5 | 39.9 | 46.8 | 63  | 29  |
| 1952                     | 34.1 | 32.8 | 35.9 | 40.1 | 46.0 | 52.0 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 55.9 | 51.6 | 46.2 | 40.6 | 45.9 | 61  | 29  |
| 1953                     | 35.5 | 34.0 | 37.4 | 42.6 | 47.1 | 52.4 | 57.9 | 58.0 | 56.8 | 52.5 | 48.1 | 43.3 | 47.1 | 62  | 30  |
| 1954                     | 33.6 | 33.4 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 46.0 | 51.5 | 55.7 | 56.8 | 55.1 | 52.3 | 46.8 | 39.8 | 45.6 | 60  | 29  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                     | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>BAR HARBOR, ME. † - Continued</b>     |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean                                     | 34.5  | 32.5  | 35.2  | 40.2 | 46.1 | 52.1 | 57.1 | 57.7 | 55.8  | 52.1 | 47.1 | 40.2 | 45.9  |      |      |
| Max.                                     | 43    | 39    | 42    | 48   | 52   | 58   | 64   | 63   | 63    | 58   | 54   | 52   |       | 64   |      |
| Mean Max.                                | 40.4  | 36.6  | 39.1  | 44.6 | 50.7 | 56.2 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 58.8  | 55.8 | 51.5 | 46.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                                | 29.6  | 29.0  | 31.2  | 35.9 | 41.9 | 48.3 | 53.1 | 54.8 | 52.5  | 48.5 | 41.6 | 33.5 |       |      | 28   |
| Min.                                     | 29    | 28    | 28    | 32   | 39   | 46   | 51   | 51   | 50    | 46   | 37   | 32   |       |      |      |
| <b>PULPIT HARBOR, PENOBSCOT BAY, ME.</b> |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1945                                     | --    | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --   | 63.4 | 59.2  | 52.5 | 47.3 | 37.0 | --    | *70  | *30  |
| 1946                                     | 33.6  | 29.8  | --    | 40.5 | 46.9 | 53.2 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 58.6  | 54.3 | 48.7 | 42.1 | --    | 63   | *29  |
| <b>PORTLAND, ME.</b>                     |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1922                                     | †32.0 | †32.0 | 35.8  | 41.0 | 47.6 | --   | 59.2 | 59.7 | 57.0  | 51.1 | 42.6 | 34.9 | --    | 63   | --   |
| 1923                                     | †31.0 | †31.0 | †31.0 | 36.1 | 46.0 | 52.7 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 57.4  | 52.0 | 45.3 | 41.2 | 44.7  | 62   | --   |
| 1924                                     | 34.9  | 33.8  | 34.2  | 38.8 | 45.1 | 50.2 | 56.7 | 57.7 | 56.5  | 52.2 | 44.8 | 36.5 | 45.1  | 61   | 34   |
| 1925                                     | †32.0 | †32.0 | 35.2  | 42.3 | 47.1 | 53.8 | 58.3 | 60.3 | 57.7  | 49.8 | 43.0 | 37.4 | 45.8  | 62   | --   |
| 1926                                     | 33.6  | †31.0 | †32.0 | 37.2 | 45.1 | 51.4 | 58.1 | 59.9 | 57.9  | 52.7 | 45.5 | 38.3 | 45.2  | 61   | --   |
| 1927                                     | 33.4  | †31.0 | 34.2  | 41.0 | 47.7 | 54.7 | 58.8 | 58.1 | 57.4  | 52.9 | 46.3 | 36.9 | 46.1  | 61   | --   |
| 1928                                     | 33.8  | 33.1  | 37.0  | 39.2 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | 38.1 | --    | --   | 32   |
| 1929                                     | 34.9  | 32.5  | 34.7  | 38.7 | --   | --   | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.1  | 52.9 | 45.9 | 36.1 | --    | 60   | 32   |
| 1930                                     | †31.0 | --    | 34.7  | 39.9 | 48.6 | 57.2 | 60.1 | 60.6 | 60.3  | 54.0 | 44.6 | 34.2 | --    | 64   | --   |
| 1931                                     | †31.0 | †31.0 | 36.3  | 42.6 | 52.3 | 56.5 | 61.5 | 60.6 | 59.4  | 52.9 | 46.9 | 39.9 | 47.6  | 63   | --   |
| 1932                                     | 34.3  | †31.0 | 35.1  | 40.8 | 48.6 | 57.4 | 60.6 | 61.7 | 58.6  | 52.2 | 44.6 | 41.0 | 47.2  | 63   | --   |
| 1933                                     | 38.8  | 36.3  | 35.6  | 41.4 | 48.9 | 56.8 | 60.8 | 63.0 | 58.8  | 53.4 | 43.3 | 34.7 | 47.6  | 64   | 32   |
| 1934                                     | --    | --    | †31.0 | 40.1 | 49.6 | 55.8 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 57.9  | --   | --   | --   | --    | 61   | --   |

|                         |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|
| 1935                    | --    | †31.0 | 35.1  | 39.7 | --   | --   | 62.2 | 61.9 | 59.7 | 53.4 | 48.4 | 37.4 | --   | 66 | -- |
| 1936                    | †32.0 | †31.0 | 36.9  | 40.3 | 45.0 | 53.1 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 56.5 | 51.1 | --   | 36.0 | --   | 63 | -- |
| 1937                    | 35.2  | 33.6  | 35.4  | 40.6 | 47.8 | 56.5 | 62.1 | 63.3 | 58.3 | 51.4 | 44.6 | 36.7 | 47.1 | 65 | 32 |
| 1938                    | 32.9  | 33.3  | 35.1  | 42.8 | 47.8 | 55.6 | 59.4 | 61.9 | 56.7 | 52.9 | 45.7 | 37.6 | 46.8 | 64 | -- |
| 1939                    | 33.3  | †31.0 | 33.4  | 37.6 | 45.5 | 52.7 | 58.3 | 60.8 | 56.5 | 50.2 | 41.2 | 36.0 | 44.7 | 63 | -- |
| 1940                    | †31.0 | †31.0 | 32.7  | 37.4 | 46.2 | 53.2 | 58.1 | 59.7 | 56.7 | 49.5 | 42.6 | 34.5 | 44.4 | 64 | -- |
| 1941                    | †31.0 | †31.0 | 33.4  | 41.5 | 48.6 | 54.3 | 59.4 | 58.5 | 56.1 | 51.1 | 44.2 | 36.9 | 45.5 | 62 | -- |
| 1942                    | 32.5  | †31.0 | 34.7  | 40.5 | 48.7 | 56.5 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 56.7 | 51.6 | 44.4 | 35.4 | 45.9 | 63 | -- |
| 1943                    | †31.0 | †31.0 | †32.0 | 37.8 | 46.6 | 55.0 | 60.1 | 60.4 | 57.9 | 51.6 | 45.0 | 36.1 | 45.4 | 67 | -- |
| 1944                    | 32.9  | 30.9  | 33.8  | 39.0 | 48.7 | 55.6 | 60.6 | 62.1 | 57.7 | 50.7 | 42.1 | 34.7 | 45.7 | 66 | 28 |
| 1945                    | 30.6  | 30.0  | 35.6  | 41.2 | 46.0 | 54.7 | 59.7 | 60.4 | 59.4 | 50.9 | 44.8 | 35.6 | 45.7 | 63 | 28 |
| Mean                    | 32.9  | 31.8  | 34.4  | 39.9 | 47.5 | 54.7 | 59.4 | 60.2 | 57.8 | 51.8 | 44.6 | 36.8 | 46.0 |    |    |
| Max.                    | 42    | 37    | 42    | 50   | 55   | 64   | 66   | 67   | 65   | 59   | 52   | 45   |      | 67 |    |
| Mean Max.               | 35.9  | 33.7  | 37.5  | 43.8 | 51.8 | 58.8 | 61.9 | 62.5 | 60.9 | 55.9 | 48.5 | 41.2 |      |    |    |
| Mean Min.               | --    | --    | 32.4  | 36.6 | 43.7 | 51.1 | 56.4 | 58.1 | 54.6 | 47.4 | 40.1 | 33.3 |      |    |    |
| Min.                    | 28    | 28    | 30    | 32   | 40   | 47   | 53   | 54   | 50   | 42   | 36   | 30   |      |    | 28 |
| <b>PORTSMOUTH, N.H.</b> |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |
| 1944                    | 34.0  | 33.8  | 34.5  | 40.3 | 49.8 | 54.0 | 59.4 | 62.2 | 57.4 | 51.8 | 45.1 | 37.9 | 46.7 | 67 | 30 |
| 1945                    | 33.1  | 32.5  | 37.8  | 43.7 | 48.0 | 55.0 | 57.9 | 61.0 | 60.1 | 50.7 | 45.5 | 36.9 | 46.8 | 64 | 29 |
| 1946                    | 34.5  | 31.6  | 36.1  | 41.5 | 47.3 | 52.9 | 58.6 | 62.1 | 60.1 | 52.7 | 48.2 | 40.1 | 47.1 | 65 | 30 |
| 1947                    | 35.1  | 34.5  | 37.2  | 41.0 | 46.8 | 55.4 | 60.3 | 64.0 | 61.0 | 53.8 | 47.2 | 39.6 | 48.0 | 68 | 32 |
| 1948                    | 33.8  | 32.2  | 35.1  | 41.9 | 48.0 | 52.7 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 58.6 | 53.2 | 48.3 | 41.3 | 47.0 | 66 | 30 |
| 1949                    | 37.6  | 36.6  | 38.2  | 45.0 | 50.6 | 54.5 | 61.6 | 62.2 | 57.1 | 53.7 | 47.9 | 40.8 | 48.8 | 68 | 34 |
| 1950                    | 38.1  | 33.8  | 33.6  | 40.7 | 46.3 | 52.7 | 59.1 | 61.8 | 57.7 | 53.4 | 48.6 | 42.0 | 47.3 | 66 | 30 |
| 1951                    | 38.7  | 35.1  | 37.2  | 43.4 | 51.0 | 57.8 | 60.0 | 63.5 | 60.4 | 53.2 | 45.8 | 41.1 | 48.9 | 68 | 32 |
| 1952                    | 36.6  | 35.5  | 36.4  | 42.9 | 49.5 | 55.5 | 61.4 | 60.7 | 57.9 | 50.4 | 43.5 | 40.2 | 47.5 | 66 | 33 |
| 1953                    | 36.2  | 36.5  | 38.5  | 43.8 | --   | 57.2 | 60.0 | 60.8 | 56.8 | 52.9 | 48.9 | 43.6 | --   | 66 | 34 |
| 1954                    | 36.0  | 34.8  | 38.0  | 43.5 | 49.7 | 56.0 | 58.8 | 58.3 | 57.5 | 53.4 | 47.4 | 41.3 | 47.9 | 66 | 32 |

† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

† All daily temperatures of 32° and below were recorded by the observer as 32°. For months during which all or most of the daily observations were recorded as 32°, a mean of 31.0° has been inferred. For months during which about half of the daily observations were recorded as 32°, a mean of 32.0° has been inferred.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued

Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>PORTSMOUTH, N.H. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean                                | 35.8 | 34.3 | 36.6 | 42.5 | 48.7 | 54.9 | 59.7 | 61.4 | 58.6  | 52.7 | 46.9 | 40.4 | 47.7  |      |      |
| Max.                                | 42   | 40   | 43   | 49   | 56   | 64   | 66   | 68   | 66    | 57   | 52   | 47   |       | 68   |      |
| Mean Max.                           | 39.0 | 36.4 | 40.3 | 46.0 | 53.4 | 60.8 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 62.6  | 55.4 | 50.0 | 44.2 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                           | 32.8 | 31.9 | 33.6 | 39.5 | 44.2 | 49.4 | 53.2 | 56.1 | 54.2  | 49.7 | 43.0 | 35.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                | 29   | 30   | 30   | 37   | 41   | 46   | 50   | 52   | 52    | 46   | 40   | 33   |       |      | 29   |
| <b>BOSTON, MASS. †</b>              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1922                                | 31.3 | 32.5 | 37.4 | 44.1 | 54.3 | 60.1 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 61.5  | 54.5 | 44.6 | 35.8 | 48.8  | 70   | 29   |
| 1923                                | 31.5 | 30.2 | 33.1 | 40.6 | 51.1 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 61.5  | 55.2 | 47.7 | 42.4 | 48.0  | 68   | 29   |
| 1924                                | 35.4 | 31.6 | 35.8 | 43.0 | 49.1 | 57.0 | 61.9 | 63.1 | 60.4  | 53.2 | 46.6 | 36.7 | 47.8  | 68   | 30   |
| 1925                                | 30.2 | 34.0 | 38.3 | 45.9 | 51.4 | 60.4 | 63.0 | 66.6 | 63.1  | 51.8 | 44.6 | 38.7 | 49.0  | 70   | 29   |
| 1926                                | 32.9 | 31.1 | 34.2 | 39.9 | 49.6 | 57.2 | 63.9 | 67.3 | 62.2  | 55.0 | 47.3 | 35.4 | 48.0  | 70   | 29   |
| 1927                                | 32.7 | 33.3 | 37.9 | 43.3 | 50.9 | 57.2 | 63.3 | 61.0 | 61.5  | 55.6 | 49.3 | 39.9 | 48.8  | 68   | 29   |
| 1928                                | 35.8 | 32.9 | 36.0 | 42.4 | 50.4 | 57.7 | 63.5 | 67.3 | 63.0  | 55.8 | 46.6 | 40.1 | 49.3  | 71   | 30   |
| 1929                                | 34.5 | 33.6 | 37.6 | 43.5 | 50.0 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 61.9 | 63.3  | 55.6 | 47.3 | 36.1 | 48.9  | 67   | 32   |
| 1930                                | 36.3 | 33.6 | 37.8 | 43.0 | 52.7 | 59.7 | 63.0 | 65.1 | 65.7  | 55.4 | 48.4 | 39.2 | 50.0  | 68   | 31   |
| 1931                                | 34.7 | 33.1 | 38.3 | 45.5 | 50.9 | 61.0 | 65.1 | 65.5 | 64.4  | 57.0 | 49.3 | 40.6 | 50.4  | 69   | 30   |
| 1932                                | 38.5 | 34.9 | 36.0 | 43.7 | 52.9 | 59.2 | 61.0 | 63.1 | 61.9  | 55.6 | 47.7 | 39.4 | 49.5  | 65   | 32   |
| 1933                                | 38.7 | 35.8 | 36.3 | 43.7 | 53.1 | 59.5 | 64.8 | 66.9 | 63.0  | 56.1 | 44.6 | 36.3 | 49.9  | 70   | 30   |
| 1934                                | 32.7 | 29.8 | 33.4 | 43.7 | 49.1 | 61.3 | 64.4 | 62.8 | 63.3  | 55.6 | 47.1 | 38.3 | 48.5  | 65   | 29   |
| 1935                                | 32.0 | 31.3 | 36.1 | 41.9 | 49.6 | 57.9 | 64.0 | 66.4 | 61.9  | 55.0 | 49.6 | 37.9 | 48.6  | 69   | 29   |
| 1936                                | 33.3 | 29.8 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 52.8 | 60.6 | 66.0 | 63.9 | 61.5  | 54.7 | 44.4 | 37.2 | 48.6  | 69   | 29   |
| 1937                                | 39.0 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 43.3 | 52.2 | 60.4 | 66.6 | 64.0 | 62.1  | 55.0 | 46.8 | 38.8 | 50.1  | 69   | 35   |
| 1938                                | 34.3 | 35.2 | 38.1 | 45.1 | 52.7 | 58.5 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 60.3  | 55.0 | 47.1 | 39.9 | 49.5  | 73   | 31   |
| 1939                                | 34.7 | 33.8 | 36.5 | 42.8 | 52.0 | 60.6 | 63.1 | 66.7 | 63.3  | 55.8 | 44.4 | 38.3 | 49.3  | 70   | 31   |
| 1940                                | 31.5 | 31.5 | 34.3 | 41.7 | 51.8 | 58.5 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 62.8  | 54.5 | 46.0 | 38.3 | 48.2  | 69   | 29   |
| 1941                                | 34.0 | 33.1 | 34.7 | 46.2 | 54.5 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 64.8 | 61.2  | 55.2 | 48.2 | 39.9 | 49.7  | 68   | 30   |
| 1942                                | 33.3 | 31.5 | 38.8 | 45.5 | 54.3 | 61.7 | 64.8 | 67.1 | 63.7  | 57.6 | 47.1 | 35.8 | 50.1  | 72   | 28   |
| 1943                                | 31.8 | 32.7 | 36.0 | 42.1 | 53.8 | 61.5 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 65.3  | 57.2 | 48.2 | 37.2 | 49.8  | 72   | 30   |
| 1944                                | 34.5 | 34.3 | 37.6 | 44.2 | 57.0 | 61.5 | --   | 68.9 | 64.0  | 56.7 | 47.7 | 39.0 | --    | *75  | 31   |
| 1945                                | 32.5 | 33.3 | 42.4 | 49.8 | 53.6 | 61.3 | 66.2 | 67.1 | 65.7  | 55.8 | 49.5 | 37.6 | 51.2  | 71   | 28   |
| 1946                                | 36.0 | 33.7 | 42.3 | 45.5 | 53.6 | 60.4 | 64.4 | 68.0 | 66.2  | 59.0 | 52.2 | 41.9 | 51.9  | 72   | 31   |
| 1947                                | 36.4 | 35.6 | 39.4 | 45.9 | 52.5 | 60.6 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 67.5  | 58.7 | 49.1 | 39.6 | 51.7  | 75   | 33   |
| 1948                                | 33.3 | 32.2 | 38.8 | 46.9 | 54.2 | 60.3 | 66.1 | 65.2 | 65.1  | 57.9 | 52.0 | 42.9 | 51.2  | 60   | 29   |
| 1949                                | 38.9 | 37.8 | 40.4 | 48.7 | 57.1 | 62.5 | 69.5 | 69.2 | 62.8  | 58.8 | 50.2 | 41.5 | 53.1  | 72   | 34   |
| 1950                                | 40.6 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 45.5 | 53.2 | 60.9 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 63.3  | 58.0 | 51.5 | 43.0 | 51.9  | 71   | 32   |
| 1951                                | 37.5 | 35.9 | 39.9 | 46.9 | 55.4 | 62.6 | 65.8 | 67.8 | 65.7  | 57.2 | 48.3 | 41.6 | 52.0  | 70   | 32   |
| 1952                                | 37.4 | 36.2 | 38.5 | 47.0 | 52.9 | 60.9 | 67.6 | 66.8 | 65.6  | 55.0 | 46.8 | 41.4 | 51.2  | 72   | 33   |
| 1953                                | 37.4 | 37.5 | 41.2 | 47.6 | 57.1 | 63.6 | 66.2 | 67.2 | 64.9  | 57.4 | 51.0 | 44.6 | 53.0  | 72   | 34   |
| 1954                                | 35.9 | 36.6 | 41.0 | 47.9 | 53.8 | 60.8 | 64.2 | 64.0 | 61.9  | 58.1 | 48.8 | 40.8 | 51.2  | 69   | 32   |
| Mean                                | 34.8 | 33.7 | 37.5 | 44.5 | 52.7 | 60.3 | 64.5 | 65.6 | 63.3  | 56.0 | 47.9 | 39.3 | 50.0  |      |      |
| Max.                                | 45   | 41   | 48   | 58   | 63   | 70   | 72   | 75   | 75    | 64   | 58   | 50   |       | 75   |      |
| Mean Max.                           | 38.0 | 36.2 | 41.8 | 49.2 | 57.9 | 65.1 | 68.3 | 69.4 | 67.1  | 60.8 | 52.3 | 43.9 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                           | 31.8 | 31.2 | 33.6 | 40.5 | 47.8 | 55.9 | 60.9 | 62.3 | 59.5  | 51.3 | 43.3 | 34.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                | 28   | 28   | 29   | 32   | 44   | 50   | 57   | 56   | 55    | 46   | 37   | 30   |       |      | 28   |
| <b>WOODS HOLE, MASS.</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1944                                | --   | --   | 35.4 | 42.1 | 59.2 | 63.1 | 70.0 | 71.8 | 68.2  | 59.2 | 48.0 | 38.1 | --    | 76   | *33  |
| 1945                                | 32.4 | 30.6 | 37.9 | 48.0 | 54.5 | 62.4 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 68.5  | 59.0 | 50.5 | 37.6 | 51.9  | 73   | 27   |
| 1946                                | 32.9 | 31.9 | 39.0 | 45.3 | 53.1 | 61.9 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 66.2  | 61.2 | 53.6 | 42.8 | 52.1  | 71   | 29   |
| 1947                                | 35.8 | 34.0 | 36.1 | 43.5 | 50.7 | 61.2 | 71.8 | 72.5 | 69.6  | 61.0 | 49.5 | 38.8 | 52.0  | 76   | 31   |
| 1948                                | 31.1 | 30.2 | 35.8 | 44.6 | 52.3 | 60.6 | 69.5 | 71.3 | 68.0  | 58.2 | 53.1 | 43.8 | 51.6  | 74   | 28   |
| 1949                                | 38.6 | 36.7 | --   | 48.5 | 55.4 | 65.4 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 67.9  | 61.5 | 52.0 | 41.9 | --    | 77   | *34  |
| 1950                                | 39.6 | 36.2 | 34.0 | 42.3 | 50.2 | 62.0 | 69.7 | 71.0 | 66.3  | 59.5 | 53.0 | 43.0 | 52.2  | 74   | 31   |
| 1951                                | 37.1 | 35.0 | 38.4 | 46.7 | 56.0 | 63.1 | 70.6 | 71.7 | 70.2  | 61.4 | 50.4 | 41.3 | 53.5  | 74   | 33   |
| 1952                                | 36.1 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 45.0 | 54.0 | 65.0 | 71.9 | 73.0 | 68.3  | 59.4 | 49.6 | 42.1 | 53.0  | 76   | 33   |
| 1953                                | 37.1 | 36.5 | 38.7 | 45.6 | 53.8 | 63.5 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 69.0  | 60.3 | 52.6 | 46.0 | 53.6  | 74   | 36   |
| 1954                                | 35.8 | 34.4 | 38.5 | 45.4 | 52.6 | 63.5 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 65.1  | 61.5 | 51.4 | 40.8 | 52.4  | 74   | 33   |

† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                 | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>WOODS HOLE, MASS. - Continued</b> |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean                                 | 35.6  | 34.0  | 37.0 | 45.2 | 53.8 | 62.9 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 67.9  | 60.2 | 51.2 | 41.5 | 52.6  |      |      |
| Max.                                 | 45    | 39    | 45   | 53   | 61   | 73   | 76   | 77   | 74    | 67   | 60   | 50   |       | 77   |      |
| Mean Max.                            | 39.1  | 36.5  | 41.5 | 49.2 | 58.4 | 68.6 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 71.4  | 64.7 | 56.5 | 46.5 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                            | 33.5  | 31.6  | 33.4 | 41.1 | 48.8 | 57.8 | 66.7 | 68.9 | 64.1  | 55.5 | 46.5 | 36.2 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                 | 28    | 27    | 30   | 38   | 45   | 55   | 65   | 66   | 60    | 51   | 43   | 30   |       |      | 27   |
| <b>NANTUCKET SHOALS LIGHTSHIP</b>    |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1923                                 | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | 50.5 | 47.8 | --    | --   | *43  |
| 1924                                 | 41.5  | 38.3  | 38.1 | 40.3 | 43.3 | 49.8 | 55.4 | 59.6 | 58.5  | 56.6 | 51.4 | 44.2 | 48.1  | 69   | 36   |
| 1925                                 | 40.5  | 39.4  | 39.2 | 42.8 | 46.6 | 51.8 | 54.7 | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *61  | *37  |
| <b>NEW LONDON, CONN.</b>             |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1947                                 | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 72.6 | 70.9  | 63.0 | 50.2 | 41.3 | --    | *78  | *37  |
| 1948                                 | †34.7 | †33.6 | 38.8 | 48.8 | 56.5 | 64.7 | 73.9 | 71.6 | 68.2  | 59.1 | 54.6 | 45.1 | 54.1  | 80   | 31   |
| 1949                                 | 40.3  | 39.3  | 42.5 | 51.6 | 61.0 | 69.3 | 73.6 | 73.1 | 68.5  | 63.4 | 54.0 | 44.6 | 56.8  | 79   | 36   |
| 1950                                 | 41.0  | 37.9  | 38.6 | 47.5 | 55.8 | 66.7 | 70.8 | 71.9 | 67.0  | 61.7 | 54.0 | 43.7 | 54.7  | 74   | 33   |
| 1951                                 | 37.7  | †36.7 | 41.1 | 51.3 | 59.3 | 65.9 | 73.0 | 72.5 | 70.3  | 62.1 | 49.5 | 42.2 | 55.1  | 77   | 31   |
| 1952                                 | 38.7  | 38.5  | 40.8 | 50.4 | 56.8 | 67.2 | 71.7 | 74.1 | 69.2  | 60.7 | 51.5 | 43.2 | 55.2  | 78   | 36   |
| 1953                                 | 38.2  | 38.6  | 43.2 | 49.3 | 57.7 | 66.9 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 69.9  | 61.5 | 53.4 | 45.3 | 55.6  | 78   | 36   |
| 1954                                 | 39.2  | 39.0  | 43.0 | 49.5 | 54.3 | 64.6 | 69.2 | 69.5 | 66.4  | 63.0 | 51.1 | 41.0 | 54.2  | 72   | 32   |
| Mean                                 | 38.5  | 37.7  | 41.1 | 49.8 | 57.3 | 66.5 | 72.0 | 72.1 | 68.8  | 61.8 | 52.3 | 43.3 | 55.1  |      |      |
| Max.                                 | 45    | 43    | 52   | 58   | 66   | 78   | 79   | 80   | 78    | 70   | 60   | 50   |       | 80   |      |
| Mean Max.                            | 41.9  | 40.9  | 47.6 | 54.9 | 63.3 | 73.3 | 76.4 | 75.9 | 74.2  | 67.1 | 57.8 | 48.4 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                            | 35.1  | 33.9  | 36.7 | 44.3 | 52.1 | 60.3 | 67.1 | 68.9 | 64.2  | 56.5 | 46.4 | 37.4 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                 | 31    | 31    | 33   | 42   | 49   | 58   | 65   | 68   | 62    | 50   | 43   | 35   |       |      | 31   |

|   |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>MONTAUK, FORT POND BAY, L.I., N.Y.</b> |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1947                                      | --    | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 68.9 | 62.5 | 51.9 | 44.3 | --   | *73 | *32 |
| 1948                                      | †33.1 | †31.7 | 36.6  | 41.8 | 49.5 | 59.6 | 67.6 | 70.0 | 68.5 | 59.8 | 54.5 | 45.2 | 51.5 | 76  | 29  |
| 1949                                      | 41.4  | 39.1  | 39.4  | 46.6 | 55.2 | 65.2 | 71.2 | 71.8 | 67.9 | 62.3 | 53.1 | 44.1 | 54.8 | 76  | 36  |
| 1950                                      | 41.0  | 36.7  | 35.7  | 42.5 | 48.2 | 59.2 | 67.4 | 69.5 | 65.3 | 60.8 | 53.2 | 44.2 | 52.0 | 73  | 30  |
| 1951                                      | 38.9  | 36.6  | 39.2  | 45.8 | 53.6 | 61.2 | 68.0 | 70.8 | 69.9 | 61.9 | 51.3 | 43.6 | 53.4 | 74  | 32  |
| 1952                                      | 39.5  | 38.4  | 39.8  | 46.2 | 53.5 | 62.8 | 70.8 | 71.2 | --   | --   | 51.7 | 44.2 | --   | 76  | 35  |
| 1953                                      | 38.7  | 38.4  | 40.3  | 46.0 | 52.9 | 62.6 | 68.4 | 70.4 | 68.1 | 61.3 | 54.5 | 45.8 | 54.0 | 74  | 30  |
| 1954                                      | 36.9  | 36.8  | 40.1  | 46.5 | 52.4 | 61.7 | 69.2 | 68.4 | 65.5 | 62.1 | 52.3 | 42.0 | 52.8 | 73  | 30  |
| Mean                                      | 38.5  | 36.8  | 38.7  | 45.1 | 52.2 | 61.8 | 68.9 | 70.3 | 67.7 | 61.5 | 52.8 | 44.2 | 53.2 |     |     |
| Max.                                      | 48    | 41    | 46    | 52   | 59   | 72   | 76   | 76   | 74   | 67   | 60   | 51   |      | 76  |     |
| Mean Max.                                 | 42.4  | 39.4  | 42.8  | 49.2 | 57.1 | 67.6 | 72.9 | 73.8 | 71.8 | 66.0 | 57.2 | 48.6 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                                 | 34.9  | 32.9  | 34.6  | 41.5 | 47.3 | 56.1 | 64.7 | 67.6 | 63.4 | 57.1 | 47.6 | 36.8 |      |     |     |
| Min.                                      | 29    | 29    | 30    | 39   | 44   | 52   | 63   | 65   | 61   | 53   | 43   | 32   |      |     | 29  |
| <b>NEW YORK (Willets Point), N.Y.</b>     |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1932                                      | 40.5  | 37.2  | 36.0  | 44.4 | 54.9 | 61.7 | 67.8 | 72.1 | 69.6 | 60.3 | 48.7 | 39.2 | 52.7 | 81  | 32  |
| 1933                                      | 38.5  | 35.6  | 36.0  | 43.0 | 53.1 | 60.1 | 64.8 | 69.4 | 67.5 | 60.3 | 45.0 | 38.3 | 51.0 | 72  | 32  |
| 1934                                      | 34.5  | †29.7 | 32.7  | 41.0 | 49.8 | 62.2 | 66.2 | 68.0 | 67.6 | 63.7 | 50.0 | 38.5 | 50.3 | 71  | 29  |
| 1935                                      | 34.5  | †30.4 | 35.4  | 41.4 | 51.1 | 59.2 | 65.7 | 71.4 | 68.5 | 58.5 | 52.7 | 37.2 | 50.5 | 72  | 29  |
| 1936                                      | †32.5 | †29.5 | †35.6 | 41.4 | 54.5 | 61.9 | 68.2 | 71.4 | 68.7 | 62.1 | 48.0 | 38.8 | 51.0 | 76  | 29  |
| 1937                                      | 38.7  | 34.9  | 36.1  | 43.7 | 52.9 | 63.1 | 68.2 | 70.7 | 67.6 | 59.0 | 49.3 | 39.7 | 52.0 | 73  | 32  |
| 1938                                      | 35.4  | 35.1  | 37.0  | 44.2 | 53.2 | 62.4 | 68.0 | 71.2 | --   | 60.4 | 53.1 | 41.2 | --   | *73 | 31  |
| 1939                                      | 36.0  | 34.0  | 36.3  | 42.8 | 53.2 | 62.2 | 66.7 | 73.6 | 70.0 | 61.7 | 48.2 | 40.3 | 52.1 | 76  | 28  |
| 1940                                      | 32.4  | 32.2  | 35.4  | 41.9 | 52.9 | 63.9 | 68.0 | 71.6 | 69.4 | 59.5 | 49.6 | 41.4 | 51.5 | 75  | 32  |
| 1941                                      | 35.8  | 33.1  | 34.9  | 46.9 | 54.7 | 63.1 | 65.5 | 74.1 | 71.6 | 64.2 | 53.2 | 43.7 | 53.4 | 77  | 32  |
| 1942                                      | 36.0  | 32.7  | 39.0  | 47.5 | 58.6 | 65.8 | 70.5 | 72.9 | 71.1 | 63.1 | 52.7 | 38.7 | 54.0 | 76  | 30  |
| 1943                                      | 33.4  | 32.7  | 35.6  | 41.9 | 53.4 | 64.4 | 68.9 | 72.1 | 69.6 | 59.7 | 50.5 | 39.7 | 51.8 | 75  | 28  |
| 1944                                      | 34.3  | 33.8  | 36.3  | 43.3 | 55.8 | 63.3 | 69.4 | 72.7 | --   | --   | 46.8 | 38.1 | --   | *81 | 29  |

• Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.  
 † To obtain a mean for this month, temperatures were inferred for a number of days when ice prevented the taking of observations. Inferences, based upon the freezing point of the harbor water, were as follows:  
 New London 31°, Montauk 29°, and Willets Point 29.5°.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>NEW YORK (Willets Point), N.Y. - Continued</b> |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1945  | †30.9 | †32.2 | 40.3 | 49.1 | 54.9 | 63.0 | 69.8 | 72.7 | 70.7  | 61.9 | 51.3 | 35.2 | 52.7  | 75   | 29   |
| 1946  | 34.5  | 32.7  | 39.6 | 47.5 | 55.8 | 63.0 | 69.4 | 72.5 | 71.4  | 64.2 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 54.2  | 74   | 30   |
| 1947  | 37.9  | 37.4  | 37.8 | 44.1 | 53.2 | 62.1 | 68.7 | 72.3 | 72.9  | 63.9 | 52.5 | 42.3 | 53.8  | 79   | 36   |
| 1948  | †33.1 | †30.7 | 37.9 | 44.8 | 54.9 | 61.9 | 67.1 | 70.3 | 71.2  | 61.6 | 55.4 | 44.6 | 52.8  | 75   | 29   |
| 1949  | 39.6  | 38.6  | 40.9 | 49.4 | 56.2 | 63.6 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 70.7  | 65.0 | 56.9 | 43.6 | 56.1  | 76   | 36   |
| 1950  | 41.1  | 37.2  | 33.9 | 44.4 | 52.5 | 62.3 | 66.6 | 68.8 | 69.5  | 62.9 | 55.4 | 44.4 | 53.2  | 74   | 32   |
| 1951  | 37.4  | 34.5  | 39.9 | 47.4 | 56.9 | 65.8 | 67.6 | --   | --    | 63.9 | 51.6 | 42.1 | --    | *70  | 33   |
| 1952  | 38.3  | 37.0  | 39.3 | 47.3 | 54.9 | 65.4 | 71.0 | --   | --    | 72.7 | 62.8 | 51.6 | 43.3  | *75  | 36   |
| 1953  | 38.7  | 38.1  | 41.0 | 46.8 | 54.5 | 61.6 | 67.8 | 72.4 | 70.8  | 63.4 | 53.8 | 45.8 | 54.6  | 76   | 36   |
| 1954  | 35.0  | 35.2  | 39.9 | 47.0 | 55.7 | 62.7 | 68.7 | 71.6 | 68.8  | 64.6 | 52.7 | 41.2 | 53.6  | 76   | 30   |
| Mean  | 36.0  | 34.1  | 37.3 | 44.8 | 54.2 | 62.8 | 68.2 | 71.7 | 70.0  | 62.1 | 51.5 | 40.9 | 52.8  |      |      |
| Max.  | 45    | 41    | 49   | 55   | 66   | 72   | 76   | 81   | 81    | 72   | 64   | 52   |       | 81   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 39.3  | 37.3  | 42.0 | 50.6 | 60.5 | 67.8 | 72.4 | 74.9 | 74.3  | 67.5 | 58.0 | 46.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 32.9  | 31.8  | 33.4 | 39.3 | 48.4 | 58.0 | 64.1 | 68.5 | 64.3  | 56.4 | 45.2 | 35.1 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 28    | 28    | 29   | 33   | 43   | 54   | 60   | 64   | 60    | 50   | 35   | 30   |       |      | 28   |
| <b>NEW YORK (The Battery), N.Y. †</b>             |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1927  | 34.0  | 35.8  | 38.5 | 45.7 | 53.4 | --   | --   | 68.9 | 68.2  | 63.5 | 51.6 | 42.8 | --    | *71  | 30   |
| 1928  | 37.4  | 36.0  | 38.5 | 44.8 | 52.5 | 62.6 | 70.0 | 73.6 | 68.9  | 61.0 | 51.1 | 43.3 | 53.3  | 75   | 33   |
| 1929  | 37.0  | 34.7  | 38.8 | 45.1 | 52.9 | 64.6 | 70.0 | 70.7 | 69.4  | 59.2 | 52.2 | 39.9 | 52.9  | 73   | 33   |
| 1930  | 37.9  | 36.5  | 39.7 | 45.5 | 56.5 | 65.3 | 71.2 | 73.4 | 72.5  | 62.4 | 51.8 | 42.4 | 54.6  | 77   | 34   |
| 1931  | 37.2  | 36.5  | 39.6 | 46.4 | 54.9 | 64.4 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 72.7  | 63.7 | 54.5 | 46.6 | 55.4  | 77   | 35   |
| 1932  | 42.8  | 40.6  | 39.4 | 45.0 | 55.2 | 64.0 | 70.0 | 72.5 | 70.2  | 61.7 | 51.4 | 42.3 | 54.6  | 74   | 37   |
| 1933  | 41.2  | 38.1  | 39.0 | 45.5 | 55.8 | 65.8 | 72.0 | 73.9 | 70.2  | 62.6 | 49.3 | 41.2 | 54.6  | 76   | 35   |
| 1934  | 36.5  | 31.3  | 34.9 | 43.5 | 54.0 | 64.0 | 72.1 | 71.6 | 71.2  | 61.9 | 51.6 | 42.8 | 53.0  | 75   | 30   |

|                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|
| 1935                                  | 36.7 | 33.4 | 38.5 | 44.4 | 52.9 | 64.0 | 72.9 | 73.4 | 68.5 | 59.4 | 54.0 | 41.9 | 53.3 | 76 | 30 |
| 1936                                  | 34.3 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 44.8 | 55.6 | 63.7 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 70.2 | 62.8 | 50.4 | 41.5 | 52.9 | 75 | 30 |
| 1937                                  | 40.6 | 37.9 | 39.6 | 45.7 | 55.8 | 67.1 | 73.4 | 75.0 | 70.5 | 61.2 | 52.0 | 43.0 | 55.2 | 77 | 36 |
| 1938                                  | 38.5 | 37.9 | 40.3 | 48.0 | 56.8 | 66.2 | 72.3 | 74.3 | 69.4 | 61.5 | 55.0 | 42.8 | 55.2 | 78 | 35 |
| 1939                                  | 39.4 | 37.0 | 39.2 | 44.2 | 55.6 | 67.5 | 71.2 | 77.2 | 71.4 | 63.1 | 49.8 | 42.4 | 54.8 | 79 | 34 |
| 1940                                  | 32.5 | 33.6 | 36.1 | 42.8 | 53.4 | 64.9 | 70.0 | 73.8 | 69.8 | 59.9 | 50.5 | 42.8 | 52.5 | 77 | 30 |
| 1941                                  | 37.4 | 34.9 | 36.5 | 46.9 | 56.3 | 65.3 | 72.3 | 74.8 | 70.0 | 63.9 | 52.9 | 44.8 | 54.7 | 75 | 32 |
| 1942                                  | 37.8 | 34.3 | 39.9 | 46.0 | 58.8 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 73.9 | 70.9 | 63.0 | 52.7 | 39.9 | 54.3 | 77 | 32 |
| 1943                                  | 35.4 | 34.7 | 36.9 | 43.3 | 54.7 | 67.3 | 71.2 | 73.0 | 70.2 | 60.8 | 52.0 | 41.7 | 53.4 | 75 | 32 |
| 1944                                  | 36.0 | 36.5 | 37.8 | 43.5 | 56.1 | 66.6 | 71.4 | 74.1 | 69.8 | 61.9 | 51.1 | 40.3 | 53.8 | 79 | 34 |
| 1945                                  | 33.3 | 33.6 | 39.2 | 50.4 | 55.8 | 62.6 | 71.2 | 73.2 | 71.1 | 60.1 | 52.3 | 39.4 | 53.5 | 76 | 30 |
| 1946                                  | 36.5 | 35.2 | 40.1 | 47.8 | 56.3 | 64.2 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 71.1 | 63.7 | 55.8 | 45.1 | 55.0 | 74 | 34 |
| 1947                                  | 39.4 | 35.6 | 37.4 | 44.6 | 52.9 | 63.5 | 71.2 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 64.9 | 52.9 | 43.2 | 54.4 | 77 | 33 |
| 1948                                  | 35.2 | 32.4 | 37.4 | 46.8 | 55.2 | 64.9 | 71.0 | 72.3 | 71.3 | 61.5 | 55.7 | 46.5 | 54.2 | 76 | 30 |
| 1949                                  | 40.3 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 49.4 | 58.6 | 67.9 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 69.5 | 64.2 | 54.9 | 44.5 | 56.8 | 78 | 36 |
| 1950                                  | 41.8 | 38.3 | 37.5 | 44.7 | 53.3 | 63.5 | 70.4 | 72.4 | 69.8 | 62.8 | 55.2 | 43.8 | 54.5 | 75 | 32 |
| 1951                                  | 39.0 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 47.1 | 57.0 | 67.0 | 71.4 | 74.2 | 71.4 | 62.9 | 51.5 | 43.3 | 55.1 | 76 | 34 |
| 1952                                  | 38.5 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 47.2 | 55.6 | 64.9 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 71.3 | 60.8 | 50.9 | 44.5 | 55.0 | 78 | 35 |
| 1953                                  | 39.2 | 38.8 | 42.1 | 48.3 | 56.5 | 64.3 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 70.8 | 63.3 | 54.6 | 47.2 | 56.0 | 77 | 36 |
| 1954                                  | 38.3 | 37.7 | 41.5 | 49.1 | 56.0 | 65.2 | 71.5 | 71.2 | 67.9 | 64.5 | 52.2 | 42.7 | 54.8 | 75 | 34 |
| Mean                                  | 37.6 | 35.9 | 38.8 | 45.9 | 55.3 | 65.1 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 70.4 | 62.2 | 52.5 | 43.0 | 54.3 |    |    |
| Max.                                  | 44   | 43   | 46   | 54   | 65   | 74   | 78   | 79   | 77   | 72   | 63   | 52   |      | 79 |    |
| Mean Max.                             | 40.6 | 38.1 | 42.1 | 50.3 | 60.5 | 70.0 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 73.5 | 67.1 | 57.4 | 47.3 |      |    |    |
| Mean Min.                             | 34.6 | 33.6 | 36.0 | 42.0 | 49.9 | 60.1 | 68.3 | 70.4 | 66.7 | 57.4 | 47.2 | 38.7 |      |    |    |
| Min.                                  | 30   | 30   | 30   | 38   | 46   | 55   | 63   | 66   | 64   | 53   | 43   | 35   |      |    | 30 |
| <b>NEW YORK (Fort Hamilton), N.Y.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |
| 1911                                  | 37.0 | 34.0 | 36.7 | 43.3 | 55.4 | 65.7 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 68.5 | 60.3 | 49.3 | 42.4 | 53.0 | 76 | 30 |
| 1912                                  | 32.7 | 31.6 | 36.3 | 43.9 | 54.5 | 63.0 | 70.9 | 69.8 | 67.6 | 59.9 | 50.9 | 42.4 | 52.0 | 76 | 28 |
| 1913                                  | 40.5 | 36.9 | 40.5 | 47.8 | 56.3 | 64.6 | 69.3 | 73.8 | 67.8 | 60.8 | 50.7 | 43.2 | 54.4 | 76 | 33 |
| 1914                                  | 34.7 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 42.3 | 53.8 | 62.8 | 69.8 | 72.3 | 67.6 | 60.4 | 48.0 | 38.3 | 51.4 | 75 | 28 |

† See footnote † on page 13.

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>NEW YORK (Fort Hamilton), N.Y. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1915  | 35.8 | 34.7 | 32.5 | 46.0 | 55.0 | 62.6 | 69.4 | 71.6 | 69.6  | 58.8 | 48.9 | 38.8 | 52.0  | 76   | 31   |
| 1916  | 35.4 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 40.8 | 51.3 | 60.4 | 68.9 | 71.6 | 67.3  | 58.3 | 48.9 | 39.9 | 50.8  | 74   | 30   |
| 1917  | 35.1 | 31.1 | 35.2 | 42.4 | 48.7 | 60.8 | 67.5 | 70.5 | 65.1  | 56.1 | 47.1 | 34.9 | 49.5  | 75   | 28   |
| 1918  | --   | --   | 35.1 | 42.1 | 54.0 | 60.8 | 67.1 | 71.6 | 67.5  | 57.6 | 50.9 | 42.4 | --    | 73   | *30  |
| 1919  | 38.3 | 36.9 | 40.1 | 43.7 | 53.2 | 64.6 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 67.3  | 61.5 | 50.4 | 38.5 | 52.7  | 73   | 34   |
| 1920  | 31.3 | 30.4 | 34.3 | 41.5 | 50.7 | 62.1 | 66.2 | 69.3 | 67.1  | 57.9 | 48.0 | --   | --    | 72   | 28   |
| 1927  | 35.1 | 37.0 | 39.4 | 45.3 | 53.6 | 61.2 | 70.5 | 69.1 | 68.4  | 62.6 | 50.7 | 43.5 | 53.0  | 74   | 30   |
| 1928  | 38.3 | 36.7 | 39.2 | 45.5 | 53.2 | 63.0 | 72.3 | 74.7 | 68.4  | 61.3 | 51.3 | 44.8 | 54.1  | 81   | 35   |
| Mean  | 35.8 | 34.2 | 36.4 | 43.7 | 53.3 | 62.6 | 69.4 | 71.3 | 67.7  | 59.6 | 49.6 | 40.8 | 52.0  |      |      |
| Max.  | 44   | 41   | 46   | 53   | 64   | 70   | 79   | 81   | 77    | 70   | 60   | 49   |       | 81   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 40.1 | 37.8 | 40.4 | 48.7 | 59.1 | 67.2 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 72.1  | 64.3 | 55.8 | 46.2 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 32.0 | 31.3 | 32.8 | 38.9 | 48.4 | 57.8 | 65.4 | 68.3 | 62.7  | 54.6 | 44.2 | 35.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 28   | 28   | 30   | 36   | 46   | 54   | 62   | 64   | 58    | 50   | 41   | 28   |       |      | 28   |
| <b>SANDY HOOK, N.J.</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1887  | --   | --   | --   | 48.0 | 61.0 | 68.7 | 77.5 | 73.9 | 65.5  | 56.1 | 44.1 | 40.5 | --    | 82   | *35  |
| 1888  | 32.0 | 32.0 | 33.1 | 45.9 | 55.6 | 68.7 | 70.3 | 72.7 | 66.2  | 52.7 | 48.6 | 36.0 | 51.2  | 79   | 28   |
| 1889  | 38.1 | 32.7 | 39.2 | 48.6 | 62.2 | 70.0 | 74.7 | 72.7 | 68.7  | 51.8 | 44.4 | 38.8 | 53.5  | 78   | 30   |
| 1890  | 36.0 | --   | 39.4 | 48.9 | 59.9 | 68.5 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 67.6  | 57.0 | 46.4 | 34.9 | --    | 79   | *29  |
| 1891  | 34.0 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 49.6 | 57.4 | 68.5 | 71.1 | 74.3 | 70.5  | 57.4 | 46.4 | 40.5 | 53.9  | 81   | 30   |
| 1892  | 35.2 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 47.3 | 57.9 | 69.4 | 73.6 | 74.8 | 69.3  | 55.6 | 43.9 | 34.3 | 52.7  | 82   | 28   |
| 1893  | 29.8 | 31.3 | 35.6 | 45.3 | 55.6 | 68.5 | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *78  | 28   |
| 1944  | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 74.1 | 74.5 | 68.7  | 58.6 | 47.7 | 36.5 | --    | *82  | *32  |

|                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|
| 1945                     | 32.0 | 33.3 | 43.3 | 52.3 | 56.7 | 66.6 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 70.5 | 57.2 | 50.7 | 36.5 | 53.7 | 77 | 30  |
| 1946                     | 35.6 | 35.4 | 44.4 | 49.3 | 58.1 | 66.7 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 69.8 | 60.6 | 52.0 | 39.9 | 54.7 | 76 | 31  |
| 1947                     | 37.2 | 33.0 | 37.5 | 48.0 | 55.7 | 64.2 | 73.6 | 74.1 | 71.7 | 62.4 | 48.5 | 38.1 | 53.7 | 78 | 30  |
| 1948                     | 31.7 | 31.6 | 38.7 | 47.2 | 55.7 | 66.0 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 70.3 | 57.4 | 52.3 | 40.4 | 53.1 | 83 | 29  |
| 1949                     | 40.3 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 51.0 | 60.7 | 70.8 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 68.0 | 62.3 | 48.9 | 40.9 | 56.5 | 83 | 35  |
| 1950                     | 41.2 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 47.1 | 54.3 | 66.9 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 67.6 | 60.9 | 52.9 | 39.7 | 54.4 | 80 | 30  |
| 1951                     | 37.4 | 35.5 | 41.1 | 49.5 | 60.0 | 69.5 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 71.2 | 60.8 | 48.4 | 41.1 | 55.5 | 80 | 32  |
| 1952                     | 38.4 | 38.0 | 40.9 | 50.2 | 58.3 | 69.1 | 77.6 | 75.8 | 71.1 | 57.9 | 47.9 | 41.6 | 55.6 | 84 | 33  |
| 1953                     | 38.3 | 39.1 | 43.9 | 49.6 | 60.3 | 70.0 | 76.8 | 75.7 | 71.8 | 61.1 | 51.1 | 43.2 | 56.7 | 82 | 36  |
| 1954                     | 34.5 | 37.5 | 42.0 | 51.8 | 57.9 | 69.1 | 75.0 | 73.2 | 68.0 | 64.0 | 49.0 | 39.6 | 55.1 | 79 | 30  |
| Mean                     | 35.7 | 35.3 | 39.6 | 48.8 | 58.1 | 68.3 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 69.2 | 58.5 | 48.4 | 39.0 | 54.1 |    |     |
| Max.                     | 46   | 46   | 56   | 61   | 69   | 81   | 84   | 83   | 80   | 72   | 62   | 50   |      | 84 |     |
| Mean Max.                | 40.6 | 40.2 | 46.5 | 55.7 | 65.5 | 76.7 | 79.3 | 79.4 | 74.8 | 66.1 | 55.1 | 44.4 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                | 31.9 | 31.5 | 34.2 | 43.4 | 51.4 | 60.7 | 69.6 | 69.5 | 62.9 | 51.4 | 41.5 | 32.6 |      |    |     |
| Min.                     | 28   | 29   | 30   | 40   | 47   | 54   | 66   | 65   | 56   | 41   | 32   | 28   |      |    | 28  |
| <b>LONG BRANCH, N.J.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1948                     | --   | --   | --   | --   | 51.5 | 63.0 | 67.6 | 69.9 | 68.0 | 59.2 | 55.9 | 48.2 | --   | 78 | *42 |
| 1949                     | 41.9 | 42.9 | 42.1 | 46.8 | 56.1 | 64.9 | 72.3 | 72.9 | 64.7 | 60.7 | 52.3 | 44.4 | 55.2 | 78 | 40  |
| 1950                     | 45.0 | 42.8 | 38.5 | 45.2 | 50.0 | 62.9 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 64.8 | 60.1 | 54.3 | 40.5 | 53.3 | 69 | 33  |
| 1951                     | 35.4 | 35.7 | 39.9 | 46.1 | 58.5 | 64.9 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 68.2 | 60.6 | 47.3 | 41.0 | 53.0 | 71 | 33  |
| 1952                     | 38.3 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 48.2 | 54.7 | 64.5 | 70.0 | 71.6 | 68.0 | 59.0 | 48.4 | 42.4 | 53.6 | 76 | 34  |
| 1953                     | 38.0 | 38.0 | 40.0 | 46.8 | 56.5 | 65.3 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 65.5 | 56.9 | 49.4 | 42.0 | 53.1 | 73 | 36  |
| 1954                     | 35.0 | 35.8 | 39.1 | 45.1 | 54.0 | 62.9 | 67.0 | 65.7 | 63.4 | 58.5 | 48.7 | 41.3 | 51.4 | 69 | 33  |
| Mean                     | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 46.4 | 54.5 | 64.1 | 68.9 | 69.6 | 66.1 | 59.3 | 50.9 | 42.8 | 53.4 |    |     |
| Max.                     | 47   | 46   | 45   | 55   | 64   | 74   | 77   | 78   | 73   | 67   | 60   | 51   |      | 78 |     |
| Mean Max.                | 41.5 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 52.2 | 60.1 | 69.1 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 70.4 | 64.7 | 55.3 | 47.7 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                | 36.3 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 42.5 | 49.0 | 57.6 | 64.0 | 65.6 | 61.0 | 53.9 | 45.9 | 37.4 |      |    |     |
| Min.                     | 33   | 33   | 35   | 40   | 45   | 54   | 59   | 61   | 56   | 49   | 42   | 33   |      |    | 33  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                           | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>ASBURY PARK, N.J.</b>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1945                           | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | 54.0 | 44.0 | --    | --   | *39  |
| 1946                           | 40.5 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 59.2 | 66.9 | 70.5 | 68.9  | 64.0 | 56.3 | 46.4 | --    | 74   | *36  |
| 1947                           | 41.7 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 60.3 | 65.5 | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *72  | *35  |
| <b>ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. † ‡</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1912                           | 32.9 | 32.4 | 38.5 | 46.2 | 54.9 | 63.1 | 69.6 | 68.4 | 69.3  | 61.5 | 52.2 | 43.7 | 52.7  | 76   | 29   |
| 1913                           | 43.2 | 38.7 | 43.9 | 50.0 | 58.1 | 65.8 | 67.6 | 73.9 | 69.4  | 61.9 | 51.6 | 43.2 | 55.6  | 78   | 35   |
| 1914                           | 36.7 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 46.0 | 57.0 | 64.4 | 70.0 | 71.6 | 68.4  | 63.1 | 49.8 | 40.8 | 53.2  | 76   | 29   |
| 1915                           | 38.1 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 49.1 | 57.9 | 64.2 | 69.4 | 74.7 | 71.2  | 62.2 | 51.6 | 39.2 | 54.6  | 80   | 34   |
| 1916                           | 37.2 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 45.3 | 54.1 | 63.1 | 68.5 | 72.9 | 69.6  | 61.0 | 52.2 | 40.6 | 53.0  | 78   | 32   |
| 1917                           | 37.2 | 32.7 | 38.5 | 46.9 | 51.8 | 61.9 | 67.1 | 74.5 | 66.4  | 58.6 | 47.5 | 36.7 | 51.6  | 79   | 30   |
| 1918                           | 29.8 | 32.4 | 39.4 | 45.0 | 54.0 | 62.4 | 70.2 | 72.3 | 69.4  | 61.7 | 51.4 | 43.0 | 52.6  | 79   | 29   |
| 1919                           | 38.1 | 36.7 | 42.3 | 48.4 | 56.5 | 67.8 | 69.4 | 71.2 | 70.3  | 63.7 | 52.0 | 41.2 | 54.8  | 74   | 32   |
| 1920                           | 32.2 | 33.3 | 36.7 | 46.8 | 54.7 | 65.5 | 64.9 | 66.9 | 70.7  | 61.5 | 50.9 | 43.2 | 52.3  | 74   | 29   |
| 1923                           | 38.1 | 33.1 | 38.7 | 45.5 | 55.6 | 63.9 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 70.3  | 60.4 | 49.5 | 45.5 | 53.7  | 78   | 29   |
| 1924                           | 38.3 | 35.1 | 38.8 | 46.2 | 54.5 | 64.4 | 67.6 | 71.1 | 66.2  | 60.3 | 51.1 | 40.5 | 52.8  | 74   | 31   |
| 1925                           | 36.1 | 37.4 | 42.8 | 49.8 | 56.5 | 66.6 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 71.1  | 57.6 | 47.8 | 40.3 | 53.8  | 76   | 28   |
| 1926                           | 34.2 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 45.1 | 55.6 | 62.4 | 70.3 | 73.8 | 68.9  | 60.3 | 50.5 | 36.9 | 52.4  | 78   | 30   |
| 1927                           | 33.4 | 38.5 | 40.5 | 45.0 | 54.7 | 63.1 | 67.3 | 66.9 | 70.0  | 62.8 | 52.0 | 42.8 | 53.1  | 73   | 28   |
| 1928                           | 36.3 | 35.6 | 38.7 | 45.1 | 54.3 | 61.0 | 66.6 | 71.8 | 67.8  | 61.3 | 50.0 | 41.4 | 52.5  | 76   | 32   |
| 1929                           | 37.2 | 35.1 | 41.2 | 47.5 | 54.0 | 63.5 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 68.5  | 58.1 | 51.4 | 40.1 | 52.8  | 75   | 29   |
| 1930                           | 37.6 | 36.5 | 40.5 | 46.2 | 56.8 | 63.3 | 68.9 | 69.6 | 72.0  | 58.3 | 49.6 | 39.6 | 53.2  | 78   | 32   |
| 1931                           | 35.2 | 35.6 | 39.0 | 46.9 | 55.0 | 64.0 | 70.5 | 71.8 | 70.9  | 63.0 | 54.5 | 45.5 | 54.3  | 77   | 32   |
| 1932                           | 43.3 | 39.9 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 54.1 | 63.1 | 67.1 | 69.3 | 68.4  | 61.5 | 51.3 | 41.5 | 53.7  | 76   | 34   |
| 1933                           | 41.5 | 38.3 | 39.7 | 46.4 | 56.7 | 66.2 | 69.8 | 73.6 | 71.2  | 61.7 | 47.7 | 40.1 | 54.4  | 78   | 32   |
| 1934                           | 37.8 | 30.4 | 35.1 | 45.9 | 54.1 | 64.2 | 70.0 | 69.4 | 71.1  | 60.1 | 50.2 | 41.0 | 52.4  | 76   | 29   |

|           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|
| 1935      | 36.0 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 45.7 | 54.7 | 64.9 | 70.5 | 74.5 | 69.4 | 59.2 | 53.8 | 39.9 | 53.8 | 79 | 29 |
| 1936      | 34.5 | 29.8 | 40.3 | 46.6 | 56.7 | 65.5 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 66.9 | 62.6 | 49.8 | 41.5 | 53.2 | 77 | 28 |
| 1937      | 42.6 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 46.4 | 55.9 | 66.7 | 73.9 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 59.2 | 50.4 | 39.9 | 54.3 | 78 | 33 |
| 1938      | 38.7 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 49.3 | 58.1 | 64.2 | 68.2 | 68.9 | 68.7 | 60.4 | 54.1 | 42.4 | 54.5 | 78 | 34 |
| 1939      | 38.1 | 38.8 | 41.9 | 47.5 | 56.1 | 65.5 | 67.5 | 76.1 | 71.6 | 62.4 | 49.1 | 41.4 | 54.7 | 80 | 32 |
| 1940      | 31.3 | 33.6 | 36.9 | 44.4 | 53.1 | 64.9 | 68.7 | 73.4 | 70.0 | 57.7 | 49.8 | 41.9 | 52.1 | 79 | 29 |
| 1941      | 37.6 | 35.1 | 37.4 | 48.7 | 57.4 | 64.0 | 67.6 | 70.2 | 66.4 | 63.5 | 52.9 | 43.9 | 53.7 | 77 | 29 |
| 1942      | 35.8 | 33.6 | 40.5 | 47.8 | 58.1 | 68.4 | 72.3 | 72.3 | 70.9 | 61.7 | 52.0 | 39.0 | 54.4 | 79 | 30 |
| 1943      | 35.6 | 36.3 | 38.8 | 45.1 | 56.3 | 64.9 | 68.4 | 65.8 | 68.2 | 59.0 | 50.0 | 39.2 | 52.3 | 75 | 30 |
| 1944      | 37.4 | 37.2 | 39.6 | 46.6 | 56.8 | 66.4 | 67.3 | 68.5 | 67.3 | 60.1 | 49.8 | 39.2 | 53.0 | 76 | 34 |
| 1945      | 34.2 | 34.3 | 43.0 | 52.0 | 57.0 | 64.8 | 72.3 | 73.4 | 72.0 | 61.0 | 54.1 | 40.3 | 54.9 | 78 | 30 |
| 1946      | 36.8 | 36.3 | 44.2 | 50.0 | 57.7 | 64.2 | 70.9 | 73.6 | 70.7 | 63.8 | 55.9 | 43.9 | 55.7 | 76 | 32 |
| 1947      | 40.7 | 36.2 | 37.7 | 48.1 | 55.5 | 64.4 | 67.0 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 64.3 | 52.0 | 39.0 | 54.3 | 80 | 32 |
| 1948      | 35.5 | 33.5 | 39.8 | 47.7 | 55.2 | 65.0 | 68.1 | 70.1 | 70.7 | 58.9 | 55.0 | 46.2 | 53.8 | 78 | 30 |
| 1949      | 41.8 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 49.5 | 58.0 | 68.3 | 72.5 | 75.4 | 68.6 | 63.4 | 52.7 | 43.0 | 56.5 | 79 | 39 |
| 1950      | 43.2 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 45.9 | 55.1 | 63.3 | 69.3 | 72.9 | 68.1 | 61.9 | 55.1 | 41.6 | 54.7 | 76 | 33 |
| 1951      | 38.6 | 37.8 | 42.3 | 49.7 | 58.7 | 66.3 | 70.4 | 75.2 | 73.0 | 63.5 | 50.6 | 43.4 | 55.8 | 78 | 33 |
| 1952      | 39.5 | 40.0 | 41.6 | 48.6 | 55.6 | 65.2 | 74.0 | 73.6 | 71.4 | 60.0 | 51.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 81 | 36 |
| 1953      | 41.6 | 40.6 | 43.8 | 49.6 | 58.0 | 63.7 | 73.6 | 75.0 | 70.6 | 63.4 | 53.5 | 46.4 | 56.6 | 81 | 39 |
| 1954      | 39.0 | 39.0 | 43.1 | 51.2 | 57.0 | 64.2 | 71.6 | 68.7 | 70.2 | 64.8 | 50.9 | 41.4 | 55.1 | 76 | 34 |
| Mean      | 37.4 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 47.3 | 55.9 | 64.6 | 69.5 | 71.7 | 69.7 | 61.3 | 51.4 | 41.6 | 53.9 |    |    |
| Max.      | 46   | 44   | 51   | 61   | 67   | 76   | 81   | 80   | 80   | 72   | 64   | 53   |      | 81 |    |
| Mean Max. | 41.3 | 39.7 | 44.7 | 53.0 | 62.3 | 71.5 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 74.4 | 67.2 | 57.5 | 47.4 |      |    |    |
| Mean Min. | 33.2 | 32.8 | 35.3 | 42.3 | 50.0 | 57.5 | 61.4 | 65.4 | 64.2 | 55.2 | 44.6 | 35.6 |      |    |    |
| Min.      | 28   | 28   | 29   | 36   | 44   | 54   | 55   | 57   | 58   | 46   | 38   | 28   |      |    | 28 |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.  
† Monthly mean temperatures derived from two years of simultaneous daily observations (1944-1945) at the tide station on the outer end of Steel Pier and at a point 0.8 mile SSE of it were essentially the same.  
‡ For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                           | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>BREAKWATER HARBOR, DEL.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1919                           | 39.6 | 38.5 | 44.3 | 48.0 | 59.7 | 67.5 | 73.2 | 72.0 | 69.3  | 64.8 | 51.4 | 40.1 | 55.7  | 79   | 32   |
| 1920                           | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 67.5 | 72.0 | 70.9 | --    | 61.9 | 48.6 | 41.7 | --    | *76  | *37  |
| 1921                           | 37.4 | 36.5 | 48.6 | 53.2 | 58.3 | 67.8 | 74.5 | 71.4 | 72.5  | 60.8 | 53.4 | 42.8 | 56.4  | 79   | 32   |
| 1922                           | 34.9 | 35.6 | --   | 49.6 | 58.6 | 69.1 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 70.3  | 63.5 | 51.1 | 40.6 | --    | 79   | 28   |
| 1923                           | 38.3 | 34.0 | 40.1 | 46.4 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | *32  |
| --                             | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   |
| 1947                           | --   | --   | --   | --   | 59.2 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 75.6 | 72.9  | 64.9 | 51.3 | 40.8 | --    | 80   | *36  |
| 1948                           | 33.4 | 33.3 | 41.9 | 50.9 | 59.0 | 68.7 | 72.4 | 72.0 | 70.7  | 59.4 | 55.2 | 45.2 | 55.2  | 80   | 29   |
| 1949                           | 41.8 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 51.7 | 60.8 | 70.3 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 70.4  | 64.9 | 52.8 | 43.1 | 57.8  | 86   | 37   |
| 1950                           | 45.4 | 41.3 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | *34  |
| --                             | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   |
| 1952                           | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 68.9 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 72.6  | 60.4 | 51.6 | 44.3 | --    | 81   | *40  |
| 1953                           | 41.6 | 41.4 | 45.0 | 51.5 | 61.3 | 68.4 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 72.6  | 64.1 | 54.0 | 46.4 | 58.1  | 81   | 40   |
| 1954                           | 38.7 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 52.1 | 60.1 | 68.6 | 74.0 | 72.3 | 71.5  | 65.1 | 51.5 | 42.1 | 56.6  | 77   | 35   |
| Mean                           | 39.0 | 38.2 | 43.8 | 50.4 | 59.6 | 68.8 | 73.7 | 73.5 | 71.4  | 63.0 | 52.1 | 42.7 | 56.4  |      |      |
| Max.                           | 50   | 47   | 61   | 60   | 68   | 83   | 86   | 80   | 81    | 72   | 61   | 54   |       | 86   |      |
| Mean Max.                      | 43.5 | 42.8 | 50.8 | 55.9 | 66.3 | 75.1 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 77.0  | 69.8 | 58.2 | 49.4 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                      | 34.7 | 34.2 | 37.7 | 43.2 | 52.7 | 62.9 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 65.8  | 55.6 | 45.2 | 36.3 |       |      |      |
| Min.                           | 28   | 29   | 34   | 36   | 50   | 61   | 66   | 66   | 56    | 50   | 40   | 32   |       |      | 28   |
| <b>PHILADELPHIA, PA.</b>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1923                           | 34.5 | 32.5 | 36.7 | 49.6 | 60.3 | 74.5 | 77.7 | 77.0 | 74.1  | 63.0 | 49.3 | 42.4 | 56.0  | 80   | 32   |
| 1924                           | 34.7 | 33.4 | 39.2 | 49.1 | 58.5 | --   | 76.3 | 77.9 | 70.3  | 58.6 | 50.7 | 37.9 | --    | *81  | 32   |
| 1925                           | 33.3 | 37.2 | 43.5 | 54.3 | 61.9 | 74.8 | 78.6 | 76.3 | 72.9  | 57.2 | 45.5 | 39.0 | 56.2  | 80   | 30   |
| 1926                           | 33.3 | 33.4 | 37.8 | 47.1 | 62.4 | 69.6 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 71.2  | 60.6 | 46.8 | 34.7 | 54.4  | 82   | 30   |
| 1927                           | 33.3 | 37.0 | 42.3 | 50.9 | 60.1 | 69.4 | 77.2 | 74.5 | 70.3  | 61.2 | 48.2 | 38.8 | 55.3  | 82   | 32   |
| 1928                           | 35.2 | 35.1 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 59.2 | 68.2 | 74.1 | 75.9 | 68.9  | 62.6 | 51.8 | 41.7 | 55.1  | 79   | 32   |
| 1929                           | 35.4 | 35.8 | 42.8 | 51.3 | 60.6 | 75.0 | 78.4 | 76.6 | 73.8  | 58.8 | 49.6 | 36.0 | 56.2  | 84   | 32   |

|                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1930                        | 36.7 | 36.9 | 43.2 | 49.3 | 66.0 | 73.8 | 79.9 | 78.6 | 77.2 | 64.2 | 52.0 | 41.2 | 58.2 | 84  | 32  |
| 1931                        | 36.1 | 37.9 | 41.9 | 51.4 | 60.8 | 73.0 | 79.7 | 79.0 | 77.0 | 66.9 | 56.5 | 45.3 | 58.8 | 83  | 34  |
| 1932                        | 42.8 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 48.7 | 63.1 | 73.6 | 78.6 | 80.2 | 74.8 | 60.8 | 47.1 | 37.9 | 57.1 | 82  | 35  |
| 1933                        | 40.1 | 37.4 | 40.5 | 50.7 | 63.7 | 76.1 | 78.6 | 77.9 | 68.9 | 61.9 | 45.0 | 38.3 | 56.6 | 84  | 33  |
| 1934                        | 35.6 | 32.7 | 37.8 | 50.7 | 65.3 | 76.3 | 82.4 | 78.6 | 72.1 | 59.7 | 48.6 | 39.4 | 56.6 | 86  | 33  |
| 1935                        | 34.3 | 34.5 | 42.8 | 49.8 | 61.7 | 73.8 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 70.7 | 63.1 | 52.0 | 37.8 | 56.7 | 83  | 32  |
| 1936                        | 34.5 | 32.9 | 43.0 | 50.7 | 68.4 | 73.8 | 79.7 | 81.0 | 75.2 | 64.9 | 48.9 | 39.4 | 57.7 | 85  | 33  |
| 1937                        | 41.4 | 38.1 | 40.5 | 50.2 | 64.0 | 76.1 | 79.2 | 79.9 | 72.1 | 60.6 | 48.7 | 38.5 | 57.4 | 84  | 35  |
| 1938                        | 35.8 | 37.9 | 43.9 | 54.5 | 65.1 | 73.0 | 76.5 | 79.9 | 70.2 | 61.3 | 52.5 | 39.6 | 57.5 | 82  | 32  |
| 1939                        | 36.7 | 37.2 | 42.3 | 49.5 | 64.4 | 76.8 | 78.8 | 82.0 | 74.3 | 64.0 | 47.8 | 41.7 | 58.0 | 86  | 32  |
| 1940                        | 32.9 | 35.1 | 37.9 | 44.4 | 62.4 | 72.9 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 70.2 | 60.3 | 48.2 | 39.7 | 55.0 | 90  | 32  |
| 1941                        | 35.8 | 35.1 | 38.8 | 55.4 | 66.9 | 72.9 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 75.6 | 68.4 | 55.0 | 44.6 | 58.9 | 82  | 33  |
| 1942                        | 36.0 | 35.4 | 43.5 | 52.9 | 67.1 | 74.3 | 79.7 | 77.0 | 74.7 | 59.5 | 49.6 | 36.5 | 57.2 | 83  | 32  |
| 1943                        | 35.2 | 36.9 | 41.2 | 49.6 | 62.2 | 75.9 | 79.9 | 81.1 | 73.4 | 61.9 | 48.4 | 39.9 | 57.1 | 84  | 32  |
| 1944                        | 36.7 | 38.7 | 40.5 | 48.6 | 68.4 | 75.7 | 81.9 | 80.6 | 74.5 | 63.7 | 52.9 | 37.8 | 58.3 | 85  | 34  |
| 1945                        | 33.8 | 36.3 | 45.1 | 59.2 | 61.0 | 70.9 | 76.3 | 74.3 | 72.3 | 59.9 | 50.8 | 37.4 | 56.4 | 81  | 33  |
| 1946                        | 36.5 | 36.9 | 44.8 | 55.0 | 63.3 | 68.2 | 78.6 | 76.6 | 74.5 | 65.3 | 57.6 | 44.8 | 58.5 | 82  | 33  |
| --                          | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --  | --  |
| 1954                        | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 79.6 | 79.3 | 74.0 | 69.8 | 51.0 | 39.9 | --   | *84 | *36 |
| Mean                        | 35.9 | 36.0 | 41.2 | 50.9 | 63.2 | 73.4 | 78.6 | 78.4 | 72.9 | 62.3 | 50.2 | 39.6 | 56.9 |     |     |
| Max.                        | 47   | 45   | 57   | 66   | 76   | 83   | 90   | 86   | 82   | 76   | 64   | 53   |      | 90  |     |
| Mean Max.                   | 39.7 | 39.1 | 47.6 | 58.1 | 69.4 | 78.5 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 77.2 | 69.1 | 56.6 | 44.9 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                   | 33.1 | 33.5 | 36.0 | 44.8 | 56.6 | 67.6 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 67.6 | 55.6 | 43.1 | 35.3 |      |     |     |
| Min.                        | 30   | 32   | 33   | 38   | 47   | 61   | 68   | 67   | 59   | 46   | 36   | 32   |      |     | 30  |
| <b>KIPTOPEKE BEACH, VA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1951                        | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 74.5 | 64.4 | 52.0 | 46.6 | --   | *82 | *39 |
| 1952                        | 42.2 | 42.6 | 45.1 | 57.0 | 64.7 | 75.5 | 81.0 | 78.6 | 74.5 | 62.9 | 53.5 | 45.7 | 60.3 | 89  | 38  |
| 1953                        | 44.4 | 44.9 | 48.7 | 55.7 | 68.3 | 74.0 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 75.1 | 66.3 | 55.1 | 47.7 | 61.5 | 84  | 39  |
| 1954                        | 40.6 | 43.5 | 47.4 | 57.6 | 65.6 | 74.3 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 76.0 | --   | 52.9 | 42.2 | --   | 83  | 35  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                    | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>KIPTOPEKE BEACH, VA. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean                                    | 42.4 | 43.7 | 47.1 | 56.8 | 66.2 | 74.6 | 79.4 | 78.6 | 75.0  | 64.5 | 53.4 | 45.6 | 60.6  |      |      |
| Max.                                    | 48   | 51   | 55   | 69   | 74   | 82   | 89   | 83   | 84    | 75   | 64   | 55   |       | 89   |      |
| Mean Max.                               | 46.7 | 48.3 | 54.0 | 67.3 | 73.0 | 81.7 | 85.0 | 82.0 | 82.0  | 73.0 | 60.8 | 51.0 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                               | 38.7 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 49.0 | 59.0 | 66.0 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 68.8  | 53.3 | 47.8 | 33.5 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                    | 36   | 39   | 39   | 47   | 57   | 63   | 73   | 74   | 64    | 54   | 41   | 35   |       |      | 35   |
| <b>CAPE CHARLES (town), VA.</b>         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1947                                    | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 76.1 | 79.5 | 77.8  | 68.3 | 55.3 | 42.6 | --    | *84  | *37  |
| 1948                                    | 36.4 | 36.7 | 47.0 | 56.7 | 65.0 | 73.9 | 80.4 | 79.3 | 74.6  | 62.0 | 58.2 | 47.7 | 59.8  | 86   | 30   |
| 1949                                    | 44.4 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 55.2 | 64.6 | 75.3 | 81.0 | 79.0 | 74.8  | 67.8 | 52.8 | 44.7 | 60.9  | 88   | 39   |
| 1950                                    | 46.6 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 51.7 | 63.5 | 73.9 | 77.7 | 77.0 | 73.8  | 66.1 | 55.1 | 41.3 | 59.7  | 87   | 34   |
| 1951                                    | 40.2 | 39.2 | 44.9 | 55.1 | 64.7 | 73.7 | 80.0 | 79.6 | 75.0  | 66.0 | 51.2 | 44.2 | 59.5  | 85   | 34   |
| 1952                                    | 41.8 | 41.9 | 45.4 | 56.2 | 64.9 | 77.0 | 81.3 | 80.1 | 75.2  | 64.7 | --   | --   | --    | 86   | *36  |
| Mean                                    | 41.9 | 41.7 | 45.5 | 55.0 | 64.5 | 74.8 | 79.8 | 79.1 | 75.2  | 65.8 | 54.5 | 44.1 | 60.2  |      |      |
| Max.                                    | 51   | 51   | 56   | 64   | 74   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 88    | 74   | 66   | 54   |       | 88   |      |
| Mean Max.                               | 46.1 | 47.0 | 53.7 | 61.6 | 71.6 | 82.7 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 83.6  | 72.0 | 63.0 | 50.7 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                               | 36.5 | 35.8 | 38.4 | 50.0 | 57.8 | 67.2 | 75.0 | 74.3 | 66.6  | 59.1 | 45.5 | 35.4 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                    | 31   | 30   | 36   | 45   | 56   | 66   | 74   | 73   | 62    | 52   | 39   | 30   |       |      | 30   |
| <b>LITTLE CREEK, VA.</b>                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1954                                    | 42.2 | 43.3 | --   | --   | 65.8 | 75.2 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 76.9  | 68.9 | 54.5 | 42.2 | --    | 84   | 37   |

