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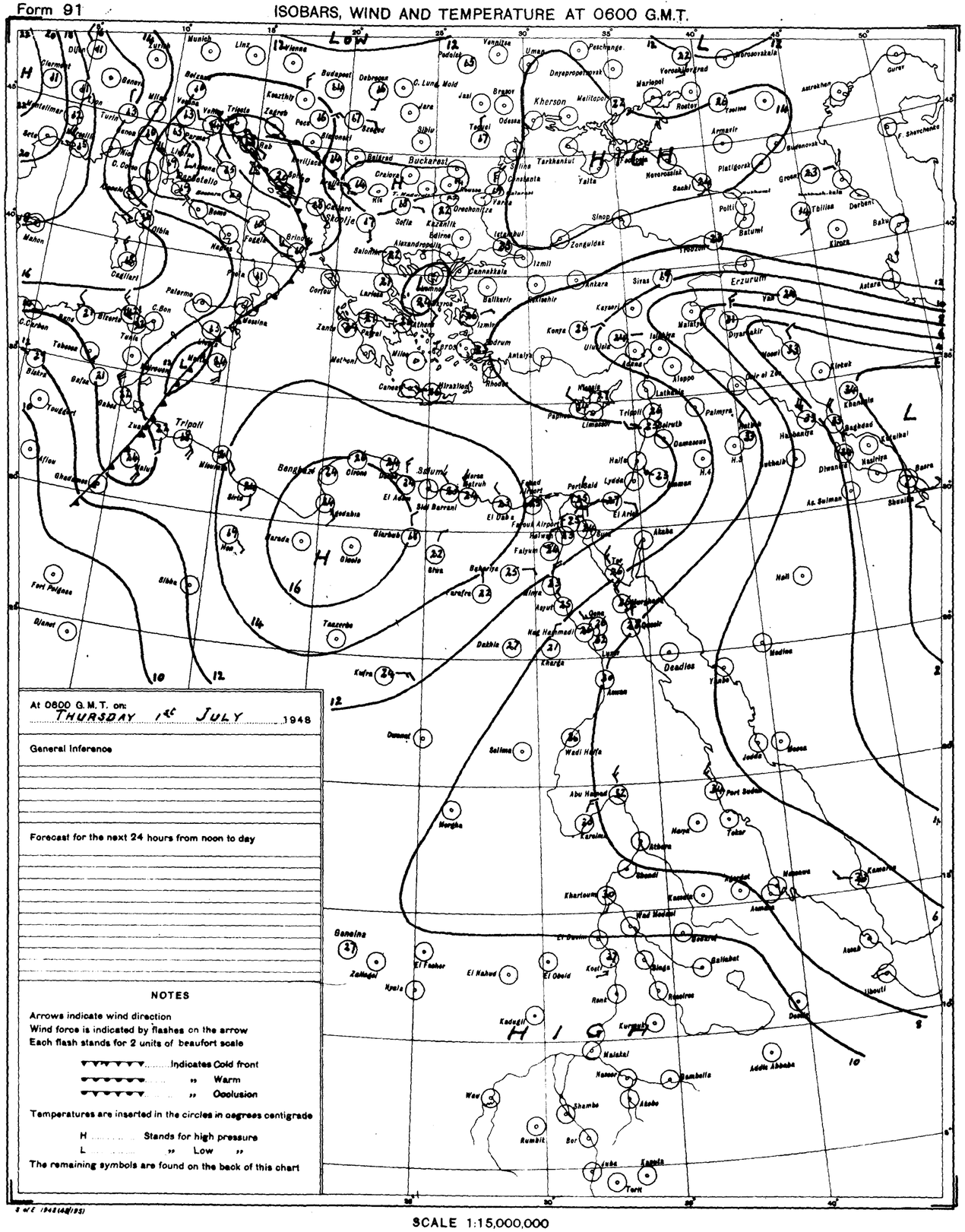
ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.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Dnepropetrovsk
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Mariupol
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Derbent
Kirova
Baku
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Yozgat
Sivas
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Hargeisa
Djibouti
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Makalai
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Shambe
Bor
Kapoeta
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Lodwar
Kisumu
Nairobi
Mombasa
Tanga
Dar es Salaam
Lindi
Mtwara
Beira
Lourenco Marques
Inhambane
Durban
Port Elizabeth
East London
Cape Town
Walvis Bay
Windhoek
Keetmanshoop
Upington
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Francistown
Maun
Kasane
Livingstone
Ndola
Kitwe
Lusaka
Fort Jameson
Blantyre
Zomba
Tete
Vila Pery
Beira
Umtali
Fort Victoria
Gwelo
Que Que
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Wankie
Broken Hill
Lusaka
Ndola
Kitwe
Mongu
Sesheke
Maun
Francistown
Kasane
Livingstone
Windhoek
Walvis Bay
Keetmanshoop
Upington
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Durban
Port Elizabeth
East London
Cape Town
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
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Fuka
Fouka Airport
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Lydda
El Arish
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Giresun
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National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Environmental Data Rescue Program

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Information Manufacturing Corporation
Imaging Subcontractor
Rocket Center, West Virginia
September 14, 1999

Form 91

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise ..... 02 57 G.M.T.

" " Sunset ..... 17 00 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 1st JULY , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Wednesday 30th June — PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 30th June — PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	3	1	5	8	—	24.3	64	17	0	01	8	28	3	1	5	9	—	22.0	82	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	13	25	65	18	0	01	7	29	3	0	5	6	13	22	78	18	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—		25.2	74	20	0	00	4	28	2	0	0	—	13.4	22.1	81	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	3	8	12.0	25.8	59	17	0	00	5	32	2	0	0	—	13.1	22.4	82	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	tr	8	11.9	27	55	17	0	00	7	30	2	0	tr	8	11.9	23	78	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	tr	8	10.8	26.0	68	19	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11.1	23.0	80	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	11	26	62	18	0	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	11	24	74	19	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	10.6	26.8			0	01	9	32	2	1	3	8	11.2	24.2			0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	4	1	0	—	12.3	28.4	46	15	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	12.6	22.6	72	18	0
	137	MANṢURA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	10.7	30.2	52	19	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	11.8	23.8	73	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	11.8	30.5	41	15	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	12.3	23.3	63	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	10.2	30.1	51	19	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	11.4	26.0	69	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	11.5	31.9	34	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	12.2	23.0	72	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	9.8	31.7	37	16	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.7	25.6	57	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10	32	34	14	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	11	27	52	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	9.9	30.8	33	12	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10.1	27.8	41	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	10.6	31.8	34	13	0	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	11.1	27.7	40	13	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	10.8	31.3	37	15	0	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	11.2	26.3	60	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	30.5	27	09	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	10.2	27.7	40	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	9.4	30.4	34	12	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.6	27.1	48	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	7.6	32.8	28	12	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.0	28.4	45	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	9	32	28	11	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	9	25	47	13	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	8.4	33.1	21	08	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	9.0	26.8	32	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	6.8	33.3	40	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	25.9	55	16	0
	156	QENA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	5.8	37.4	23	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	5.9	30.4	30	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	21	3	0	0	—	6	37	13	04	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	32	22	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.9	39.0	18	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.5	36.0	17	07	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	14.6	31.4	52	20	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	12.0	30.5	50	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	11.1	31.0	27	10	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	10.8	29.0	24	07	0
		FARAFRA													00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.8	26.8	29	07	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	9.6	31.2	50	19	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	8.7	29.4	53	18	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.3	32.9	26	11	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.0	29.3	28	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8.8	30.6	38	15	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	9.2	27.1	53	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	—	27.0	57	18	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	—	28.2	59	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	3	0	0	—	7	27	74	22	0	00	8	29	3	0	0	—	7	27	66	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	7.6	27.0	77	23	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.8	26.7	72	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ʿATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÂSHER	·1	8	04	1	1	3	—	—	37	19	10	0												
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	20	1	1	7	9,4	7	31	55	21	0												
	177	WÂU	01	8	12	2	1	3	8	7	32	52	21	0												
	178	JUBA	01	6	20	1	1	5	8,4	8	31	59	22	0												

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 30-6	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	69	-5
Ezbekiya	50	-7
Giza	59	+3
Helwân	47	+3

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 1-7 15.3 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30th June

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AERODROME ASCENT — ON 1st At

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1002.	18	17
500	976	21	18
1000	959	19	17
1500	950	19	17
2000	900	23	14
3000	850	25	9
4000	800	23	8
5000	750	19	6
6000	700	15	3
7000	650	12	1
8000	600	9	-1
9000	550	6	-1
10000	500	2	-3
11000	450	-4	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON At

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh				P.Said		Mersa											
TIME	14				14 45		15											
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	35			340	9	350	15										
500	300	27			340	8	350	19										
1000	320	13			350	8	360	23										
1500	340	16			10	5	10	19										
2000	20	16			280	10	20	13										
3000	360	21					20	18										
4000	360	23																
5000	320	24																
6000																		
7000																		
8000																		

STATION																		
TIME																		
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																		
500																		
1000																		
1500																		
2000																		
3000																		
4000																		
5000																		
6000																		
7000																		
8000																		

At 0600 on Thursday 1st

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
01	9	28	3	1	5	8	—		23.1	25		20		82	20	0	171	—	SÎDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
00	8	28	3	0	0	—	14		24	26		17		79	20	0	—	—	MATRÛH	
01	8	28	1	0	3	8			23.2	27		20		82	20	0	117	—	EL DABA	
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	13.6	+2.8	24.6	27	-2	21	-1			0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
00	7	34	1	0	0	—	129		25	27		19		74	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
00	8	02	2	1	1	8	12.4	+2.6	25.8	27		18		71	20	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
00	7	00	0	1	1	6	13		25	27		22		61	17	0	56	—	PORT SAʿID	
00	9	10	2	0	1	8	12.4	+2.7	26.7	27	-2	19	0	78	23	0	—	94	EL ʿARISH	
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	12.8	+2.8	25.6	29	-4	19	0	66	19	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
01	8	32	1	1	5	8	13.2	+3.1	24.2	32	-3	18	-2	77	20	0	73	55	MANṢÛRA	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.6	+3.3	25.0	31	-4	15	-4	61	17	0	26	44	TANTA	
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.1	+2.8	25.2	33	-2	18	-1	66	18	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
00	7	04	1	0	tr	8	13.2	+2.6	24.9	33		17		64	18	0	34	—	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13.1		25.0	33		20		47	13	0	21	—	ISMAÏLÍA	
00	7	04	4	1	1	8	13		25	32		19		64	15	0	—	—	FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
01	7	04	1	2	5	6	12.7		23.2	32		19		65	16	0	·5	—	ALMÂZA	
01	7	04	2	1	3	8	13.1	+2.7	23.7	33	-3	20	-1	72	19	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
01	7	04	2	1	3	8	13.1	+2.4	23.5	32	-3	18	-1	67	18	0	31	27	GÎZA	
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	12.6	+2.4	23.3	32	-3	19	-2	61	15	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
00	8	02	2	0	0	—	13.0	+3.0	23.5	32	-4	18	-2	63	16	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
00	9	02	2	0	0	—	11.9		25.4	34		18		59	16	0	11	—	BENI SUEF	
00	7	01	4	0	0	—	11		23	33		18		65	16	0	13	—	MINYA	
00	7	28	1	0	0	—	11.1	+2.0	25.4	34	-3	20	-2	54	15	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	+0.7	26.0	34		18		57	17	0	0	—	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
00	8	22	3	0	0	—	8.8	+1.4	26.0	39	-2	22	-2	47	13	0	5	—	QENA	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8		32	38		23		26	10	0	dr	—	LUXOR	
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.2	+0.6	30.0	40	-2	23	-3	25	08	0	dr	—	ASWÂN	
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	15.4	+2.6	21.5	34	-4	18	-2	80	17	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
01	7	08	2	1	5	4	13.5	+2.7	25.2	32	-4	17	-3	73	20	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	13.4		22.0	34		17		62	14	0	—	—	FARAFRA	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.5	+0.6	27.3	33	-6	20	-3	54	17	0	dr	—	DAKHLA	
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.4	+1.0	26.1	32	-7	24	+1	51		0	0	—	KHARGA	
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.5	+2.2	24.1	34	-2	20	-2	65	17	0	—	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	—	25.8	32	-2	22	-2	72	20	0	0	13	TOR	
00	9	30	4	0	0	—	9		26	28		24		70	20	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8.0	+1.0	28.2	27	-6	24	-2	60	20	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	7		34					30	14	0	291	97	PORT SUDAN	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9									0	tr	—	WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9		30					22	06	0	tr	2	KAREIMA	
																0	2	9	ʿATBARA	
01	8	18	1				9		30					49	18	0	8	17	KHARTÛM	
																0	26	54	KASSALA	
																0	95	59	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
																—	—	171	RENK	
																0	226	244	ROSEIRES	
																0	134	73	EL OBEID	
01	9	18	4	1	5	—	10									0	27	35	EL FÂSHER	
01	8	18			5	4	—		27					35	17	—	—	82	GENEINA	
																8	327	333	MALAKÂL	S. SUDAN
																1	378	541	WÂU	
																8	461	608	JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st July

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		
TIME			4				3 30				4		6 45		3				6		5		5 15
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD VV
200			320	15			320	2			20	15	10	8	10	22			330	2	360	6	60 17
500			360	11			350	3			40	14	40	7	20	33			20	8	10	11	70 17
1000			360	13			20	10			20	24	40	18	20	33			60	6	80	6	40 24
1500			360	20			10	12					40	16	300	9			210	6	190	8	40 28
2000			360	15									40	14							170	18	40 27
3000			30	15																			30 24
4000			20	19																			
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL
TIME	5		5		6																		
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD VV
200	30	12			360	16																	
500	40	18			10	27																	
1000	40	29	20	15	20	29																	
1500	30	23	20	10	60	8																	
2000	30	22	60	14	100	7																	
3000	40	12																					
4000	40	15																					
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY FEB 1 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at ... metres	0
...	1
...	2
1 Kilometre	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane over 104		12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Friday 2nd JULY, 1948.

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..... 02.57 G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..... 17.00 G.M.T.

At 1200 on Thursday 1st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	—	24.8	80	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	23	4	0	3	6	14	26	79	22	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	13.1	26.0	73	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	12.9	27	70	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	1	0	—	12.0	28.5	60	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	13	28	58	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	03	2	4	0	—	11.8	26.6			0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	12.6	31.6	47	19	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	11.9	33.2	40	18	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	12.6	33.5	45	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	12.4	32.2	45	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	0	—	12.3	33.6	34	16	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	11.6	33.5	25	11	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	10.	34	22	09	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	9	02	7	0	0	—	11	33	23	09	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	11.2	33.3	27	12	0
		GÍZA	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	11.5	33.5	28	13	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	10.2	34.1	14	03	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	10.3	32.8	25	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	10.2	34.8	21	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	9	34	23	10	0
	155	ASYÛṬ	00	8	36	1	0	0	—	9.0	35.2	27	13	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.0	37.4	32	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	6.6	40.0	21	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	6	40	12	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	01	0	0	0	—	5.1	41.5	13	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	2	0	—	14.0	36.4	20	10	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	11.0	34.5	21	09	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.1	33.6	19	05	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	9.3	33.0	44	19	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	7.6	36.4	23	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	10.0	34.1	27	12	0
	145	ṬÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	7	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	8.3	29.6	67	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	7	34	30	14	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9	36			
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9	30	22	06	0
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	18	1				9	30	49	18	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA	01	3							27	55	17	
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 1st

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
02	8	29	3	1	8	6	15	23	84	20	0
00	5	32	2	0	0	—	14.0	23.6	81	20	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	13	24	84	21	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	12.4	24.2	90	22	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	—	12	25	74	20	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	—	11.4	24.1	98	24	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	12.3	23.3	67	17	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	25.5	72	19	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	13.4	24.6	43		0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	26.0	67	19	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	13.1	26.6	54	16	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	11.8	27.0	56	18	0
00	7	02	4	0	0	—	11	30	31	11	0
00	7	02	3	0	0	—	11.2	30.2	41	15	0
00	8	04	2	0	0	—	11.9	28.1	51	17	0
00	8	04	2	0	0	—	12.2	29.4	46	16	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	—	10.8	30.0	38	14	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	—	9.9	30.0	36	13	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	10.2	30.0	37	14	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	10	29	35	12	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	—	9.0	28.6	30	09	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	30.4	39	15	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.6	33.4	31	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	35	23	11	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	37.0	14	06	0
00	6	02	3	0	0	—	13.2	34.1	26	12	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	11.2	31.5	23	08	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	13.4	29.1	30	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.3	32.6	45	18	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.0	31.6	23	08	0
00	6	32	4	0	0	—	11.1	27.9	37	11	0
00	9	29	3	0	0	—	9	28	62	20	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	8.3	29.6	46	17	0

At 0600 on Friday 2nd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
00	9	28	2	0	0	—	—	—	23					72		0	171	—
00	8	28	3	1	2	6	15		23	27		18		84	20	0	—	—
																0	117	—
00	9	04	1	0	0	—	13.2		25							0	209	186
00	7	31	1	0	0	—	13		26	28		22		79	22	0	213	138
00	7	28	1	0	0	—	13.2	+3.5	26.2	29		21		60	18	0	85	106
00	7	32	1	0	tr	8	13		26	28		23		70	20	0	56	—
00	9	18	2	0	0	—	11.1	+1.5	25.3	28	-1	18	-1	83	22	0	—	94
00	6	32	2	0	tr	8	13.1	+3.5	23.3	32	-1	19	0	70	17	0	105	101
02	7	02	2	2	8	6	13.4	+3.4		34	-1	20	0	90	—	0	73	55
00	8	32	1	9	0	—	—	—	—	34	-1	17	-2	68	—	0	26	44
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	+2.7	26.0	32	-3	19	0	69	20	0	36	27
00	7	02	2	1	1	8	13.1	+2.5	25.0	35		20		74	20	0	34	—
00	7	30	1	0	0	—	11.8		26.8	35		20		66	20	0	21	—
01	6	30	2	1	5	6	12		22	35		20		94	21	0	—	—
05	5	32	1	4	5	6	12.7		23.1	35		19		82	20	0	25	—
01	6	32	2	0	3	6	13.0	+2.7	23.0	34	-2	20	-1	85	20	0	32	26
01	6	32	2	0	3	6	13.1	+2.7	22.5	34	-1	18	-1	90	20	0	31	27
05	6	30	3	0	0	—	12.3	+2.2	24.9	36	+1	19	-2	63	18	0	19	29
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	+1.7	25.1	35	-1	20	0	68	19	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	11.5			35		17				0	11	—
00	7	01	4	0	0	—	10		24	36		19		69	18	0	12	—
00	7	22	1	0	0	—	10.3	+1.2	26.6	37	0	20	-2	45	14	0	04	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.5	+0.8	28.4	37		20		44	15	0	0	—
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	8.2	+0.9	29.0	42	+1	23	-1	41	14	0	5	—
00	8	00	0	0	1	—	8		33	42		25		24	10	0	dr	—
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	+0.7	32.8	43	+1	26	0	27	11	0	dr	—
00	7	28	1	0	0	—	11.6	+3.9	25.2	39	+1	19	-1	59	16	0	23	8
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.2	+2.5	22.0	36	0	18	-2	74	17	0	18	7
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.7		26.2	36		20		29	07	0	—	—
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.9	+0.1	30.0	36	-3	25	+2	45	17	0	dr	—
00	9	02	2	0	0	—	8.8	+0.5	29.6	37	-2	23	0	35	13	0	0	—
00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12.0	+2.7	28.6	36	0	21	-1	32	10	0	—	17
																0	0	13
00	9	30	4	0	0	—	9		27	29		23		57	18	0	1	3
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8.0	+1.0	29.0	31	-2	26	0	64	22	0	0	4
01	8	16	3	1	5	4	6		35					35	17	0	291	97
																0	6	—
																0	5	2
																0	2	9
01	8	18	3	1	5	4	10		31					41	16	0	8	17
																0	24	56
																0	95	60
																0		174
																23	449	249
																0	134	74
01	8	16	2	1	7	4	—	—	25					70	19	0	27	36
01	8	14	1	1	3	8;4	—	—	23					78	19	0		85
																2	329	338
																4	402	547
																0	461	613

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 18th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria		
Ezbekîya	58	+1
Giza	53	-3
Helwân	47	+2

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 2nd — °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 2nd At 5 h

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1003	19	18
500	976	21	19
1000	956	21	18
1500	952	24	13
2000	900	25	14
4000	850	21	12
5000	800	20	8
7000	750	17	5
10000	700	14	3
12000	650	9	-1
14000	600	4	-3
15000	550	3	-1
17000	500	-1	-3
20000	450	-7	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 2nd At 03.36

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		20	82	30	3
1000	340	20	85	30	3
950					
900	3350	24	25	50	26
850	4980	20	35	30	23
800	6680	20	15	50	12
700	10400	13		50	14
600	14570	5		40	06
500	19390	-2		290	7
400		-13			
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MAṬRÛḤ		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛṬ		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME							3				6				6	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							360	47			20	5			50	11
500							20	42			30	14			70	7
1000							30	45			60	14			50	12
1500											70	10			20	12
2000															20	14
3000															60	18
4000															60	23
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		MURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU ḤAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		5														5	15				
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	13	30	4	10	11													250	11				
500	40	19	30	8	20	16													240	21				
1000	40	22	30	10	20	16																		
1500	50	16	100	14	40	19																		
2000	60	10	110	13																				
3000	140	5																						
4000	160	6																						
5000	60	11																						
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/198)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY
FEB 1 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist of Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

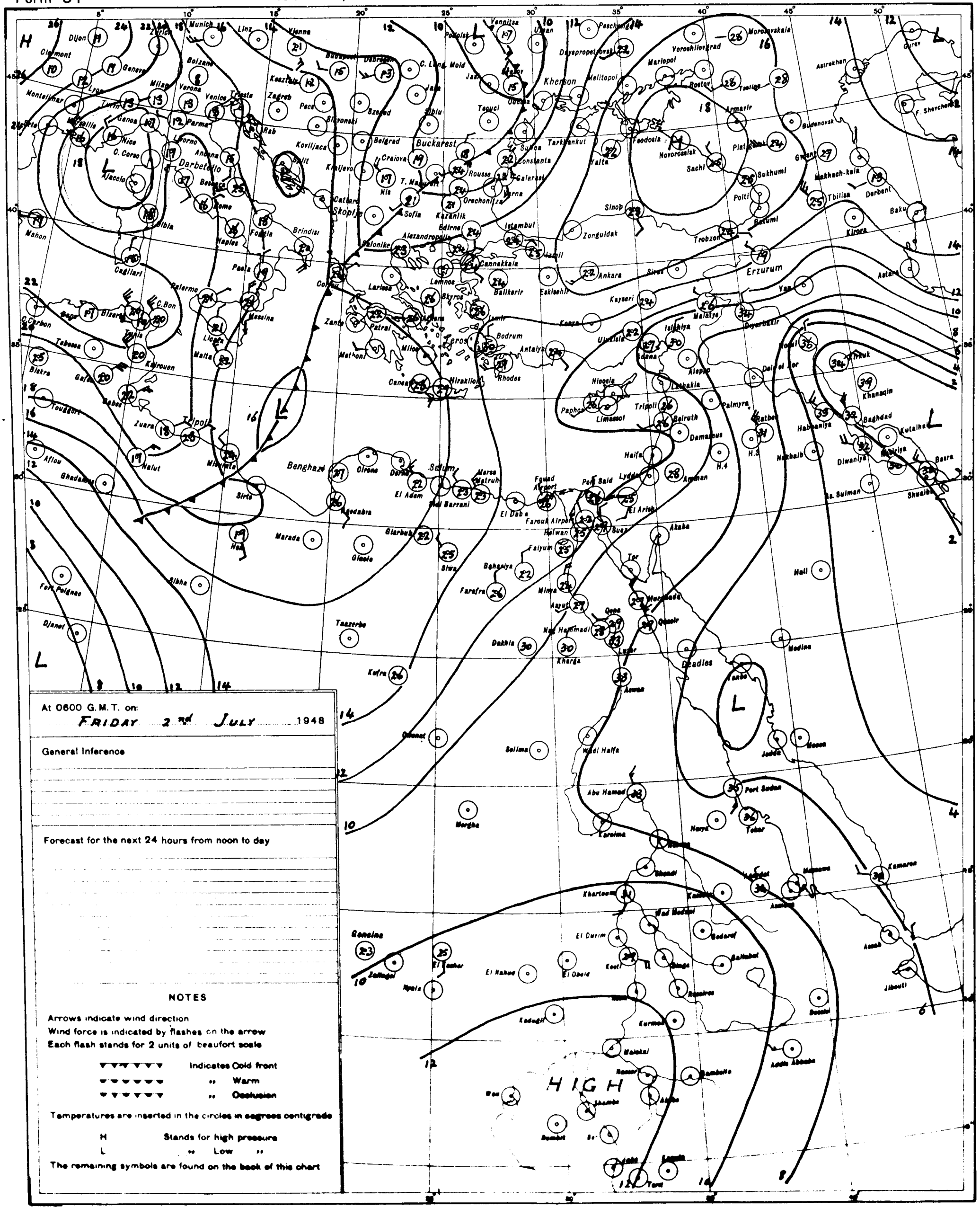
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

FRIDAY 2nd JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼	Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼	,, Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼	,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H	Stands for high pressure
L	,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 22 58 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 17 00 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 3rd JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on Friday 2nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	12.7	26.0	77	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	4	0	0	—	12.4	28	70	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	11.4	30.1	59	21	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	12	28	66	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	11.6	26.9	86	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	12.6	34.8	33	16	0
	137	MANSÛRA	00	8	22	2	1	0	—	11.4	36.0	37	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.5	36.0	23	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.8	32.4	47	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	1	8	11.2	34.2	31	15	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	10.4	36.0	29	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	11	37	27	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	10.4	34.5	31	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	10.7	35.2	34	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	10.8	35.0	35	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.6	36.8	17	08	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	9.2	36.7	21	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	8.8	38.1	21	12	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	8	37	31	17	0
	155	ASYÛT												
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	39.6	28	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	5.6	42.6	21	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	2	0	Gr	1	5	43	13	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6.2	43.0	16	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.0	39.5	30	19	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	10.4	37.0	20	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	9.2	37.2	—	—	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	7.8	38.5	37	21	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.8	40.3	17	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.2	37.3	24	13	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	—	29.3	27	08	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	1	0	0	—	8	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	8.0	30.7	58	22	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												0
	166	KAREIMA												0
	167	'ATBARA												0
	209	KHARTÛM												0
	170	KASSALA	02	8					8	6	38	25	15	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												0
	182	RENK												0
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID	22	8	24	3	6	5		9.5	9	24	84	21
	175	EL FÂSHER	25	8	08	2	1	5		9	—	34	27	12
	179	GENEINA	02	8	24	2	1	8		8.4	—	31	33	13
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	16	1	1	5		8.4	9	29	70	22
	177	WÂU	01	8	14	1	1	3		9	9	31	59	22
	178	JUBA												0

At 1800 on 2nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	—	22.6	82	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	14	23	84	20	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	32	3	0	0	—	13.2	24.0	83	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	1	0	0	—	12.2	24	89	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11.9	25.5	79	22	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	11	27	70	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	2	1	5	8	11.8	25.1	98	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	12.7	24.6	63	18	0
	137	MANSÛRA	00	6	02	1	0	0	—	12.2	27.0	66	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	4	00	0	0	1	—	12.2	27.0	37?	11?	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	27.0	66	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	01	2	0	0	—		28.1	51	17	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	12.3	28.8	53	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	11	31	31	12	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	10.7	32.0	30	14	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	1	22	1	0	0	—	11.4	44.1	42	16	0
		GÎZA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	11.5	31.1	37	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	10.6	32.0	21	07	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9.9	32.0	23	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	9.6	32.3	29	12	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9	28	49	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	8.6	30.0	26	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	31.3	27	15	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	1	0	0	—	6.2	32.6	31	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	37	18	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.6	39.0	13	06	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	14.0	28.5	53	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	11.5	34.0	24	10	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.?	36.9	38	20	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	38.7	32	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	9.5	28.3	44	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—		30.2	42	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	8	29	59	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	7.2	31.7	40	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on Saturday 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	24	4	0	0	—	—	—	25.1	26		21		75	20	0	171	—
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	3	0	0	—	14		26	28		18				0	—	—
	134	EL DABA																		117	—
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	12.3	+1.7	25.2	29	0	22	0	82	22	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	11.7		27	28		22		74	22	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	04	6	20	1	4	0	—	11.0	+1.4	27.9	31		21		80	24	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	21	1	0	0	—	11		27	29		24		79	23	0	56	—
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	18	2	0	1	6	11.2	+1.6	28.6	29	0	21	+2	72	24	0	—	94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	12.6	+2.7	27.6	35	+2	20	+1	74	23	0	105	101
	137	MANSÛRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.5	+1.7	27.2	37	+2	20	0	75	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.3	+2.2	26.0	36	+1	17	-2	76	21	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	11.5	+1.3	27.4	37	+2	19	0	75	22	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	12.6	+2.1	26.3	37		20		72	21	0	34	—
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	24	1	0	0	—	12.3		27.0	37		21		69	21	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	05	6	28	1	2	10	6	11		23	37		20		84	20	0	—	—
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6	30	1	2	10	6	11.5		23.5	37		20		86	21	0	25	—
		EZBEKÎYA	05	5	30	1	2	10	6	11.9	+1.7	23.7	37	+1	21	0	85	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	05	5	30	1	2	10	6	12.2	+1.9	23.6	37	+2	20	+1	88	21	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	00	0	0	1	6	11.6	+1.6	23.8	37	+2	20	-1	79	20	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	11.1	+1.2	28.0	37	+1	21	0	57	19	0	11	3
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	11.1		27.4	39		18		63	19	0	11	—
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	—	11		26	38		20		70	19	0	12	—
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	10.4	+1.4	27.1	40	+3	21	-1	42	13	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.2	+0.3	29.9	40		20		46	17	0	0	—
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	8.0	+0.7	30.0	44	+3	24	0	36	13	0	5	—
	157	LUXOR	00	8	31	1	0	Gr	1	8		34	45		26		27	12	0	dr	—
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	+0.8	31.8	46	+4	28	+2	25	10	0	dr	—
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.1	+2.5	24.9	40	+2	18	-2	68	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.6	+1.9	25.4	39	+3	25	+5	65	18	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																		—	—
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	9.5	-0.2	32.0	40	+1	26	+3	42	17	0	dr	—
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	8.8	+0.5	30.9	42	+3	25	+2	29	11	0	0	—
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.1	+1.9	26.1	39	+3	20	-2	70	20	0	—	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—			26.2	32	-3	24	0	71	20	0	0	13
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	8		27	32		24		55	17	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8.0	+1.0	30.4	33	0	27	+1	58	21	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	291	97
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	18	1	1	3	1	9		32					13	00	0	6	—
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	32	3	1	5	1	8		32					12	-1	0	8	2
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	30	1	1	5	1	8		33					19	06	0	2	9
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	22	4	3	0	—	9		33					36	16	0	3	19
	170	KASSALA	00	8	16	2	0	Tr	1	10		29					59	20	0	26	59
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	95	64
	182	RENK																	0		178
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	249	255
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	24	4	1	7	824	12		29					37	13	23	157	77
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	7	16	1	0	5	4	—		23					78	19	70	34	38
	179	GENEINA	02	8	10	1	1	10	4.5	—		23					84	20			89
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	392	343
	177	WÂU																	33	435	553
	178	JUBA																	7	488	617

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 2nd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	80	+6
Ezbekîya	61	+4
Giza	60	+3
Helwân	39	-6

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 3rd 17.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON ... At ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 3rd At 03h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	78	—	0
1000	320	22	75	—	0
950					
900	3350	28	35	30	29
850	5010	25	25	40	30
800	6740	22		40	21
700	11470	6		90	2
600	14710	8		70	8
500	19540	1		40	4
400		-12			
800	23300	-26		60	19
250	41580	-32		80	9
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Mersa Matruh				P. Said		Minya					
TIME	14				14	30	15					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	12			340	22	360	31				
500	360	13			360	20	10	31				
1000	360	10			350	22	20	29				
1500	350	10			360	16	10	24				
2000	20	10			10	13	360	19				
3000	10	12					290	19				
4000	20	5										
5000	50	5										
6000	60	4										
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		POUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				3	30					6	45	4	30			6				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	16			20	9					330	5	10	25			20	13			10	23
500			20	22			40	14					40	12	20	32			10	9			40	23
1000			30	24			40	15					60	15	20	25			120	2			50	15
1500			40	23			30	19					60	20	20	15			350	4			360	10
2000			40	16											280	45			310	8			30	15
3000			60	20											10	40							20	12
4000			50	22																			50	7
5000																							50	10
6000																							60	6
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		5														3	30				
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	10	90	5	10	18																		
500	20	23	50	10	10	19																		
1000	20	30	50	14	20	12																		
1500	20	17	30	10	30	6																		
2000	30	21	80	4	130	4																		
3000	310	13																						
4000	330	13																						
5000	80	4																						
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY
FEB 1 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
SATURDAY 3rd JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

HIGH

SCALE 1 15.000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..... 02 ..... 58 ..... G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..... 17 ..... 00 ..... G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 4th JULY , 1948.

Form M.T.

At 1200 on SATURDAY 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	●●	8	26	14	●	●	–	–	28.2	88	26	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	○○	8	30	3	○	●	–		27.8	63	20	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	○○	9	30	3	○	○	–	10.7	28.2	70	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	○○	7	27	3	○	○	–	10.6	29	66	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	○○	7	28	3	○	○	–	9.8	31.3	59	22	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	○○	8	31	3	○	○	–	10	29	70	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	○○	9	30	4	○	○	–	10.3	28.9	77	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	○○	7	28	4	○	○	–	10.8	35.2	43	26	0
	137	MANSURA	○○	8	32	2	○	○	–	10.7	32.0	35	20	0
	138	TANTA	○	8	28	2	○	○	–	10.4	31.0	32	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	●●	6	32	2	○	○	–	10.8	32.2	28	15	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	○○	8	30	3	○	○	–	11.4	36.4	25	13	0
		ISMAÎLÎA												
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	○○	8	02	4	○	○	–	9	38	16	8	0
	141	ALMÂZA	●●	7	28	2	●	●	–	8.9	38.4	29	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	●●	8	28	2	○	●	–	9.2	37.6	25	15	0
		GÎZA	●●	8	28	2	○	●	–	8.2	38.0	23	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	●●	7	30	3	●	●	–	8.2	37.5	16	7	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	●●	8	02	2	○	●	–	8.2	38.0	17	9	0
		BENI SUEF	○○	9	02	3	○	●	–	8.2	39.2	18	11	0
	162	MINYA	○○	8	02	4	○	○	–	8	36	29	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	●●	8	20	1	○	●	–	8.3	38.3	18	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	●●	8	●●	○	○	●	–	5.8	38.6	25	15	0
	156	QENA	○○	9	22	3	○	●	–	5.4	42.4	20	28	0
	157	LUXOR	○○	8	26	3	○	●	–	5	45	15	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	○○	9	24	2	○	●	–	3.6	44.9	14	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	●●	8	●●	●	○	●	–	12.3	39.5	42	25	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	○○	8	32	2	●	●	–	9.5	39.0	14	7	0
		FARAFRA	●●	8	32	1	○	●	–	9.9	39.4			0
	152	DAKHLA	●●	9	28	4	●	●	–	7.3	39.6	36	22	0
	151	KHARGA	●●	9	02	1	●	●	–	6.4	40.4	08	-1	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	○●	8	32	2	○	●	–	8.0	36.8	24	13	0
	145	TÛR	●●	8	28	4	○	●	–		28.3	56	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	●●	9	32	2	○	●	–	6	29.6	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	●○	8	02	2	○	○	–	5.5	31.4	57	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	○1	7	16	3	1	5	8,4	2	42			0
N. SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	○○	8	22	2	○	1	1	5	43	09	4	●
	166	KAREIMA	○1	8	28	3	1	●	1	5	43	07	0	●
	167	'ATBARA	05	6	30	4	1	6	4	3	43	09	0	●
	209	KHARTÛM	○○	8	20	1	○	1	1	5	41	07	-1	0
	170	KASSALA	○1	8	32	1	1	5	8	4	39	26	0	●
C. SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	○1	8	24	3	○	7	8	7	38	25	15	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	●1	8	22	3	1	5	8,4	8	32	43	18	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	○○	8	17	1	1	6	8		32	38	16	0
	179	GENEINA	○1		04	1	○	7	8,4		31	49	19	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	○○	8	28	3	1	8	8		23.3	82	24	0
	160	MATRÛH	○○	7	28	4	○	○	–		24	89	22	0
	134	EL DABA	●●	4	28	3	4	●	–		24.9	83	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	○○	5	32	3	○	●	–	10.7	24.7	86	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	○○	7	30	2	○	○	–	10	25	94	24	0
	159	DAMIETTA	○○	6	28	2	○	●	–	9.6	25.4	96	24	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	○○	7	32	2	○	○	–	9	27	74	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	○○	9	32	2	○	○	–	9.5	25.3	94	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	○○	7	32	2	○	○	–	10.6	25.0	76	20	0
	137	MANSURA	○○	6	04	2	○	○	–	9.5	28.5	69	23	0
	138	TANTA	○○	8	00	0	○	○	–	10.0	28.2	90	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	○○	6	32	2	○	○	–	11.8	27.0	77	23	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	○○	7	30	2	○	○	–	11.8	30.0	48	18	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	○○	7	02	1	○	○	–	8.6	30.0	47	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)			02	4					8	34	32	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	○○	7	32	2	○	●	–	8.5	33.5	41	21	0
		EZBEKÎYA	○○	7	04	1	○	●	–	9.2	32.2	48	20	0
		GÎZA	○○	7	04	1	○	●	–	8.4	33.8	44	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	○○	7	32	4	●	●	–	7.9	34.6	38	18	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	○○	8	32	1	○	○	–	7.6	31.0	37	14	0
		BENI SUEF	○○	9	02	1	○	○	–	8.0	31.3	33	13	0
	162	MINYA	○○	7	32	2	○	●	–	7	28	49	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	○○	6	22	1	○	○	–	8.0	30.3	36	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	○○	8	00	0	○	○	–	6.3	28.8	52	18	0
	156	QENA	○○	6	24	2	○	○	–	5.6	33.6	32	15	0
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWÂN	○○	9	00	0	○	○	–	4.3	40.0	15	9	0
OASES	148	SIWA	○○	6	00	0	○	○	–	16.6	34.9	44	21	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	●●	7	32	1	○	○	–	9.5	33.5	21	9	0
		FARAFRA	○○	7	20	1	○	○	–	9.8	31.0	11		0
	152	DAKHLA	●●	8	28	2	○	○	–	7.9	35.9	38	15	0
	151	KHARGA	●●	7	00	0	○	○	–	7.0	34.0	19	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	○○	6	00	0	○	○	–	8.7	31.2	36	14	0
	145	TÛR	●●	8	28	2	○	○	–		30.8	36	14	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	●●	8	27	4	○	○	–	6	32	29	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	●●	8	32	1	○	○	–	5.1	31.6	43	18	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
N. SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
C. SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on SUNDAY 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. from Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	○2	9	28	3	1	8	8			23.6	27		22		81	20	0		
	160	MATRÛH	○○	8	28	5	○	○	–	13		25			21		79	22	0		1.1
	134	EL DABA	○○	8	28	3	○	○	–			24.7	28		20		83	22	0		
	132	ALEXANDRIA	○○	9	30	3	○	○	–	10.6	+0.1	26.0	28	-1	23	+1	78	22	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	○○	7	26	2	○	○	–	10.0		27	30		22		74	22	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	○○	7	28	2	4	○	–	8.7	-0.9	28.9	32		21		71	23	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	○○	7	27	1	○	●	–	9		27	31		24		84	24	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	○○	9	24	2	○	○	–	8.7	-0.8	29.7	31	+1	20	+1	65	23	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	○○	7	28	3	○	○	–	9.9	+0.1	28.0	36	+3	21	+2	77	24	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	○○	8	32	1	○	○	–	9.2	-0.5	29.0	39	+4	22	+2	71	23	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	○○	8	28	2	○	○	–	10.2	+0.2	28.0	37	+2	19	●	70	22	0	24	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	●●	6	24	2	○	○	–	9.6	-0.5	27.8	40	+5	21	+2	61	19	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	○○	7	30	2	○	○	–	10.4	0.0	27.4	39		21		57	18	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÎA	○○	7	24	1	○	●	–	9.9		27.0	40		22		69	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	6	24	2	1	8	6	10		23	39		21		89	21	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6				5	6	9.6	-0.5	23.3	39		21		89	21	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	○○	7	32	2	●	●	–	9.8	-0.3	25.8	39	+3	22	+1	77	22	0	32	26
		GÎZA	○○	7	32	2	○	○	–	7.6	-0.6	25.8	39	+4	21	+2	77	22	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	05	5	28	1	○	○	–	9.0	-1.0	24.6	39	+4	22	+1	75	20	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	○○	8	02	2	○	●	–	8.8	-1.0	27.4	40	+4	22	+1	67	21	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	●●	9	02	1	○	○	–	9.2		27.8	40		18		67	21	0	11	
	162	MINYA	●●	7	01	4	○	○	–	9		26	38		20		76	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	○○	7	28	1	○	○	–	8.8	-0.1	28.0	39	+2	23	+1	57	19	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	○○	8	○○	○	○	○	–	6.8	-1.0	30.7	39		20		48	19	0	0	
	156	QENA	○○	8	26	2	○	○	–	6.2	-1.0	30.8	44	+3	25	+1	33	13	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	●●	8	●●	○	○	○	–	6		36			26		31	16	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	●●	9	●●	○	○	○	–	6.0	-1.5	35.0	46	+4	28	+2	24	12	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	●●	7	32	2	●	●	–	13.9	+1.3	25.3	41	+3	20	●	66	18	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	○○	7	32	1	○	●	–	11.1	+0.5	25.0	40	+4	22	+2	68	19	0	13	7
		FARAFRA	○○	7	32	2	○	○	–			40			22						
	152	DAKHLA	●●	8	24	2	○	○	–	8.7	-0.9	30.9	40	+1	24	+1	44	17	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	●●	9	02	2	○	○	–	7.6	-0.6	32.4	41	+2	26	+3	36	15	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	○○	8	32	2	○	○	–	8.6	-0.5	27.4	39	+3	23	+1	62	19	0		17
	145	TÛR	●●	9	28	3	○	○	–			28.2	37	+3	25	+1	70	22	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	●●	9	29	2	○	○	–	5		29	32		22		49	17	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	○○	8	32	2	○	○	–	4.6	-2.3	32.6	33	0	26	●	36	15	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	○●	8	12	2	●	○	–	5		33			26		63	25	0	29.1	9.7
N. SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	●2	8	02	1	1		4	7		31			27		18	4	0	6	
	166	KAREIMA	●2	8	30	3	1	9	4			32			27		13	0	0	6	2
	167	'ATBARA	●2	7	30	3	1	8	4	4								6	0	2	1.0
	209	KHARTÛM		8	22	4	1		4	8		32			27		18	0	0	8	2.1
	170	KASSALA																	0	2.6	6.1
C. SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	●●	9	18	5	0	2	3	9		29					52	18	0	95	68
	182	RENK																	0		132
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	249	262
	174	EL OBEID	○2	8	18	2	1	9	4	10		24			21		74	19	0	157	80
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	34	40
	179	GENEINA																	0		93
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	329	348
	177	WÂU																	0	425	559
	178	JUBA																	0	468	621

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 3rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	82	+8
Ezbekîya	64	+7
Giza	62	+5
Helwân	55	+10

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 4th 19.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 3rd At 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	998	35	27		
500	970	34	22		
1000	953	32	21		
1500	940	32	20		
2000	900	29	14		
3000	850	25	13		
4000	800	22	11		
5000	750	18	6		
6000	700	14	5		
7000	650	11	6		
8000	600	8	0		
9000	550	6	1		
10000	500	1	0		
11000	450	-4	-4		

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 4th At 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	97	280	6
1000	360	22	95	280	6
950		23	65	–	–
900	3230	26	25	30	22
850	4920	24	15	50	21
800	6640	20	15	50	19
700	10350	12	–	70	17
600	14520	5	–	50	11
500	19340	-1	–	350	14
400	–	-13	–	–	–
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		MINYA		PORT SAÎD	
TIME	1H		15		15 30	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	25	360	31	340	21
500	10	27	360	35	340	16
1000	340	18	360	35	330	20
1500			360	35	40	15
2000			360	52	10	14
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	30			4						6	45					7	15			5	15
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	22			190	6					340	10					30	4			30	19
500			10	24			180	16					40	23					340	10			30	30
1000			360	10			360	20					30	40					350	20			20	21
1500			350	18			10	15					40	23									30	23
2000			30	4									60	16									30	14
3000			10	8																			10	12
4000			320	13																			40	23
5000			300	11																			30	19
6000			200	10																				
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		5																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	7	330	4	10	11																		
500	360	12	30	5	10	16																		
1000	10	25	20	17	10	16																		
1500	20	13	350	16																				
2000	30	21	310	13																				
3000	40	30																						
4000	50	19																						
5000	80	16																						
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

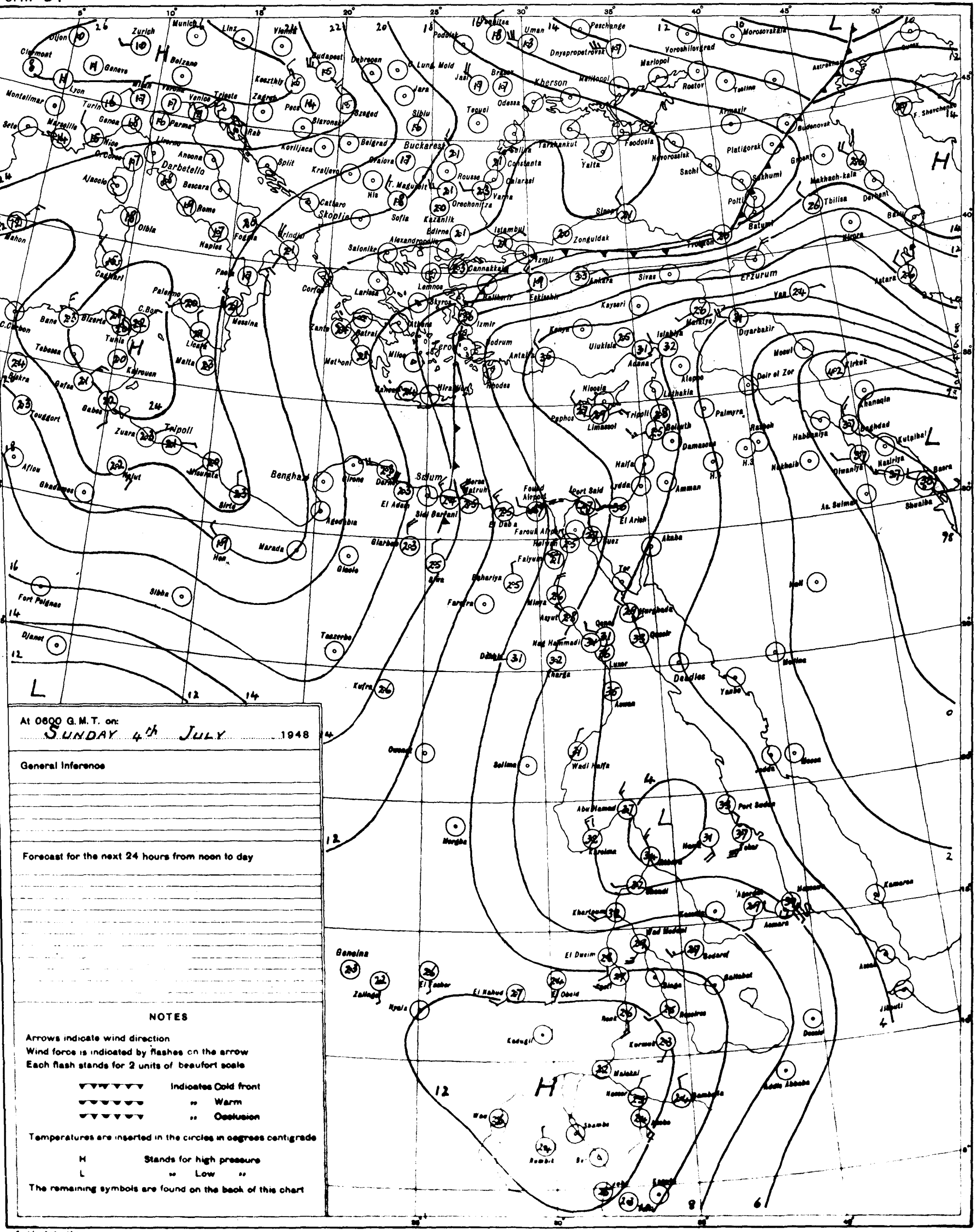
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01 32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

LIBRARY
FEB 1 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Lwow
Mold
Jassy
Brest
Kherson
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Armavir
Feodosia
Yalta
Sevastopol
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Tbilisi
Makhach-kala
Derbent
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Budenovsk
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Turin
Genoa
Parma
Rab
Sete
Marseille
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Ancona
Split
Belgrad
Craiova
Buckarest
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Bescara
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T. Magurele
Rousse
Calarasi
Varna
Cattaro
Skoplje
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Kazanlik
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Sinop
Ajaccio
Olbia
Naples
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Salonika
Alexandropolis
Edirne
Istambul
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Mahon
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Corfu
Larissa
Lemnos
Skyros
Cannakkale
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Kirovo
Astara
Yan
Bane
Bizerta
Tunis
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gafsa
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Jedda
Amman
Haifa
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Kutaiba
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
Aa. Suimeh
Nakhaib
Diwaniya
Kirkuk
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Mosul
Deir el Zor
Meratiye
Diyarbakir
Kaysari
Konya
Ulukisla
Islahiya
Adana
Antalya
Rhodes
Izmir
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Tougguort
Fort Polignac
Sibha
Djanet
Tazerbo
Marada
Hon
Girone
Giaghbub
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Farafra
Bahariya
Faiyum
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Kassala
Khartoum
Atbara
Asmara
Kamaran
Wad Medani
El Obeid
El Fasher
El Nahud
Zalingei
Nyala
Geneina
Kadugli
Mongbo
Wau
Juba
Rumbek
Lodwar
Lokichokio
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Yavello
Mekele
Aswan
Luxor
Kharga
Qena
Asyut
Beni Suef
Wadi Natrun
Helwan
Suez
Akaba
Tor
Hail
Jedda
Mecca
Qoseir
Port Sudan
Berbera
Hargeisa
Jijiga
Gardafui
Zeila
Obock
Assab
Massawa
Kamaran
Aden
Mukalla
Riyan
Seiyun
Salalah
Masirah
Sharjah
Bahrein
Dhahran
Kuwait
Basra
Abadan
Ahwaz
Khorramshahr
Bushire
Lingeh
Jask
Bandar Abbas
Kerman
Yezd
Isfahan
Shiraz
Kazerun
Abadeh
Tehran
Meshed
Kerman
Zahedan
Nushki
Quetta
Jacobabad
Karachi
Hyderabad
Jodhpur
Bikaner
Jaisalmer
Jodhpur
Ahmedabad
Bombay
Poona
Aurangabad
Hyderabad
Bangalore
Madras
Cochin
Trivandrum
Colombo
Minicoy
Addu Atoll
Gan
Diego Garcia
Agalega
Mauritius
Port Louis
Tananarive
Majunga
Tamatave
Fianarantsoa
Tulear
Fort Dauphin
Durban
Port Elizabeth
Cape Town
Walvis Bay
Windhoek
Keetmanshoop
Upington
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
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Francistown
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Wankie
Livingstone
Lusaka
Ndola
Broken Hill
Kitwe
Abercorn
Mbeya
Dodoma
Dar es Salaam
Tanga
Mombasa
Nairobi
Kisumu
Eldoret
Kampala
Entebbe
Gondar
Addis Ababa
Asmara
Massawa
Port Sudan
Khartoum
Atbara
Wad Medani
El Obeid
El Fasher
Geneina
Nyala
Zalingei
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Kassala
Khartoum
Atbara
Asmara

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 02 59 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 17 00 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Monday 5th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on Sunday 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	28	4	1	8	8	—	24.6	79	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	5	0	Tr	6	12	27	74	22	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	4	3	0	—		27.4	75	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	9.9	28.6	63	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	4	0	0	—	9.5	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.9	29.8	72	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	8	29	66	22	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	7.6	29.3	75	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	9.5	32.3	55	22	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.3	36.5	43	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	9.0	36.4	28	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	8.3	39.0	39	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	8.7	37.4	24	13	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	6.7	34.8	13	07	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	7	39	14	07	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	6.8	39.2	29	19	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	7.5	39.4	23	14	0
		GÎZA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	7.8	38.5	24	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	—	5.9	38.8	17	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	6.0	39.0	16	09	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.2	40.0	16	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	—	6	38	40	22	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	6.3	38.6	19	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	4.6	38.3	21	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	3.6	43.0	27	20	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	4	42	22	16	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	3.5	44.0	12	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	28	3	0	0	—	11.7	38.8	40	23	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.6	39.5	16	10	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	6.7	38.4	37	21	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	28		0	0	—	5.8	40.3	—	—	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.0	38.6	19	11	0
	145	TÛR	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	—	27.5	46	14	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	3	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	4.2	31.7	60	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	00	7	08	4	0	Tr	2	1	37	45	23	
CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	2	44	68	03	0
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿATBARA	01	7	02	4	1	7	4	0	44	12	08	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	32	2	0	Tr	—	3	42	10	04	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	20	2	0	5	4	3	38	19	11	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	24	3	0	2	8	2	39	19	10	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	26	2	0	0	—		32			0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	20	3	0	3	1	4	34	36	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	9	14	2	1	5	8,4	—	33	23	09	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	24	3	1	2	8	—	31	49	19	0
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU	01	8	08	1	1	3	8,4	8	33	53	22	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	—	22.8	84	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	28	4	0	2	6	12	23	89	21	0
	134	EL DABA	00	5	29	3	0	0	—		23.7	90	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	24.2	74	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	0	—	9.2	23	84	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	7.9	25.5	95	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	30	5	0	0	—	7	27	74	22	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	30	2	0	2	8	7.4	26.2	93	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.4	25.0	82	22	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	8.4	26.6	74	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.1	25.0			0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	27.1	70	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	9.2	27.1	58	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.2	29.8	55	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	8	31	52	20	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	7.7	30.6	50	13	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.9	30.2	41	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.6	29.3	46	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	5	0	0	—	6.8	31.0	37	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	6.6	32.0	34	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	6.3	32.1	34	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	5	0	0	—	5	33	32	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	5.6	35.1	19	08	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	3.2	33.8	28	12	0
	156	QENA	00	6	22	3	0	0	—	3.2	33.6	29	13	0
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWÂN												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	28	3	0	0	—	12.7	34.0	53	23	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.0	33.0	13	01	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.5	36.0	38	19	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	33.7	21	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	6.6	31.6	40	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	—	30.6	45	17	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	4	0	0	—	1	32	46	19	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	1	0	0	—		32.4	50	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on Monday 5th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	—		23.4	26		22		82	20	0	171	—
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	28	4	1	7	6	10		28	29		23		79	20	0	—	—
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10.2		25.6	28		19		72	20	0	117	—
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	7.5	-2.9	24.7	29	0	22	0	70	19	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	6.9		26	29		23		70	20	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	28	3	1	3	6	6.8	-2.7	25.9	31		23		84	23	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	28	2	0	Tr	8	7		26	30		24		74	21	0	56	—
	135	EL ʿARISH	02	9	22	4	2	10	6	6.7	-2.7	26.4	31	+1	23	+4	85	23	0	—	94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	4	0	0	—			26.3	33	0	20	+1	69	20	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	3	4	7.1	-2.5	25.8	38	+3	21	+1	76	21	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	-1.6	25.0	36	+1	17	-2	71	19	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	8.4	-1.6	27.4	39	+4	20	+1	80	23	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	8.6	-1.7	25.8	39		19		65	19	0	34	—
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	8.2		28.0	40		21		63	20	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	28	3	0	3	6	7		24	40		21		69	18	0	—	—
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	30	2	0	1	6	7.7	-2.3	24.2	40		21		79	20	0	25	—
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.9	-2.1	25.4	40	+4	22	+1	71	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	-1.8	25.1	39	+4	21	+2	69	19	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	7.4	-2.5	23.8	39	+4	21	0	72	19	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.8	-1.9	25.6	40	+4	21	0	62	18	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	7.4		26.8	40		20		56	17	0	11	—
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	5	0	0	—	7		26	40		20		62	18	0	12	—
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	6.4	-2.4	26.3	40	+3	21	-1	50	15	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	3.4	-4.4	29.3	39		20		50	17	0	0	—
	156	QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	3.1	-4.0	30.0	44	+3	25	+1	36	13	0	5	—
	157	LUXOR	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	3		33			25		36	16	0	dr	—
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	3.5	-3.9	32.0	45	+4	29	+3	24	09	0	dr	—
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	1.3.0	+0.5	22.0	42	+4					0	23	8
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.9	-0.6	24.5	40	+4	20	0	58	15	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	10.1		25.6	40		20		44	13	0	—	—
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.1	-2.5	29.4	40	+1	26	+3	43	15	0	dr	—
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	5.2	-3.0	31.3	41	+1	27	+4	21	06	0	0	—
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.6	-1.4	25.4	40	+4	22	0	72	20	0	—	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	—	27.7	36	+2	25	+1	81	24	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	3		28	32		27		55	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	2.4	-4.4	32.0	36	+3	28	+2	43	18	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDAN																	0	291	97
CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	32	1	0	Tr	4	4		31					16	02	0	Tr	—
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	02	4	1	5	4,2	5		35					19	08	0	Tr	3
	167	ʿATBARA	05	6	20	3	0	1	1	3		33					38	17	0	2	11
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	8	23
	170	KASSALA	00	8	16	2	0	Tr	4	6		30					43	16	0	26	65
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	18	6	0	2	3	5		31					46	18	0	95	72
	182	RENK																	0	186	186
	172	ROSEIRES																	2	281	268
	174	EL OBEID																	0	157	83
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	28	2	0	5	1	—		27					52	16	0	34	43
	179	GENEINA																	0		97
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	329	353
	177	WÂU																	0	435	565
	178	JUBA																	0	463	625

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 4th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	74	•
Ezbekiya	56	- 2
Giza	56	- 1
Helwân	54	+9

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 5th 17.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 4th At 03h

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	995	32	24
500	969	31	21
1000	950	28	21
1500			
2000	900	24	17
3000	850	24	13
4000	800	22	7
5000	750	18	7
6000	700	14	6
7000	650	9	2
8000	600	8	0
9000	550	6	1
10000	500	1	0
11000	450	-4	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 5th At 03h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	86	00	00
1000					
950					
900	3200	24	35	330	20
850	4830	24	25	360	20
800	6560	21	25	330	13
700	10320	15	25	190	30
600	14510	5		160	8
500	19350	0		10	20
400		1			
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh				Minya	
TIME	14	15			15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	19			350	16
500	320	22			360	22
1000	320	28			360	32
1500	320	25			350	20
2000	310	25			350	49
3000	310	24				
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME							3	30					8	30	2	45			5	15			5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							320	7					340	6	360	31			120	2			360	14
500							340	6					10	15	360	52			320	2			10	14
1000							330	4					360	18	10	54			40	3			340	17
1500							350	3					20	13	10	45			150	2			350	19
2000													50	9	80	09			190	7			330	27
3000													200	10					130	8			360	11
4000													170	28									350	17
5000																							330	03
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME	5		5		5																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	10			180	15																		
500	360	18			180	35																		
1000	360	22	10	18	180	36																		
1500	340	13	350	23	160	21																		
2000	350	15																						
3000	320	05																						
4000	40	14																						
5000	30	26																						
6000	50	30																						
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

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Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
MONDAY 5th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000 000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..... 02.54 G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..... 17.00 G.M.T.