|                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|
| <b>OLD POINT COMFORT, VA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1943                          | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 62.4 | 53.2 | 42.4 | --   | -- | *36 |
| 1944                          | 38.3 | 42.1 | 46.4 | 54.3 | 70.9 | 76.3 | 78.6 | 77.7 | 75.0 | 64.8 | 53.4 | 40.5 | 59.9 | 82 | 36  |
| 1945                          | 38.1 | 39.7 | 51.3 | 60.8 | 65.5 | 74.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 77.2 | 65.7 | 57.9 | --   | --   | 83 | *34 |
| 1948                          | --   | 35.1 | 48.4 | 59.2 | 66.6 | 75.3 | 81.0 | 78.9 | 74.5 | 62.2 | 58.0 | 49.2 | --   | 84 | *30 |
| 1949                          | 44.9 | 47.5 | 47.4 | 56.7 | 66.7 | 75.3 | 82.6 | 79.7 | 73.5 | 68.9 | 55.0 | 45.8 | 62.0 | 85 | 40  |
| 1950                          | 48.8 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 53.2 | 64.3 | 74.6 | 78.8 | 78.7 | 74.1 | 66.4 | 55.9 | 44.0 | 61.1 | 84 | 39  |
| 1951                          | 42.3 | 41.7 | 47.5 | 56.3 | 66.2 | 74.5 | 79.4 | 79.9 | 75.1 | 66.8 | 51.9 | 45.7 | 60.6 | 85 | 37  |
| 1952                          | 43.1 | 43.3 | 47.6 | 58.5 | 66.8 | 76.6 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 74.2 | 63.4 | 53.6 | 46.2 | 61.2 | 88 | 40  |
| 1953                          | 44.2 | 45.3 | 50.0 | 56.9 | 71.0 | 74.4 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 75.3 | 67.6 | 54.8 | 47.1 | 62.3 | 84 | 41  |
| 1954                          | 41.0 | 43.6 | 48.9 | 59.1 | 65.5 | 75.3 | 79.0 | 77.8 | 76.6 | 67.7 | 53.4 | 42.8 | 60.9 | 82 | 38  |
| Mean                          | 42.6 | 42.9 | 48.3 | 57.2 | 67.1 | 75.2 | 80.1 | 79.1 | 75.1 | 65.6 | 54.7 | 44.9 | 61.1 |    |     |
| Max.                          | 53   | 50   | 58   | 69   | 77   | 84   | 88   | 85   | 84   | 77   | 68   | 56   |      | 88 |     |
| Mean Max.                     | 46.1 | 46.9 | 54.4 | 63.3 | 72.9 | 80.4 | 83.6 | 83.1 | 80.1 | 72.3 | 61.1 | 50.6 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                     | 39.6 | 38.7 | 43.3 | 52.0 | 61.5 | 69.5 | 76.4 | 75.4 | 70.2 | 59.7 | 48.5 | 40.1 |      |    |     |
| Min.                          | 36   | 30   | 42   | 47   | 59   | 66   | 75   | 73   | 65   | 54   | 43   | 36   |      |    | 30  |
| <b>RICHMOND, VA.</b>          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1947                          | --   | --   | 42.5 | 57.6 | 70.0 | 76.7 | 79.0 | 83.0 | 76.9 | 65.7 | 51.5 | 38.2 | --   | 87 | *36 |
| 1948                          | 36.4 | 38.8 | 51.3 | 60.1 | 66.5 | 76.2 | 82.7 | 78.7 | 75.7 | 59.2 | 55.1 | 46.4 | 60.6 | 85 | 33  |
| 1949                          | 46.3 | 47.5 | 49.7 | 59.2 | 68.7 | 77.6 | 81.8 | 80.1 | 73.6 | 67.6 | 52.0 | 44.0 | 62.3 | 87 | 40  |
| 1950                          | 48.0 | 46.2 | 46.6 | 56.8 | 67.2 | 76.2 | 79.4 | 80.6 | 72.8 | 64.0 | 52.5 | 40.2 | 60.9 | 86 | 35  |
| 1951                          | 41.1 | 41.7 | 49.8 | 56.8 | 68.7 | 75.5 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 76.0 | 66.5 | 49.0 | 43.0 | 61.1 | 86 | 34  |
| 1952                          | 43.4 | 44.1 | 48.5 | 59.1 | 67.0 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 80.7 | 73.6 | 61.1 | 51.6 | 42.6 | 61.4 | 89 | 39  |
| 1953                          | 42.4 | 44.5 | 50.4 | 58.6 | 73.8 | 78.3 | 84.8 | 81.5 | 76.5 | 67.2 | 52.0 | 44.2 | 62.8 | 87 | 39  |
| 1954                          | 40.5 | 45.2 | 48.2 | 62.9 | 67.6 | 79.6 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 79.3 | 68.0 | 52.5 | 40.4 | 62.3 | 87 | 35  |
| Mean                          | 42.6 | 44.0 | 48.4 | 58.9 | 68.7 | 77.6 | 82.0 | 81.0 | 75.6 | 64.9 | 52.0 | 42.4 | 61.5 |    |     |
| Max.                          | 52   | 52   | 64   | 74   | 81   | 87   | 89   | 87   | 86   | 84   | 65   | 54   |      | 89 |     |
| Mean Max.                     | 47.0 | 49.0 | 56.9 | 67.1 | 74.5 | 84.5 | 85.4 | 86.0 | 82.4 | 73.2 | 60.1 | 49.0 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                     | 38.3 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 52.9 | 62.1 | 70.8 | 77.8 | 76.5 | 68.2 | 57.8 | 45.1 | 37.5 |      |    |     |
| Min.                          | 33   | 33   | 36   | 48   | 58   | 67   | 75   | 72   | 62   | 52   | 40   | 34   |      |    | 33  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                         | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>GLOUCESTER POINT, VA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1950                         | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 75.8 | 79.5 | 80.3 | 76.5  | 68.0 | 58.4 | 43.0 | --    | 85   | *37  |
| 1951                         | 41.8 | 42.0 | 47.4 | 56.9 | 67.9 | 76.5 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 77.3  | 68.2 | 54.4 | 46.3 | 61.9  | 87   | 38   |
| 1952                         | 42.9 | 43.6 | 47.0 | 57.6 | 67.1 | 77.4 | 82.7 | 81.3 | 76.1  | 64.1 | 53.9 | 46.3 | 61.7  | 90   | 40   |
| 1953                         | 44.9 | 45.4 | 49.0 | 57.2 | 70.7 | 76.6 | 82.0 | 80.9 | 76.8  | 67.8 | 56.0 | 48.4 | 63.0  | 85   | 40   |
| 1954                         | 41.1 | 43.4 | 48.7 | 61.1 | 67.3 | 76.7 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 78.3  | 70.6 | 54.6 | 43.7 | 62.2  | 85   | 38   |
| Mean                         | 42.7 | 43.6 | 48.0 | 58.2 | 68.2 | 76.6 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 77.0  | 67.7 | 55.5 | 45.5 | 62.1  |      |      |
| Max.                         | 48   | 48   | 56   | 70   | 78   | 86   | 90   | 86   | 85    | 78   | 68   | 54   |       | 90   |      |
| Mean Max.                    | 45.8 | 46.8 | 54.8 | 65.0 | 74.5 | 83.8 | 85.6 | 84.4 | 83.4  | 75.0 | 62.2 | 51.2 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                    | 39.5 | 41.0 | 44.0 | 52.2 | 62.5 | 71.0 | 76.2 | 77.4 | 72.0  | 61.2 | 49.0 | 39.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.                         | 38   | 38   | 42   | 52   | 61   | 70   | 72   | 76   | 69    | 56   | 46   | 37   |       |      | 37   |
| <b>WASHINGTON, D.C. †</b>    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1944                         | 36.3 | 37.4 | 45.3 | 55.4 | 74.5 | 79.7 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 77.5  | 62.8 | 51.4 | 37.4 | 60.5  | 88   | 33   |
| 1945                         | 34.7 | 37.8 | 51.6 | 66.0 | 69.4 | 79.3 | 82.2 | 81.0 | 77.0  | 63.3 | 55.2 | 38.7 | 61.4  | 89   | 33   |
| 1946                         | 38.7 | 39.7 | 53.1 | 59.5 | 69.6 | 76.5 | 84.2 | 80.6 | 77.7  | 67.3 | 58.6 | 46.2 | 62.6  | 88   | 34   |
| 1947                         | 42.3 | 36.9 | 42.4 | 59.8 | 70.2 | 78.1 | 82.6 | 85.1 | 79.7  | 69.4 | 54.1 | 42.2 | 61.9  | 90   | 32   |
| 1948                         | 35.8 | 39.7 | 50.9 | 59.8 | 67.0 | 77.9 | 84.5 | 80.8 | 78.3  | 61.4 | 56.5 | 44.3 | 61.4  | 88   | 34   |
| 1949                         | 43.9 | 46.0 | 48.3 | 58.8 | 71.3 | 79.2 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 74.7  | 69.2 | 53.4 | 43.8 | 63.0  | 90   | 36   |
| 1950                         | 46.6 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 54.4 | 67.3 | 78.3 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 73.3  | 64.0 | 53.7 | 38.9 | 60.5  | 85   | 33   |
| 1951                         | 37.4 | 37.8 | 48.2 | 57.0 | 68.4 | 75.8 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 77.9  | 67.2 | 50.3 | 41.7 | 60.7  | 87   | 33   |
| 1952                         | 39.2 | 42.2 | 46.1 | 57.5 | 65.1 | 78.9 | 84.9 | 82.3 | 76.0  | 63.3 | 52.5 | 42.7 | 60.9  | 90   | 36   |
| 1953                         | 40.7 | 42.7 | 48.6 | 56.1 | 70.8 | 76.7 | 84.9 | 80.9 | 77.1  | 67.1 | 52.9 | 43.7 | 61.8  | 88   | 36   |
| 1954                         | 36.5 | 40.8 | 47.3 | 62.4 | 66.8 | 78.3 | 82.1 | 80.8 | 77.0  | 66.7 | 49.1 | 38.9 | 60.6  | 86   | 34   |
| Mean                         | 39.3 | 40.4 | 47.6 | 58.8 | 69.1 | 78.1 | 83.6 | 82.1 | 76.9  | 65.6 | 53.4 | 41.7 | 61.4  |      |      |
| Max.                         | 50   | 52   | 64   | 71   | 82   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 88    | 78   | 69   | 52   |       | 90   |      |
| Mean Max.                    | 44.2 | 46.8 | 55.7 | 66.1 | 75.1 | 84.8 | 87.5 | 86.5 | 83.6  | 73.3 | 62.1 | 47.5 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                    | 35.8 | 36.3 | 41.2 | 52.5 | 61.9 | 70.9 | 80.0 | 77.8 | 70.0  | 59.2 | 46.1 | 36.0 |       |      |      |
| Min.                         | 33   | 32   | 34   | 46   | 59   | 66   | 77   | 73   | 63    | 52   | 42   | 33   |       |      | 32   |

| <b>SOLOMONS, MD.</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1938                  | 39.4 | 41.5 | 46.6 | 56.1 | 66.4 | 74.1 | 79.7 | 82.2 | 72.9 | 64.4 | 56.5 | 43.3 | 60.3 | 85  | 36  |
| 1939                  | 39.2 | 39.2 | 45.0 | --   | 64.8 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 81.0 | 75.9 | 66.2 | 51.6 | --   | --   | 84  | *34 |
| 1940                  | 33.3 | 33.3 | --   | 46.6 | 62.1 | 73.6 | 78.4 | 78.1 | 73.6 | 62.6 | 52.7 | 44.1 | --   | 86  | *30 |
| 1941                  | 39.2 | 37.0 | 38.7 | 53.8 | 66.7 | 73.6 | 79.7 | 79.9 | 76.6 | 69.6 | 57.2 | 46.9 | 59.9 | 85  | 35  |
| 1942                  | 38.5 | 36.3 | 42.8 | 52.5 | 66.7 | 76.5 | 81.3 | 80.8 | 76.8 | 65.5 | 54.7 | 40.5 | 59.4 | 87  | 35  |
| 1943                  | 36.7 | 37.0 | 41.0 | 49.1 | 63.9 | 77.9 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 73.8 | 62.2 | 51.6 | 41.4 | 58.1 | 84  | 33  |
| 1944                  | 36.5 | 38.3 | 42.4 | 51.8 | 68.7 | 74.8 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 75.7 | 64.8 | 52.7 | 39.6 | 58.8 | 84  | 34  |
| 1945                  | 34.5 | 35.1 | 46.9 | 58.1 | 62.8 | 73.9 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 76.6 | 64.2 | 55.8 | 40.5 | 59.0 | 85  | 30  |
| 1946                  | 37.2 | 38.1 | 47.3 | 55.0 | 64.2 | 72.3 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 73.9 | 66.6 | 59.0 | 46.8 | 59.8 | 83  | 32  |
| 1947                  | 41.5 | 36.9 | 39.0 | 51.4 | 64.0 | 73.8 | 79.0 | 81.3 | 77.5 | 66.7 | 54.9 | 42.8 | 59.1 | 84  | 32  |
| 1948                  | 35.4 | 34.0 | 43.7 | 54.3 | 64.2 | 74.5 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 75.7 | 61.7 | 56.8 | 46.9 | 59.0 | 86  | 31  |
| 1949                  | 41.4 | 43.0 | 44.8 | 53.6 | 64.8 | 75.2 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 73.4 | 67.5 | 54.5 | 44.4 | 60.4 | 87  | 40  |
| 1950                  | 44.8 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 50.2 | 61.9 | 73.4 | 78.3 | 78.6 | 73.8 | 66.2 | 55.6 | 41.2 | 59.0 | 82  | 36  |
| 1951                  | 38.3 | 36.7 | 43.5 | 52.2 | 64.2 | 73.2 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 76.6 | 66.6 | 52.7 | 43.2 | 59.2 | 87  | 33  |
| 1952                  | 39.4 | 40.1 | 43.0 | 54.7 | 63.9 | 75.7 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 76.3 | 63.5 | 52.9 | 44.4 | 59.7 | 88  | 37  |
| 1953                  | 41.7 | 41.9 | 45.7 | 54.3 | 68.7 | 75.6 | 81.9 | 79.7 | 76.5 | 66.7 | 54.0 | 45.7 | 61.0 | 86  | 40  |
| 1954                  | 38.5 | 39.6 | 43.9 | 56.5 | 64.3 | 74.3 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 77.0 | 70.0 | 53.1 | 42.1 | 59.8 | 82  | 35  |
| Mean                  | 38.6 | 38.3 | 43.5 | 53.1 | 64.8 | 74.7 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 75.4 | 65.6 | 54.5 | 43.4 | 59.3 |     |     |
| Max.                  | 49   | 46   | 58   | 69   | 78   | 84   | 88   | 87   | 83   | 77   | 66   | 54   |      | 88  |     |
| Mean Max.             | 42.0 | 41.9 | 49.8 | 60.0 | 72.5 | 80.4 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 80.4 | 71.8 | 61.1 | 48.9 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.             | 35.2 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 47.1 | 57.8 | 68.4 | 75.9 | 76.2 | 69.7 | 60.1 | 47.6 | 38.5 |      |     |     |
| Min.                  | 30   | 30   | 34   | 43   | 53   | 64   | 70   | 72   | 65   | 55   | 42   | 35   |      |     | 30  |
| <b>CAMBRIDGE, MD.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1945                  | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 80.6 | 76.1 | 62.4 | 54.1 | 36.3 | --   | *83 | *31 |
| 1946                  | 36.3 | 37.8 | 49.6 | 56.3 | 66.6 | 74.8 | 79.7 | 77.0 | 73.8 | 63.9 | 55.0 | 42.4 | 59.4 | 84  | 32  |
| 1947                  | 39.7 | 34.2 | 39.2 | 55.2 | 65.8 | 74.8 | 78.4 | 80.4 | 74.1 | 65.6 | 51.0 | 38.9 | 58.1 | 85  | 30  |
| 1948                  | 33.4 | 37.0 | 46.5 | 56.6 | 66.1 | 74.4 | 80.6 | 78.9 | 73.8 | 59.4 | 56.1 | 44.5 | 58.9 | 86  | 31  |
| 1949                  | 42.1 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 55.9 | 66.8 | 76.1 | 82.1 | 80.8 | 71.7 | 64.9 | 51.6 | 42.3 | 60.1 | 87  | 37  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.  
† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                              | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>CAMBRIDGE, MD. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1950                              | 46.4 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 51.7 | 64.0 | 75.3 | 79.2 | 77.9 | 72.1  | 63.7 | 53.4 | 37.5 | 58.7  | 84   | 32   |
| 1951                              | 37.3 | 38.3 | 45.1 | 55.4 | 66.1 | 75.1 | 80.6 | 79.9 | 74.8  | 64.4 | 48.5 | 41.4 | 58.9  | 87   | 32   |
| 1952                              | 38.8 | 40.6 | 44.9 | 57.0 | 64.9 | 77.2 | 83.4 | 81.0 | 74.5  | 60.7 | 50.5 | 42.9 | 59.7  | 90   | 35   |
| 1953                              | 41.2 | 42.1 | 47.5 | 54.9 | 70.1 | 75.5 | 82.8 | 79.9 | 74.7  | 65.5 | - -  | - -  | - -   | 87   | *38  |
| Mean                              | 39.4 | 39.4 | 44.7 | 55.4 | 66.3 | 75.4 | 80.8 | 79.6 | 74.0  | 63.4 | 52.5 | 40.8 | 59.3  |      |      |
| Max.                              | 54   | 48   | 59   | 66   | 76   | 85   | 90   | 86   | 85    | 73   | 67   | 53   |       | 90   |      |
| Mean Max.                         | 45.4 | 45.1 | 53.2 | 62.6 | 73.7 | 82.6 | 85.8 | 84.2 | 81.2  | 71.1 | 61.1 | 48.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                         | 35.4 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 49.5 | 58.6 | 68.4 | 76.1 | 74.6 | 66.5  | 57.4 | 44.0 | 34.2 |       |      |      |
| Min.                              | 31   | 30   | 31   | 42   | 55   | 66   | 72   | 72   | 60    | 50   | 40   | 31   |       |      | 30   |
| <b>ANNAPOLIS, MD.</b>             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1947                              | 39.1 | 34.8 | 39.2 | 51.5 | 63.6 | 74.0 | 79.0 | 81.4 | 76.4  | 66.0 | 52.9 | 40.8 | 58.2  | 84   | 33   |
| 1948                              | 33.1 | 34.2 | 43.4 | 54.9 | 63.7 | 73.7 | 79.4 | 79.0 | 73.3  | 59.8 | 54.6 | 45.1 | 57.8  | 86   | 30   |
| 1949                              | 40.7 | 42.4 | 45.4 | 54.4 | 66.0 | 75.0 | 81.8 | 80.6 | 71.9  | 65.9 | 54.1 | 43.7 | 60.2  | 86   | 37   |
| 1950                              | 44.9 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 50.2 | 61.8 | 73.2 | 78.4 | 78.9 | 73.5  | 65.4 | 54.9 | 38.4 | 58.6  | 84   | 32   |
| 1951                              | 36.2 | 35.6 | 43.7 | 52.9 | 64.6 | 73.5 | 80.8 | 80.5 | 75.3  | 65.2 | 49.4 | 40.8 | 58.2  | 84   | 32   |
| 1952                              | 37.9 | 39.0 | 43.1 | 55.0 | 63.4 | 75.7 | 82.2 | 80.8 | 75.5  | 61.6 | 51.7 | 43.0 | 59.1  | 89   | 34   |
| 1953                              | 39.9 | 40.5 | 45.1 | 53.4 | 68.4 | 74.1 | 82.3 | 79.2 | 75.1  | 65.7 | 53.5 | 44.1 | 60.1  | 86   | 38   |
| 1954                              | 36.6 | 38.4 | 43.6 | 56.3 | 64.0 | 74.0 | 78.8 | 78.2 | 75.5  | 67.3 | 51.0 | 39.9 | 58.6  | 84   | 32   |
| Mean                              | 38.6 | 38.3 | 43.1 | 53.6 | 64.4 | 74.2 | 80.3 | 79.8 | 74.6  | 64.6 | 52.8 | 42.0 | 58.9  |      |      |
| Max.                              | 52   | 47   | 56   | 64   | 73   | 82   | 89   | 86   | 84    | 76   | 66   | 51   |       | 89   |      |
| Mean Max.                         | 42.4 | 42.8 | 49.5 | 60.1 | 70.8 | 80.5 | 84.1 | 84.4 | 80.8  | 71.5 | 59.9 | 47.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                         | 35.1 | 34.9 | 38.0 | 48.0 | 57.8 | 68.0 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 68.4  | 59.1 | 45.8 | 36.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.                              | 30   | 31   | 34   | 42   | 53   | 65   | 74   | 75   | 65    | 54   | 42   | 32   |       |      | 30   |

|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|
| <b>BALTIMORE, MD.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1914                  | 36.5 | 34.7 | 37.2 | 50.9 | 65.7 | 74.8 | 78.4 | 78.8 | 72.5 | 66.0 | 51.4 | 40.1 | 57.2 | 84 | 31  |
| 1915                  | 36.3 | 37.2 | 40.8 | 54.3 | 64.8 | 72.7 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 76.1 | 65.1 | 53.1 | 40.1 | 58.2 | 85 | 33  |
| 1916                  | 35.8 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 49.1 | 63.5 | 71.6 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 73.8 | 63.3 | 53.4 | 41.9 | 57.2 | 84 | 32  |
| 1917                  | 34.7 | 32.5 | 39.9 | 51.8 | 58.3 | 73.6 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 71.2 | 59.7 | 48.7 | 37.2 | 55.6 | 83 | 31  |
| 1918                  | 31.8 | 33.4 | 42.4 | 50.2 | 66.4 | 73.4 | 75.6 | 79.7 | 72.3 | 63.7 | 54.0 | 44.4 | 57.3 | 83 | 31  |
| 1919                  | 37.8 | 38.5 | 45.3 | 51.8 | 63.3 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 73.2 | 66.6 | 54.1 | 41.4 | 58.7 | 81 | 34  |
| 1920                  | 33.1 | 33.3 | 39.4 | 51.6 | 60.8 | 71.8 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 74.1 | 68.0 | 54.0 | 43.9 | 57.2 | 81 | 31  |
| 1921                  | 37.2 | 38.3 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 63.3 | 74.8 | 81.9 | 78.6 | 77.2 | 64.0 | 53.2 | 43.2 | 60.1 | 83 | 33  |
| 1922                  | 34.7 | 35.8 | 43.2 | 54.7 | 66.2 | 75.9 | 79.9 | 77.9 | 75.6 | 66.9 | 54.0 | 41.7 | 58.9 | 83 | 32  |
| 1923                  | 37.4 | 34.9 | 40.8 | 50.5 | 63.1 | 75.2 | 78.3 | 77.4 | 74.8 | 64.9 | 51.6 | 46.0 | 57.9 | 81 | 32  |
| 1924                  | 36.7 | 35.2 | - -  | 53.4 | 61.2 | 70.5 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 70.9 | 63.7 | 53.4 | 41.0 | - -  | 81 | *33 |
| 1925                  | 34.5 | 37.2 | 43.9 | 55.0 | 62.1 | 77.0 | 79.5 | 78.3 | 77.5 | 61.2 | 48.4 | 41.9 | 58.0 | 82 | 31  |
| 1926                  | 34.0 | 34.3 | 38.7 | 48.9 | 62.6 | 69.4 | 78.3 | 79.5 | 74.5 | 65.5 | 51.6 | 39.7 | 56.4 | 85 | 32  |
| 1927                  | 34.7 | 37.8 | 44.8 | 51.1 | 61.9 | 70.3 | 78.1 | 76.6 | 74.1 | 66.7 | 52.5 | 43.5 | 57.7 | 83 | 32  |
| 1928                  | 35.6 | 35.8 | 41.2 | 50.9 | 61.9 | 70.9 | 80.4 | 79.2 | 72.5 | 64.2 | 53.6 | 43.7 | 57.5 | 84 | 33  |
| 1929                  | 37.0 | 35.2 | 44.1 | 54.9 | 63.9 | 74.1 | 78.6 | 77.7 | 74.5 | 62.1 | 54.5 | 40.3 | 58.1 | 81 | 32  |
| 1930                  | 37.8 | 38.5 | 43.9 | 51.1 | 65.5 | 74.7 | 80.4 | 79.0 | 77.9 | 65.3 | 52.3 | 40.6 | 58.9 | 84 | 35  |
| 1931                  | 36.0 | 37.9 | 41.9 | 52.9 | 63.7 | 73.8 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 78.4 | 67.8 | 57.6 | 48.6 | 60.0 | 85 | 34  |
| 1932                  | 44.8 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 51.1 | 64.6 | 73.8 | 78.1 | 80.6 | 76.1 | 64.8 | 52.5 | 41.9 | 59.3 | 83 | 36  |
| 1933                  | 41.4 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 53.2 | 64.8 | 74.8 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 74.5 | 66.0 | 50.7 | 41.2 | 58.8 | 84 | 35  |
| 1934                  | 37.6 | 32.4 | 37.2 | 51.4 | 63.9 | 75.7 | 82.8 | 79.2 | 74.8 | 65.3 | 51.3 | 43.3 | 57.9 | 84 | 31  |
| 1935                  | 36.3 | 35.1 | 44.4 | 50.5 | 61.5 | 73.4 | 82.9 | 80.6 | 72.7 | 63.9 | 56.5 | 41.0 | 58.2 | 85 | 32  |
| 1936                  | 34.3 | 32.5 | 42.8 | 51.1 | 67.1 | 73.9 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 75.9 | 66.9 | 53.1 | 41.4 | 58.2 | 83 | 31  |
| 1937                  | 42.6 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 51.1 | 64.8 | 77.0 | 79.2 | 82.0 | 74.8 | 63.0 | 51.3 | 41.5 | 59.0 | 86 | 37  |
| 1938                  | 38.1 | 39.2 | 43.9 | 54.3 | 64.4 | 73.2 | 80.2 | 82.0 | 74.1 | 65.8 | 57.2 | 43.7 | 59.7 | 85 | 36  |
| 1939                  | 38.5 | 38.8 | 43.7 | 51.6 | 64.8 | 76.3 | 78.3 | 82.0 | 75.6 | 65.5 | 51.8 | 43.9 | 59.2 | 85 | 29  |
| 1940                  | 32.9 | 35.1 | 38.8 | 48.4 | 62.2 | 73.9 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 73.2 | 63.1 | 52.3 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 84 | 31  |
| 1941                  | 38.7 | 36.5 | 38.5 | 55.4 | 63.7 | 73.0 | 80.6 | 79.3 | 77.4 | 68.5 | 56.1 | 46.9 | 59.6 | 84 | 34  |
| 1942                  | 37.9 | 35.8 | 43.9 | 53.4 | 67.3 | 75.2 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 75.7 | 65.1 | 52.9 | 39.6 | 58.7 | 82 | 34  |
| 1943                  | 35.1 | 36.3 | 41.4 | 48.7 | 64.6 | 77.7 | 80.4 | 81.0 | 73.9 | 62.8 | 51.1 | 42.8 | 58.0 | 83 | 30  |
| 1944                  | 37.4 | 38.5 | 42.3 | 50.9 | 68.9 | 74.8 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 75.6 | 63.9 | 54.3 | 41.4 | 59.3 | 86 | 35  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                              | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>BALTIMORE, MD. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1945                              | 35.1 | 36.7 | 48.7 | 60.8 | 63.1 | 74.3 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 76.8  | 65.7 | 55.9 | 41.9 | 59.9  | 84   | 33   |
| 1946                              | 39.0 | 39.0 | 49.3 | 56.5 | 66.9 | 74.1 | 81.0 | 79.2 | 77.9  | 69.4 | 60.1 | 49.1 | 61.8  | 83   | 35   |
| 1947                              | 45.1 | 37.8 | 41.5 | 52.5 | 64.0 | 73.2 | 78.3 | 80.8 | 74.7  | 68.2 | 55.9 | 42.4 | 59.5  | 85   | 28   |
| 1948                              | 36.7 | 34.5 | 44.2 | 55.4 | 64.2 | 73.0 | 80.3 | 80.0 | 77.2  | 64.2 | 56.9 | 48.0 | 59.6  | 84   | 34   |
| 1949                              | 41.1 | 43.2 | 46.0 | 54.8 | 68.0 | 76.4 | 82.7 | 81.5 | 74.5  | 68.7 | 56.1 | 45.7 | 61.6  | 85   | 36   |
| 1950                              | 44.6 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 49.8 | 61.5 | 73.0 | 77.6 | 78.7 | 73.6  | 66.0 | 57.8 | 41.9 | 58.8  | 82   | 36   |
| 1951                              | 39.0 | 36.3 | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | 80.4 | 80.7 | 76.8  | 67.7 | 51.8 | - -  | - -   | *84  | *32  |
| 1952                              | 39.9 | 40.4 | 43.6 | 55.0 | 61.8 | 74.0 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 75.1  | 62.9 | 52.6 | 45.0 | 59.3  | 86   | 37   |
| 1953                              | 42.0 | 42.0 | 46.5 | 54.1 | 68.7 | 74.4 | 81.4 | 79.3 | 76.9  | 68.9 | 57.8 | 47.4 | 61.6  | 84   | 39   |
| 1954                              | 39.4 | 40.5 | 45.4 | 57.7 | - -  | 74.3 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 77.1  | 70.2 | 54.8 | 43.4 | - -   | 82   | 37   |
| Mean                              | 37.5 | 37.0 | 42.6 | 52.7 | 64.1 | 74.0 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 75.0  | 65.4 | 53.7 | 42.9 | 58.7  |      |      |
| Max.                              | 47   | 47   | 61   | 68   | 77   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 84    | 76   | 68   | 54   |       | 86   |      |
| Mean Max.                         | 40.2 | 40.3 | 48.9 | 59.3 | 70.6 | 79.2 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 79.8  | 71.3 | 59.8 | 47.7 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                         | 34.4 | 34.3 | 37.4 | 46.9 | 57.1 | 68.6 | 75.8 | 76.1 | 70.4  | 59.2 | 47.4 | 38.1 |       |      |      |
| Min.                              | 29   | 28   | 32   | 42   | 52   | 63   | 71   | 72   | 63    | 50   | 42   | 32   |       |      | 28   |
| <b>DIAMOND SHOAL LIGHTSHIP</b>    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1923                              | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | 73.8 | 78.1 | 78.8 | 79.7 | 77.2  | 74.5 | 62.4 | 66.0 | - -   | 84   | *52  |
| 1924                              | 60.8 | 52.0 | 48.0 | 55.4 | 62.8 | 72.7 | 78.8 | 80.4 | 77.5  | 71.4 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 66.0  | 85   | 41   |
| 1925                              | 58.1 | 65.1 | 65.1 | 63.9 | 70.7 | 78.6 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.5  | 74.5 | 70.9 | 69.8 | 71.7  | 86   | 43   |
| 1926                              | 63.9 | 56.1 | 57.9 | 62.4 | 70.0 | 76.1 | 79.5 | 81.1 | 79.5  | 75.4 | 68.2 | 55.9 | 68.8  | 85   | 43   |
| 1927                              | 60.6 | 61.9 | 57.2 | 62.2 | 72.9 | 74.7 | 77.4 | 79.5 | 75.9  | 72.9 | 66.7 | 63.7 | 68.8  | 84   | 39   |
| 1928                              | 65.5 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 66.6 | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -   | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -   | - -  | *48  |
| Mean                              | 61.8 | 60.0 | 58.6 | 62.1 | 70.0 | 76.0 | 79.1 | 80.4 | 78.3  | 73.7 | 66.8 | 64.4 | 69.3  |      |      |
| Max.                              | 74   | 73   | 75   | 75   | 81   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 85    | 82   | 77   | 76   |       | 86   |      |
| Mean Max.                         | 72.4 | 71.8 | 72.2 | 72.4 | 77.2 | 82.4 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 83.4  | 80.4 | 76.6 | 73.4 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                         | 46.4 | 46.0 | 44.0 | 49.2 | 59.8 | 68.6 | 70.8 | 72.8 | 72.0  | 65.8 | 59.2 | 52.4 |       |      |      |
| Min.                              | 39   | 43   | 39   | 46   | 55   | 63   | 64   | 68   | 69    | 63   | 54   | 47   |       |      | 39   |