Date : Tuesday 6th July , 1948.

At 1200 on Monday 5th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	14	9	28	5	3	0	—	—	25.5	70	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	10	27	66	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—		26.3	66	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	8.3	27.2	60	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	8.0	28	58	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	4	1	0	—	6.6	27.4	80	23	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	31	4	0	0	—	6	26	79	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	6.0	28.7	74	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	7.6	29.2	58	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	6.6	33.2	50	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.5	33.0	39	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.6	33.8	60	25	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	6.7	36.2	25	12	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	5.2	36.2	30	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	5	35	19	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	5.7	34.8	31	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	6.2	34.9	28	14	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.0	35.2	27	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	5.0	34.9	20	09	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5.0	34.1	24	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	4.6	36.2	25	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	—	4	36	25	13	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.4	36.5	24	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	2.3	36.2	39	20	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	0.7	42.3	23	17	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	0.0	42	09	03	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	0.3	43.6	13	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	11.0	35.8	49	24	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	34.0	18	06	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	5.1	36.3	10	00	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	5.6	37.6	16	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	4.3	34.8	29	14	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	—	30.8	67	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	—	1	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	1.6	31.6	53	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	05	6			1	7	2	99	38	50	26	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	22	4	0	1	1	3	42	09	03	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	26	2	1	2	1	1	43	07	-1	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	32	1	0	tr	4	99	44	12	08	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	1	40	16	10	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	20	2	1	3	8	3	38	29	17	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	00	0	0	3	8	2	38	25	15	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	4	1	5	1	6	34	47	21	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	14	2	1	0	—	7	31	—	—	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	7	24	3	1	5	8,1	3	34	36	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	02	2	1	7	8,4	—	38	19	11	0
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	22	8	12	4	5	10	6	10	26	74	21	tr
	177	WÂU	02	8	11	4	0	10	8	10	26		26	0
	178	JUBA	00	8	14	3	0	2	8,4	7	33	50	21	0

At 1800 on 5th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	—	22.8	83	20	0
MATRÛH	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	11	23	74	18	0
EL DABA	00	5	00	0	0	0	—		23.5	92	22	0
ALEXANDRIA	00	5	30	3	0	0	—	8.7	24.0	71	18	0
FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	7.9	24	74	19	0
DAMIETTA	00	7	28	5	0	0	—	6.4	24.0	91	22	0
PORT SA'ÎD	05	6	29	4	0	0	—	6	25	84	22	0
EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	4	1	7	8	6.4	25.3	91	23	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	7.8	27.2	72	17	0
MANSURA	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	7.4	25.0	82	22	0
TANTA	00	8			0	0	—	7.9	23.8	64	17	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	7.5	25.3	74	20	0
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	2	0	0	—	7.4	27.4	57	18	0
ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	6.2	27.8	63	20	0
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	6	29	52	18	0
ALMÂZA	00	7	25	3	0	0	—	6.7	28.5	45	16	0
EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	7.2	27.9	54	18	0
GÎZA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	7.6	26.4	55	16	0
HELWÂN	00	7	30	5	0	0	—	6.3	28.3	48	16	0
FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	6.3	28.3	38	12	0
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	5.6	30.0	36	13	0
MINYA	00	7	01	5	0	0	—	4	30	35	13	0
ASYÛT	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	4.4	32.0	24	09	0
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	1.9	29.0	40	14	0
QENA	00	6	22	2	0	0	—	1.1	34.3	28	13	0
LUXOR												
ASWÂN	00	9	24	1	0	0	—	1.5	36.0	17	07	0
SIWA	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	15.1	31.2	60	22	0
BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	31.0	19	05	0
FARAFRA												
DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	5.9	31.9	25	10	0
KHARGA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	3.9	34.4	18	06	0
SUEZ	00	6	32	4	0	0	—	5.5	29.5	56	20	0
TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	—	28.8	72	23	0
HURGHÂDA	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	1	30	49	18	0
QUSEIR	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	0.6	30.0	65	23	0

At 0600 on Tuesday 6th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	29	3	0	1	0	—	—	23.6	26		22		77	20	0	171	—
MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	11		25	28		20		70	20	0	—	—
EL DABA'	00	8	28	2	0	0	—			24.3	27		21		82	21	0	117	
ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	8.8	-1.5	25.2	29	0	23	+1	64	18	0	209	186
FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	0	—	8.4		26	28				66	19	0	213	138
DAMIETTA	01	8	24	3	1	3	8	7.8	-1.6	25.7	29		21		82	23	0	85	106
PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	25	2	1	1	6	8		26	29		23		70	20	0	56	—
EL 'ARISH	01	9	20	2	1	5	6	7.4	-1.9	26.1	30	0	21	+2	77	22	0	—	96
DAMANHÛR	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	8.0	-1.6	26.8	30	-3	20	0	60	19	0	105	101
MANSÛRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.4	-1.1	26.0	34	-1	19	-1	73	21	0	73	55
TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	9.0	-0.8	25.0	33	-2	16	-3	68	19	0	26	44
ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	8.7	-1.3	25.8	35	0	20	+1	76	21	0	36	27
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9.0	-1.2	25.4	36		19		59	16	0	34	—
ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	9.4		27.0	38		21		63	19	0	21	—
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9		23	38		20		61	15	0	—	—
ALMÂZA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	8.6	-1.4	23.7	36		19		71	18	0	25	—
EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	1	0	tr	8	8.7	-1.3	25.6	37	+1	22	+1	70	20	0	52	26
GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	tr	8	9.1	-0.9	25.0	36	+1	21	+2	68	19	0	31	27
HELWÂN	05	6	30	4	0	0	—	8.2	-1.7	23.5	35	0	21	0	73	18	0	19	24
FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	8.0	-1.6	26.0	35	-2	21	0	59	17	0	11	8
BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	3	4	8.2		25.7	37		20		68	20	0	11	—
MINYA	00	7	01	5	0	0	—	7		25	38		21		70	19	0	12	—
ASYÛT	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	6.8	-1.9	25.1	37	0	20	-2	61	17	0	tr	tr
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	-2.5	27.2	37		22		56	17	0	0	—
QENA	00	8	22	3	0	0	—	4.6	-2.5	28.0	44	+3	22	-2	48	16	0	5	—
LUXOR	00	7	26	3	0	0	—	4		31			25		36	14	0	tr	—
ASWÂN	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	5.0	-2.4	31.0	44	+2	28	+2	27	10	0	tr	—
SIWA	00	7	22	3	0	0	—	13.1	+0.7	24.0	38	0	19	-1	95	22	0	23	8
BAHARIYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	-0.7	24.0	36	0	19	-1	66	16	0	18	7
FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.2		27.0					40	14	0	—	—
DAKHLA	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	8.1	-1.4	27.0	37	-2	21	-2	25	05	0	tr	—
KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	6.7	-1.4	27.8	39	-1	23	0	30	10	0	0	—
SUEZ	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	7.2	-1.7	25.9	38	+2	22	0	64	19	0	—	17
TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	—	27.4	33	-1	25	+1	81	23	0	0	13
HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	4		26	32		26		70	20	0	1	3
QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	3.9	-2.8	30.3	35	+2	25	-1	57	20	0	0	4
PORT SUDAN																	0	291	97
WADI HALFA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	6		30			23		18	03	0	tr	—
KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	1	0	—	6		34			27		09	07	0	tr	3
'ATBARA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	5		33			27		20	07	0	2	11
KHARTÛM																	0	8	25
KASSALA	01	8	18	2	1	5	4	9		28			26		55	18	0	26	68
WAD MEDANI																	0	95	76
RENK																	0		190
ROSEIRES																	0	251	275
EL OBEID	01	8	24	4	1	5	4	10		26			24		62	18	0	157	86
EL FÂSHER	00	8	32	1	1	2	1	—		26			23		58	17	0	34	45
GENEINA																	0		101
MALAKAL																	tr	329	258
WÂU																	0	435	571
JUBA																	0	468	629

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 5th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	69	-5
Ezbekîya	68	+10
Giza	58	+1
Helwân	57	+11

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 6th 17.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 5th AT 15-45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	996	32	24
500	969	31	21
1000	950	28	20
1500	900	24	17
2000	850	24	12
2500	800	22	7
3000	750	18	7
3500	700	14	6
4000	650	9	2
4500	600	3	-1
5000	550	3	-2
5500	500	-2	-4
6000	450	-7	-8

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 6th AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	88	330	02
1000	230	21	85	330	02
950					
900	3200	20	25	360	22
850	6520	22	—	350	19
800	9840	22		310	05
700	16480	13	25	140	08
600	23240	02	25	170	24
500	30120	-12		90	16
400					
300	38020	-27		230	30
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh				P.Said		Minya							
TIME	14	15			14	15	15							
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	23			330	23	360	33						
500	320	23			340	31	350	27						
1000	320	20			300	21	350	30						
1500	340	23			260	07	350	33						
2000	320	21			320	24	340	30						
3000	310	16			130	24								
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			5										3		3				7	30			5	15
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	18									360	10	10	40			250	16			20	21
500			290	29									10	20	360	52			230	15			30	17
1000			330	30									20	16	360	45			170	4			10	30
1500			Calm										360	13	140	9			210	10			10	14
2000													30	8	50	10			240	6			20	24
3000													60	7					110	3			20	31
4000													160	18									20	28
5000													160	24										
6000													80	16										
7000													120	9										
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		5														3	15	4			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	13	30	10	180	11																		
500	20	13	30	13	180	13																		
1000	20	22	250	17	180	13													220	26	30	5		
1500	350	16	350	18	180	11													270	13	30	23		
2000	10	11	320	22															10	19	30	19		
3000	340	5																	20	22	60	11		
4000	170	5																	70	16				
5000	130	21																						
6000	50	14																						
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

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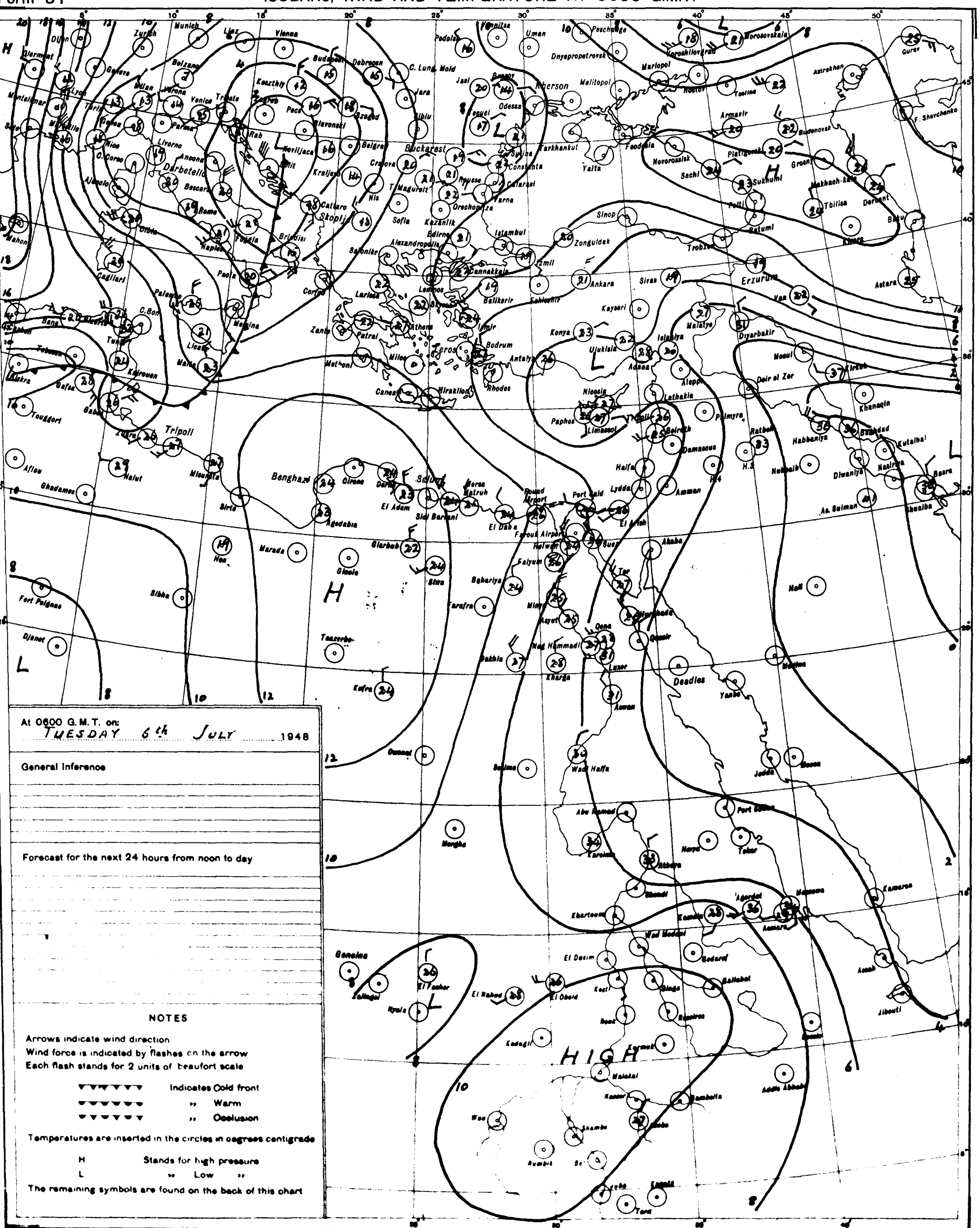
Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Geneva
Lyon
Milan
Turin
Belzano
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Budapest
Debrecon
Kecskemet
Pecs
Slavonski
Szeged
Rab
Novi Sad
Belgrad
Kraljevo
Nis
Skoplje
Sofia
Craiova
Bucharest
T. Magurele
Ruisse
Constanta
Varna
Orechovitza
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istanbul
Alexandropolis
Salonike
Cannakkale
Izmil
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trabzon
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Batum
Kutaisi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Makhach-kala
Groznyi
Sukhumi
Poti
Sachi
Novorossisk
Feodosia
Yalta
Armavir
Budenovsk
Piatigorsk
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Uman
Jassi
Braesov
Podolsk
Peschanoe
Orsk
Astrakhan
Gurev
F. Shevchenko
Aberdeen
Belfast
Dublin
Galway
Valentia
Shannon
Cork
Brest
Nantes
Paris
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Jersey
Guernsey
Plymouth
Portland
Falmouth
Scilly
Lands End
Bristol
Birmingham
Manchester
Liverpool
Holyhead
Aberporth
Fishguard
Milford Haven
Barmouth
Aberdeen
Stornoway
Wick
Kirkwall
Lerwick
Shetland
Faroes
Iceland
Jan Mayen
Bodo
Trondheim
Oslo
Stockholm
Helsinki
Leningrad
Moscow
Kazan
Gorki
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Stalingrad
Kharkov
Kiev
Lwow
Warsaw
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Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Ostend
Brussels
Calais
Boulogne
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Le Touquet
Dieppe
Cherbourg
Caen
Rouen
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Poitiers
Limoges
Bordeaux
Biarritz
La Rochelle
Nantes
Brest
Lorient
St. Nazaire
Cherbourg
Jersey
Guernsey
Alderney

Form 91

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..03..00.. G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..16..59.. G.M.T.

Date : WEDNESDAY 7th JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Tuesday 6th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	28	3	o	o	—	—	25.4	68	19	o
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—		27.2	55	17	o
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	9	30	3	o	o	—	9.8	27.6	58	19	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	27	3	o	o	—	9.4	28	58	19	o
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	28	4	o	o	—	7.5	27.0	69	21	o
	161	PORT SA'ID	oo	7	31	4	o	o	—	8	26	74	21	o
	135	EL 'ARISH	oo	9	30	4	o	o	—	7.2	28.2	72	22	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	32	3	o	o	—	8.8	29.6	56	20	o
	137	MANSURA	oo	8	02	2	o	o	—	7.6	32.5	52	21	o
	138	TANTA	oo	8	28	4	o	o	—	7.4	32.0	38	16	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	24	2	o	o	—	8.3	33.8	45	20	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	28	4	o	o	—	7.7	34.3	24	10	o
		ISMAÎLÎA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	—	7.8	35.8	27	14	o
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	8	02	3	o	o	—	7	34	27	12	o
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	7.0	33.2		13	o
		EZBEKÎYA	oo	8	02	3	o	o	—	7.1	34.9	28	14	o
		GÎZA	oo	8	02	3	o	o	—	7.4	34.1	31	15	o
	143	HELWÂN	oo	7	28	5	o	o	—	7.1	33.8	23	10	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	32	4	o	o	—	6.9	34.1	22	09	o
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	3	o	o	—	6.6	35.7	25	13	o
	162	MINYA	oo	8	01	5	o	o	—	6	35	29	14	o
	155	ASYÛT	oo	6	26	2	o	o	—	5.2	35.7	32	11	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	3.4	34.6	35	17	o
	156	QENA	oo	9	24	2	o	o	—	3.5	37.2	32	17	o
	157	LUXOR	oo	3	22	2	o	o	—	3	40	16	10	o
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	32	1	o	o	—	3.2	40.0	15	09	o
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	6	28	4	o	o	—	11.4	35.0	54	24	o
	149	BAHARÎYA	oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	8.0	34.1	22	09	o
		FARAFRA	oo	9	32	2	o	o	—	8.8	35.2	16		o
	152	DAKHLA	oo	9	30	4	o	o	—	6.9	35.3	09	-3	o
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	32	2	o	o	—	5.2	36.3	16	06	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ												
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	4	o	o	—	—	30.1	66	23	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	8	02	2	o	o	—	4	28	79	24	o
	147	QUSEIR	oo	3	04	2	o	o	—	3.8	29.6	74	25	o
	208	PORT SÛDAN	05	5	04	4	o	o	—	2	42	30	21	
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	02	2	1	7	4	1	32	22	08	o
	209	KHARTÛM	oo	8	00	o	o	o	—	3	41	19	13	o
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	5	o	7	8	4	39	26	16	o
	182	RENK	21	9	20	2	5	5	8	3	33	47	20	Tr
	172	ROSEIRES	oo	8	20	1	o	o	—	4	31	58	21	o
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	26	3	1	7	2,4	6	32	43	18	o
	175	EL FÂSHER	oo	8	12	1	o	2	1	—	36	22	11	o
	179	GENEINA	01	3	30	3	1	7	8	—	32	41	17	o
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU	02	8	12	1	1	8	2,4	6	36	42	21	o
	178	JUBA	02	8	28	2	1	10	2,4	9	29	66	22	o

At 1800 on 6th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
oo	8	28	2	o	o	—	—	23.3	78	19	o
oo	7	28	4	o	o	—	11	24	84	21	o
oo	5	00	o	o	o	—		23.6	91	23	o
oo	5	32	3	o	o	—	11.0	24.4	68	18	o
oo	7	30	2	o	o	—	9.9	24	74	19	o
oo	7	28	3	o	o	—	8.2	24.4	88	22	o
oo	7	30	4	o	o	—	8	25	79	21	o
01	9	28	3	1	5	8	7.5	25.2	91	23	o
oo	7	32	5	o	o	—	9.2	24.0	77	20	o
oo	6	28	2	o	o	—	9.2	24.8	81	21	o
oo	8	28	1	o	o	—	8.7	25.4	60	17	o
oo	6	30	2	o	o	—	9.1	25.2	74	20	o
oo	7	28	2	o	o	—	8.2	26.3	72	21	o
oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	7.9	26.5	69	20	o
oo	7	32	4	o	o	—	8	28	45	15	o
02	7	01	3	o	o	—	8.0	28.0	44	15	o
oo	7	32	2	o	o	—	8.0	29.0	42	15	o
oo	7	32	2	o	o	—	8.6	27.5	43	15	o
oo	7	30	4	o	o	—	7.8	28.0	44	15	o
oo	8	02	2	o	o	—	7.5	27.8	35	11	o
oo	9	02	1	o	o	—	7.1	28.0	45	15	o
oo	7	01	4	o	o	—	6	29	35	12	o
oo	6	28	1	o	o	—	6.2	31.3	26	09	o
oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	3.8	29.5	51	19	o
oo	6	24	2	o	o	—	3.6	33.0	36	16	o
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	4	34	23	10	o
oo	9	oo	o	o	o	—	3.9	34.6	16	06	o
							12.3	30.5	50	19	o
oo	6	oo	o	o	o	—		30.0	22	06	o
oo	7	32	1	o	o	—					
oo	7	28	1	o	o	—	10.4	29.6	21		o
oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	7.0	32.2	18	05	o
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	6.4	31.6	25	10	o
oo	6	02	3	o	o	—	7.0	28.2	56	18	o
oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	—	28.2	80	24	o
oo	5	oo	o	o	o	—	4	29	66	22	o
oo	8	28	1	o	o	—	3.8	28.4	80	24	o

At 0600 on Wednesday 7th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W	C		PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
oo	9	30	3	o	o	—	—		20.2	27		19		76	16	o	171	—
oo	9	21	1	o	o	—	11		19	29		18		64	12	o	—	—
oo	8	24	1	o	o	—	11.1		24.9	29		18		73	19	o	117	—
oo	8	24	2	o	o	—	10.3	+0.1	25.6	29	o	22	o	82	23	o	249	186
oo	7	26	2	o	o	—	10.0		27	28		21		74	22	o	213	138
04	5	24	2	o	o	—	9.5	+0.2	26.7	28		20		77	23	o	85	106
oo	7	29	3	o	o	—	10		26	28		24		70	20	o	56	—
oo	9	24	3	o	o	—	9.5	+0.3	26.1	29	-1	21	+1	81	22	o	—	94
oo	7	32	2	o	o	—	10.2	+0.7	27.0	30	-3	19	-1	72	21	o	185	101
oo	8	30	1	o	o	—	10.6	+1.2	28.2	33	-2	19	-1	73	21	o	73	55
																o	26	44
oo	6	24	2	o	o	—	9.8	+0.1	26.4	35	o	17	-2	69	20	o	36	27
oo	7	02	2	o	o	—	10.7	+0.6	25.3	34		19		62	17	o	34	—
																o	21	—
oo	8						10		24	35		20		84	21	o	—	—
oo	7	04	2	o	o	—	10.0	+0.1	24.7	35		20		64	18	o	25	—
oo	7	06	2	o	o	—	10.0	+0.1	25.9	35	-1	21	o	70	20	o	32	26
oo	7	06	2	o	o	—	10.2	+0.3	24.8	35	o	17	-2	69	19	o	31	27
oo	7	02	2	o	o	—	9.5	-0.3	25.3	34	-1	20	-1	60	17	o	19	29
oo	8	32	3	o	o	—	9.5	0.0	25.2	35	-2	20	-1	64	18	o	11	—
oo	9	02	2	o	o	—	9.1		26.8	36		20		63	19	o	11	—
oo	7	01	4	o	o	—	8		25	35		20		70	19	o	12	—
oo	7	28	2	o	o	—	7.9	-0.8	24.8	36	-1	20	-2	60	17	o	04	4
oo	8	00	o	o	o	—	6.7	-0.9	27.0	36		21		58	18	o	o	—
oo	8	24	2	o	o	—	6.4	-0.3	26.8	39	-2	24	o	58	16	o	5	—
oo	7	22	3	o	o	—	6		30	41		25		33	12	o	04	—
oo	9	28	3	o	o	—	5.9	+1.1	30.0	41	o	26	o	25	08	o	04	—
oo	9	26	2	o	o	—	12.3	o.o	20.0	39	+1	19	-1			o	23	8
oo	7	32	1	o	o	—	10.4	o.o	25.0	35	-2	20	o	54	15	o	18	7
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	11.0		27.6	36		20		42	14	o	—	—
oo	8	28	4	o	o	—	9.1	-0.3	25.2	36	-3	21	-2	27	05	o	04	—
oo	9	oo	o	o	o	—	8.2	+0.1	26.2	38	-2	23	o	46	13	o	o	—
oo	8	32	2	o	2o	8	10.3	+1.5	24.9	36	o	22	o	73	20	o	—	17
oo	9	28	1	o	o	—	—	—	27.0	33	-1	25	+1	76	22	o	o	13
oo	9	30	4	o	o	—	7		27	30		24		55	17	o	1	3
oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	5.9	-0.8	30.0	35	+2	26	o	57	20	o	o	4
oo	7	28	4	1	o	—	2		42					25	18	o	291	97
																o	Tr	—
oo	8	02	3	o	3	1	8		33					11	-1	o	Tr	3
43	2	32	2	4	Haze	—	6		32					43	18	o	2	12
01	8	30	2	o	2	2	7		32							o	8	27
oo	8	20	3	1	Tr	4	10		28					58	19	o	26	70
																o	95	80
																Tr		194
																3	254	281
																o	157	83
oo	8	oo	o	1	o	—			26					55	16	o	34	48
02	8	16	3	1	10	8,4	—		28					66	21	o		166
																4	333	363
																o	435	577
																o	448	633

AREA	STATION
MEDITERRANEAN	SÎDI BARÂNI
	MATRÛH
	EL DABA'
	ALEXANDRIA
	FOUAD (Airport)
	DAMIETTA
	PORT SA'ID
	EL 'ARISH
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHÛR
	MANSÛRA
	TANTA
	ZAGAZIG
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM
	ISMAÎLÎA
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)
	ALMÂZA
	EZBEKÎYA
	GÎZA
	HELWÂN
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM
	BENI SUEF
	MINYA
	ASYÛT
	NAG' HAMMÂDI
	QENA
	LUXOR
	ASWÂN
OASES	SIWA
	BAHARIYA
	FARAFRA
	DAKHLA
	KHARGA
RED SEA	SUEZ
	TOR
	HURGHADA
	QUSEIR
	PORT SUDAN
NORTH SÛDAN	WÂDI HALFA
	KAREIMA
	'ATBARA
	KHARTÛM
	KASSALA
CENTRAL SÛDAN	WAD MEDANI
	RENK
	ROSEIRES
	EL OBEID
	EL FÂSHER
	GENEINA
S SÛDAN	MALAKÂL
	WÂU
	JUBA

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 6th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	64	-10
Ezbekîya	53	-5
Giza	48	-9
Helwân	55	+9

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 7th 16.9 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 6th AT 15.45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	32	23
500	966	29	19
1000	950	27	19
1500			
2000	900	24	16
4000	850	24	9
5000	800	24	9
7000	750	19	8
9000	700	14	6
12000	650	10	3
15000	600	4	-1
18000	550	2	-4
19000	500	-1	-4
20000	450	-5	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 7th AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		20	87	100	03
1000	260	20	95	100	03
950					
900	32460	22	25	10	27
850	48 70	22	25	10	26
800	65 90	21	25	20	06
700	103 50	15	25	20	09
600	146 60	04	85	30	05
500	193 20	-2	35	280	07
400	265 00	-8	55		
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION																
TIME			Fouad AP 15		P.Said 10 45		Minya 15									
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	13	240	28	250	52								
500			360	23	340	19	350	47								
1000			360	24	320	16	350	40								
1500			40	28	330	17	250	52								
2000					330	17	40	08								
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																
TIME			5		5											
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	21	330	7										
500			360	23	330	10										
1000			20	10	350	22										
1500			360	29	330	6										
2000			30	17	290	13										
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT 3 30		PORT SAÎD 3 30		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN 6 30		MINYA 3		ASYÛT		LUXOR 6		ASWÂN		SIWA 5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					340	13	330	14					10	9	350	31			280	10			260	2
500					360	16	20	30					40	16	360	31			290	10			10	7
1000					350	18	10	11					30	32	360	42			300	7			20	19
1500					10	23	340	33					30	50	10	35							350	19
2000							360	31							20	08							10	23
3000							360	29															20	30
4000																							20	39
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA 5		KHARGA 5		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER 4		MALAKAL	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	21	330	7																		
500			360	23	330	10																		
1000			20	10	350	22															320	9		
1500			360	29	330	6															340	13		
2000			30	17	290	13															30	12		
3000																					20	16		
4000																					40	11		
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY FEB 1 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

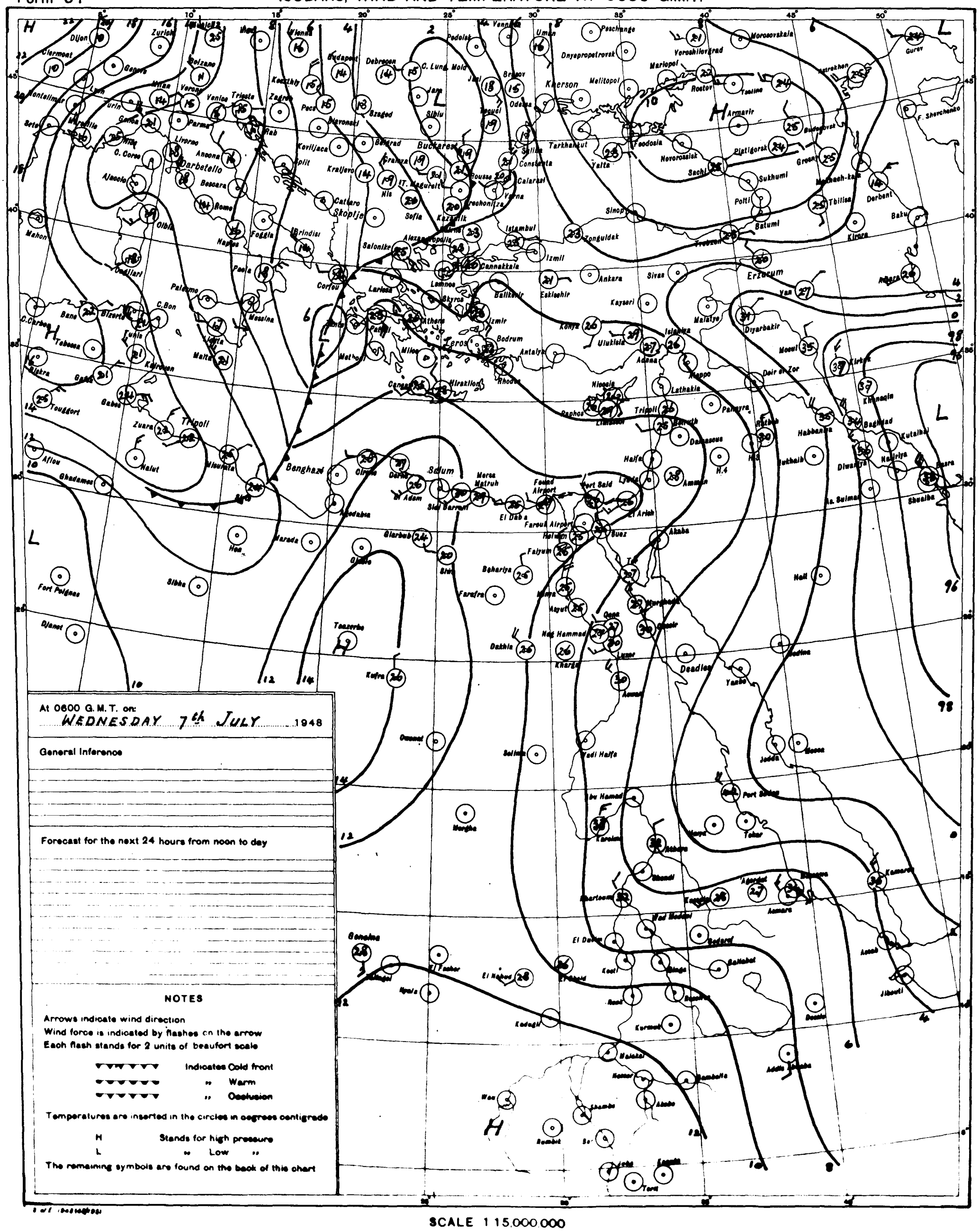
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Clermont
Geneva
Lyon
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Budapest
Debrecen
Szeged
Kecskemet
Vienna
Brno
Prague
Podolsk
C. Lund. Mold
Jassy
Bucharest
Sibiu
Tecuci
Braslov
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Peschange
Uman
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Morozovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
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Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Platigorsk
Sukhumi
Batumi
Poti
Sinop
Yalta
Tarkhankut
Constanta
Calarasi
Rousse
Varna
Sofia
Kazanlik
Istanbul
Izmit
Zonguldak
Trebizon
Ankara
Sivas
Erzerum
Van
Kayseri
Eskisehir
Balikesir
Izmir
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Iskenderun
Aleppo
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Deir ez Zor
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
Habbaniya
Ruthaib
Diwaniya
Lathakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Ammam
H.4
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Larnaca
Akaba
Suez
Ismailia
Port Said
Lydda
Fayid Airport
Farouk Airport
Ismalia
El Arish
El Dab a
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
Siwa
Fayum
Beharlya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Qena
Asyut
Minya
Hag Hammadi
Luxor
Aswan
Deadlea
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Wadi Halfa
Port Sudan
Atbara
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Kassala
Asmara
Tessenei
Jibouti
Gonoina
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bentiu
Wau
Rumbek
Lokichokio
Lodwar
Lokitaung
Tarit
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Gambela
Mongo
Abeche
Fort Polignac
Sebha
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Zuara
Gabes
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
Kairouan
Sfax
Touggort
Biskra
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Mascara
Tiaret
Laghouat
Djelfa
Bou Saada
Setif
Constantine
Bone
Annaba
Souk Ahras
Tebessa
Gafsa
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Bardia
Sollum
Capuzzo
Giarabub
Siwa
Jalo
Aujila
Hon
Mareda
Tazerbo
Kufra
Djanet
Ghat
Ghadames
Nalut
Fort Polignac
Sebha
Mourzouk
Murzuch
Ouenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Dongola
Merowe
Atbara
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadlea
Luxor
Qena
Asyut
Minya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Hag Hammadi
Aswan
Kosti
Renk
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bentiu
Wau
Rumbek
Lokichokio
Lodwar
Lokitaung
Tarit
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Gambela
Mongo
Abeche
Fort Lamy
Nguru
Kadugli
Bentiu
Jibouti
Asmara
Kassala
Gedaref
Wad Medani
Khartoum
Atbara
Port Sudan
Tokar
Kassala
Asmara
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gambela
Mongo
Abeche
Fort Lamy
Nguru
Kadugli
Kosti
Renk
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bentiu
Wau
Rumbek
Lokichokio
Lodwar
Lokitaung
Tarit
Lokitaung
Lodwar
Tarit
Lokichokio
Rumbek
Wau
Bentiu
Nasser
Malakal
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Renk
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Gonoina
Mongo
Abeche
Fort Lamy
Nguru
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Kassala
Asmara
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gambela
Tessenei
Tokar
Port Sudan
Atbara
Merowe
Dongola
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Ouenat
Murzuch
Mourzouk
Ghat
Hon
Mareda
Tazerbo
Kufra
Djanet
Sebha
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Bardia
Sollum
Capuzzo
Giarabub
Siwa
Jalo
Aujila
Tripoli
Zuara
Gabes
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
Kairouan
Sfax
Touggort
Biskra
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Mascara
Tiaret
Laghouat
Djelfa
Bou Saada
Setif
Constantine
Bone
Annaba
Souk Ahras
Tebessa
Gafsa
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Bardia
Sollum
Capuzzo
Giarabub
Siwa
Jalo
Aujila

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 00 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 16 59 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 8th JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 7th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	●●	9	28	3	●	●	–		30.5	28	9	●
	160	MATRÛH	○○	8	30	4	●	●	–	11	30	40	15	●
	134	EL DABA	●●	8	30	2	●	●	–		30.8	31	12	●
	132	ALEXANDRIA	●●	9	32	2	●	●	–	10.8	29.0	58	20	●
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	●●	7	29	3	●	●	–	10.6	29	52	18	●
	159	DAMIETTA	●●	8	30	2	●	●	–	9.5	30.0	51	19	●
	161	PORT SAÏD	○○	8	31	4	●	●	–	9	29	59	20	●
	135	EL 'ARISH	○○	9	28	3	●	●	–	9.2	27.9	75	23	●
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	○○	7	32	4	●	●	–	10.3	33.3	45	19	●
	137	MANSURA	●●	8	02	2	●	●	–	9.8	35.0	43	20	●
	138	TANTA	●●	8	28	4	●	●	–	10.2	34.0	25	13	●
	139	ZAGAZIG	●●	6	32	2	●	●	–	9.0	33.6	44	20	●
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	●●	8	30	3	●	●	–	10.0	33.6	28	12	●
		ISMAÏLÎA	●●	7	02	3	●	●	–	8.2	36.0	24	12	●
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	●●	8	30	4	●	●	–	9	37		6	●
	141	ALMÂZA	○○	7	32	4	●	●	–	8.0	36.5	27	8	●
		EZBEKÎYA	●●	8	32	3	●	●	–	8.7	36.2	22	12	●
		GÎZA	●●	8	32	3	●	●	–	8.7	36.0	20	10	●
	143	HELWÂN	●5	6	30	5	●	●	–	7.6	36.8	17	8	●
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	●●	8	02	4	●	●	–	7.0	36.6	23	12	●
		BENI SUEF	●●	9	02	4	○	●	–	7.0	37.4	20	11	●
	162	MINYA	●●	7	01	6	●	●	–	6	37	18	9	●
	155	ASYÛT	●●	8	20	1	●	●	–		26			
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	●●	9	00	●	●	●	–	4.8	35.0	42	20	●
	156	QENA	●●	9	26	2	●	●	–	4.3	38.8	29	17	●
	157	LUXOR	●●	8	22	2	●	●	–	4	38	21	12	●
	158	ASWÂN	●●	9	32	1	●	●	–	4.0	39.0	14	7	●
OASES	148	SIWA	●●	8	26	4	●	●	–	10.6	40.6			
	149	BAHARÎYA	●●	8	32	1	●	●	–	8.0	38.6	18	10	●
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	●●	9	30	5	●	●	–	7.5	36.4	10	20	●
	151	KHARGA	○○	9	32	2	●	●	–	6.2	36.0	20	10	●
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	○○	8	32	3	●	●	–	7.6	35.1	22	10	●
	145	TÛR	●●	8	28	4	●	●	–		30.5	65	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	●●	9	01	3	●	●	–	5	29	66	22	●
	147	QUSEIR	●●	8	32	2	●	●	–	5.4	31.0	67	24	●
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	●●	8	08	4	●	●	–	3	38	38	21	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	○○	7	28	2	●	●	–	6	39	9	1	●
	166	KAREIMA	○2	8	26	4	1	10	2	5	41	5	-6	●
	167	'ATBARA	●5	4	32	3	4	10		3	42	12	7	●
	209	KHARTÛM	○●	8	32	2	●	1	2	4	41	12	7	●
	170	KASSALA	●1	8	20	3	○	3	8	6	37	33	18	●
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	●1	8	18	5	2	3	8	5	37	24	13	●
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	●1	8	16	1	1	5	8.2	6	35	30	15	●
	175	EL FÂSHER	●●	8	30	2	●	2	4					●
	179	GENEINA	●●	8	28	3	●	●	–		34	34	16	●
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	●2	8	00	●	1	10	8.4	10	30	62	22	●
	177	WÂU	●●	8	14	2	●	1	8.1	9	33	47	20	●
	178	JUBA	●●	8	30	1	●	2	8					

At 1800 on 7th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
●●	8	26	1	●	●	–		24.2	74	19	●
●●	7	24	1	●	●	–	11.2	24	70	20	●
○○	4	28	1	●	●	–		26.3	63	18	●
●●	5	32	2	●	●	–	11.1	25.7	71	20	●
●●	7	00	0	●	●	–	10.0	25	79	21	●
●●	6	28	2	●	●	–	9.6	25.5	75	21	●
●●	7	30	3	●	●	–	10	27	70	21	●
●●	9	28	3	●	●	–	9.2	26.9	73	22	●
●●	6	04	2	●	●	–	10.2	25.2	70	19	●
●●	6	32	2	●	●	–	10.2	27.0	66	20	●
●●	8	28	1	●	●	–	10.7	26.0	76	20	●
●●	7	24	2	●	●	–	10.3	26.3	72	20	●
●●	7	30	2	●	●	–	10.7	25.0	74	20	●
●●	7	32	1	●	●	–	9.1	29.1	50	18	●
●●	7	02	4	●	●	–	9	31		15	○
●●	7	01	3	●	●	–	9.0	30.9	38	15	●
●●	7	02	1	●	●	–	9.1	30.0	32	12	●
●●	7	02	1	●	●	–	9.8	29.5	34	12	●
○5	6	32	4	●	●	–	9.0	31.0	34	13	●
●●	8	32	2	○	●	–	8.3	31.3	27	10	●
●●	9	02	2	●	●	–	8.3	30.3	47	17	●
●●	7	01	5	●	●	–	7	31	33	13	●
●●	6	26	2	●	●	–	5.4	29.0	46	14	●
●●	8	00	●	○	○	–	5.0	29.4	55	13	●
●●	6	24	1	●	●	–	4.4	31.0	37	14	●
○○	7	00	●	●	●	–	4	34	23	10	●
●●	9	00	○	●	○	–	4.4	35.0	15	5	●
●●	6	00	●	●	●	–	11.1	32.5	18	5	●
●●	7	32	1	●	●	–	8.8	34.0	22	9	●
●●	8	28	1	●	●	–	6.6	34.8	14	4	●
●●	7	00	●	●	●	–	4.6	34.9	20	09	●

At 0600 on THURSDAY 8th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
●2	9	28	4	1	8	8			23.6	32		21		81	20	●	171	
●●	9	29	3	●	●	–	12		25	30		19		74	20	●		
●●	8	28	1	●	●	–			26.8	31		19		86	24	●	117	
●●	9	32	2	●	●	–	10.4	+0.3	26.0	29	●	23	+1	79	22	●	209	186
●●	7	30	2	●	●	–	10.2		27	30		20		79	23	●	213	138
●●	7	26	2	●	●	–	9.9	+0.7	26.7	31		20		79	23	●	85	106
○1	7	22	1	1	5	6	10		26	30		24		79	22	●	51	
●●	9	28	3	●	●	–	9.6	+0.5	27.1	29	-1	20	○	75	22	●		94
●●	7	32	4	●	●	–	10.3	+0.8	28.0	34	+1	20	●	72	22	●	105	101
●●	8	02	1	●	●	–	10.5	+1.2	27.5	36	+1	20	●	80	24	●	73	65
●●	8	28	1	●	●	–	11.1	+1.4	28.0	36	+1	16	-3	70	22	●	26	44
○○	6	24	2	●	●	–	11.0	+1.2	28.8	36	+1	20	+1	66	22	●	36	27
●●	7	28	2	●	●	–	10.3	+0.3	25.0	34		19		74	20	●	34	
●●	7	24	1	●	●	–	9.4		29.0	36		21		58	20	●	21	
○○	7	32	2	●	●	–	10		26	37		22			16	●		
●●	7	32	1	●	●	–	9.5	-0.3	26.0	38		21		55	16	●	25	
●●	7	30	2	●	●	–	9.9	+0.1	26.0	37	+1	23	+2	60	18	●	32	26
●●	7	30	2	●	●	–	9.8	0.0	25.9	37	+2	19	●	61	18	●	31	27
●5	6	26	2	●	●	–	9.5	-0.2	26.1	37	+2	21	●	52	15	●	19	29
●●	8	02	1	●	●	–	9.0	-0.4	26.1	38	+1	21	●	57	17	○	11	8
●●	9	02	1	●	●	–	9.0		29.2	37		19		46	16	●	11	
●●	7	32	4	●	●	–	8		26	37		20		48	14	○	12	
○○	7	22	1	●	●	–	7.9	-0.7	27.1	39	+2	21	-1	47	15	●	04	4
○○	8	00	●	○	○	–	6.8	-0.8	28.5					49	16	○	○	
●●	8	24	2	●	●	–	5.9	-1.1	29.0	40	-1	26	+2	37	13	○	5	
●●	8	00	●	●	○	–	5		34	40		23		20	8	●	04	
●●	9	00	●	●	●	–	5.1	+0.4	31.6	40	-1	27	+1	22	8	○	04	
○○	9	00	●	●	●	–	11.9	-0.4	29.2	41	+3	20	●			●	23	8
○○	7	00	●	●	●	–	10.2	-0.1	27.3	39	+2	20	○	42	13	●	18	7
●●	8	32	2	●	●	–	8.7	-0.6	29.7	38	-1	25	+2	23	7	●	04	
●●	9	32	3	●	●	–	6.3	-1.7	31.2	39	●	26	+3	27	10	●	●	
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	–	9.0	+0.3	23.5	37	+1	23	+1	48	16	●		17
○○	9	28	2	○	○	–			29.4	32	-2	24	●	60	20	●	●	13
●●	9	28	3	●	●	–	6		29	30		24		46	16	●	1	3
●●	8	32	2	●	●	–	5.9	-0.7	31.0	34	+1	27	+1	48	19	●	○	4

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 7th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	+1
Ezbekîya	48	-10
Gîza	43	-10
Helwân	44	- 2

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 8th 17.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 7th At 17.58

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	990	33	31
500	972	33	21
1000	954	32	20
1500	937	32	20
2000	900	28	16
2500	850	26	13
3000	800	24	17
3500	750	19	8
4000	700	15	3
4500	650	9	0
5000	600	4	-2
5500	550	2	-4
6000	500	0	-4
6500	450	-4	-5

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 8th At 3.4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	68	110	5
1000	320	22	65	110	5
950					
900	3340	22	35	20	29
850	4990	24	25	10	35
800	6710	20	25	10	42
700	10800	10	25	10	26
600	14550	4	–	160	3
500	19330	-4	–	10	13
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT-SAID		MINYA	
TIME	16		15 45		15 15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	14	340	20	360	38
500	300	11	350	22	360	35
1000	300	13	340	9	360	43
1500	300	13	360	15	350	40
2000	310	16	360	14	340	38
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME									3				7 45		3				6				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200									60	09			320	19	350	40			20	3			140	7
500									30	22			360	17	20	36			160	10			150	4
1000									10	26			40	33	30	43			130	12			340	2
1500									10	35			20	26					50	6			290	7
2000									360	37			20	33										
3000									10	19														
4000									50	05														
5000																								
6000									360	10														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	18	360	17																		
500			330	14	10	20																		
1000			340	18	10	22																		
1500			350	31																				
2000			350	17																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

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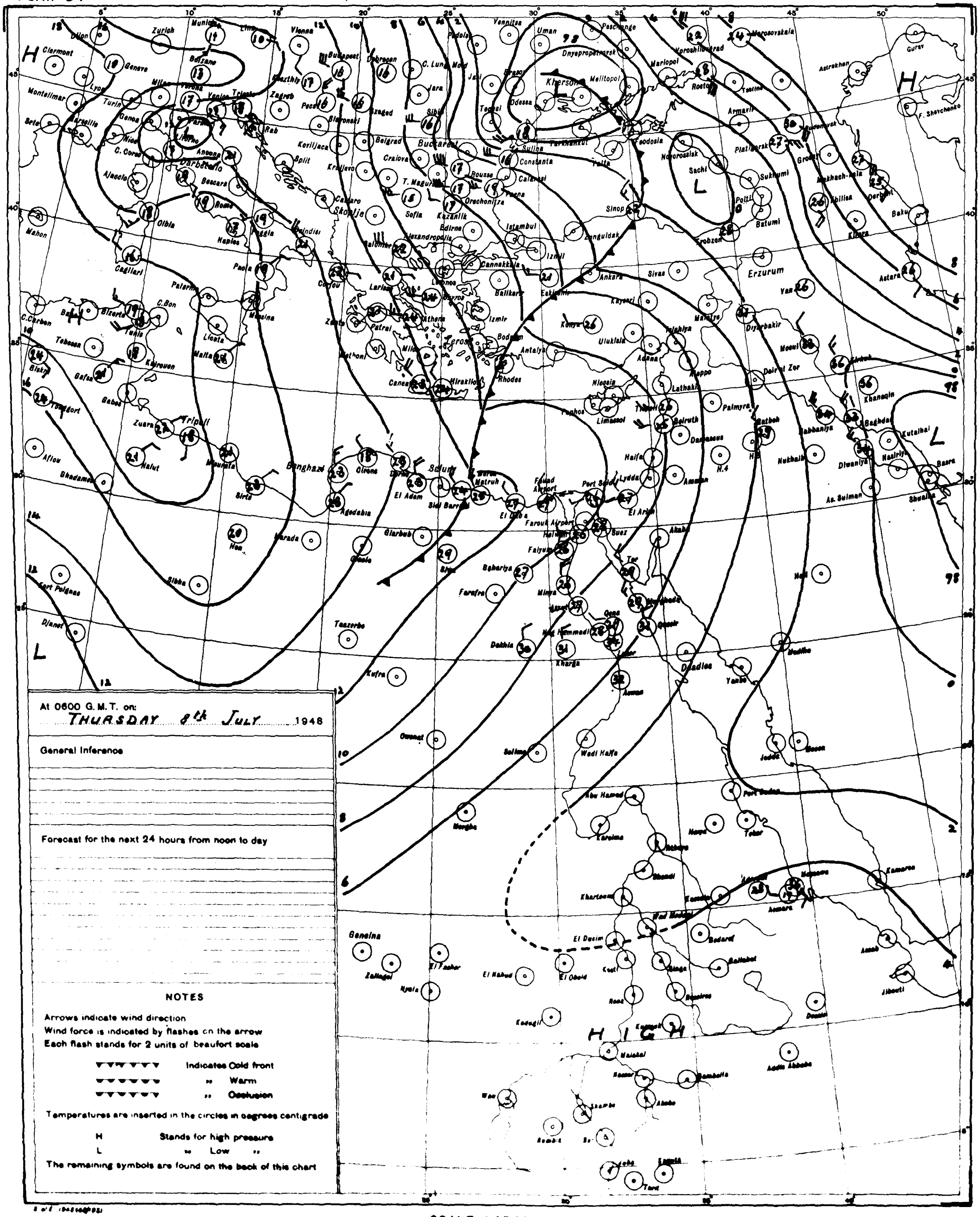
Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.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Milan
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Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Sete
Marseille
Nice
C. Corse
Ajaccio
Ancona
Rab
Split
Koriljaca
Belgrad
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Rousse
Calarasi
Orechonitza
Kazanlik
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Agedabia
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Derna
El Adam
Sidi Barrani
Matruh
El Daba
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
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El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Giarabub
Siwa
Marada
Hon
Tazerbo
Sebha
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Faiyum
Mirya
Asyut
Qena
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Hurghada
Tor
Dakhla
Kharga
Dongola
Yenbo
Jeddah
Mecca
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Kufra
Owenat
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Port Sudan
Merowe
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Gedaref
Asmara
Genaina
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Ducim
Kutum
Kebkabia
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Nyala
Kadugli
Roseires
Dessie
Djibouti
Addis Ababa
Waliabal
Bambolla
Abaka
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Rumbek
Lodwa
Lapsia
Yambio
Tarat
Sinop
Trebizond
Zonguldak
Istambul
Edirne
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Salonika
Cannakkale
Izmil
Eskishir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Yan
Astara
Kyseri
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Ratbeh
Hit
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Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Khanaqin
Baghdad
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Shuaiba
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Bodrum
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Trebizond
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Pascani
Vennitza
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Sukhumi
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Sinop
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Khanaqin
Baghdad
Basra
Kutaiba
Nasiriya
Diwaniya
Nukhaib
Rabbaniya
Hit
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Deir al Zor
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Aleppo
Iskanderun
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Adana
Ulukisla
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Johannesburg
Bloemfontein
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Bulawayo
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Francistown
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Ndola
Broken Hill
Kitwe
Mongu
Livingstone
Kasama
Fort Jameson
Lilongwe
Blantyre
Beira
Tete
Vila Pery
Quelimane
Inhambane
Lourenco Marques
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Nampula
Porto Amelia
Lumbo
Dar es Salaam
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Tor
Suez
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Faiyum
Mirya
Asyut
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Farafra
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Hon
Tazerbo
Sebha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghat
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Mourzuk
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Ulukisla
Adana
Aleppo
Iskanderun
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Tripoli
Beirut
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Deir al Zor
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Shuaiba
Basra
Nasiriya
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Form 91

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 9th JULY, 1948.