|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>SOUTHPORT, N.C.</b>                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1946  | - -  | 50.4 | 57.7 | 63.7 | 72.9 | 78.3 | 81.3 | 79.9 | 77.2 | 71.1 | 64.9 | 55.9 | - -  | 84  | *46 |
| 1947  | 54.0 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 63.8 | 72.9 | 78.8 | 80.0 | 83.7 | 79.6 | 71.7 | 61.0 | 52.8 | 66.2 | 87  | 43  |
| 1948  | 47.1 | 45.9 | 57.2 | 65.9 | 74.7 | 80.8 | 83.9 | 82.5 | 77.4 | 66.9 | 64.8 | 56.1 | 66.9 | 87  | 39  |
| 1949  | 53.6 | 55.8 | 56.1 | 64.6 | 72.1 | 77.3 | 83.5 | 82.5 | 76.6 | 72.7 | 60.5 | 52.8 | 67.3 | 91  | 45  |
| 1950  | 55.1 | 57.4 | 55.4 | 61.9 | 73.8 | 80.2 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 78.4 | 70.8 | 61.4 | 47.8 | 67.1 | 87  | 41  |
| 1951  | 48.9 | 49.4 | 55.4 | 62.1 | 70.5 | 78.8 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 78.6 | 70.3 | 59.2 | 53.2 | 66.0 | 86  | 41  |
| 1952  | 53.0 | 52.3 | 55.1 | 63.8 | 73.0 | 81.2 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 77.5 | 68.0 | 59.9 | 52.7 | 66.9 | 87  | 48  |
| 1953  | 51.5 | 53.0 | 58.1 | 64.3 | 75.6 | 79.6 | 82.8 | 80.8 | 77.9 | 70.5 | 59.3 | 53.3 | 67.2 | 86  | 47  |
| 1954  | 50.1 | 52.4 | 56.6 | 66.2 | 70.8 | 79.5 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 79.8 | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | 87  | *46 |
| Mean  | 51.7 | 51.6 | 55.5 | 64.0 | 72.9 | 79.4 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 78.1 | 70.2 | 61.4 | 53.1 | 66.9 |     |     |
| Max.  | 60   | 63   | 66   | 74   | 80   | 87   | 91   | 87   | 85   | 78   | 76   | 64   |      | 91  |     |
| Mean Max.                                   | 56.5 | 57.3 | 61.7 | 70.3 | 78.0 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 83.3 | 75.5 | 70.0 | 59.1 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                                   | 46.3 | 46.6 | 49.5 | 57.1 | 67.8 | 72.8 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 71.7 | 64.5 | 52.4 | 46.4 |      |     |     |
| Min.  | 40   | 39   | 43   | 52   | 66   | 69   | 74   | 73   | 67   | 59   | 44   | 41   |      |     | 39  |
| <b>MYRTLE BEACH, S.C.</b>                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1951  | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | - -  | 79.1 | 78.6 | 69.8 | 59.0 | 51.8 | - -  | *83 | *46 |
| 1952  | 50.1 | 51.7 | 56.5 | 62.6 | 71.5 | 80.5 | 82.8 | 81.9 | 76.1 | 66.8 | 57.8 | 49.7 | 65.7 | 88  | 48  |
| 1953  | 49.3 | 51.6 | 56.0 | 61.5 | 70.0 | 78.6 | 82.2 | 81.7 | 77.1 | 70.2 | 59.4 | 52.4 | 65.8 | 86  | 45  |
| 1954  | 49.4 | 51.3 | 56.2 | 65.7 | 71.5 | 78.5 | 83.1 | 82.1 | 78.9 | 69.8 | 59.9 | 50.5 | 66.4 | 85  | 46  |
| Mean  | 49.6 | 51.5 | 56.2 | 63.3 | 71.0 | 79.2 | 82.7 | 81.2 | 77.7 | 69.2 | 59.0 | 51.1 | 66.0 |     |     |
| Max.  | 52   | 56   | 60   | 73   | 78   | 84   | 88   | 86   | 84   | 76   | 68   | 57   |      | 88  |     |
| Mean Max.                                   | 52.0 | 55.0 | 60.0 | 69.0 | 76.3 | 83.7 | 86.0 | 84.8 | 81.8 | 75.0 | 64.0 | 54.8 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                                   | 46.3 | 49.3 | 53.7 | 59.0 | 66.3 | 74.7 | 79.7 | 76.5 | 73.2 | 64.0 | 54.0 | 47.5 |      |     |     |
| Min.  | 45   | 48   | 53   | 58   | 63   | 74   | 79   | 73   | 72   | 60   | 52   | 46   |      |     | 45  |
| <b>CHARLESTON (Customhouse Wharf), S.C.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1922  | 49.3 | 52.0 | 60.1 | 69.6 | 74.8 | 81.3 | 84.0 | 82.0 | 79.3 | 71.2 | 63.9 | 55.4 | 68.6 | 86  | 44  |
| 1923  | 53.1 | 52.5 | 59.9 | 64.9 | 73.4 | 80.4 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 80.2 | 70.3 | 57.9 | 56.1 | 67.8 | 86  | 47  |
| 1924  | 52.2 | 50.7 | 53.6 | 64.6 | 72.5 | 82.2 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 78.1 | 68.5 | 63.0 | 53.8 | 67.3 | 87  | 48  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year.   | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>CHARLESTON (Customhouse Wharf), S.C. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1925  | 51.1 | 54.5 | 59.9 | 66.2 | 73.9 | 81.9 | 84.7 | 83.3 | 83.3  | 73.4 | 58.8 | 52.0 | 68.5  | 89   | 45   |
| 1926  | 47.5 | 52.3 | 53.8 | 63.3 | 72.1 | 79.7 | 83.1 | 85.8 | 82.9  | 74.5 | 60.1 | 55.8 | 67.6  | 88   | 44   |
| 1927  | 49.3 | 58.1 | 59.4 | 68.2 | 75.2 | 81.1 | 83.1 | 83.7 | 81.7  | 72.3 | 64.4 | 54.3 | 69.2  | 86   | 45   |
| 1928  | 48.4 | 50.7 | 57.0 | 66.0 | 70.7 | 79.9 | 82.8 | 84.0 | 79.3  | 74.5 | 60.3 | 53.4 | 67.2  | 86   | 44   |
| 1929  | 52.5 | 51.8 | 60.4 | 69.1 | 74.7 | 79.3 | 82.9 | 83.5 | 78.6  | 70.2 | 63.9 | 52.0 | 68.2  | 86   | 47   |
| 1930  | 51.4 | 53.6 | 56.1 | 64.8 | 75.7 | 78.3 | 84.0 | 81.9 | 82.4  | 70.0 | 58.3 | 50.2 | 67.2  | 86   | 45   |
| 1931  | 47.1 | 51.6 | 53.6 | 63.5 | 72.5 | 79.5 | 85.3 | 83.1 | 82.0  | 73.2 | 63.5 | 61.2 | 68.0  | 87   | 45   |
| 1932  | 59.7 | 60.3 | 57.0 | 65.3 | 74.3 | 80.1 | 85.1 | 82.9 | 78.8  | 72.3 | 62.4 | 54.5 | 69.4  | 88   | 50   |
| 1933  | 55.9 | 54.3 | 58.8 | 65.7 | 77.0 | 81.0 | 82.4 | 84.2 | 83.5  | 72.7 | 61.2 | 57.7 | 69.5  | 87   | 50   |
| 1934  | 53.8 | 48.9 | 54.9 | 64.9 | 71.6 | 81.0 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 80.4  | 73.0 | 61.7 | 53.1 | 67.7  | 87   | 45   |
| 1935  | 52.7 | 49.1 | 60.1 | 67.1 | 75.9 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 83.7 | 78.3  | 71.1 | 66.6 | 47.1 | 68.0  | 87   | 41   |
| 1936  | 48.6 | 47.5 | 57.4 | 64.4 | 73.8 | 79.5 | 82.9 | 83.8 | 81.0  | 73.4 | 60.8 | 51.1 | 67.0  | 86   | 43   |
| 1937  | 59.9 | 53.6 | 56.7 | 64.0 | 72.7 | 80.8 | 82.4 | 83.1 | 79.0  | 67.8 | 59.7 | 49.3 | 67.4  | 86   | 46   |
| 1938  | 52.3 | 53.8 | 60.8 | 68.4 | 75.6 | 79.5 | 81.3 | 84.4 | 81.0  | 69.4 | 64.8 | 53.2 | 68.7  | 86   | 49   |
| 1939  | 53.1 | 57.2 | 61.0 | 67.5 | 73.4 | 82.8 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 80.1  | 73.2 | 59.5 | 53.4 | 69.2  | 87   | 50   |
| 1940  | 45.7 | 46.8 | 54.9 | 63.0 | 70.5 | 80.4 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 77.9  | 68.2 | 62.8 | 56.1 | 65.9  | 88   | 40   |
| 1941  | 51.4 | 49.3 | 52.2 | 64.9 | 72.9 | 80.2 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 79.7  | 76.6 | 64.2 | 56.8 | 68.0  | 87   | 45   |
| 1942  | 51.3 | 49.6 | 57.0 | 65.1 | 75.4 | 82.0 | 84.7 | 83.3 | 79.9  | 71.1 | 63.5 | 52.9 | 68.0  | 88   | 46   |
| 1943  | 51.4 | 51.6 | 55.4 | 63.3 | 73.4 | 81.7 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 77.5  | 68.5 | 60.3 | 52.2 | 66.9  | 87   | 46   |
| 1944  | 48.7 | 54.0 | 59.2 | 64.4 | 74.8 | 82.6 | 79.3 | 78.8 | 80.2  | 71.1 | 60.8 | 48.7 | 66.9  | 85   | 45   |
| 1945  | 50.4 | 53.1 | 64.0 | 70.0 | 72.0 | 79.5 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 81.0  | 71.2 | 64.6 | 50.4 | 68.4  | 86   | 45   |
| 1946  | 50.2 | 52.7 | 59.7 | 66.6 | 73.8 | 79.2 | 82.9 | 82.4 | 78.3  | 71.1 | 66.2 | 56.1 | 68.3  | 85   | 47   |
| 1947  | 56.5 | 49.5 | 49.8 | 64.7 | 73.6 | 79.3 | 81.7 | 83.7 | 81.2  | 72.6 | 62.5 | 52.7 | 67.3  | 86   | 46   |
| 1948  | 48.4 | 47.4 | 57.5 | 67.6 | 75.1 | 80.8 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 78.5  | 68.2 | 66.0 | 58.5 | 67.9  | 86   | 43   |
| 1949  | 55.0 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 65.5 | 74.4 | 78.8 | 84.5 | 84.0 | 78.1  | 73.0 | 62.3 | 54.1 | 68.7  | 87   | 46   |
| 1950  | 57.0 | 59.4 | 57.1 | 62.9 | 74.7 | 81.3 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 79.0  | 72.0 | 62.5 | 48.6 | 68.4  | 88   | 45   |
| 1951  | 49.1 | 50.7 | 57.9 | 64.9 | 73.3 | 80.4 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 81.0  | 71.9 | 61.4 | 54.5 | 67.9  | 88   | 47   |

|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|
| 1952  | 55.3 | 54.3 | 58.4 | 64.5 | 73.6 | 83.1 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 78.3 | 69.3 | 60.6 | 53.1 | 68.4 | 89 | 51  |
| 1953  | 53.2 | 55.7 | 59.8 | 65.5 | 76.2 | 81.9 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 79.2 | 71.9 | 61.1 | 55.2 | 68.9 | 88 | 49  |
| 1954  | 52.5 | 53.8 | 57.1 | 68.8 | 73.5 | 81.9 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 81.3 | 73.7 | 60.3 | 51.8 | 68.7 | 87 | 48  |
| Mean  | 51.9 | 52.6 | 57.5 | 65.7 | 73.8 | 80.7 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 80.0 | 71.6 | 62.1 | 53.5 | 68.0 |    |     |
| Max.  | 66   | 63   | 70   | 75   | 82   | 88   | 89   | 89   | 88   | 83   | 74   | 65   |      | 89 |     |
| Mean Max.   | 55.8 | 56.9 | 63.0 | 70.8 | 78.5 | 84.3 | 85.8 | 86.4 | 84.2 | 77.5 | 68.3 | 58.4 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.   | 48.2 | 48.6 | 52.1 | 60.6 | 68.7 | 76.3 | 81.1 | 80.3 | 75.0 | 65.7 | 55.6 | 49.2 |      |    |     |
| Min.  | 41   | 40   | 45   | 55   | 62   | 71   | 78   | 76   | 68   | 59   | 50   | 41   |      |    | 40  |
| <b>CAINHOY, WANDO RIVER, S.C.</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1951  | --   | --   | --   | --   | 74.1 | 80.8 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 80.4 | 71.8 | 59.7 | 55.0 | --   | 88 | *50 |
| 1952  | 56.1 | 55.0 | 59.9 | 66.7 | 76.3 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | -- | *52 |
| <b>NORTH CHARLESTON TERMINALS, COOPER RIVER, S.C.</b>                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1951  | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 79.0 | 83.8 | 84.9 | 80.4 | 71.2 | 61.2 | 54.7 | --   | 88 | *51 |
| 1952  | 54.5 | 53.2 | 57.9 | 64.0 | 74.1 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | -- | *50 |
| <b>CHARLESTON (Virginia - Carolina Chemical Co. Wharf), ASHLEY R., S.C.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1951  | --   | --   | --   | --   | 74.7 | 82.0 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 81.3 | 72.3 | 61.0 | 55.4 | --   | 92 | *51 |
| 1952  | 56.8 | 55.4 | 59.9 | 66.4 | 76.5 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | -- | *51 |
| <b>FORT PULASKI, SAVANNAH RIVER, GA.</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1940  | 45.0 | 47.5 | 55.8 | 63.7 | 72.9 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 82.4 | 78.8 | 70.2 | 63.3 | 55.8 | 66.7 | 88 | 38  |
| 1941  | 51.4 | 50.5 | 53.1 | 66.4 | 74.7 | 81.1 | 82.6 | 85.1 | 81.1 | 77.7 | 65.1 | 57.0 | 68.8 | 87 | 47  |
| 1942  | 50.7 | 50.5 | 57.2 | 66.2 | 75.6 | 81.5 | 85.6 | 84.6 | 81.3 | 72.7 | 64.8 | 53.4 | 68.7 | 88 | 46  |
| 1943  | --   | --   | 58.6 | 64.8 | 74.1 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 68.9 | 60.1 | 52.5 | --   | -- | *45 |
| 1944  | 48.4 | 55.0 | 61.5 | 64.8 | 74.8 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 82.2 | 81.0 | 71.8 | 61.5 | 50.0 | 68.1 | 89 | 45  |
| 1945  | 52.3 | 53.8 | 65.8 | 70.7 | 72.3 | 81.1 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 81.0 | 72.7 | 65.1 | 50.2 | 69.3 | 86 | 45  |
| 1946  | 51.8 | 54.1 | 61.5 | 68.0 | 74.5 | 80.0 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 78.3 | 71.8 | 67.7 | 56.5 | 69.1 | 85 | 48  |
| 1947  | 57.6 | 49.7 | 52.2 | 68.4 | 74.9 | 80.5 | 82.0 | 83.3 | 81.4 | 72.4 | 61.3 | 52.6 | 68.0 | 86 | 45  |
| 1948  | 48.4 | 49.6 | 60.8 | 68.1 | 76.0 | 80.7 | 83.8 | 82.5 | 79.1 | 69.2 | 66.9 | 57.4 | 68.5 | 86 | 45  |
| 1949  | 57.6 | 60.3 | 60.0 | 66.5 | 74.4 | 80.0 | 84.2 | 83.5 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 61.7 | 55.3 | 69.6 | 88 | 51  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year   | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>FORT PULASKI, SAVANNAH RIVER, GA. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1950   | 60.1 | 60.5 | 58.1 | 64.3 | 76.2 | 81.8 | 82.6 | 83.2 | 78.3  | 72.5 | 62.9 | 49.2 | 69.1  | 86   | 45   |
| 1951   | 50.7 | 52.8 | 59.6 | 66.0 | 75.2 | 81.5 | 84.6 | 86.2 | 82.0  | 73.6 | 62.0 | 55.6 | 69.2  | 88   | 47   |
| 1952   | 55.5 | 55.8 | 60.1 | 65.5 | 75.0 | 84.7 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 80.0  | 70.4 | 61.9 | 54.0 | 69.6  | 90   | 51   |
| 1953   | 54.0 | 56.4 | 61.9 | 66.3 | 77.0 | 82.3 | 84.7 | 83.6 | 79.4  | 72.4 | 62.6 | 55.2 | 69.6  | 88   | 50   |
| 1954   | 54.4 | 55.4 | 59.4 | 69.7 | 74.3 | 82.6 | 84.9 | 86.2 | 82.6  | 74.6 | 61.0 | 52.9 | 69.8  | 88   | 49   |
| Mean   | 52.7 | 53.7 | 59.0 | 66.6 | 74.8 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 80.2  | 72.4 | 63.2 | 53.8 | 68.8  |      |      |
| Max.   | 68   | 64   | 77   | 75   | 84   | 90   | 89   | 89   | 86    | 83   | 74   | 64   |       | 90   |      |
| Mean Max.  | 57.5 | 57.8 | 64.9 | 71.1 | 79.4 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 84.2  | 77.6 | 70.2 | 59.1 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.  | 48.8 | 49.9 | 53.0 | 61.7 | 70.2 | 77.9 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 74.8  | 67.4 | 57.3 | 49.4 |       |      |      |
| Min.   | 38   | 41   | 45   | 57   | 65   | 75   | 78   | 79   | 69    | 62   | 50   | 45   |       |      | 38   |
| <b>FERNANDINA BEACH, FLA.</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1944   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 82.6 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 83.3  | 73.8 | 65.3 | 53.8 | --    | 88   | *48  |
| 1945   | 55.9 | 59.7 | 68.4 | 73.0 | 75.7 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 83.1 | 82.0  | 74.3 | 67.1 | 55.6 | 71.6  | 86   | 50   |
| 1946   | 57.4 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 70.5 | 76.8 | 81.0 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 80.1  | 73.8 | 70.3 | 61.3 | 71.7  | 87   | 51   |
| 1947   | 62.1 | 54.7 | 56.7 | 69.3 | 74.3 | 80.1 | 81.3 | --   | 82.3  | 73.8 | 66.8 | 57.8 | --    | *88  | 52   |
| 1948   | 53.9 | 54.6 | 63.6 | 71.5 | 77.4 | 82.1 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 80.7  | 72.1 | 70.4 | 64.1 | 71.5  | 88   | 50   |
| 1949   | 61.7 | 64.1 | 63.5 | 69.7 | 77.0 | 80.2 | 85.0 | 83.6 | 81.1  | 77.9 | 65.7 | 59.8 | 72.4  | 89   | 54   |
| 1950   | 63.2 | 65.0 | 63.0 | 66.4 | 76.7 | 83.2 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 79.8  | 74.5 | 65.3 | 54.7 | 71.3  | 88   | 50   |
| 1951   | 55.1 | 56.3 | 64.0 | 68.0 | 75.2 | 81.6 | 83.7 | 84.4 | 82.8  | 74.3 | 63.5 | 59.6 | 70.7  | 88   | 51   |
| 1952   | 59.5 | --   | 65.3 | 68.4 | 75.8 | 82.8 | 84.8 | 82.3 | 79.3  | 71.9 | 64.8 | 57.5 | --    | 88   | *52  |
| 1953   | 57.8 | 61.4 | 66.8 | 69.4 | 78.1 | 82.1 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 79.8  | 74.2 | 63.8 | 59.5 | 71.7  | 90   | 53   |
| 1954   | 58.2 | 59.7 | 62.8 | 73.0 | 77.0 | 82.7 | 85.0 | 86.0 | 83.7  | 75.6 | 63.3 | 56.4 | 72.0  | 88   | 53   |
| Mean   | 58.5 | 59.3 | 63.8 | 69.9 | 76.4 | 81.8 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 81.4  | 74.2 | 66.0 | 58.2 | 71.4  |      |      |
| Max.   | 68   | 70   | 73   | 80   | 83   | 88   | 89   | 90   | 88    | 84   | 76   | 68   |       | 90   |      |
| Mean Max.  | 62.8 | 65.4 | 69.7 | 74.8 | 80.5 | 85.8 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 85.3  | 79.6 | 72.8 | 63.7 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.  | 54.3 | 55.0 | 58.8 | 64.9 | 72.1 | 78.1 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 76.3  | 69.0 | 60.2 | 52.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.   | 50   | 50   | 52   | 60   | 68   | 75   | 72   | 78   | 69    | 62   | 55   | 48   |       |      | 48   |

|                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>MAYPORT, FLA.</b>                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1944                                 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 81.5 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 74.1 | 66.0 | 55.6 | --   | 88  | *49 |
| 1945                                 | 57.2 | 60.4 | 68.4 | 73.2 | 75.9 | 81.1 | 82.8 | 84.4 | 82.6 | 75.7 | 67.8 | 58.6 | 72.3 | 91  | 53  |
| 1946                                 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 63.7 | 71.1 | 76.8 | 80.8 | 83.8 | 83.3 | 81.0 | 74.8 | 72.0 | 62.4 | 72.3 | 86  | 56  |
| 1947                                 | 63.9 | 55.6 | 57.6 | 68.4 | 73.6 | 78.6 | 81.1 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 73.8 | 69.6 | 59.9 | 70.6 | 86  | 52  |
| 1948                                 | 55.1 | 55.4 | 64.5 | --   | 78.1 | 82.3 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 81.5 | 73.2 | --   | 65.9 | --   | 86  | 52  |
| 1949                                 | 62.5 | 64.5 | 63.9 | 68.9 | 75.3 | 80.0 | 83.2 | 81.7 | 80.4 | 77.5 | 66.0 | 61.0 | 72.1 | 86  | 56  |
| 1950                                 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 63.6 | 66.2 | 75.4 | 81.6 | 78.1 | 80.8 | 80.2 | 75.3 | 66.7 | 56.3 | 71.0 | 86  | 52  |
| 1951                                 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 63.4 | 68.2 | 75.2 | 81.2 | 83.9 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 75.7 | 65.5 | 60.3 | 71.0 | 86  | 52  |
| 1952                                 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 63.8 | 68.8 | 75.2 | 82.0 | 83.2 | 80.6 | 80.1 | 72.9 | 65.8 | 59.2 | 71.0 | 87  | 55  |
| 1953                                 | 58.1 | 61.4 | 66.4 | 69.4 | 77.7 | 81.6 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 80.0 | 74.4 | 64.5 | 60.3 | 71.7 | 87  | 54  |
| 1954                                 | 58.5 | 60.1 | 61.6 | 71.6 | 75.5 | 82.2 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 83.5 | 75.9 | 64.4 | 57.4 | 71.7 | 87  | 52  |
| Mean                                 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 63.7 | 69.5 | 75.9 | 81.2 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 81.6 | 74.8 | 66.8 | 59.7 | 71.5 |     |     |
| Max.                                 | 68   | 69   | 72   | 78   | 82   | 87   | 88   | 91   | 87   | 84   | 77   | 70   |      | 91  |     |
| Mean Max.                            | 63.2 | 64.0 | 68.8 | 73.7 | 79.6 | 85.1 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 84.4 | 80.0 | 72.6 | 64.4 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                            | 55.6 | 56.0 | 58.6 | 64.2 | 72.0 | 77.5 | 79.0 | 79.4 | 77.6 | 69.3 | 60.4 | 54.7 |      |     |     |
| Min.                                 | 52   | 52   | 52   | 60   | 70   | 75   | 71   | 77   | 72   | 63   | 56   | 49   |      |     | 49  |
| <b>FLAGLER BEACH, FLA.</b>           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1946                                 | --   | --   | --   | 69.8 | 75.2 | --   | 80.2 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 74.8 | --   | 64.8 | --   | *82 | *60 |
| <b>DAYTONA BEACH (ocean), FLA. †</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1925                                 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 76.6 | 80.1 | 77.5 | --   | 83.5 | 78.6 | --   | --   | --   | *86 | --  |
| 1926                                 | --   | 62.2 | 64.9 | 68.7 | 76.5 | 80.4 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | *84 | *61 |
| 1927                                 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 79.7 | 75.4 | --   | 75.4 | 70.3 | 64.9 | --   | *82 | *59 |
| 1928                                 | 58.8 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 69.4 | 72.3 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 78.3 | 79.7 | 77.0 | 68.7 | --   | --   | 86  | *50 |
| 1929                                 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 78.4 | 79.5 | --   | --   | 73.0 | 72.0 | 64.6 | --   | *83 | *59 |
| 1930                                 | 61.9 | 59.5 | 62.1 | 68.5 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 74.5 | 76.3 | 78.8 | 73.6 | --   | 57.9 | --   | 82  | 46  |
| 1931                                 | 54.0 | 56.7 | --   | --   | 72.7 | 74.8 | 78.3 | 76.3 | 81.3 | 77.2 | 71.2 | 72.1 | --   | 85  | *50 |
| 1932                                 | 68.2 | 67.5 | 62.8 | 69.1 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --  | *55 |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.  
† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued

Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year   | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>DAYTONA BEACH (ocean), FLA. † - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1939   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 75.7 | 81.5  | 77.0 | 68.0 | 62.6 | --    | *84  | *55  |
| 1940   | 55.0 | 57.9 | 61.9 | 68.4 | 73.0 | 76.1 | 80.4 | 83.3 | 81.0  | 75.2 | 70.3 | 65.1 | 70.6  | 87   | 50   |
| 1941   | 60.8 | 58.5 | 59.5 | 69.8 | 74.5 | 76.6 | 75.9 | 74.8 | 82.0  | 79.2 | 72.0 | 68.0 | 71.0  | 84   | 51   |
| 1942   | 58.8 | 58.5 | 62.8 | 69.3 | 77.0 | 79.5 | 79.0 | 75.9 | 81.9  | 77.0 | 71.6 | 66.4 | 71.5  | 86   | 53   |
| 1943   | 63.0 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 70.7 | 79.3 | 83.3 | 80.8 | 80.2 | 82.8  | 75.6 | 71.6 | 64.4 | 73.1  | 87   | 54   |
| 1944   | 59.4 | 66.2 | 70.2 | 72.9 | 78.4 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 80.5 | 83.2  | 73.9 | 70.3 | 60.8 | 73.6  | 87   | 54   |
| 1945   | 60.6 | 63.5 | 71.4 | 73.4 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 79.2 | 80.4 | 81.7  | 78.4 | 71.2 | 62.2 | 73.0  | 86   | 56   |
| 1946   | 63.0 | 61.7 | --   | 71.8 | 76.5 | 79.5 | 82.6 | 80.8 | 82.6  | 77.7 | 74.6 | 67.5 | --    | 86   | *57  |
| 1947   | 70.0 | 59.7 | 61.5 | 71.8 | 74.8 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 81.5 | 83.1  | 76.6 | --   | 63.7 | --    | 88   | 54   |
| 1948   | 59.6 | 58.0 | 66.3 | 74.2 | 78.4 | 81.7 | 81.3 | 79.4 | 82.2  | 75.6 | 74.5 | 70.1 | 73.4  | 86   | 53   |
| 1949   | 67.1 | 67.3 | 66.8 | 70.2 | 75.7 | 78.6 | 81.3 | 77.0 | 80.8  | 78.2 | 69.4 | 64.2 | 73.0  | 84   | 61   |
| 1950   | 67.1 | 68.8 | 65.7 | 67.1 | 76.1 | 80.4 | 70.3 | 78.6 | 77.8  | --   | --   | --   | --    | 84   | *60  |
| Mean   | 61.8 | 62.0 | 64.5 | 70.4 | 75.8 | 78.9 | 78.7 | 78.4 | 81.5  | 76.4 | 71.1 | 65.0 | 72.0  |      |      |
| Max.   | 74   | 73   | 76   | 82   | 85   | 87   | 87   | 87   | 88    | 85   | 79   | 75   |       | 88   |      |
| Mean Max.  | 67.0 | 66.6 | 69.9 | 74.6 | 80.3 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 84.7  | 80.6 | 75.8 | 70.2 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.  | 56.6 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 65.0 | 71.9 | 74.7 | 73.5 | 70.5 | 77.4  | 71.5 | 64.8 | 59.0 |       |      |      |
| Min.   | 50   | 53   | 51   | 61   | 66   | 69   | 63   | 61   | 73    | 68   | 59   | 46   |       |      | 46   |
| <b>DAYTONA BEACH (Halifax River), FLA.</b>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1946   | --   | --   | 71.8 | 76.1 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 84.2  | 79.5 | 75.4 | 68.2 | --    | 90   | *63  |
| 1947   | 70.2 | 58.6 | 64.4 | 79.3 | 81.7 | 85.3 | 85.1 | --   | 84.4  | 77.0 | 71.4 | 64.6 | --    | *90  | 50   |
| 1948   | 59.0 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | --   | *51  |
| <b>CANOVA BEACH, FLA. †</b>                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1946   | --   | --   | 67.3 | 72.5 | 73.9 | 77.7 | 79.2 | 76.8 | 82.4  | 78.1 | 76.1 | 70.7 | --    | 84   | *65  |

|                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1947                     | 72.1 | 62.6 | 64.4 | 71.6 | 74.3 | 78.1 | 77.0 | 80.1 | 81.5 | 77.4 | 74.5 | 67.5 | 73.4 | 85  | 58  |
| 1948                     | 62.7 | 62.6 | 70.8 | 72.1 | 76.1 | 78.9 | 77.2 | 77.3 | 82.1 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 84  | 58  |
| 1949                     | 69.2 | 71.6 | 68.8 | 73.7 | 77.7 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 76.5 | 81.0 | 79.2 | 71.8 | 67.8 | 74.9 | 84  | 64  |
| 1950                     | 71.3 | 71.3 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 77.7 | 79.7 | 72.6 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 79.6 | 72.0 | 63.5 | 73.7 | 84  | 59  |
| 1951                     | 65.4 | 63.8 | 70.0 | 71.9 | 76.2 | 81.0 | 79.1 | 81.7 | 83.7 | 79.4 | 70.8 | 68.3 | 74.3 | 87  | 58  |
| 1952                     | 66.5 | 65.1 | 68.9 | 71.9 | 76.5 | 79.4 | 81.3 | 79.0 | 83.3 | 77.7 | 72.3 | 66.0 | 74.0 | 86  | 61  |
| 1953                     | 64.4 | 67.2 | 70.8 | 72.9 | 75.1 | 80.0 | 80.9 | 81.4 | 82.3 | 77.1 | 72.9 | 68.8 | 74.5 | 85  | 60  |
| 1954                     | 65.8 | 65.9 | 66.7 | 76.0 | 78.4 | 80.7 | 80.1 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 77.3 | 70.8 | 65.5 | 74.4 | 86  | 60  |
| Mean                     | 67.2 | 66.3 | 68.6 | 72.6 | 76.2 | 79.6 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 82.0 | 78.0 | 73.0 | 67.9 | 74.1 |     |     |
| Max.                     | 74   | 75   | 75   | 80   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 85   | 79   | 76   |      | 87  |     |
| Mean Max.                | 70.2 | 70.7 | 72.7 | 77.7 | 80.5 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 84.5 | 82.2 | 76.9 | 72.0 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                | 62.5 | 62.1 | 64.1 | 68.1 | 72.1 | 74.9 | 71.7 | 72.0 | 78.6 | 73.5 | 68.4 | 62.9 |      |     |     |
| Min.                     | 58   | 58   | 58   | 65   | 70   | 70   | 62   | 62   | 72   | 70   | 64   | 59   |      |     | 58  |
| <b>PALM BEACH, FLA.</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1946                     | --   | --   | 75.0 | 77.4 | 80.8 | 82.6 | 84.6 | 86.4 | 84.9 | 80.8 | 79.2 | 76.1 | --   | 90  | *72 |
| <b>MIAMI BEACH, FLA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1940                     | 68.7 | 68.9 | 71.4 | 77.5 | 79.5 | 84.4 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 82.4 | 77.7 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 77.5 | 90  | 63  |
| 1941                     | 69.6 | --   | --   | 74.5 | 77.2 | 83.3 | 84.0 | 86.4 | 84.0 | --   | 76.1 | 74.7 | --   | 88  | *65 |
| 1942                     | 70.3 | 69.4 | 72.7 | 75.7 | 81.1 | 84.7 | 88.2 | 86.9 | 86.0 | 81.7 | 76.5 | 75.0 | 79.0 | 90  | 64  |
| 1943                     | 73.6 | 72.0 | 73.2 | 76.6 | 82.0 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 84.2 | 78.3 | 73.6 | 71.2 | 78.6 | 91  | 60  |
| 1944                     | 68.4 | 72.3 | --   | 78.3 | 78.8 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 78.8 | 72.9 | 69.1 | --   | 89  | *62 |
| 1945                     | 70.0 | 70.9 | 75.6 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 83.5 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 82.8 | 80.0 | 73.6 | 70.5 | 77.9 | 88  | 62  |
| 1946                     | 70.5 | 71.4 | 73.9 | 78.3 | 82.0 | 83.8 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 84.9 | 80.1 | 78.1 | 74.3 | 79.3 | 90  | 65  |
| 1947                     | 74.8 | 68.9 | 70.2 | 78.8 | 79.9 | 82.2 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 82.2 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 73.8 | 78.2 | 86  | 61  |
| 1948                     | 70.5 | 73.4 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 80.4 | 84.4 | 85.7 | 84.6 | --   | --   | 79.2 | 76.1 | --   | *88 | 62  |
| 1949                     | 72.1 | 75.5 | 74.5 | 78.1 | 81.3 | 83.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 84.8 | 81.2 | 75.4 | 71.8 | 79.1 | 89  | 69  |
| 1950                     | 73.0 | 73.1 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 81.3 | 85.5 | --   | 86.8 | 84.3 | --   | --   | --   | --   | *89 | *70 |
| 1951                     | 70.1 | --   | 73.7 | 77.7 | 79.8 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 86.0 | 80.9 | 74.9 | --   | --   | 90  | *66 |

† For temperatures from recording thermometer, see Table 2.

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                 | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>MIAMI BEACH, FLA. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean                                 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 73.7 | 77.1 | 80.2 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 84.3  | 79.8 | 75.8 | 73.0 | 78.6  |      |      |
| Max.                                 | 77   | 78   | 81   | 85   | 86   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 89    | 85   | 82   | 79   |       | 91   |      |
| Mean Max.                            | 74.5 | 75.5 | 77.9 | 80.6 | 83.6 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 88.7 | 86.8  | 83.8 | 80.0 | 76.5 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                            | 65.7 | 66.4 | 69.5 | 73.4 | 76.2 | 81.2 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 81.3  | 75.7 | 71.1 | 68.0 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                 | 62   | 61   | 64   | 70   | 72   | 80   | 82   | 82   | 79    | 72   | 67   | 60   |       |      | 60   |
| <b>KEY WEST, FLA.</b>                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1926                                 | 73.4 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 79.7 | 81.5 | 85.6 | 88.0 | 85.8 | 85.3  | 81.5 | 74.3 | 74.3 | 79.4  | 91   | 66   |
| 1927                                 | 69.4 | 76.6 | 75.2 | 78.4 | 83.3 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 85.8  | 81.3 | 74.8 | 72.0 | 80.0  | 92   | 65   |
| 1928                                 | 69.1 | 72.7 | 75.9 | 77.4 | 79.5 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 86.0 | 84.6  | 82.0 | 74.5 | 71.1 | 78.8  | 90   | 61   |
| 1929                                 | 71.4 | 75.4 | 77.9 | 80.1 | 82.9 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.7 | 85.3  | 78.3 | 78.1 | 71.1 | 79.8  | 91   | 63   |
| 1930                                 | 73.0 | 72.5 | 75.0 | 78.1 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 87.1 | 88.2 | 85.8  | 81.9 | 73.6 | 69.4 | 79.2  | 90   | 65   |
| 1931                                 | 65.8 | 67.5 | 69.3 | 75.9 | 82.4 | 84.9 | 87.1 | 88.0 | 85.8  | 81.0 | 74.3 | 77.2 | 78.3  | 90   | 62   |
| 1932                                 | 73.9 | 77.7 | 74.8 | 77.5 | 82.6 | 86.2 | 88.7 | 88.0 | 86.4  | 82.9 | 75.2 | 73.8 | 80.6  | 91   | 68   |
| 1933                                 | 74.7 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 81.1 | 83.1 | 83.8 | 87.1 | 86.7 | 86.4  | 82.0 | 73.9 | 72.5 | 80.3  | 91   | 69   |
| 1934                                 | 71.4 | 71.2 | 73.4 | 79.0 | 83.1 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 84.6  | 81.7 | 75.4 | 72.9 | 79.1  | 88   | 66   |
| 1935                                 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 74.8 | 80.8 | 84.0 | 86.4 | 85.6 | 87.3 | 85.6  | 80.6 | 76.5 | 67.3 | 79.1  | 90   | 62   |
| 1936                                 | 70.7 | 70.3 | 71.4 | 77.9 | 80.1 | 83.3 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 85.6  | 83.7 | 76.3 | 73.6 | 78.6  | 90   | 65   |
| 1937                                 | 75.4 | 73.6 | 75.2 | 77.4 | 81.5 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 85.8  | 81.9 | 73.9 | 70.3 | 79.5  | 90   | 65   |
| 1938                                 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 77.2 | 77.4 | 83.5 | 84.9 | 86.7 | 85.3 | 85.3  | 80.8 | 77.7 | 71.6 | 79.5  | 88   | 63   |
| 1939                                 | 73.0 | 75.4 | 77.0 | 79.7 | 82.9 | 85.1 | 87.1 | 86.2 | 86.5  | 83.3 | 73.2 | 72.1 | 80.1  | 89   | 68   |
| 1940                                 | 68.0 | 67.3 | 72.5 | 77.9 | 80.4 | 86.2 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 84.6  | 79.0 | --   | --   | --    | 91   | *57  |
| 1946                                 | --   | --   | 75.0 | 80.2 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 85.8  | 81.7 | 79.0 | 75.0 | --    | 90   | *71  |
| 1947                                 | 75.7 | 69.6 | 72.1 | 81.9 | 82.6 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 85.1  | 81.3 | 81.7 | 74.1 | 80.3  | 89   | 66   |
| 1948                                 | 69.6 | 74.7 | 78.8 | 79.0 | 83.5 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 88.0 | 85.6  | 80.8 | 79.3 | 76.8 | 80.8  | 90   | 64   |
| 1949                                 | 72.9 | 77.0 | 76.5 | 81.1 | 83.5 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.9 | 85.9  | 82.5 | 74.3 | 72.1 | 80.4  | 90   | 69   |

|                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1950                        | 73.1 | 73.9 | 76.8 | 75.7 | 82.7 | 86.6 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 84.9 | 82.3 | 74.2 | 68.7 | 79.2 | 90  | 64  |
| 1951                        | 68.4 | 68.1 | 74.4 | 78.2 | 81.8 | 86.6 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 85.9 | 81.2 | 75.6 | 74.5 | 79.1 | 91  | 62  |
| 1952                        | 72.5 | 70.6 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 80.8 | 86.1 | 85.5 | 87.8 | 85.5 | 81.8 | 76.2 | 71.1 | 79.2 | 90  | 65  |
| 1953                        | --   | --   | --   | 79.6 | --   | --   | 86.5 | 87.5 | 85.1 | 80.7 | 75.9 | 71.7 | --   | *89 | *66 |
| 1954                        | 72.6 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 80.1 | 83.1 | 84.9 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 84.6 | 79.8 | 75.2 | 69.7 | 79.1 | 90  | 66  |
| Mean                        | 71.7 | 72.6 | 74.8 | 78.8 | 82.4 | 85.5 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 85.5 | 81.4 | 75.8 | 72.3 | 79.6 |     |     |
| Max.                        | 78   | 82   | 83   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 91   | 92   | 91   | 88   | 83   | 80   |      | 92  |     |
| Mean Max.                   | 75.3 | 76.8 | 79.9 | 82.5 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 88.2 | 84.9 | 79.9 | 76.0 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                   | 66.7 | 68.4 | 69.7 | 75.0 | 78.9 | 82.4 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 82.7 | 77.4 | 70.8 | 67.6 |      |     |     |
| Min.                        | 57   | 61   | 65   | 71   | 75   | 79   | 81   | 81   | 81   | 74   | 66   | 62   |      |     | 57  |
| <b>ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1947                        | 70.1 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 77.3 | 81.3 | 84.9 | 84.8 | 84.6 | 84.3 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 88  | *56 |
| 1948                        | 60.1 | 68.4 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 80.3 | 84.3 | 85.4 | 84.5 | 82.3 | 76.7 | 75.4 | 70.8 | 76.6 | 88  | 54  |
| 1949                        | 66.6 | 71.1 | 69.1 | 75.0 | 79.6 | 83.2 | 85.0 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 79.5 | 68.7 | 65.0 | 75.8 | 88  | 61  |
| 1950                        | 69.0 | 69.0 | 67.6 | 68.5 | 79.5 | 84.7 | 84.4 | 84.1 | 81.2 | 78.5 | 69.4 | 60.0 | 74.7 | 88  | 57  |
| 1951                        | 61.0 | 61.7 | 69.4 | 70.6 | 78.7 | 83.8 | 85.9 | 87.2 | 85.9 | 78.7 | 67.0 | 65.8 | 74.6 | 89  | 56  |
| 1952                        | 64.8 | 63.8 | 68.4 | 72.2 | 78.7 | 85.8 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 62.1 | --   | *89 | 56  |
| 1953                        | 63.4 | 66.1 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 81.9 | 84.2 | 86.9 | 85.6 | 83.0 | 77.1 | 69.4 | 65.2 | 75.9 | 89  | 59  |
| 1954                        | 63.3 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 78.6 | 80.1 | 84.7 | 85.7 | 87.0 | 85.1 | 77.5 | 67.8 | 61.3 | 75.2 | 90  | 57  |
| Mean                        | 64.8 | 65.8 | 68.9 | 74.0 | 80.0 | 84.4 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 83.6 | 78.0 | 69.6 | 64.3 | 75.3 |     |     |
| Max.                        | 77   | 74   | 78   | 83   | 86   | 89   | 89   | 90   | 88   | 84   | 80   | 74   |      | 90  |     |
| Mean Max.                   | 68.6 | 70.3 | 74.1 | 78.1 | 82.8 | 87.3 | 87.9 | 87.4 | 86.1 | 82.2 | 76.2 | 68.6 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                   | 59.9 | 61.4 | 64.8 | 69.9 | 76.3 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 80.4 | 73.1 | 63.3 | 59.0 |      |     |     |
| Min.                        | 54   | 56   | 56   | 64   | 74   | 79   | 79   | 81   | 78   | 69   | 58   | 56   |      |     | 54  |
| <b>CEDAR KEYS, FLA.</b>     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1922                        | 57.7 | 63.1 | 69.1 | 76.5 | 81.3 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 84.0 | 81.9 | 75.2 | 70.5 | 65.1 | 74.6 | 90  | 48  |
| 1923                        | 63.0 | 63.0 | 68.7 | 73.8 | 78.3 | 83.1 | 84.6 | 86.2 | 84.0 | 73.4 | 62.6 | 64.8 | 73.8 | 90  | 48  |
| 1924                        | 55.0 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 69.6 | 75.0 | 84.9 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 79.2 | 69.1 | 63.9 | 58.5 | 69.8 | 90  | 43  |
| 1925                        | 59.9 | 61.3 | 65.3 | 71.6 | 76.5 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 84.7 | 75.6 | 62.6 | 55.6 | 71.8 | 88  | 41  |
| 1926                        | 54.9 | 60.6 | 62.2 | 69.1 | 75.7 | 83.1 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | *88 | *50 |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>CEDAR KEYS, FLA. - Continued</b>                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1944  | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 83.1 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 82.9  | 71.8 | 65.1 | 53.4 | --    | 90   | *45  |
| 1945  | 56.7 | 62.6 | 72.9 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 81.9 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 82.0  | 74.1 | 66.2 | 55.6 | 72.5  | 86   | 46   |
| 1946  | 60.4 | 61.0 | 67.8 | 73.9 | 79.2 | 82.0 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 82.0  | 73.9 | 71.8 | 62.1 | 73.6  | 90   | 54   |
| 1947  | 65.5 | 53.6 | 59.5 | 74.7 | 78.4 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 84.2 | 81.5  | 75.4 | 68.4 | 60.1 | 72.2  | 88   | 45   |
| 1948  | 54.3 | 61.5 | 69.6 | 73.8 | 79.0 | 82.8 | 85.3 | 84.2 | 81.0  | 72.3 | 70.7 | 65.7 | 73.4  | 88   | 43   |
| 1949  | 62.2 | 66.1 | 64.6 | 70.5 | 78.5 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 81.8 | 81.7  | 77.3 | 62.4 | 59.8 | 72.7  | 89   | 41   |
| 1950  | 67.0 | 64.2 | 62.6 | 66.3 | 79.1 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 82.6 | 78.7  | 74.1 | 63.0 | 54.0 | 71.6  | 90   | 46   |
| 1951  | 55.8 | 58.7 | 65.6 | 68.1 | 76.3 | 82.0 | 84.0 | 85.6 | 81.4  | 75.0 | 62.3 | 61.6 | 71.4  | 90   | 45   |
| 1954  | 59.2 | 60.8 | 62.9 | 78.1 | 78.8 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 88.3 | 84.6  | 75.4 | 63.9 | --   | --    | 92   | *49  |
| Mean  | 59.4 | 60.9 | 65.3 | 72.4 | 77.8 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 82.0  | 74.0 | 65.6 | 59.7 | 72.4  |      |      |
| Max.  | 75   | 74   | 78   | 84   | 87   | 90   | 90   | 92   | 90    | 86   | 80   | 73   |       | 92   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 67.4 | 69.4 | 73.5 | 78.6 | 83.6 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 86.4  | 81.1 | 74.5 | 67.4 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 49.5 | 50.4 | 55.8 | 63.2 | 71.6 | 78.2 | 79.3 | 80.3 | 76.4  | 66.2 | 54.5 | 49.2 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 41   | 45   | 46   | 50   | 64   | 75   | 76   | 76   | 69    | 63   | 46   | 41   |       |      | 41   |
| <b>PENSACOLA, FLA.</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1924  | 52.5 | 54.9 | 58.8 | 69.4 | 74.7 | 83.1 | 84.6 | 86.0 | 81.3  | 71.2 | 66.6 | 57.7 | 70.1  | 89   | 46   |
| 1925  | 56.8 | 58.8 | 64.4 | 72.7 | 76.1 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 82.9 | 83.8  | 75.6 | 61.7 | 54.7 | 71.3  | 88   | 45   |
| 1926  | 52.5 | 57.0 | 58.3 | 67.3 | 74.5 | 81.5 | 83.8 | 85.5 | 84.4  | 74.5 | 61.2 | 60.6 | 70.1  | 89   | 48   |
| 1927  | 54.7 | 64.0 | 63.3 | 72.1 | 75.9 | 81.5 | 84.9 | 86.0 | 82.9  | 75.4 | 68.7 | 56.3 | 72.1  | 90   | 46   |
| 1928  | 52.5 | 56.7 | 64.0 | 68.2 | 75.7 | 83.5 | 86.9 | 86.5 | 81.0  | 77.0 | 63.3 | 56.7 | 71.0  | 90   | 43   |
| 1929  | 58.3 | 57.2 | 65.7 | 74.8 | 79.5 | 82.4 | 84.9 | 85.5 | 81.1  | 71.8 | 65.1 | 54.5 | 71.7  | 89   | 46   |
| 1930  | 55.6 | 60.1 | 61.3 | 71.4 | 79.2 | 81.3 | 86.5 | 85.1 | 82.2  | 72.5 | 63.5 | 54.5 | 71.0  | 90   | 46   |
| 1931  | 52.2 | 57.6 | 59.4 | 67.6 | 75.7 | 82.6 | 85.5 | 84.4 | 84.6  | 76.5 | 68.5 | 65.8 | 71.7  | 90   | 47   |
| 1932  | 63.0 | 66.4 | 61.9 | 71.8 | 77.2 | 85.3 | 88.0 | 86.2 | 81.0  | 72.9 | 61.2 | 59.4 | 72.9  | 90   | 52   |
| 1933  | 60.4 | 58.6 | 64.4 | 71.6 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 84.7 | 86.7 | 86.0  | 75.6 | 65.1 | 64.4 | 73.5  | 90   | 50   |
| 1934  | 60.3 | 55.4 | 62.1 | 72.5 | 78.3 | 85.3 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 82.6  | 76.6 | 67.5 | 57.9 | 72.6  | 90   | 50   |
| 1935  | 58.3 | 58.6 | 67.1 | 73.4 | 80.2 | 83.7 | 85.3 | 85.6 | 81.5  | 75.6 | 67.5 | 54.1 | 72.6  | 90   | 48   |
| 1936  | 57.0 | 55.9 | 66.2 | 71.1 | 77.9 | 84.2 | 86.7 | 86.4 | 84.2  | 77.2 | 66.0 | 58.3 | 72.6  | 92   | 47   |
| 1937  | 66.9 | 60.4 | --   | 71.8 | 78.6 | 83.5 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 81.0  | 72.0 | 62.4 | 56.8 | --    | 87   | *46  |
| 1938  | 57.2 | 61.9 | 69.1 | 72.5 | 77.7 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 86.0 | 82.4  | 73.9 | 64.9 | 55.4 | 72.2  | 90   | 50   |
| 1939  | 59.2 | 60.1 | 65.3 | 70.5 | 77.5 | 84.2 | 86.4 | 84.6 | 83.7  | 76.1 | 61.9 | 58.6 | 72.3  | 92   | 50   |
| 1940  | 48.6 | 51.6 | 60.8 | 66.9 | 75.0 | 81.7 | 83.7 | 84.9 | 80.1  | 73.0 | 63.7 | 58.5 | 69.0  | 90   | 40   |
| 1941  | 56.5 | 54.9 | 57.6 | 71.1 | 76.8 | 82.6 | 84.9 | 87.1 | 82.6  | 78.8 | 63.0 | 59.4 | 71.3  | 90   | 52   |
| 1942  | 52.7 | 54.7 | 59.0 | 67.8 | 76.6 | 82.8 | 85.3 | 83.7 | 80.6  | 74.1 | 65.7 | 58.3 | 70.1  | 88   | 45   |
| 1943  | 55.0 | 57.2 | 60.8 | 68.7 | 78.8 | 84.6 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 79.7  | 70.3 | 59.9 | 55.9 | 70.2  | 90   | 46   |
| 1944  | 51.8 | 61.7 | 64.6 | 67.3 | 76.3 | 84.6 | 83.1 | 84.0 | 81.9  | 71.6 | 65.8 | 53.4 | 70.5  | 89   | 46   |
| 1945  | 55.0 | 59.0 | 69.3 | 72.7 | 75.4 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 82.4  | 73.2 | 65.8 | 52.7 | 71.4  | 88   | 45   |
| 1946  | 54.7 | 56.7 | 64.9 | 72.3 | 76.5 | 81.1 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 78.6  | 71.8 | 68.5 | 60.8 | 71.0  | 88   | 49   |
| 1947  | 58.6 | 52.9 | 57.4 | 70.9 | 76.6 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 84.2 | 81.3  | 74.7 | 64.6 | 56.1 | 70.2  | 87   | 46   |
| 1948  | 50.9 | 55.2 | 65.3 | 72.2 | 77.8 | 82.9 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 79.2  | 70.3 | 66.1 | 60.1 | 70.8  | 88   | 45   |
| 1949  | 60.4 | 61.8 | 62.7 | 68.6 | 77.9 | 81.5 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 80.3  | 77.2 | 63.5 | 59.2 | 71.8  | 86   | 50   |
| 1950  | 65.1 | 64.4 | 60.8 | 65.8 | 78.4 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.8 | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *87  | *56  |
| 1951  | --   | --   | 64.4 | 66.7 | 74.8 | 82.7 | 84.7 | 86.3 | 81.9  | 74.0 | 62.4 | 59.3 | --    | 88   | *52  |
| 1952  | 59.6 | 59.5 | 61.2 | 67.0 | 77.1 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 78.5  | 69.1 | 62.2 | 56.1 | 70.4  | 88   | 52   |
| 1953  | 55.9 | 57.7 | 64.8 | 68.4 | 78.6 | 84.1 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 80.6  | 74.5 | 62.7 | 55.4 | 70.9  | 88   | 47   |
| 1954  | 54.7 | 57.9 | 60.9 | 74.0 | 73.9 | 83.3 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 83.1  | 75.8 | 62.1 | 55.4 | 71.0  | 88   | 50   |
| Mean  | 56.6 | 58.3 | 62.9 | 70.3 | 77.1 | 83.1 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 81.8  | 74.1 | 64.4 | 57.5 | 71.3  |      |      |
| Max.  | 72   | 73   | 78   | 82   | 87   | 90   | 90   | 92   | 92    | 85   | 76   | 72   |       | 92   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 64.2 | 64.9 | 70.4 | 76.0 | 82.0 | 86.8 | 87.9 | 88.4 | 86.8  | 80.0 | 71.7 | 64.7 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 49.9 | 51.7 | 55.7 | 63.0 | 71.8 | 79.1 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 76.2  | 67.5 | 56.5 | 50.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 40   | 45   | 48   | 59   | 66   | 75   | 78   | 78   | 71    | 62   | 49   | 45   |       |      | 40   |
| <b>GRAND ISLE (Drilling Platform 8 miles SE. of), LA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949  | --   | --   | --   | --   | 78.3 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 82.5  | 79.9 | 71.5 | 67.5 | --    | 86   | *63  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>GRAND ISLE (Drilling Platform 8 miles SE. of), LA. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1950  | 65.8 | 64.5 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 85.6 | 82.3  | 76.5 | 70.1 | 61.6 | --    | *88  | *57  |
| 1951  | 60.0 | 58.3 | 64.7 | 67.1 | 75.1 | 82.8 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 84.0  | 76.2 | 69.2 | 64.8 | 72.8  | 88   | 52   |
| 1952  | 63.7 | 64.1 | 63.9 | 66.3 | 75.9 | 83.4 | 84.6 | 84.4 | 80.2  | 73.2 | 67.3 | 62.7 | 72.5  | 88   | 56   |
| 1953  | 60.3 | 60.8 | 65.2 | 69.7 | 78.6 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 82.1  | 77.7 | 70.8 | 63.3 | 73.5  | 89   | 52   |
| 1954  | 61.0 | 63.1 | 64.5 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 82.9 | 84.7 | 85.0 | --    | --   | 69.1 | 63.2 | --    | *88  | 57   |
| Mean  | 62.2 | 62.2 | 64.6 | 69.2 | 76.8 | 83.3 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 82.2  | 76.7 | 69.7 | 63.8 | 73.4  |      |      |
| Max.  | 68   | 68   | 72   | 78   | 85   | 87   | 89   | 88   | 87    | 86   | 78   | 73   |       | 89   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 65.4 | 66.6 | 70.5 | 74.2 | 81.8 | 86.4 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 85.0  | 83.7 | 75.8 | 69.7 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 57.0 | 57.0 | 59.8 | 64.8 | 72.8 | 78.8 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 78.8  | 71.0 | 62.0 | 56.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 52   | 53   | 58   | 62   | 72   | 75   | 82   | 82   | 76    | 65   | 58   | 52   |       |      | 52   |
| <b>EUGENE ISLAND, LA.</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1944  | --   | --   | --   | 68.0 | 73.0 | 84.0 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 83.8  | 73.2 | 65.8 | 53.4 | --    | 90   | *44  |
| 1945  | 51.6 | 58.6 | 65.3 | 70.0 | 73.9 | 81.9 | 83.6 | 85.1 | 83.5  | 72.5 | 66.7 | 51.3 | 70.3  | 88   | 43   |
| 1946  | 52.7 | 54.1 | 63.3 | 72.5 | 78.1 | 81.0 | 83.7 | 86.4 | 81.5  | 75.4 | 68.0 | 59.0 | 71.3  | 90   | 46   |
| 1947  | 51.8 | 49.1 | 56.5 | 69.1 | 74.8 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 82.8  | 78.2 | 64.0 | 55.2 | 69.2  | 91   | 43   |
| 1948  | 47.8 | 50.3 | 61.1 | 70.8 | 77.2 | 83.8 | 85.7 | 84.3 | 78.7  | 71.5 | 65.3 | 57.2 | 69.5  | 90   | 38   |
| 1949  | 54.1 | 52.2 | 57.4 | 65.4 | 78.1 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 82.2  | 77.4 | 62.6 | 60.0 | 70.1  | 88   | 44   |
| 1950  | 63.9 | 61.2 | 60.5 | 65.1 | 76.5 | 81.8 | 83.8 | 85.4 | 81.4  | 75.0 | 61.7 | 51.6 | 70.7  | 88   | 44   |
| 1951  | 52.8 | 51.8 | 60.1 | 64.5 | 75.8 | 83.6 | 85.5 | 87.3 | 82.3  | 75.6 | 58.7 | 54.6 | 69.4  | 90   | 39   |
| 1952  | 55.1 | 56.5 | 59.0 | 65.6 | 74.3 | 84.3 | 84.9 | 86.0 | 80.2  | 67.5 | 62.2 | 55.3 | 69.2  | 89   | 47   |
| 1953  | 56.4 | 56.5 | 65.7 | 70.0 | 77.5 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 84.1 | 80.9  | 75.1 | 61.4 | 54.1 | 71.0  | 89   | 46   |
| 1954  | 56.5 | 60.0 | 62.8 | --   | 75.4 | 84.2 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 83.6  | 75.5 | --   | --   | --    | 89   | *47  |
| Mean  | 54.3 | 55.0 | 61.2 | 68.1 | 75.9 | 83.2 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 81.9  | 74.3 | 63.6 | 55.2 | 70.2  |      |      |
| Max.  | 70   | 74   | 75   | 77   | 84   | 89   | 90   | 91   | 90    | 85   | 79   | 70   |       | 91   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 61.5 | 63.5 | 70.5 | 73.9 | 81.2 | 87.0 | 87.8 | 88.8 | 86.9  | 82.4 | 72.6 | 65.4 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 46.9 | 46.0 | 52.6 | 60.1 | 69.8 | 77.7 | 80.9 | 81.5 | 76.4  | 65.4 | 54.5 | 46.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 38   | 39   | 45   | 50   | 66   | 75   | 78   | 79   | 71    | 54   | 50   | 43   |       |      | 38   |

| <b>GALVESTON, TEX.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1922                   | 59.4 | 60.1 | 64.0 | 74.3 | 80.1 | 84.4 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 84.9 | 75.2 | 68.0 | 65.1 | 74.1 | 92  | 47  |
| 1923                   | 62.8 | 58.5 | 62.8 | 71.1 | 79.3 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 87.3 | 82.8 | 75.4 | 63.0 | 61.2 | 73.0 | 91  | 50  |
| 1924                   | 51.4 | 55.9 | 59.9 | 69.4 | 75.4 | 85.3 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 84.0 | 76.5 | 71.1 | 61.7 | 72.2 | 93  | 39  |
| 1925                   | 53.6 | 59.7 | 67.6 | 73.2 | 78.4 | 83.0 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 84.6 | --   | 66.2 | 61.2 | --   | 93  | 45  |
| 1926                   | 56.1 | 62.6 | 61.2 | 68.4 | 77.5 | 84.2 | 86.7 | 88.2 | --   | 81.5 | 67.6 | 69.8 | --   | *91 | 43  |
| 1927                   | 64.0 | 68.0 | --   | 79.5 | 84.7 | --   | 88.2 | 88.5 | 87.3 | 83.3 | 78.1 | 61.2 | --   | *91 | *45 |
| 1928                   | 63.3 | 66.6 | 68.2 | 69.6 | 79.5 | 87.1 | 89.8 | 90.7 | 86.0 | 81.7 | 69.4 | 66.4 | 76.5 | 95  | 50  |
| 1929                   | 66.0 | 61.7 | 72.9 | 81.1 | 84.0 | 87.1 | 90.1 | 93.0 | 88.7 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 102 | *50 |
| 1930                   | --   | --   | 67.5 | 72.9 | 80.4 | 83.7 | 87.8 | 88.5 | 83.5 | 76.1 | --   | 56.5 | --   | 92  | *50 |
| 1931                   | 55.0 | 61.2 | 59.9 | 67.3 | 75.7 | 83.5 | 87.8 | 85.3 | 84.9 | 77.7 | 71.6 | 57.9 | 72.3 | 90  | 49  |
| 1932                   | 59.9 | 64.6 | 60.4 | 69.8 | 77.5 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 85.6 | 82.8 | 75.0 | 62.4 | 55.6 | 72.0 | 91  | 42  |
| 1933                   | 59.7 | 57.2 | 64.8 | 71.2 | 81.0 | 83.1 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 77.9 | 67.3 | 66.6 | 73.7 | 89  | 50  |
| 1934                   | 60.6 | 58.3 | 61.2 | 72.1 | 77.9 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 87.1 | 83.5 | 78.6 | 70.0 | 58.6 | 73.2 | 90  | 52  |
| 1935                   | 59.0 | 59.9 | --   | 73.0 | 77.9 | 83.3 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 81.3 | 77.0 | 65.5 | 56.5 | --   | 91  | *44 |
| 1936                   | 52.7 | 50.4 | 64.4 | 68.0 | 77.9 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 86.4 | 84.0 | 73.2 | 60.8 | 56.1 | 70.4 | 90  | 42  |
| 1937                   | 58.8 | 58.5 | 60.1 | 68.0 | 78.4 | 85.1 | 86.5 | 87.4 | 84.0 | 74.1 | 63.0 | 54.7 | 71.6 | 90  | 46  |
| 1938                   | 55.6 | 59.5 | 66.7 | 68.9 | 77.0 | 84.0 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 82.4 | 76.5 | 64.2 | 58.1 | 72.1 | 90  | 49  |
| 1939                   | 57.0 | 57.9 | 63.3 | 69.3 | 78.1 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 83.8 | 74.8 | 62.8 | 59.9 | 71.9 | 91  | 48  |
| 1940                   | 46.2 | 51.1 | 60.3 | 68.0 | 75.6 | 82.9 | 86.2 | 84.2 | 81.1 | 74.5 | 64.9 | 59.4 | 69.5 | 90  | 35  |
| 1941                   | 57.6 | 55.8 | 57.2 | 68.5 | 77.4 | 83.1 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 82.9 | 80.1 | 62.8 | 59.0 | 71.4 | 89  | 46  |
| 1942                   | 52.9 | 55.8 | 59.7 | 69.1 | 77.9 | 83.8 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 82.4 | 75.9 | 69.4 | 59.4 | 71.6 | 90  | 40  |
| 1943                   | 53.8 | 58.8 | 60.1 | 71.8 | 79.0 | 84.4 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 63.0 | 57.0 | --   | *87 | 46  |
| 1944                   | 53.1 | 61.0 | 65.5 | 70.9 | 75.7 | 84.9 | 85.8 | 86.5 | 83.1 | 75.4 | 67.6 | 55.4 | 72.1 | 90  | 45  |
| 1945                   | 55.0 | 59.4 | 67.8 | 71.4 | 76.8 | 83.3 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 84.0 | 73.9 | 69.3 | 55.6 | 72.3 | 89  | 47  |
| 1946                   | 54.5 | 57.2 | 65.1 | 72.9 | 78.3 | 82.6 | 84.9 | 86.4 | 82.9 | 75.4 | 66.4 | 61.2 | 72.3 | 90  | 47  |
| 1947                   | 52.9 | 52.9 | 56.1 | 70.2 | 77.4 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 85.3 | 83.8 | 79.0 | 64.8 | 57.9 | 70.9 | 89  | 42  |
| 1948                   | 51.1 | 50.6 | 62.3 | 73.7 | 79.6 | 84.1 | 87.2 | 86.2 | 80.6 | 73.0 | 65.9 | 60.9 | 71.3 | 89  | 37  |
| 1949                   | 55.3 | 57.4 | 64.4 | 68.6 | 80.2 | 84.9 | 86.5 | 85.8 | 83.6 | 75.4 | 66.1 | 60.0 | 72.4 | 89  | 43  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures - Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                               | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>GALVESTON, TEX. - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1950                               | 62.0 | 65.1 | 62.7 | 69.1 | 80.0 | 83.8 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 82.8  | 76.6 | 64.7 | 58.9 | 73.2  | 89   | 50   |
| 1951                               | 56.0 | 54.3 | 64.0 | 67.1 | 77.5 | 84.1 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 82.6  | 76.4 | 63.2 | 59.3 | 71.6  | 90   | 37   |
| 1952                               | 61.6 | 61.3 | 62.1 | 68.1 | 76.1 | 83.8 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 81.9  | 70.0 | 63.0 | 55.1 | 71.3  | 88   | 48   |
| 1953                               | 57.1 | 57.9 | 65.3 | 72.0 | 77.9 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 85.2 | 81.5  | 75.4 | 62.5 | 54.3 | 71.7  | 88   | 42   |
| 1954                               | 54.5 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 72.6 | 76.3 | 83.8 | 85.9 | 86.6 | 84.0  | 77.9 | 63.1 | 59.0 | 72.0  | 88   | 49   |
| Mean                               | 56.8 | 58.7 | 63.1 | 70.9 | 78.4 | 84.2 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 83.6  | 76.4 | 66.1 | 59.4 | 72.6  |      |      |
| Max.                               | 72   | 77   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 95   | 97   | 102  | 95    | 91   | 86   | 84   |       | 102  |      |
| Mean Max.                          | 63.5 | 65.5 | 70.0 | 77.3 | 83.3 | 88.3 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 88.2  | 82.5 | 74.9 | 67.5 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                          | 48.2 | 51.1 | 54.9 | 62.6 | 72.9 | 79.7 | 82.9 | 83.2 | 77.2  | 68.4 | 56.9 | 50.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.                               | 35   | 37   | 43   | 49   | 68   | 75   | 79   | 79   | 69    | 62   | 48   | 42   |       |      | 35   |
| <b>ROCKPORT, TEX.</b>              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1948                               | --   | --   | 56.4 | 65.6 | 77.5 | 82.8 | 86.4 | 88.4 | 87.7  | 83.4 | 76.5 | 68.8 | --    | 94   | *45  |
| 1949                               | 56.9 | 60.0 | 68.3 | 71.1 | 82.2 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 85.4  | 78.8 | 69.6 | 65.8 | 75.0  | 91   | 44   |
| 1950                               | 67.0 | 69.2 | 66.3 | 73.9 | 82.5 | 86.0 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 85.1  | 80.9 | 68.3 | --   | --    | 91   | *53  |
| 1951                               | 61.1 | 58.6 | 69.2 | 72.6 | 80.2 | --   | 86.7 | 88.1 | 84.5  | 79.5 | 66.3 | 62.2 | --    | *92  | 40   |
| 1952                               | 65.7 | 64.6 | 66.6 | 72.8 | 79.2 | 85.1 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 83.4  | 74.6 | 67.6 | 58.6 | 74.4  | 90   | 52   |
| 1953                               | 62.1 | 61.8 | 71.5 | 75.3 | 80.4 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 86.3 | 84.1  | 78.4 | 67.9 | 60.9 | 75.4  | 91   | 51   |
| 1954                               | 59.6 | 64.7 | 66.2 | 76.8 | 78.3 | 85.0 | 87.1 | 88.1 | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *89  | *53  |
| Mean                               | 62.1 | 62.2 | 67.7 | 74.3 | 80.8 | 86.2 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 84.3  | 78.1 | 68.1 | 62.5 | 75.1  |      |      |
| Max.                               | 75   | 75   | 77   | 84   | 88   | 91   | 94   | 92   | 90    | 86   | 80   | 72   |       | 94   |      |
| Mean Max.                          | 69.5 | 70.1 | 74.9 | 80.0 | 85.7 | 89.2 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 88.7  | 85.0 | 76.3 | 69.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                          | 52.7 | 52.1 | 57.7 | 66.6 | 75.9 | 82.8 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 79.2  | 71.5 | 59.2 | 54.4 |       |      |      |
| Min.                               | 45   | 40   | 50   | 63   | 72   | 82   | 84   | 81   | 76    | 65   | 53   | 51   |       |      | 40   |

|                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|
| <b>PORT ISABEL, TEX.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1944                     | --   | --   | --   | 73.4 | 78.1 | 83.7 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 81.7 | 76.8 | 70.3 | 61.3 | --   | 90 | *55 |
| 1945                     | 63.7 | 65.5 | 72.1 | 74.3 | 77.9 | 84.6 | 87.1 | 86.9 | 84.5 | 77.4 | 73.6 | 62.2 | 75.8 | 91 | 54  |
| 1946                     | 60.6 | 64.2 | 69.3 | 76.1 | 81.5 | 83.7 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 84.4 | 79.9 | 71.4 | 66.0 | 75.6 | 88 | 53  |
| 1947                     | 55.8 | 58.5 | 63.0 | 72.7 | 79.9 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 84.4 | 81.3 | 72.7 | 62.4 | 73.9 | 90 | 42  |
| 1948                     | 58.1 | 57.7 | 62.8 | --   | --   | 83.4 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 83.9 | 78.0 | 68.7 | --   | --   | 89 | *42 |
| 1949                     | --   | --   | --   | 72.5 | 81.4 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 79.5 | 71.6 | 68.3 | --   | 89 | *56 |
| 1950                     | 67.6 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 75.7 | 83.1 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 80.8 | 70.1 | 64.6 | 76.8 | 88 | 54  |
| 1951                     | 63.0 | 62.4 | 68.0 | 72.9 | 80.0 | 82.0 | 84.0 | 85.2 | 83.0 | 79.3 | 67.7 | 65.8 | 74.4 | 88 | 45  |
| 1952                     | 66.0 | 65.1 | 68.6 | 72.8 | 78.8 | 83.7 | 85.8 | 85.4 | 82.9 | 75.8 | 70.9 | 62.3 | 74.8 | 88 | 54  |
| 1953                     | 63.6 | 65.1 | 72.6 | 76.1 | 80.5 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 84.4 | 83.7 | 78.3 | 68.9 | 60.8 | 75.6 | 90 | 46  |
| 1954                     | 62.4 | 66.7 | 68.5 | 76.9 | 79.5 | 85.5 | 84.5 | 84.4 | 86.4 | 78.8 | 69.3 | --   | --   | 88 | *57 |
| Mean                     | 62.3 | 63.8 | 68.2 | 74.3 | 80.1 | 84.3 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 78.7 | 70.5 | 63.7 | 75.1 |    |     |
| Max.                     | 73   | 74   | 77   | 82   | 87   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 90   | 88   | 80   | 75   |      | 91 |     |
| Mean Max.                | 68.7 | 69.2 | 74.4 | 79.0 | 84.7 | 87.6 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 84.8 | 76.7 | 71.7 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                | 52.4 | 56.8 | 60.0 | 67.7 | 74.9 | 81.1 | 82.9 | 81.1 | 79.8 | 71.4 | 62.0 | 53.7 |      |    |     |
| Min.                     | 42   | 45   | 46   | 62   | 72   | 79   | 81   | 78   | 77   | 65   | 56   | 46   |      |    | 42  |
| <b>VERACRUZ, MEXICO</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1953                     | 73.0 | 73.9 | 77.9 | 80.4 | 81.0 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 86.9 | 83.4 | 80.7 | 76.8 | 72.9 | 79.8 | 91 | 68  |
| 1954                     | 73.1 | 73.6 | 74.1 | 79.1 | 81.0 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 85.0 | 84.0 | 82.2 | 77.5 | 74.3 | 79.2 | 90 | 69  |
| Mean                     | 73.0 | 73.8 | 76.0 | 79.8 | 81.0 | 84.2 | 84.7 | 86.0 | 83.7 | 81.4 | 77.2 | 73.6 | 79.5 |    |     |
| Max.                     | 76   | 78   | 84   | 84   | 86   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 90   | 87   | 82   | 79   |      | 91 |     |
| Mean Max.                | 75.5 | 77.0 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 85.5 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 85.0 | 81.0 | 79.0 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                | 70.5 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 77.0 | 76.5 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 82.5 | 81.0 | 79.0 | 73.0 | 68.5 |      |    |     |
| Min.                     | 70   | 70   | 70   | 76   | 76   | 80   | 79   | 81   | 80   | 79   | 73   | 68   |      |    | 68  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures—Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year   | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>COATZACOALCOS (Puerto Mexico), MEXICO</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1946   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 83.5 | 82.6  | 80.2 | 77.4 | 73.6 | --    | *88  | *70  |
| 1947   | 72.0 | 72.3 | 76.3 | 82.0 | 84.6 | 84.2 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 78.4  | 78.3 | 79.2 | 73.0 | 78.5  | 89   | 68   |
| 1948   | 71.2 | 73.4 | 77.5 | 81.1 | 84.2 | 85.1 | 80.6 | 84.6 | 83.7  | 76.3 | 75.9 | 75.7 | 79.1  | 90   | 68   |
| 1949   | 74.5 | 77.9 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 81.7  | 80.2 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 81.0  | 90   | 71   |
| 1950   | 75.6 | 76.8 | 81.1 | 82.8 | 85.8 | 84.7 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 81.9  | 77.2 | 75.7 | 74.3 | 79.9  | 95   | 72   |
| 1951   | 74.7 | 73.4 | 79.3 | 81.1 | 84.6 | 86.4 | 81.9 | 82.9 | 79.3  | 79.5 | 74.8 | 75.2 | 79.4  | 89   | 70   |
| 1952   | 76.1 | 76.5 | 80.2 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 80.8 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 79.3  | 75.0 | 76.3 | 73.6 | 78.6  | 86   | 72   |
| 1953   | 74.1 | 75.7 | 80.2 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 86.0 | 85.3 | 82.4 | 81.1  | 77.4 | 75.4 | 73.4 | 79.7  | 89   | 68   |
| 1954   | 72.9 | 75.0 | 76.5 | 82.2 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 79.7 | 82.6 | 80.6  | --   | 75.6 | --   | --    | 89   | *70  |
| Mean   | 73.9 | 75.1 | 79.1 | 81.9 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 81.8 | 82.8 | 81.0  | 78.0 | 76.1 | 74.4 | 79.4  |      |      |
| Max.   | 80   | 82   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 95   | 90   | 88   | 88    | 83   | 82   | 81   |       | 95   |      |
| Mean Max.                                    | 76.9 | 79.9 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 88.1 | 88.9 | 85.6 | 85.1 | 84.8  | 81.1 | 79.9 | 78.5 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                                    | 70.8 | 71.3 | 74.8 | 77.0 | 79.5 | 81.0 | 78.7 | 79.8 | 76.8  | 74.6 | 72.3 | 70.6 |       |      |      |
| Min.   | 68   | 69   | 71   | 74   | 76   | 77   | 76   | 76   | 74    | 73   | 70   | 68   |       |      | 68   |
| <b>PROGRESO, MEXICO</b>                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1946   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 84.2 | 84.2  | 82.0 | 79.9 | 75.9 | --    | *86  | *74  |
| 1947   | 76.8 | 72.3 | 74.8 | 80.2 | 82.2 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 83.7 | 84.0  | 82.6 | 80.6 | 75.7 | 80.1  | 87   | 70   |
| 1948   | 72.9 | 75.6 | 78.6 | 80.4 | 82.2 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 84.7  | 82.6 | 80.6 | 77.4 | 80.6  | 86   | 68   |
| 1949   | 73.1 | 76.3 | 75.4 | 79.8 | 81.8 | 83.3 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 84.7  | 83.4 | 75.0 | 74.1 | 79.7  | 86   | 70   |
| 1950   | 75.7 | 75.6 | 76.7 | --   | 80.0 | 83.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.8  | 84.1 | 82.0 | --   | --    | 86   | *75  |
| 1951   | --   | --   | 75.5 | 77.5 | 78.8 | 80.3 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 81.2  | 82.1 | 80.1 | 78.4 | --    | 83   | *74  |
| 1952   | 74.6 | 72.3 | 79.4 | 77.6 | 81.1 | 82.0 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 84.9  | 78.5 | 76.7 | 73.9 | 79.1  | 86   | 71   |
| 1953   | 72.8 | 73.2 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 82.4  | 81.2 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 79.7  | 86   | 70   |
| 1954   | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.6 | 79.3 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 81.5 | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *83  | *73  |