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 01 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 59 G.M.T.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Thursday 8th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	°C. TEMP. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 8th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	°C. TEMP. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	13.2	25.0	64	18	0	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	12.1	22.4	73	17	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	5	0	2	6	12	26	79	22	0	00	7	29	4	0	0	—	13	23	78	19	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—		27	60	18	0	00	5	28	1	0	0	—	12.3	23.5	74	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	10.4	27.8	70	22	0	01	5	04	2	1	3	8	11.6	24.0	83	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	29	3	0	0	—	10.7	29	66	22	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	11.1	24	89	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	31.5	40	17	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	25.0	87	23	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	01	1	0	0	—	10	32	34	14	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10	26	77	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	10.0	29.1	74	24	0	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	9.9		82		
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	5	0	0	—	9.9	32.4	48	20	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	10.7	24.3	76	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.4	37.0	38	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.8	72	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.9	36.0	29	15	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	10.1	25.4	73	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	10.3	35.6	45	22	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	26.1	61	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.5	36.3	25	13	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10.4	27.7	59	19	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	8.4	37.5	20	11	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.3	29.5	51	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	9	37	28	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	10	31	70	25	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	8.4	37.3	22	12	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	9.9	31.2	36	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	8.7	37.0	31	17	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.2	29.9	39	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	7.0	37.0	25	14	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.0	29.4	39	14	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	7.5	38.2	18	10	0	00	7	30	5	0	0	—	9.1	31.0	33	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	7.2	38.4	16	08	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.3	31.8	37	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.6	39.9	23	15	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.6	31.1	45	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	—	6	40	21	14	0	00	7	01	4	0	0	—	7	32	38	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	4.8	39.3	13	06	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	5.6	31.0	37	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.8	39.9	25	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.1	31.6	50	20	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	3.2	42.3	21	15	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	—	3.0	31.4	41	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	3	0	0	—	2	42	09	03	0												
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	2.4	38.5	15	07	0	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	2.0	40.0	08	-1	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	10.8	41.2			0	00			02	3	0	0	—	11.0	35.7	31	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	7.8	41.0	14	08	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.8	35.0	28	14	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	7	32	6	0	0	—	5.6	41.0	06	-3	0	14	6	32	6	3	0	—	5.7	36.8	11	01	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	4.0	40.6			0	00	7	32	6	0	0	—	4.4				0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.6	36.5	23	11	0	00	6	02	2	0	0	—	8.6	30.6	28	10	0
	145	TÛR	00	3	28	2	9	9	—	—	33.4	54	22	0	00	8	03	0	0	0	—		29.2	73	24	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	5	34	47	21	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	4	30	62	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	5.0	36.0	33	17	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	4.0	33.7	37	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																								
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÂSHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Friday 9th July: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	12.4		23.3	26		21		65	16	0	171	—	SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	30	4	1	5	6	12		24	28		21		69	18	0	—	—	MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—			24.6					66	18	0	117	—	EL DABA'	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	1	2	5	5	10.6	+0.6	24.4	28	-1	21	-1	66	17	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	1	2	5	6	10.4		25	30		22		70	19	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	1	6	8	10.0	+0.9	25.5	34		22		69	20	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	31	2	0	1	6	10		25	32		24		65	18	0	56	—	PORT SA'ÎD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	20	3	1	7	6	7.8	+0.8	26.2	30	0	22	+2	78	22	0	—	94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	3	1	3	8	11.0	+1.6	26.2	33	0	20	0	68	20	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	10.6	+1.3	25.8	38	+3	21	+1	70	20	0	73	55	MANŞÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	11.2	+1.6	26.0	36	+1	18	-1	62	18	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.7	+0.9	27.0	38	+3	20	+1	63	19	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	10.3	+0.3	25.3	38		20		60	17	0	34	—	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	32	1	1	5	6	10.0		25.4	38		21		69	19	0	21	—	ISMAÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	2	1	5	6	11		24	38		21		69	18	0	—	—	FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	04	3	1	5	6	10.3	+0.6	23.0	38		21		73	18	0	25	—	ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	04	2	0	5	6	10.7	+1.0	24.8	37	+1	20	-1	67	18	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	01	7	04	2	0	5	6	10.7	+0.9	24.2	37	+2	21	+2	66	17	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10.2	+0.6	23.5	39	+4	21	0	59	15	0	19	29	ḤELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	9.8	+0.4	24.3	40	+3	21	0	69	18	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	9.8		26.4	40		20		66	19	0	11	—	BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	7		25	40		20		65	18	0	12	—	MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	8.3	-0.3	26.3	41	+4	21	0	54	16	0	04	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.5	-1.0	31.0	41		24		44	17	0	0	—	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	5.1	-1.8	31.3	44	+3	25	+1	39	15	0	5	—	QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5		35			22			10	0	04	—	LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	4.7	-2.6	33.0	43	+2	27	+1	34	15	0	04	—	ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	06	2	0	0	—	13.1	+4.9	24.0	43	+5	20	-1	72	19	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	10.4	+0.1	23.5	42	+5	21	+1	71	18	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																		—	—	FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	-1.4	35.0	43	+4	29	+6	15	05	0	04	—	DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	5	0	0	—	5.6	-2.4	32.6	42	+2	29	+6	23	09	0	0	—	KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	7	30	2	1	3	8	9.5	+0.8	25.2	39	+3	22	0	71	19	0	—	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	9	28	3	0	0	—			27.7	36	+2	26	+2	73	21	0	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	5		29	35		27		49	17	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	4.4	-2.2	32.0	37	+3	28	+2	45	19	0	8	30	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	00	0	1	5	4						27				0	291	98	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4		25					26	04	0	tr	—	WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	6		29					25	07	0	tr	4	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	16	1	0	1	4	6		27					48	15	0	2	13	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	6	20	4	0	0	—	6		33					44	19	0	8	30	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	00	7	16	3	0	0	—	8		34					36	17	0	24	76	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	18	6	0	2	3	5		29					40	14	0	95	88	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																			202	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	22	276	294	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	20	4	1	5	1	8		28					—	—	0	157	95	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	12	4	1	5	2	—		27					55	17	0	34	52	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																			115	GENEINA	
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	333	373	MALAKAL	S. SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU																	1	436	589	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	1	469	641	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 8th %	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	80	+6
Ezbekîya	46	-12
Giza	46	-12
Helwân	39	-7

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 9th 18.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AERODROME ASCENT ON 8th AT 19.20

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	000	34	26
500	974	36	22
1000	958	34	22
1500	950	33	22
2000	900	29	19
3000	850	27	14
4000	800		
5000			
6000			
7000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 9th AT 04.6

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	85	360	8
1000	290	22	85	360	8
950					
900	3260	22	35	320	15
850	4890	23	15	310	14
800	6610	20	-	310	12
700	10330	14	-	260	16
600	14520	05	-	220	13
500	18520	-3	-	210	7
400					
800					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION			Fouad A.P.		P. Said		Minya	
TIME			15		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	10	10	12	350	30
500			310	11	330	14	360	22
1000			310	12	320	17	360	20
1500			320	16	320	15	20	13
2000					320	11	280	4
3000					220	8		
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		POUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME							3	15	4						3				5	45			5	15
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							330	14	360	09					10	23			300	4			30	19
500							330	13	350	10					20	43			360	14			30	22
1000							310	09	330	11					20	28			360	14			50	16
1500							270	14	310	13					350	27			20	04			320	19
2000							280	23	310	11					330	31			360	03			290	19
3000							270	15	290	15					320	32			00	00			300	28
4000									270	07														
5000																								
6000									210	09														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	8	20	33																		
500			360	5	20	38																		
1000			10	8	20	41																		
1500			60	11	20	38																		
2000			40	14																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

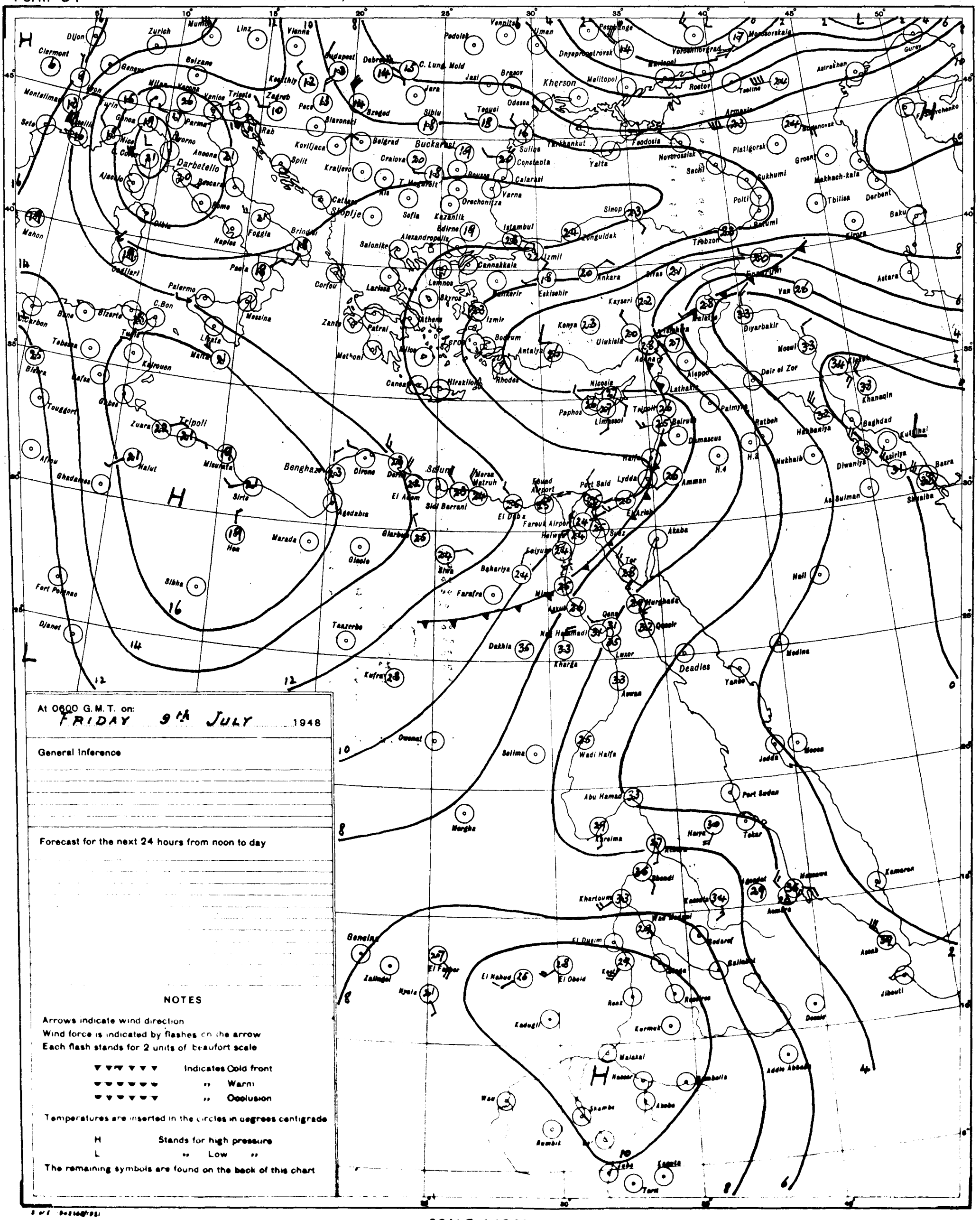
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: FRIDAY 9th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼	Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼	" Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼	" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H	Stands for high pressure
L	" Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 07 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 59 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 10 th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 9th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	4	1	5	8	12.8	24.6	58	16	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	5	0	0	-	12	26	45	13	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	30	3	1	5	8		27.4	60	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	2	2	5	4	10.6	26.6	58	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	1	1	6	10.3	27	42	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.2	26.6	60	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	10	27	55	17	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	9.2	27.8	47	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	11.0	31.0	45	18	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	1	0	-	9.8	31.0	50	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	10.0	31.0	31	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.2	34.5	44	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10.0	36.7	20	11	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.3	34.0	33	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	9	33	23	9	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	29	2	0	0	-	9	33.0	26	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	9.0	32.2	37	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	9.0	33.0	30	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	7.8	33.0	25	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	8.2	32.7	27	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.1	32.4	26	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	8	34	27	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	6.3	37.3	16	7	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	3.1	38.8	30	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	06	2	0	0	-	2.0	45.4	13	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	2	44	7	00	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	2.4	43.0	16	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	30	4	0	0	-	12.2	35.3	34	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.0	35.2	23	11	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	6	0	0	-	6.1	40.0	6	-4	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	4.3	40.8			
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7.9	32.8	26	11	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-		32.8	54	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	21	4	0	0	-	4	30	55	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	4.0	33.0	50	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 9th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	8	28	4	1	5	9	12.3	22.3	72	17	0
01	7	29	4	1	7	6	12	23	74	18	0
03	5	28	3	2	10	8		23.2	67	16	0
02	6	30	3	2	8	5	10.7	23.7	69	18	0
00	7	29	2	0	0	-	10.0	23	74	18	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9.9	23.5	73	19	0
00	7	30	4	0	5	8	10	25	70	19	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.5	24.1	79	20	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.1	24.2	78	20	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.8	24.8	73	20	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.9	25.6	66	18	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	10.0	26.2	65	19	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.0	25.8	65	19	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	8.7	26.8	50	15	0
00	7	32	5	0	0	-	9	27	45	14	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	9	29	40	14	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.0	27.7	51	17	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.5	27.9	48	16	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	-	8.4	28.8	41	14	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.9	29.1	40	14	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	8.4	27.8	50	16	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7	27	42	13	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	-	6.1	31.3	24	9	0
00	8	24	3	0	0	-	4.3	30.4	34	13	0
00	6	26	2	0	0	-	3.6	35.3	13	2	0
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	3	38	10	1	0
00	6	28	2	0	0	-	11.1	31.3	32	12	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.1	31.5	30	12	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.8	30.6	38	15	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.1	31.8	11	2	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	4.8	35.2	13	3	0
1H	5	02	4	3	0	-	8.3	27.4	53	16	0
00	8	28	5	0	0	-		29.5	73	24	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	4	31	43	17	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	3.1	32.3	44	20	0

At 0600 on SATURDAY 10th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	9	29	4	/	5	8	12.0		22.9	26		21		72	18	0	171	
01	8	27	4	0	5	6	12		24	27		19		79	20	0		
01	8	28	2	0	5	8			21.1	27		21		69	15	0	117	
01	9	30	2	2	5	4	10.4	+0.4	24.4	28	-1	21	-1	60	16	0	209	186
01	7	28	2	1	5	6	10.3		26	28		22		58	17	0	213	138
01	8	28	3	1	5	8	9.6	+0.5	25.2	28		20		67	18	0	85	106
01	7	26	2	0	5	6	10		25	28		23		61	17	0	56	
01	9	28	3	1	5	8	10.0	+1.0	28.2	29	-1	20	0	63	20	0		94
01	7	28	4	1	5	8	10.3	+1.0	24.8	32	-1	18	-2	73	20	0	105	101
01	8	32	2	1	5	8	10.2	+0.9	26.0	32	-3	20	0	66	19	0	73	55
01	8	28	2	1	5	8	10.1	+0.8	24.0	31	-4	16	-3	64	17	0	26	44
01	6	32	2	0	5		9.5	-0.2	27.2	34	-1	18	-1	61	20	0	36	27
01	7	02	2	1	5	8	10.8	+0.8	25.1	37		20		71	19	0	34	
01	7	28	1	1	5	6	9.6		25.5	34		21		59	17	0	21	
01	7	30	2	0			10		24	35		21		84	19	0		
01	7	32	2	1	5	6	10		24	34		19		74	16	0	25	
01	7	04	2	0	5	6	10.4	+0.7	24.5	34	-2	21	0	63	17	0	32	26
01	7	04	2	0	5	6	10.4	+0.7	24.4	34	-1	19	0	61	16	0	31	27
01	7	30	3	1	5	8	10.2	+0.7	23.4	34	-1	20	-1	63	15	0	19	29
01	8	32	2	1	5	8	11.0	+1.7	24.0	35	-2	19	-2	66	17	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.3		25.7	37		20		61	18	0	11	
00	7	01	4	0	0	-	10		24	34		19		69	18	0	12	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	9.8	+1.3	25.8	38	+1	21	-1	59	17	0	dr	H
00	8	24	3	0	0	-	6.8	-0.7	27.6	39		21		55	18	0	0	
00	8	22	3	0	0	-	5.6	-1.3	30.0	46	+5	25	+1	32	11	0	5	
00	8	23	4	0	0	-	6		32	46		25		22	8	0	dr	
00	9	02	4	0	0	-	6.3	-1.0	31.9	45	+4	28	+2	19	6	0	dr	
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	13.5	+1.4	22.0	36	-2	18	-3	89	20	0	23	8
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	+1.6	22.0	34	-1	19	-1	74	17	0	18	7
00	7	04	1	0	0	-	11.4		25.0	39		21		62	17	0		
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.9	-0.3	30.3	41	+2	25	+2	34	13	0	dr	
00	9	02	3	0	0	-	7.6	-0.4	28.7	41	+1	25	+2	37	13	0	0	
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.3	+1.7	25.6	36	0	20	-2	66	18	0		17
00	8	28	4	0	0	-			27.0	33	-1	25	+1	69	21	0	0	13
00	9	30	5	0	0	-	6		26	31		25		70	20	0	1	3
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	5.2	-1.3	29.0	34	0	27	+1	71	23	0	0	4
02	8	16	1	1	10	4,1	3		27					79	23	0	291	98
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	3		31					19	05	0	4	
05	6	18	1	1	3	4	5		29					20	04	0	4	4
05	5	22	4	1	1	4	5		34					34	16	0	2	14
18	5	20	5	3	7	4,2	6		32					43	18	0	8	32
01	8	18	3	1	7		9		28							2	28	78
02	8	18	4	1	8	3	9		28					66	21	0	95	92
																		206
																0	276	301
00	8	22	5	1	1	8	3		27					62	19	0	157	98
01	8	14	2	1	7	2			21					83	18	0	34	55
01	9	14	1	0	3	4									08			120
																1	334	378
																0	436	595
																0	469	645

HUMIDITY
Mean % of day

STATION	on 9th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+2
Ezbekîya	56	-2
Giza	37	-21
Helwân	52	+6

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 10th AT 16G

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 10th AT 17

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	31	24
500	973	29	21
1000	954	30	20
1500	950	30	20
2000	900	24	17
4000	850	23	9
6000	800	22	9
8000	750	17	7
10000	700	13	0
12000	650	10	1
14000	600	6	-3
16000	550	3	-3
18000	500	-1	-4
20000	450	-9	-11

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON ___ AT ___

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD AP		P. SAID		MINYA	
TIME	75		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	7	330	12	10	26
500	330	12	310	18	360	23
1000	320	10	300	16	350	25
1500	350	8	270	9	350	30
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		SUEZ AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME					3		4 30						6 30		3				9 15		5		5 30	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					300	14	280	14					350	14	360	23			320	15	320	10	100	16
500					310	11	300	11					360	18	10	28			320	21	360	32	200	16
1000					320	10	300	13					350	3	330	31			320	18	360	38	200	16
1500							Ent	Sc					300	12	320	30					360	38	340	20
2000													310	13	310	19							320	21
3000													230	16	290	23							350	20
4000													240	8									330	21
5000													210	15										
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5										4		4		4					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	3	360	18																		
500			350	7	350	26									230	20	190	21						
1000			340	21	350	35									240	30	200	22	280	8				
1500			340	23	340	14									260	16	220	25	340	18				
2000			340	7													330	16	10	13				
3000															20	10	310	11	30	15				
4000																	360	12	20	11				
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

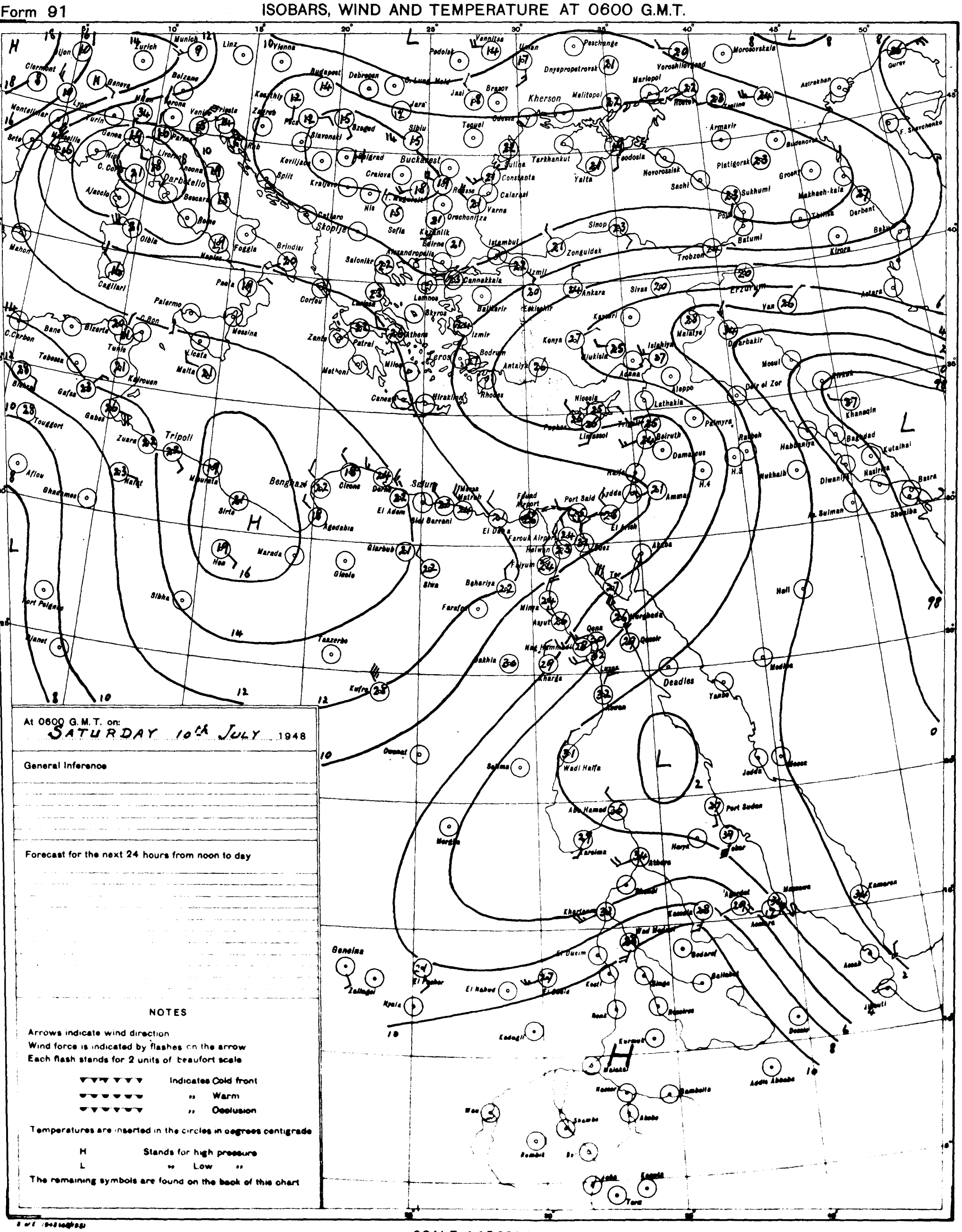
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

LIBRARY ... 1949

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Kherson
Bucharest
Skoplje
Tripoli
Benghazi
Deadles
Addis Ababa
Geneina
Wadi Halfa
Port Sudan
Khartoum
Asmara
Jedda
Aden
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Djibouti
Berbera
Mogadiscio
Kismayu
Nairobi
Entebbe
Kisumu
Mombasa
Zanzibar
Dar es Salaam
Lindi
Beira
Lourenco Marques
Durban
Port Elizabeth
Cape Town
Walvis Bay
Windhoek
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Francistown
Gaberones
Mafeking
Kimberley
Upington
Keetmanshoop
Luderitz
Port Nolloth
Springbok
Calvinia
Victoria West
Beaufort West
Oudtshoorn
Mossel Bay
George
Knysna
Port Elizabeth
East London
Umtata
Kokstad
Pietermaritzburg
Durban
Port Shepstone
Lourenco Marques
Inhambane
Beira
Quelimane
Tete
Blantyre
Lilongwe
Fort Jameson
Ndola
Kitwe
Broken Hill
Lusaka
Livingstone
Kasama
Abercorn
Mbeya
Dodoma
Tabora
Mwanza
Kisumu
Nairobi
Mombasa
Zanzibar
Dar es Salaam
Lindi
Mtwara

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 23 02 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 59 G.M.T.

Date : SUNDAY 11th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on Saturday 10th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6 - 12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	14	6	28	5	0	3	8	11.9	25			
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	5	1	1	6	11	25	74	20	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8		25.6	67	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	2	3	4	9.9	26.6	61	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	9.8	27	62	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	tr	8	9.0	27.2	67	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	3	0	tr	8	9	27	58	18	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	27.1	64	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	9.3	28.2	56	18	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	8.7	31.2	50	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.8	31.0	42	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	8.4	31.2	51	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	8.7	34.2	29	13	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.5	33.0	36	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	8	31		15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	7.7	30.2	31	11	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	8.3	30.8	38	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.7	31.2	33	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	7.6	30.8	32	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.8	30.7	28	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.1	32.4	36	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	8	34	23	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.4	33.2	25	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	5.0	35.4	32	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	3.4	39.8	12	05	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	4	39	12	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	4	32	3	0	0	—	3.1	40.0	12	06	0
OASES	146	SIWA	00	8	20	4	0	0	—	12.7	32.4	30	13	0
	148	BAHARÎYA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	9.1	32.0	24	09	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.2	34.6	28	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	5	0	0	—	7.4	35.2	18	07	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	5.9	36.0	17	07	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.0	31.4	31	12	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	6	0	0	—	—	30.5	65	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	—	4	30	46	17	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	4.6	31.0	46	22	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	10	3	1	5	8,1	99	39	32	19	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	22	4	0	tr	4	3	42	09	02	0
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	26	3	1	3		1	43	05	-6	0
	167	'ATBARA	05	6	16	1	1	3	4,1	0	43	11	06	0
	209	KHARTÛM	05	7	10	3	1	5	8,2	3	39	26	16	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	08	1	1	3	5	8	26	70	20	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	20	3	0	7	8,4	5	32	41	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8		2	0	3	8,4	—				0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	20	3	0	3	8	—	33	41	18	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU	25	8	16	1	8	10	4,4	9	28	66	21	R
	178	JUBA	02	8	32	2	6	10	5	12	25	79	21	R

At 1800 on 10th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	8	26	4	1	5	9	11.8	22.4	77	18	0
01	7	28	3	1	5	6	11	23	84	20	0
00	5	28	1	0	0	—		23.1	83	20	0
00	6	32	3	0	0	—	9.2	24.0	71	18	0
00	7	29	2	0	0	—	8.7	24	74	19	0
00	7	28	2	1	0	—	8.7	24.0	75	19	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	8	25	65	18	0
01	9	28	4	1	3	8	8.7	24.3	78	20	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.5	23.0	83	20	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.0	24.8	73	20	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	10.3	24.0	60	16	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.9	24.2	67	18	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	10.3	26.6	54	17	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	9.1	26.0	55	16	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	—	9	28	45	15	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	8	28	45	15	0
00	7	01	2	0	0	—	8.7	26.9	50	16	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	8.7	26.8	48	15	0
00	7	28	4	0	0	—	7.5	28.0	43	14	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.5	28.0	39	13	0
00	9	02	2	0	0	—	7.6	26.2	62	15	0
00	7	03	2	0	0	—	7	26	48	14	0
00	6	30	1	0	0	—	7.4	28.2	38	12	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	27.2	42	13	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	3.8	30.2	24	07	0
00	9	32	4	0	0	—	4.3	35.0	15	05	0
00	6	26	2	0	0	—	11.2	30.0	41	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.7	29.5	27	09	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.8	27.2	22	03	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.3	32.0	23	09	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	6.4	32.4	15	02	0
00		32	4	0	0	—	7.0	26.9	57	18	0
00	9	28	1	0	0	—	—	30.0	59	21	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	—		28	62	20	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	—	3.6	31.8	40	17	0

At 0600 on Sunday 11th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M. S. L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
00	9	28	4	0	1	8	11.0		23.2	26		21		68	17	0	171	—	SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
00	8	28	4	1	2	6	10		24	26		17		74	19	0	—	—	MATRÛH	
00	8	28	1	0	0	—			24.9	30		21		72	20	0	117	—	EL DABA	
00	9	28	3	0	0	—	10.3	+0.4	24.2	28	-1	22	0	71	18	0	207	186	ALEXANDRIA	
00	7	27	2	0	0	—	8.6		26	27		22		70	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
01	8	28	2	1	5	8	8.3	-0.7	25.0	27		19		74	20	1	85	166	DAMIETTA	
00	7	24	2	0	2	6	8		25	28		23		74	20	0	56	—	PORT SAÏD	
01	9	20	2	1	7	8	8.4	-0.5	27.2	28	-2	23	+3	65	20	0	—	94	EL 'ARISH	
00	6	28	4	0	2	8	9.2	+0.0	26.0	28	-5	18	-2	72	20	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	8.7	-0.5	25.0	32	-3	19	-1	76	20	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	+0.1	25.0	31	-4	16	-3	68	19	0	26	44	TANTA	
00	6	24	2	0	1	1	9.7	0.0	29.2	33	-2	18	-1	58	20	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.8	0.0	24.8	34		18		65	18	0	34	—	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
01	7	30	1	1	5	6	8.3		26.0	34		20		62	18		21	—	ISMAÏLIA	
01	7	32	1	0	3	6	9		27	32		20		66	15	0	—	—	FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
01	7	32	1	0	5	6	9		23	32		20		84	18	0	25	—	ALMÂZA	
01	7	30	1	0	5	8	9.1	-0.5	24.8	33	-3	20	-1	69	19	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
01	7	30	1	0	5	8	9.0	-0.6	24.6	33	-2	18	-1	64	18	0	31	27	GÎZA	
01	6	30	2	1	5	8	9.2	-0.2	22.2	32	-3	19	-2	76	18	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
01	8	02	2	1	5	8	9.2	-0.1	24.0	33	-4	19	-2	70	18	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.4		27.3	33		19		51	16	0	11	—	BENI SUEF	
00	7	02	4	0	0	—	9		24	34		18		50	13	0	12	—	MINYA	
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	8.6	+0.1	24.5	34	-3	19	-3	57	15	0	04	4	ASYÛT	
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.0	-1.4	26.4	35		20		55	16	0	0	—	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
00	8	22	3	0	0	—	5.1	-1.7	29.4	42	+1	23	-1	33	11	0	5	—	QENA	
00	8	30	4	0	0	—	5		30			22		25	08	0	04	—	LUXOR	
01	9	32	4	1	3	1	5.6	-1.6	30.6	41	0	27	+1	22	07	0	04	—	ASWÂN	
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11.9	-0.2	21.5	35	-3	17	-4	90	19	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
01	7	32	2	1	5	4	10.6	+0.5	21.0	34	-3	18	-2	74	16	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.9		25.3	35		18		29	07	0	—	—	FARAFRA	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	-0.8	27.4	37	-2	22	-1	33	09	0	04	—	DAKHLA	
00	9		3	0	0	—	8.0	0.0	27.6	37	-3	22	-1	39	13	0	0	—	KHARGA	
01	8	32	2	1	3	8	9.6	+1.1	24.6	34	-2	19	-4	54	15	0	—	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
00	8	28	4	0	0	—	—	—	26.2	32	-2	25	+1	60	18	0	0	13	TOR	
00	9	30	6	0	0	—	4		26	31		25		66	19	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	4.6	-1.8	28.4	32	-2	25	-1	23	05	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
																0	tr	—	WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
																0	tr	5	KAREIMA	
																0	2	15	'ATBARA	
																0	8	34	KHARTÛM	
																•	28	81	KASSALA	
														29	124			96	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
																		210	RENK	
														0	276			307	ROSEIRES	
														34	191			101	EL OBEID	
														0	34			57	EL FÂSHER	
																		125	GENEINA	
														2	336			383	MALAKAL	S. SÛDÂN
														tr	436			601	WÂU	
														tr	469			649	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 10th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	64	-11
Ezbekîya	53	-5
Gîza	51	-7
Helwân	50	+3

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 11th 14.7 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON ... AT ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 11 6h AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		20	87	340	03
1000	230	20	85	310	03
950					
900	3220	18	35	350	11
850	4810	17	—	350	18
800	6500	15	—	350	18
700	10170	12	—	290	44
600	14370	6	—	260	63
500	19170	-2	—	250	45
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION		Fouad AP.		P.Said		Menza							
TIME		15		14	15	15							
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	16	330	17	360	15						
500			320	18	320	16	10	18						
1000			300	20	320	15	350	27						
1500			300	21	320	15	340	26						
2000			300	24	330	8	340	33						
3000			300	31	310	7								
4000					260	14								
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION													
TIME													
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	03	180	12								
500			20	05	180	29								
1000			360	20	180	25								
1500			350	14	170	13								
2000			330	10										
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME							3	45	3				7	30	3						5		5	30
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							290	12	340	09			350	11	360	26					350	10	40	29
500							320	9	350	10			350	10	360	23					340	14	30	10
1000							310	20	350	11			10	13	330	28					330	19	330	31
1500									350	16			350	21	330	26					330	24	330	21
2000									350	12			340	13							320	35	320	12
3000									310	04			10	12							330	19	360	11
4000									300	05													360	10
5000																							10	10
6000									260	16													340	01
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6				3	43	3	45			5	45	4				4	30	3	30
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	03	180	12			10	21														
500			20	05	180	29					10	30			220	19	190	18					110	07
1000			360	20	180	25			360	56	10	28			220	34	190	26			130	06	130	11
1500			350	14	170	13			330	58	30	07			260	18	220	32			340	06	130	09
2000			330	10					250	17	240	30			290	11	300	06			340	08	170	10
3000											200	06			310	13	340	19			50	08		
4000																					20	12		
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

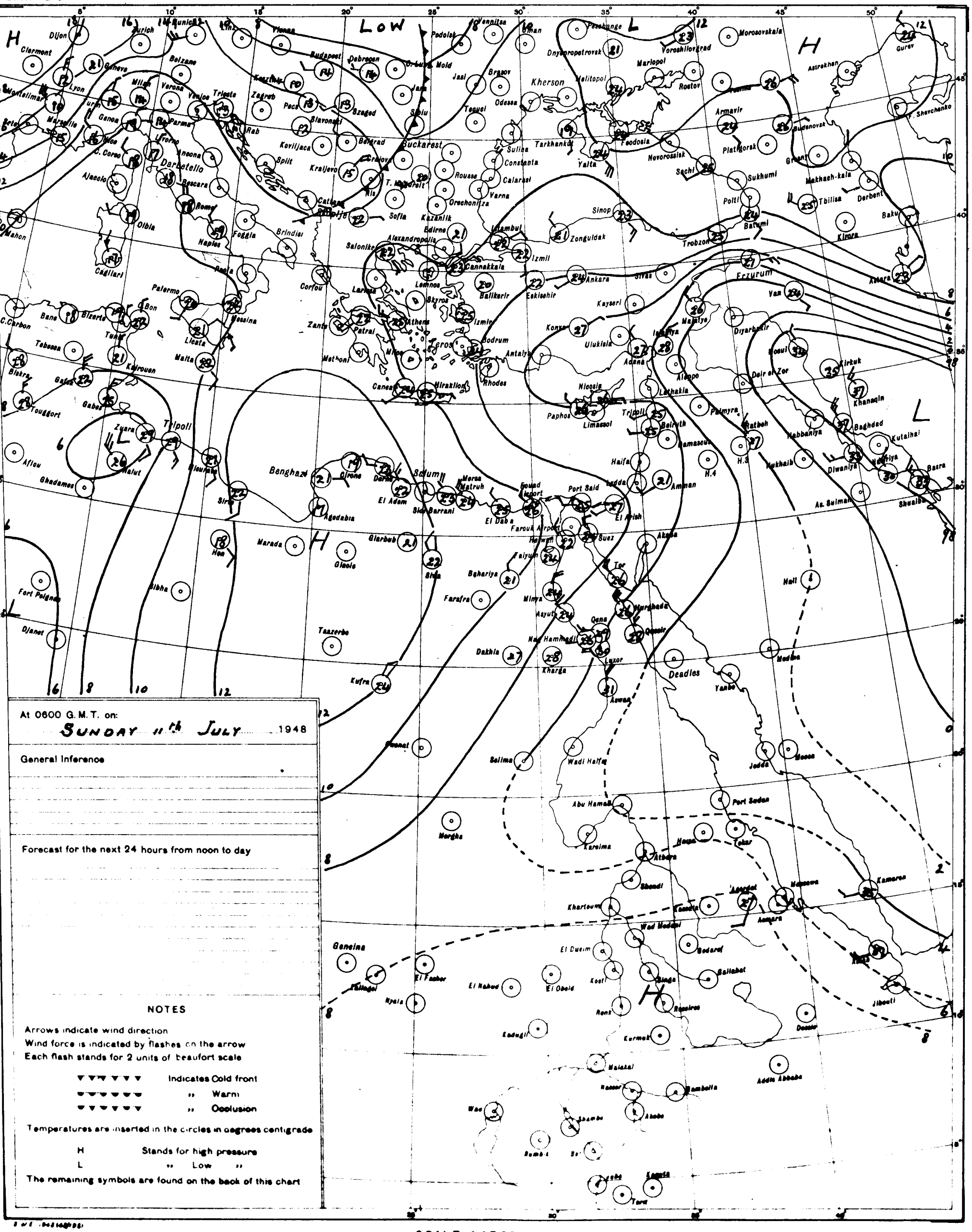
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

LIBRARY

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
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Buckarest
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Benghazi
Sidi Barrani
Tripoli
Deadlos
Khartoum
Addis Ababa
Asmara
Port Sudan
Jeddah
Aden
Baghdad
Basra
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Cairo
Suez
Port Said
Alexandria
Athens
Istambul
Ankara
Odessa
Rostov
Sochi
Batumi
Trobzon
Erzurum
Tbilisa
Baku
Derbent
Sukhumi
Yalta
Sevastopol
Mariopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Astrakhan
Gurev
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
El Adem
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
El Daba
Farouk Airport
Fuad Airport
Ismailia
Suez
El Arish
Gaza
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Latakia
Aleppo
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Diyarbakir
Van
Erzurum
Sivas
Ankara
Eskisehir
Izmit
Istambul
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trobzon
Batumi
Kutaihai
Diwaniya
Shuaiba
Basra
Nukhaib
Rutbah
Palmyra
Homs
Hama
Deir ez Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 02 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 58 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 12th JULY, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on Sunday 11th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	10.6	25.1	63	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—		24.0	65	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	4	1	5	5	8.7	27.0	66	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	26	3	0	tr	6	8.2	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	—	7.5	27.5	66	21	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	31	3	0	0	—	8	28	55	18	0
	135	EL 'ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	9.0	28.6	58	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	8.1	31.8	53	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.6	31.5	37	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	7.1	32.2	44	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8.6	33.8	27	12	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	6.2	33.5	35	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	7	32	28	11	0
	141	ALMÂZA												
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.2	32.2	33	14	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.2	32.3	28	11	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	6.3	31.6	28	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	6.4	31.8	24	09	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	6.7	33.4	32	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	7	33	24	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	6.7	32.3	25	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	4.6	34.2	33	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	3.2	38.4	11	02	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	27	3	0	0	—	3				
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	4.4	38.0	12	04	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	11.8	34.2	45	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	9	32	1	1	0	—	8.3	32.5	24	09	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	8.5	34.8	10	—1	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	6.6	34.0	15	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.7	31.8	32	13	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—		29.0	67	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	5	00	0	—	4	28	62	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	4.0	29.0	74	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	4	39	11	03	0
	166	KAREIMA	46	3	02	1	4	8	—	2	40	14	08	0
	167	'ATBARA	05	4	22	1	3	9	—	2	41	18	12	0
	209	KHARTÛM												0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	5	6	5			16	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	18	4	1	2	—	4	35	42	20	0
	182	RENK												0
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	14	1	1	3	5	8	29	59	20	0
	174	EL OBEID												0
	175	EL FÂSHER												0
	179	GENEINA	02	7	26	3	1	10	8,4	—	33	38	17	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												0
	177	WÂU												0
	178	JUBA	02	8	30	1	1	10	8,4	11				0

At 1800 on 11th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	28	3	1	3	9	10.8	22.4	77	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	28	3	0	3		10	23	84	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	5	00	0	0	0	—		23.5	74	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	30	3	1	0	—	9.2	24.0	79	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.7	24	84	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	7.9	24.1	83	21	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	8	25	74	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	7.8	24.2	85	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.1	22.6	68	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	02	1	0	0	—	8.4	25.2	77	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.8	24.2	60	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.9	26.0	69	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	8.8	25.7	62	18	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	7.4	27.0	51	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	8	28	33	10	0
	141	ALMÂZA												
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.4	27.3	43	13	0
		GÎZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.3	27.3	40	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	7.1	28.8	37	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.2	28.4	37	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.5	27.9	40	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	26	48	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	c	—	6.1	28.0	33	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.0	26.4	53	15	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	4.3	30.6	32	13	0
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	4.4	34.7	12	02	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	10.4	30.0	48	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.6	29.5	27	09	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8						7.6	31.8			
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	30.4	14	0	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	4	0	0	—	6.7	27.9	55	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—		29.0	64	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	4	27	58	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	4.3	30.3	40	15	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												0
	166	KAREIMA												0
	167	'ATBARA												0
	209	KHARTÛM												0
	170	KASSALA												0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												0
	182	RENK												0
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID												0
	175	EL FÂSHER												0
	179	GENEINA												0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												0
	177	WÂU												0
	178	JUBA												0

At 0600 on Monday 12th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	10.7		23.0	26		17		78	19	0	171	—
	160	MATRÛH											27						0	—	—
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—			25.1	29		17		69	19	0	117	—
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	1	5	N	9.4	-0.4	24.6	27	-2	22	0	77	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	9.2		26	28		22		74	21	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	1	2	8	8.3	-0.6	26.3	28		19		80	22	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	01	7	24	2	1	8	6	9		24	28		23		79	20	0	56	—
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	22	3	0	0	—	8.6	-0.3	27.3	28	-2	20	0	66	20	0	—	94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	+0.3	25.6	30	-2	18	-3	79	22	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	3	N	9.1	0.0	26.0	33	-2	19	-1	78	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	10.0	+0.5	25.0	32	-3	16	-3	68	19	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.6	0.0	28.4	34	-1	18	-1	64	21	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	10.0	+0.2	25.2	34		19		69	16	0	34	—
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	24	1	1	5	6	9.1		25.0	35		20		69	19	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	6	00	0	4	10	6	10		21	34		21		88	19	0	—	—
	141	ALMÂZA																	0	25	—
		EZBEKÎYA	05	6	02	1	2	9	6	9.8	+0.3	23.8	34	-2	20	-1	82	20	0	32	24
		GÎZA	05	6	02	1	2	9	6	9.8	+0.3	22.7	34	-1	17	-2	83	17	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	28	2	0	3	6	9.4	+0.1	22.0	33	-2	20	-1	77	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9.5	+0.3	24.0	33	-4	19	-2	67	18	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.4		23.7	34		18		56	18	0	11	—
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	9		24	34		17		61	16	0	12	—
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	8.7	+0.3	25.3	34	-3	19	-3	52	14	0	45	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.1	-0.3	27.6	34		20		54	18	0	0	—
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.4	-0.4	27.0	40	-1	23	-1	42	13	0	5	—
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7		30			22		33	12	0	45	—
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	6.8	-0.4	28.8	39	-2	25	-1	18	02	0	45	—
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	12.2	+0.2	21.4	36	-2	17	-4	90	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.0	-0.1	26.0	34	-3	18	-2	48	14	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																		—	—
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	10.1	+1.0	25.3	35	-4	20	-3	23	03	0	45	—
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	8.6	+0.7	27.4	36	-4	19	-4	32	09	0	0	—
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.4	-0.1	25.5	34	-2	21	-2	61	17	0	—	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—			26.6	32	-2	24	0	76	22	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	—	6		27	28		22		58	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	5.4	-1.0	29.0	31	-3	25	-1	54	19	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																	0	291	98
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	—
	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr	5
	167	'ATBARA																	0	2	15
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	8	36
	170	KASSALA																	0	28	83
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	124	100
	182	RENK																			214
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	276	314
	174	EL OBEID																	0	191	164
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	34	59
	179	GENEINA																			130
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	336	388
	177	WÂU																	0	436	607
	178	JUBA																	0	469	652

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 11th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	73	-2
Ezbekîya	53	-5
Gîza	48	-10
Helwân	53	+6

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 12 th 13.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 11th AT 1536

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	997	32	20
500	974	31	21
1000	956	30	20
1500	950	29	19
2000	900	25	17
3000	850	20	14
4000	800	20	8
5000	750	17	6
6000	700	14	2
7000	650	14	2
8000	600	9	-1
9000	550	6	-2
10000	500	2	-2
11000	450	-3	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 12th AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	90	330	6
1000	260	20	95	330	6
950					
900	3250	19	35	360	13
850	4920	18	—	20	14
800	6610	17	—	20	14
700	10380	12	—	360	10
600	14500	6	—	310	4
500	19320	-1	—	280	5
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION				P.Said		Minya	
TIME				14	30	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				330	19	360	22						
500				310	16	360	27						
1000				300	11	350	40						
1500				310	5	340	31						
2000				50	5	340	31						
3000				360	11	350	29						
4000				310	6								
5000				350	13								
6000				250	07								
7000													
8000													

STATION													
TIME													
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200													
500													
1000													
1500													
2000													
3000													
4000													
5000													
6000													
7000													
8000													

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME									3				7		3				6	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200									350	8			340	12	10	33			290	6	340	46		
500									340	10			360	10	10	36			10	9	160	24	170	3
1000									360	11			350	13	10	49			340	22	330	19	310	12
1500									20	13			30	15	360	35					270	16	340	21
2000									30	12			40	14	360	16							360	12
3000									360	10			360	13									10	14
4000									340	01			60	02									30	16
5000													220	03									20	22
6000									280	04			200	02									10	8
7000													70	03									20	7
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		7																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			230	3																				
500			50	7	360	12																		
1000			360	13	350	16																		
1500			340	7	360	15																		
2000			340	10	100	5																		
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY 1949

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

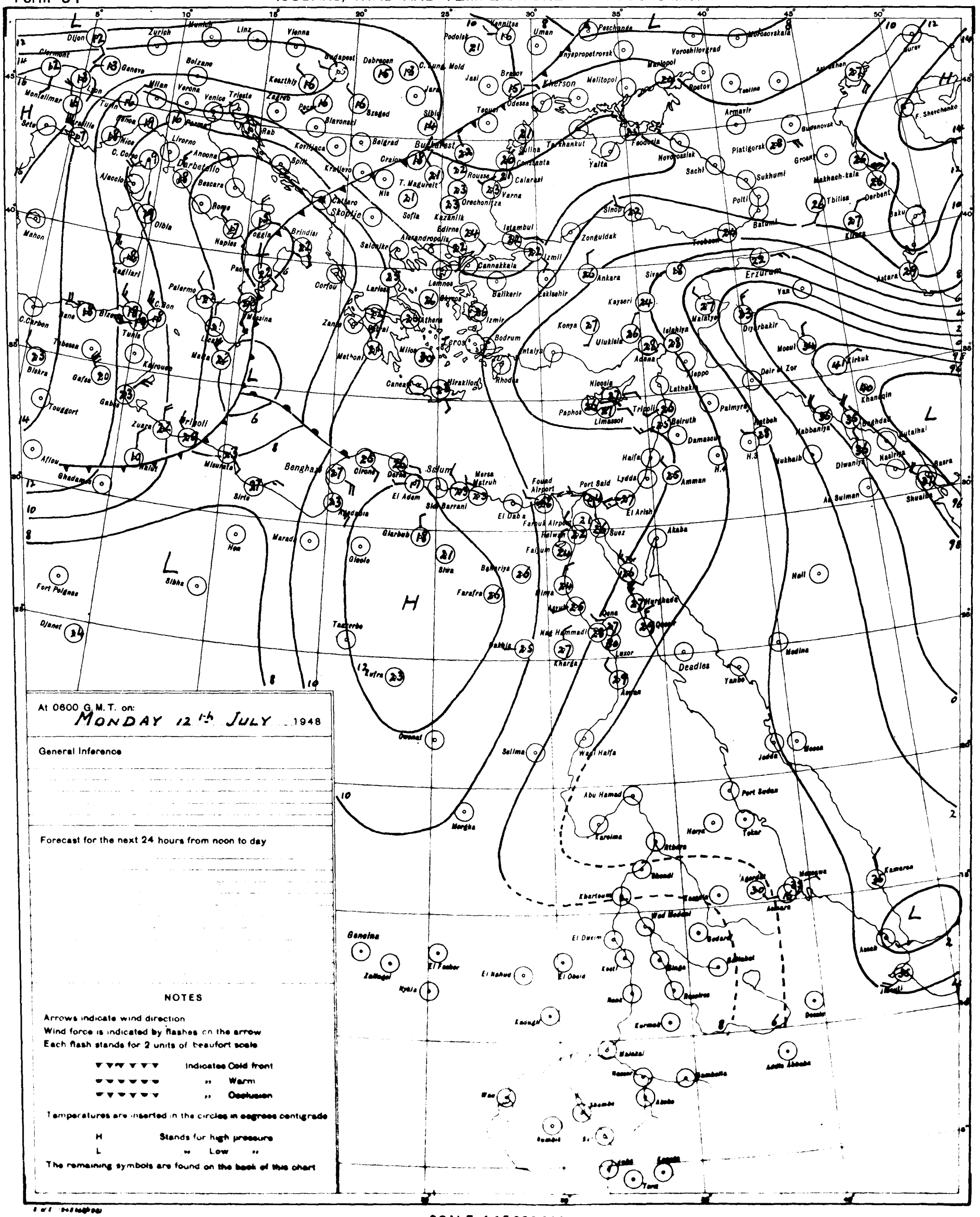
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.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Szeged
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Geneve
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Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Slavonski
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Rab
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Marseille
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Darbetello
Ajaccio
Bescara
Olbia
Rome
Oggia
Brindisi
Naples
Mahon
Cagliari
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Catania
Tunis
Bizerta
Bone
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Tebessa
Biskra
Gafsa
Touggort
Kairouan
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Cirene
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Marada
Hon
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazzerbo
Ouenat
Kufra
Giarabub
Siwa
Gioole
Baharia
Farafra
Bahria
Kharga
Nag Hammadi
Asyut
Luxor
Qena
Qusair
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kareima
Merga
Atbara
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Kassala
Asmara
Ashkure
Geneina
El Fasher
El Obeid
El Dueim
Kosti
Singa
Renk
Roseires
Kodok
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bor
Juba
Lokoja
Yola
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
El Daba
Suez
Halwan
Faiyum
Akaba
Halfa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Paphos
Limassol
Nicosia
Lathakia
Palmyra
Aleppo
Adana
Iskenderun
Konya
Ulukisla
Kayseri
Ankara
Sivas
Malatya
Erzurum
Diyarbakir
Van
Astara
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanekin
Baghdad
Dair el Zor
Rutbah
Habbaniya
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
Al Sulman
Hail
Khamis
Mushait
Abha
Addis Ababa
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Batumi
Kutaisi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Makhach-kala
Grozny
Budenovsk
Platigorsk
Sukhumi
Sachi
Novorossisk
Yalta
Feodosia
Armavir
Rostov
Taganrog
Melitopol
Kherson
Voroshilovgrad
Stalino
Artemovsk
Lugansk
Kharkov
Poltava
Kremenchug
Dnepropetrovsk
Nikopol
Tselina
Astrakhan
Gurev
F. Shevchenko
Uman
Peschanka
Moroszovskaia
Podolsk
Jassy
Bacau
Galatz
Braila
Tecuci
Odessa
Sibiu
Craiova
Bucharest
Ploesti
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Constanta
Rousse
Calarasi
Varna
Orechovitza
Sofia
Nis
T. Magurelit
Kazanlik
Skoplje
Kraljevo
Kragujevac
Belgrad
Spalato
Split
Rab
Karlovac
Zagreb
Pecs
Slavonski
Szeged
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Budapest
Miskolc
Jasi

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 03 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 58 G.M.T.