|                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| Mean                             | 74.5 | 74.5 | 77.0 | 79.4 | 81.5 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 82.1 | 78.8 | 75.8 | 79.8 |     |     |
| Max.                             | 79   | 77   | 83   | 82   | 85   | 86   | 87   | 87   | 86   | 86   | 85   | 81   |      | 87  |     |
| Mean Max.                        | 76.5 | 75.8 | 79.1 | 81.5 | 83.1 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 84.3 | 81.1 | 77.9 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                        | 71.9 | 72.9 | 74.5 | 76.7 | 79.4 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 79.6 | 75.6 | 73.0 |      |     |     |
| Min.                             | 68   | 70   | 71   | 73   | 76   | 78   | 80   | 78   | 79   | 75   | 73   | 71   |      |     | 68  |
| <b>PUERTO CORTÉS, HONDURAS</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                             | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 85.9 | 78.5 | 79.5 | --   | *89 | *74 |
| 1950                             | 79.5 | 79.4 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 86.3 | 83.2 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 82.3 | 88  | 68  |
| 1951                             | 79.5 | 78.1 | 80.2 | 83.4 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --  | *76 |
| 1952                             | --   | --   | --   | 83.7 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 78.0 | --   | 90  | *72 |
| 1953                             | 79.1 | --   | 81.7 | 84.0 | 85.2 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 87.3 | 84.0 | 81.4 | 79.6 | --   | 90  | *68 |
| 1954                             | 78.9 | 79.2 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 85.5 | 86.3 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 82.2 | 80.8 | 78.3 | 82.7 | 90  | 73  |
| Mean                             | 79.2 | 78.9 | 81.3 | 83.2 | 84.9 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 86.3 | 87.0 | 83.3 | 79.7 | 78.6 | 82.8 |     |     |
| Max.                             | 83   | 83   | 86   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 89   | 88   | 82   |      | 90  |     |
| Mean Max.                        | 81.8 | 81.7 | 84.5 | 86.0 | 87.2 | 89.0 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 89.2 | 87.6 | 84.2 | 82.0 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                        | 74.0 | 76.7 | 79.2 | 80.8 | 82.8 | 82.2 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 83.0 | 77.4 | 72.4 | 73.2 |      |     |     |
| Min.                             | 68   | 76   | 78   | 80   | 82   | 78   | 83   | 83   | 78   | 72   | 68   | 70   |      |     | 68  |
| <b>PUERTO CABEZAS, NICARAGUA</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                             | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 86.1 | 79.7 | 79.9 | --   | *88 | *76 |
| 1950                             | --   | 81.0 | --   | 82.5 | 84.0 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 84.7 | 80.4 | 78.4 | --   | 90  | *74 |
| 1951                             | 78.9 | 79.1 | 81.6 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 85.9 | 86.2 | 85.0 | 82.9 | 82.4 | 83.2 | 90  | 76  |
| 1952                             | 80.9 | 80.7 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 85.8 | --   | --   | 82.9 | 85.1 | 83.6 | 82.2 | 78.0 | --   | *88 | 75  |
| 1953                             | --   | 80.4 | 81.0 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 87.0 | 84.9 | 83.5 | --   | --   | *90 | *78 |
| 1954                             | 81.3 | 81.0 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 86.0 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 84.0 | 81.4 | 79.5 | 83.5 | 90  | 76  |
| Mean                             | 80.4 | 80.4 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 85.3 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 85.1 | 86.2 | 84.7 | 81.7 | 79.6 | 83.1 |     |     |
| Max.                             | 90   | 85   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 89   | 90   | 89   | 86   | 84   |      | 90  |     |
| Mean Max.                        | 84.3 | 83.2 | 85.2 | 86.5 | 87.8 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 89.6 | 88.0 | 84.7 | 82.0 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                        | 78.3 | 77.2 | 80.5 | 80.2 | 82.8 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 80.7 | 78.2 | 76.2 |      |     |     |
| Min.                             | 76   | 76   | 78   | 78   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 82   | 78   | 76   | 74   |      |     | 74  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures—Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                            | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>PUERTO LIMÓN, COSTA RICA</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1948                            | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | 84.9 | 84.2 | 82.7 | --    | *87  | *81  |
| 1949                            | 80.6 | 80.4 | 81.2 | 82.3 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 84.5  | 84.4 | 81.0 | 79.2 | 82.3  | 87   | 76   |
| 1950                            | 80.5 | 79.4 | 80.8 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 82.1 | 83.8 | 84.4  | 82.7 | 80.0 | 78.6 | 81.6  | 87   | 75   |
| 1951                            | 80.6 | 80.3 | 80.8 | 82.5 | 83.5 | 82.7 | 83.4 | 83.9 | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *87  | *76  |
| 1952                            | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 84.4 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 84.7  | 83.6 | 81.8 | 80.2 | --    | *86  | *76  |
| 1953                            | 80.1 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 83.1 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 81.9 | 81.4 | 82.9  | 82.0 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 81.8  | 86   | 75   |
| 1954                            | 83.0 | 82.1 | 81.7 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 83.5  | 83.2 | 81.3 | 79.8 | --    | *86  | *78  |
| Mean                            | 81.0 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 84.0  | 83.5 | 81.6 | 80.3 | 82.2  |      |      |
| Max.                            | 86   | 84   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 87    | 87   | 86   | 86   |       | 87   |      |
| Mean Max.                       | 83.6 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 86.2  | 86.0 | 84.7 | 84.0 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                       | 78.0 | 77.2 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 81.0 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 81.2  | 79.7 | 77.8 | 77.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.                            | 75   | 76   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 80   | 78   | 76   | 80    | 76   | 76   | 75   |       |      | 75   |
| <b>CRISTOBAL, CANAL ZONE</b>    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949                            | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 84.2 | 83.2 | 82.9 | 84.2  | 83.7 | 82.4 | 81.1 | --    | 86   | *78  |
| 1950                            | 80.2 | 79.7 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 84.0  | 83.2 | 81.5 | 80.5 | 81.9  | 86   | 78   |
| 1951                            | 80.7 | 79.7 | 80.1 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 84.8  | 84.1 | 83.2 | 82.7 | 82.9  | 87   | 78   |
| 1952                            | 80.9 | 81.3 | 82.3 | 82.9 | --   | 84.1 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.9  | 84.1 | 83.4 | 81.9 | --    | 87   | 79   |
| 1953                            | 80.7 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 82.8 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 83.4 | 80.5 | 84.4  | 83.8 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 82.4  | 86   | 78   |
| 1954                            | 81.1 | 80.7 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 83.8  | 83.1 | 82.5 | 81.2 | 82.5  | 86   | 79   |
| Mean                            | 80.7 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 82.6 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 83.2 | 82.6 | 84.2  | 83.7 | 82.6 | 81.7 | 82.5  |      |      |
| Max.                            | 83   | 83   | 85   | 85   | 86   | 87   | 86   | 86   | 86    | 87   | 85   | 84   |       | 87   |      |
| Mean Max.                       | 82.4 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 85.7  | 85.5 | 84.5 | 83.3 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                       | 79.4 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 82.7  | 82.0 | 80.3 | 79.8 |       |      |      |
| Min.                            | 79   | 78   | 78   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 81   | 81   | 82    | 82   | 78   | 78   |       |      | 78   |

|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|
| <b>FERRY REACH, ST. GEORGES I., BERMUDA</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1945  | --   | --   | --   | --   | 72.3 | 76.1 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 81.3 | 76.8 | 70.5 | 64.6 | --   | 85 | *61 |
| 1946  | 64.9 | 62.6 | 67.3 | 67.6 | 74.7 | 79.0 | 81.5 | 83.1 | 82.2 | 76.6 | 72.0 | 67.1 | 73.2 | 86 | 60  |
| 1947  | 66.0 | 62.8 | 62.8 | 70.0 | 74.8 | 78.6 | 82.9 | 84.6 | 81.3 | 75.2 | 68.4 | 64.2 | 72.6 | 86 | 61  |
| 1948  | 63.0 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 68.4 | 73.9 | 78.1 | 81.1 | 82.9 | 78.4 | 74.7 | 72.5 | 68.4 | 72.4 | 85 | 59  |
| 1949  | 63.7 | 63.7 | 64.2 | 68.5 | 72.5 | 77.2 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 79.0 | 75.0 | 71.3 | 66.9 | 72.3 | 86 | 61  |
| 1950  | 65.7 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 67.4 | 73.0 | 78.2 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 80.7 | 76.5 | 72.0 | 67.2 | 73.1 | 86 | 60  |
| 1951  | 64.2 | 64.1 | 62.6 | 67.9 | 72.1 | 77.4 | 81.9 | 83.2 | 81.6 | 76.2 | 72.1 | 66.1 | 72.4 | 86 | 60  |
| 1952  | 64.0 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 69.6 | 73.0 | 75.2 | 82.5 | 84.1 | 82.4 | 78.3 | 69.2 | 64.9 | 72.5 | 86 | 61  |
| 1953  | 63.9 | 63.3 | 64.4 | 67.5 | 74.4 | 77.2 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 81.6 | 76.3 | 72.7 | 67.3 | 73.0 | 86 | 60  |
| 1954  | 64.2 | 63.2 | 65.3 | 69.9 | 74.5 | 78.0 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 76.7 | 71.9 | 65.4 | 73.0 | 85 | 61  |
| Mean  | 64.4 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 68.5 | 73.5 | 77.5 | 82.1 | 83.4 | 81.1 | 76.2 | 71.3 | 66.2 | 72.7 |    |     |
| Max.  | 70   | 68   | 71   | 75   | 78   | 83   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 82   | 77   | 72   |      | 86 |     |
| Mean Max.                                   | 67.2 | 66.2 | 68.0 | 72.8 | 77.0 | 81.2 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 84.1 | 79.4 | 74.4 | 68.6 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                                   | 61.6 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 65.1 | 70.2 | 74.7 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 78.1 | 72.3 | 67.8 | 63.0 |      |    |     |
| Min.  | 59   | 60   | 60   | 63   | 67   | 72   | 77   | 79   | 73   | 70   | 63   | 61   |      |    | 59  |
| <b>HABANA, CUBA</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |     |
| 1947  | --   | --   | 77.0 | 82.4 | 83.7 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 85.3 | 83.7 | 83.1 | 79.3 | --   | 90 | *73 |
| 1948  | 77.5 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 83.3 | 84.6 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 78.1 | 79.5 | 82.2 | 90 | 73  |
| 1949  | 78.3 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 81.0 | 83.3 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 85.8 | 85.3 | 80.4 | 78.4 | 82.5 | 89 | 76  |
| 1950  | 77.7 | 77.7 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 81.5 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 85.8 | 85.3 | 84.2 | 79.5 | 76.1 | 81.4 | 90 | 73  |
| 1951  | 75.2 | 75.0 | 78.3 | 80.6 | 82.8 | 84.4 | 86.0 | 87.6 | 86.4 | 84.4 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 81.7 | 90 | 71  |
| 1952  | 76.8 | 76.1 | 79.9 | 79.5 | 83.1 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 87.1 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 80.6 | 77.5 | 81.8 | 88 | 72  |
| 1953  | 75.6 | 77.5 | 80.4 | 81.0 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 86.5 | 87.4 | 85.5 | 82.0 | 80.2 | 77.2 | 81.7 | 92 | 67  |
| 1954  | 77.5 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 81.4 | 82.6 | 84.3 | 86.3 | 86.2 | 84.9 | 82.2 | 79.0 | 76.2 | 81.1 | 88 | 73  |
| Mean  | 76.9 | 77.4 | 78.9 | 80.7 | 83.0 | 84.9 | 86.0 | 86.7 | 85.7 | 84.0 | 80.1 | 77.9 | 81.8 |    |     |
| Max.  | 82   | 81   | 83   | 85   | 87   | 90   | 90   | 92   | 89   | 90   | 86   | 82   |      | 92 |     |
| Mean Max.                                   | 80.0 | 79.6 | 81.5 | 83.1 | 86.1 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 83.9 | 80.6 |      |    |     |
| Mean Min.                                   | 73.8 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 78.3 | 79.5 | 80.9 | 83.7 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 80.1 | 76.6 | 74.8 |      |    |     |
| Min.  | 67   | 71   | 73   | 76   | 78   | 79   | 81   | 79   | 82   | 77   | 75   | 73   |      |    | 67  |

\*Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures—Continued

Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                        | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>GIBARA, CUBA</b>         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949                        | --   | --   | --   | 80.5 | --   | --   | --   | 84.8 | 84.2  | 83.3 | 80.5 | 76.6 | --    | *88  | *73  |
| 1950                        | 73.7 | 74.6 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 80.7 | 83.0 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 83.7  | 82.8 | 78.4 | 76.3 | 79.5  | 86   | 71   |
| 1951                        | 74.5 | 74.4 | 75.4 | --   | --   | 84.0 | 84.2 | 85.3 | 85.1  | 84.8 | 80.1 | 77.3 | --    | 88   | 70   |
| 1952                        | 75.3 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 83.7 | 84.7 | 85.1  | 84.4 | 81.1 | 75.3 | --    | *87  | *72  |
| 1953                        | 75.4 | 76.0 | 76.9 | 79.3 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 83.7 | 84.1  | 83.5 | 81.1 | 78.3 | 80.4  | 86   | 73   |
| 1954                        | 77.2 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 82.0 | 84.0 | 83.5 | 84.3 | 83.7  | 82.2 | 80.7 | 77.6 | 80.4  | 87   | 74   |
| Mean                        | 75.2 | 75.2 | 76.4 | 78.6 | 81.3 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 84.4 | 84.3  | 83.5 | 80.3 | 76.9 | 80.2  |      |      |
| Max.                        | 79   | 78   | 80   | 83   | 86   | 87   | 87   | 88   | 88    | 87   | 87   | 85   |       | 88   |      |
| Mean Max.                   | 77.6 | 77.5 | 78.5 | 82.0 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 86.3  | 85.7 | 85.3 | 81.0 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                   | 72.8 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 75.8 | 76.7 | 78.5 | 81.4 | 82.7 | 81.7  | 79.5 | 74.8 | 73.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.                        | 70   | 71   | 72   | 75   | 76   | 76   | 81   | 82   | 80    | 76   | 72   | 72   |       |      | 70   |
| <b>GUANTÁNAMO BAY, CUBA</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1947                        | --   | --   | --   | --   | 84.8 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 87.0  | 87.7 | 85.4 | 82.4 | --    | 92   | *76  |
| 1948                        | 81.2 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 83.7 | 86.3 | 85.5 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 86.9  | 86.6 | 83.9 | 83.1 | 84.6  | 92   | 76   |
| 1949                        | 79.7 | 79.7 | 81.6 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 85.1 | 86.5 | 86.7 | 86.8  | 85.4 | 85.5 | 81.0 | 84.0  | 89   | 78   |
| 1950                        | 79.6 | 80.0 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 84.0 | 86.4 | 85.1 | 87.2 | 87.2  | 86.4 | 82.9 | 78.6 | 83.4  | 91   | 75   |
| 1951                        | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 88.6 | 88.2  | 88.7 | 86.3 | 83.2 | 84.9  | 91   | 74   |
| 1952                        | 80.4 | 81.7 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 86.3 | 86.5  | 86.1 | 83.7 | 79.7 | 83.9  | 88   | 78   |
| 1953                        | 78.5 | 79.3 | 80.4 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 86.5  | 85.5 | 84.0 | 81.4 | 83.3  | 88   | 76   |
| 1954                        | 80.0 | 79.0 | 83.0 | 82.2 | 84.5 | 85.4 | 85.1 | 85.4 | 85.2  | 83.9 | 83.1 | 79.3 | 83.0  | 88   | 77   |
| Mean                        | 79.8 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 83.5 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 86.8  | 86.3 | 84.4 | 81.1 | 83.9  |      |      |
| Max.                        | 84   | 86   | 87   | 88   | 89   | 91   | 92   | 91   | 92    | 91   | 89   | 86   |       | 92   |      |
| Mean Max.                   | 82.4 | 82.7 | 84.6 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 89.0 | 89.1  | 88.5 | 86.6 | 83.6 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                   | 77.1 | 78.0 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 83.6  | 83.4 | 81.6 | 78.2 |       |      |      |
| Min.                        | 74   | 77   | 78   | 79   | 80   | 76   | 80   | 79   | 80    | 81   | 75   | 76   |       |      | 74   |

|                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>CASILDA, CUBA</b>         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                         | --   | --   | --   | --   | 84.4 | --   | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 | 84.1 | 77.5 | 74.1 | --   | *90 | *71 |
| 1950                         | 73.9 | 75.1 | 80.0 | 78.9 | 85.8 | 87.6 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 85.9 | 85.2 | 78.1 | 74.8 | 81.6 | 91  | 70  |
| 1951                         | 73.6 | 74.8 | 79.4 | 84.0 | 86.3 | 88.2 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 87.3 | 84.1 | 80.4 | 78.2 | 82.9 | 92  | 70  |
| 1952                         | 74.2 | 77.1 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 86.5 | 79.8 | 74.0 | 82.6 | 92  | 70  |
| 1953                         | 75.4 | 79.1 | 82.5 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.8 | 87.7 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 84.3 | 81.0 | 78.4 | 83.7 | 92  | 70  |
| 1954                         | 77.2 | 77.1 | 80.9 | 83.5 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 83.4 | 79.6 | 74.7 | 82.9 | 90  | 70  |
| Mean                         | 74.9 | 76.6 | 80.7 | 82.8 | 85.7 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 84.6 | 79.4 | 75.7 | 82.6 |     |     |
| Max.                         | 81   | 82   | 85   | 89   | 91   | 91   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 91   | 86   | 82   |      | 92  |     |
| Mean Max.                    | 78.4 | 80.4 | 83.6 | 86.6 | 89.3 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 88.3 | 84.3 | 79.3 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                    | 71.4 | 73.4 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 82.2 | 79.7 | 73.8 | 71.3 |      |     |     |
| Min.                         | 70   | 72   | 76   | 74   | 78   | 80   | 83   | 76   | 78   | 78   | 71   | 70   |      |     | 70  |
| <b>PORT ROYAL, JAMAICA</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1954                         | --   | --   | --   | 81.6 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 80.4 | --   | 86  | *79 |
| <b>PORT-AU-PRINCE, HAITI</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                         | --   | --   | --   | --   | 83.2 | 82.7 | 83.8 | --   | 85.7 | 84.8 | 84.1 | 81.3 | --   | *87 | *80 |
| 1950                         | 78.8 | 79.2 | 80.3 | --   | 82.4 | 82.9 | 84.1 | 86.1 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 83.5 | 81.4 | --   | 88  | 78  |
| 1951                         | 79.1 | 78.5 | 79.7 | 81.4 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 83.6 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 84.6 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 88  | 78  |
| 1952                         | 79.7 | 80.0 | 81.7 | 82.7 | 84.6 | 84.2 | 85.0 | 86.3 | 87.0 | 86.6 | 85.3 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 89  | 78  |
| 1953                         | 81.3 | 81.5 | 82.4 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 84.1 | 85.5 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.2 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 89  | 80  |
| 1954                         | 82.0 | 81.7 | 82.2 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 85.4 | 86.8 | 85.6 | 83.8 | 84.5 | 82.6 | 83.9 | 89  | 81  |
| Mean                         | 80.2 | 80.2 | 81.3 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 84.3 | 86.0 | 85.9 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 82.3 | 83.3 |     |     |
| Max.                         | 84   | 83   | 84   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 88   | 88   | 89   | 88   | 87   | 86   |      | 89  |     |
| Mean Max.                    | 81.4 | 81.4 | 82.8 | 84.5 | 85.7 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 87.6 | 88.0 | 86.5 | 85.3 | 83.8 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                    | 79.2 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 81.0 |      |     |     |
| Min.                         | 78   | 78   | 78   | 80   | 81   | 82   | 82   | 83   | 84   | 82   | 82   | 80   |      |     | 78  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures—Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                       | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>CIUDAD TRUJILLO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949                                       | --   | --   | --   | 81.3 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 84.1 | 84.3  | 83.9 | 83.1 | 80.3 | --    | 88   | *78  |
| 1950                                       | 77.9 | 77.6 | 78.7 | 80.0 | 81.3 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 83.8 | 84.9  | 83.9 | 82.2 | 80.3 | 81.2  | 86   | 76   |
| 1951                                       | 78.6 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 82.2 | 81.6 | 83.0 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 83.2  | 83.3 | 82.2 | 80.2 | 81.4  | 87   | 74   |
| 1952                                       | 80.3 | 81.1 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 84.1 | 81.9 | 84.4 | 83.9  | 83.7 | 82.9 | 80.8 | 82.8  | 88   | 79   |
| 1953                                       | 79.6 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 81.6 | --   | --    | --   | --   | --   | --    | *86  | *74  |
| Mean                                       | 79.1 | 79.0 | 79.9 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 84.0 | 84.1  | 83.7 | 82.6 | 80.4 | 81.8  |      |      |
| Max.                                       | 82   | 83   | 85   | 85   | 88   | 86   | 84   | 86   | 88    | 86   | 84   | 82   |       | 88   |      |
| Mean Max.                                  | 81.0 | 80.8 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 86.4 | 84.6 | 83.8 | 85.8 | 86.8  | 85.5 | 84.0 | 82.0 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                                  | 77.8 | 76.5 | 77.8 | 79.2 | 77.8 | 80.6 | 79.6 | 82.0 | 81.2  | 80.8 | 80.5 | 77.0 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                       | 77   | 74   | 76   | 78   | 74   | 79   | 78   | 82   | 79    | 80   | 78   | 75   |       |      | 74   |
| <b>PUERTO PLATA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949                                       | --   | --   | --   | --   | 79.4 | 81.1 | 81.9 | 83.3 | 83.3  | 83.4 | 82.6 | 79.8 | --    | 85   | *78  |
| 1950                                       | 76.0 | 75.5 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 80.5 | 82.0 | 83.5  | 83.2 | 81.7 | 78.9 | 79.4  | 86   | 74   |
| 1951                                       | 77.3 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 79.1 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 83.7  | 83.6 | 82.2 | 79.2 | 80.5  | 86   | 74   |
| 1952                                       | 77.2 | --   | --   | --   | --   | 82.1 | 80.9 | 82.7 | 83.6  | 83.5 | 82.4 | 79.3 | --    | 86   | *76  |
| 1953                                       | 77.7 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 81.4 | 80.6 | 81.7 | 83.0  | 83.9 | 82.5 | 80.1 | 80.4  | 86   | 76   |
| 1954                                       | 78.7 | 78.0 | 78.5 | 78.0 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 82.4 | 82.8  | 81.8 | 81.9 | 79.8 | 80.3  | 84   | 73   |
| Mean                                       | 77.4 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 78.4 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 82.4 | 83.3  | 83.2 | 82.2 | 79.5 | 80.2  |      |      |
| Max.                                       | 80   | 80   | 80   | 81   | 84   | 84   | 84   | 86   | 86    | 86   | 84   | 83   |       | 86   |      |
| Mean Max.                                  | 78.8 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 84.2 | 84.8  | 84.2 | 83.8 | 81.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                                  | 75.4 | 74.2 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 78.2 | 79.5 | 79.3 | 81.0 | 81.5  | 81.8 | 79.7 | 77.2 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                       | 74   | 73   | 75   | 76   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 80   | 81    | 80   | 76   | 74   |       |      | 73   |

|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>ST. LUCIA (Vieux Fort), B.W.I.</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                                   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 82.2 | 82.9 | 82.6 | 79.8 | 78.3 | --   | *85 | *76 |
| 1950                                   | 76.4 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 78.4 | 79.8 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 82.2 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 85  | 73  |
| 1951                                   | 79.4 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 80.9 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 88  | 76  |
| 1952                                   | 81.1 | 80.0 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 84.4 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 82.5 | 88  | 74  |
| 1953                                   | 78.5 | 78.8 | 79.8 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.4 | 88  | 76  |
| 1954                                   | 79.4 | 80.8 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 83.3 | --   | 82.4 | 80.6 | --   | *86 | 76  |
| Mean                                   | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 81.5 |     |     |
| Max.                                   | 86   | 86   | 88   | 86   | 88   | 87   | 86   | 88   | 87   | 88   | 88   | 86   |      | 88  |     |
| Mean Max.                              | 81.6 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 82.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.0 | 83.7 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                              | 75.6 | 76.6 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 79.8 | 78.8 | 80.2 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 79.8 | 79.0 | 77.7 |      |     |     |
| Min.                                   | 74   | 74   | 76   | 73   | 78   | 76   | 78   | 81   | 78   | 77   | 75   | 76   |      |     | 73  |
| <b>TRINIDAD (Carenage Bay), B.W.I.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                                   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 81.2 | 82.9 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 82.0 | 80.1 | --   | *85 | *78 |
| 1950                                   | 78.3 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 81.8 | 82.8 | 83.9 | 83.3 | 83.8 | --   | --   | 88  | 77  |
| 1951                                   | 79.1 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 81.6 | 81.5 | 85  | 77  |
| 1952                                   | 80.6 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 82.3 | 83.3 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 88  | 79  |
| 1953                                   | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 83.0 | 81.4 | 82.8 | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | *88 | *78 |
| 1954                                   | 80.4 | 80.4 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 84.4 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 82.9 | 81.7 | 82.2 | 88  | 78  |
| Mean                                   | 79.8 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 81.5 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 81.5 | 81.8 |     |     |
| Max.                                   | 83   | 83   | 83   | 88   | 85   | 86   | 86   | 88   | 88   | 86   | 86   | 84   |      | 88  |     |
| Mean Max.                              | 81.6 | 81.8 | 81.6 | 84.6 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 84.8 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 83.0 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                              | 78.2 | 78.8 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 81.4 | 79.5 |      |     |     |
| Min.                                   | 77   | 78   | 77   | 78   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 82   | 82   | 81   | 78   |      |     | 77  |
| <b>CARTAGENA, COLOMBIA</b>             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1948                                   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 87.4 | 86.2 | 84.8 | --   | *89 | --  |
| 1949                                   | 80.7 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 83.5 | 84.9 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 88  | 78  |

\*Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures—Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                                   | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>CARTAGENA, COLOMBIA - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1950                                   | 80.9 | 79.9 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 82.9 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 85.0 | 85.9  | 83.8 | 83.5 | 84.1 | 83.0  | 89   | 78   |
| 1951                                   | 82.4 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 84.7 | 85.3 | 86.1 | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | 85.4 | —     | *88  | 78   |
| 1952                                   | 81.4 | 81.4 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 87.2  | 87.0 | 86.1 | 84.5 | 85.2  | 90   | 80   |
| 1953                                   | 83.2 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 83.6 | 85.9 | 86.2 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 87.3  | 88.0 | 87.5 | —    | —     | 90   | 81   |
| 1954                                   | 82.6 | 81.0 | 82.1 | 83.3 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 85.2 | 85.8 | 86.1  | 84.8 | 85.0 | 83.9 | 84.4  | 89   | 79   |
| Mean                                   | 81.9 | 80.8 | 81.4 | 83.3 | 85.3 | 86.0 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.3  | 86.0 | 85.5 | 84.3 | 84.4  |      |      |
| Max.                                   | 86   | 84   | 85   | 87   | 89   | 89   | 89   | 90   | 89    | 90   | 89   | 87   |       | 90   |      |
| Mean Max.                              | 83.8 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 85.3 | 87.5 | 88.0 | 87.2 | 87.8 | 88.2  | 87.7 | 87.8 | 86.3 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                              | 80.3 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 81.7 | 83.0 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 83.2 | 84.0  | 83.7 | 83.7 | 82.3 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                   | 79   | 78   | 78   | 80   | 81   | 82   | 82   | 80   | 80    | 82   | 82   | 81   |       |      | 78   |
| <b>RIOHACHA, COLOMBIA</b>              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1952                                   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 86.9  | 85.4 | 83.6 | 80.5 | —     | *90  | —    |
| 1953                                   | 78.8 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 82.0 | 83.2 | 84.5 | —    | —    | —     | 85.5 | 84.3 | 81.9 | —     | *88  | 75   |
| 1954                                   | 77.8 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 82.7 | 84.1 | 86.5  | 84.2 | 83.2 | 81.0 | 82.3  | 88   | 76   |
| <b>AMUAY, VENEZUELA</b>                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1953                                   | 72.9 | 70.8 | 67.6 | 70.7 | 74.2 | 76.1 | 74.1 | 71.8 | 79.1  | 82.4 | 79.3 | 79.1 | 74.8  | 84   | 66   |
| 1954                                   | 73.7 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 71.9 | 74.1 | 75.1 | 74.6 | 74.5 | 79.4  | 80.0 | 80.6 | 79.3 | 75.6  | 85   | 70   |
| Mean                                   | 73.3 | 71.4 | 70.0 | 71.3 | 74.2 | 75.6 | 74.4 | 73.2 | 79.2  | 81.2 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 75.2  |      |      |
| Max.                                   | 77   | 75   | 74   | 73   | 79   | 79   | 77   | 80   | 85    | 84   | 83   | 82   |       | 85   |      |
| Mean Max.                              | 76.5 | 73.5 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 84.0  | 83.5 | 82.5 | 82.0 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                              | 71.0 | 69.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 71.0 | 73.5 | 72.5 | 70.5 | 74.0  | 78.0 | 77.0 | 74.0 |       |      |      |
| Min.                                   | 71   | 69   | 66   | 66   | 71   | 73   | 72   | 70   | 72    | 77   | 77   | 72   |       |      | 66   |

|                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>LA GUAIRA, VENEZUELA</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                        | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 82.8 | 82.8 | 81.9 | 80.3 | —    | *86 | —   |
| 1950                        | 73.0 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 75.9 | 82.3 | 79.9 | 78.1 | 80.3 | 83.5 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 81.0 | 79.4 | 88  | 69  |
| 1951                        | 77.9 | 77.6 | 75.9 | 78.0 | 81.3 | 79.0 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 84.4 | 82.8 | 81.7 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 86  | 75  |
| 1952                        | 75.7 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 78.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.1 | 82.8 | 85.3 | 84.0 | 83.1 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 88  | 72  |
| 1953                        | 77.4 | 75.8 | 74.3 | 78.4 | 80.2 | 81.5 | 80.3 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 86  | 72  |
| 1954                        | 75.0 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 79.8 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 86  | 72  |
| Mean                        | 75.8 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 77.6 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 79.8 | 81.8 | 83.5 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 80.0 | 79.8 |     |     |
| Max.                        | 84   | 86   | 82   | 84   | 85   | 88   | 85   | 86   | 87   | 88   | 85   | 84   |      | 88  |     |
| Mean Max.                   | 80.4 | 80.2 | 78.8 | 81.4 | 82.8 | 84.0 | 82.8 | 84.6 | 85.8 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 82.3 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                   | 72.8 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 75.2 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 76.6 | 78.8 | 80.8 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 76.8 |      |     |     |
| Min.                        | 69   | 72   | 72   | 74   | 74   | 76   | 74   | 77   | 79   | 78   | 78   | 76   |      |     | 69  |
| <b>CARENERO, VENEZUELA</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                        | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 84.9 | 83.6 | 80.5 | —    | *87 | —   |
| 1950                        | 78.6 | 80.7 | 80.0 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 85.0 | 84.3 | 83.8 | 83.3 | 82.4 | 87  | 76  |
| 1951                        | —    | 81.3 | 80.1 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 82.9 | 82.6 | —    | 87  | *77 |
| 1952                        | 81.0 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 84.2 | 80.8 | 83.8 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 84.6 | 83.8 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 87  | 79  |
| 1953                        | 84.7 | 82.0 | 81.1 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 84.6 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 87  | 79  |
| 1954                        | —    | 82.9 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 84.5 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 81.5 | —    | *87 | *80 |
| Mean                        | 81.4 | 81.5 | 81.2 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 82.7 |     |     |
| Max.                        | 87   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 85   | 87   | 86   | 87   | 87   | 87   | 87   | 86   |      | 87  |     |
| Mean Max.                   | 85.0 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 84.8 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                   | 79.0 | 79.2 | 78.8 | 80.6 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 80.7 |      |     |     |
| Min.                        | 76   | 78   | 77   | 79   | 77   | 79   | 80   | 82   | 81   | 81   | 81   | 78   |      |     | 76  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures -Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year                       | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>CUMANÁ, VENEZUELA</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949                       | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 82.7  | 82.3 | 82.1 | 81.1 | --    | *87  | --   |
| 1950                       | 81.4 | 82.1 | 81.0 | 79.9 | 76.6 | 78.8 | 77.9 | 81.9 | 85.0  | 83.4 | 84.2 | 80.4 | 81.0  | 88   | 73   |
| 1951                       | 78.2 | 77.0 | 76.6 | 75.7 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 78.8 | 80.1 | 82.4  | 80.4 | 79.5 | 76.5 | 78.4  | 85   | 71   |
| 1952                       | 73.0 | 72.0 | 72.7 | 74.8 | 78.1 | 75.2 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 83.3  | 82.6 | 79.4 | 77.2 | 77.2  | 86   | 69   |
| 1953                       | 73.2 | 70.8 | 68.9 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 76.9 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 80.7  | 80.1 | 79.0 | 76.4 | 75.8  | 84   | 68   |
| 1954                       | 74.3 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 71.1 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.8 | 80.3 | 80.4  | 80.1 | 78.8 | 77.0 | 75.8  | 84   | 69   |
| Mean                       | 76.0 | 74.8 | 74.2 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 76.5 | 78.0 | 80.0 | 82.4  | 81.5 | 80.5 | 78.1 | 77.8  |      |      |
| Max.                       | 83   | 84   | 84   | 82   | 82   | 82   | 83   | 85   | 88    | 87   | 87   | 84   |       | 88   |      |
| Mean Max.                  | 78.4 | 78.2 | 77.8 | 79.0 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 82.6 | 84.4 | 85.7  | 84.7 | 83.5 | 81.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                  | 73.2 | 72.6 | 71.4 | 70.4 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 74.2 | 78.8  | 78.0 | 77.7 | 74.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.                       | 71   | 69   | 68   | 68   | 70   | 71   | 72   | 72   | 76    | 74   | 75   | 73   |       |      | 68   |
| <b>CARUPANO, VENEZUELA</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949                       | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | 78.0 | 78.1 | 78.6 | --    | *82  | --   |
| 1950                       | 74.4 | 73.1 | 72.2 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 73.1 | 74.8 | 77.8 | 78.2  | 80.3 | 80.2 | 78.2 | 75.7  | 84   | 71   |
| 1951                       | 76.2 | 73.8 | 75.4 | 72.2 | 73.1 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 77.7  | 80.2 | 79.5 | 75.9 | 76.1  | 83   | 69   |
| 1952                       | 73.6 | 72.7 | 72.5 | 75.2 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 77.0 | 78.4 | 80.5  | 82.2 | 79.1 | 78.1 | 76.6  | 85   | 71   |
| 1953                       | 75.6 | 73.8 | 72.3 | 72.0 | 73.0 | 75.2 | 76.8 | 76.3 | 77.1  | 79.5 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 75.6  | 82   | 69   |
| 1954                       | 75.2 | 73.0 | 72.4 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 77.1 | 78.3  | 79.0 | 80.6 | 78.4 | 76.3  | 85   | 70   |
| Mean                       | 75.0 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 73.4 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 77.2 | 78.4  | 79.9 | 79.2 | 77.8 | 76.0  |      |      |
| Max.                       | 80   | 78   | 80   | 79   | 77   | 79   | 81   | 82   | 85    | 84   | 84   | 85   |       | 85   |      |
| Mean Max.                  | 78.6 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 76.0 | 77.8 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 82.6  | 82.5 | 81.8 | 81.2 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                  | 72.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 74.8 | 75.0  | 77.2 | 77.3 | 75.5 |       |      |      |
| Min.                       | 71   | 70   | 70   | 69   | 70   | 71   | 72   | 74   | 73    | 74   | 76   | 74   |       |      | 69   |

|                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>BELÉM, BRAZIL</b>                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                                | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 84.4 | 84.4 | --   | --  | --  |
| 1950                                | 84.2 | 83.1 | 81.4 | --   | 81.2 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 84.2 | --   | 84.1 | 83.7 | 83.8 | --   | *85 | *80 |
| 1951                                | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 84.5 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 85  | 83  |
| 1952                                | 84.8 | 84.1 | 83.6 | --   | 83.5 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 84.6 | --   | --   | --   | 84.3 | --   | *86 | *83 |
| 1953                                | --   | 83.5 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 84.1 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 84.0 | --   | *86 | *78 |
| 1954                                | 84.0 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 84.2 | 85.0 | 84.5 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 85  | 82  |
| Mean                                | 84.2 | 83.8 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.0 |     |     |
| Max.                                | 86   | 85   | 85   | 85   | 85   | 85   | 86   | 86   | 85   | 86   | 85   | 85   |      | 86  |     |
| Mean Max.                           | 85.2 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 84.8 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                           | 83.2 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 |      |     |     |
| Min.                                | 83   | 78   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 82   | 82   | 81   | 83   | 83   | 83   | 83   |      |     | 78  |
| <b>SALINOPOLIS, BRAZIL</b>          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1951                                | --   | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 84.1 | 83.4 | --   | 83.6 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 83.4 | 84.1 | --   | *86 | *79 |
| 1952                                | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 82.1 | 81.9 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 82.6 | --   | *84 | *80 |
| 1953                                | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 83.8 | 83.3 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 85  | 80  |
| 1954                                | 82.4 | 81.7 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 82.6 | 86  | 78  |
| Mean                                | 82.7 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.2 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 82.8 |     |     |
| Max.                                | 84   | 85   | 85   | 86   | 85   | 86   | 84   | 85   | 86   | 85   | 85   | 85   |      | 86  |     |
| Mean Max.                           | 84.0 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.5 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.                           | 81.5 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 79.7 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 80.8 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 81.2 |      |     |     |
| Min.                                | 81   | 78   | 79   | 78   | 82   | 82   | 82   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 80   |      |     | 78  |
| <b>FORTALEZA (Mucuripe), BRAZIL</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949                                | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 81.0 | 81.6 | --   | --  | --  |
| 1950                                | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.0 | 80.5 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 84  | 76  |
| 1951                                | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 80.6 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 81.2 | 80.6 | 85  | 76  |
| 1952                                | 81.8 | 82.8 | 82.6 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 81.1 | 80.3 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 82.0 | 81.6 | 85  | 76  |
| 1953                                | 82.0 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 85  | 78  |
| 1954                                | 82.2 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 81.5 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 80.7 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 84  | 78  |

\* Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures—Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year.   | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>FORTALEZA (Mucuripe), BRAZIL - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean  | 81.7 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 81.7 | 81.1 | 80.4 | 80.6  | 80.7 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 81.4  |      |      |
| Max.  | 84   | 84   | 85   | 84   | 84   | 84   | 84   | 84   | 83    | 83   | 84   | 84   |       | 85   |      |
| Mean Max.                                       | 83.0 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 81.8  | 82.0 | 82.5 | 83.0 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                                       | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 79.2 | 76.3 | 78.6  | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 80   | 79   | 79   | 78   | 80   | 78   | 78   | 76   | 77    | 78   | 78   | 79   |       |      | 76   |
| <b>RECIFE, BRAZIL</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —     | 83.1 | 82.9 | 84.0 | —     | —    | —    |
| 1950  | 84.8 | 84.9 | 84.0 | 82.1 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 79.6  | 81.6 | 82.1 | 82.6 | 81.4  | 86   | 76   |
| 1951  | 83.6 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 82.5 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 78.9  | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 81.4  | 86   | 76   |
| 1952  | 84.0 | 85.3 | 84.5 | 84.2 | 82.2 | 80.6 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 80.6  | 81.2 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 82.2  | 86   | 78   |
| 1953  | 83.3 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 82.5 | 79.8 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 81.2  | 82.5 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 82.3  | 86   | 76   |
| 1954  | 83.8 | 85.7 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 82.2 | 80.0 | 79.1 | 78.5 | 79.4  | 80.6 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 82.0  | 87   | 77   |
| Mean  | 83.9 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 81.9 | 79.5 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 79.9  | 81.8 | 82.7 | 83.3 | 81.9  |      |      |
| Max.  | 86   | 87   | 86   | 86   | 85   | 82   | 81   | 80   | 82    | 84   | 85   | 85   |       | 87   |      |
| Mean Max.                                       | 85.0 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 81.6 | 80.4 | 79.4 | 81.8  | 83.5 | 83.7 | 84.7 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.                                       | 82.8 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 81.8 | 79.4 | 77.8 | 77.0 | 76.6 | 77.8  | 79.8 | 81.3 | 81.7 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 82   | 83   | 82   | 79   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76    | 79   | 80   | 81   |       |      | 76   |
| <b>SALVADOR, BRAZIL</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —     | 78.1 | 79.5 | 79.7 | —     | —    | —    |

|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1950  | 80.5 | 81.9 | 82.6 | 81.9 | 80.7 | 78.7 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 77.9 | 78.8 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 84  | 76  |
| 1951  | 80.7 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 81.0 | 79.9 | 77.3 | 75.3 | 75.1 | 75.6 | 77.6 | 78.0 | —    | —    | 84  | 72  |
| 1952  | 80.7 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 82.5 | —    | 79.0 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 80.1 | —    | *84 | *76 |
| 1953  | 80.8 | 80.8 | 81.8 | 82.1 | —    | 79.3 | 77.5 | 76.8 | 78.1 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.1 | —    | *83 | *76 |
| 1954  | 80.6 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 79.6 | 78.2 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 83  | 75  |
| Mean  | 80.7 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 80.6 | 78.8 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 79.9 | 79.4 |     |     |
| Max.  | 83   | 84   | 84   | 84   | 83   | 80   | 79   | 78   | 79   | 81   | 81   | 82   |      | 84  |     |
| Mean Max.   | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 82.3 | 79.8 | 78.0 | 77.2 | 78.2 | 79.8 | 80.2 | 81.6 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.   | 79.8 | 79.8 | 81.0 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 77.6 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 76.6 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.8 |      |     |     |
| Min.  | 79   | 78   | 80   | 72   | 78   | 76   | 72   | 74   | 75   | 77   | 76   | 78   |      |     | 72  |
| <b>CANAVIEIRAS, BRAZIL</b>                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1952  | 82.9 | 83.5 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 78.0 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 80.1 | 79.5 | 86  | 72  |
| 1953  | 83.1 | 82.5 | 83.3 | —    | 77.8 | 76.5 | 74.8 | 75.3 | 77.7 | 79.5 | 80.4 | 79.8 | —    | *85 | 72  |
| 1954  | 82.1 | 82.4 | —    | 79.1 | 79.0 | 76.5 | 75.2 | 72.6 | 76.3 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 79.1 | —    | *84 | 70  |
| Mean  | 82.7 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 80.4 | 78.0 | 76.7 | 75.2 | 74.5 | 77.3 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 79.7 | 79.1 |     |     |
| Max.  | 86   | 85   | 85   | 84   | 82   | 80   | 80   | 78   | 80   | 82   | 84   | 82   |      | 86  |     |
| Mean Max.   | 84.7 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 84.0 | 81.3 | 78.7 | 77.3 | 77.0 | 79.0 | 81.7 | 83.3 | 82.0 |      |     |     |
| Mean Min.   | 80.0 | 79.3 | 78.0 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 74.0 | 72.7 | 72.3 | 74.3 | 76.3 | 75.7 | 76.7 |      |     |     |
| Min.  | 78   | 78   | 74   | 74   | 72   | 72   | 72   | 70   | 72   | 76   | 75   | 76   |      |     | 70  |
| <b>RIO DE JANEIRO (Fortaleza de Santa Cruz), BRAZIL</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |
| 1949  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 68.3 | 70.8 | 71.5 | —    | —   | —   |
| 1950  | 76.5 | 78.8 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 74.1 | 71.3 | 68.8 | 71.7 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 73.5 | 82  | 66  |
| 1951  | 74.9 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 74.3 | 68.8 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 66.2 | 69.1 | 71.5 | 69.5 | 70.9 | 80  | 63  |
| 1952  | 72.5 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 71.6 | 72.7 | 71.8 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 72.4 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 76.5 | 73.0 | 82  | 68  |
| 1953  | 76.5 | 77.6 | 78.1 | 76.4 | 72.9 | 71.2 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 73.2 | 74.1 | 73.2 | 82  | 66  |
| 1954  | 75.1 | 75.8 | 75.1 | 74.2 | 71.8 | 72.3 | 71.8 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 70.0 | 73.4 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 80  | 65  |

• Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 1.- Surface Water Temperatures -Continued  
Means and Extremes in °F.

| Year  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Means | Max. | Min. |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>RIO DE JANEIRO (Fortaleza de Santa Cruz), BRAZIL - Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| Mean  | 75.1 | 76.4 | 75.5 | 74.7 | 73.2 | 71.1 | 69.1 | 69.6 | 70.5  | 70.8 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 72.6  |      |      |
| Max.  | 80   | 82   | 82   | 80   | 78   | 74   | 73   | 74   | 74    | 76   | 78   | 82   |       | 82   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 78.8 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 78.2 | 75.2 | 72.6 | 70.6 | 71.6 | 72.4  | 73.8 | 75.3 | 76.5 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 69.8 | 71.8 | 70.8 | 72.2 | 70.8 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 68.4  | 67.3 | 69.3 | 68.3 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 66   | 69   | 68   | 69   | 70   | 63   | 64   | 63   | 63    | 63   | 66   | 66   |       |      | 63   |
| <b>IMBITUBA, BRAZIL</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1949  | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --    | 65.1 | 67.3 | 68.3 | --    | --   | --   |
| 1950  | 73.7 | 73.6 | 71.8 | 71.0 | 70.6 | 67.0 | 63.2 | 61.4 | 64.2  | 65.5 | 67.1 | 69.5 | 68.2  | 77   | 59   |
| 1951  | 74.7 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 65.2 | 62.8 | 64.1 | 64.1  | 64.4 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 67.8  | 79   | 61   |
| 1952  | 68.6 | 73.0 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 68.2 | 65.0 | 62.2 | 63.3 | 63.1  | 65.0 | 68.9 | 72.2 | 67.4  | 77   | 60   |
| 1953  | 75.8 | 75.2 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 69.5 | 67.5 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 64.9  | 66.4 | 69.5 | 70.1 | 69.3  | 79   | 58   |
| 1954  | 73.5 | 74.3 | 76.7 | 69.5 | 66.1 | 65.8 | 62.5 | 63.2 | 65.2  | 65.4 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 68.5  | 80   | 60   |
| Mean  | 73.3 | 73.7 | 73.1 | 70.7 | 68.8 | 66.1 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 64.3  | 65.3 | 68.2 | 69.4 | 68.2  |      |      |
| Max.  | 79   | 79   | 80   | 76   | 74   | 70   | 67   | 66   | 68    | 69   | 73   | 76   |       | 80   |      |
| Mean Max.   | 77.4 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 74.0 | 72.0 | 68.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 66.8  | 68.0 | 71.7 | 73.8 |       |      |      |
| Mean Min.   | 67.6 | 67.2 | 68.0 | 66.6 | 66.0 | 63.2 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 62.4  | 62.7 | 64.3 | 63.3 |       |      |      |
| Min.  | 62   | 64   | 64   | 64   | 63   | 61   | 58   | 59   | 61    | 62   | 62   | 61   |       |      | 58   |
| <b>MONROVIA, LIBERIA</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |
| 1953  | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | --   | 79.0  | 80.1 | 82.6 | 82.4 | --    | *84  | *76  |
| 1954  | 81.7 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 80.1 | 77.0 | 75.9 | --    | --   | 81.1 | 82.0 | --    | 86   | *75  |

● Data are incomplete for the part of year in which this extreme occurs. This value is from the months shown.

Table 2.- Sea Water Temperatures from Recording Thermometers

Max. and Min. Obs.=Maximum and minimum observed (from a continuous trace),

Max. and Min. Day=Maximum and minimum daily mean (from hourly readings),

Mean=Monthly mean (from hourly readings).

Each bulb was in a fixed position below lowest observed low water.

Temperatures are in °F.

|                        | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>BAR HARBOR, ME.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1949</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.              | 40   | 35   | 38   | 44   | 49   | 57   | 62   | 61   | 59    | 56   | --   | 45   |
| Max. Day               | 39.3 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 41.9 | 48.2 | 54.8 | 60.1 | 58.3 | 57.3  | 55.0 | --   | 45.0 |
| Mean                   | 35.9 | 32.6 | 33.6 | 38.8 | 45.0 | 50.5 | 55.3 | 56.2 | 55.8  | 54.1 | 47.2 | 40.1 |
| Min. Day               | 31.9 | 30.2 | 31.8 | 36.2 | 41.0 | 45.6 | 50.9 | 54.3 | 54.3  | --   | 40.8 | 35.0 |
| Min. Obs.              | 30   | 28   | 30   | 36   | 40   | 44   | 49   | 52   | 53    | --   | 39   | 33   |
| <b>1950</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.              | 41   | 35   | 35   | 45   | 52   | 55   | 62   | 61   | 59    | 55   | 50   | 47   |
| Max. Day               | 41.0 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 40.9 | 48.8 | 53.1 | 59.2 | 59.5 | 57.1  | 53.3 | 49.5 | 46.7 |
| Mean                   | 36.1 | 31.9 | 31.0 | 36.6 | 43.6 | 49.7 | 54.9 | 56.0 | 54.1  | 50.9 | 47.6 | 42.1 |
| Min. Day               | 32.2 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 33.8 | 39.6 | 46.9 | 51.1 | 53.8 | 52.0  | 48.2 | 44.3 | 34.9 |
| Min. Obs.              | 30   | 28   | 28   | 33   | 39   | 45   | 50   | 52   | 51    | 46   | 44   | 33   |
| <b>1951</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.              | 41   | 37   | 38   | 47   | 52   | 58   | 62   | 62   | 60    | 55   | 51   | 47   |
| Max. Day               | 40.2 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 44.2 | 49.8 | 55.7 | 59.3 | 59.2 | 58.1  | 54.8 | 50.5 | 46.1 |
| Mean                   | 36.6 | 34.6 | 35.8 | 40.4 | 46.3 | 52.2 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 56.3  | 52.7 | 47.5 | 40.3 |
| Min. Day               | 30.4 | 31.0 | 33.0 | 38.0 | 43.3 | 49.3 | 52.6 | 54.5 | 52.8  | 50.1 | 43.2 | 34.2 |
| Min. Obs.              | 29   | 29   | 31   | 38   | 42   | 47   | 52   | 53   | 51    | 49   | 40   | 32   |
| <b>1952</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.              | 39   | 36   | 37   | 46   | 50   | 56   | 61   | 62   | 59    | 55   | 50   | 44   |
| Max. Day               | 38.5 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 42.5 | 48.4 | 54.3 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 56.8  | 54.8 | 49.8 | 43.5 |
| Mean                   | 35.1 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 39.0 | 44.6 | 50.1 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 55.2  | 51.6 | 46.2 | 40.5 |
| Min. Day               | 32.2 | 29.9 | 31.4 | 36.1 | 42.2 | 47.4 | 52.2 | 53.7 | 53.7  | 47.8 | 42.4 | 35.9 |
| Min. Obs.              | 30   | 28   | 30   | 36   | 42   | 46   | 49   | 51   | 53    | 46   | 42   | 33   |
| <b>1953</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.              | 39   | 37   | 42   | 46   | 53   | 57   | 63   | 60   | 61    | 56   | 52   | 48   |
| Max. Day               | 38.6 | 36.9 | 40.5 | 43.6 | 49.9 | 54.7 | 60.1 | 58.4 | 58.9  | 55.1 | 52.0 | 47.7 |
| Mean                   | 35.9 | 34.7 | 36.2 | 41.8 | 46.4 | 51.0 | 56.1 | 56.6 | 56.4  | 52.8 | 48.9 | 44.0 |
| Min. Day               | 32.9 | 31.8 | 31.1 | 40.0 | 42.4 | 48.3 | 51.8 | 54.1 | 54.2  | 51.2 | 46.6 | 38.8 |
| Min. Obs.              | 31   | 30   | 29   | 40   | 42   | 46   | 50   | 53   | 54    | 50   | 45   | 36   |
| <b>1954</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.              | 42   | 35   | 40   | 46   | 49   | 56   | 59   | 60   | 58    | 56   | 51   | 45   |
| Max. Day               | 41.0 | 34.2 | 37.8 | 44.3 | 48.0 | 53.9 | 55.6 | 57.3 | 56.6  | 55.5 | 50.2 | 43.7 |
| Mean                   | 34.8 | 32.8 | 35.7 | 39.8 | 45.2 | 50.1 | 53.8 | 55.4 | 54.6  | 52.5 | 47.4 | 40.9 |
| Min. Day               | 29.6 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 52.5  | 49.3 | 44.4 | 37.6 |
| Min. Obs.              | 29   | 28   | 32   | 32   | 43   | 45   | 49   | 52   | 52    | 48   | 44   | 35   |

60 Table 2.- Sea Water Temperatures from Recording Thermometers - *Continued*

|                                     | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1952</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | --   | --   | 42   | 52   | 59   | 65   | 73   | 71   | 68    | 62   | 50   | 45   |
| Max. Day                            | --   | --   | 40.6 | 49.6 | 56.3 | 62.5 | 70.0 | 68.5 | 65.3  | 60.2 | 49.8 | 44.6 |
| Mean                                | --   | --   | 37.9 | 45.7 | 52.1 | 58.9 | 66.1 | 65.5 | 63.1  | 54.9 | 46.9 | 41.5 |
| Min. Day                            | --   | --   | --   | 40.7 | 49.0 | 56.2 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 60.3  | 49.6 | 45.2 | 38.0 |
| Min. Obs.                           | --   | --   | --   | 40   | 48   | 54   | 60   | 61   | 59    | 49   | 45   | 38   |
| <b>1953</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | 41   | 41   | 47   | 50   | 61   | 69   | 71   | 70   | 72    | 62   | 56   | 50   |
| Max. Day                            | 39.9 | 39.9 | 44.8 | 48.4 | 58.7 | 65.4 | 69.4 | 68.1 | 69.0  | 60.5 | 55.2 | 50.0 |
| Mean                                | 37.8 | 38.0 | 39.9 | 45.8 | 53.3 | 61.2 | 64.9 | 66.6 | 64.2  | 56.6 | 51.2 | 45.7 |
| Min. Day                            | 36.1 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 43.7 | 46.4 | 58.0 | 60.1 | 64.4 | 59.5  | 54.7 | 48.9 | 41.8 |
| Min. Obs.                           | 36   | 36   | 36   | 43   | 45   | 56   | 58   | 62   | 58    | 54   | 48   | 41   |
| <b>1954</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | 42   | 42   | 46   | 54   | 59   | 66   | 67   | 67   | 65    | 62   | 54   | 47   |
| Max. Day                            | 41.5 | 40.6 | 43.4 | 51.0 | 56.3 | 63.9 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 63.2  | 60.3 | 53.4 | 46.8 |
| Mean                                | 37.0 | 37.0 | 40.8 | 46.2 | 52.9 | 58.9 | 62.4 | 63.1 | 60.9  | 58.0 | 49.7 | 42.1 |
| Min. Day                            | 34.3 | 34.7 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 50.2 | 54.2 | 59.4 | 60.9 | 58.5  | 53.6 | 47.3 | 40.2 |
| Min. Obs.                           | 33   | 34   | 39   | 41   | 49   | 53   | 58   | 59   | 58    | 53   | 47   | 39   |
| <b>NEW YORK (The Battery), N.Y.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1948</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | 37   | 36   | 42   | 52   | 62   | 72   | 75   | 76   | 74    | 70   | 58   | 52   |
| Max. Day                            | 36.1 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 51.3 | 61.0 | 70.3 | 74.1 | 75.9 | 73.8  | 68.9 | 57.8 | 51.3 |
| Mean                                | 34.0 | 32.5 | 36.7 | 46.4 | 55.8 | 64.8 | 70.8 | 72.2 | 71.6  | 61.7 | 55.5 | 46.2 |
| Min. Day                            | 30.3 | 30.0 | 33.4 | 42.2 | 51.6 | 60.2 | 68.1 | 69.7 | 67.9  | 56.4 | 51.5 | 39.3 |
| Min. Obs.                           | 30   | 30   | 32   | 42   | 51   | 60   | 67   | 69   | 67    | 56   | 51   | 38   |
| <b>1949</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | 43   | 42   | 47   | 54   | 64   | 76   | 79   | 79   | 76    | 68   | 60   | 47   |
| Max. Day                            | 42.2 | 41.0 | 45.8 | 52.8 | 62.1 | 73.8 | 78.1 | 78.2 | 75.2  | 67.2 | 59.6 | 46.2 |
| Mean                                | 39.6 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 48.8 | 58.8 | 68.0 | 75.3 | 76.0 | 69.7  | 63.8 | 54.1 | 43.5 |
| Min. Day                            | 35.6 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 45.6 | 53.2 | 60.8 | 71.9 | 74.5 | 64.0  | 60.1 | 46.6 | 41.5 |
| Min. Obs.                           | 34   | 37   | 38   | 45   | 53   | 60   | 71   | 74   | 63    | 60   | 46   | 41   |
| <b>1950</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | 44   | 41   | 40   | 47   | 60   | 68   | 73   | 75   | 76    | 67   | 61   | 48   |
| Max. Day                            | 43.7 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 47.0 | 58.8 | 66.5 | 72.3 | 74.5 | 75.3  | 65.7 | 60.6 | 47.6 |
| Mean                                | 41.1 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 43.6 | 53.2 | 63.1 | 70.1 | 72.3 | 70.0  | 62.5 | 55.3 | 43.4 |
| Min. Day                            | 39.5 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 39.3 | 47.0 | 59.3 | 67.2 | 71.1 | 64.6  | 59.2 | 46.5 | 38.8 |
| Min. Obs.                           | 39   | 31   | 31   | 39   | 47   | 59   | 66   | 70   | 64    | 59   | 46   | 38   |
| <b>1951</b>                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                           | 41   | 38   | 43   | 53   | 64   | 71   | --   | 77   | 75    | 68   | 60   | 48   |
| Max. Day                            | 40.2 | 37.2 | 42.7 | 52.6 | 62.5 | 70.5 | --   | 76.2 | 74.0  | 67.1 | 59.2 | 47.6 |
| Mean                                | 38.2 | 35.0 | 39.1 | 46.7 | 56.9 | 66.8 | --   | 74.3 | 71.7  | 63.2 | 51.8 | 42.7 |
| Min. Day                            | 35.8 | 32.5 | 37.0 | 42.5 | 53.2 | 63.9 | --   | 72.2 | 66.9  | 60.1 | 46.6 | 37.2 |
| Min. Obs.                           | 35   | 31   | 37   | 42   | 52   | 63   | --   | 72   | 66    | 60   | 46   | 36   |

Table 2.- Sea Water Temperatures from Recording Thermometers - Continued

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|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>NEW YORK (The Battery), N.Y. -Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1952</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 40   | 41   | 42   | 53   | 61   | 70   | 78   | 78   | 75    | 70   | 55   | 49   |
| Max. Day                                       | 40.0 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 51.7 | 59.8 | 69.4 | 76.9 | 76.8 | 74.1  | 69.3 | 53.5 | 48.4 |
| Mean   | 38.0 | 37.5 | 38.7 | 46.9 | 55.3 | 64.7 | 74.1 | 74.7 | 72.0  | 61.9 | 51.2 | 44.4 |
| Min. Day                                       | 35.2 | 35.4 | 36.9 | 42.5 | 51.7 | 59.8 | 70.0 | 72.7 | 69.2  | 53.8 | 49.5 | 40.3 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 34   | 34   | 36   | 42   | 51   | 59   | 69   | 72   | 69    | 53   | 49   | 40   |
| <b>1953</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 41   | 42   | 45   | 52   | 62   | 71   | 77   | 77   | 79    | 70   | 62   | 52   |
| Max. Day                                       | 40.4 | 41.2 | 44.2 | 51.3 | 61.3 | 70.0 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 78.0  | 68.5 | 61.3 | 51.1 |
| Mean   | 39.1 | 38.6 | 41.6 | 47.9 | 56.8 | 64.4 | 73.2 | 74.8 | 72.2  | 64.2 | 54.6 | 47.0 |
| Min. Day                                       | 36.9 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 44.5 | 50.5 | 57.8 | 70.4 | 72.9 | 67.1  | 61.5 | 51.0 | 42.3 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 36   | 35   | 38   | 44   | 50   | 57   | 70   | 72   | 66    | 61   | 51   | 41   |
| <b>1954</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 44   | 40   | 45   | 54   | 62   | 71   | 77   | 77   | 74    | 69   | 59   | 49   |
| Max. Day                                       | 44.0 | 39.3 | 44.1 | 53.5 | 60.9 | 69.4 | 75.9 | 76.2 | 73.1  | 68.7 | 58.2 | 48.4 |
| Mean   | 38.1 | 36.8 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 56.2 | 65.3 | 71.5 | 72.1 | 69.3  | 64.7 | 52.6 | 43.0 |
| Min. Day                                       | 34.0 | 34.1 | 38.0 | 43.3 | 53.9 | 61.8 | 68.5 | 69.8 | 66.1  | 58.8 | 48.2 | 40.2 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 33   | 33   | 37   | 43   | 53   | 61   | 67   | 69   | 65    | 58   | 47   | 39   |
| <b>ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.:</b>                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1946</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 41   | 38   | 48   | 54   | 66   | 70   | 78   | 77   | 75    | 69   | 65   | 52   |
| Max. Day                                       | 39.2 | 36.7 | 45.1 | 53.4 | 63.4 | 67.4 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 73.4  | 67.4 | 64.1 | 51.3 |
| Mean   | 35.4 | 35.0 | 42.6 | 48.4 | 55.8 | 61.7 | 69.2 | 73.4 | 70.4  | 63.5 | 55.8 | 44.5 |
| Min. Day                                       | 32.0 | 32.1 | 38.4 | 44.8 | 49.9 | 56.8 | 61.6 | 70.4 | 65.8  | 60.2 | 49.5 | 40.7 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 30   | 31   | --   | 44   | 48   | 55   | 58   | 67   | 64    | 59   | 49   | 40   |
| <b>1947</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 45   | 44   | 42   | 54   | --   | 70   | 72   | 78   | 80    | --   | 60   | 46   |
| Max. Day                                       | 44.2 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 51.3 | --   | 68.7 | 70.7 | 76.6 | 78.2  | --   | 59.2 | 45.0 |
| Mean   | 41.0 | 36.4 | 37.8 | 47.6 | --   | --   | 63.6 | 71.8 | --    | --   | 51.3 | 40.1 |
| Min. Day                                       | 38.9 | 32.6 | 34.0 | 43.0 | --   | --   | 57.0 | 57.9 | --    | --   | 44.4 | 35.6 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 38   | 31   | 33   | 41   | --   | --   | 54   | 54   | --    | 60   | 43   | 34   |
| <b>1948</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 39   | 39   | 46   | 52   | 64   | --   | 74   | 78   | 76    | 67   | 58   | 51   |
| Max. Day                                       | 38.4 | 37.2 | 44.3 | 49.3 | 60.2 | --   | 72.4 | 75.1 | 74.8  | 66.3 | 56.8 | 50.1 |
| Mean   | 35.5 | 33.1 | 38.5 | 46.4 | 53.7 | --   | 65.0 | 67.1 | 69.4  | 59.4 | 53.5 | 44.8 |
| Min. Day                                       | 30.1 | 30.2 | 33.8 | 43.6 | 48.2 | 56.4 | 58.6 | 58.4 | 64.1  | 54.4 | 49.1 | 35.9 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 29   | 29   | 33   | 43   | 48   | 54   | 57   | 57   | 63    | 53   | 46   | 33   |
| <b>1949</b>                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                                      | 43   | 44   | 49   | 55   | 61   | 75   | 80   | 78   | 75    | 68   | 59   | 45   |
| Max. Day                                       | 42.2 | 42.2 | 45.6 | 53.2 | 59.5 | 74.0 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 72.2  | 66.8 | 57.3 | 44.0 |
| Mean   | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 47.5 | 56.2 | 66.1 | 70.3 | 73.4 | 67.4  | 62.0 | 51.7 | 41.5 |
| Min. Day                                       | 38.0 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 42.8 | 51.6 | 60.9 | 60.1 | 65.2 | 64.8  | 57.1 | 43.2 | 38.7 |
| Min. Obs.                                      | 38   | 37   | 36   | 42   | 50   | 59   | 59   | 60   | 64    | 56   | 43   | 38   |

62 Table 2.- Sea Water Temperatures from Recording Thermometers - *Continued*

|                                       | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. -Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1950</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 45   | 43   | 44   | 53   | 63   | 71   | 74   | 78   | 76    | 68   | 62   | 47   |
| Max. Day                              | 44.7 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 50.1 | 59.4 | 68.5 | 73.1 | 76.5 | 72.8  | 66.5 | 61.4 | 46.8 |
| Mean                                  | 41.7 | 39.7 | 37.7 | 44.5 | 53.6 | 60.5 | 67.0 | 71.2 | 67.5  | 61.1 | 53.6 | 40.7 |
| Min. Day                              | 38.5 | 34.4 | 33.5 | 41.0 | 48.0 | 54.4 | 57.7 | 62.3 | 60.2  | 56.7 | 44.7 | 32.0 |
| Min. Obs.                             | 37   | 33   | 31   | 40   | 47   | 52   | 55   | 58   | 60    | 56   | 44   | 30   |
| <b>1951</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 40   | 42   | 45   | 57   | 65   | 71   | 78   | 79   | 79    | 70   | 61   | 50   |
| Max. Day                              | 39.2 | 40.5 | 44.0 | 54.8 | 62.3 | 68.9 | 76.4 | 78.2 | 76.9  | 67.5 | 59.3 | 49.3 |
| Mean                                  | 37.4 | 36.2 | 40.5 | 48.2 | 56.7 | 64.6 | 68.4 | 74.1 | 72.2  | 62.0 | 50.7 | 43.1 |
| Min. Day                              | 34.4 | 31.4 | 38.1 | 43.7 | 53.2 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 70.2 | 64.7  | 57.1 | 42.8 | 38.2 |
| Min. Obs.                             | 33   | 29   | 37   | 43   | 52   | 58   | 61   | 66   | 63    | 56   | 41   | 36   |
| <b>1952</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 43   | 42   | 46   | 55   | 64   | 75   | 81   | 81   | 78    | 71   | 56   | 49   |
| Max. Day                              | 42.8 | 40.8 | 44.5 | 51.6 | 61.1 | 73.1 | 76.9 | 78.9 | 75.5  | 69.5 | 54.7 | 48.1 |
| Mean                                  | 39.5 | 39.2 | 41.0 | 47.6 | 55.0 | 63.7 | 71.6 | 73.1 | 71.3  | 60.4 | 51.0 | 44.5 |
| Min. Day                              | 36.8 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 42.1 | 50.5 | 57.6 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 68.4  | 52.6 | 48.0 | 39.1 |
| Min. Obs.                             | 35   | 36   | 36   | 41   | 50   | 56   | 59   | 62   | 67    | 51   | 47   | 37   |
| <b>1953</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 44   | 43   | 49   | 53   | 63   | 71   | 81   | 80   | 78    | 70   | 60   | 51   |
| Max. Day                              | 43.3 | 42.4 | 47.7 | 51.8 | 60.7 | 67.6 | 78.7 | 76.6 | 76.1  | 69.5 | 59.5 | 50.8 |
| Mean                                  | 41.2 | 40.1 | 43.0 | 49.0 | 56.7 | 61.5 | 72.4 | 74.6 | 70.3  | 63.0 | 53.4 | 46.1 |
| Min. Day                              | 39.4 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 46.3 | 51.8 | 55.8 | 61.2 | 71.9 | 66.7  | 59.6 | 48.4 | 41.6 |
| Min. Obs.                             | 38   | 37   | 38   | 45   | 51   | 54   | 60   | 70   | 66    | 59   | 48   | 39   |
| <b>1954</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 45   | 43   | 49   | 58   | 63   | 71   | 77   | 74   | 76    | 71   | 57   | 47   |
| Max. Day                              | 44.3 | 42.5 | 47.5 | 55.6 | 61.3 | 68.7 | --   | 72.5 | 74.3  | 70.2 | 56.3 | 46.0 |
| Mean                                  | 38.1 | 38.7 | 42.6 | 50.2 | 56.2 | 63.0 | 71.5 | 68.3 | 70.1  | 64.4 | 50.7 | 40.7 |
| Min. Day                              | 33.9 | 34.6 | 39.5 | 44.0 | 53.2 | 56.2 | 66.6 | 61.4 | 66.8  | 57.2 | 46.8 | 36.7 |
| Min. Obs.                             | 31   | 34   | 39   | 43   | 52   | 54   | 62   | 60   | 66    | 56   | 46   | 35   |
| <b>WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1947</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | --   | 45   | 50   | 66   | 79   | 84   | 85   | 89   | 85    | 73   | 66   | 46   |
| Max. Day                              | --   | 44.2 | 48.3 | 63.8 | 77.2 | 81.5 | 83.3 | 87.2 | 84.0  | 72.2 | 65.1 | 45.8 |
| Mean                                  | --   | 36.9 | 41.9 | 58.1 | 68.4 | 76.6 | 81.2 | 83.6 | 78.5  | 68.7 | 54.0 | 42.4 |
| Min. Day                              | --   | --   | 35.4 | 47.6 | 60.0 | 73.1 | 77.7 | 80.9 | 67.0  | 65.4 | 45.0 | 38.2 |
| Min. Obs.                             | --   | 33   | 34   | 46   | 59   | 72   | 77   | 79   | 66    | 64   | 44   | 38   |
| <b>1948</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 40   | 49   | 61   | 66   | 75   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 85    | 72   | 62   | 50   |
| Max. Day                              | 39.9 | 46.5 | 60.4 | 65.2 | 73.9 | 86.0 | --   | 86.1 | 82.7  | 71.0 | 61.1 | 49.5 |
| Mean                                  | 37.0 | 40.2 | 51.1 | 59.6 | 67.2 | 77.4 | 83.5 | 80.4 | 77.9  | 60.9 | 56.0 | 44.4 |
| Min. Day                              | 35.2 | 37.0 | 43.7 | 55.9 | 61.1 | 72.7 | 81.9 | 76.0 | 70.1  | 54.1 | 49.8 | --   |
| Min. Obs.                             | 35   | 37   | 42   | 55   | 60   | 71   | 81   | 75   | 70    | 54   | 49   | --   |

Table 2.- Sea Water Temperatures from Recording Thermometers - Continued

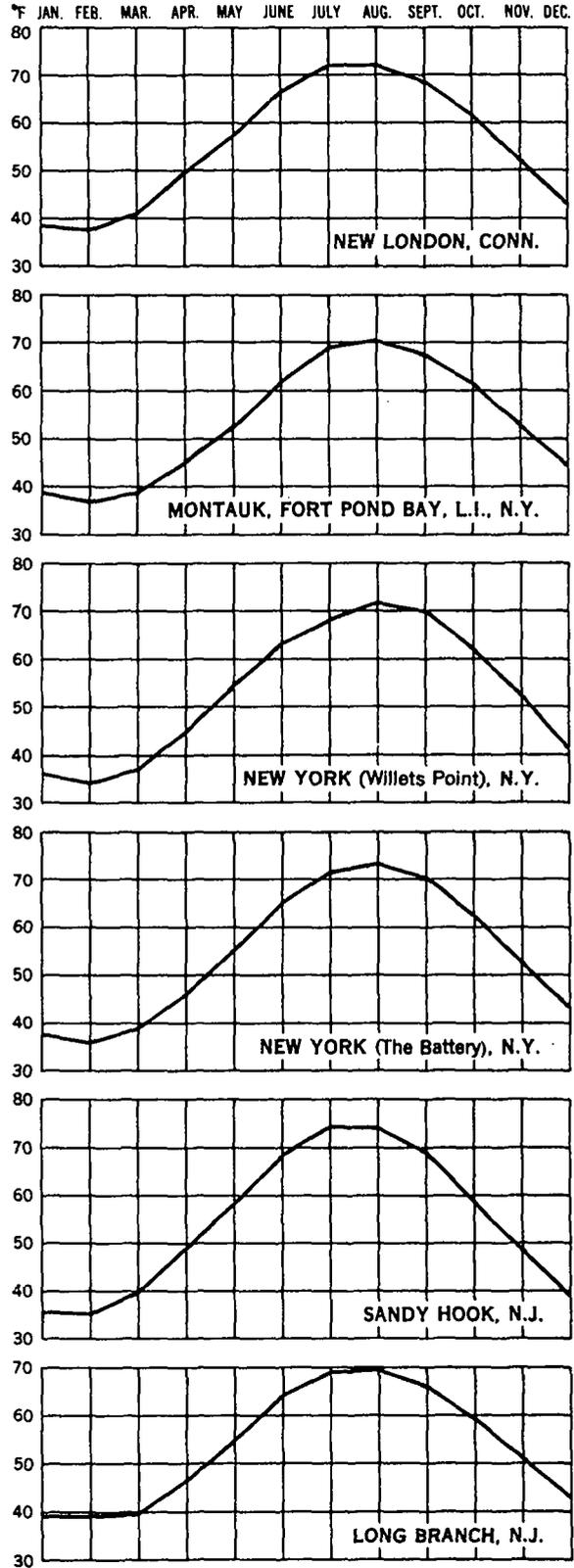
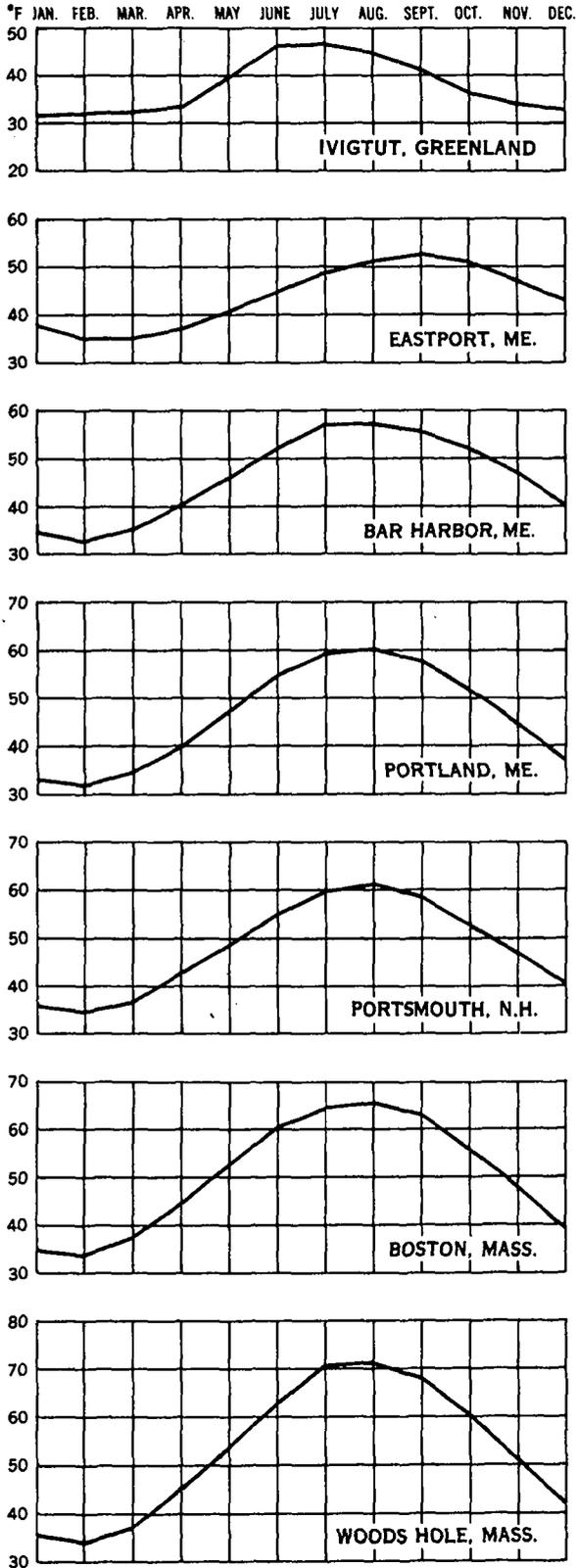
|                                    | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>WASHINGTON, D.C. -Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1949</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 49   | 52   | 62   | 66   | 76   | 84   | 90   | 89   | 82    | 76   | 61   | --   |
| Max.Day                            | 47.0 | 50.5 | 60.6 | 64.0 | 74.3 | 82.6 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 81.4  | 74.6 | 59.5 | -- - |
| Mean                               | 43.7 | 45.8 | 48.0 | 58.5 | 70.2 | 78.1 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 74.6  | 68.4 | 53.4 | 43.0 |
| Min. Day                           | 37.3 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 55.0 | 64.5 | 70.0 | 79.5 | 76.8 | 67.8  | 61.2 | 46.2 | 41.2 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 37   | 41   | 42   | 54   | 64   | 69   | 78   | 76   | 67    | 61   | 46   | 40   |
| <b>1950</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 52   | 50   | 53   | 62   | 72   | 84   | 85   | 85   | 85    | 69   | 66   | 44   |
| Max.Day                            | 50.6 | 47.9 | 51.0 | 61.5 | 71.1 | 82.4 | 83.1 | -- - | 84.3  | 67.5 | 64.5 | 43.7 |
| Mean                               | 46.5 | 44.2 | 42.7 | 53.7 | 66.5 | 77.4 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 73.6  | 63.6 | 53.6 | 39.8 |
| Min. Day                           | 43.4 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 48.1 | 60.3 | 71.3 | 79.7 | 77.5 | 62.9  | 60.0 | 42.5 | 35.9 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 42   | 38   | 38   | 48   | 59   | 70   | 79   | 77   | 62    | 60   | 42   | 34   |
| <b>1951</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 44   | --   | 56   | 66   | 74   | 84   | 87   | 87   | 83    | 74   | 64   | 52   |
| Max.Day                            | 41.2 | -- - | 53.1 | 64.9 | 72.4 | 83.5 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 82.6  | 73.2 | 62.5 | 50.2 |
| Mean                               | 38.4 | 39.0 | 48.3 | 56.5 | 68.2 | 75.2 | 83.5 | 83.0 | 77.8  | 67.0 | 50.4 | 42.2 |
| Min. Day                           | 35.9 | 35.6 | 46.0 | 52.0 | 64.2 | 68.2 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 72.0  | 63.0 | 43.5 | 36.0 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 35   | 35   | 46   | 52   | 64   | 68   | 79   | 79   | 72    | 63   | 43   | 36   |
| <b>1952</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 44   | 45   | 53   | 67   | 71   | 86   | 91   | 88   | 82    | 74   | 57   | 49   |
| Max.Day                            | 43.0 | 44.0 | 52.4 | 65.7 | 70.2 | 84.7 | 90.2 | 87.1 | 81.2  | 73.4 | 56.2 | 48.0 |
| Mean                               | 39.6 | 42.7 | 46.0 | 57.3 | 64.5 | 78.4 | 85.7 | 83.2 | 76.1  | 63.7 | 52.9 | 43.6 |
| Min. Day                           | 36.0 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 53.7 | 57.5 | 68.4 | 80.8 | 79.2 | 72.0  | 55.5 | 49.6 | 41.0 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 36   | 40   | 41   | 53   | 57   | 68   | 80   | 78   | 71    | 55   | 49   | 41   |
| <b>1953</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 46   | 48   | 56   | 64   | 76   | 87   | 88   | 86   | 89    | 74   | 63   | 51   |
| Max.Day                            | 45.2 | 47.5 | 55.2 | 62.3 | 75.0 | 86.2 | 87.9 | 85.8 | 88.1  | 73.9 | 62.2 | 50.1 |
| Mean                               | 41.7 | 43.7 | 49.0 | 56.6 | 71.3 | 76.9 | 85.7 | 81.6 | 77.4  | 67.5 | 53.6 | 44.5 |
| Min. Day                           | 39.0 | 42.1 | 44.0 | 50.8 | 64.6 | 66.3 | 83.5 | 78.7 | 71.8  | 62.5 | 49.7 | 38.0 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 38   | 42   | 44   | 50   | 64   | 66   | 83   | 78   | 71    | 62   | 49   | 38   |
| <b>1954</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 40   | 50   | 55   | 72   | 76   | 85   | 88   | 88   | 83    | 80   | 56   | 48   |
| Max.Day                            | 40.0 | 49.4 | 54.0 | 70.2 | 74.2 | 82.5 | 86.7 | 87.5 | -- -  | 78.4 | 55.8 | 47.7 |
| Mean                               | 37.9 | 42.0 | 48.0 | 62.4 | 67.1 | 79.0 | 82.9 | 81.4 | 77.4  | 67.6 | 50.0 | 40.5 |
| Min. Day                           | 36.0 | 38.0 | 44.6 | 52.8 | 61.8 | 75.9 | 80.6 | 78.8 | 74.0  | 56.6 | 48.0 | 37.7 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 36   | 38   | 44   | 52   | 61   | 75   | 80   | 78   | 74    | 56   | 48   | 37   |
| <b>DAYTONA BEACH (ocean), FLA.</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1948</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max.Obs.                           | 65   | 62   | --   | 76   | 80   | 84   | 84   | 85   | 84    | 80   | 74   | 72   |
| Max.Day                            | 64.3 | 59.0 | -- - | 74.0 | 79.3 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 83.8 | 82.5  | 79.0 | 73.5 | 71.4 |
| Mean                               | 58.9 | 56.3 | -- - | 72.5 | 76.8 | 79.6 | 79.0 | 77.4 | 80.4  | 74.5 | 72.6 | 69.1 |
| Min. Day                           | 54.9 | 52.4 | -- - | 70.8 | 74.0 | 78.2 | 71.9 | 69.5 | 77.2  | 69.5 | 70.6 | 62.0 |
| Min. Obs.                          | 54   | 52   | --   | 70   | 72   | 77   | 71   | 69   | 77    | 69   | 70   | 62   |