Date: TUESDAY 13 th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 12 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	10.8	26.3	69	20	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		27.4	55	17	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	9.4	27.7	61	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	27	4	0	0	-	9.3	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	0	-	8.2	28.0	70	22	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	3		8	-		28	66	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	8.0	28.3	74	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	4	0	0	-	8.8	31.0	42	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	2	1	0	-	8.2	33.8	49	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8.4	33.5	53	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.5	33.2	45	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	8.5	33.4	22	8?	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	7.4	35.4	32	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	8	33	24	10	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.9	33.5	29	12	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	8.3	32.8	35	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	8.6	34.0	31	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	36	3	0	0	-	7.6	32.7	29	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.8	32.6	22	9	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.8	34.7	28	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	8	35	16	6	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	7.5	34.2	13	2	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	5.9	34.2	31	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	2	0	0	-	4.4	39.4	16	9	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	5	38	14	6	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	5.1	37.0	8	-2	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	11.0	34.0	42	19	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.0	33.2	20	8	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	8.0	34.4	12	0	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	31	3	0	0	-	7.1	35.7	10	-1	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.8	33.4	27	12	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-		29.0	71	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	5	28	62	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	5.9	28.4	72	22	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 12 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	11.1	22.3	88	19	0
00	7	27	2	0	0	-	11	23		20	0
00	5	28	1	0	0	-	11.1	23.8	81	20	0
00	7	22	3	0	0	-	10.2	24.1	75	20	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	9.1	24	89	22	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	8.3	24.8	92	24	0
00	7	29	3	0	0	-	8	24	79	22	0
00	9	24	3	0	0	-	8.2	24	91	22	0
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	9.2	24.0	72	19	0
00	6	28	2	0	0	-	9.0	26.0	84	23	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.5	25.0	68	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.6	26.5	66	19	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	9.1	24.8	62	17	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.1	23.5	67	19	0
00	7	02	4	0	0	-	9	29	49	16	0
00	7	31	3	0	0	-	8.4	30.3	33	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.7	29.0	46	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.0	28.8	42	15	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	-	8.0	30.8	35	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.2	29.1	37	13	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.9	27.2	43	13	0
00	7	01	2	0	0	-	8	25	51	14	0
00	4	28	1	0	0	-	8.2	30.2	20	5	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	29.6	30	10	0
00	6	22	3	0	0	-	5.5	30.8	25	9	0
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	6	32	20	6	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.5	28.4	58	19	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	30.0	23	6	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.0	27.0	14	-3	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.3	26.0	21	2	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	30.3	16	1	0
00	6	32	3	0	0	-	6.6	28.6	56	19	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		27.5	70	21	0
00	8	29	2	0	0	-	6	28	62	20	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	5.5	29.8	52	19	0

At 0600 on TUESDAY 13 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_x		T_n		UU				
00	9	20	2	0	0	-	11.2		26.9	27		15		41	13	0	171	
00	7	26	3	0	0	-	11		26	29		17		42	12	0		
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	11.6		25.2	29		17		44	12	0	117	
00	9	24	3	0	0	-	10.2	+0.4	26.0	28	-1	23	+1	72	21	0	209	186
00	7	25	2	0	0	-	9.8		28	28		23		62	20	0	213	138
00	8	20	3	0	0	-	9.7	-0.1	26.9	30		20		77	23	0	85	106
00	7	26	3	0	1	6	8		26	30		25		79	22	0	56	
00	9	18	3	0	0	-	8.4	-0.4	27.7	29	-1	21	+1	71	21	0		94
00	7	24	4	0	0	-	9.5	+0.4	27.0	31	-2	20	0	69	21	0	105	101
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.4	+0.4	26.0	35	0	20	0	78	22	0	73	55
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	10.2	+0.8	26.4	34	-1	17	-2	73	19	0	26	44
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	8.6	-1.0	27.8	36	+1	19	0	71	22	0	36	27
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9.1	-0.4	25.6	35		20		68	17	0	34	
00	7	24	1	0	0	-	9.0		26.5	36		21		72	20	0	21	
00	7	28	4	0	0	-	9		25			21		61	17	0		
00	7	29	1	1	1	8	9.3	-0.1	24.4	35		21		80	20	0	25	
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9.8	+0.4	26.0	35	-1	21	0	72	20	0	32	26
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	10.2	+0.7	26.0	36	+1	19	0	70	20	0	31	27
00	7	28	2	2	1	1	9.9	+0.7	23.0	35	0	21	0	79	19	0	19	29
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9.9	+0.7	25.5	35	-2	21	0	71	20	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.6		27.1	35		19		66	20	0	11	
00	7	01	2	0	0	-	10		26	35		18		62	18	0	12	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	9.4	+1.0	27.1	36	-1	21	-2	50	15	0	dr	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.8	+0.4	27.2	34		22		50	15	0	0	
00	8	22	3	0	0	-	7.0	+0.3	29.2	41	0	24	0	35	12	0	5	
00	8	22	2	0	0	-	7		31	39		23		31	12	0	dr	
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	7.5	+0.3	30.7	40	-1	26	0	14	1	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	+0.3	27.2	38	0	16	-5	52	16	0	23	8
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.7	+0.7	26	35	-2	18	-2	42	12	0	18	7
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	11.8		25.3	37		17		28	5	0		
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.6	+0.6	27.3	37	-2	19	-4	14	-1	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	+1.5	26.2	37	-3	19	-4	29	6	0	0	
00	8	12?	3	0	0	-	8.3	-0.1	25.2	36	0	22	-1	70	19	0		17
00	9	28	1	0	0	-			28.2	30	-4			69	22	0	0	13
00	7	30	4	0	0	-	6		28	29		25		82	20	0	1	3
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.9	-0.4	30.2	31	-3	26	0	47	17	0	0	4
00	8	30	2	1	2	2	4		34			27		32	15	0	29.1	98
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8		28					13	-3	0	6	
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7		33			26		12	0	0	6	5
05	5	22	2	1	0	-	7		31			27		43	17	0	2	14
01	7	20	1	0	5	2	8		31			27		22	7	0	8	38
																0	28	86
00	9	28	1	0	1	1	10		26					79	22	1	125	104
																0		218
																0	276	320
01	7	24	1	1	5				27			22		62	19	0	191	107
00	8	10	0	0	0	-			25			23		65	18	0	34	62
02	8	20	2	1	10	5			23			21		84	20	0		135
																0	336	393
																2	438	413
																0	469	656

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 12 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	74	-1
Ezbekîya	61	+2
Giza	59	+1
Helwân	53	+6

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 13 th 15.0c

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 13 th AT 03

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	969	36	22
500	951	34	21
1000	950	34	21
1500	900	29	18
2000	850	27	14
3000	800	22	12
4000	750	17	8
5000	700	12	6
6000	650	12	2
7000	600	7	-1
8000	550	4	-1
9000	500	2	0
10000	450	-2	-3

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 13 th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	260	21	95	250	5
1000	3290	26	25	360	15
950	4920	21	25	10	20
900	6620	17	35	20	20
850	10310	-	-	40	13
800	14500	7		330	4
700	19340	-1		80	6
600	30950	-24		360	7
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MINYA		FOUD.A.P		PORT-SAID	
TIME	15		15		14	15
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	20	330	28	330	24
500	360	18	340	26	290	21
1000	340	17	320	23	290	13
1500	330	19	320	18	360	15
2000	330	30	340	10	60	10
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME							3	15	3				6	30	3				5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							290	12	330	7			310	9	10	26			300	4	340	8		
500							330	10	350	13			350	10	33	19			300	4	340	22		
1000							350	17	360	16			10	26	32	16			300	4	330	22	350	3
1500							10	23	10	17			10	30	40	13							340	16
2000									20	17					50	13							360	20
3000									30	14													360	19
4000									200	05													30	16
5000																							360	10
6000									80	07													20	10
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME					5																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					360	7																		
500					360	15																		
1000					350	16																		
1500					350	16																		
2000					330	5																		
3000					60	13																		
4000					30	21																		
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

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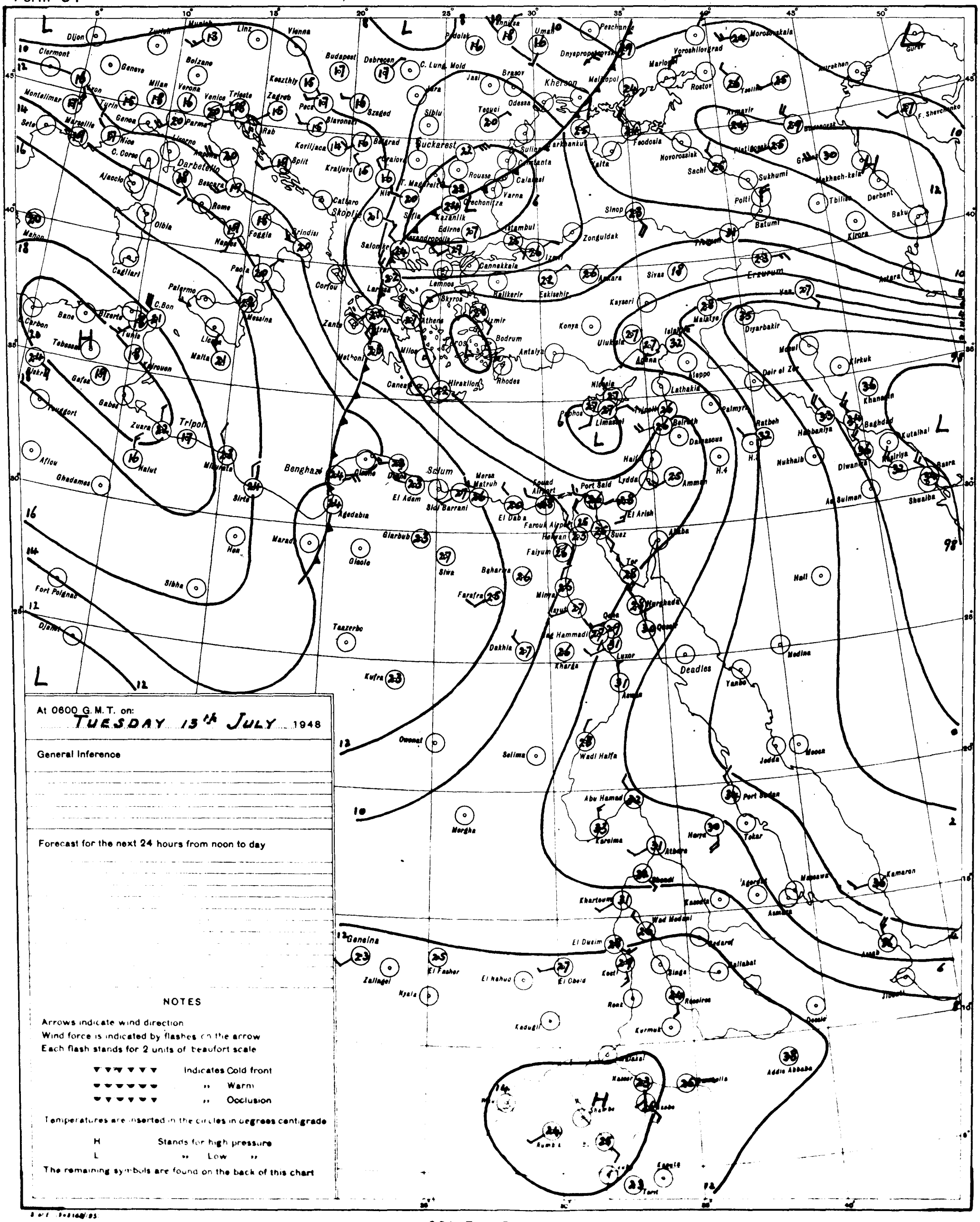
Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Clermont
Geneve
Belzano
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
C. Lung. Mold
Jasi
Brasov
Kherson
Melitopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Taganrog
Marlopol
Morozovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
Montelimar
Marseille
Turin
Milan
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Kaszthly
Pecs
Slavonski Rab
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Rome
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Kraljevo
Belgrad
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Rousse
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Sulina
Tarkhankut
Kalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Poti
Tbilisi
Batumi
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Mahon
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Paola
Corfou
Larissa
Salonika
Skoplje
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istambul
Zonguldak
Sinop
Cannakkale
Lemnos
Skyros
Izmir
Ankara
Eskisehir
Kallkerir
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Kayseri
Konya
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Deir el Zor
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Ratboh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Basra
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Amara
Shuaiba
Ad Sulman
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Agedabia
Sirte
Misurata
Homs
Ghadames
Nalut
Gabes
Zuara
Tebessa
Bizerte
Tunis
C.Bon
Malta
Bone
Carbon
Gafsa
Feudgort
Aflou
Sidi Barrani
El Adam
Marsa Matruh
Port Said
Lydda
Ammon
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Hiraklion
Canea
Rhodes
Antalya
Bodrum
Milos
Methoni
Zante
Patrai
Athens
Ismailia
Suez
Tor
Hail
Farouk Airport
El Daba
El Arish
Aqaba
Hurghada
Luxor
Qena
Asyuta
Faiyum
Minya
Beharya
Farafra
Siwa
Glarbub
Giaole
Marada
Hon
Sebha
Fort Polignac
Tazerbo
Djanet
Ghat
Dakhla
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Merga
Kareima
Atbara
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Kassala
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Asmara
Kamaran
Massawa
Asseb
Addis Ababa
Genaina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Kaduqli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Gimga
Dessie
Kassar
Lake Shambe
Rumbek
Lokichokio
Eldoret
Nairobi
Mombasa
Tarvi
Kyala
El Dueim
El Kahua
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Hellabat
Asseb
Jibouti
Aseb
Asmara
Kassala
Khartoum
Atbara
Haiya
Tokar
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Luxor
Qena
Asyuta
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Merga
Kareima
Khartoum
Wad Medani
El Dueim
Genaina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Kaduqli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Gimga

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 03 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 58 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 14th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 13th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	26	4	0	0	-	10.4	27	58	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA		8	28	3				28.9				
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	24	3	0	0	-	8.8	28.2	69	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	4	0	0	-	8.2	30	55	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.5	30.0	65	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	29	4	0	0	-	7	30	59	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	7.2	29.6	77	26	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	8.3	35.6	32	16	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7.0	36.8	50	25	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	8.4	36.0	46	23	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	3	0	0	-	7.8	36.8	39	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	8.1	34.4	24	11	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	6.3	32.6	17	9	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	7	37	18	9	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.0	36.8	25	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	7.5	36.7	24	13	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	7.5	37.5	18	10	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	5	0	0	-	6.7	36.5	16	6	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	6.8	36.6	16	7	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	6.7	37.6	22	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	7	35	22	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	7.2	35.6	22	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	5.5	36.0	23	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	3.9	40.4	16	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	4	39	12	5	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	4.3	40.0	4	-9	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	11.8	37.8	40	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.3	37.0	14	6	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-		36.3	16	6	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	8.1	36.8	7	-5	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	6.6	36.9	10	-1	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	5.1	37.0	19	10	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-					0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	-	4	30	65	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.0	33.0	44	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	9	06	3	1	5	4,3	1	27	37	19	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	18	3	0	3	8	5	36	40	20	0
	182	RENK	00	9	20	2	1	5	1					0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	7	31	55	21	0
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	24	3	1	7	8,4	10	32	38	16	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	8	32	46	19	0
			61	8	24	3	1	8	9.6	10	32	49	20	0

At 1800 on 13th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	26	4	0	0	-	11.9	23.4	88	21	0
00	5	00	0	0	0	—		23.6	91	22	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.8	24.0	65	19	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	8.0	26	70	20	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	7.6	26.4	75	21	0
00	7	25	4	0	0	-	6	27	61	20	0
01	9	26	3	1	6	8	6.3	25.7	93	25	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.6	25.2	77	21	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.9	27.4	83	24	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	25.6	64	18	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	8.8	29.0	58	20	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	8.6	26.1	58	17	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	7.9	31.5	39	16	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-		31	28	10	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	7.6	31.0	34	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8.0	29.3	39	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8.6	29.6	35	13	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	-	7.4	31.8	24	9	0
00	8	30	1	0	0	-	7.2	31.2	29	11	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.2	30.3	29	10	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7	28	42	14	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	7.0	30.0	30	11	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	28.7	46	16	0
00	6	22	2	0	0	-	4.3	31.6	30	12	0
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	4	33	17	5	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	5.0	36.5	16	6	0
00	6	04	2	0	0	-	10.8	35.0	47	22	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.2	33.0	16	4	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-		30.0	11	-3	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.0	32.0	16	3	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.6	31.7	16	3	0
00	5	26	2	0	0	-	5.9	31.4	26	9	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-		31.5			0
00	9	30	4	0	0	-	4	31	43	17	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	4.8	31.0	49	19	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 14th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
14	9	26	5	1	5	8	10.7		23.3	29		22		71	17	0	171	
01	7	28	5	0	5	6	10		25			21		74	20	0		
03	7	28	3	2	10	8			25.1	29		22		71	19	0	117	
01	8	28	4	1	5	5	7.6	-2.1	25.0	28	-1	23	0	80	21	0	209	186
00	7	26	3	0	0	-	7.0		26	30		24		74	21	0	213	138
00	6	24	4	0	0	-	6.8	-3.0	27.0	32		22		84	24	0	85	106
00	7	25	4	0	0	-	6		26	32		24		79	22	0	56	
00	9	24	4	0	0	-	5.6	-3.3	28.9	30	0	22	+2	61	21	0		94
01	6	28	5	1	5	3	7.5	-1.5	27.3	34	+3	22	+2	75	22	0	105	101
01	8	24	2	1	3	4	6.6	-2.3	27.5	37	+2	21	+1	80	23	0	73	55
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	7.8	-1.6	27.2	37	+3	18	-1	68	21	0	26	44
00	6	32	3	0	0	-	7.5	-2.0	30.4	38	+3	20	+1	67	23	0	36	27
01	7	28	2	1	5	8	8.7	-0.9	25.9	38		21		63	16	0	34	
00	7	22	2	0	0	-			26.5	39		22		69	20	0	21	
01	7	24	3	1	3	6	8		28	39		22			19	0		
01	7	26	3	1	3	6	7.7		25.4	39		22		78	21	0	25	
00	7	26	2	0	0	-	8.2	-1.2	25.6	38	+2	23	+1	75	21	0	32	26
00	7	26	2	0	0	-	8.6	-0.8	26.8	39	+4	21	+2	66	20	0	31	27
01	6	28	2	1	5	8	7.9	-1.3	24.2	37	+2	22	+1	80	20	0	19	29
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7.9	-1.2	27.0	38	+1	22	+1	57	18	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.5		29.2	39		19		51	18	0	11	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8		27	38		17		42	13	0	12	
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	7.6	-0.8	27.5	38	+1	21	-2	41	13	0	tr	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	-2.3	29.7	36		20		42	16	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	4.3	-2.5	33.0	42	+1	24	0	32	14	0	5	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4		32	40		22		24	9	0	tr	
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	5.1	-2.1	31.7	42	+1	27	+1	13	0	0	tr	
00	7	26	2	0	0	-	11.9	0.6	24.7	41	+3	21	0	82	22	0	23	8
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.5	-0.5	27.0	38	+1	20	0	37	11	0	18	7
00	7	16	1	0	0	-	10.7		27.4	38		22		31	8	0		
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7.7	-1.2	30.3	37	-2	19	-4	16	1	0	tr	
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	6.7	-1.2	27.2	39	-1	18	-5	31	8	0	0	
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6.7	-1.7	29.4	40	+4	21	-2	47	16	0		17
00	9	28	5	0	0	-			30.0			26	+2	62	19	0	0	13
00	9	21	4	0	0	-	4		28	31		23		56	18	0	1	3
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	3.6	-2.7	31.0	34	0	26	0	42	17	0	0	4
00	8	30	1	0	0	-						28				0	291	99
00	8	00	0	1	1	0	6		28			23		14	-2	0	tr	
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	5		31			26		16	-2	0	tr	6
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	3		33			27		14	2	0	2	17
01	8	28	1	1	5	2	5		32			27		17	4	0	8	40
00	8	20	3	1	1	1	7		30			19		49	18	0	28	89
02	9	18	4	1	8	3	7		29					59	20	0	125	108
02	9	20	3	3	10	4	11		24					61	16	0	276	327
																0	191	114
00	8	22	3	1	0	-	8		27			23		66	20	0	34	65
																0		140
02	8	20	1	1	8	4	9		27			23		74	22	0	336	399
																0	438	618
02	7	20	1	1	10	6,5	13		23			22		89	21	0	469	659

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 13th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	67	-8
Ezbekîya	52	-7
Giza	49	-10
Helwân	49	+2

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 14th 16.9°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on .....

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ..... AT .....

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 14th AT 04

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	91	270	9
1000	230	22	95	270	9
950					
900					
850	3240	24	35	340	21
800	4880	23	25	350	24
700	6590	19	25	340	24
600	10290	10	35	10	28
500	14460	6	-	40	10
400	19290	0	-	20	13
300					
250	32440	-24	-	10	30
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUADAR		P SAÏD		MINYA	
TIME	15		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	18	300	24	350	28
500	340	20	320	36	350	31
1000	340	13	320	42	360	29
1500	10	16	340	10	360	29
2000	10	17			160	15
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on .....

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		POUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	30			3	45	3						3				6		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	21			310	21	310	12					10	16			340	8	360	5	10	18
500			320	23			300	25	330	10					10	31			340	12	360	23	20	15
1000			320	20			310	27	340	17					10	40			350	26	360	19	20	10
1500									350	21					10	50			60	6	320	14	350	13
2000									340	19					360	62					260	14	330	17
3000									260	25											230	30	360	23
4000									40	18													350	23
5000																								
6000									20	11														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME					5														3	30				
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					10	16																		
500					360	23													240	16				
1000					350	26													250	21				
1500					20	15													330	8				
2000					20	11													10	14				
3000																			30	16				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

LIBRARY

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:

WEDNESDAY 14th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

" Warm

" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

Form 91

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 04 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 18 58 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 15 th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 14th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	18	8	26	5	3	8	8	10.2	25.4	65	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	7	28	5	0	6	8		25.3	71	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	8	28	5	2	8	8	9.0	26.0	69	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	27	4	0	2	6	7.6	28		22	-
	159	DAMIETTA	14	6	28	5	0	0	-	5.8	27.8	78	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	05	6	29	5	0	0	-	5	29	66	22	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	5.1	29.9	51	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	4	0	0	-	7.2	34.4	40	18	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	28	2	1	0	-	7.2	33.5			0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	4	0	0	-	7.0	32.0	49	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	30	3	0	0	-	6.4	35.2	50	23	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	6.7	34.9	27	13	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	5.1	36.5	31	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	6	36		12	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	5.6	36.0	33	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	26	4	0	0	-	5.9	36.1	30	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	26	4	0	0	-	6.4	36.8	31	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	26	5	0	0	-	5.4	35.7	26	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	6.4	36.0	29	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.6	36.9	42	22	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	5	38	16	8	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	3.9	37.6	14	6	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	3.3	38.0	22	13	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	1.2	42.8	11	5	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	1	42	9	3	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	1.1	41.5	7	0	0
OASES	146	SIWA	00	8	26	5	0	0	-	11.1	36.4	17	7	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.4	38.0	19	1	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	6.4	37.6	6	-5	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	4.2	39.3	6	-5	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	3.9	38.4	21	12	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		34.2	27	12	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	3	31	22	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	33	2	0	0	-	3.0	32.6	55	23	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	10	4	0	2	H.I	99	36	40	20	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	7	20	4	0	0	-	2	42	06	-2	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	2	42	09	3	0
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	20	2	1	2	4	1	41	7	-2	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	24	4	1	2	8	0	39	23	14	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	1	9	33	11	26	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	14	2	2	2	5	4	30	59	21	0
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	00	0	1	1	8	3	35	35	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	24	2	0	1	8		38	18	10	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	28	2	0	5	8,4		33	38	17	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	95	7	00	0	9	10	6	12	21	94	20	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	18	3	1	9	8,4	9	22	94	21	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 14 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
14	9	26	5	2	9	9	9.6	23.3	86	20	0
00	7	29	5	1	1	1	9	23	89	21	0
00	7	28	3	0	4	8		23.3	83	20	0
00	6	28	3	0	0	-	7.1	24.2	85	21	0
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	6.7	24	89	22	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	5.9	25.0	87	23	0
00	7	28	4	0	0	-	5	26	74	21	0
00	9	26	4	0	0	-	5.4	25.6	93	25	0
00	7	24	8	0	0	-	7.8	24.4	72	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	6.7	25.6	81	22	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	24.6	79	21	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	5.4	24.4	73	21	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	6.4	25.3	66	17	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	5.8	28.0	57	19	0
00	8	32	4	0	0	-	6	29		17	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	6.0	29.4	52	18	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.2	28.4	51	17	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.6	28.0	51	17	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	-	5.9	29.0	46	16	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	5.5	28.7	48	17	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.6	30.0	37	14	0
00	7	01	3	0	0	-	5	30	35	13	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	5.0	33.0	19	6	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	2.4	36.8	34	13	0
00	6	26	3	0	0	-	2.8	36.0	19	9	0
00	7	26	3	0	0	-	1	36	17	7	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	1.6	37.0	11	2	0
00	6	26	2	0	0	-	9.8	32.8	26	11	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	7.1	33.3	25	11	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		33.7	15	4	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4.0	34.7	11	0	0
00	5	32	2	0	0	-	5.0	28.6	56	19	0
00	8	28	5	0	0	-		37.2	14	06	0
00	8	29	4	0	0	-	1	32	28	16	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	1.4	33.0	38	17	0

At 0600 on THURSDAY 15th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
14	8	24	5	2	8	8	11.8		24.3	26		21		76	19	0	1.71		SÎDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
01	8	29	5	0	5	6	7		25	28		21		84	22	0		161	MATRÛH	
01	7	26	4	1	5	6			24.3	27		20		80	20	0	1.17		EL DABA'	
01	8	24	5	1	3	4	5.1	-4.6	25.0	27	-2	23	0	82	22	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
01	7	24	3	1	5	6	4.7		26	28		24		79	22	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
00	8	26	3	1	6	8	5.1	-3.6	26.0	29		20		80	22	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
05	6	22	2	0	0	-	5		25	32		23		79	21	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
01	9	18	3	1	5	8	5.6	-3.2	28.8	31	+1	22	+2	70	23	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
01	6	28	4	1	5	8	5.8	-3.2	27.0	34	+1	20	0	76	22	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
01	7	24	2	1	3	4	5.5	-3.3	26.8	34	-1	20	0	71	21	0	73	55	MANŞÛRA	
02	8	24	3	2	8	8	6.7	-2.7	25.0	33	-2	18	-1	84	22	0	26	44	TANTA	
00	8	24	2	0	6	1	6.3	-3.2	28.8	36	+1	20	+1	70	23	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
01	7	28	2	2	5	8	7.0	-2.6	23.3	36		21		62	15	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	5.9		25.5	37		21		72	20	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
00	7	26	3	0	0	-	7.2		25	37		21			19	0			FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
00	7	24	1	2	0	-	5.8	-3.5	24.8	36		20		69	19	0	25		ALMÂZA	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.6	-2.7	25.2	36	0	21	-1	67	18	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.3	-3.0	27.8	38	+3	19	0	61	20	0	31	27	GÎZA	
05	6	30	1	0	0	-	6.2	-2.9	23.8	36	+1	20	-1	68	18	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	-2.7	27.2	37	0	20	-1	59	18	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.9		28.1	38		20		58	19	0	11		BENI SUEF	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	6		26	39		19		62	18	0	12		MINYA	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	6.7	-1.7	26.0	38	+1	21	-2	60	18	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3.5	-3.7	28.3	38		21		50	16	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
00	8	22	2	0	0	-	3.2	-3.5	32.0	44	+3	24	+2	29	12	0	5		QENA	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	3		34	43		24		30	14	0	dr		LUXOR	
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	3.2	-3.9	32.5	43	+2	28	+2	29	12	0	dr		ASWÂN	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	10.0	-1.9	23.0	38	0	20	-1	77	19	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.3	-1.7	24.5	39	+2	20	0	64	17	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
																0			FARAFRA	
00	8	26	2	0	0	-	7.1	-1.8	28.9	39	0	24	+1	29	9	0	dr		DAKHLA	
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	5.1	-2.8	31.2	40	0	23	0	20	6	0	0		KHARGA	
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.9	-2.4	25.7	40	+4	21	-2	70	20	0		17	SUEZ	RED SEA
00	8	28	3	0	0	-			28.3	40	+4	27	+3	55	18	0	0	13	TOR	
00	8	30	5	0	0	-	3		28	32		25		62	20	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	2.2	-4.0	31.0	35	+1	25	-1	46	18	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
00	8	16	2	0	1	4	1		37			27		27	15	0	291	99	PORT SUDAN	
01	8	02	1	0	5	1	5		31						12	-1	6		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
00	8	30	3	1	0	-	3		32						08	-7	0	6	KAREIMA	
00	8	30	1	0	0	-	3		33			27		17	5	0	2	17	'ATBARA	
00	8	20	3	0	2	2	5		32			24			15	0	8	41	KHARTÛM	
00	8	20	4	1	6	4	8		28			26		58	19	0	28	92	KASSALA	
00	8	10	6	0	2	0	8		26						20	0	125	112	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
00	9	20	3	0	0	-	12		24						21	0		226	RENK	
01	8	12	2	1	3	4	9		24					69	18	0	276	333	ROSEIRES	
01	8	22	4	1	5	4	7		27			23		55	17	0	191	113	EL OBEID	
00	8	00	0	0	1	1			26			22			15	0	34	69	EL FÂSHER	
01	8	24	2	0	3	2			25			21		74	20	dr		145	GENEINA	
02	8	16	2	1	10	4	12		21			19			20	0	336	405	MALAKAL	S. SÛDÂN
02	8	16	1	0	10	4	12		22			20			21	0	438	624	WÂU	
																0	469	663	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 14 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	81	+6
Ezbekîya	66	+1
Giza	55	-4
Helwân	60	+12

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 15 th 16.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 15 at

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	993	32	24
500	969	31	22
1000	952	30	21
1500	950	29	21
2000	900	25	19
4000	850	21	16
5000	800	18	8
7000	750	18	6
9000	700	17	5
11000	650	13	2
13000	600	8	-1
15000	550	3	-2
18000	500	-1	-3
20000	450	-6	-6

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 15 th at 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE				270	5
1000		21	92	270	5
950					
900	3160	18	55	300	11
850	4770	20	25	270	29
800	6480	17	25	260	27
700	9180	10	-	260	10
600	14340	6	-	290	3
500	19170	-1	-	320	12
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		FOUAD A.P				PORT SAID				MINYA	
TIME	14 30		14 30				14 15				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	20			320	16			340	19	350	31
500	320	21			330	15			350	22	350	35
1000					300	21			340	9	350	30
1500					300	10						
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 30				4								3				6		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			290	23			260	15							10	20							10	30
500			300	25			260	16							10	28			10	6	350	14	350	12
1000							260	12							350	26			350	4	10	16	340	8
1500															310	23			340	3	10	10	330	16
2000															320	21					32	6	330	20
3000															290	13							340	16
4000																							360	16
5000																							340	20
6000																							350	12
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BARÂNIKA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5								4						4 15									
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	3			350	13			360	31														
500	50	7			330	12			060	58					240	11								
1000	350	16			350	16			10	60					310	11								
1500	310	14			40	14			350	44					330	17								
2000	240	10							220	23														
3000															260	6								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY
WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

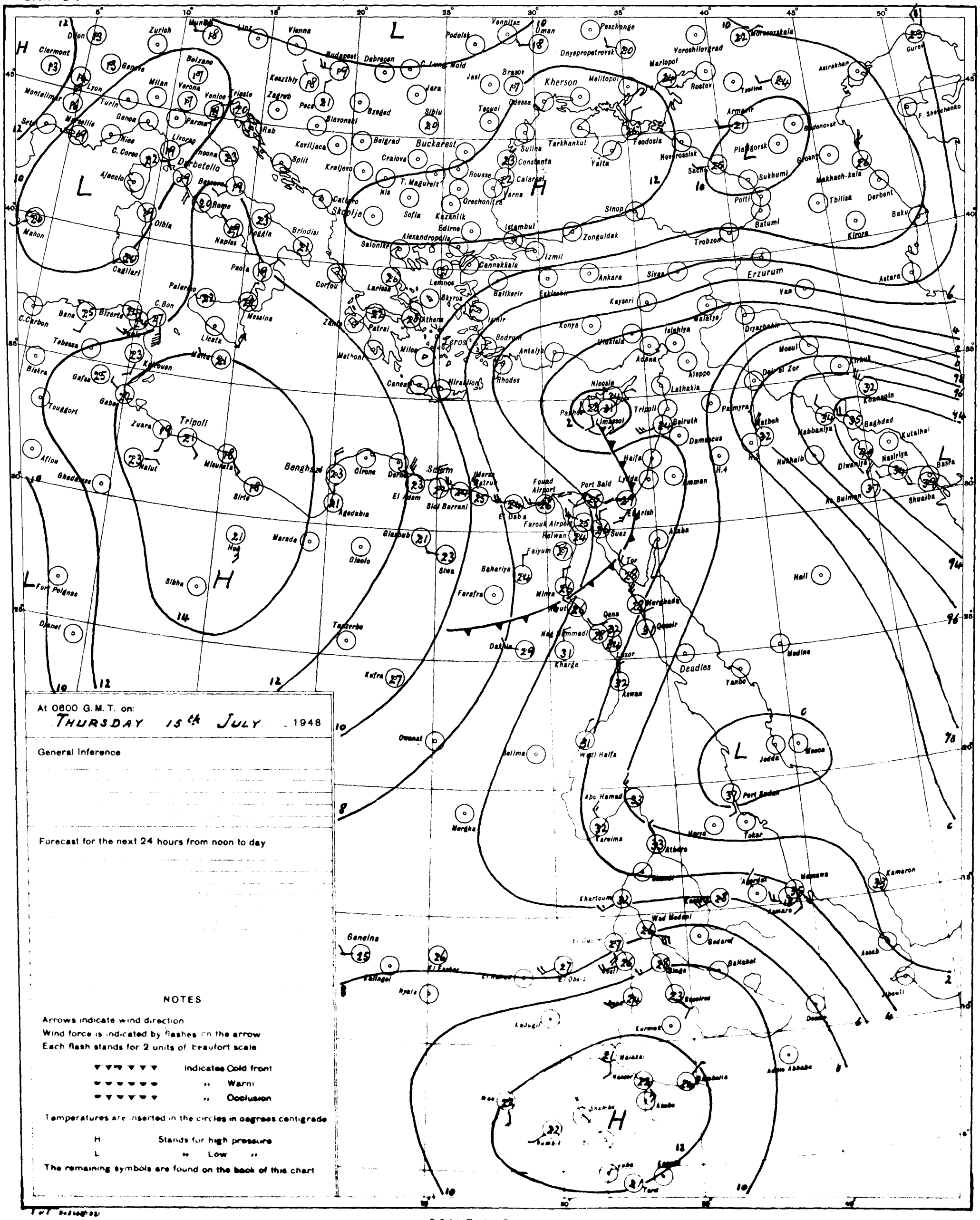
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
THURSDAY 15th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15 000 000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 04 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 57 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 16th JULY, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 15th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	14	9	28	4	1	5	8	7.4	25.4	78	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	5	0	0	—	6	27	66	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—		26.8	66	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	28	5	2	3	4	4.6	27.4	72	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	4	1	5	6	4.1	29	66	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	1	8	4.0	29.4	76	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	4	30	66	23	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	4.6	27.9			0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	7	8	4.8	28.6	62	23	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	18	1	1	5	4	3.6	32.6	47	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.6	33.0	50	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	4.8	33.2	45	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	4.6	32.7	48	20	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	3.5	34.3	36	17	0
CAIRO AREA	998	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	26	4	0	0	—	3	34	32	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	24	4	0	0	—	4.7	33.0	37	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	3.8	34.2	31	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.4	36.0	28	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	3.2	33.1	29	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	4.7	33.4	29	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	4.2	35.8	28	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	4	36	17	7	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	4.4	34.2	21	8	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	14	1	0	0	—	2.4	36.3	24	12	0
	156	QENA	00	7	26	3	0	0	—	1.9	41.0	15	9	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8			0	0	—	1	41	10	3	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	0.2	40.0	15	9	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	11.9	34.2	35	17	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	6.7	33.5	21	8	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	4.9	37.2	14	6	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	3.6	38.0	15	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	2.3	36.0	29	15	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—		30.0	57	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	0.0	30	55	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—		32.8	52	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	STATION	At 1800 on 15th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	26	3	1	5	9	7.2	23.1	88	21	0
	MATRÛH	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	7	23	95	23	0
	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—		23.7	86	21	0
	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	04	2	2	8	8	5.4	-4.1	24.6	27	-3	22	-1	80	20	0	20.9	18.6
	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	00	0	2	8	6	5.2		25	29						0	21.3	13.8
	DAMIETTA	01	7	16	1	1	5	6	5.4	-3.3	24.8	31		20		79	21	0	8.5	10.6
	PORT SAÏD	00	7	21	2	0	2	6	5		26	32		24		70	20	0	5.6	8.1
	EL ARISH	00	9	32	2	0	1	8	5.4	-3.4	29.4	29	-1	20	0	71	23	0		9.4
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHÛR	01	6	04	2	1	3	8	5.5	-3.4	25.0	31	-2	21	+1	76	20	0	10.5	10.1
	MANSÛRA	01	7	18	1	1	5	6	5.9	-2.9	25.8	34	-1	21	+1	65	19	0	7.3	5.5
	TANTA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.3	-3.1	25.4	33	-2	18	-1	82	22	0	2.6	4.4
	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	5	8	5.4	-4.0	28.4	36	+1	22	+3	68	21	0	3.6	2.7
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	1	1	5	8	7.0	-2.5	25	35		23		55	15	0	3.4	
	ISMAÏLIA	01	7	24	1	1	5	4	6.7		28.0	35		23		63	20	0	2.1	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	6		25	34		23		54	15	0		
	ALMAZA	01	7	00	0	1	5	6	5.5	-3.7	25.7	36		20		67	20	0	2.5	
	EZBEKÎYA	01	7	00	0	0	3	6	5.9	-3.3	26.0	36	0	22	0	62	18	0	3.2	2.6
	GÎZA	01	7	00	0	0	3	6	5.9	-3.3	26.8	37	+2	20	+1	59	17	0	3.1	2.7
	HELWÂN	05	6	00	0	1	5	6	5.8	-3.3	25.2	35	0	21	0	67	18	0	1.9	2.9
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	5.8	-3.2	25.7	36	-1	21	0	64	18	0	1.1	0.8
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	5.9		28.1	36		20		58	19	0	1.1	
	MINYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	6		26	36		19		62	18	0	1.2	
	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	5.4	-2.9	27.2	36	-1	21	-2	55	17	0	dr	4
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.4	-1.8	28.7	37		17		40	13	0	0	
	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	4.6	-2.1	29.6	42	+1	22	-2	37	13	0	5	
	LUXOR	00	8	19	1	0	0	—	5		32			22		22	08	0	dr	
	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	4.3	-2.8	31.7	43	+2	25	-1	25	09	0	dr	
OASES	SIWA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.1	-2.7	22.4	36	-2	20	-1	85	12	0	2.3	8
	BAHARIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	6.8	-3.1	25.2	36	-1	19	-1	60	17	0	1.8	7
	FARAFRA																	0		
	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	6.5	-2.2	28.1	38	-1	22	-1	22	05	0	dr	
	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.0	-1.8	27.6	40	0	20	-3	30	08	0	0	
RED SEA	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4.8	-3.4	27.0	39	+3	24	+1	72	22	0		17
	TOR			28	2	0	0	—			27.7	38	+4	27	+3	76	23	0	0	13
	HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	2	0	0	—	3		29	31		24		62	21	0	1	3
	QUSEIR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	3.5	-2.7	32	34	0	25	-1			0	0	4
	PORT SUDAN	00	7	24	1	0	1	4	2		34			26		41	19	0	2.9	1.9
NORTH SUDAN	WADI HALFA	00	8						5		32			25		22	08	0	4	
	KAREIMA																	0	4	6
	ATBARA	00	8	22	2	0		—	5		32			27		34	14	0	2	1.8
	KHARTUM	00	8			1	5	2			32			23		34	14	0	8	4.3
	KASSALA	02	8	20	4	1	10	2	5		28			25		58	19	0	2.8	9.5
CENTRAL SUDAN	WAD MEDANI	00	8	12	1	0	0	—	8		27					33	09	0	12.5	11.5
	RENK																	0		2.3.0
	ROSEIRES																	0	29.4	33.9
	EL OBEID	00	8		3	0	1	2	8		27			24		58	18	0	19.1	11.6
	EL FASHER	00	8	12	2	1	4	4			26			23		66	19	0	3.4	7.2
	GENEINA	02	8	18	2	1	8	4			24			18		65	17	0		15.0
SOUTH SUDAN	MALAKAL																	0	38.7	41.1
	WAU																	0	44.1	43.0
	JUBA	02	8	16	1	1	8	4	13		25			22		84	22	17	49.4	66.6

HUMIDITY

STATION	15th 14 GMT	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+1
Edkou	56	-3
Giza	52	-7
Helwan	53	+5

GIZA
MAXIMUM TEMP. 16th 16.3

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ___ AT ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE						
500	999		24	75	270	4
1000	950					
1500	900	3120	20	45	270	14
2000	850	4740	21	-	360	3
4000	800	6440	18	-	110	5
6000	700	10150	14	-	40	19
8000	600	14360	8	-	70	16
10000	500	19180	-2	-	50	20
12000	400			-		
14000	300	31950	-23	-	30	17
16000	250					
18000	200					
20000	150					
	100					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 16th AT 03

STATION	FOUAD AP		P. SAÏD		MINYA		MATRUH	
TIME	15		14 30		15		14 30	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	16	360	17	350	14	330	22
500	320	18	290	11	360	19	330	22
1000	330	24	250	18	350	20	320	23
1500			240	17	340	18	340	24
2000			210	3	310	22	350	14
3000					280	23	20	23
4000							60	20
5000							60	20
6000								
7000								
8000								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948/48 1951

Times G.M.T.