Table 2.- Sea Water Temperatures from Recording Thermometers - *Continued*

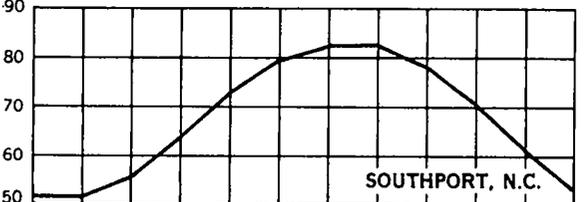
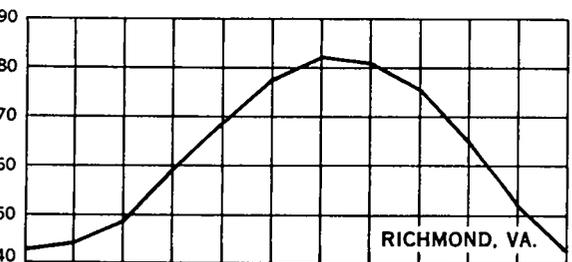
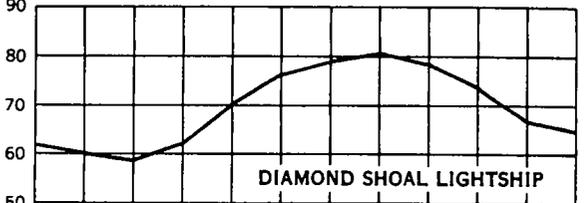
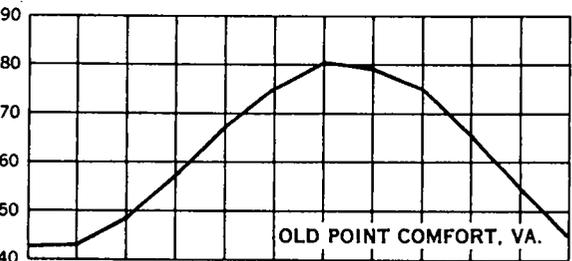
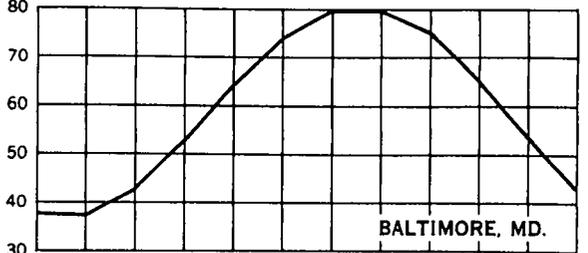
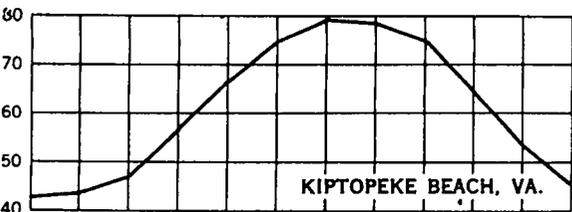
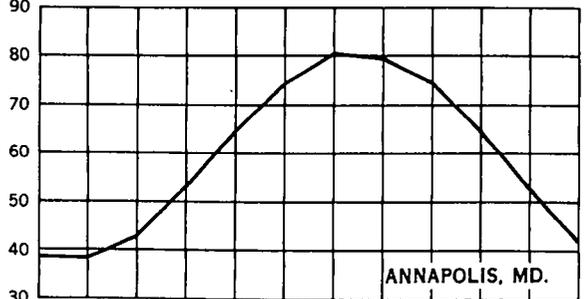
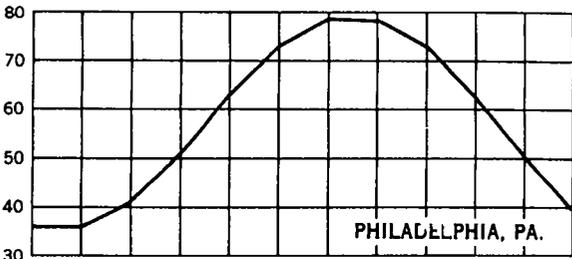
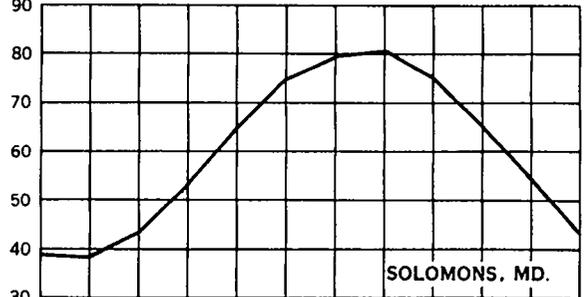
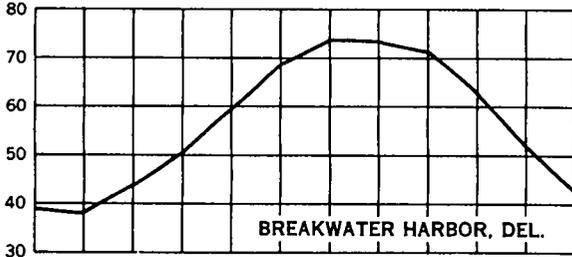
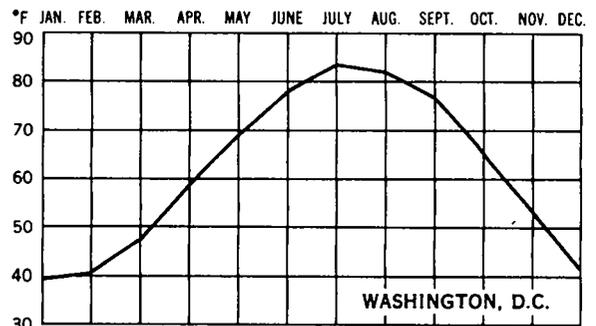
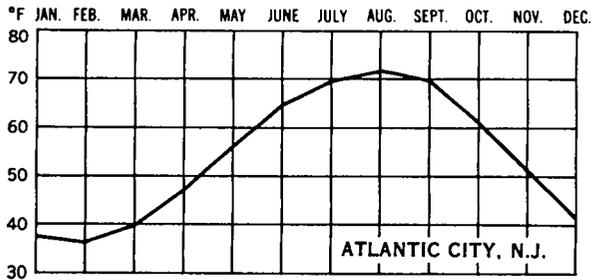
|                                       | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>DAYTONA BEACH, FLA. -Continued</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1949</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 68   | 70   | 70   | 74   | 79   | --   | 85   | 84   | 83    | 80   | 77   | 67   |
| Max. Day                              | 67.6 | 68.6 | 69.5 | 73.0 | 77.8 | --   | 82.9 | 81.6 | 81.9  | 78.8 | 75.7 | 66.5 |
| Mean                                  | 65.4 | 66.3 | 65.5 | 70.7 | 75.8 | 78.1 | 80.8 | 76.2 | 79.8  | 77.5 | 69.3 | 63.7 |
| Min. Day                              | 61.2 | 64.2 | 63.1 | 68.6 | 73.1 | 74.7 | 76.8 | 71.5 | 78.1  | 75.5 | 63.2 | 60.6 |
| Min. Obs.                             | 60   | 64   | 62   | 68   | 72   | 74   | 75   | 70   | 76    | 75   | 62   | 60   |
| <b>1950</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 72   | 73   | 70   | 74   | 80   | 83   | 80   | 84   | 81    | --   | --   | --   |
| Max. Day                              | 70.4 | 71.6 | 69.2 | 71.6 | 78.7 | 80.7 | 77.1 | 81.9 | 79.5  | --   | --   | --   |
| Mean                                  | 66.8 | 68.7 | 65.6 | 67.2 | 75.4 | 79.4 | 68.2 | 76.7 | 76.7  | --   | --   | --   |
| Min. Day                              | 61.0 | 64.9 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 71.9 | 76.9 | 61.6 | 66.5 | 72.4  | --   | --   | --   |
| Min. Obs.                             | 60   | 63   | 59   | 61   | 70   | 76   | 60   | 64   | 71    | --   | --   | --   |
| <b>CANOVA BEACH, FLA.</b>             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <b>1950</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | --   | --   | --   | 80   | --   | --   | --   | 85   | 85    | 84   | 80   | 69   |
| Max. Day                              | --   | --   | --   | 77.6 | --   | --   | --   | 83.5 | 83.2  | 82.0 | 78.9 | 68.3 |
| Mean                                  | --   | --   | --   | --   | 77.2 | --   | --   | 78.2 | 79.0  | 79.5 | 72.4 | 64.2 |
| Min. Day                              | --   | --   | --   | --   | 73.1 | --   | --   | 64.5 | 63.4  | 72.6 | 76.7 | 60.0 |
| Min. Obs.                             | --   | --   | --   | --   | 72   | --   | --   | 62   | 60    | 71   | 76   | 59   |
| <b>1951</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | 70   | 70   | 75   | 80   | 80   | 86   | 87   | 89   | 86    | --   | --   | --   |
| Max. Day                              | 68.5 | 68.5 | 73.3 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 83.7 | 84.7 | 86.5 | --    | --   | --   | --   |
| Mean                                  | 65.8 | 64.0 | 70.2 | 72.1 | 76.0 | 80.7 | 78.3 | 81.8 | --    | --   | --   | --   |
| Min. Day                              | 60.8 | 58.9 | 67.5 | 68.2 | 73.5 | 78.6 | 71.6 | 71.5 | --    | --   | --   | --   |
| Min. Obs.                             | 59   | 58   | 66   | 66   | 71   | 77   | 70   | 69   | --    | --   | --   | --   |
| <b>1952</b>                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Max. Obs.                             | --   | 67   | 73   | 76   | 81   | 86   | 87   | 84   | 86    | 82   | 75   | 70   |
| Max. Day                              | --   | 65.6 | 71.4 | 72.9 | 79.0 | 83.1 | 84.1 | 81.7 | 84.2  | 80.2 | 73.4 | 68.6 |
| Mean                                  | --   | 63.9 | 67.3 | 70.7 | 74.6 | 77.1 | 79.9 | 77.2 | 82.1  | 76.4 | 71.1 | --   |
| Min. Day                              | --   | 61.6 | 63.2 | 67.3 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 72.0 | 68.5 | 80.3  | 68.9 | 67.8 | --   |
| Min. Obs.                             | --   | 60   | 62   | 65   | 69   | 66   | 68   | 67   | 79    | 67   | 65   | 60   |

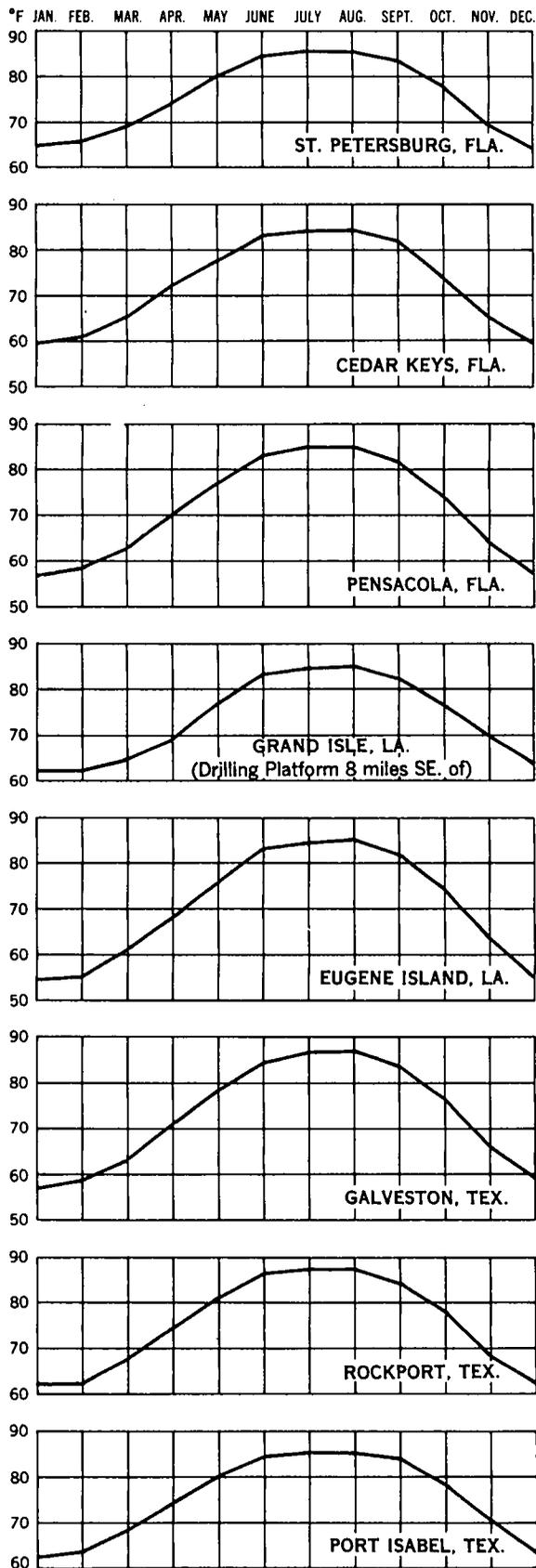
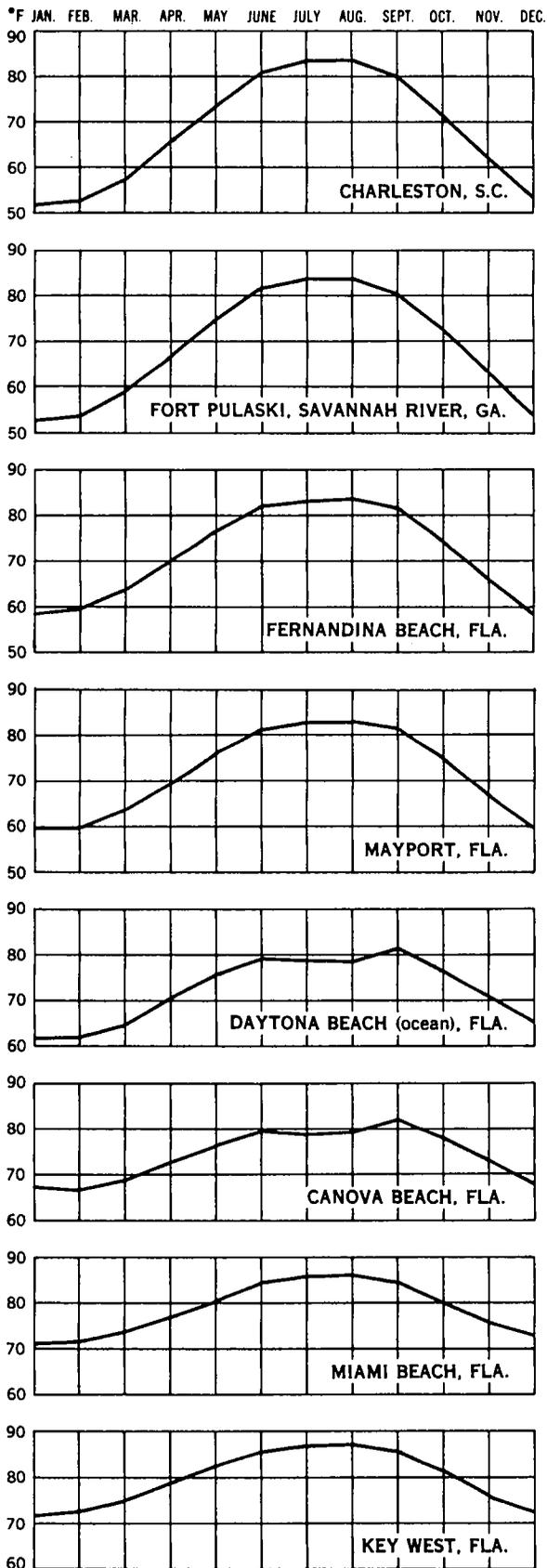
# Mean Temperature Curves

Monthly mean surface water temperatures from Table 1 are presented graphically to show the seasonal variation.



Mean Temperature Curves-Continued





Mean Temperature Curves-Continued

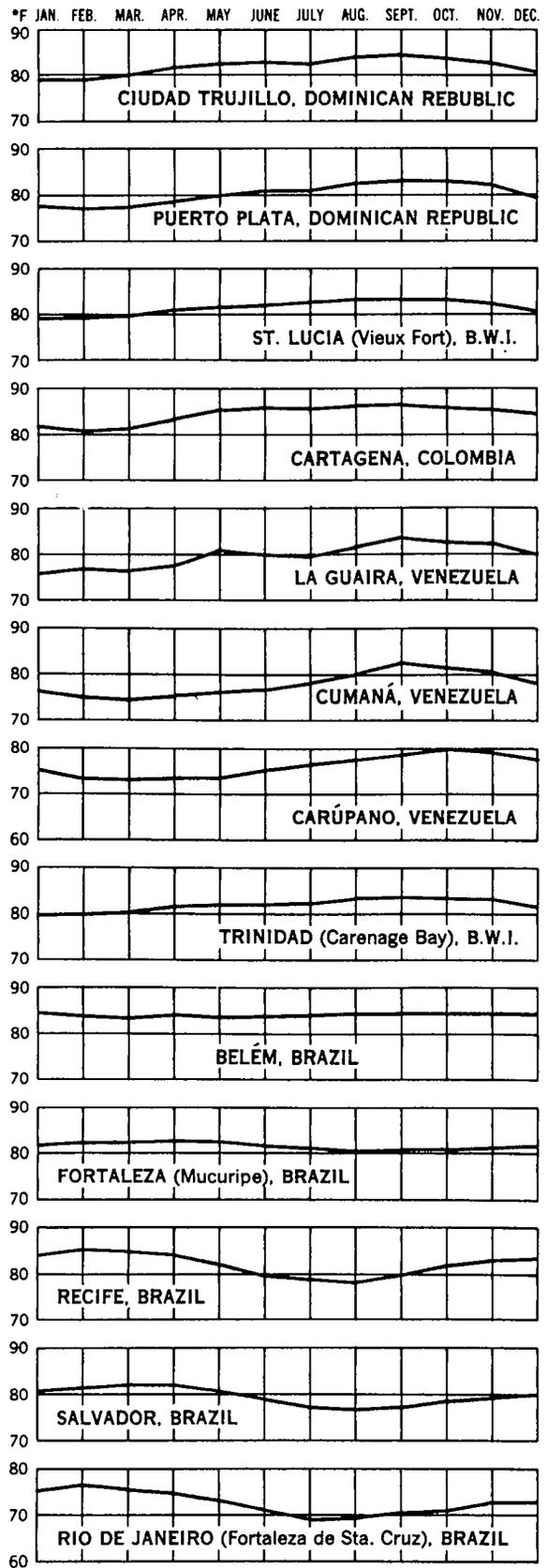
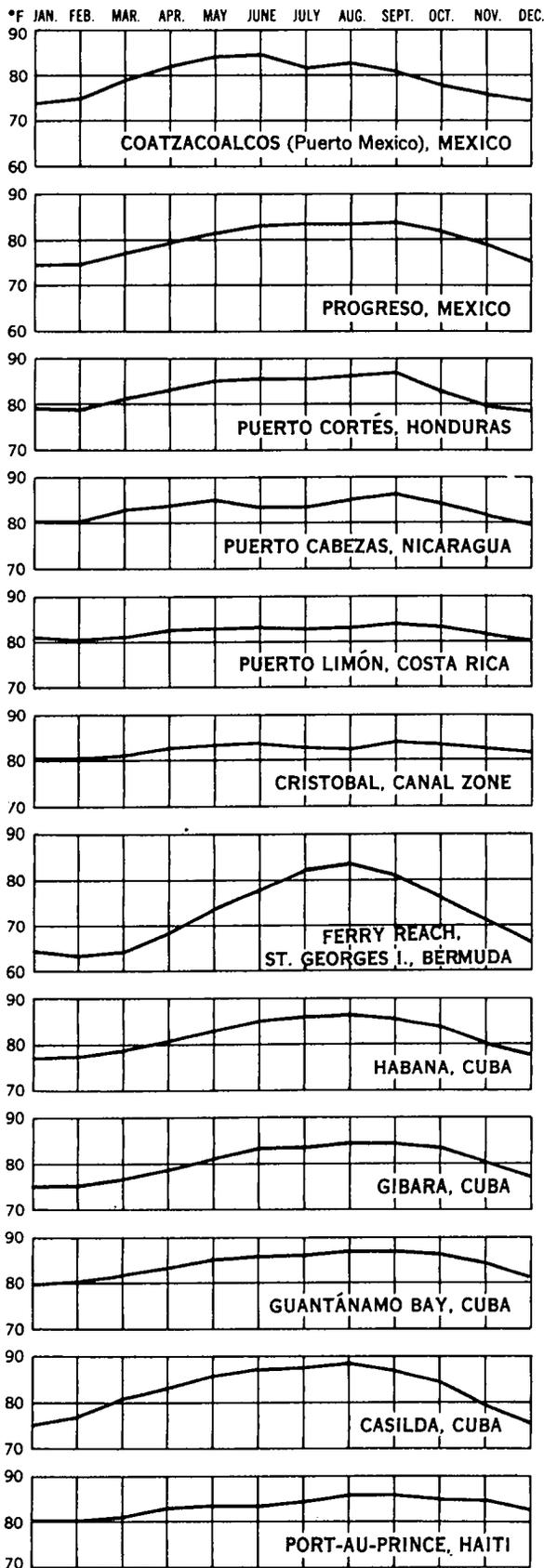


Table 3 - Conversion of Fahrenheit to Centigrade

| °F   | °C   | °F   | °C  | °F   | °C   | °F   | °C   | °F   | °C   | °F   | °C   | °F   | °C   |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 25.0 | -3.9 | 35.0 | 1.7 | 45.0 | 7.2  | 55.0 | 12.8 | 65.0 | 18.3 | 75.0 | 23.9 | 85.0 | 29.4 |
| 25.2 | -3.8 | 35.2 | 1.8 | 45.2 | 7.3  | 55.2 | 12.9 | 65.2 | 18.4 | 75.2 | 24.0 | 85.2 | 29.6 |
| 25.4 | -3.7 | 35.4 | 1.9 | 45.4 | 7.4  | 55.4 | 13.0 | 65.4 | 18.6 | 75.4 | 24.1 | 85.4 | 29.7 |
| 25.6 | -3.6 | 35.6 | 2.0 | 45.6 | 7.6  | 55.6 | 13.1 | 65.6 | 18.7 | 75.6 | 24.2 | 85.6 | 29.8 |
| 25.8 | -3.4 | 35.8 | 2.1 | 45.8 | 7.7  | 55.8 | 13.2 | 65.8 | 18.8 | 75.8 | 24.3 | 85.8 | 29.9 |
| 26.0 | -3.3 | 36.0 | 2.2 | 46.0 | 7.8  | 56.0 | 13.3 | 66.0 | 18.9 | 76.0 | 24.4 | 86.0 | 30.0 |
| 26.2 | -3.2 | 36.2 | 2.3 | 46.2 | 7.9  | 56.2 | 13.4 | 66.2 | 19.0 | 76.2 | 24.6 | 86.2 | 30.1 |
| 26.4 | -3.1 | 36.4 | 2.4 | 46.4 | 8.0  | 56.4 | 13.6 | 66.4 | 19.1 | 76.4 | 24.7 | 86.4 | 30.2 |
| 26.6 | -3.0 | 36.6 | 2.6 | 46.6 | 8.1  | 56.6 | 13.7 | 66.6 | 19.2 | 76.6 | 24.8 | 86.6 | 30.3 |
| 26.8 | -2.9 | 36.8 | 2.7 | 46.8 | 8.2  | 56.8 | 13.8 | 66.8 | 19.3 | 76.8 | 24.9 | 86.8 | 30.4 |
| 27.0 | -2.8 | 37.0 | 2.8 | 47.0 | 8.3  | 57.0 | 13.9 | 67.0 | 19.4 | 77.0 | 25.0 | 87.0 | 30.6 |
| 27.2 | -2.7 | 37.2 | 2.9 | 47.2 | 8.4  | 57.2 | 14.0 | 67.2 | 19.6 | 77.2 | 25.1 | 87.2 | 30.7 |
| 27.4 | -2.6 | 37.4 | 3.0 | 47.4 | 8.6  | 57.4 | 14.1 | 67.4 | 19.7 | 77.4 | 25.2 | 87.4 | 30.8 |
| 27.6 | -2.4 | 37.6 | 3.1 | 47.6 | 8.7  | 57.6 | 14.2 | 67.6 | 19.8 | 77.6 | 25.3 | 87.6 | 30.9 |
| 27.8 | -2.3 | 37.8 | 3.2 | 47.8 | 8.8  | 57.8 | 14.3 | 67.8 | 19.9 | 77.8 | 25.4 | 87.8 | 31.0 |
| 28.0 | -2.2 | 38.0 | 3.3 | 48.0 | 8.9  | 58.0 | 14.4 | 68.0 | 20.0 | 78.0 | 25.6 | 88.0 | 31.1 |
| 28.2 | -2.1 | 38.2 | 3.4 | 48.2 | 9.0  | 58.2 | 14.6 | 68.2 | 20.1 | 78.2 | 25.7 | 88.2 | 31.2 |
| 28.4 | -2.0 | 38.4 | 3.6 | 48.4 | 9.1  | 58.4 | 14.7 | 68.4 | 20.2 | 78.4 | 25.8 | 88.4 | 31.3 |
| 28.6 | -1.9 | 38.6 | 3.7 | 48.6 | 9.2  | 58.6 | 14.8 | 68.6 | 20.3 | 78.6 | 25.9 | 88.6 | 31.4 |
| 28.8 | -1.8 | 38.8 | 3.8 | 48.8 | 9.3  | 58.8 | 14.9 | 68.8 | 20.4 | 78.8 | 26.0 | 88.8 | 31.6 |
| 29.0 | -1.7 | 39.0 | 3.9 | 49.0 | 9.4  | 59.0 | 15.0 | 69.0 | 20.6 | 79.0 | 26.1 | 89.0 | 31.7 |
| 29.2 | -1.6 | 39.2 | 4.0 | 49.2 | 9.6  | 59.2 | 15.1 | 69.2 | 20.7 | 79.2 | 26.2 | 89.2 | 31.9 |
| 29.4 | -1.4 | 39.4 | 4.1 | 49.4 | 9.7  | 59.4 | 15.2 | 69.4 | 20.8 | 79.4 | 26.3 | 89.4 | 31.9 |
| 29.6 | -1.3 | 39.6 | 4.2 | 49.6 | 9.8  | 59.6 | 15.3 | 69.6 | 20.9 | 79.6 | 26.4 | 89.6 | 32.0 |
| 29.8 | -1.2 | 39.8 | 4.3 | 49.8 | 9.9  | 59.8 | 15.4 | 69.8 | 21.0 | 79.8 | 26.6 | 89.8 | 32.1 |
| 30.0 | -1.1 | 40.0 | 4.4 | 50.0 | 10.0 | 60.0 | 15.6 | 70.0 | 21.1 | 80.0 | 26.7 | 90.0 | 32.2 |
| 30.2 | -1.0 | 40.2 | 4.6 | 50.2 | 10.1 | 60.2 | 15.7 | 70.2 | 21.2 | 80.2 | 26.8 | 90.2 | 32.3 |
| 30.4 | -0.9 | 40.4 | 4.7 | 50.4 | 10.2 | 60.4 | 15.8 | 70.4 | 21.3 | 80.4 | 26.9 | 90.4 | 32.4 |
| 30.6 | -0.8 | 40.6 | 4.8 | 50.6 | 10.3 | 60.6 | 15.9 | 70.6 | 21.4 | 80.6 | 27.0 | 90.6 | 32.6 |
| 30.8 | -0.7 | 40.8 | 4.9 | 50.8 | 10.4 | 60.8 | 16.0 | 70.8 | 21.6 | 80.8 | 27.1 | 90.8 | 32.7 |
| 31.0 | -0.6 | 41.0 | 5.0 | 51.0 | 10.6 | 61.0 | 16.1 | 71.0 | 21.7 | 81.0 | 27.2 | 91.0 | 32.8 |
| 31.2 | -0.4 | 41.2 | 5.1 | 51.2 | 10.7 | 61.2 | 16.2 | 71.2 | 21.8 | 81.2 | 27.3 | 91.2 | 32.9 |
| 31.4 | -0.3 | 41.4 | 5.2 | 51.4 | 10.8 | 61.4 | 16.3 | 71.4 | 21.9 | 81.4 | 27.4 | 91.4 | 33.0 |
| 31.6 | -0.2 | 41.6 | 5.3 | 51.6 | 10.9 | 61.6 | 16.4 | 71.6 | 22.0 | 81.6 | 27.6 | 91.6 | 33.1 |
| 31.8 | -0.1 | 41.8 | 5.4 | 51.8 | 11.0 | 61.8 | 16.6 | 71.8 | 22.1 | 81.8 | 27.7 | 91.8 | 33.2 |
| 32.0 | 0.0  | 42.0 | 5.6 | 52.0 | 11.1 | 62.0 | 16.7 | 72.0 | 22.2 | 82.0 | 27.8 | 92.0 | 33.3 |
| 32.2 | 0.1  | 42.2 | 5.7 | 52.2 | 11.2 | 62.2 | 16.8 | 72.2 | 22.3 | 82.2 | 27.9 | 92.2 | 33.4 |
| 32.4 | 0.2  | 42.4 | 5.8 | 52.4 | 11.3 | 62.4 | 16.9 | 72.4 | 22.4 | 82.4 | 28.0 | 92.4 | 33.6 |
| 32.6 | 0.3  | 42.6 | 5.9 | 52.6 | 11.4 | 62.6 | 17.0 | 72.6 | 22.6 | 82.6 | 28.1 | 92.6 | 33.7 |
| 32.8 | 0.4  | 42.8 | 6.0 | 52.8 | 11.6 | 62.8 | 17.1 | 72.8 | 22.7 | 82.8 | 28.2 | 92.8 | 33.8 |
| 33.0 | 0.6  | 43.0 | 6.1 | 53.0 | 11.7 | 63.0 | 17.2 | 73.0 | 22.8 | 83.0 | 28.3 | 93.0 | 33.9 |
| 33.2 | 0.7  | 43.2 | 6.2 | 53.2 | 11.8 | 63.2 | 17.3 | 73.2 | 22.9 | 83.2 | 28.4 | 93.2 | 34.0 |
| 33.4 | 0.8  | 43.4 | 6.3 | 53.4 | 11.9 | 63.4 | 17.4 | 73.4 | 23.0 | 83.4 | 28.6 | 93.4 | 34.1 |
| 33.6 | 0.9  | 43.6 | 6.4 | 53.6 | 12.0 | 63.6 | 17.6 | 73.6 | 23.1 | 83.6 | 28.7 | 93.6 | 34.2 |
| 33.8 | 1.0  | 43.8 | 6.6 | 53.8 | 12.1 | 63.8 | 17.7 | 73.8 | 23.2 | 83.8 | 28.8 | 93.8 | 34.3 |
| 34.0 | 1.1  | 44.0 | 6.7 | 54.0 | 12.2 | 64.0 | 17.8 | 74.0 | 23.3 | 84.0 | 28.9 | 94.0 | 34.4 |
| 34.2 | 1.2  | 44.2 | 6.8 | 54.2 | 12.3 | 64.2 | 17.9 | 74.2 | 23.4 | 84.2 | 29.0 | 94.2 | 34.6 |
| 34.4 | 1.3  | 44.4 | 6.9 | 54.4 | 12.4 | 64.4 | 18.0 | 74.4 | 23.6 | 84.4 | 29.1 | 94.4 | 34.7 |
| 34.6 | 1.4  | 44.6 | 7.0 | 54.6 | 12.6 | 64.6 | 18.1 | 74.6 | 23.7 | 84.6 | 29.2 | 94.6 | 34.8 |
| 34.8 | 1.6  | 44.8 | 7.1 | 54.8 | 12.7 | 64.8 | 18.2 | 74.8 | 23.8 | 84.8 | 29.3 | 94.8 | 34.9 |

$$^{\circ}\text{C} = \frac{^{\circ}\text{F} - 32}{1.8}$$