At 0600 on FRIDAY 16th	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	7.2		24.0	26		22		81	20	0	17.1		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
MATRÛH																	0		16.1	MATRÛH	
EL DABA										24.2	24		22		66	19	0	11.7		EL DABA	
ALEXANDRIA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—			23.7							0			ALEXANDRIA	
FOUAD (Airport)	02	9	04	2	2	8	8	5.4	-4.1	24.6	27	-3	22	-1	80	20	0	20.9	18.6		
DAMIETTA	02	7	00	0	2	8	6	5.2		25	29						0	21.3	13.8	FOUAD (Airport)	
PORT SAÏD	01	7	16	1	1	5	6	5.4	-3.3	24.8	31		20		79	21	0	8.5	10.6	DAMIETTA	
EL ARISH	00	7	21	2	0	2	6	5		26	32		24		70	20	0	5.6	8.1	PORT SAÏD	
	00	9	32	2	0	1	8	5.4	-3.4	29.4	29	-1	20	0	71	23	0		9.4	EL ARISH	
DAMANHÛR	01	6	04	2	1	3	8	5.5	-3.4	25.0	31	-2	21	+1	76	20	0	10.5	10.1	DAMANHÛR	MEDITERRANEAN
MANSÛRA	01	7	18	1	1	5	6	5.9	-2.9	25.8	34	-1	21	+1	65	19	0	7.3	5.5	MANSÛRA	
TANTA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.3	-3.1	25.4	33	-2	18	-1	82	22	0	2.6	4.4	TANTA	
ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	5	8	5.4	-4.0	28.4	36	+1	22	+3	68	21	0	3.6	2.7	ZAGAZIG	
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	1	1	5	8	7.0	-2.5	25	35		23		55	15	0	3.4		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
ISMAÏLIA	01	7	24	1	1	5	4	6.7		28.0	35		23		63	20	0	2.1		ISMAÏLIA	
FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	6		25	34		23		54	15	0			FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
ALMAZA	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	5.5	-3.7	25.7	36		20		67	20	0	2.5		ALMAZA	
EZBEKÎYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	6	5.9	-3.3	26.0	36	0	22	0	62	18	0	3.2	2.6	EZBEKÎYA	
GÎZA	01	7	00	0	0	3	6	5.9	-3.3	26.8	37	+2	20	+1	59	17	0	3.1	2.7	GÎZA	
HELWÂN	05	6	00	0	1	5	6	5.8	-3.3	25.2	35	0	21	0	67	18	0	1.9	2.9	HELWÂN	
FAIYÛM	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	5.8	-3.2	25.7	36	-1	21	0	64	18	0	1.1	0.8	FAIYÛM	
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	5.9		28.1	36		20		58	19	0	1.1		BENI SUEF	
MINYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	6		26	36		19		62	18	0	1.2		MINYA	
ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	5.4	-2.9	27.2	36	-1	21	-2	55	17	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	UPPER EGYPT
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.4	-1.8	28.7	37		17		40	13	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	4.6	-2.1	29.6	42	+1	22	-2	37	13	0	5		QENA	
LUXOR	00	8	19	1	0	0	—	5		32			22		22	08	0	dr		LUXOR	
ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	4.3	-2.8	31.7	43	+2	25	-1	25	09	0	dr		ASWÂN	
SIWA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.1	-2.7	22.4	36	-2	20	-1	85	12	0	2.3	8	SIWA	OASES
BAHARIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	6.8	-3.1	25.2	36	-1	19	-1	60	17	0	1.8	7	BAHARIYA	
FARAFRA																	0			FARAFRA	
DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	6.5	-2.2	28.1	38	-1	22	-1	22	05	0	dr		DAKHLA	
KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.0	-1.8	27.6	40	0	20	-3	30	08	0	0		KHARGA	
SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4.8	-3.4	27.0	39	+3	24	+1	72	22	0		17	SUEZ	RED SEA
TOR			28	2	0	0	—			27.7	38	+4	27	+3	76	23	0	0	13	TOR	
HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	2	0	0	—	3		29	31		24		62	21	0	1	3	HURGHÂDA	
QUSEIR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	3.5	-2.7	32	34	0	25	-1			0	0	4	QUSEIR	
PORT SUDAN	00	7	24	1	0	1	4	2		34			26		41	19	0	2.9	1.9	PORT SUDAN	
WADI HALFA	00	8						5		32			25		22	08	0	4		WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
KAREIMA																	0	4	6	KAREIMA	
ATBARA	00	8	22	2	0		—	5		32			27		34	14	0	2	1.8	ATBARA	
KHARTUM	00	8			1	5	2			32			23		34	14	0	8	4.3	KHARTUM	
KASSALA	02	8	20	4	1	10	2	5		28			25		58	19	0	2.8	9.5	KASSALA	
WAD MEDANI	00	8	12	1	0	0	—	8		27					33	09	0	12.5	11.5	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
RENK																	0		23.0	RENK	
ROSEIRES																	0	29.4	33.9	ROSEIRES	
EL OBEID	00	8		3	0	1	2	8		27			24		58	18	0	19.1	11.6	EL OBEID	
EL FASHER	00	8	12	2	1	4	4			26			23		66	19	0	3.4	7.2	EL FASHER	
GENEINA	02	8	18	2	1	8	4			24			18		65	17	0		15.0	GENEINA	
MALAKAL																	0	38.7	41.1	MALAKAL	SOUTH SUDAN
WAU																	0	44.1	43.0	WAU	
JUBA	02	8	16	1	1	8	4	13		25			22		84	22	17	49.4	66.6	JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		SOLAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN	
TIME							3 30		03						3 30							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							250	5	260	4					360	20						
500							220	9	240	4					360	12						
1000							End Sc		270	3					310	16						
1500									10	2					290	18						
2000									160	4												
3000									40	16												
4000									60	13												
5000																						
6000									30	13												
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		F. FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5														4		3 30		4			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	9																				
500			320	17													200	17	210	14				
1000			310	11													210	15	220	23	180	6		
1500			310	4													210	15	230	25	270	3		
2000			250	6													240	11	250	11	100	4		
3000			280	7															10	12	50	4		
4000			290	9															20	19	30	5		
5000																			10	19	210	10		
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick, or haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200	1
500	2
1 Kilometre	3
2	4
4	5
10	6
20	7
50	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirrocumulus	3
Altostratus	4
Altocumulus	5
Stratus	6
Nimbostratus	7
Stratocumulus	8
Cumulus	9
Cumulonimbus	0

WIND SPEED (F)

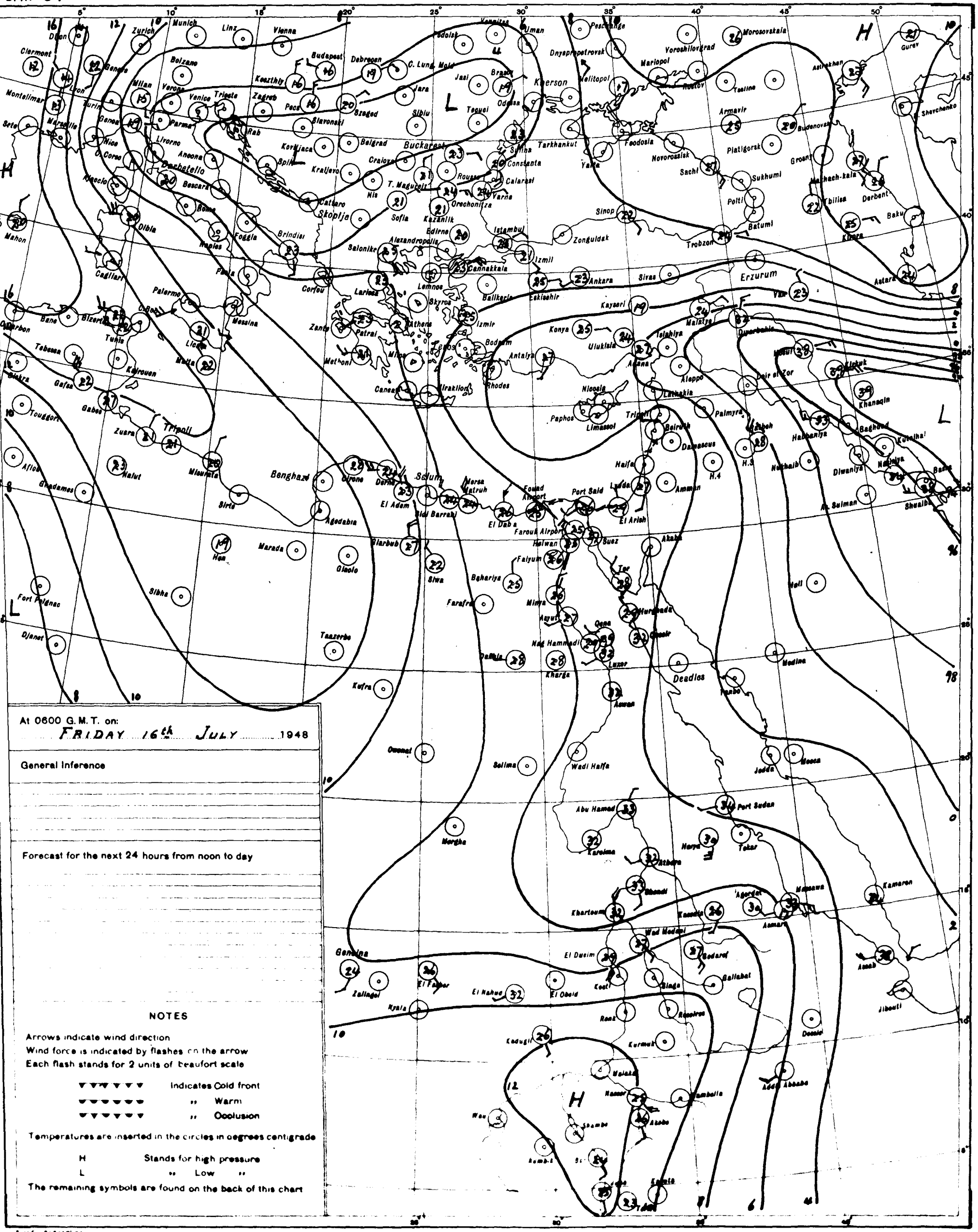
	Knots	F
Calm		0
Light Airs	1-3	1
Light Breeze	4-6	2
Gentle	7-10	3
Moderate	11-16	4
Fresh	17-21	5
Strong	22-27	6
Very Strong	28-33	7
Gale	34-40	8
Strong Gale	41-47	9
Whole Gale	48-55	10
Storm	56-63	11
Hurricane	over 64	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 to 36 = 01, 02 etc.
09 = East, 18 = South,
27 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Pecs
Zagreb
Trieste
Venice
Verona
Milan
Belzano
Genoa
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Pescara
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Bari
Crotone
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Olbia
Bastia
Nice
Marseille
Montelimar
Lyon
Clermont
Dijon
Sete
Mahon
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
Tebessa
Kairouen
Gafsa
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Sirte
Agedabia
Giarbub
Siwa
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Nalut
Touggort
Aflou
Sidra
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Sibha
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Atbara
Khartoum
Omdurman
Kassala
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Gedaref
Asmara
Kamaran
Massawa
Asseb
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gondar
Gambela
Nasser
Akobo
Mongalla
Wau
Kumbokolo
Lake Rudolf
Kodugli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Renk
Malakal
El Obeid
El Nahud
El Fasher
Zalingei
Geneina
Kyala
El Dueim
Kosti
Singa
Abu Hamed
Karoima
Atbara
Merga
Berber
Abu Hamed
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haya
Khartoum
Omdurman
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Asseb
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gambela
Nasser
Akobo
Mongalla
Wau
Kumbokolo
Lake Rudolf
Kodugli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Renk
Malakal
El Obeid
El Nahud
El Fasher
Zalingei
Geneina
Kyala
El Dueim
Kosti
Singa
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asmara
Kamaran
Massawa

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 05 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 57 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Saturday 17th JULY, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Friday 16th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 16th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	61	9	28	4	1	5	8	8.2	24.3	72	20	0	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	8.7	23.5	82	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	2	1	0	—	8	28	70	22	0	01	8	28	3	0	5	6	8	23	100	23	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—		25.3	71	19	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—		24.4	87	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	3	2	3	4	5.6	26.6	75	22	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	1.8	25.0	74	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	5.6	28	70	22	0	00	7	29	2	0	0	—	6.2	25	79	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	1	0	—	5.0	29.0	68	22	0	00	6	30	1	0	0	—	5.4	25.0	96	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	5	29	59	20	0	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	5	26	84	23	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	4.7	28.8	75	24	0	01	9	32	2	1	5	8	4.6	24.7	93	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	5.5	33.2	42	18	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	6.3	25.2	84	22	0
	137	MANṢURA	00	8	14	1	1	0	—	5.0	33.4	42	18	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	—	5.6	27.2	71	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	5.0	33.0	39	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	26.4	76	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	5.1	35.2	50	23	0	00	6	16	1	0	0	—	5.9	26.1	61	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	1	1	8	6.6	35.4	23	11	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	6.2	26.1	60	18	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	8	08	1	0	0	—	4.2	34.8	36	17	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	5.6	27.5	60	19	0
CAIRO AREA	028	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	4	33	38	17	0	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	6	31	38	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	4.4	33.0	39	14	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	5	31.6	45	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	4.8	33.8	37	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	30.0	45	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	5.0	34.6	36	17	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4.8	30.3	38	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.4	32.6	31	13	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	4.7	31.2	29	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	4.4	32.2	40	17	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	4.0	29.6	46	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	5.0	35.2	30	15	0	00	9	12	1	0	0	—	4.7	27.8	48	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	4	36	24	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4	29	40	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	5.0	35.1	19	08	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	4.5	27.8	52	17	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	3.9	26.0	21	10	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.7	27.6	52	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	—	2.6	38.0	22	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	4.0	29.8	38	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	3	0	0	—	3	38	15	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4	33	23	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	3.8	40.0	12	05	0	00	9	02	0	0	0	—	4.6	34.0	18	06	0
OASES	146	SIWA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	8.4	35.4	29	19	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	7.6	31.8	40	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	5.4	35.0	26	12	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	5.5	32.0	28	11	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	6.4	35.3	—	—	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	5.6	33.7	15	-4	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	4.7	36.2	11	02	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4.4	33.3	11	-1	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	08	0	0	0	—	4.0	33.4	44	19	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	4.0	31.4	54	21	0
	145	TÛR	00	9	28	4	0	0	—																	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	2	30	66	23	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	3	30	59	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	2.3	31.8	61	23	0	00	8	08	1	0	0	—	3.5	30.0	65	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	08	4	1	7	4,1	1	33	70	27	0												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4	38		00	0												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	1	42	08	01	0												
	167	ʿATBARA	00	8	32	1	1	1	4	1	41	10	03	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	1	5	2	3	39	16	09	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	24	3	1	7	8,1	3	38	38	21	0												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	18	4	1	3	8	3	38	31	18	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES												0												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	12	3	0	5	8	4	36	27	14	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	12	1	1	3	5	—	37	20	11	0												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8,4	—	27	48	15	0												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												0												
	177	WÂU	02	8	16	2	2	3	8,4	7	33	42	25	0												
	178	JUBA	11	8	14	2	1	7	9,2	7	26	74	21	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Saturday 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI	14	9	26	4	0	0	0	10.4		25.0	27		22		76	20	0	171	—
		MATRÛH	00	7	27	4	0	2	4	6		25	30		19		84	22	0	—	—
		EL DABA	01	7	26	2	1	5	8			24.8	27		16		88	23	0	117	—
		ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	7.6	-2.0	25.0	28	-2	22	-1	79	21	0	209	186
		FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	25	2	0	0	—	7.1		27	29		22		70	21	0	213	138
		DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.0		27.2	32		21		67	20	0	85	106
		PORT SAʿID	00	7	28	2	0	tr	6	7		26	30		24		83	20	0	56	—
		EL ʿARISH	00	9	18	2	0	1	8	7.0	-1.7	28.8	36	0	20	0	69	23	0	—	24
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHÛR	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	8.6	-0.3	26.0	33	0	20	0	71	20	0	105	101
		MANṢÛRA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	7.6	-1.2	26.2	35	0	20	0	67	17	0	73	58
		TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	-1.0	26.0	34	-1	17	-2	75	21	0	26	44
		ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.6	-1.8	29.8	36	+1	21	+2	59	20	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	8.2	-1.2	25.4	37		20		67	17	0	34	—
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	7	24	1	0	0	—	7.6		28.5	36		23		61	20	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	30	2	1	0	—	7		25	35		21		74	20	0	—	—
		ALMÂZA	00	7	02	1	1	0	—	7.9	-1.2	25.0	35		22		74	20	0	25	—
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	7.8	-1.3	25.7	35	-1	22	0	72	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	7.9	-1.2	25.8	36	+1	21	+2	70	20	0	31	27
		HELWÂN	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	7.5	-1.5	25.1	35	0	22	+1	68	19	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.6	-1.4	25.6	36	-1	22	+1	69	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.0		27.6	35		21		58	18	0	11	—
		MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	7		26	37		21		70	20	0	12	—
		ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	7.1	-1.2	28.3	38	-1	21	-2	63	14	0	tr	4
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	-0.8	29.3	37		18		38	13	0	0	—
		QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	5.9	-0.8	30.4	40	0	21	-3	37	14	0	5	—
		LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6		31	39		21		28	10	0	tr	—
		ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.7	-1.4	32.0	40	-1	25	-1	28	11	0	tr	—
OASES		SIWA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	10.4	-1.3	24.7	34	+1	18	-3	77	21	0	23	8
		BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.6	-1.3	25.0	36	-1	20	0	58	16	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																			
		DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.6	-0.3	29.8	38	-1	23	0	23	07	0	tr	—
		KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	-1.0	28.3	39	-1	20	-3	28	08	0	0	—
RED SEA		SUEZ	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	6.4	-1.8	25.9	37	+1	23	0	73	21	0	—	17
		TÛR	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	—	—	28.7			25	+1	68	22	0	0	13
		HURGHÂDA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	6		28	31		25		74	23	0	1	3
		QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.8	-1.4	29.6	36	+2	27	+1	72	24	0	0	4
		PORT SUDAN	00	7	30	1	0	tr	4	4		36					33	17		29.1	99
NORTH SÛDÂN		WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6		28					19	02	0	tr	—
		KAREIMA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	5		27					37	11	0	tr	7
		ʿATBARA																		2	19
		KHARTÛM	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6		33					41	18	0	8	45
		KASSALA	00	8	20	3	0	2	4	8		29					52	18	0	26	98
CENTRAL SÛDÂN		WAD MEDANI	01	7	20	6	1	3	3			29					57	20	0	125	120
		RENK																			234
		ROSEIRES																		29.4	345
		EL OBEID	02	8	20	5	1	8	4,1	8		27					58	18	0	19.1	120
		EL FÂSHER	02	8	32	2	1	8	4,1	—		26					51	15	0	34	75
		GENEINA	01	8	20	3	0	3	4,1	—		24					74	19	0		156
S. SÛDÂN		MALAKÂL																		38.7	417
		WÂU																	63	50.4	636
		JUBA																	2	49.6	670

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 16th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	•
Ezbekîya	50	-9
Gîza	45	-14
Helwân	45	-3

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 17th 19.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON ___ At ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 17th At 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	90	330	6
1000	260	20	35	360	6
950					
900	3250	19	65	360	13
850	4920	19	—	20	14
800	6610	17	—	20	14
700	10310	12	—	360	10
600	14500	6	—	310	4
500	19320	-1	—	280	5
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad A.F.		P. Said		Minya	
TIME	14		18		14	30	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	12	300	10	330	16	320	10
500	340	13	310	11	290	09	320	18
1000	340	11	330	13	200	03	320	16
1500	320	18	310	17	30	12	320	09
2000	310	13			20	14	310	13
3000	20	12			340	03	290	10
4000					350	06		
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		4		3						3						5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	23	340	10	290	9	360	08					360	30					360	6	20	12
500			340	21	330	11	320	11	340	10					10	40							20	14
1000			330	22	340	12	330	9	360	11					40	25					340	11	350	19
1500			340	22	330	15	300	9	20	13					50	16					300	14	10	30
2000			340	22	320	16	250	7	30	12					30	16					301	14	20	36
3000							290	9	360	10					70	16					240	36	20	24
4000									340	01														
5000																								
6000									280	04														
7000																								
8000									40	12														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		8														2 30		5			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	13	330	6																		
500			330	17	310	8																		
1000			320	15	300	10													226	26	340	11		
1500			320	14	300	9													270	8	250	15		
2000			320	18	280	10													30	8				
3000					320	5													40	12	260	14		
4000																					290	13		
5000																					30			
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY ... WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:

SATURDAY 17th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

" Warm

" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 05 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 16 56 G.M.T.

Date: Sunday 18th JULY, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Saturday 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	18	6	26	6	3	0	–	8.6	26.3	67	19	0	14	8	28	6	c³	7	8	9.6	23.3	72	18	0
	160	MATRÛH																								
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	4	0	0	–		26.6	69	21	0	00	7	26	2	0	0	–			71		0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	3	1	5	4	7.2	27.0	76	22	0	02	6	30	3	2	8	8	7.1	24.6	80	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	25	3	0	1	6	7.0	28	70	22	0	02	7	26	3	1	8	6	6.5	25	74	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	6.0	31.4	68	26	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	–	5.4	25.0	96	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	3	0	0	–	6	29	52	18	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	–	6	26	79	22	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	–	6.3	28.6	76	24	0	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	5.3	24.7	89	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	4	0	0	–	4.6	33.2	39	17	0	00	7	24	3	0	0	–	6.6	24.6	74	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	6.4	34.0	30	14	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	6.4	26.5	72	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	6.8	33.6	32	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	7.1	27.3	80	23	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	6.0	35.0	42	20	0	00	6	30	2	0	0	–	7.9	29.0	62	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	–	6.1	36.4	21	10	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	–		26.1	60	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	26	1	0	0	–	5.4	36.0	20	10	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	–	7.9	29.0	58	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	3	0	0	–	5	36	22	11	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	–	6	32	82	11	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	26	2	0	0	–	5.5	34.8	24	11	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	–	5.7	31.7	31	12	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	5.9	34.7	27	13	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	–	6.2	30.0	39	15	0
		GÍZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	6.0	35.4	19	08	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	–	6.4	30.2	35	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	4	0	0	–	5.3	34.1	18	06	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	–	5.5	32.0	25	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	5.2	35.0	23	11	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	5.0	28.4	41	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	5.6	35.9	27	14	0	00	9	26	1	0	0	–	5.0	29.1	30	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	0	–	6	37	25	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	5	29	35	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	–	5.6	37.2	22	12	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	–	4.6	30.8	33	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI													00	8	00	0	0	0	–	4.0	27.2	54	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	2	0	0	–	3.9	39.0	22	14	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	3.8	32.0	28	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	4	40	12	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	4	33	24	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	24	1	0	0	–	4.0	39.5	13	07	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	–	4.4	36.8	11	02	0
CASES	148	SIWA	00	8	04	4	0	0	–	10.3	38.4	39	21	0	00	6	30	3	0	0	–	8.8	33.1	53	22	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	6.6	36.2	16	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	6.8	32.0	26	10	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	7.5	37.4	22	12	0	00	7	16	1	0	0	–	7.4	30.1	27	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	6.8	37.3	26	14	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	6.4	35.2	14	04	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	–	5.0	37.8	14	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	4.7	34.3	23	10	0
RED SEA	147	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	–	3.8	35.4	27	13	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	–	4.8	31.0	47	18	0
	14	TOR	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	–	32.8	45	19	0	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	–	31.2	49	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	02	2	0	0	–	4	29	74	24	0	00	8	29	1	0	0	–	4	32	38	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	08	1	0	0	–	4.3	30.6	73	26	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	3.8	31.1	71	16	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
N. SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ʿATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	STATION	At 0600 on Sunday 18th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARÂNI	14	9	28	4	1	5	8	9.6		23.6	28		22		61	15	0	171	–		MEDITERRANEAN
	MATRÛH	00		27	5	1	2	6	9		24			21		74	19	0	–	–		
	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	8			24.5	28		22		70	18	0	117	–		
	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	5	8	6.6	-3.0	25.4	27	-3	22	-1	69	19	0	209	186		
	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	29	2	1	5	8	6.7		27	29		23		66	20	0	213	138		
	DAMIETTA	00	7	20	2	1	1	8	6.6	-2.0	25.7	31		20		73	21	0	85	106		
	PORT SAʿID	01	7	24	2	1	5	6	7		25	30		23		70	19	0	56	–		
	EL ʿARISH	00	9	24	3	0	0	–	7.1	-1.5	27.7	29	-1	19	-1	67	20	0	–	94		
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHÛR	01	6	22	3	1	7	8	7.5	-1.3	25.8	34	+1	20	0	73	21	0	105	101		LOWER EGYPT
	MANSÛRA	01	7	20	1	1	5	6	7.1	-1.6	25.0	35	0	21	0	68	19	0	73	55		
	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	7	8	8.0	-1.3	25.0	35	0	19	0	67	18	0	26	44		
	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	7.4	-2.0	23.8	37	+2	21	+2	61	21	0	36	27		
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	28	2	1	5	8	7.0	-2.4	25.3	38		22		62	17	0	34	–		
	ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	22	1	1	5	5	6.3		26.0	37		23		67	19	0	21	–		
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	24	4	1	5	6	8		24	37		22		69	18	0	–	–		CAIRO AREA
	ALMAZA	01	7	29	2	1	5	6	7.3	-1.9	24.1	35		22		67	18	0	25	–		
	EZBEKÍYA	00	7	24	2	0	0	–	8.0	-1.1	24.5	37	+1	22	0	64	17	0	32	26		
	GÍZA	00	7	24	2	0	0	–	7.6	-1.5	27.0	37	+2	21	+2	58	18	0	31	27		
	HELWÂN	00	7	26	1	0	1	8	7.5	-1.5	23.1	36	+1	22	+1	72	18	0	19	22		
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	7.5	-1.5	25.2	37	0	21	0	66	18	0	11	8		UPPER EGYPT
	BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	–	7.6		27.1	38		20		63	19	0	11	–		
	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	–	8		25	38		20		74	20	0	12	–		
	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	–	8.2	-0.1	27.1	38	+1	20	-3	56	17	0	dr	4		
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	7.6	+0.5	29.9	38		19		41	15	0	0	–		
	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	–	5.9	-0.8	30.0	39	-1	25	+1	37	14	0	5	–		
	LUXOR	00	8	22	2	0	1		6		33	40		24		24	10	6	dr	–		
	ASWÂN	00	9	16	1	0	0	–	6.3	-0.8	30.6	40	-1	28	+2	33	13	0	dr	–		
CASES	SIWA	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	11.9	+0.2	22.0	40	+2	19	-2	82	19	0	23	3		CASES
	BAHARIYA	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	9.0	-0.9	23.0	37	0	20	0	74	18	0	18	–		
	FARAFRA	00	7	30	2	0	0	–	–	–	26.4	38		22		52	15	0	–	–		
	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	8.4	-0.3	28.4	38	-1	21	-2	19	02	0	dr	–		
	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	–	8.0	+0.2	28.7	38	-2	22	-1	20	04	0	0	–		
RED SEA	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	6.4	-1.8	26.6	38	+2	22	-1	65	20	0	–	17		RED SEA
	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	–	–	28.0	37	+3	26	+2	66	21	0	0	13		
	HURGHADA	00	9	01	2	0	0	–	6		28	32		26		62	26	0	1	3		
	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	5.0	-1.1	32.2	36	+2	26	0	43	18	0	0	4		
	PORT SUDAN																	0	29	99		
N. SUDAN	WADI HALFA	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	7		29					19	03	0	t	–		N. SUDAN
	KAREIMA	00	8	14	1	0	2	4	7		30					14	00	0	t	7		
	ʿATBARA	01	8	28	1	0	5	4	5		34					20	08	0	2	19		
	KHARTÛM	01	8	18	4	1	7	4	7		31					41	16	0	8	47		
	KASSALA	02	8	18	3	1	9	45	7		28					58	19	0	28	101		
CENTRAL SUDAN	WAD MEDANI	02	9	24	4	2	10	3	8		31					52	20	0	125	125		CENTRAL SUDAN
	RENK																			238		
	ROSEIRES																	0	294	351		
	EL OBEID	02	8	20	4	1	10	4/1	9		26					79	22	0	191	123		
	EL FASHER	02	8						–		27					66	20	0	34	79		
	GENEINA																			162		
S. SUDAN	MALAKÂL																	0	387	423		S. SUDAN
	WAU	02	8	20	1	1	9	4/2	13		25					70	19	0	504	642		
	JUBA																	45	541	673		

HUMIDITY

Mean for the day

STATION	on 17th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	78	+3
Ezbekiya	52	-7
Giza	49	-10
Helwân	42	-6

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

On 18th 19.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 18th AT 04

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		24	72	230	6
1000	230	24	75	280	6
950					
900	3270	22	25	260	16
850	4830	21	25	240	13
800	6540	20	–	250	07
700	10260	14	–	250	11
600	14450	7	–	270	6
500	19270	-1	–	350	7
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

HEIGHT m	Fouad Ap. 14 45 DD	Fouad Ap. 14 45 VV	P.Said 14 30 DD	P.Said 14 30 VV	Minya 15 DD	Minya 15 VV
200	290	12	330	15	360	14
500	270	14	310	16	360	16
1000	280	10	280	23	360	17
1500	300	09	270	04	330	23
2000	300	11	270	09	320	27
3000	230	12			310	13
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

HEIGHT m	Bahariya DD	Bahariya VV	Dakhla 5 DD	Dakhla 5 VV	Kharga 7 DD	Kharga 7 VV	Hurghada DD	Hurghada VV	Wadi Halfa DD	Wadi Halfa VV	Abu Hamad DD	Abu Hamad VV	Kareima DD	Kareima VV	Khartûm DD	Khartûm VV	Kassala DD	Kassala VV	El Obeid DD	El Obeid VV	El Fasher DD	El Fasher VV	Malakâl DD	Malakâl VV
200			340	13	350	5																		
500			360	14	350	8																		
1000			350	11	20	10																		
1500			10	7	330	11																		
2000			360	7	260	10																		
3000			360	9																				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m	Sidi Barani DD	Sidi Barani VV	Matrûh 4 DD	Matrûh 4 VV	Fouad Airport 3 DD	Fouad Airport 3 VV	Port Said 3 45 DD	Port Said 3 45 VV	Farouk Airport 4 DD	Farouk Airport 4 VV	Almaza DD	Almaza VV	Helwân 7 30 DD	Helwân 7 30 VV	Minya 3 15 DD	Minya 3 15 VV	Asyût DD	Asyût VV	Luxor DD	Luxor VV	Aswân 5 DD	Aswân 5 VV	Siwa DD	Siwa VV
200			350	28	340	10	290	16	270	4			260	9	360	19					360	8	230	7
500			300	26	340	16	240	14	260	6			270	10	350	22					330	14	260	6
1000			310	29	330	08	230	11	260	12			250	13	350	20					340	11		
1500			330	36					240	12					360	21					340	16		
2000			320	17					250	6											330	16		
3000			300	19					250	9														
4000			310	21																				
5000																								
6000									340	5														
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48 1951)

Note All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick last hour	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometer	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 Kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	Knots	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-3	1
Very light	4-6	2
Light	7-10	3
Moderate	11-16	4
Fresh	17-21	5
strong	22-27	6
Very strong	28-33	7
Gale	34-40	8
Strong gale	41-47	9
Whole gale	48-55	10
Storm	56-63	11
Hurricane	over 63	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Scale: 01 02 etc.

08 East 16 South

24 West 32 North.

00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
SUNDAY 18th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15 000 000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 06 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 56 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 19th JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on Sunday 18th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	160	MATRÛH	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	25.8	63	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	26	4	2	3	4	7.6	26.8	66	20	6
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	3	1	5	6	7.4	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	6.2	28.0	77	24	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	6	30	55	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	6.2	28.5	78	16	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	3	8	7.2	28.8	62	20	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	6.4	32.2	41	17	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	1	2	8	6.7	31.4	47	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	6.6	31.8	51	21	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	7.2	34.0	33	15	0
		ISMAILIA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	5.8	34.0	27	12	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	6	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	24	2	0	0	—	6.0	32.0	40	17	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.4	31.5	36	14	0
		GIZA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.4	32.9	39	17	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	24	4	0	0	—	6.2	31.6	32	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	6.4	30.1	51	19	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	6.8	33.1	36	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	28	4	0	tr	1	7	36	17	07	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	6.8	34.7	20	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	5.6	36.3	21	10	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	4.2	40.0	16	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	3	0	tr	1	4	39	17	10	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	4.0	38.0	19	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	26	4	0	0	—	11.5	32.2	55	22	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	7.5	32.5	24	09	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	7.6	37.3	13	05	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	6.0	38.0	14	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.0	33.2	39	17	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	—	34.8	28	13	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	5	30	46	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	4.4	32.6	52	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 18th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
SIDI BARANI	14	8	26	4	0	3	8	9.5	22.6	74	18	0
MATRÛH	01	7	24	5	1	5	6	9	23	65	16	0
EL DABA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—		23.3	91	21	0
ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	2	2	5	8	7.9	23.4	75	19	0
FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	7	6	7.6	24	74	19	0
DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	1	8	6.6	24.5	87	21	0
PORT SA'ID	00	7	30	3	0	1	6	6	26	74	21	0
EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	6.3	25.6	90	24	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	7.6	24.2	78	20	0
MANSURA	00	6	28	2	1	0	—	7.4	25.6	70	20	0
TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	8.2	25.6	75	21	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	7.5	26.5	73	21	0
SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	8.0	26.4	66	19	0
ISMAILIA	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	7.5	28.5	55	18	0
FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	6	29	52	18	0
ALMAZA	00	7	29	3	0	0	—	6.4	29.2	54	19	0
EZBEKIYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	6.8	27.8	55	18	0
GIZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	7.2	28.2	54	18	0
HELWAN	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	6.0	29.0	46	16	0
FAIYUM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6.8	29.4	43	15	0
BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	6.6	28.1	40	13	0
MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	27	52	16	0
ASYUT	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	6.5	28.2	32	10	0
NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.4	28.2	49	16	0
QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	4.3	32.4	22	08	0
LUXOR	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	4	34	22	09	0
ASWAN												
SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	9.2	29.8	60	21	0
BAHARIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7.1	29.0	31	10	0
FARAFRA												
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.1	33.1	18	06	0
KHARGA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	5.5	33.4	16	04	0
SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	4.7	30.5	39	15	0
TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	—	33.5	14	02	0
HURGHADA	00	8	29	4	0	0	—	3	31	26	09	0
QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	3.5	32.7	31	13	0
PORT SUDAN												
WADI HALFA												
KAREIMA												
'ATBARA												
KHARTUM												
KASSALA												
WAD MEDANI												
RENK												
ROSEIRES												
EL OBEID												
EL FASHER												
GENEINA												
MALAKAL												
WAU												
JUBA												

At 0600 on Monday 19th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
SIDI BARANI	14	9	29	5	1	8	8	9.1		23.3	26		22		62	15	0	171	—
MATRÛH	01	8	28	5	1	7	6	8		24	27		22		65	17	0	—	—
EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	8			24.7	26		21		58	16	0	117	—
ALEXANDRIA	02	9	28	3	2	8	6	7.6	-2.0	24.7	28	-2	22	-1	58	16	0	209	156
FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	26	2	2	8	6	7.4		25	29		23		53	16	0	213	138
DAMIETTA	00	8	20	2	1	tr	8	7.1	-1.5	24.8	30		20		71	19	0	85	106
PORT SA'ID	00	7	22	3	0	2	6	7		25	31		23		65	18	0	56	—
EL 'ARISH	02	9	18	2	2	8	8	7.4	-1.2	23.8	29	-1	21	+1	68	22	0	—	94
DAMANHUR	02	6	28	2	2	8	4	7.9	-0.9	24.4	30	-3	19	-1	69	18	0	165	101
MANSURA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.8	-0.9	25.0	34	-1	19	-2	64	18	0	73	55
TANTA	01	8	20	2	1	5	8	8.6	-0.6	26.0	32	-3	16	-3	59	17	0	26	44
ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.8	-1.5	28.8	34	-1	21	+2	55	19	0	36	27
SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	8.3	-1.1	25.9	35		19		61	18	0	34	—
ISMAILIA	01	7	30	1	1	5	6	7.8		26.8	35		22		57	18	0	21	—
FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	24	4	0	0	—	9		24	33		21		61	16	0	—	—
ALMAZA	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	7.7	-1.3	23.8	33		18		63	16	0	25	—
EZBEKIYA	00	7	24	2	1	tr	8	8.4	-0.6	24.5	34	-2	21	-1	60	16	0	32	26
GIZA	00	7	24	2	1	tr	8	8.6	-0.4	25.7	35	0	20	+1	63	18	0	31	27
HELWAN	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	8.2	-0.8	22.6	33	-2	20	-1	66	16	0	19	29
FAIYUM	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8.3	-0.7	24.4	34	-3	21	0	65	17	0	11	8
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.4		24.7	35		20		60	19	0	11	—
MINYA	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	8		25	36		19		70	19	0	12	—
ASYUT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	8.2	0.0	26.6	36	-1	20	-3	52	16	0	dr	4
NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	-0.4	28.5	38		18		34	11	0	0	—
QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.7	0.0	29.0	41	+1	21	-3	33	11	0	5	—
LUXOR	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	7		31	40		23		31	12	0	dr	—
ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	6.3	-0.8	30.5	41	0	26	0	23	06	0	dr	—
SIWA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	11.6	-0.1	22.9	34	-4	18	-3	88	21	0	23	8
BAHARIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.6	-0.3	21.4	34	-3	19	-1	70	15	0	18	7
FARAFRA																	0	—	—
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.7	+1.1	25.8	38	-1	20	-3	25	04	0	dr	—
KHARGA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	8.7	+1.0	29.2	39	-1	23	0	27	08	0	0	—
SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	1	8	6.8	-1.4	24.8	36	0	22	-1	64	18	0	—	17
TOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	—	—	28.5			26	+2	76	23	0	0	13
HURGHADA	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	5		28	32		27		66	21	0	1	3
QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	5.5	-0.6	32.4	34	0	26	-1	52	21	0	0	4
PORT SUDAN																	0	291	99
WADI HALFA	00	8	02	2	0	tr	1	7		29			22		14	-1	0	tr	—
KAREIMA	01	8	08	1	0	5	1	7		30			25		40	15	0	tr	7
'ATBARA	05	5	20	4	1	8	2	7		30					46	17	1	3	26
KHARTUM	02	8	20	3	1	9	4	9					26			17	0	8	48
KASSALA	01	8	14	4	1	7	4,1	10		28					50	17	0	28	105
WAD MEDANI																	1	126	129
RENK																			242
ROSEIRES																	7	301	357
EL OBEID	01	8	18	3	1	5	8,4	10		26			23		50	18	0	191	127
EL FASHER	01	8	12	2	1	3	4,1	—		25					74	20	0	34	83
GENEINA	01	8	20	4	1	7	4,1	—		24					89	21			168
MALAKAL																	0	387	429
WAU	03	8	00	0	0	10	4,5	13		23					89	21	0	504	648
JUBA																	0	541	677

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 18th AT 15.30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	997	30	23
500	972	30	22
1000	952	29	21
1500	950	29	21
2000	900	24	18
2500	850	19	16
3000	800	18	07
3500	750	17	06
4000	700	14	4
4500	650	11	2
5000	600	08	-1
5500	550	4	-1
6000	500	-2	-4
6500	450	-6	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 19th AT 03h

SURFACE PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	88	280	11
1000					
950					
900	3200	17	65	270	12
850	4800	16	25	270	16
800	6500	17	—	300	25
700	10340	12	—	270	8
600	14520	6	—	280	14
500	19340	-2	—	360	11
400					
300	32140	-22	—	230	31
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh	Fouad A.P.	P.Said									
TIME	14	15	14									
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	320 20	320 13	360 21									
500	290 30	340 16	310 26									
1000	310 27	350 10	280 10									
1500	300 20	Est Sc	80 16									
2000			60 10									
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRÛH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN	SIWA
TIME		4	3 30	3 30	3		6 30				5	5
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		310 22	270 9	260 14	300 05		300 7				340 6	320 13
500		320 21	290 10	240 10	320 07		310 8				360 16	340 20
1000		330 29	300 11	300 03	270 10		240 13				330 11	360 23
1500			Est Sc	200 08	270 14		260 16				310 30	320 20
2000				290 16	360 14		270 16				290 25	270 20
3000					280 07							300 16
4000												270 18
5000												290 17
6000					290 10							
7000												
8000												

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTUM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5	7									
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		330 14	360 10									
500		340 21	360 12									
1000		330 19	350 13						190 15			
1500		350 10	10 12						190 18			
2000		300 51							190 28			
3000									220 15			
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 18th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	70	-5
Ezbekiya	56	-3
Giza	52	-7
Helwan	56	+8

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 19th 18.0°

Remarks

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

LIBRARY

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
MONDAY 19th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 06 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 20th JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Monday 19th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	14	9	28	4	1	8	6	10.0	25.5	64	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	26	4	2	6	8	8.4	26.4	57	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	26	3	1	5	6	8.2	27	55	17	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	6.8	27.6	66	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	6	25	3	0	0	—	7	30	38	14	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	5	0	0	—	7.0	27.7	84	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	3	1	5	8	7.9	29.2	55	19	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	7.6	30.2	45	17	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	4	1	0	—	7.9	31.0	42	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.7	31.2	53	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.9	32.8	30	13	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	6.8	32.4	33	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)												
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8	31	45	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	7.6	31.0	39	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.4	31.0	34	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.1	32.8	30	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	7.0	30.6	33	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.4	30.0	37	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	7.6	33.2	34	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	31	3	0	0	—	7	34	19	07	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.2	33.2	20	07	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	5.8	35.2	27	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	4.6	38.4	21	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	5	37	11	02	0
			00	9	28	1	0	0	—	4.7	38.5	11	02	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	11.0	31.0	27	09	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	8.2	31.0	37	14	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	1	tr	2		8.6	32.1	18	06	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	7.6	34.4	17	06	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	6.0	36.4	17	07	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	33.1	30	13	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	3	0	0	—		33.5	43	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	5	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5.2	30.0	59	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	05	5	06	3	1	tr	—		36	50	24	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	30	3	0	tr	1	4	39	10	02	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	18	3	1	0	—	3	41	20	14	0
	167	'ATBARA	05	5	18	2	1	5	4	3	39	23	14	0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8					4					0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	20	2	1	7	8,1	6	35	35	17	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	18	4	1	10	5	6	34	36	17	0
	182	RENK	01	9	10	3	1	7	—	8	32			0
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	14	2	2	3	5	9	39	69	20	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	22	4	1	7	6,2	6	32	41	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	12	3	1	8	8	—	35	25	17	0
	179	GENEINA	02	8	18	3	1	8	8	—	30	52	19	0
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	16	1	1	5	8,4	10	30	69	21	0
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA	01	8	30	2	1	3	8,4	9	34	47	21	0

At 1800 on 19th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
00	9	28	3	0	0	—	12.0	22.6	75	16	0
01	6	02	2	2	5	8	9.8	24.0	69	18	0
01	7	27	1	1	3	6	9.1	24	69	18	0
01	7	28	3	1	3	8	8.4	24.3	80	20	0
00	7	29	3	0	1	6	8	25	65	18	0
00	9	30	3	0	0	—	8.7	25.1	84	22	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.5	23.8	77	19	0
00	6	32	2	1	0	—	9.0	25.0	64	18	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.6	24.8	71	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.9	24.7	70	19	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.3	24.3	69	19	0
00	7	04	1	0	0	—	8.8	27.5	47	15	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	—	9	27	48	15	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	8.3	27.8	52	17	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	—	9.0	26.6	50	16	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	—	8.7	27.0	50	16	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	—	8.0	27.8	45	15	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	8.5	28.9	47	16	0
00	9	16	1	0	0	—	9.1	28.1	43	14	0
00	7	01	1	0	0	—	8	29	33	11	0
00	6	30	1	0	0	—	7.9	28.0	44	15	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.4	27.0	42	13	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.5	31.2	24	08	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	6	32	17	04	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	5.8	35.0	10	-1	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.6	30.0	37	14	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	—	8.6	28.7	42	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	—	30.4	20	05	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	—	7.0	31.8	18	05	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	29.0	45	16	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	—	30.5	49	18	0
00	8	29	4	0	0	—	5	30	55	20	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	—	5.0	30.0	51	19	0

At 0600 on Tuesday 20th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
00	7	28	4	0	0	—	15.0		24.0	27		22		72	18	0	171	—
00	7	30	4	1	0	—	14		25			22		74	20	0	—	—
																0	117	—
01	8	32	3	2	5	4	12.0	+2.4	25.0	26	-4	22	-1	62	17	0	209	186
01	7	28	3	0	5	6	11.5		26	27		24		62	18	0	213	138
01	8	28	3	1	5	8	11.5	+3.0	25.2	29		19		68	19	0	85	106
00	7	24	2	1	tr	6	11		25	30		23		74	20	0	56	—
01	9	24	2	1	5	8	10.4	+1.8	27.8	29	-1	23	+3	62	20	0	—	94
01	7	28	3	1	5	4	11.2	+2.4	25.6	29	-4	19	-1	66	19	0	105	101
01	7	32	2	1	3	4	11.4	+2.7	26.5	32	-3	20	-1	65	19	0	73	55
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	12.0	+2.8	25.0	31	-4	16	-3	70	19	0	26	44
00	6	24	3	1	5	8	11.5	+2.3	28.4	33	-2	19	-1	64	20	0	36	27
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	11.5	+2.3	25.9	34		20		62	18	0	34	—
00	7	24	1	0	0	—	12.0		26.1	33		21		62	18	0	21	—
01	7	02	1	1	5	6	11		24	33		20		74	19	0	—	—
01	7	30	2	1	5	8	11.1	+2.1	24.6	32		21		70	19	0	25	—
02	7	04	1	2	8	8	11.4	+2.4	24.9	33	-3	21	-1	68	19	0	32	26
02	7	04	1	2	8	8	11.4	+2.4	25.4	34	-1	19	0	65	18	0	31	27
01	6	28	1	2	5	8	11.4	+2.4	24.1	32	-3	20	-1	71	18	0	19	29
02	8	30	2	2	8	8	11.6	+2.6	25.2	33	-4	21	0	72	20	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	11.6		26.8	34		19		59	18	0	11	—
00	7	01	4	0	0	—	12		24	34		20		69	18	0	12	—
00	7	26	1	0	0	—	11.8	+3.6	26.1	34	-3	19	-4	55	16	0	dr	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.6	+3.6	26.4	35		17		48	14	0	0	—
00	8	26	2	0	0	—	9.4	+2.7	31.0	40	0	22	-2	32	12	0	6	—
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10		31	39		21		28	10	0	dr	—
																0	dr	—
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.4	+3.7	24.5	33	-5	19	-2	74	19	0	23	8
01	7	32	2	1	5	4	13.2	+3.3	23.5	33	-4	20	0	79	19	0	18	7
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.9	—	24.4	34		19		61	16	0	—	—
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	12.8	+4.2	27.4	36	-3	21	-2	34	10	0	dr	—
00	9	06	2	0	0	—	11.1	+3.4	28.9	37	-3	21	-2	36	13	0	0	—
00	8	00	0	0	tr	8	11.1	+2.9	25.7	36	0	22	-1	63	18	0	—	17
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	—	—	29.6			26	+2	41	15	0	0	13
00	9	30	5	0	0	—	8		27	30		24				0	1	3
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	7.9	+1.9	29.8	34	0	25	-2	48	18	0	0	4
																0	291	100
																•	6	—
																•	6	7
																•	3	21
																1	9	50
																0	28	108
																1	126	134
																		246
																•	301	362
																•	191	130
																•	34	87
																		174
																0	387	435
																11	515	654
																•	541	680

HUMIDITY

Mean at 1800 day

STATION	on 19th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	62	-13
Ezbekîya	52	-7
Giza	53	-6
Helwân	53	+5

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 20th 15.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMÂZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 19th AT 15.45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	31	22
500	970	30	21
1000	951	29	20
1500	930	29	20
2000	900	24	18
4000	850	19	14
5000	800	18	8
6000	750	17	6
7000	700	14	3
8000	650	11	2
9000	600	8	-1
10000	550	5	-3
11000	500	-1	-4
12000	450	-4	-6

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 20th AT 04.6

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	79	300	4
1000	290	21	75	300	4
950					
900	3250	17	95	350	18
850	4830	17	35	310	10
800	6520	15	25	270	10
700	10310	13	25	310	16
600	14400	5	15	290	14
500	19300	-7	—	300	11
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad Air		P.Said	
TIME	14 30		15		15 15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	20	310	15	330	29
500	320	14	320	19	330	30
1000	350	20	330	17	330	28
1500	360	22			320	12
2000	10	23				
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION	Athens		Malakal		Juba	
TIME	10 45		9 —		9 15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500	330	8	140	3		
1000	240	10	170	8	90	2
1500	260	05	70	4	60	9
2000	260	05	90	5	100	8
3000			340	12	150	11
4000			210	9		
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		3 30		3														5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	17	310	10	330	11	340	9			330	8									30	13
500			350	20	310	11	330	13	300	14			350	9									50	16
1000			340	23	310	13	330	12	350	17			350	9									50	14
1500			350	18	320	18			310	10													40	11
2000			350	15	320	26			280	9													10	13
3000			320	18					310	16													330	17
4000																							360	14
5000																								
6000									290	10														
7000																								
8000									280	31														

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	19	360	11																		
500			340	23	340	16																		
1000			330	20	340	13																		
1500			330	16	250	8																		
2000			320	14																				
3000			330	15																				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

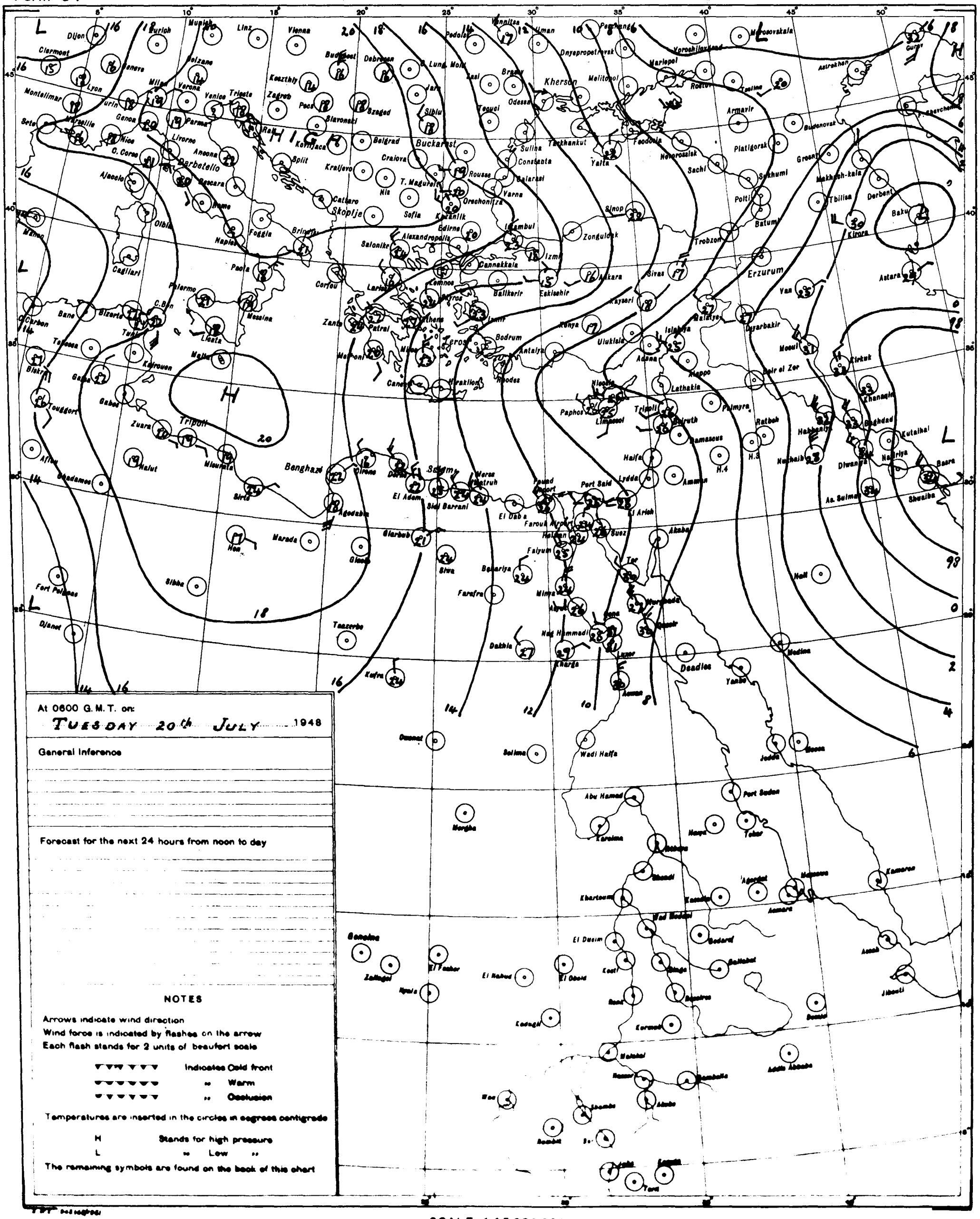
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

LIBRARY

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Slavonski
Belgrad
Kraljevo
Nis
Sofia
Craiova
Bucharest
Rousse
Varna
Constanta
Sulina
Tulcea
Galatz
Braila
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariupol
Rostov
Taganrog
Yalta
Feodosia
Armavir
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Poti
Tbilisi
Kirovo
Baku
Derbent
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Budenovsk
Astrakhan
Trabzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istanbul
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Basra
Shuaiba
Diwaniya
Najariya
Hadhaniya
Nuchaib
Rutbeh
H.5
H.4
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Aleppo
Lathakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Ammon
Lydda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Ismailia
El Arish
Farouk Airport
El Dab a
Faluja Airport
Suez Canal
Ismailia
Fayum
Minya
Asyut
Sohag
Qena
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Nag Hammadi
Deadlos
Yanbo
Medina
Jeddah
Mecca
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kassala
Gedaref
Khartoum
Wad Medani
El Dueim
Kosti
Sennar
Roseires
Damazin
Asmara
Agordat
Massawa
Kamaran
Aseab
Jibouti
Berbera
Zeilingal
Hargeisa
El Kebod
Lodwar
Eldoret
Nairobi
Mombasa
Addis Ababa
Jimma
Gore
Soddu
Yavello
Lokichokio
Wau
Bombali
Juba
Tonj
Malakal
Renk
Kosti
Bentiu
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Sebha
Ghadames
Nalut
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Agedabia
Marada
Hon
Ghat
Ghadames
Ghirza
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kufra
Tessenei

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 07 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 21st JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Tuesday 20th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	15.2	25.5			
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	5	0	0	—	15	27	62	19	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—		26.3	56	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	30	4	2	5	4	12.2	26.8	57	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	5	1	3	6	11.7	27	62	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	4	1	0	—	10.2	28.9	64	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	10	28	58	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	10.0	27.4			0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	3	8	10.8	28.0	61	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	4	10.6	31.5	39	16	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	11.2	30.0	47	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	6	0	—	10.6	31.8	51	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.6	33.8	24	10	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	02	2	1	5	4	9.6	32.8	39	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	10	31	38	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.8	30.6	39	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10.0	31.7	33	14	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.8	32.0	45	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	4	0	0	—	9.9	30.1	29	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.9	31.1	37	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	10.2	32.9	34	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	10	33	32	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	10.3	32.0	33	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI												
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	6.7	38.0	22	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	3	0	tr	1	7	36	14	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	31	2	0	0	—	6.6	38.6	11	03	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.8	32.6	42	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	1	0	—	11.5	31.8	37	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	10.5	30.9	24	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	8.8	32.2	19	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8.2	32.1	34	14	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	—	31.1	42	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	7	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	6.7	30.2	64	23	0
	208	PORT SUDÂN	00	8	04	3	1	2	2	4	36	37	19	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	32	4	1	1	2	7			01	0
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	28	3	1	3	3	5	41	16	10	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	31	3	0	1	4	5	42	16	11	0
	209	KHARTÛM	11	8	24	1	1	8	9	5	37	24	13	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8,1	6	36	35	18	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	05	8	22	3	1	8	6	6	36	31	16	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	5	1	7	32	49	20	0
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID	02	9	24	3	1	9	8,4	6	34	53	23	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	24	1	1	3	8,4	—	34	32	15	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8,1	—	31	49	19	0
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	20	2	1	5	8	9	31	49	19	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	26	2	1	10	4,5	14	29	62	21	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	28	1	1	10	5	13	26	95	26	0

At 1800 on 20th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	09	8	28	3	9	0	—	13.1	22.9	79	19	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	6	30	2	0	0	—		27.8	71	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	3	2	5	8	12.4	24.2	80	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	4	1	2	6	11.7	24			
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	10.2	25.0	77	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	30	4	0	5	6	10	26	70	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	10.4	24.8	80	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	11.5	22.4	82	19	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	6	11.1	25.2	71	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	1	0	—	11.8	24.0	78	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	11.6	25.0	67	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.4	58	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	10.6	27.5	47	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	30	4	0	1	6	11	27	76	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	10.6	26.9	59	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11.2	26.1	59	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11.1	26.3	55	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	10.6	26.7	51	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	10.0	27.0	52	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	10.4	27.7	48	16	0
	162	MINYA												
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	9.8	28.0	39	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	27.4	42	13	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.8	29.4	36	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	3	0	0	—	7	32	24	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	7.4	36.0	10	00	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.9	30.2	55	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	11.4	29.0	29	09	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10.7	33.0	31	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	8.7	31.3	21	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	4	0	0	—	9.1	28.1	57	19	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	30.8	39	15	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	4	0	0	—	6	29	59	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	6.3	29.7	55	20	0
	208	PORT SUDÂN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on Wednesday 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI																			
		MATRÛH	00	8	29	5	0	0	—	14		25			22		79	21	0	—	—
		EL DABA'	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	13.2		26.3			22		65	19	0	117	—
		ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	8	12.3	+2.7	25.4	27	-3	22	-1	67	18	0	209	186
		FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	1	1	3	6	11.5		25			23		70	19	0	213	138
		DAMIETTA	00	7	20	3	1	0	—	10.4	+1.9	26.1	28		23		74	21	0	85	106
		PORT SAÏD	00	7	30	2	0	tr	6	10		26	28		24		70	20	0	56	—
		EL 'ARISH	00	9	20	2	0	0	—	10.4	+1.8	26.6	29	-1	20	-1	71	21	0	—	94
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHUR	01	6	24	3	1	5	8	11.5	+2.7	25.4	29	-4	20	0	75	18	0	165	101
		MANŞURA	01	8	28	2	1	3	4	11.1	+2.5	26.8	32	-3	22	+1	69	21	0	73	55
		TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	11.8	+2.6	26.0	30	-5	18	-1	69	20	0	26	44
		ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	1	5	8		+0.6	30.6	33	-2	20	0	65	23	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	11.8	+2.5	26.1	34		20		59	17	0	24	—
		ISMAÏLÍA	02	6	32	1	2	8	6	12.0		28.0	33		20		69	22	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	30	1	1	7	6	11		25	32		21		74	20	0	—	—
		ALMÂZA	02	7	32	1	2	8	6	10.6	+1.6	24.4			21		82	20	0	25	—
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	28	2	2	5	6	11.4	+2.4	24.6	33	-3	22	0	81	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	28	2	2	5	6	11.4	+2.5	25.4	33	-2	22	+3	76	20	0	31	27
		HELWÂN	01	6	32	1	1	5	8	11.1	+2.1	24.5	32	-3	22	+1	69	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	02	8	30	2	2	8	8	10.8	+1.8	25.4	33	-4	21	0	73	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	11.1		27.2	34		21		60	19	0	11	—
		MINYA	01	7	01	4	2	5	6	11		24			20		79	20	0	12	—
		ASYÛT	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	11.0	+2.8	24.1	33	-4	21	-1	67	15	0	05	4
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	9.0	+2.0	25.3	34		20		64	18	0	0	—
		QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	8.8	+2.1	30.0	39	-1	22	-2	42	16	0	5	—
		LUXOR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8		28	37		23		45	15	0	0	—
		ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	9.0	+2.0	27.5	39	-2	24	-2	38	11	0	0	—
OASES		SIWA	00		24	2	0	0	—	15.8	+4.2	22.7	34	-4	18	-3	77	19	0	23	8
		BAHARIYA	01	7	32	1	1	3	4	12.4	+3.5	22.5	33	-4	21	+1	74	17	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0	—	—
		DAKHLA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	11.0	+2.4	25.4	35	-4	22	-1	47	13	0	04	—
		KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—			24.8	36	-4	22	-1	61	17	0	0	—
RED SEA		SUEZ	01	7	00	0	1	3	8	10.3	+2.1	25.2	34	-2	22	-1	69	19	0	—	17
		TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	—	—	27.0			25	+1	60	18	0	0	13
		HURGHADA	00	9	30	5	0	0	—	8		26	30		25		58	17	0	1	3
		QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.8	+0.8	28.6	32	-2	26	-1	60	20	0	0	4
		PORT SUDAN																	0	291	100
NORTH SUDAN		WADI HALFA	02	8	32	1	1	9	1	9		28					40	13	0	4	—
		KAREIMA	01	8	04	1	1	3	2	8		32					29	12	0	4	8
		'ATBARA	00	8	20	1	1	2	1	8		31					29	11	0	3	21
		KHARTÛM																	3	12	52
		KASSALA	00	8	16	3	1	0	—	11		27					42	13	0	28	111
CENTRAL SUDAN		WAD MEDANI																	0	126	139
		RENK																			250
		ROSEIRES																	9	310	368
		EL OBEID	02	8	24	3	1	10	4,4	11		24					84	21	3	194	134
		EL FASHER	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	—		23					89	21	33	67	91
		GENEINA																			180
SOUTH SUDAN		MALAKÂL																	0	387	441
		WÂU																	7	522	660
		JUBA																	22	563	684

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 20th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	69	-6
Ezbekiya	60	+1
Giza	56	-4
Helwan	58	+9

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 21st 20.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 20th AT 15.30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1000	29	22
500	970	29	20
1000	954	28	19
1500	950	28	19
2000	900	22	17
4000	850	18	14
5000	800	19	7
7000	750	17	6
9000	700	16	4
11000	650	14	4
13000	600	10	2
15000	550	6	-2
18000	500	0	-3
20000	450	-3	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE ON 21st AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	87	330	3
1000	290	22	85	300	3
950					
900	3170	14	55	30	14
850	4880	16	75	20	24
800	6550	15	15	360	21
700	10250	15	—	360	20
600	14460	7	—	340	17
500	19200	0	—	310	19
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION		Fouad Af.		P. Said									
TIME		15		14	15								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	13	320	23								
500			340	18	310	17								
1000			350	20	290	19								
1500			330	23										
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION													
TIME													
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		S'WA	
TIME				4		3		3 30		3				7 30								5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	18	340	5	360	10	10	09			360	10							350	6	20	15
500			330	17	330	4	360	14	20	13			10	17							340	16	30	21
1000			360	36	340	6	20	18	30	13			30	14							340	27	30	22
1500			360	33					20	22			20	23							330	25	10	12
2000									360	18			10	22							320	22	360	20
3000									360	17			350	17									350	12
4000																							10	16
5000																							10	19
6000									310	15													360	11
7000																								
8000																								

STATION		BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME				5		7																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	15	360	18																			
500			360	16	350	15																			
1000			340	25	350	19																			
1500			330	45	350	14																			
2000			330	78	330	58																			
3000																									
4000																									
5000																									
6000																									
7000																									
8000																									

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H. force	
Calm	0 1	0
Almost calm	2 6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13 18	3
Moderate	19 26	4
Fresh	27 35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45 54	7
Gale	55 65	8
Strong gale	66 77	9
Whole gale	78 90	10
Storm	91 104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

LIBRARY 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48.1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
WEDNESDAY 21st JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 08 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 16 54 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Thursday 22nd JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Wednesday 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	28	4	o	o	—	14.4	26.4	62	18	o
	160	MATRÛH	oo	8	30	5	o	o	—	13	27	74	22	o
	134	EL DABA	oo	8	26	4	o	o	—		26.7	65	20	o
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	9	32	3	o	o	—	10.6	27.6	71	22	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	28	3	o	o	—	10.2	28	70	22	o
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	9.9	28.5	53	17	o
	161	PORT SAÏD	oo	7	32	3	o	Tr	6	9	28	58	19	o
	135	EL ARISH	oo	9	28	4	o	o	—	8.3	27.9	79?	24?	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	32	4	1	o	—	10.4	30.3	47	17	o
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	9.2	33.0	33	14	o
	138	TANTA	oo	8	24	2	o	o	—	10.3	33.0	34	15	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	24	2	o	o	—	10.3	32.8	46	20	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	10.7	33.4	29	12	o
		ISMAÏLIA	oo	8	02	2	o	o	—	8.2	34.0	36	17	o
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	8	30	4	o	Tr	8	9	32	28	11	o
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	8.3	32.0	39	16	o
		EZBEKÎYA	oo	8	30	2	o	o	—					
		GÎZA	oo	8	30	2	o	o	—	9.1	32.8	28	11	o
	143	HELWÂN	oo	7	28	4	o	o	—	8.3	31.8	32	13	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	30	3	o	o	—	8.4	31.8	37	15	o
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	04	3	o	o	—	8.3	34.5	31	15	o
	162	MINYA	oo	7	02	4	1	o	—	8	34	32	15	o
	155	ASYÛT	oo	8	26	2	1	o	—	7.6	33.1	30	13	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	24	1	o	o	—	5.8	32.3	36	15	o
	156	QENA	oo	9	22	3	o	o	—	4.8	36.4	25	13	o
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	26	3	o	o	—	5	34	27	12	o
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	26	1	o	o	—	5.1	35.5	21	10	o
OASES	148	SIWA												
	149	BAHARÎYA	oo	8	02	1	1	o	—	9.9	33.0	25	10	o
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA												
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	32	2	o	o	—	7.6	33.3	24	10	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	8.1	32.4	37	16	o
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	—	29.2	57	19	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	02	4	o	o	—	6	28	62	20	o
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	32	3	o	o	—	6.0	30.4	56	20	o
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	8	30	3	o	o	—	13.8?	23.4	73	18	o
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—		23.8	81	20	o
	132	ALEXANDRIA	o1	6	o2	3	1	5	4	10.4	24.7	84	22	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	30	2	o	Tr	6	9.8	25	84	22	o
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	7	28	2	o	o	—	9.5	25.0	85	22	o
	161	PORT SAÏD	oo	7	32	3	o	o	—	9	26	74	21	o
	135	EL ARISH	o1	9	28	3	1	3	8	9.1	25.6	86	23	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	6	32	3	o	o	—	11.0	23.2	73	18	o
	137	MANSURA	oo	6	32	2	1	o	—	9.1	25.4	65	18	o
	138	TANTA	oo	8	24	1	o	o	—	11.2	25.4	72	20	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	32	2	o	o	—	9.2	29.0	62	21	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	7	28	2	o	o	—	11.4	24.9	68	19	o
		ISMAÏLIA	oo	7	04	2	o	o	—	9.2	28.5	49	16	o
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	7	02	5	o	o	—	9	28	40	13	o
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	7	o2	3	o	o	—	8.8	28.8	42	14	o
		EZBEKÎYA	oo	7	32	1	o	o	—	9.0	27.8	42	14	o
		GÎZA	oo	7	32	1	o	o	—	9.2	28.1	39	13	o
	143	HELWÂN	oo	7	32	4	o	o	—	8.3	29.0	29	09	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	32	1	o	o	—	7.9	28.4	39	13	o
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	2	o	o	—	7.5	27.9	40	13	o
	162	MINYA	oo	7	01	1	o	o	—	7	27	52	16	o
	155	ASYÛT	oo	6	28	1	o	o	—	6.3	28.9	33	11	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	24	1	o	o	—	4.6	30.0	38	14	o
	156	QENA	oo	6	22	2	o	o	—	4.2	30.0	39	15	o
	157	LUXOR	oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	4	32	34	14	o
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	oo	o	o	o	—	5.1	33.5	15	03	o
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	6	o4	3	o	o	—	13.0	29.4	63	21	o
	149	BAHARÎYA	oo	7	32	2	o	o	—	9.5	30.0	36	13	o
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	8	28	2	o	o	—	9.1	30.3	30	10	o
	151	KHARGA	oo	7	30	1	o	o	—	7.1	31.4	24	08	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	6	oo	o	o	o	—	8.3	28.2	38	12	o
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	—	30.3	42	16	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	8	30	4	o	o	—	4	30	49	18	o
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	4.8	28.6	64	21	o
	208	PORT SÛDAN												o
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA	oo	8	30	2	o	o	—	6	32	16	02	o
	166	KAREIMA	oo	8	30	4	o	o	—	4	26	37	10	o
	167	ATBARA	oo	8	30	1	o	o	—	3	36	18	08	o
	209	KHARTÛM												o
	170	KASSALA	01	8	20?	3	1	5	4	5	32	41	17	o
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												o
	182	RENK												o
	172	ROSEIRES												o
	174	EL OBEID												o
	175	EL FASHER	01	8		2	1	5	4	—	26	79	22	Tr
	179	GENEINA												o
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL	oo	8	oo	o	1	1	4	11	24	89	22	1
	177	WÂU	01	8	20	3	1	7	9	11	25	61	17	o
	178	JUBA	02	8	26	1	9	9	24	12	26	79	22	o

At 0600 on Thursday 22nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	cc	9	28	4	o	o	—	11.9		24.7	27		21		65	18	o	171	—
	160	MATRÛH	oo	8	29	4	o	o	—	11		25			19		74	20	o	—	—
	134	EL DABA	oo	8			o	o	—	12.6		26.1	27		17		67	19	o	117	—
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	9	32	2	o	o		9.6	o.o	24.8	28	-2	22	-1	74	20	o	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	29	2	o	o	—	9.7		26	28		19		70	20	o	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	8.4	-o.1	26.0	30		23		75	21	o	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	oo	7	01	2	o	Tr	8	9		27	29		25		66	20	o	56	—
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	20	3	1	3	3	8.6	o.o	27.7	29	-1	21	o	79	24	o	—	74
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	6	04	3	o	o	—	9.6	+o.8	26.8	31	-2	20	o	69	21	o	105	101
	137	MANSURA	oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	9.0	+o.4	27.2	34	-1	21	o	67	20	o	73	55
	138	TANTA	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	9.8	+o.6	26.0	33	-2	18	-1	69	20	o	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	24	2	o	o	—	9.4	+o.2	30.4	34	-1	21	+1	62	22	o	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	7	30	2	o	o	—	9.8		24.2	34		19		63	17	o	34	—
		ISMAÏLIA	oo	7	16	1	o	o	—	9.5		27.0	35		21		73	22	o	21	—
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	o1	7	30	2	1	7	6	10		24.0	34		21		84	21	o	—	—
	141	ALMÂZA	o1	7	04	2	1	7	6	8.8		24.1	33		22		79	20	o	25	—
		EZBEKÎYA	o1	7	02	1	1	5	8	9.1	+o.1	25.5	34	-2	23	+1	72	20	o	32	26
		GÎZA	o1	7	o2	1	1	5	8	9.4	+o.5	25.0	34	-1	21	+2	70	19	o	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	oo	7	30	4	1	1	8	8.6	-o.3	24.8	33	-2	21	o	64	18	o	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	30	2	o	o	—	8.3	-o.7	25.9	34	-3	22	+1	70	20	o	11	8
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	o2	2	o	o	—	8.7		26.1	35		19		66	19	o	11	—
	162	MINYA	o1	7	o2	4	1	5	6	8		24	34		20		79	20	o	12	—
	155	ASYÛT	oo	7	28	1	o	o	—	8.2	o.o	25.1	34	-3	20	-3	57	16	o	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	6.o	-1.o	27.3	33		18		49	15	o	o	—
	156	QENA	oo	8	26	2	o	o	—	4.7	-2.o	30.o	39	-1	22	-2	40	15	o	5	—
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	31	2	o	o	—	5		30	36		22		39	10	o	dr	—
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	32	1	o	o	—	5.6	-1.4	29.2	38	-3	25	-1	39	14	o	dr	—
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	7	28	2	o	o	—	15.o	+3.4	23.2	36	-2	18	-3	75	18	o	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	o1	7	32	2	1	5	4	10.8	+o.9	23.o	34	-3	20	o	78	19	o	18	7
		FARAFRA																		—	
	152	DAKHLA	oo	8	28	2	o	o	—	10.5	+2.0	25.4	34	-5	22	-1	45	12	o	dr	
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	o2	2	o	o	—	7.8	+o.1	26.o	35	-5	23	o	54	16	o	o	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	8.3	+0.1	25.8	35	-1	21	-2	70	20	o	—	17
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	4	o	o	—	—	—	27.6	32	-2	25	+1	63	20	o	o	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	30	4	o	o	—	5		27	30		23		55	17	o	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	32	3	o	o	—	4.7	-1.3	29.2	32	-2	25	-2	53	18	o	o	4
	208	PORT SÛDAN																	o	291	100
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	—	8		27	38						o	Tr	—
	166	KAREIMA	oo	9	o4	2	1	o	—	8		31	43				33	13	o	Tr	8
	167	ATBARA											42						o	3	22
	209	KHARTÛM																	o	12	54
	170	KASSALA											44						o	28	115
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	o	126	143
	182	RENK																	—	—	254
	172	ROSEIRES																	2	312	374
	174	EL OBEID																	o	194	137
	175	EL FASHER											27						Tr	67	95
	179	GENEINA																	—	—	186
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL											27						1	388	447
	177	WÂU											32						6	528	666
	178	JUBA											28						70	633	688

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 2156	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	74	-1
Ezbekiya	58	-1
Giza	54	-6
Helwân	46	-3

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 22nd 17.4

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 21st AT 15.35

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C.	WET °C.	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	998	31	22		
500	975	30	20		
1000	950	28	19		
1500	900	24	17		
4000	850	19	14		
5000	800	16	11		
7000	700	12	6		
9000	700	15	6		
10000	650	13	3		
12000	600	7	-1		
13000	550	2	-2		
14000	500	1	-2		
16000	450	-6	-7		
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 22nd AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	87	40	3
1000	330	22	85	40	3
950					
900	3190	16	55	—	—
850	4780	16	35	360	25
800	6460	13	35	10	23
700	10170	13	—	360	16
600	14340	4	—	350	9
500	19110	-4	—	340	15
400					
300	30800	-27	—	320	28
250					
200	41010	-45	—	290	9
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh	Fouad Air	P.Said
TIME	14	15	14 30
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	330 21	330 11	350 22
500	340 30	10 10	330 15
1000	350 27	360 8	340 10
1500	350 26	340 10	30 10
2000	350 24	310 10	30 15
3000	360 15		
4000	360 10		
5000	330 15		
6000	280 12		
7000			
8000			

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAÏD	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMÂZA	HELWÂN	MINYA	ASYÛT	LUXOR	ASWÂN	SIWA
TIME		4	3	3 15	3					5 30	5	5
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		320 16	310 10	350 19	40 10		350 12			340 7	340 6	360 18
500		320	320 8	360 12	60 14		10 15			340 17	350 8	20 23
1000		350 28	330 13	20 13	20 16		30 20			330 24	320 6	20 18
1500		20 29	330 14	30 7	360 23		30 17			320 13	350 11	20 12
2000		30 24		20 9	10 21		60 12				320 6	360 8
3000		130 30		60 14	360 10		360 22					20 16
4000				340 20								10 16
5000												20 20
6000					310 16							
7000												
8000					290 29							

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTÛM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5	5									
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		340 13	360 14									
500		340 13	200 18									
1000		350 18	360 16									
1500		320 24	320 18									
2000		320 28										
3000		320 47										
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48-1951)

Note. All times G.M.T.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70 79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (F)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-19	3
Moderate	20-28	4
Fresh	29-38	5
Strong	39-49	6
Very strong	50-61	7
Gale	62-74	8
Strong gale	75-88	9
Storm	89-102	10
Hurricane	over 102	11

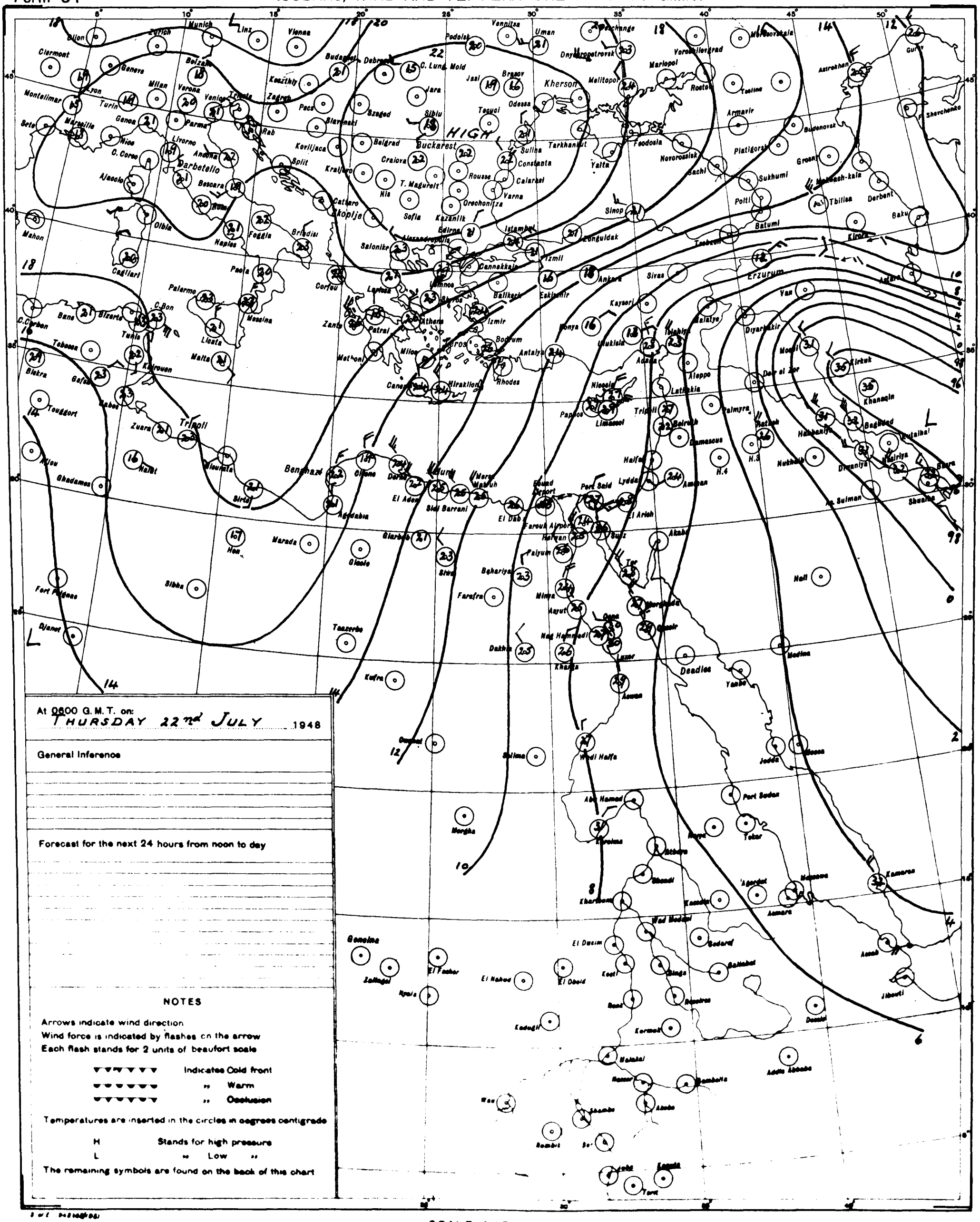
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

00 = Calm 09 = East 18 = South 27 = West 36 = North

90 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


HIGH
Buckarest
Khersoń
Barbetello
Benghazi
Tripoli
Deadles
Wadi Halfa
Port Sudan
Khartoum
Geneina
Nice
Marseille
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Split
Naples
Foggia
Palermo
Messina
Malta
Sfax
Gafsa
Touggort
Ghadames
Sirtaj
Marada
Giarabub
Siwa
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazzerbo
Kufra
Agedabia
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Dab'a
Farouk Airport
Fuka
Daba
Alexandria
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Latakia
Aleppo
Adana
Antalya
Rhodes
Crete
Limassol
Paphos
Nicosia
Cannakkale
Izmir
Balikesir
Eskisehir
Ankara
Konya
Sivas
Erzurum
Trabzon
Batumi
Sinop
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Edirne
Sofia
Kazanlik
Varna
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirkuk
Mosul
Deir el Zor
Diyarbakir
Van
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
Tabriz
Rasht
Meshed
Kerman
Bandar Abbas
Bahrein
Dhahran
Kuwait
Basra
Abadan
Ahwaz
Shushtar
Khorramshahr
Bushire
Lingeh
Jask
Muscat
Sharjah
Dubai
Abu Dhabi
Riyadh
Jeddah
Mecca
Medina
Yambo
Asmara
Kassala
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Obeid
El Fasher
Zalingei
Kebkabia
Kutum
Faya
Largeau
Tekro
Abu Hamed
Atbara
Berber
Shendi
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Minya
Asyut
Beni Suef
Cairo
Alexandria
Tobruk
Derna
Bardia
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Siwa
Farafra
Dakhla
Khargha
Beharîya
Faiyum
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Atbara
Khartoum
Wau
Malakal
Renk
Kodoli
Kaka
Kosti
Sinja
Roseires
Kurmuk
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Asmara
Jibouti
Berbera
Hargeisa
Mogadiscio
Kismayu
Lamu
Mombasa
Nairobi
Entebbe
Kampala
Gondar
Lake Tana
Asosa
Gore
Jimma
Addis Ababa
Nekemte
Debre Markos
Debre Tabor
Dessie
Harar
Jijiga
Diredawa
Asmara
Massawa
Port Sudan
Tokar
Kassala
Gedaref
Wad Medani
Sennar
Singa
Roseires
Kurmuk
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Asmara
Jibouti
Berbera
Hargeisa
Mogadiscio
Kismayu
Lamu
Mombasa
Nairobi
Entebbe
Kampala
Gondar
Lake Tana
Asosa
Gore
Jimma
Nekemte
Debre Markos
Debre Tabor
Harar
Jijiga
Diredawa

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise ..03..08.. G.M.T.

" " Sunset ..16..54 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Form 91

Date : FRIDAY 23rd JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Thursday 22nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	12.2	26.4	69	20	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	10.8	26.8	66	20	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9		3	0	0	—	9.4	27.6	65	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	28			
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8.3	28.7	69	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD												
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	7.5	28.8			0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	2	8	9.1	30.8	50	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	8.2	33.0	34	15	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.1	34.0	22	09	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	8.3	34.2	42	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8.6	34.2	23	10	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	8.0	34.2	30	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	Tr	8	7	33	24	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	7.1	333	35	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.6	33.6	29	13	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.8	33.0	32	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	6.6	32.7	25	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6.9	32.9	27	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	6.6	25.2	26	13	0
	162	MINYA												
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	6.3	33.2	25	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	4.6	33.6	28	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	3.2	37.3	23	13	0
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	2.7	37.0	22	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA			28	2	0	0	—	11.9	35.5	55	26?	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	9.0	33.0	25	10	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	7.9	32.0	25	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	5.8	34.3	16	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	5.8	33.6	26	11	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	—	29.7	55	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	4	28	62	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	4.6	30.2	58	21	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
N. SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 22nd

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
SIDI BARÂNI	00	5	32	4	0	0	—	12.2	23.3	77	19	0
MATRÛH	02	7	31	3	1	8	6	11	24	94	23	0
EL DABA												
ALEXANDRIA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	9.5	25.0	68	19	0
FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	1	0	0	—	9.3	24	84	21	0
DAMIETTA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	8.4	25.5	80	21	0
PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	8	27	70	21	0
EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	8.2	26.3	65	19	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.5	24.6	82	20	0
MANSURA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	8.7	25.8	78	22	0
TANTA	00	8	25	1	0	0	—	10.2	27.0	74	22	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	10.2	26.4	73	21	0
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9.2	25.9	57	17	0
ISMAÏLIA	00	7	06	2	0	0	—	9.1	29.3	55	19	0
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	5	0	0	—	7	30	35	13	0
ALMAZA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	7	29	46	16	0
EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	7.6	28.5	49	16	0
GÎZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	8.0	29.7	39	15	0
HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	6.8	29.0	36	12	0
FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	6.6	28.9	38	13	0
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	7.1	28.0	45	15	0
MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	6	26	48	14	0
ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	6.4	27.8	34	10	0
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	3.4	29.0	37	13	0
QENA	00	6	22	3	0	0	—	3.2	30.2	32	12	0
LUXOR												
ASWÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4	31	24	08	0
SIWA	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	10.6	30.8	50	19	0
BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—		29.0	34	12	0
FARAFRA												
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.0	30.8	20	05	0
KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—		31.2	39	15	0
SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.5	28.6	49	17	0
TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	30.8	52	20	0
HURGHÂDA	00	9	29	2	0	0	—	4	28	66	21	0
QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	4.0	28.0	68	22	0
PORT SUDAN												
WADI HALFA												
KAREIMA												
'ATBARA												
KHARTÛM												
KASSALA												
WAD MEDANI												
RENK												
ROSEIRES												
EL OBEID												
EL FÂSHER												
GENEINA												
MALAKÂL												
WÂU												
JUBA												

At 0600 on Friday 23rd

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	2	0	3	8	10.7		24.0	27		21		72	19	0	171	—
MATRÛH	00	8	32	3	0	2	6	10		24	28		20		79	20	0	—	—
EL DABA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.9		25.4					69	19	0	117	—
ALEXANDRIA	01	9	00	0	1	5	5	8.8	-0.7	26.4	28	-2	22	-1	72	21	0	209	186
FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	00	0	1	3	6	8.4		27			20		70	21	0	213	138
DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	1	1	8	7.9	-0.6	26.3	30		21		75	21	0	85	186
PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	8		27	30		24		70	21	0	56	
EL 'ARISH	01	9	16	2	0	3	8	8.3	-0.3	27.1	30	0	19	-2	62	16	0	—	74
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.5	+0.7	26.4	31	-2	20	0	67	19	0	105	101
MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.3	-0.3	27.0	35	0	21	0	69	21	0	73	55
TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.8	-0.4	26.8	34	-1	18	-1	70	21	0	26	64
ZAGAZIG	00	8	16	2	0	0	—	8.2	-0.4	28.3	35	0	19	-1	69	22	0	36	27
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	02	6	28	2	2	8	6	9.2	0.0	27.6	35		19		77	18	0	34	—
ISMAÏLIA	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	9.4		29.0	35		21		58	20	0	21	—
FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	04	3	1	5	6	8		24	34		21		74	19	0	—	—
ALMAZA	01	7	00	2	0	2	6	8		24	34		21		74	19	0	25	—
EZBEKÎYA	02	7	32	1	2	9	6	8.3	-0.6	24.1	34	-2	21	-1	83	21	0	32	26
GÎZA	02	7	32	1	2	9	6	8.4	-0.4	23.1	34	-1	20	+1	88	21	0	31	27
HELWÂN	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	-1.4	24.8	34	-1	21	0	70	19	0	19	29
FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.4	-1.6	25.6	34	-3	21	0	77	22	0	11	8
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.4		29.9	35		19		46	17	0	11	—
MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	—	7		25	34		20		70	19	0	12	—
ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	6.8	-1.4	26.1	35	-2	20	-3	55	16	0	dr	4
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	-1.7	26.9	38		20		50	15	0	0	—
QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	5.1	-1.6	30.4	39	-1	22	-2	38	14	0	5	—
LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5		30	38		22		35	13	0	dr	—
ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.4	-1.6	32.0	39	-2	26	0	33	14	0	dr	—
SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	10.8	-0.8	21.3	36	-2	20	-1	83	18	0	23	8
BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.2	-0.7	23.1	34	-3	20	0	70	17	0	18	7
FARAFRA																	0	—	—
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.3	-1.2	27.8	34	-5	20	-3	38	12	0	dr	—
KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.3	-1.4	26.9	36	-4	21	-2	37	11	0	0	—
SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.5	-0.7	27.9	35	-1	22	-1	41	13	0	—	17
TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	—	—	27.7	35	+1	24	0	65	21	0	0	13
HURGHADA	00	9	31	3	0	0	—	6		27	29		23		52	16	0	1	3
QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	4.6	-1.4	29.7	32	-2	25	-2	48	18	0	0	4
PORT SUDAN	00	8	16	1	0	1	2	4		33			23		34	15	0	291	100
WADI HALFA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	7		28			22		25	06	0	tr	—
KAREIMA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	7		28			24		35	13	0	tr	8
'ATBARA	00	8	24	4	1	0	—	6		28			28			17	0	3	23
KHARTÛM	00	8	18	3	0	0	—	8		29			26		52	18	0	12	55
KASSALA	00	8	16		0	1	4	7		28			23		52	17	dr	28	118
WAD MEDANI	00	9	16	4	0	0	—	10		26					79	22	1	127	148
RENK																	—	—	258
ROSEIRES	01	8	18	2	1	3	5	10		24					94	23	0	312	380
EL OBEID																	0	194	141
EL FÂSHER	02	8	20	2	1	10	405	—		25			24		58	16	0	67	99
GENEINA	02	8	22	2	1	9	405	—		22			20		83	19	—	—	192
MALAKÂL	02	8	24	3	1	9	8	11		24			21		69	18	0	388	453
WÂU	02	8	20	2	8	10	644	12		23			21		89	21	11	539	672
JUBA	01	8	14	1	1	5	644	13		24			21		94	23	dr	633	692

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 22nd	Diff from normal
Alexandria	69	-6
Ezbekîya	57	-2
Giza	51	-9
Helwân	47	-2

GÎZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 23rd 18.5

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 22nd at 1545

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	997	32	22
500	974	31	21
1000	955	31	20
1500	950	30	19
2000	900	26	17
4000	850	21	14
5000	800	16	12
7000	750	19	7
9000	700	17	5
11000	650	11	2
13000	600	7	-1
15000	550	4	-1
17000	500	0	-4
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 23rd at 04h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		23	80	60	4
1000	230	23	85	60	4
950					
900	3210	19	35	10	20
850	4400	15	25	40	22
800	6480	13	—	30	15
700	10160	12	—	170	6
600	14320	4	—	140	2
500	19450	-3	—	260	2
400					
300	32260	-24	—	290	32
250					
200	41600	-44	—	230	20
150					
100					

STATION																						
TIME										Psaid 14												
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										20	45											
500										10	16											
1000										360	16											
1500										20	12											
2000										40	15											
3000										40	13											
4000																						
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

STATION																						
TIME																						
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																						
500																						
1000																						
1500																						
2000																						
3000																						
4000																						
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION			SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME					04		03	15	03	30	04										06				05	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					350	13	360	8	360	7	60	8									20	5			90	12
500					360	13	50	10	360	10	40	14									30	6			80	13
1000					350	14	40	10	360	15	20	17									140	21			50	8
1500					10	8	20	9	60	9	30	14									140	18			340	7
2000					280	16	10	9	50	3	30	10									180	1			330	16
3000					10	8	50	9			170	6													350	16
4000																									340	10
5000																									290	18
6000																									300	15
7000											290	3														
8000											290	25														

STATION			BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME					04		06																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					310	5	70	6																		
500					20	3	60	5																		
1000					30	13	60	5																		
1500					340	16	40	11																		
2000					310	10	40	9																		
3000																										
4000																										
5000																										
6000																										
7000																										
8000																										

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 148, 1951

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

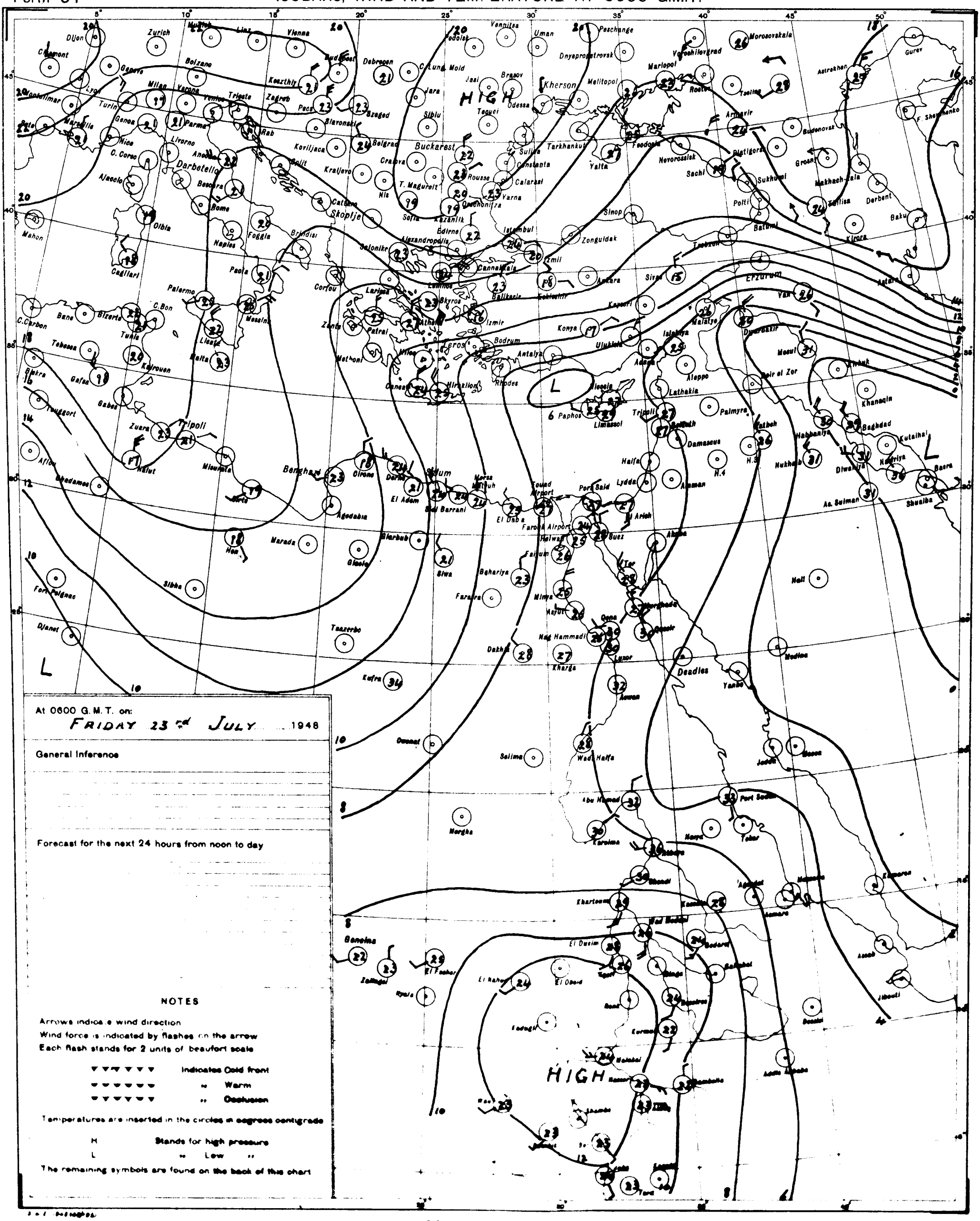
WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

LIBRARY
WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

FRIDAY 23rd JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Warm

▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15 000 000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 09 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 53 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 24th JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 23rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30		0	0	-	10·3	25·3	62	17	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-		26·4	62	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	8·3	27·8	65	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	0	1	8	8·0	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7·5	29·2	47	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7	29	66	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	7·6	27·8	66	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	5	8	8·4	31·0	52	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	7·1	34·0	30	14	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7·2	33·3	36	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	6·8	32·2	48	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	1	1	8	7·8	34·4	22	9	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	7·8	38·5	26	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	6	33	24	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	6	33	24	10	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	6·6	33·0	31	14	0
		GÍZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	6·6	33·2	29	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	5·4	33·2	21	08	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	5·5	33·0	28	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	6·2	34·4	32	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	6	34	27	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	5·4	34·0	26	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	4·8	33·8	27	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	08	1	0	0	-	4·0	38·6	20	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	3	38	14	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	20	2	0	0	-	3·1	37·5	18	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10·7	34·7	54	24	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	7·6	34·0	24	11	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	5·6	34·9	20	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	4·8	36	18	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5·0	33·4	27	11	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		32·0	58	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA												
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	3·8	30·0	59	21	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	10	4	1	1	2	1	38	33	19	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	4	38			0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	22	3	1	0	-	4	39	30	18	0
	167	ATBARA	00	8	04	2	0	1	8	3	39	15	08	0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	0	5	8	3	37	24	13	0
	170	KASSALA	10	8	24	2	1	7	7,4	4	34	41	19	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9			1	5	8	5	35	44	21	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	1	3	5	7	29	62	21	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	20	3	1	5	8,4	6	32	43	18	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	16	5	1	5	8		33	34	15	0
	179	GENEINA	02	8	30	2	1	9	8,4		30	49	18	0
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	10	8	18	4	1	10	8,4	9	28	66	21	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	20	1	1	8	4	9	29	55	19	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 23rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9·9	22·8	76	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	32	2	1	0	-	10	23	84	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-		24·4	87	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8·7	24·4	82	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	8·3	24	79	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	8·0	25·0	80	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	8	26	79	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	7·8	26·2	73	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7·9	24·4	70	18	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8·2	26·0	62	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8·4	27·0	69	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8·6	27·0	72	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	8·8	25·7	60	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	8·7	27·5	54	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	6	30	25	08	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	6·4	30·2	31	11	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7·1	28·1	44	15	0
		GÍZA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7·4	28·8	37	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	6·3	29·7	36	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7·1	28·2	50	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7·9	27·2	43	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7	25	54	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	20	1	0	0	-	6·2	26·6	39	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3·9	28·0	44	15	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	1	0	0	-	3·4	30·2	35	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3	38	14	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	2·8	35·7	18	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	9·1	29·5	67	23	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7·2	30·0	33	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6·8	29·1	19	03	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6·5	32·2	26	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5·1	31·2	16	02	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	6·4	29·4	36	12	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		29·5	53	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4	27	66	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	4·3	28·3	69	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	4	32	43	18	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5	34	12	01	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	4	34	19	07	0
	167	ATBARA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4	33	20	07	0
	209	KHARTÛM	02	7	18	3	1	5	4	7	28	66	21	R
	170	KASSALA	07	8	08	1	8	9	9,7	7	26	74	21	3
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	07	8	16	1	1	5	9,5	5	28	65	18	0
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	20	2	1	5	4		23	84	20	0
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA	02	8	00	0	8	8	6,5	10	23	94	22	dr

At 0600 on SATURDAY 24th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	2	1	3	8	10·7		23·8	26		17		70	18	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	29	2	1	3	4	10		25			19		84	22	0		
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	0	5	8			25·5	27		17		61	17	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	2	1	5	4	10·2	+0·7	25·0	28	-3	21	-2	68	19	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	1	1	9·2		24	28		19		70	20	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8·7	+0·3	27·8	30		21		58	19	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	00	0	0	4	8	10		28	30		24		62	20	0	56	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	12	2	0	0	-	9·8	+1·2	28·2	29	-1	19	-2	61	20	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	20	2	1	3	8	9·8	+1·0	25·6	32	-1	19	-1	76	21	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	1	1	3	4	9·4	+1·0	27·5	35	0	20	-1	68	20	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10·0	+0·8	27·0	34	-1	17	-2	67	20	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9·8	+0·4	28·4	35	0	19	-1	73	23	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	9·8	+0·4	26·2	35		20		61	18	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9·3		28·8	39		21		65	22	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	9		25			20		70	19	0		
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	9·4	+0·5	24·3	34		20		73	19	0	25	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9·5	+0·6	25·5	34	-2	21	-1	74	20	0	32	26
		GÍZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9·6	+0·8	25·7	34	-1	18	-2	71	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9·1	+0·2	26·2	35	0	20	-1	60	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8·6	-0·5	25·4	34	-3	21	0	76	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9·1		29·1	35		19		46	16	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	8		25	35		20		70	19	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	8·6	+0·4	26·5	35	-2	20	-3	64	16	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7·4	+0·5	27·0	36		18		54	17	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	7·5	+0·8	30·3	41	+1	23	-1	38	14	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		32			23		26	10	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN			00	0	0	0	-	7·4	+0·4	29·3	40	-1	25	-1	35	12	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11·9	+0·3	26·5	35	-3	20	-1	69	20	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9·2	-0·7	26·2	35	-2	20	0	64	19	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9·5		27·0	36		20		45	14	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	16	1	0	0	-	8·7	+0·3	28·0	36	-3	24	+1	34	11	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8·0	+0·3	28·4	37	-3	21	-2	35	11	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8·7	+0·5	28·6	36	0	18	-5	47	16	0		17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-			27·0	35		22		79	23	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	7		27	30		22		58	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7·0	+1·0	29·3	32	-2	25	-2	66	22	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	14	2	1	5	8,4	6		32	39		24		59	23	0	291	100
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	
	166	KAREIMA	01	8									40						0	tr	9
	167	ATBARA											41						0	3	23
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	16	3	1	5	4	9		26	39		24		74	21	1	13	56
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	3	0	8	4	10		27	37		20		66	20	3	31	121
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	12	139	153
	182	RENK																			262
	172	ROSEIRES	02	6	10	1	2	10	7,6	12		23					94	22	1	313	385
	174	EL OBEID																	0	194	144
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	20	1	1	9	4			24			23				0	67	103
	179	GENEINA	02	8	16	1	1	8	4			22	32		21		94	21	0		199
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	02	7															0	388	459
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	6			11		23			22		89	21	3	542	678
	178	JUBA											31						11	64	696

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 23rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	0
Ezbekiya	60	0
Giza	59	-1
Helwân	50	+1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 24 1h 15·9

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 23 AT 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C.	WET °C.
SURFACE	1001	29	28
500	971	30	18
1000	958	29	18
1500	939	29	18
2000	920	29	18
3000	900	25	16
4000	850	19	13
5000	800	15	11
6000	750	13	5
7000	700	11	2
8000	650	9	1
9000	600	5	-2
10000	550	1	-3
11000	500	-2	-3
12000	450	-6	-6

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 24 1h AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	89	00	00
1000	230	21	85	00	00
950					
900	3240	21	55	30	8
850	4850	16	55	340	5
800	6590	14	45	270	6
700	10260	10	-	170	19
600	14410	6	-	180	12
500	19230	-2	-	220	10
400					
300	29050	-24	-	340	25
250					
200	31360	-42	-	320	22
150					
100					

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	MATRUH	P. SAID	FOUAD AP
TIME	1H	15 45	15 15
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	330 10	360 14	330 7
500	330 12	350 16	330 9
1000	350 13	360 17	340 11
1500	290 19	40 11	350 14
2000	320 20	100 11	330 7
3000	30 4	70 5	
4000			
5000			
6000			
7000			
8000			

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAÏD	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYÛT	LUXOR	ASWAN	SIWA
TIME		N 30	3	3 15						5 30	5	
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		350 N	330 8	30 7						360 3		100 13
500		10 6	330 9	40 6						340 7	350 6	90 13
1000		20 8	330 11	40 7						320 9	290 8	140 2
1500		310 9	340 12	70 3						230 3	270 8	280 15
2000		300 13		40 2						150 4	270 8	
3000		90 3										
4000		140 9										
5000		190 8										
6000		240 9										
7000		260 7										
8000												

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTUM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5										5
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		110 6	20 15									
500		70 6										
1000		350 9	360 21									210 5
1500		290 9	360 12									180 4
2000		300 10										160 2
3000		320 8										
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

Note: All times G.M.T.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 951)

LIBRARY 1954 WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	91-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

As on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
SATURDAY 24 JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15 000 000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 07 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 53 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 25 th JULY , 1948.

SATURDAY 24th — At 1200 on

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	10.7	26.5	66	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	11	26	68	19	0
	134	EL DABA												0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	9.9	27.7	54	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	4	8	10.0	28	53	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	8.8	29.9	55	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	2	0	4	8	9	30	46	17	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	9.1	29.2	51	18	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	1	2	8	9.4	32.8	51	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	1	1	0	-	9.0	33.6	46	11	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	35.0	28	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.2	32.8	44	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	08	3	0	0	-	9.8	33.9	29	13	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	9.1	34.0	29	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	24	1	0	0	-	9	34	27	12	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	8.1	34.1	27	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.4	34.0	27	12	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.2	34.8	22	10	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	M	0	0	-	7.9	38.1	24	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.2	33.3	29	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.9	35.6	25	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8	35	23	11	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	6.8	35.1	24	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.9	35.9	22	11	0
	156	QENA	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	5.4	39.4	21	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	21	3	0	0	-	6	39	13	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	5.2	38.0	19	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	10.3	34.6	53	24	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.0	34.0	24	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.7	35.3	20	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.6	35.7	20	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.8	36.0	17	07	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.3	35.4	21	09	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		34.0	29	13	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	6	30	66	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	2	0	0	-		30.0	68	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	01	8	06	4	1	5	84	4	34	56	24	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												0
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	20	4	1	8	84	8	33	44	19	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	18	2	1	5	4	9	28	70	22	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA	02	8			1	8	8		31	43	17	0
SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

24th — At 1800 on

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	11.4	23.0	86	20	0
	160	MATRÛH												0
	134	EL DABA												0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	11.1	24.2	80	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	1	0	0	-	10.4	24	79	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	10.2	26.0	71	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	10	27	66	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	9.4	26.3	70	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	12	3	0	0	-	9.5	25.3	69	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	1	1	0	-	10.0	27.2	69	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.3	27.0	63	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9.8	26.5	73	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.8	26.9	57	18	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	11.2	30.0	37	22	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	12	25	35	21	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	12	25	35	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	12.0	25.9	35	22	0
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	11.8	25.6	36	20	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.4	25.8	34	22	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	11.0	27.4	37	21	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	11.8	30.2	36	19	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	11	25	36	19	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	9.8	27.1	35	20	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	27.4	37	20	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	8.6	31.2	40	23	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	1	-	9	32	40	24	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.8	31.6	41	26	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.7	26.2	36	19	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	27.0	36	20	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	27.1	36	18	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.7	28.7	37	21	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	06	2	0	0	-	9.8	28.9	37	20	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	28.8	39	19	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-		28.8		23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	9	29	32	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.9	31.6	32	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN										39		0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												0
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA										40		
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA										37		
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID										31		
	175	EL FÂSHER										34		
	179	GENEINA												
SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL										32		
	177	WÂU										31		
	178	JUBA												

SUNDAY 25th — At 0600 on

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	2	1	3	8	12.7		23.7	27		17		75	19	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	13		24			18		79	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	08	1	1	8	4	12.3	+2.8	24.8	28	-2	22	-1	61	19	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	2	8	11.9		27	28		20		62	19	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	12	1	1	1	8	11.4	+3.0	28.5	31		22		72	22	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	07	1	0	1	6	11		28	31		25		70	22	0	56	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	16	2	0	0	-	10.8	+2.2	28.4	30	0	20	-1	67	21	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	04	6	04	2	0	2	8	12.0	+3.2	27.0	33	0	20	0	69	21	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	1	1	3	4	11.6	+3.0	28.0	35	0	20	-1	69	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	+2.1	26.0	35	0	17	-2	69	20	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.2	+3.0	31.4	36	0	20	0	58	22	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.8	+2.6	25.3	34		20		60	17	0	34	
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	11.2		30.0	37		22		59	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	12		25			21		61	17	0		
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	12		25	35		22		74	20	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	12.0	+3.1	25.9	35	-1	22	0	70	20	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	11.8	+3.0	25.6	36	+1	20	0	66	19	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.4	+2.5	25.8	34	-1	22	+1	62	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	11.0	+1.9	27.4	37	0	21	0	64	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	11.8		30.2	36		19		48	48	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	11		25	36		19		70	19	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	9.8	+1.6	27.1	35	-2	20	-3	54	17	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	+2.3	27.4	37		20		47	15	0	4	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	8.6	+1.9	31.2	40	0	23	-1	31	12	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	1	6	9		32	40		24		22	08	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.8	+1.8	31.6	41	0	26	0	31	13	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.7	+1.1	26.2	36	-2	19	-2	75	21	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	+1.1	27.0	36	-1	20	0	63	19	0	13	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1		27.1	36		18		34	10	0	09	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.7	+2.3	28.7	37	-2	21	-2	26	08	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	06	2	0	0	-	9.8	+2.0	28.9	37	-3	20	-3	29	09	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	+2.9	28.8	39	+3	19	-4	46	16	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-			28.8			23	-1	67	22	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	9		29	32		24		52	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.9	+1.9	31.6	32	-2	24	-3	40	17	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN										39							0	291	100
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr	9
	167	'ATBARA																	0	3	24
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	13	57
	170	KASSALA										37							0	31	125
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	139	157
	182	RENK																			266
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	313	391
	174	EL OBEID										31							0	194	148
	175	EL FÂSHER										34							0	67	107
	179	GENEINA																			20.6
SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL										32							tr	388	465
	177	WÂU										31							tr	542	684
	178	JUBA																	0	644	700

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 24 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	- 3
Ezbekiya	54	- 6
Giza	49	-11
Helwân	41	- 8

GEZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 25 th 17.3

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 24 th AT 04

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C.	WET °C.	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	997	30	23		
500	976	29	21		
1000	957	27	20		
1500	938	27	20		
2000	920	26	19		
2500	900	22	17		
3000	880	18	14		
4000	850	13	6		
5000	800	16	6		
6000	750	13	5		
7000	700	12	5		
8000	650	8	3		
9000	600	6	2		
10000	550	3	1		
11000	500	-3	-3		
12000	450	-6	-6		

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 25 th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3290	20	65	30	7
850	4900	17	55	290	6
800	6570	14	45	210	16
700	10260	11	15	200	46
600					
500	19220	-2	-	220	14
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	P. SAID		FOUAD A.P	
TIME	14 30		15 15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	13	330	12
500	50	9	320	3
1000	50	8	160	5
1500	220	6		
2000	210	13		
3000				
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

STATION				
TIME				
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				
500				
1000				
1500				
2000				
3000				
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m	SIDI BARÂNI DD	SIDI BARÂNI VV	MATRÛH DD	MATRÛH VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAÏD DD	PORT SAÏD VV	FAROUK AIRPORT DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	ALMÂZA DD	ALMÂZA VV	HELWÂN DD	HELWÂN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR DD	LUXOR VV	ASWÂN DD	ASWÂN VV	S.WA DD	S.WA VV
			5				3	45	3				6	25					6	45	5			
200			340	3			10	8	70	5			360	7					300	4	360	5	80	13
500			20	5			10	8	60	11			50	8					350	12	350	14	90	13
1000			350	5			10	12	50	6			30	8					340	15	340	14	60	6
1500			350	7			20	7	300	5			60	7					350	8	250	8	340	6
2000			10	6			270	9	210	14									340	7	220	16	250	8
3000			90	3					180	23													320	3
4000																							250	6
5000																							310	12
6000									220	13													270	8
7000																							230	9
8000																							220	13

STATION	BAHARÎYA DD	BAHARÎYA VV	DAKHLA DD	DAKHLA VV	KHARGA DD	KHARGA VV	HURGHADA DD	HURGHADA VV	WÂDI HALFA DD	WÂDI HALFA VV	ABU HAMÂD DD	ABU HAMÂD VV	KAREIMA DD	KAREIMA VV	KHARTÛM DD	KHARTÛM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	EL OBEID DD	EL OBEID VV	EL FÂSHER DD	EL FÂSHER VV	MALAKÂL DD	MALAKÂL VV
			5																					
200			20	4	20	15																		
500			60	6	30	16																		
1000			50	8	10	15																		
1500			80		290	09																		
2000					300	12																		
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

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Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:

SUNDAY 25th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

SCALE

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 26th JULY, 1948.

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 10 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 52 G.M.T.

At 1200 on Sunday 25th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	30	2	o	o	—	12.6	25.6	68	19	o
	160	MATRÛH	oo	8	32	3	o	o	—	12	26	66	19	o
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	9	30	3	o	o	—	12.2	27.7	47	15	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	28	3	o	o	—	11.8	28	52	17	o
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	04	3	1	1	8	10.7	29.9	61	21	o
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	oo	8	02	2	o	tr	8	11	30	52	19	o
	135	EL 'ARISH	oo	9	28	4	o	o	—	11.0	28.7	56	16	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	32	2	o	o	—	11.5	30.6	46	18	o
	137	MANŞURA	oo	8	04	1	1	o	—	10.6	33.0	34	15	o
	138	ṬANTA	oo	8	00	o	o	o	—	11.2	34.0	31	16	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6		2	o	o	—	10.2	33.4	44	19	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	11.2	35.2	27	13	o
		ISMAÎLÍA	oo	8	10	1	o	o	—	10.6	36.2	32	17	o
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	8	24	4	o	o	—	10	34	27	12	o
	141	ALMÁZA	oo	8	26	2	o	o	—	10.0	34.0	27	12	o
		EZBEKÍYA	oo	8	26	1	o	o	—	10.2	34.2	26	12	o
		GÎZA	oo	8	26	1	o	o	—	10.0	37.0	17	08	o
	143	HELWÂN	oo	8	26	3	o	o	—	8.5	32.9	23	09	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	30	2	o	o	—	9.9	33.2	29	13	o
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	o	o	—	9.8	35.7	21	10	o
	162	MINYA	oo	8	04	2	o	o	—	9	35	23	11	o
	155	ASYÛT	oo	8	22	2	o	o	—	9.2	35.1	28	11	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	24	1	o	o	—	7.5	37.4	22	12	o
	156	QENA	oo	9	22	2	o	o	—	6.6	40.8	18	12	o
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	32	1	o	o	—	6.2	39.0	17	10	o
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	8	04	2	o	o	—	11.9	36.1	—	—	o
	149	BAHARÍYA	o1	8	32	1	1	3	5	10.3	34.0	22	09	o
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	9	oo	o	o	o	—	9.5	35.6	20	10	o
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	02	2	o	o	—	8.4	36.2	14	05	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	9.5	35.4	24	12	o
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	3	o	o	—	—	35.0	47	22	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	02	2	o	o	—	7	30	70	24	o
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	06	1	o	o	—	7.5	31.0	67	24	o
	208	PORT SÚDÁN	o1	8	08	4	1	5	8,4	5	36	40	20	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	o1	8	32	2	1	7		7	39	08	-1	o
	166	KAREIMA	o1	8	10	1	1	7	4	6	40	09	01	o
	167	'ATBARA	o2	8	20	2	1	8	8	6	38	29	17	o
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA	61	9	24	1	6	5	9	7	33	38	17	dr
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	o2	9	18	3	1	10	8	10	39	62	21	o
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES		8	20	1	1		—	10	30	59	21	o
	174	EL OBEID	o2	8	20	3	1	7	8,4	9	30	49	18	o
	175	EL FÂSHER	o2	8	16	2	1	9	9,4	—	31	46	18	o
	179	GENEINA	o2	8	16	3	9	8	8	—	25	79	21	o
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	o1	8	18	2	1	5	8,4	10	29	42	21	o
	177	WÂU	10	8	28	1	1	8	6,4	11	28	46	21	o
	178	JUBA	o2	8	00	o	1	9	6,4	11	28	46	21	o

At 1800 on 25th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
oo	8	02	2	o	o	—	12.6	23.7	75	19	o
o8	5	32	2	1	o	—	12.8	24.0	71	18	o
oo	7	29	1	o	2	6	12.2	24	69	18	o
oo	7	28	2	1	o	—	11.2	25.0	79	21	o
oo	7	01	2	o	o	—	11	27	70	21	o
oo	9	02	4	o	o	—	10.8	26.2	76	21	o
oo	7	14	3	o	o	—	11.9	24.6	72	20	o
oo	6	02	2	o	o	—	11.1	25.8	67	19	o
oo	8	00	o	o	o	—	12.7	25.5	73	20	o
oo	6		2	o	o	—	12.3	28.1	63	20	o
oo	7	28	2	o	o	—	11.8	25.9	64	18	o
oo	7	04	2	o	o	—	11.3	29.5	43	16	o
oo	7	02	5	o	o	—	11	28	62	20	o
oo	7	02	4	o	o	—	9.8	30.7	34	12	o
oo	7	30	2	o	o	—	10.6	28.3	57	19	o
oo	7	30	2	o	o	—	10.8	28.5	50	16	o
oo	7	30	2	o	o	—	9.6	30.3	30	11	o
oo	8	30	1	o	o	—	9.2	28.4	37	12	o
oo	9	02	1	o	o	—		30.0	27	14	o
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	9	28	45	15	o
oo	6	26	1	o	o	—	9.4	28.3	35	11	o
oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	7.9	28.6	45	16	o
oo	6	22	2	o	o	—	7.6	30.0	32	11	o
oo	7	27	3	o	o	—	7	34	18	06	o
oo	9	oo	o	o	o	—	6.8	37.0	18	09	o
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	11.6	30.5	66	23	o
oo	7	32	1	1	o	—	10.6	31.0	22	07	o
oo	7	28	1	o	o	—	10.2	29.4	22	05	o
oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	9.7	33.3	24	10	o
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	9.3	32.7	18	06	o
oo	6	32	3	o	o	—	8.3	30.2	35	13	o
oo	8	28	2	o	o	—	—	34.2	16	17	o
oo	9	29	2	o	o	—	7	31	52	20	o
oo	8	12	1	o	o	—	6.8	30.7	67	24	o

At 0600 on Monday 26th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
oo	9	24	3	o	o	—	12.6		24.6	26		17		77	21	o	171	—
oo	8	27	4	o	o	—	12		25			18		61	17	o	—	—
																	147	—
o1	9	28	4	2	5	8	10.7	+1.2	25.0	28	-2	22	-1	68	19	o	209	186
o1	7	26	2	1	5	6	10.8		26	28		23		70	20	o	213	138
oo	8	22	3	1	tr	8	10.8	+2.4	25.8	32		20		61	18	o	85	106
oo	7	27	2	o	tr	6	N		26	32		24		62	18	o	56	—
oo	9	28	3	o	2	8	10.6	+2.0	28.3	30	o	22	+1	69	22	o	—	94
o1	6	28	2	1	5	8	11.6	+2.7	25.6	32	-1	19	-1	70	20	o	105	101
o1	7	28	2	1	5	6	11.2	+2.6	25.0	34	-1	20	-1	61	17	o	72	55
o1	8	oo	o	1	5	8	12.3	+3.1	25.4	35	o	16	-4	64	18	o	36	44
oo	6	32	2	o	o	—	11.8	+2.6	27.4	35	o	20	o	57	18	o	36	27
o1	7	28	2	1	5	8	11.5	+2.3	25.4	36		19		65	18	o	34	—
oo	7	32	1	o	o	—	11.9		27.8	37		22		60	20	o	21	—
oo	8	28	2	o	o	—	10		28	35		19		78	18	o	—	—
oo	7	04	1	o	o	—	11.1		23.9	25		21		68	18	o	25	—
oo	7	04	1	o	o	—	11.4	+2.5	24.2	25	-1	21	-1	69	18	o	32	26
oo	7	04	1	o	o	—	11.0	+2.2	24.8	28	+3	19	-1	64	18	o	31	27
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	11.0	+2.1	24.2	34	-1	20	-1	66	17	o	19	29
oo	8	32	1	o	o	—	11.4	+2.3	27.6	35	-2	20	-1	72	22	o	11	8
oo	9	02	1	o	o	—	10.1		28.4	36		19		53	17	o	11	—
oo	7	32	2	o	o	—	10		25.4	35		18		70	19	o	12	—
oo	7	26	1	o	o	—	10.8	+2.6	26.0	36	-1	19	-4	62	18	o	dr	4
oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	9.6	+2.7	27.8	37		18		41	14	o	o	—
oo	8	24	2	o	o	—	9.6	+2.9	33.0	42	+2	23	-1	31	14	o	5	—
oo	8	22	2	o	1	1	9		32	41		24		27	05	o	dr	—
oo	9	oo	o	o	o	—	9.9	+2.9	30.0	42	+1	26	o			o	dr	—
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	12.4	+0.8	27.0	37	-1	20	-1	73	21	o	23	8
oo	7	oo	o	o	o	—	11.9	+2.0	25.3	36	-1	19	-1	46	12	o	18	7
o1	8	oo	o	o	3	5	11.9		29.2	38		21		42	14	o	—	—
oo	8	28	1	o	o	—	10.5	+2.1	28.2	37	-2	22	-1	27	07	o	dr	—
oo	9	02	1	o	o	—	10.0	+2.2	30.0	38	-2	19	-4	26	09	o	o	—
oo	8	oo	o	o	o	—	9.8	+1.6	27.1	38	+2	23	o	67	20	o	—	17
oo	8	28	5	o	o	—	—	—	27.2	37	+3			80	23	o	o	13
oo	9	29	3	o	o	—	8		30	31		26		49	18	o	1	3
oo	8	32	2	o	o	—	7.4	+1.4	32.2	33	-1	25	-2	39	16	o	o	4
o2	7	10	1	1	8	9	6		27			29		48	24	o	291	101
o1	8	o1	1	1	3	1	10		29					25	07	o	tr	—
o2	8	o8	1	1	9	4	9		31					46	18	o	tr	9
18	5	16		3	3	N	10		28					55	18	o	3	25
o2	8	16	3	1	8	4,5	11		27			25		62	19	o	13	59
o2	9	oo	o	1	10	4,5	13		25					79	21	4	35	128
o2	9	20	3	1	8	4	9		26					79	22	o	139	163
																—	—	270
																o	318	397
o2	9	29	4	1	8	4	12		26					70	20	o	194	151
o1	8	10	2	o	7	6,4	—		23					78	19	o	67	118
o2	7	20	1	1	10	4,5	—		22			21		94	21	—	—	213
																o	388	471
																o	542	690
																o	644	704

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 25th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	64	-11
Ezbekîya	60	0
Gîza	54	-6
Helwân	43	-6

GÎZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 26th 16.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 25th AT 05h

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1001	29	28
500	971	30	18
1000	938	29	18
1500	950	29	18
2000	900	25	16
3000	850	19	13
4000	800	15	11
5000	750	13	5
6000	700	11	2
7000	650	9	1
8000	600	4	-2
9000	550	1	-3
10000	500	-2	-3
11000	450	-7	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 26th AT 3h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	62	340	2
1000	320	21	95	340	2
950					
900	3290	19	45	290	10
850	4900		95	290	17
800	6580	16	—	270	18
700	10170	11	—	190	25
600	14430	3	—	260	10
500	19230	-2	—	320	7
400					
300	30660	-26	—	360	4
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad Pt Said									
TIME	14		15		14	15						
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	19	330	10	40	12						
500	350	7	330	10	40	6						
1000	330	10	320	15	330	6						
1500	320	09	320	18	280	11						
2000	310	06			210	17						
3000					220	30						
4000					180	22						
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÁZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4h	16h	3	15	3	15	3				6	18					5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	12	320	9	270	7	360	6			220	5					340	11	10	18	90	16
500			330	12	320	10	320	3	320	8			10	5					250	15	250	16	80	13
1000			350	15	330	17	40	2	350	8			350	6					340	19	360	24	70	8
1500			10	18	330	10	220	12	290	14			320	14					320	43	360	39	330	9
2000			10	19	340	10			260	14									290	10	200	14	300	7
3000			20	14	320	05			190	23													210	4
4000			10	6	320	05																	290	10
5000			360	3																			290	8
6000			330	9					330	5													310	3
7000			250	3																			320	5
8000			260	13					20	4														

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5		6																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			20	12	20	10																		
500			60	6	360	12																		
1000			20	11	340	11																		
1500			250	9	320	15																		
2000			300	13	310	36																		
3000			300	16																				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on
MONDAY 26th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction.
Wind forces are indicated by flashes on the arrow.
Each flash stands for 2 units of the Beaufort scale.

▼▼▼▼▼▼ indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Warm "
▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Occlusion

Temperatures are recorded in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " " low "

The remaining symbols are explained on the key to the chart

SCALE

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..03.. 10 G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..16.. 52 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 27th JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Monday 26th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	11.6	27.0	64	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	11	28	66	21	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	10.7	27.4	62	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	8	28	4	2	8	8	9.6	26.7	69	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	7	6	9.2	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	9.8	28.2	62	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9	29	49	17	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	8.7	28.3	67	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	4	1	3	8	9.4	29.0	60	20	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	3	4	8.7	31.4	46	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	9.8	32.0	43	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	9.0	31.6	52	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	Hz	8	8.3	34.3	27	12	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.9	33.0	29	13	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	9	26	4	0	0	—	8	30	38	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	8.3	32.6	40	15	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	8.3	31.4	38	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	8.6	32.2	31	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	4	0	0	—	8.6	30.0	34	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	9.1	30.2	37	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.0	33.2	32	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	31	5	0	0	—	9	35	16	06	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	34.4	25	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.5	35.3	20	09	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	—	5.8	37.0	18	09	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	6	38	09	-1	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	5.8	40.0	15	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.4	35.2	—	—	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.8	34.0	24	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.8	36.2	20	10	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—		37.9	21	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	36.4	19	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	7.6	33.1	32	14	0
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	—	6	30	59	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5.6	31.0	68	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	7	41	7	-2	0
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	28	4	1	5	8,4	5	40	11	4	0
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	20	2	1	7	8,4	6	39	14	7	0
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	16	2	1	8	7,4	7	35	30	15	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	7	8,4	7	33	50	21	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	18	3	1	5	3	9	31	55	21	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	8	10	29	70	23	
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	24	3	1	8	8,1	7	33	41	18	0
	175	EL FÂSHER												0
	179	GENEINA												0
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	61	8	00	0	1	9	9,4	11			22	0
	177	WÂU	01	7	00	0	1	3	8	9	32	31	13	0
	178	JUBA	00	8	32	2	0	2	8	9	31	49	19	0

At 1800 on 26th

INDEX NUMBER	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	11.1	24.0	86	21	0
160	00	7	27	3	0	0	—	10	24	79	20	0
134	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.2	23.2	63	20	0
132	00	5	28	4	0	0	—	8.8	25.0	71	19	0
150	00	7	29	3	0	0	—	8.5	25	74	20	0
159	01	7	28	2	1	2	8	7.8	25.2	82	22	0
161	00	7	29	3	0	1	6	8	26	74	21	0
135	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	8.0	25.4	67	18	0
136	00	7	28	2	1	0	—		24.2	83	21	0
137	01	8	28	2	1	5	6	8.2	26.2	73	21	0
138	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	8.5	25.6	78	22	0
139	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	8.9	27.4	67	20	0
	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.0	25.4	61	17	0
	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	9.1	27.0	56	17	0
928	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	8	29		18	0
141	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	7.9	28.9	56	19	0
	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.0	28.0	57	19	0
	00	7	33	1	0	0	—	8.4	28.0	52	17	0
143	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	7.5	28.6	48	17	0
153	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.1	29.0	42	15	0
	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	6.6	28.1	40	13	0
162	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	26	42	12	0
155	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	7.9	29.3	28	17	0
164	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	27.0	29	12	0
156	00	6	26	2	0	0	—	6.3	29.6	32	12	0
157												
158												
148	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	11.1	31.2	64	24	0
149	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.0	31.0	27	09	0
	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	9.2	29.8	30	10	0
152	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	32.3	27	10	0
151	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7.4	32.6	22	09	0
144	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	6.7	29.7	40	15	0
145												
163	00	7	29	3	0	0	—	4	30	49	18	0
147	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	4.8	31.0	53	20	0
208	01	7	00	0	1	5	4	5	32	63	24	0
165	00	8	30	1	0	Hz	1	5	30	18	03	0
166	01	8	30	1	1	3	8,5	6	19	16		0
167												
209	01	8	18	3	1	6	7	6	8	31	46	18
170												0
171												0
182												
172												0
174	90	7	24	3	6	10	6	11	26	74	21	dr
175	01	8			1	3	4	—	27	52	18	0
179												0
176	07	8	00	0	1	3	9,4	11	30	59	21	dr
177												
178	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9	25	79	21	0

At 0600 on Tuesday 27th

INDEX NUMBER	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M. S. L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
146	01	9	26	3	1	5	8	8.8		24.6	28		22		83	22	0	171	—
160	00	7	26	3	0	0	—	8		24	29		19			22	0	—	—
134	01	7	26	3	1	5	8			26.3	29		19		72	20	0	147	—
132	01	9	24	3	1	3	4	6.4	-3.1	25.4	27	-3	23	0	75	20	0	249	126
150	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	6.1		26	28		24		74	21	0	243	138
159	01	6	20	2	1	7	9	5.6	-2.8	27.1	31		21		76	22	0	85	106
161	05	6	22	3	1	3	6	5		26	30		24		74	20	0	56	—
135	01	9	20	3	1	5	2	6.3	-2.3	26.3	30	-1	22	+1	65	19	0	—	94
136	00	6	28	4	0	0	—	6.6	-2.3	27.0	31	-2	20	0	72	21	0	105	101
137	03	7	24	2	2	10	6	6.4	-2.2	25.0	33	-2	22	+1	82	22	0	73	55
138	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	7.1	-2.1	25.3	32	-3	19	-1	71	19	0	26	44
139	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.2	-2.0	26.2	34	-1	22	+2	74	22	0	36	27
	00	7	30	2	0	0	—			24.2	35		20		62	17	0	34	—
	02	6	24	2	2	8	6	5.9		26.5	34		23		66	19	0	21	—
928	02	7	24	3	1	9	6	7		27	32		23		62	19	0	—	—
141	02	7	26	1	2	8	6	6.7	-2.2	26.0	33		22		83	21		25	—
	02	7	28	1	2	9	6	7.2	-1.7	26.6	34	-2	22	0	78	21	0	32	26
	02	7	28	1	2	9	6	7.0	-1.4	25.0	34	-2	22	+2	76	20	0	31	27
143	02	6	28	2	2	9	6	7.1	-1.9	23.6	33	-2	22	+1	82	21	0	19	29
153	01	8	30	1	1	3	8	7.1	-2.0	25.1	35	-2	20	-1	69	19	0	11	8
	01	9	02	1	0	5	4	7.8		25.8	34		20		69	20	0	11	—
162	00	7	22	4	0	0	—	8		25	35		17		70	19	0	12	—
155	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	8.2	0.0	25.1	36	-1	20	-3	61	17	0	01	4
164	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	-0.1	27.6	35		18		46	15	0	0	—
156	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	5.9	-0.8	30.2	39	-1	22	-2	35	13	0	5	—
157	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	6		30			21		29	10	0	01	—
158	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.2	-0.8	28.6	41	0	24	-2	33	11	0	01	—
148	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	11.0	-0.6	24.8	37	-1	19	-2	80	21	0	23	8
149	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.0	-0.9	25.4	35	-2	18	-2	51	14	0	18	7
	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.0		27.7	37		23		42	14	0	—	—
152	00	8	00	0	0	0	—		-1.	28.4	38	-1	22	-1	29	08	0	01	—
151	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.6	-0.2	26.0	38	-2	19	-4	43	12	0	0	—
144	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.8	-2.4	27.8	35	-1	24	+1	54	18	0	—	17
145																		0	13
163	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	4		28	30		24		66	21	0	1	3
147	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	4.8	-1.2	30.7	33	-1	25	-2	51	20	0	0	4
208	00	7	28	2	1	0	—	4									0	291	101
165	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7		29					29	09	0	01	—
166	00	8	20	3	0	0	—	8		32	42						0	01	9
167	02		20	3	0	9	6										0	3	25
209	02	8	16	3	1	9	4,5	9		27					70	21	0	13	60
170																	0	35	132
171	02	9				5											17	156	167
182																		274	
172	01	8				5											37	350	403
174	02	8	16	1	1	9	6,4	11		24					74	19	14	208	154
175	02	8	28	1	1	9	4,2	—		26	33				62	18	0	67	117
179	02	8	20	1	1	8	8,4	—		22					94	21	—	—	220
176	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	12		24					89	22	17	388	477
177	00	8															0	542	696
178											27						0	644	788

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 26th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	58	-17
Ezbekîya	60	0
Gîza	54	-6
Helwân	54	+5

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 27th 18.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 26th AT 15h

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	998	30	23		
500	976	29	21		
1000	957	27	20		
1500	950	27	20		
2000	900	22	17		
2500	850	17	14		
3000	800	16	6		
3500	750	12	5		
4000	700	11	5		
4500	650	8	3		
5000	600	6	2		
6000	500	3	1		
7000	500	-3	-3		
8000	450	-6	-6		

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 27th AT 04

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		23	87	270	9
1000					
950					
900	3170	19	55	330	16
850	4980	19	35	350	32
800	6490	16	35	350	27
700	10160	12	—	310	6
600	14330	6	—	310	9
500	19170	-1	—	10	2
400					
300	30910	-26	—	40	17
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad Ap		P.Said	
TIME	14		15		4 15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	17	330	20	350	10
500	320	24	340	23	300	15
1000	320	16	340	25	280	16
1500	350	17			270	19
2000	40	5			240	7
3000	340	13			80	8
4000	10	12				
5000	340	8				
6000	360	5				
7000						
8000						

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			6	05	3		4		3				7	15					5		5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			200	10	330	21	280	7	290	10			320	10					330	13			340	11
500			320	15	350	22	280	7	310	11			330	10					330	15	360	14	360	14
1000			340	15	340	26	300	6	320	12			300	10					330	20	340	14	340	7
1500			300	16			300	8	350	20			340	24					320	27	320	22	300	12
2000			240	10					340	23											300	30	300	16
3000			350	11					310	5													340	19
4000			10	17																			10	17
5000			340	3																			300	14
6000			20	21					360	3														
7000																								
8000									40	11														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		7								3	15					4	15	4			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			50	4	360	4																		
500			40	11	360	10																		
1000			360	17	340	11							260	8					300	13	330	9		
1500			350	16	330	17							320	6					280	12	280	12		
2000			360	16	310	24							310	12					290	18	260	4		
3000																					230	6		
4000																					210	4		
5000																					80	4		
6000																					90	6		
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/196)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-66	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:

TUESDAY 27th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▬▬▬▬▬ " Warm "

▬▼▬▼▬▼ " Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted at the stations in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " " low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 11 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 51 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 28th JULY , 1948.

At 1200 on Tuesday 27th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	26	4	0	0	—	8.3	26.9	73	22	0
	160	MATRÛH	oo	8	28	5	0	0	—	8	28	66	21	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	28	4	2	5	4	6.2	27.0	71	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	4	1	6	6	5.8	29	66	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	7	28	3	1	0	—	5.0	28.5	72	22	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	oo	7	31	3	0	0	—	4	28	79	24	0
	135	EL ARISH	oo	9	30	5	0	0	—	5.0	29.1	56	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	28	3	0	0	—	6.2	29.8	60	21	0
	137	MANŞURA	oo	8	28	2	1	0	—	4.7	31.4	51	21	0
	138	TANTA	oo	8	20	3	1	0	—	5.8	32.0	54	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	24	2	0	0	—	5.6	33.4	58	23	0
		BHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	28	3	0	0	—	4.6	35.9	27	14	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	28	1	1	3	9	4.3	34.0	43	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	oo	8	28	4	0	0	—	4	34	32	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	8	26	2	1	0	—	4	32	41	18	0
		EZBEKÍYA	oo	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.7	33.6	37	17	0
		GÎZA	oo	8	28	2	0	0	—	5.1	35.0	31	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	oo	8	26	W	0	0	—	3.9	33.0	30	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	30	3	0	0	—	4.8	33.6	23	10	0
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	0	0	—	5.0	34.7	35	17	0
	162	MINYA	oo	8	01	4	0	0	—	5	36	20	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	oo	8	20	2	0	0	—	6.0	34.3	21	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.8	34.0	19	07	0
	156	QENA	oo	9	26	3	0	0	—	3.1	37.8	18	16	0
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	26	4	0	0	—	4	36	10	00	0
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	28	2	0	0	—	3.6	37.8	13	05	0
OASES	146	SIWA	oo	8	24	3	0	0	—	9.2	37.6	53	27	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	oo	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.1	35.2	19	08	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	9	oo	0	0	0	—	6.0	36.7	20	11	0
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	oo	0	0	0	—	4.7	35.3	18	07	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	oo	0	0	0	—	3.1	33.4	18	06	0
	145	TÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	02	3	0	tr	8	3	30	62	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	02	2	0	0	—	3.9	31.0	63	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	oo	8	08	5	0	2	4	1	36	37	19	0
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA	oo	8	30	1	0	0	—	4	39	11	03	0
	166	KAREIMA	oo	8	26	2	0	2	8	4	39	12	04	0
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM	01				0	8	9	4	36	31	16	0
	170	KASSALA	01		22	1	1	7		4	33	34	15	0
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	24	2	1	5		9.4	6	31	52	20	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	20	1	1	5		8	—	32	36	16	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	08	3	1	7		9.4	8	29	52	18	0
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												0
	177	WÂU												0
	178	JUBA												0

At 1800 on 27th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	8	26	3	0	0	—	8.2	23.7	85	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	oo	7	28	4	0	tr	6	7	24	89	22	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	5	30	3	0	0	—	5.6	25.0	84	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	28	2	0	0	—	5.5	25	79	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	28	3	1	8	9	5.0	25.2	88	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	oo	7	28	4	0	2	6	4	26	84	23	0
	135	EL ARISH	oo	9	28	3	0	0	—	4.7	25.1	82	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	28	3	0	0	—	6.3	24.3	68	18	0
	137	MANŞURA	oo	6	24	2	0	0	—	5.2	25.8	78	22	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	5.9	25.9	85	23	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.1	26.6	72	21	0
		BHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	7	28	2	0	0	—	5.2	25.9	61	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	oo	7	04	2	0	0	—	5.3	27.5	47	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	oo	7	28	2	0	0	—	5	28	52	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	7	28	1	0	0	—	4.8	28	57	19	
		EZBEKÍYA	oo	7	30	1	0	0	—	5.1	27.7	60	19	0
		GÎZA	oo	7	30	1	0	0	—	5.8	28.2	58	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	oo	7	28	2	0	0	—	5.1	29.0	48	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	32	1	0	0	—	4.8	28.8	40	14	0
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	0	0	—	4.4	29.7	36	13	0
	162	MINYA	oo	7	02	3	0	0	—	5	26	42	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	oo	6	22	1	0	0	—	5.6	28.3	32	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.3	26.8	40	12	0
	156	QENA	oo	6	24	2	0	0	—	3.6	28.3	38	12	0
	157	LUXOR	oo	7	26	3	0	0	—	4	33	12	00	0
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	00	0	0	0	—	4.7	35.5	12	02	0
OASES	146	SIWA	oo	6	24	4	0	0	—	8.4	31.5	63	24	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	oo	7	28	5	0	0	—	6.3	31.0	22	07	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.7	32.0	28	11	0
	151	KHARGA	oo	7	00	0	0	0	—	5.0	31.6	17	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ			30	4	0	0	—	4.5	30.1	47	17	0
	145	TÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	26	1	0	0	—	3	30			0
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	04	1	0	0	—	2.8	29.0	71	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on Wednesday 28th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	4	0	3	8	7.2		24.8	28		23		83	22	0	171	—
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	3	0	0	—	6		24	29		20		89	22	0	—	—
	134	EL DABA																		117	—
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	1	3	4	5.5	-4.0	25.4	27	-3	23	0	78	21	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	00	0	0	5	6	6.2		17	29		23		79	23	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	20	2	1	8	6	5.1	-3.3	26.6	29		23		80	23	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	05	6	23	2	1	10	6	5		26	30		25		79	22	0	56	81
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	20	3	0	0	—	5.5	-3.1	28.8	30	-1	23	+2	57	20	0	—	94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	6	28	4	2	8	8	6.0	-2.9	25.8	31	-2	19	-1	67	19	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	01	7	30	1	1	5	6	5.5	-3.1	26.5	33	-2	22	+1	77	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	6.3	-3.0	27.0	32	-3	18	-2	68	21	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	5.9	-3.3	26.4	34	-1	20	0	68	20	0	36	27
		BHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	2	0	0	—	6.2	-3.0	25.8	36		20		66	19	0	34	—
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	28	1	1	5	4	5.6		27.0	35		24		64	20	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	05	7	22	4	0	0	—	6		26						19	0	—	—
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	00	0	1	7	6	6.0		24	34		24			21		25	—
		EZBEKÍYA	02	7	28	1	2	8	6	6.4	-2.5	25.0	35	-1	22	0	77	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	03	7	28	1	2	8	6	6.2	-2.6	25.8	36	+1	20	0	76	21	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	00	0	2	8	8	6.2	-2.8	24.9	34	-1	21	0	82	21	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	1	8	6.0	-3.1	25.1	36	-1	21	0	72	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	5.7		26.8	35		19		61	19	0	11	—
	162	MINYA	00	7	31	1	0	0	—	6		26	36		18		66	19	0	12	—
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	6.7	-1.5	26.0	36	-1	21	-2	52	15	0	tr	tr
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.5	-1.4	27.2	34		18		48	13	0	0	—
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	4.4	-2.3	31.6	39	-1	22	-2	35	15	0	5	—
	157	LUXOR	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	5		31	37		20		43	17	0	tr	—
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.4	-1.6	30.6	39	-2	24	-2	33	13	0	tr	—
OASES	146	SIWA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.8	-2.8	26.2	38	0	21	0	69	18	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	-2.4	25.6	36	-1	22	+2	64	19	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																		—	—
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	2	1	—	7.7	-2.7	29.4	37	-2	22	-1	25	07	0	tr	—
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.0	-2.8	28.3	37	-3	21	-2	34	11	0	0	—
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.0	-3.2	26.9	37	+1	23	0	61	19	0	—	17
	145	TÛR																		0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	4		27	31		26		74	22	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	3.8	-2.2	32.4	31	-3	25	-2			0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDAN																	0	291	101
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	—
	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr	10
	167	ATBARA																	0	3	25
	209	KHARTÛM																	1	14	62
	170	KASSALA																	0	35	135
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	156	172
	182	RENK																		—	278
	172	ROSEIRES																	23	373	409
	174	EL OBEID																	0	288	158
	175	EL FÂSHER																	1	68	122
	179	GENEINA																	0	—	227
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	388	483
	177	WÂU																	1	543	702
	178	JUBA																	0	644	712

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 27th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	78	+3
Ezbekîya	66	+6
Gîza	63	+3
Helwân	62	+13

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 28th 16.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON — AT —

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 28th AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	89	270	8
1000					
950					
900	3140	22	25	320	14
850	4770	21	25	320	20
800	6470	16	25	10	17
700	10140	8	—	290	5
600	14280	4	—	60	8
500	18970	-2	—	320	6
400					
300	31980	-26	—	240	4
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Found AP.	P.Said
TIME	1m 45	14 30
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV
200	310 18	270 16
500	300 16	280 9
1000	310 18	310 6
1500	290 23	340 5
2000		
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

STATION		
TIME		
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV
200		
500		
1000		
1500		
2000		
3000		
4000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH		POUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME		4.45		3				3				6.45						8.15				4.45	
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		300	14	310	13			300	11			290	5					320	8				
500		330	15	260	12			220	12			320	5					10	11			350	9
1000		20	17	300	15			320	13			320	12					330	13			330	10
1500		20	8	320	18			320	17			320	23					330	15			350	21
2000		90	8					10	15									320	10			340	23
3000								360	5													330	28
4000																						320	16
5000																							
6000								320	6														
7000																							
8000								140	3														

STATION	BAHARÍYA	DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME		5		5																			
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		310	7	20	6																		
500		300	10	360	8																		
1000		320	11	350	9																		
1500		310	8	300	10																		
2000		310	11																				
3000		300	16																				
4000																							
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
WEDNESDAY 28th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.12 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.50 G.M.T.

Date: Thursday 29th JULY, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Wednesday 28th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 28th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	5	0	Ev	8	7.2	26	78	22	0	01	8	26	4	1	5	9	7.9	23.8	86	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	7	28	74	23	0	01	8	30	3	0	5	6	8	25	84	22	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—		28.1	71	22	0	03	7	30	1	2	10	8		24.5	95	23	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	3	4	5.8	27.6	73	23	0	01	5	32	2	2	5	6	6.7	25.0	80	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	2	6	5.7	29	66	22	0	01	7	29	2	1	5	6	6.2	25	84	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	3	1	0	—	4.6	28.1	72	23	0	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	6.2	25.2	88	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	4	31	55	21	0	00	7	30	3	0	2	6	5	26	84	23	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	3.2	29.1	58	20	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	4.5	25.7	83	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	5.3	31.2	62	23	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	6.8	25.3	72	19	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	5.0	32.8	51	21	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	—	6.3	26.5	79	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	3	0	0	—	5.4	33.0	50	21	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.0	26.9	77	23	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	4.3	33.2	40	18	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	6.7	25.9	70	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	5.1	34.8	28	14	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	6.1	26.4	54	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	8.9	34.9	44	21	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	6.4	29.5	55	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	4	33	38	17	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	6	30	52	19	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	4	34	41	19	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	5	30	62	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.7	33.8	41	19	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	5.8	29.0	61	21	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	4.6	36.1	26	14	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	5.8	29.7	55	20	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	4.4	32.9	39	17	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	5.5	30.5	48	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	4.4	33.0	33	14	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	4.3	30.2	41	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	4.8	34.7	40	19	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.3	30.0	36	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	03	2	0	0	—	4	35	25	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4	30	33	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	4.7	36.0	15	06	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	4.6	28.0	39	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	3.8	36.0	19	09	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	3.8	32.0	55	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	—	3.6	38.0	22	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	3.5	29.0	36	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	3	38	12	4	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4	31	22	07	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	20	1	0	0	—	3.1	37.3	18	09	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4.2	35.0	15	05	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.6	35.0	28	13	0	00	6			0	0	—	7.4	31.7	42	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	5.9	34.5	25	11	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	30.0	28	09	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	5.0	36.4	19	09	0												
	151	KHARGA	00	9	16	1	0	0	—	4.0	37	14	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	4.2	32.6	14	02	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	3.6	34.6	20	09	0	00		33	4	0	0	—	3.6	29.7	35	13	0
	145	TOR																								
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	Ev	8	3	29	74	24	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4	28	62	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	3.4	30.6	72	25	0	00	8	14	2	0	0	—	3.8	29.4	81	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	18	6	12	5	3	1	8	1				0												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—		38	13	05	0												
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	30	4	1	5	8,4	2	40	14	08	0												
	167	ʿATBARA	01	7	20	3	1	5	8	1	39	26	16	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	10	8	20	2	1	8	8,4	4	35	35	17	0												
	170	KASSALA	02	6	26	3	1	8	8	4	33	44	19	0												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	1	5		5	33	47	20	0												
	182	RENK	02	9	20	2	1	10	1		31	66	24	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	02	6	18	1	2	10	2,5	8	27	79	23	0												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	00	0	1	10	6	8	22	83	19	0												
	175	EL FASHER	62	8	24	2	6	10	6,4	—	23	84	20	R												
	179	GENEINA	02	8	22	3	1	10	6,4	—	28	52	17	0												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	61	7	28	2	1	10	6	10	23	94	22	0												
	177	WÂU	93	8	04	1	9	10	6	9	27	74	22	R												
	178	JUBA	02	8	30	2	1	8	8,4	8	31	55	21	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Thursday 29th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT					UU				
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	24	2	1	5	8	9.4		24.6	28		19		77	20	4	171	—
		MATRÛH	01	7	26	1	0	5	8	10		25	29		20		79	21	0	—	—
		EL DABA	03	8	30	1	2	10	8			24.5	29		22		80	22	0	117	—
		ALEXANDRIA	02	8	28	2	2	10	6	8.8	-0.7	25.4	30	0	22	-1	73	20	0	209	186
		FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	26	2	2	10	6	8.4		27	29		24		70	21	0	213	138
		DAMIETTA	01	7	20	2	1	5	6	8.2	-0.2	24.2	32		22		80	22	0	85	106
		PORT SAÏD	05	6	24	1	1	7	6	8		27	31		24		70	21	0	56	—
		EL ʿARISH	00	9	20	2	0	2	2	8.4		29.2	31		23		63	22	0	—	94
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHÛR	02	6	32	2	2	8	8	8.7	-0.3	26.8	32	-1	21	+1	75	22	0	105	101
		MANSÛRA	01	7	24	1	1	3	4	8.7	+0.1	26.8	34	-1	23	+2	71	21	0	73	55
		TANTA	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	9.5	+0.2	25.0	33	-2	20	0	67	18	0	36	44
		ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	9.0	-0.2	27.6	35	0	21	+1	79	24	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	8.6	-0.6	25.2	36		22		66	18	0	34	—
		ISMAÏLIA	01	6	24	1	1	5	6	8.6		24.5	36		23		74	21	0	21	—
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	9		26	35		22		70	20	0	—	—
		ALMAZA	01	7	04	1	1	7	6	9		26	35		22		70	20	0	25	—
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	9.1	+0.2	25.6	36	0	23	+1	73	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	9.2	+0.4	25.4	37	+2	22	+2	73	20	0	31	27
		HELWÂN	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	-0.3	25.2	35	0	22	+1	73	20	0	19	27
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	8.6	-0.6	25.8	37	0	22	+1	73	21	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.9		27.3	35		19		65	20	0	11	—
		MINYA	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	8		26	37		20		70	20	0	12	—
		ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	8.3	+0.1	28.0	37	0	21	-2	43	14	0	dr	4
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.9	+1.0	28.4	36		18		43	14	0	0	—
		QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	7.1	+0.4	32.4	38	-2	22	-2	35	15	0	5	—
		LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7		34	39		22		67	19	0	dr	—
		ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	+0.8	29.6	40	-1	25	-1	29	10	0	dr	—
OASES		SIWA	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	10.3	-1.3	25.5	37	-1	20	-1	72	19	0	23	8
		BAHARIYA	02	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.8	-1.1	26.6	36	-1	22	+2	67	20	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0	—	—
		DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.3	-0.1	28.3	38	-1	20	-3	28	08	0	dr	—
		KHARGA	00	9	06	1	0	0	—	7.9	+0.1	29.2	39	-1	20	-3	24	07	0	0	—
RED SEA		SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	-0.7	28.1	38	+2	23	0	68	21	0	—	17
		TOR																	0	0	13
		HURGHADA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8		28	31		25		79	24	0	1	3
		QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.0	+1.0	30.7	32	-2	26	-1	67	24	0	0	4
		PORT SUDAN																	0	291	101
NORTH SUDAN		WADI HALFA																	0	tr	—
		KAREIMA																	0	tr	10
		ʿATBARA																	0	3	26
		KHARTÛM																	1	15	64
		KASSALA																	0	25	138
CENTRAL SUDAN		WAD MEDANI																	55	211	177
		RENK																	—	—	282
		ROSEIRES																	5	378	415
		EL OBEID																	0	208	161
		EL FASHER																	3	71	127
		GENEINA																	—	—	234
S. SUDAN		MALAKÂL																	35	423	490
		WÂU																	57	600	709
		JUBA																	107	751	716

HUMIDITY

Morning

STATION	on 28th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	77	+2
Ezbekîya	66	+6
Giza	62	+1
Helwân	62	+13

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
on 29th 19.7 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — on 28th at 15.30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	TEMP °C.	WET °C.	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	994	33	27		
500	965	34	23		
1000	950	32	22		
1500	946	31	22		
2000	900	27	21		
3000	850	23	18		
4000	800	19	13		
5000	750	16	8		
6000	700	11	4		
7000	650	8	2		
8000	600	7	1		
9000	550	4	0		
10000	500	-2	-2		
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — on 29th at 03h

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		23	86	330	4
1000	230	23	85	330	4
950					
900	3200	23	85	210	10
850	4830	19	35	200	11
800	6520	14	35	210	13
700	10160	6	25	180	20
600	14280	3	—	200	12
500	19060	-4	—	220	13
400					
300	31960	-26	—	210	21
250					
200					
150					
100					

HEIGHT m.	Matruh DD	Matruh VV	Fouad DD	Fouad VV	P.Said DD	P.Said VV
TIME	13 30		16 45		14 15	
200	220	13	310	16	340	12
500	230	11	280	12	300	16
1000	240	10	320	9	270	19
1500	290	10			260	12
2000	260	8			210	18
3000	190	15			180	29
4000	350	22			140	20
5000					40	12
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m.	Matruh DD	Matruh VV	Fouad Airport DD	Fouad Airport VV	Port Said DD	Port Said VV	Farouk Airport DD	Farouk Airport VV	Almaza DD	Almaza VV	Helwan DD	Helwan VV	Minya DD	Minya VV	Asyut DD	Asyut VV	Luxor DD	Luxor VV	Aswan DD	Aswan VV	Siwa DD	Siwa VV
TIME	4 30		3				3				7						5		5		4 45	
200	300	7	310	12			350	5			330	8					20	5	30	11	360	6
500	320	5	300	14			360	5			30	7					360	12	30	8	320	7
1000	40	3	300	16			250	8			270	5					360	13	20	14	290	14
1500	290	5					200	10			220	6					350	12	260	3	330	24
2000	250	3					220	12			230	6					290	5	210	6	330	16
3000	280	5					180	19			220	15					230	3			290	16
4000	320	13									160	22									290	7
5000											210	12										
6000							220	9														
7000																						
8000							210	23														

HEIGHT m.	Baharîya DD	Baharîya VV	Dakhla DD	Dakhla VV	Kharga DD	Kharga VV	Hurghada DD	Hurghada VV	Wadi Halfa DD	Wadi Halfa VV	Abu Hamad DD	Abu Hamad VV	Kareima DD	Kareima VV	Khartûm DD	Khartûm VV	Kassala DD	Kassala VV	El Obeid DD	El Obeid VV	El Fasher DD	El Fasher VV	Malakal DD	Malakal VV
TIME			5		8																			
200			360	2	40	9																		
500			60	4	30	10																		
1000			80	13	20	8																		
1500			60	7	60	8																		
2000			210	3	150	3																		
3000			250	7	230	12																		
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

(x 10 Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
THURSDAY 29th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15000000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 12 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 50 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Form 91

Date: FRIDAY 30th JULY, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Thursday 29th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 29th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	30	4	0	1	8	9.6	26.6			0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	10.0	29.6	81	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	10	27	79	23	0	01	7	02	3	0	5	6	10	25	94	24	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—		28.1	71	22	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—		25.2	98	25	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	28	3	2	5	8	9.4	28.0	70	22	0	01	5	04	1	2	3	4	10.0	25.0	84	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.0	28	70	22	0	00	7	32	2	1	1	6	9.7	25	84	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	3	1	0	—	8.0	29.0	76	24	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	9.1	25.0	87	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	8	30	66	23	0	00	7	32	3	0	2	6	9	26	79	22	0
	135	EL ÁRISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.0	28.9	57	20	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	8.8	26.1	82	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	8.4	32.0	56	22	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.2	25.4	76	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	8.6	33.4	48	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.2	26.5	77	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.7	33.6	44	20	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.9	28.0	77	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	8.2	33.8	56	24	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	28.1	63	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.0	35.6	29	15	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.4	26.2	61	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.4	37.2	33	18	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.2	29.5	49	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	6	28	3	0	0	—	8	34	27	12	0	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	9	30	40	15	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	8	26	2	1	0	—	7.8	34.5	35	16	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	8.2	31.5	47	20	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.8	34.3	36	17	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	8.7	29.5	55	20	0
		GÍZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.2	35.7	26	14	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	8.4	31.0	46	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	7.4	34.8	20	08	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	7.9	31.7	40	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.6	34.2	28	12	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.1	30.6	42	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.6	37.1	27	15	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.4	30.0	27	09	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	04	1	0	Gr	1	7	36	24	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	30	35	13	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	6.8	38.0	16	08	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	7.9	30.2	30	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	38.3	18	10	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	26.6	52	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	2	0	0	—	5.5	40.0	20	13	0	00	6	24	1	0	0	—	6.8	29.6	33	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	19	2	0	0	—	6	39	15	08	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	33	19	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	12	1	0	0	—	6.0	39.0	14	07	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.0	37.0	11	01	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—		34.2	35	16	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	10.3	31.5	43	18	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	37.0	26	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.2	32.0	33	14	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.6	37.8	16	08	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	34.3	22	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	37.4	16	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7.1	33.1	17	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.4	36.0	29	15	0	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	7.0	31.4	52	20	0
	145	TÛR																								
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	6	05	1	0	Gr	8	7	31	70	25	0	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	7	29	59	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.1	31.2	77	27	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6.8	30.3	75	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ÁTBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÁSHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÁL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Friday 30th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	4	9	28	2	1	3	8	11.8		24.8	27		22		77	21	0	171	—	SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	28	2	0	2	6	12		25	28		20		84	22	0	—	—	MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	7	28	3	1	8	8			22.2	29		21		94	26	0	117	—	EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	8	28	2	2	8	4	11.4	+1.9	25.3	29	-1	23	0	71	20	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	00	0	2	8	6	10.7		26	29		24		70	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	20	2	1	5	6	10.3	+1.9	26.3	32		22		80	22	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	22	2	1	8	6	11		27	30		24		79	23	0	56	—	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ÁRISH																	0	—	94	EL ÁRISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	6	28	2	2	8	8	10.8	+1.8	26.2	32	-1	22	+2	77	22	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	7	16	1	1	5	6	11.1	+2.5	23.8	35	0	20	-1	82	21	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	+2.3	26.0	34	-1	19	-1	75	21	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	11.1	+1.9	28.0	36	+1	21	+1	67	21	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	2	0	3	8	10.0	+1.8	26.6	36		22		61	19	0	34	—	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	24	1	0	0	—	11.6		29.0	38		23		64	22	0	21	—	ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	10		26	36		22		70	20	0	—	—	FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÁZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	10.3	+1.4	27	36		23		75	23	0	25	—	ALMÁZA	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.8	+1.9	27.0	36	0	23	+1	75	22	0	32	26	EZBEKÍYA	
		GÍZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	11.0	+2.2	26.8	36	+1	21	+1	72	22	0	31	27	GÍZA	
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	26	1	0	0	—	11.0	+2.0	27.0	37	+2	22	+1	61	19	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.0	+0.8	28.1	37	0	23	+2	58	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	OASES
		BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	8.7		29.8	37		21				0	11	—	BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	9		28	38		21		62	20	0	12	—	MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	9.9	+1.7	29.1	39	+2	22	-1	39	14	0	44	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.8	+1.9	31.3	39		19		40	16	0	0	—	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	8.3	+1.5	33.4	40	0	23	-1	33	15	0	5	—	QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8		35	40		22			10	0	dr	—	LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	+1.7	30.8	41	0	25	-1	30	12	0	dr	—	ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	12.0	+0.4	25.8	35	-3	22	+1	65	19	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.8	-0.1	30.0	39	+2	22	+2	53	19	0	18	7	BAHARÍYA	
		FARAFRA																	0	—	—	FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.6	+1.2	30.3	39	0	24	+1	29	10	0	dr	—	DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	9.2	+1.3	29.8	40	0	23	0	28	10	0	0	—	KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.5	+1.3	29.1	38	+2	25	+2	57	20	0	—	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR																	0	0	13	TÛR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	9		29	34		24		70	23	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.0	+2.0	30.6	32	-2	25	-2	64	24	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDAN																	0	291	101	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	—	WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	24	2	1	8	4	11		32			29		29	12	0	tr	10	KAREIMA	
	167	ÁTBARA	00	8	10	2	0	0	—	8		34					22	09	0	3	26	ÁTBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	15	66	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	1	36	140	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	211	182	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	0	—	286	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	2	380	421	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	4	212	165	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÁSHER																	0	71	132	EL FÁSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0	—	241	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÁL																	0	423	496	MALAKÁL	S. SUDAN
	177	WAU																	0	600	716	WAU	
	178	JUBA																	0	751	721	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 29th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	77	+2
Ezbekiya	61	+1
Giza	56	-5
Helwân	53	+3

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 30th 19.8

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 29th AT 17.30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	33	23
500	973	33	22
1000	950	32	22
1500			
2000	900	28	19
3000	850	23	16
4000	800	19	13
5000	750	15	10
6000	700	13	4
7000	650	11	4
8000	600	8	3
9000	550	3	2
10000	500	1	1
11000	450	-3	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 30th AT 03h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	95	60	7
1000	290	22	95	60	7
950					
900	3310	24	45	360	11
850	4940	21	45	290	12
800	6660	19	35	240	18
700	10040	13	—	120	6
600	14540	6	—	170	18
500	19400	1	—	260	13
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Mersch											
TIME	14											
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	12										
500	20	10										
1000	310	9										
1500	230	13										
2000	270	2										
3000	310	5										
4000	280	16										
5000	260	11										
6000	240	14										
7000												
8000												
STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÁZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			04	15					3		9								5				5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	9					40	10	350	5							330	6			60	6
500			300	13					20	8	30	3							360	11			70	6
1000			10	4					360	10	280	2							360	21			340	19
1500			330	3					300	10									360	13			300	13
2000			20	6					230	15													300	10
3000			60	11					140	5													290	16
4000																							360	10
5000																							270	7
6000									230	10														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÁSHER		MALAKÁL	
TIME			5		5																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					320	7																		
500			340	9	320	9																		
1000			350	16	290	10																		
1500			340	9	300	4																		
2000			310	9																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East. 16 = South
24 = West. 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
FRIDAY 30th JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:5000000

Time of Sunrise 03 33 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 47 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Saturday 31st JULY, 1948.

At 1200 on Friday 30th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G M T mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	11.6	26	71	20	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	2	1	2	8		28.2	89	26	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	22	3	2	5	4	10.7	27.0	69	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	29	3	2	3	6	10.3	28	70	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	3	1	0	—	9.9	28.5	74	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	10	29	70	23	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	9.5	29.1	65	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	10.6	30.0	66	20	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	1	1	3	4	9.5	33.2	49	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	9.6	33.6	44	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.2	31.8	51	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	tr	8	8.3	35.3	28	14	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	26	1	1	3	6	8.3	37.0	32	17	0
CAIRO AREA	128	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	9	35	32	16	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	20	2	0	tr	8	9	35	39	19	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.2	34.8	40	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.4	36.0	31	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	26	3	0	tr	8	8.4	36.9	26	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	1	8	7.8	25.8	29	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.4	37.5	30	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	29	2	0	0	—	8	35	27	13	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	7.9	37.8	16	08	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	39.2	23	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	5.2	40.4	23	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	22	3	0	tr	2	6	41	16	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	5.5	39.0	14	07	0
CASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	11.6	35.5	31	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.0	38.0	25	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	8.0	38.0	19	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	7.2	39.3	16	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	6.6	36.5	25	13	0
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	1	0	tr	8	7	31	70	25	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	6.2	31.4	72	26	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 30th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G M T mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	28	3	1	5	9	12.2	24.4	87	22	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	12	24	94	23	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	28	1	1	8	8					
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	11.8	25.3	98	25	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	5	28	3	2	5	4	11.5	25.0	77	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	1	0	tr	6	10.7	25	84	22	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	6	28	3	0	0	—	10.4	25.0	87	23	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	10	26	84	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	9	32	4	0	2	8	10.0	26.1	82	23	0
	137	MANSURA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	10.8	24.6	74	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	6	32	2	1	6	6	11.0	25.6	79	22	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	11.4	26.0	79	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.4	73	21	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	10.4	29.0	46	16	0
CAIRO AREA	128	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	10	30	35	13	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	10	30	33	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.2	28.9	59	20	0
		GÎZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.3	29.0	58	20	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	9.4	30.0	52	19	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.9	31.6	40	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.3	31.1	45	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	03	2	0	0	—	8	28	49	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	7.9	31.3	31	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.2	28.2	62	20	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	1	0	0	—	6.3	31.4	31	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	30	43	16	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.6	37.0	14	06	0
CASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	11.4	29.2	53	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.0	32.4	37	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.8	34.8	24	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7.0	35.2	17	07	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	02	3	0	0	—	8.3	30.1	63	22	0
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6	31	74	26	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	12	1	0	0	—	6.0	31.7	68	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on Saturday 31st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	11.4		24.4	28		23		79	20	0	171	—	SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	3	1	2	8				29		20				0	—	—	MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	8	28	1	1	8	8			27.6	28		25		87	25	0	117	—	EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9.8	+0.3	25.7	29	−1	23	0	72	20	0	269	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.2		27	28		24		66	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	02	6	16	1	1	9	6	9.2	+0.7	25.0	31		21		87	23	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	26	2	1	5	6	10		26	32		24		74	21	0	56	—	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	16	3	2	9	8	9.4	+0.8	27.2	31	0	23	+2	69	22	0	—	94	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	32	4	0	0	—	9.8	+0.7	26.8	31	−2	21	+1	69	21	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	7	14	1	1	5	6	9.5	+0.8	26.0	35	0	20	−1	76	21	0	73	55	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10.3	+1.0	27.0	34	−1	18	−2	65	20	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.3	+1.1	28.6	36	+1	22	+2	65	22	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10.8	+1.6	26.8	36		21		66	20	0	34	—	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	10	1	1	5	4	10.6		29.0	38		23		63	21	0	21	—	ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	128	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	00	0	1	3	8	10		26	36		22		55	16	0	—	—	FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	1	0	5	6	10		26	36		22		66	19	0	25	—	ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	10.0	+1.1	26.2	36	0	23	+1	71	20	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	10.2	+1.4	25.3	36	+1	22	+2	73	20	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	01	6	32	1	1	3	8	10.3	+1.3	24.9	36	+1	22	+1	68	19	1	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	02	2	2	8	8	9.6	+0.4	25.3	38	+1	22	+1	79	21	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	SOUTH EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	8.6		28.1	38		22		57	19	0	11	—	BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	9		26	38		20		70	20	0	12	—	MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	8.6	+0.3	28.8	39	+2	22	−1	59	20	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	−0.2	29.7	40		20		46	17	0	0	—	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	6.0	−0.8	34.3	41	+1	24	0	35	17	0	5	—	QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	22	2	0	2		6		34	42		24		32	15	0	dr	—	LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	32	1	1	5	1	6.4	−0.6	32.5	41	0	27	+1	27	11	0	dr	—	ASWÂN	
CASES	148	SIWA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—			24.5	36	−2	22	+1	64	17	0	23	8	SIWA	SOUTH EGYPT
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	10.3	+0.3	26.0	39	+2	23	+3	62	18	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																	0	—	—	FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	8.7	+0.2	29.3	39	0	26	+3	34	12	0	dr	—	DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	−0.1	28.8	41	+1	26	+3	41	14	0	0	—	KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.6	+0.4	27.1	38	+2	24	+1	66	20	0	—	17	SUEZ	SUEZ CANAL
	145	TOR																	8	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	6		30	31		26		62	22	0	1	3	HURGHADA	RED SEA
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	5.6	−0.5	31.7	33	−1	27	0	59	23	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	02	9	16	1	1	10	2	4		38					15	07	0	291	101	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	01	8	02	1	1	5	1	8		31					18	04	0	tr	—	WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	23	3	1	10	2	8		31					43	17	0	tr	10	KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA	02	8	23	3	1	10	2	7		33					43	18	0	3	26	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	26	2	6	10	4,2	9		28					66	21	0	15	68	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	02	9	16	3	1	10	3,4	9		27					70	21	0	36	143	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	211	187	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	—	—	290	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	380	427	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	24	4	1	5	4,1	11								22	0	212	168	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	04	1	1	5	4,4	—		26					58	17	0	71	137	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA	02	8	06	1	1	8	4,1	—									—	—	248	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	423	502	MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
	177	WÂU																	0	600	723	WAU	
	178	JUBA																	0	751	725	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 30th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	72	−3
Ezbekîya	64	+4
Giza	61	0
Helwân	53	+3

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 31st 20.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 30th AT 15.30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	33	24
500	978	33	23
1000	954	31	22
1500	930	31	22
2000	900	28	20
4000	850	23	17
5000	800	20	13
7000	750	16	11
9000	700	12	4
10000	650	12	4
13000	600	8	2
15000	550	6	0
17000	500	3	−1
20000	450	−1	−3

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE

ON 30th AT 46

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	290	24	80	20	5
950					
900	3290	22	65	330	15
850	4880	20	25	320	14
800	6580	17	25	260	14
700	10270	13	—	210	10
600	14480	7	—	230	13
500	19350	2	—	270	10
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION		Fouad (A.F.)	
TIME		15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD VV
200			320 10
500			340 10
1000			✓
1500			
2000			
3000			
4000			
5000			
6000			
7000			
8000			

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 30		3				4				7 15						5 30		5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	14	330	7			20	7			340	14					340	5	350	6	30	13
500			340	10	330	10			20	11			350	16					360	4	340	16	30	13
1000			340	15	320	9			330	12			50	8					350	18	360	22	360	7
1500			320	13					320	12			320	16					20	10	350	22	330	15
2000			340	09					240	12			340	13							310	11	320	8
3000			40	18					210	16													280	4
4000																							300	4
5000																							10	8
6000									270	9													330	7
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6																4			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	VG	VV
200			350	14	360	12																		
500			360	16	10	12																		
1000			350	25	360	14																		
1500			330	20	350	18															10	09		
2000			340	04	350	5															50	15		
3000																					80	7		
4000																					70	11		
5000																					80	13		
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Rain	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ...	1
500 ...	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 ...	4
4 ...	5
10 ...	6
20 ...	7
50 ...	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
SATURDAY 31st JULY 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15000000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 13 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 48 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 1ST AUGUST, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on SATURDAY 31ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	BIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	4	0	1	8	10.2	26.3	72	20	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	26	3	1	7	8	8.8	28.0	64	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	8.7	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	3	1	0	-	8.0	29.1	69	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	27	2	0	0	-	8	31	49	19	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	8.3	30.1	60	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR												
	137	MANṢURA	01	8	20	2	1	5	4	7.8	32.0	48	20	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	8.8	31.6	47	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.2	33.2	40	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	6	8	7.8	36.2	25	13	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	26	1	0	1	6	6.3	35.0	38	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	7	33	38	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	6.8	33.1	59	21	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.4	32.3	46	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.6	32.8	40	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	26	3	0	0	-	6.4	32.9	39	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	6.6	33.0	37	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	6.3	35.4	28	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	N	0	0	-	7	35	32	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	6.6	36.3	24	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	4.7	37.4	27	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	3.1	41.3	21	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	23	2	0	0	-	3	41	20	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	32	1	1	8	1	3.1	40.0	15	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	11.6	34.8	55	26	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	28	2	1	3	5	7.9	35.0	32	16	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-		37.2	22	12	0
	151	KHARGA												
RED SEA	144	BUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.5	34.2	28	13	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-		32.8	56	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-		31	62	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	5.0	34.0	51	22	0
	208	PORT SŪDĀN												
NORTH SŪDĀN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿAṬBARA												
	209	KHARṬÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SŪDĀN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SŪDĀN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÀU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 31ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	BIDI BARÂNI	01	8	28	2	0	3	9	9.8	23.9	84	22	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	5	02	2	2	3	4	8.3	24.6	74	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	8	25	74	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	7.2	25.0	84	22	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	7.	26	74	21	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	7.4	25.7	73	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	2	1	3	8	8.4	24.6	82	22	0
	137	MANṢURA	00	6	28	2	1	0	-	7.4	25.8	74	21	0
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	24	1	1	3	8	8.6	25.0	78	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.6	26.3	74	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	7.4	25.3	65	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	6.8	30.0	47	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	N?	0	0	-	8	29	57	20	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	7	29	62	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	28.3	56	19	0
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	28.0	57	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	6.4	29.7	45	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	5.9	30.4	42	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	6.3	28.3	60	19	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	N?	0	0	-	7				
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	5.5	29.6	37	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.3	29.5	51	19	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	3.2	33.2	34	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	27	2	0	0	-	3	35	23	11	0
	158	ASWÂN												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	30.0	53	19	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	7.6	32.0	36	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-		32.7	25	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	33.3	24	10	0
RED SEA	144	BUEZ	00	6	20	3	0	0	-	5.4	31.8	49	19	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		32.0	53	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	30	2	2	6	1	3	30	55	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	3.1	31.3	62	23	0
	208	PORT SŪDĀN												
NORTH SŪDĀN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿAṬBARA												
	209	KHARṬÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SŪDĀN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SŪDĀN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÀU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on SUNDAY 1ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	BIDI BARÂNI	02	9	28	4	1	8	8	8.8		24.8	27		23		75	20	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	28	3	0	3	6	8		25			20		75	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	30	2	2	8	4	7.5	-2.6	25.4	29	-1	23	0	75	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	2	0	3	6	6.5		27	28		24		66	20	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	02	6	18	1	2	9	6	6.7	-1.8	25.5	31		23		82	22	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	23	1	1	10	6	7		24	31		24		70	20	0	56	81
	135	EL ʿARISH	01	9	20	3	1	3	8	6.7	-1.9	29.2	30	-1	22	+1	61	21	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00?	7	32	3	0	0	-	7.4	-1.7	26.0	31	-2	20	0	69	20	0	105	101
	137	MANṢURA	02	7	02	1	2	8	6	7.1	-1.6	25.0	33	-2	22	+1	80	21	0	73	55
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	33	2	1	5	8	7.4	-1.8	24.0	32	-3	19	-2	69	20	0	24	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	7	4	7.4	-1.3	27.0	35	0	21	+1	72	21	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	28	2	1	5	8	8.0	-1.2	28.3	36		21		65	21	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	16	1	1	5	6	7.2		28.0	36		22		60	20	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	30	N?	2	8		7		24			22		74	19	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	02	7	32	1	2	10	6	7		24	34		21		80	20	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	02	7	32	1	2	9	6	7.2	-1.7	25.1	34	-2	22	0	69	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	02	7	32	1	2	9	6	7.5	-1.3	25.6	34	-1	21	+1	67	18	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	7.0	-2.0	24.2	34	-1	22	+1	67	17	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	6.4	-2.8	25.2	35	-2	22	+1	66	18	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	6.4		28.2	36		21		56	18	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	N?	0	0	-	7		26			21		70	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	7.1	-1.2	28.0	37	0	21	-2	57	19	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.6	-1.2	29.2	38		20		51	18	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	4.1	-2.1	28.8	42	+2	24	0	39	16	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5		31	42		27		36	16	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	5.4	-1.6	31.5	42	+1	27	+1	27	10	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7			0	0	-			26	36	-2	21	0			0	23	8
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8.4	-1.6	26.4	37	0	22	+2	66	19	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	12	1	0	0	-	7.4	-1.1	33.7	38	-1	27	+4	27	12	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.8	-2.1	30.6	40	0	25	+2	21	11	0	0	
RED SEA	144	BUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	-2.4	26.4	36	0	23	0	61	18	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-			28.3	36	+2	27	+2	84	25	0	0	13
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	4		31	32		27		89	19	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	4.0	-2.1	31.7	35	+1	27	0	56	22	0	4	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	05	6	20	3	1	3	4	3		31			28		24	13	0	291	102
NORTH SŪDĀN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	6	
	166	KAREIMA	02	7	22	3	0	10	2	7		29			26		52	18	0	6	11
	167	ʿAṬBARA	02	6	22	2	1	10	2	7		30			27		46	17	0	2	27
	209	KHARṬÛM	02	9	18	2	1	10	44	9		26			22		79	22	0	33	79
	170	KASSALA	00	9	16	3	1	1	84	9		27			23		58	18	0	36	145
CENTRAL SŪDĀN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	18	5	0	10	5	10		24					74	19	0	244	191
	182	RENK																	-		294
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	432	433
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	16	4	1	10	4	10		33			21		84	20	0	277	172
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	22	3	1	10	6			24			23		84	21	0	73	141
	179	GENEINA	02	8	28	1	1	9	5			22			21		94	21	0		255
S. SŪDĀN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	500	507
	177	WÀU																	0	573	730
	178	JUBA																	0	653	730

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 31ST	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	71	- 4
Ezbekîya	58	- 3
Gîza	60	- 1
Helwân	53	+3

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 1ST 18.6°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31ST

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 31ST AT 15 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE m/s	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	997	31	25
500	971	31	23
1000	950	30	23
2000	900	26	21
3000	850	22	18
4000	800	19	12
5000	750	17	8
6000	700	16	6
7000	650	12	4
8000	600	10	2
9000	550	8	1
10000	500	3	0
12000	450	-1	-3
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE ON 1ST AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3189	16	65	340	11
850	4780	12	25	350	14
800	6480	17	-	340	10
700	10170	14	-	200	15
600	14350	5	-	220	6
500	19170	0	-	340	7
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	TIME	HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
		200														
		500														
		1000														
		1500														
		2000														
		3000														
		4000														
		5000														
		6000														
		7000														
		8000														

STATION	TIME	HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
		200														
		500														
		1000														
		1500														
		2000														
		3000														
		4000														
		5000														
		6000														
		7000														
		8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1ST

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH	POUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAÏD	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMÂZA	HELWÂN	MINYA	ASYÛT	LUXOR	ASWÂN	SIWA
TIME		04 45	03		03		06 50			07 15		
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		320 12	320 10		30 7		340 5			340 8		30 10
500		330 13	330 17		20 8		10 7			320 10		90 5
1000		340 13	340 21		350 10		360 9			340 12		350 10
1500		310 5	350 20		350 12		360 14			280 10		310 9
2000		320 6			340 10							350 3
3000					200 13							360 4
4000					220 9							350 10
5000					220 9							10 14
6000					240 4							320 6
7000												
8000												

STATION	BAHARÎYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WÂDI HALFA	ABU HAMÂD	KAREIMA	KHARṬÛM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FÂSHER	MALAKAL
TIME		05						04				
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		10 1	360 18									
500		350 3	360 22					150 10				
1000		320 1	360 25					190 19				
1500		310 21	340 17					180 2				
2000		290 42						320 8				
3000								280 15				
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

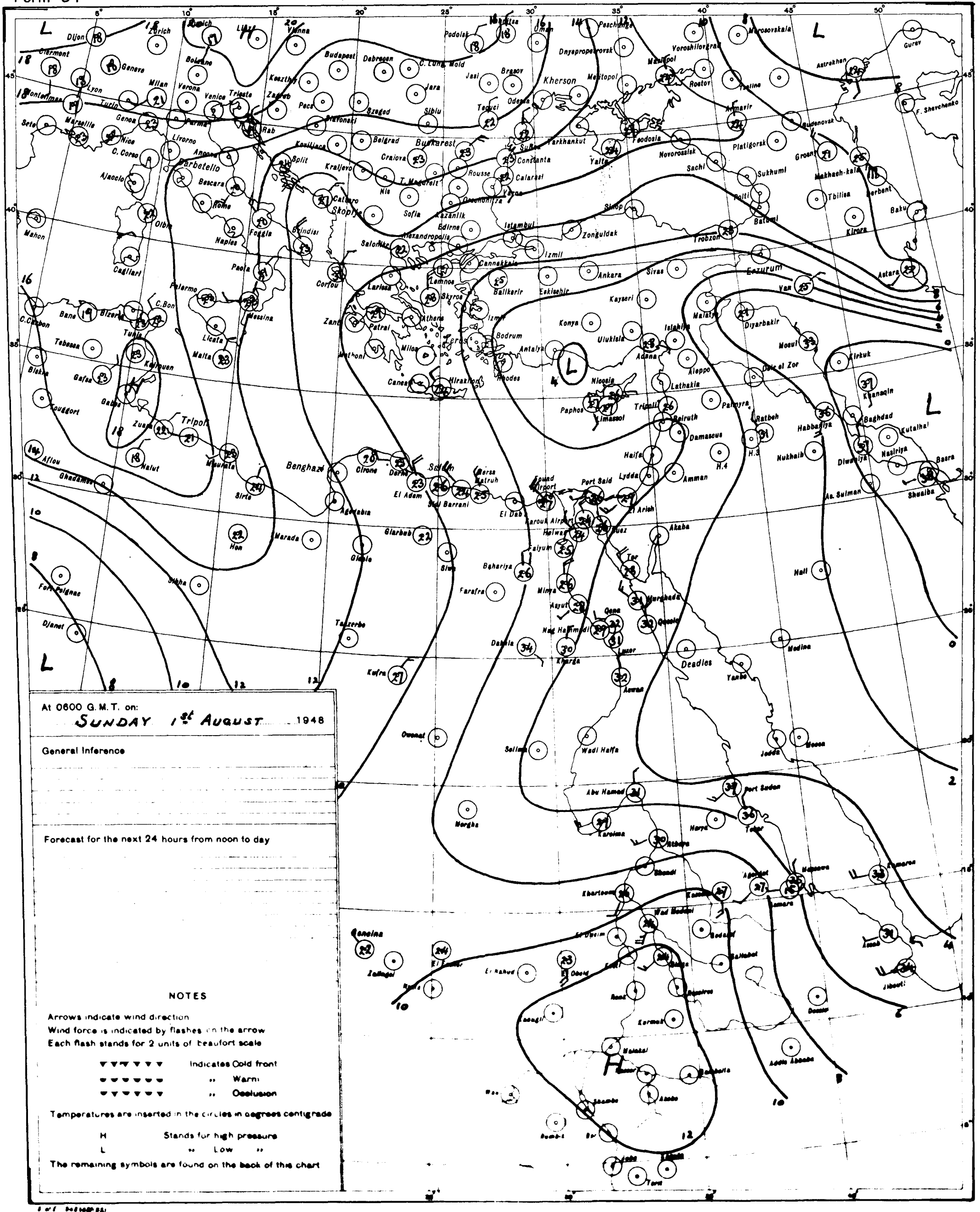
is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

SUNDAY 1st AUGUST 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

●●●●●● " Warm

▼▼▼●●● " Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15.000.000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 14 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 48 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 2 ND AUGUST , 1948.

At 1200 on SATURDAY 1ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	8.8	25.9	72	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	5	0	0	-	8	28	70	22	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	4	7.4	27.6	62	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	3	6	7.1	28	62	20	0
	158	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	6.0	29.0	74	24	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	31	2	0	0	-	6	29	62	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	6.0	27.7	65	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR												
	137	MANSURA	00	8	08	1	1	0	-	5.8	32.0	53	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	2	1	0	-	6.7	32.0	49	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	7.0	33.0	50	21	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	6.9	34.4	24	11	0
		ISMAILIA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	5.0	34.8	40	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	5	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	5.1	32.0	54	22	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5.6	31.5	52	20	0
		GIZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	6.0	31.9	46	19	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	26	4	0	0	-	4.7	31.9	43	18	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.1	32.3	39	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	4.8	34.7	41	20	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	31	3	0	0	-	5	35	29	14	0
	165	ASYUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	5.5	34.8	27	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-		36.3	25	13	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	2.8	39.8	21	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	23	3	0	0	-	3	40	17	11	0
	168	ASWAN	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	3.2	39.3	20	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	9.5	36.0	48	22	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.1	34.0	36	17	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.9	36.8	20	11	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-		38.0	19	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	36.8	21	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	3.8	33.5	28	13	0
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	01	2	0	5	8	3	30	70	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	3.5	31.3	70	25	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	30	1	1	10	8	4	39	17	10	0
	167	ATBARA	00	8	20	1	1	2	8,2	8	39	18	11	0
	209	KHARTUM	02	8	18	3	1	9	2,4	7	32	43	18	0
	170	KASSALA	02	8	28	3	1	8	4,4	7	34	47	21	0
SOUTH CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	5	1	10	5	8	29	59	20	0
	180	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	1	3	5	9	23	94	22	0
	174	EL OBEID	11	8	20	3	1	9	2,4		36	40	20	0
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	16	2	0	8	6		23	78	19	0
	179	GENEINA	02	8	12	1	0	10	2,4		27	66	20	0
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	02	8	20	1	0	9	2,4	10	29	62	21	0
	177	WAU	02	8	16	1	1	10	2,4	7	31	55	21	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 1ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	8	28	3	1	8	8	9.5	24.2	78	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	29	3	0	2	6	9	24	79	20	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	32	2	0	0	-	8.3	25.4	77	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	0	-	7.2	25	74	20	0
	158	DAMIETTA	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	6.8	25.2	84	22	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	31	3	0	5	6	6	26	74	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	6.7	25.6	77	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	7.4	25.2	80	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	6.8	25.2	79	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	8.6	25.0	78	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.2	25.4	76	20	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	8.8	25.7	62	18	0
		ISMAILIA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	6.6	29.5	55	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	7	28	58	19	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	31	2	0	0	-	7	29	60	22	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	7.1	28.0	58	19	0
		GIZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.7	28.0	59	19	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	6.2	29.2	52	18	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	5.4	31.1	42	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	5.8	30.6	53	20	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	03	3	0	0	-	5	29	52	18	0
	165	ASYUT	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	5.3	29.1	39	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.5	27.8	60	20	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	4.4	31	30	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	5	34	20	08	0
	168	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.6	37.0	18	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	6.7	33.0	34	15	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.3	30.0	25	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-		33.4	24	10	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		33.6	23	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	33.6	23	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	5.1	29.5	61	22	0
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3	29	74	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	12	2	0	0	-	3.6	31.0	70	25	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
SOUTH CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	180	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on MONDAY 2ND

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	26	3	1	5	8	10.7		25.0	28		23		70	19	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	29	2	0	3	8	10		25			20		74	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	1	5	5	9.5	0.0	24.6	29	-1	23	0	79	22	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	31	2	0	3	6	9.3		26	29		23		70	20	0	213	138
	158	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	2	5	6	8.7	+0.2	27.0	30		23		75	22	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	28	1	2	7	6	9		26	30		25		70	20	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	24	2	2	9	6	8.9	+0.2	28.4	30	-1	23	+2	59	19	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	2	1	3	8	9.5	+0.4	26.3	31	-2	20	0	74	21	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	30	2	1	3	6	9.5	+0.8	26.8	33	-2	22	+1	69	21	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	3	3	10.2	+0.8	25.2	32	-3	18	-2	77	21	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	26	2	0	5	8	9.5	+0.1	28.5	34	-1	20	0	78	24	0	36	27
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.0	+0.8	26.2	35		20		65	19	0	34	
		ISMAILIA	01	6	24	1	1	5	6	9.1		28.0	35		23		60	20	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	02	2	1	8	6	10		24			21		64	16	0		
	141	ALMAZA	02	7	04	1	2	8	6	10		25	33		22		71	19	0	25	
		EZBEKIYA	01	7	04	1	1	5	8	9.9	+0.9	25.0	34	-2	22	0	71	19	0	32	26
		GIZA	01	7	04	1	1	5	8	9.8	+0.9	26.2	34	-1	19	-1	67	19	0	31	27
	143	HELWAN	01	7	30	1	1	3	6	10.2	+1.2	24.0	33	-2	24	0	72	19	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9.5	+0.2	25.4	35	-2	21	0	71	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	8.7		27.4	36		20		57	18	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	03	3	0	0	-	10		26	36		21		70	20	0	12	
	165	ASYUT	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	+0.9	28.8	36	-1	22	-1	63	18	0	dr	M
	164	NAG' HAMMADI																	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	8.6	+1.8	30.0	40		23	-1	46	15	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8		34	40		23		36	17	0	dr	
	168	ASWAN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8.8	+1.8	31.8	42	+1	27	+1	34	14	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	11.1	-0.6	25.5	38	0	22	+1	89	24	0	23	8
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.6	-0.4	26.2	37	0	22	+2	72	21	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.6		27.9	38		21		34	10	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-			30.0	39	1	21	-2	25	08	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.8	-0.2	28.1	38	-2	24	+1	25	10	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	1	8	8.7	+0.5	24.0	36	0	22	-1	65	19	0	-	17
	145	TOR																	0	0	13
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	31	3	0	0	-	7		28	32		26		74	23	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.4	+1.3	32.3	34	0	27	0	67	25	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	7	30	2	0	1	4	5		29					30	18	0	291	102
NORTH CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	6	M	7		30			24		31	11	0	6	
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	22	3	1	6	M,2	9		33					36	16	0	6	11
	167	ATBARA	00	8	20	3	0	1	M	9		33			27		38	17	0	2	27
	209	KHARTUM	01	8	18	3	1	3	4	10		27					74	22	0	33	70
	170	KASSALA																	0	36	149
SOUTH CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	16	3	1	10	6	11		25					79	21	0	244	196
	180	RENK																	0		298
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	1	1	3	5	12		24					89	22	0	432	439
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	24	3	1	6	M,1	10		25			22		77	21	0	277	175
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	12	1	1	9	M,M			22			21		94	21	0	73	145
	179	GENEINA	02		10	2	1	8	M,M								95	16	0		262
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	02	8	00	0	1	9	M	12		24			22		94	23	0	500	513
	177	WAU	01	8	00	0	1	5	6	12		24			22		89	22	0	573	736
	178	JUBA																	0	653	734

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 1ST	Diff from normal
Alexandria	74	-1
Ezbekiya	58	-2
Giza	58	-3
Helwan	57	+7

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 2ND 16.4°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1ST

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 1ST AT 17 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	996	31	24
500	968	31	23
1000	950	30	22
1500	900	26	18
2000	850	24	14
3000	800	19	10
4000	750	17	7
5000	700	14	6
6000	650	11	3
7000	600	8	2
8000	550	6	0
9000	500	2	-1
10000	450	-2	-3
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 2ND AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3240	22	25	320	13
850	4860	20	15	350	10
800	6570	17	-	10	8
700	10240	9	-	270	5
600	14400	6	-	270	12
500	19240	-1	-	240	13
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION																							
TIME																							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																							
500																							
1000																							
1500																							
2000																							
3000																							
4000																							
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

STATION																							
TIME																							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																							
500																							
1000																							
1500																							
2000																							
3000																							
4000																							
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2ND

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRÛH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN	SIWA
TIME		4			03		7			6 45	5	4 45
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		320 12	-	-	360 8		340 7	-	-	30 2	20 10	60 10
500		320 14	-	-	330 11		360 10	-	-	340 8	10 10	70 9
1000		350 7	-	-	320 11		330 16	-	-	320 10	20 8	50 9
1500		290 10	-	-	340 6		320 18	-	-	280 23	290 10	360 6
2000		250 17	-	-	10 7		320 7	-	-	-	260 16	320 2
3000		270 16	-	-	280 4		350 10	-	-	-	-	250 7
4000		260 14	-	-			270 10	-	-	-	-	300 13
5000		-	-	-	240 13		250 08	-	-	-	-	-
6000		-	-	-	240 12		-	-	-	-	-	-
7000		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
8000		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTUM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5									4	3 45
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		70 3	30 13									
500		110 6	20 11									
1000		50 7	20 7								160 7	220 5
1500		330 5	300 7								150 11	230 8
2000			260 21								190 13	340 5
3000			280 27								170 12	140 5
4000											180 15	120 8
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48-199)

Note: All times G M T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometer	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

10's o. Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G. M. T. on:
MONDAY 2nd August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 15 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 47 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: TUESDAY 3 rd AUGUST, 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 2nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	3	●		8	11.0	26.0	69	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	●	●	-	11	28	62	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	32	2	●	●	-		28.1	59	19	●
	132	ALEXANDRIA	●●	9	28	2	●	●	-	9.6	28.1	63	20	●
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	●●	7	30	2	●	6	7	10.3	28	66	21	●
	159	DAMIETTA	●●	8	28	2	●	●	-	8.6	28.5	72	22	●
	161	PORT SAÏD	●●	8	32	3	●	●	-	9	28	70	22	●
	135	EL ARISH	●●	9	30	3	●	●	-	8.7	28.3	64	20	●
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	●●	7	04	3	●	●	-	9.9	30.2	54	20	●
	137	MANSURA	●●	8	28	2	1	●	-	8.7	33.2	45	19	●
	138	TANTA	●●	8	28	3	1	●	-	9.5	32.4	47	19	●
	139	ZAGAZIG	●●	6	32	3	●	●	-	9.0	34.0	53	16	●
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	●●	8	30	3	●	●	-	8.8	34.3	27	12	●
		ISMAÏLÎA	01	8	28	1	1	3	6	7.6	34.8	44	11	●
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	●●	7	02	3	●	●	-	9	33	35	17	●
	141	ALMAZA	●●	8	26	2	●	●	-	8.3	32.4	51	21	●
		EZBEKÎYA	●●	8	04	2	●	●	-	8.8	33.7	43	19	●
		GÎZA	●●	8	04	2	●	●	-	8.8	33.6	38	18	●
	143	HELWÂN	●●	7	26	3	●	●	-	8.0	32.8	35	15	●
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	●●	8	02	2	●	●	-	8.3	33.9	31	14	●
		BENI SUEF	●●	9	02	1	●	●	-	8.8	34.4	35	16	●
	162	MINYA	●●	8	02	3	●	6	8	8	36	29	15	●
	155	ASYÛT	●●	8	22	1	●	●	-	8.2	36.2			●
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	●●	8	00	●	●	●	-	6.8	36.3	30	15	●
	156	QENA	●●	9	26	2	●	●	-	5.9	39.4	21	13	●
	157	LUXOR	●●	8	28	2	●	●	-	6	39	28	22	●
	158	ASWÂN	●●	9	32	1	●	●	-	5.5	39.6	17	10	●
OASES	148	SIWA	●●	8	28	2	●	●	-	11.6	36.2	44	22	●
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	28	1	1	3	4	8.3	35.6	31	15	●
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	●●	9	24	2	●	●	-		40.2	15	09	●
	151	KHARGA	●●	9	●●	●	●	●	-	6.4	39.0	18	11	●
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	●●	8	32	2	●	●	-	6.7	33.3	34	15	●
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	●	●	—		34.2	51	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	●●	9	02	3	●	8	8	7	30	70	24	●
	147	QUSEIR	●●	8	02	2	●	●	-	6.8	31.4	70	26	●
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 2nd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
●●	8	30	2	●	●	-	11.8	23.7	84	21	●
●●	8	30	4	●	●	-	11	24	90	22	●
●●	6	●●	●	●	●	-		27.3	69	21	●
●●	5	02	2	●	●	-	11.8	25.0	76	20	●
●●	7	32	1	●	●	-	10.9	24	84	21	●
●1	7	28	2	1	3	8	10.7	25.0	87	23	●
●●	7	31	2	●	2	6	10	26	74	21	●
●2	9	32	3	1	8	6	10.2	26.8	72	22	●
●●	7	04	3	●	●	-	11.1	24.6	73	20	●
●●	6	02	2	●	●	-	10.8	25.6	78	22	●
●●	8	28	1	0	●	-	10.7	24.5	80	20	●
●●	6	32	2	●	●	-	10.9	25.7	79	22	●
●●	7	30	2	●	●	-	9.8	25.9	64	18	●
●●	7	28	2	●	●	-	9.2	28.5	55	18	●
●●	7	02	5	●-	●	-	10	29	50	17	●
●●	7	02	3	●	●	-	10	29	64	22	●
●●	7	30	▲	●	▲	-	10.6	28.0	60	20	●
●●	7	30	2	▲	●	-	10.3	28.5	54	19	●
●●	7	32	2	●	●	-	9.6	30.0	47	17	●
●●	8	02	1	●	●	-	9.0	31.1	44	17	●
●●	7	02	1	●	●	-	8.0	29.2	56	19	●
●●	7	04	1	●	●	-	8	28	52	17	●
●●	5	26	1	●	●	-	8.6	31.1	37	15	●
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	-	11.2	29.3	54	18	●
●●	6	24	2	●	●	-	7.9	31.0	35	14	●
●●	7	●●	●	●	●	-	8	34	25	11	●
●●	9	●●	●	●	●	-	4.3	37.0	18	09	●
●●	6	●●	●	●	●	-	11.1	31.8	59	23	●
●●	7	●●	●	●	●	-	9.1	32.5	34	14	●
●●	7	32	1	●	●	-	8.6	31.8	25	09	●
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	-	7.7	35.6	20	09	●
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	-	6.8	34.6	21	08	●
●●	6	02	3	●	●	-	8.4	29.9	52	19	●
●●	8	28	2	●	●	—		31.8	55	22	0
●●	9	27	2	●	●	-	7	32	52	21	●
●●	8	12	1	●	●	-	6.8	30.2	74	24	●

At 0600 on TUESDAY 3rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
01	9	28	3	1	5	8	13.2		25.0	27		19		75	20	●	171	
●●	7	27	2	●	2	6	13		25	29		20		75	20	●		
01	7	●●	●	1	5	8			27.1	28		19		64	20	●	117	
●1	9	32	1	1	5	8	13.2	+3.6	25.2	29	-1	22	-1	72	20	●	209	186
●●	7	●●	●	●	8	8	12.9		26	29		19		70	20	●	213	138
01	8	28	2	1	3	8	12.0	+3.5	27.6	30		21		77	23	●	85	106
●●	7	01	1	●	1	6	12		27					70	21	●	56	81
02	9	26	3	1	8	8	12.0	+3.3	27.4	29	-2	23	+2	64	22	●		94
●●	7	32	3	2	2	8	12.7	+3.6	25.0	31	-2	19	-1	84	22	●	105	101
●1	7	30	1	1	5	8	13.1	+4.4	26.8	34	-1	21	0	72	22	●	73	55
●1	8	●●	●	1	3	8	13.8	+4.4	25.0	33	-2	17	-3	76	20	●	26	44
●1	6	04	2	●	3		13.8	+3.5	28.0	35	0	20	0	67	21	●	36	27
●1	7	02	2	1	3	8	13.0	+3.8	26.2	35		20		63	18	●	34	
●1	7	12	1	1	5	6			22.8	25		23		76	23	●	21	
●●	7	04	3	●	2	6	12		26	34		22		70	20	●		
●●	9	04	2	●	2	8	12		26	34		22		70	21	●	25	
●●	7	32	2	●	●	-	12.4	+3.8	26.2	34	-2	22	0	73	21	●	32	26
●●	7	32	2	●	●	-	12.2	+3.9	26.0	34	-1	21	+1	70	21	●	31	27
●5	6	●●	●	●	●	-	12.0	+3.0	25.5	34	-1	21	0	65	19	●	19	29
●●	8	●●	●	0	●	-	11.6	+3.3	27.0	36	-1	22	+1	66	20	●	11	8
●●	7	02	1	●	●	-	11.0		29.1	36		20		58	20	●	11	
●●	7	32	2	●	●	-	12		28	37		22		62	20	●	12	
●●	7	26	1	●	●	-	11.5	+3.2	28.8	37	0	23	0	47	11	●	dr	4
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	-	11.2	+4.2	29.4	37		20		46	11	●	0	
●●	8	24	2	●	●	-	9.2	+3.0	33.3	41	+1	23	-1	35	16	●	5	
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	-	10		34	40		22		27	12	●	dr	
●●	9	32	2	●	●	-	10.6	+3.6	32.8	42	+1	27	+1	30	13	●	dr	
●●	7	06	1	●	●	-	13.5	+1.8	27.8	38	0	21	0	70	22	●	23	8
●●	7	04	2	●	●	-	12.4	+2.4	28.0	38	+1	24	+4	63	20	●	12	7
●●	7	04	1	●	●	-	12.7		29.1	39				58	16	●	-	
●●	8	●●	●	●	●	-	10.7	+2.1	29.6	41	+2	22	-1	80	18	●	dr	
●●	9	●●	●	●	●	-	10.0	+2.0	31.9	40	0	23	0	52	13	●	0	
●●	7	●●	●	●	●	-	11.6	+3.4	26.1	36	0	22	-1	69	20	●	-	17
●●	9	28	4	●	●	—			28.5	39	+5	26	+1			●	●	13
●●	8	30	3	●	8		10		29	33		24		59	20	●	1	3
●●	8	32	2	●	●	-	9.5	+2.4	30.8	32	-2	26	-1	62	23	●	0	4
●●	9	32	2	●	1	4	7		32							●	291	102
																●		
																●		
●●	8	04	1	1	●	-	8		36					24	12	●	6	11
02	7	26	4	1	10	2	7		34							●	2	28
02	8	23	1	6	10	2	9		29					52	18	●	38	72
00	8	26	4	9	0	-	9		28					52	17	●	36	153
																1	245	202
																●		302
																●	432	446
01	8	●●	●	1	3	2	12		34					74	19	●	277	178
																●	73	149
01	8	●8	1	●	7	41			22					94	21	●		270
																●	500	520
																●	573	742
																●	653	738

STATION | PRESENT WEATHER | VISIBILITY | WIND Direction | WIND Force | PAST WEATHER | CLOUD Amount 0-10 | CLOUD Form | BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. | °C | HUMIDITY % | DEW POINT °C. | RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on	Diff from normal
Alexandria	76	+2
Ezbekîya	60	●
Gîza	56	-6
Helwân	57	+7

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 3rd 19.0°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 2nd AT 03

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	994	31	25
500	971	31	23
1000	950	29	22
1500	900	25	19
2000	850	20	16
3000	800	17	11
4000	750	13	6
5000	700	10	1
6000	650	7	●
7000	600	6	0
8000	550	3	0
9000	500	●	-3
10000	450	-4	-5
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 3rd AT 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3320	23	45	310	19
850	4950	19	55	290	22
800	6650	15	55	270	15
700	10320	11	25	290	12
600	14460	3	-	270	19
500	19280	1	-	270	19
400					
300	32800	-23	-	310	30
250					
200	44470	-43	-	300	34
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		P. SAID	
TIME	14		16 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	11	340	21
500	320	23	330	16
1000	280	14	320	16
1500			300	17
2000			320	15
3000	270	14		
4000	250	23		
5000	240	17		
6000				
7000				
8000				

STATION				
TIME				
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				
500				
1000				
1500				
2000				
3000				
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		QUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME							3 30		02				06 45						5 45		5		4 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							350	5	40	7			290	7					10	5	30	7	10	13
500							360	5	360	13			360	10					10	14	30	17	80	13
1000							320	5	320	15			320	23					360	20	360	14		
1500							280	14	290	20			320	25					340	19	340	18	320	15
2000							280	10	280	16													320	42
3000							250	9	290	10													250	28
4000							280	11															260	23
5000							220	12															250	29
6000									270	15														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5												4 15						4			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			60	5	10	14			60	22														
500			80	7	10	16			60	56					220	25								
1000			70	14	20	20			50	38					260	22					110	6		
1500			10	8	70	14			350	10					290	6					290	9		
2000			350	8											350	15								
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48-1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on: TUESDAY 3rd August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Warm

▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for High pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15000000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise .. 03 .15 G.M.T.

" " Sunset .16 .46 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 4th AUGUST , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 3rd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G M T mms	At 1800 on 3rd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G M T mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	08	9	28	14	0	8	-	13.14	27.0	43	19	0	01	8	28	2	0	3	9	13.5	22.0	82	21	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	34	14	0	2	6	13	28	62	20	0	00	8	29	14	0	6	6	12	25	84	22	0
	134	EL DABA												0												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	12.6	28.4	63	20	0	00	5	32	2	0	0	-	12.3	25.0	76	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	0	-	12.2	29	59	20	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	25	74	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	1	0	-	11.9	28.3	69	22	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	11.8	24.8	83	22	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12	27	66	20	0	00	7	31	3	0	0	0	12	26	70	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	11.4	28.3	61	20	0	00	9	32	3	0	6	8	11.6	25.6	74	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	12.4	30.3	57	20	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12.4	25.2	73	20	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	11.6	32.2	44	18	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	12.4	25.5	71	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	12.3	32.0	39	17	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	12.1	25.0	74	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG												0	01	6	32	2	0	3	1	12.1	26.0	69	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.8	30.3	28	12	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	12.4	27.6	57	19	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	04	1	1	3	6	11.6	34.0	40	18	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	0	10.8	29.8	48	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	14	0	0	-	12	32	30	13	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	11	29	52	18	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	11	32	48	19	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10.7	30.2	64	20	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	11.2	32.8	39	17	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.5	28.6	54	18	0
		GÍZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	11.1	32.1	34	15	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.6	29.4	49	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	26	3	0	0	-	10.14	33.0	25	11	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.0	30.0	28	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.14	34.0	31	15	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	10.2	29.7	35	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	10.3	36.6	29	16	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	10.6	27.2	56	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	10	36	29	15	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10	28	42	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	9.6	36.2	24	12	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	10.0	30.0	36	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	8.3	38.0	26	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.2	30.6	40	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	6.8	40.4	15	09	0	00	6	36	3	0	0	-	7.5	34.0	25	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	4	0	0	-	7	40	14	08	0	00	7	29	3	0	0	-	7	35	23	11	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	7.4	40.6	15	09	0												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	20	3	0	0	-	13.0	36.4	50	24	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	31.8	59	23	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	10.8	37.3	30	17	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	0	10.8	32.0	43	18	0
		FARAFRA												0												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-		40.2	15	09	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		36.8	20	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	8.14	39.1	37	21	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	0	8.2	35.7	21	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	34.5	25	11	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	0	10.2	29.1	46	16	0
	145	TOR	00	0	28	6	0	0	—		38.0			0	00	0	28	5	0	0	—		34.8	48	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	32	14	0	8			32	49	20	0	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	8	31	66	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-		33.0	59	24	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.1	32.2	46	19	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	18	4	04	6	3	0	-	3	39			0												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	6	42	17	12	0												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	07	1	0	0	-	3	43	12	08	0												
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	32	4	0	3	24	2	42	14	09	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	30	3	1	9	34	5	38	29	17	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	24	2	1	7	64					0												
	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	18	3	1	10	3	6	36	37	19	0												
	182	RENK												0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	1	2	5	8	27	74	22	0												
	174	EL OBEID												0												
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	22	1	1	5	62		33	34	15	0												
	179	GENEINA	02	8	20	3	1	8	6		30	35	13	0												
S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	34	3	0	10	2,5	9	27	70	21	0												
	177	WAU	01	8	26	1	1	5	8	9	32	52	21	0												
	178	JUBA	02	8	14	2	1	10	2,2	10	35	44	21	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 4th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	3	0	1	8	11.9		25.2	28		23		78	21	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	27	3	0	0	-	12		25	29		20		74	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	11.7	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	2	1	5	8	10.7	+1.1	25.6	28	-2	23	0	70	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	2	6	10.5		27	29		23		66	20	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	20	2	1	5	9	10.14	+1.8	26.4	29		20		77	22	0	85	146
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	25	2	0	3	6	11		26	29		24		70	20	0	58	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	30	3	2	8	8	10.14	+1.7	27.4	30	-1	21	0	59	18	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	28	3	1	3	8	11.6	+2.4	26.3	31	-2	20	0	74	21	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	02	1	1	3	4	10.7	+1.9	26.0	34	-1	19	-2	75	21	0	33	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	11.4	+2.1	25.0	32	-2	17	-3	76	20	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	8	11.8	+2.4	25.0	34	-1	19	-1	68	20	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	11.6	+2.3	25.6	25		20		83	18	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	24	1	1	5	6	10.2		27.0	25		22		63	19	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	2	8	11		24	34		21		69	18	0		
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	01	1	0	3	6	10.6	+1.6	24.6	34		21		76	20	0	25	
		EZBEKÍYA	01	7	28	2	1	5	8	10.8	+1.8	24.8	34	-2	21	-1	74	20	0	32	26
		GÍZA	01	7	28	2	1	5	8	10.7	+1.8	24.7	34	-1	20	0	72	19	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	2	0	6	8	10.7	+1.6	24.9	34	-1	21	0	66	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	9.8	+0.5	25.0	35	-2	21	0	70	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.5		27.3	37		20		62	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10		26	37		19		70	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	8.9	+0.5	28.0	37	0	22	-1	44	15	0	dr	M
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI																	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	7.5	+0.6	33.6	42	+2	23	-1	30	13	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8		34	41		22		30	14	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	8.0	+1.0	31.7	42	+1	27	+1	34	14	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	30	1	1	0	-	13.6	+1.9	34.9	38	0	21	0	20	21	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	11.5	+1.4	33.0	38	+1	22	+3	66	16	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	06	1	0	0	-	9.3	+0.7	33.1	41	+2			30	13	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.0	+1.0	31.1	40	0	27	+4	32	13	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	6	8	9.8	+1.6	25.9					70	20	0	-	17
	145	TOR	00	0	28	2	0	0	—			30.0	37	+3	27	+2	40		0	0	13
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	29	3	0	0	-	8		29	32		26		55	19	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	7.0	+0.9	30.0	34	0	27	0	59	20	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	02	7	12	2	1	10	4,2	4		33					36	16	0	291	102
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	32	1	0	1		7		36					15	06	0	tr	
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	24	2	0	3	24	4		36					22	11	0	tr	12
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	04	4	0	2	4,1	6		35					18	07	0	2	29
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	26	4	1	8	64	6		33					38	17	0	33	74
	170	KASSALA	00	8	16	3	0	2	6	0		28					30	22	0	26	158
S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	245	208
	182	RENK																	0		306
	172	ROSEIRES																	16	408	454
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	16	4	1	10	64			25					84	22	0	277	182
	175	EL FASHER	18	6	28	5	3	9	6			22					78	18	1	74	164
	179	GENEINA	02	8	24	2	1	9	4			23					84	20	0		278
	176	MALAKÂL																	5	505	527
	177	WAU																	1	576	250
	178	JUBA																	0	653	742

HUMIDITY

Mean of 4 days

STATION	on 3rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	- 2
Ezbekiya	58	- 2
Giza	57	- 4
Helwân	49	- 1

GÍZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 4th 17.5

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON	AT	HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
		SURFACE			
		500			
		1000			
		1500			
		2000			
		4000			
		6000			
		8000			
		10000			
		12000			
		14000			
		16000			
		18000			
		20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON	AT	PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
		SURFACE					
		1000					
		950					
		900	3270	19	65	340	12
		850	4880	17	65	310	30
		800	6580	14	45	300	22
		700	10250	10	-	290	10
		600	14420	7	-	290	19
		500	19300	-1	-	230	14
		400					
		300					
		250					
		200					
		150					
		100					

P. SAID

TIME	HEIGHT m	DD	VV
14	200	340	17
	500	340	17
	1000	310	16
	1500	310	15
	2000	280	14
	3000	290	15
	4000	20	16
	5000	270	21
	6000		
	7000		
	8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		[illegible]		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				3	30			7	30					5	45			4	45
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	12			310	9			330	8					350	5			20	10
500			310	13			330	6			20	10					360	13			20	12
1000			40	13			320	5			330	10					340	19			10	24
1500			350	18			End Sc				310	23					340	12			320	19
2000			350	14							260	7									310	23
3000																					310	17
4000																					290	19
5000																					300	12
6000																					290	18
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8	15													4	30		
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			50	6	20	17	350	9																
500			30	11	10	20	350	8																
1000			20	18	10	18	350	8													90	10		
1500			350	23	340	19	350	9													30	13		
2000			360	33	320	23	350	10													60	16		
3000							320	3													90	21		
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

Note All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
.. of Snow	83, 84
.. of Sleet	85, 86
.. of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
.. ended, now Rain	91
.. with Hail	94 96
.. with Duststorm	98
.. heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ..	1
500 ..	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 ..	4
4 ..	5
10 ..	6
20 ..	7
50 ..	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
WEDNESDAY 4th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 16 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 45 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 5TH AUGUST, 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	28	5	0	0	-	11.4	25.0	80	21	0
	160	MATRÚH						6	0					0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		28.2	60	20	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	2	5	8	9.5	27.7	68	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	27	3	0	0	-	9.5	28			0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	-	9.2	28.2	74	23	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	32	2	0	8	6	9	28	62	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	8.7	28.4	55	18	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	28	4	1	2	8	9.9	29.8	53	19	0
	137	MANSÛRA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	8.3	32.8	46	20	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	8.9	32.0	34	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	9.0	34.0	49	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	1	8	9.2	33.3	30	13	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	26	2	1	5	6	8.9	33.6	44	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	8	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9	32	40	18	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8.6	31.3	40	16	0
		GÍZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9.0	32.0	35	15	0
	143	HELWÁN	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	7.9	31.0	32	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÚM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	8.3	31.7	30	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	8.4	31.7	22	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	8	36	20	10	0
	155	ASYÚT	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	6.9	34.2	26	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	5.9	36.2	27	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	4.8	39.0	15	08	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	4	0	1	-	5	39	19	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	4.7	38.0	19	11	0
CASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	13.1	33.7	29	13	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.8	34.0	31	14	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-		37.4	18	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	7.0	36.8	19	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.7	32.9	30	13	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-		31.0	62	24	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	31	4	0	8	1	6	31	46	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	5.9	33.0	50	21	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM	00	7	04	3	0	1	8					0
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK	00	9	20	2	1	0	-	7	30	66	23	0
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	02	8	16	2	1	10	4	8	29	66	22	0
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 4th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
00	8	26	4	0	0	-	10.7	24.2	84	21	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	10	24			0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		24.7	71	19	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-					
00	5	30	2	0	0	-	9.0	25.4	67	18	0
00	7	29	2	0	0	-	8.4	25	74	20	0
01	7	28	2	1	3	8	8.4	25.0	84	22	0
00	7	30	3	0	1	6	8	26	74	21	0
00	9	32	3	0	1	8	8.4	24.9	73	20	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.0	24.4	74	19	0
00	7	32	2	1	0	-	8.4	25.5	74	21	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.9	25.0	68	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.9	25.5	63	20	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8.7	24.8	57	18	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	9.1	28.0	61	20	0
00	7	32	4	0	6	6	8	28	48	13	0
00	7	02	4	0	0	-	8.1	28.4	45	16	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	8.3	27.5	58	19	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	8.0	29.1	50	17	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	7.8	28.6	48	17	0
01	8	32	1	1	5	8	7.4	28.9	45	12	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.1	27.2	46	14	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	7	26	48	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	27.3	34	10	0
00	6	26	2	0	0	-	5.2	32.6	25	11	0
00	7	27	3	0	0	-	5	33	24	10	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	6.5	36.0	20	10	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	31.2	65	24	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.0	29.5	35	13	0
00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.2	33.4	27	11	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	6.3	33.2	20	07	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.1	28.7	55	19	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-		31.8	57	22	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	4.8	30.6	46	18	0

At 0600 on THURSDAY 5th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
00	9	28	3	0	0	-			25.4	27		22		79	21	0	171	
00	7	27	4	0	2	6	9		25			20		84	22	0		
00	8	28	1	0	0	-				29		25				0	117	
01	7	32	2	1	5	4	7.4	-2.3	25.5	28	-2	23	0	73	20	0	209	186
01	7	28	2	1	5	6	7.2		26	28		24		74	21	0	213	138
01	8	28	2	1	5	6	6.8	-1.8	24.4	29		20		77	22	0	85	106
01	7	28	1	1	5	6	7		25	29		24		74	20	0	56	81
01	9	18	2	1	5	8	7.2	-1.5	28.2	29	-2	20	-1	74	23	0		
01	6	24	3	1	5	8	7.6	-1.7	26.2	31	-2	20	0	82	23	0	105	101
01	7	26	1	1	5	6	7.4	-1.7	26.5	33	-2	20	-1	73	21	0	73	65
01	8	20	1	1	5	8	8.0	-1.5	25.5	32	-3	18	-2	75	21	0	26	44
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.8	-1.6	28.5	34	-1	19	-1	67	21	0	36	27
01	7	22	1	0	3	8			26.6	34		21		66	19	0	34	
01	7	18	1	1	5	6	7.5		28.0	34		22		63	20	0	21	
01	7	02	2	1	5	6	7		25	32		21		71	19	0		
02	7	04	1	1	10	6	6.8	-2.3	24.2	32		22		74	20	0	25	
01	7	02	1	1	3	8	7.4	-1.5	25.6	33	-3	22	0	71	19	0	32	26
01	7	02	1	1	3	8	7.5	-1.5	25.1	32	-2	19	-1	74	20	0	31	27
00	7	30	2	1	2	0	7.2	-1.9	24.6	32	-3	21	0	68	18	0	19	29
02	8	02	1	2	10	8	7.4	-2.6	24.4	34	-2	20	-1	76	19	0	11	8
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	7.2		24.2	32		20		69	20	0	11	
01	7	01	4	0	7	1	7		25	36		20		70	19	0	12	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	6.2	-2.2	26.2	36	-1	21	-2	54	16	0	dr	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.6	-2.5	28.3	36		18		45	15	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	5.1	-1.9	30.8	40	6	23	-1	38	15	0	5	
00	8	30	1	0	1	1	5		30	40		21		35	13	0	dr	
01	9	00	0	1	3	1	5.9	-1.1	30.4	40	-1	26	0	36	13	0	dr	
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10.7	-1.0	24.7	36	-2	20	-1	72	19	0	23	8
01	8	32	2	1	3	5	9.1	-1.0	25.0	35	-2	19	-1	61	17	0	18	7
																0	-	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.8	-1.8	29.4	38	-1	22	-1	34	11	0	dr	
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	6.8	-1.3	29.8	38	-2	22	-1	36	13	0	0	
01	7	00	0	1	5	8	6.0	-2.2	26.8	35	-1	22	-1	65	19	0	-	17
00	8	28	3	0	0	-			28.0	34	0	24	+1	47	18	0	1	13
00	7	29	5	0	6		4		29	31		25		52	18	0	1	3
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	4.3	-1.9	30.2	34	0	24	-3	46	17	0	0	4
																0	291	102
																0	tr	
																0	tr	12
																0	2	30
																0	33	77
																0	36	162
																0	265	214
																		311
																0	408	461
																0	277	186
																0	144	158
																		286
																0	505	534
																0	574	357
																0	653	746

HUMIDITY
Midnight to midnight

STATION	4th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	67	-7
Edkûya	61	+1
Giza	56	-5
Helwan	54	+4

GÍZA
SOLAR MINIMUM TEMP.
On 5th 16.3

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE OBSERVATION
On 4th at 18

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE millibars	HEIGHT m	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	992	27	22			
500	967	28	19			
1000	956	26	18			
1500	950	26	18			
2000	900	22	17			
3000	850	19	13			
4000	800	15	6			
5000	750	13	3			
6000	700	12	2			
7000	650	11	1			
8000	600	9	-2			
9000	550	6	-4			
10000	500	-5	-4			
11000	450	-6	-6			

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
On 5th at 03

PRESSURE millibars	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	3180	19	55	10	14
950	4190	20	-	300	51
900	4490	16		50	53
850	10160	12	-	30	90
800	14340	7	-	260	8
750	19170	1	-	250	15
700	23810	-25	-	240	21
650					
600					
550					
500					
450					
400					
350					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	P. SAID	MATRUH
TIME	14 30	14
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV
200	330 12	320 15
500	300 23	330 16
1000	320 26	320 16
1500	300 14	300 13
2000	220 5	320 17
3000		330 8
4000		340 17
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

STATION		
TIME		
HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200		
500		
1000		
1500		
2000		
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m	SIDI BARANI DD	SIDI BARANI VV	MATRÚH 4 DD	MATRÚH 4 VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAID 3 15 DD	PORT SAID 3 15 VV	FAROUK AIRPORT 03 DD	FAROUK AIRPORT 03 VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	HELWAN DD	HELWAN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYUT DD	ASYUT VV	LUXOR 5 45 DD	LUXOR 5 45 VV	ASWAN DD	ASWAN VV	SIWA 4 45 DD	SIWA 4 45 VV
200			310	16			270	7	340	4									320	5			20	7
500			310				320	3	360	10									340	10			360	10
1000			20	23					10	11									340	18			360	11
1500			360	27					40	12									360	14			360	14
2000			40	17					50	12													20	16
3000			40	12					30	9													10	23
4000			10	29																			360	22
5000			10	22																			10	16
6000									260	13													360	7
7000																								
8000																								

HEIGHT m	BAHARIYA DD	BAHARIYA VV	DAKHLA 5 DD	DAKHLA 5 VV	KHARGA 4 DD	KHARGA 4 VV	HURGHADA 8 15 DD	HURGHADA 8 15 VV	WADI HALFA DD	WADI HALFA VV	ABU HAMAD DD	ABU HAMAD VV	KAREIMA DD	KAREIMA VV	KHARTUM DD	KHARTUM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	EL OBEID DD	EL OBEID VV	EL FASHER DD	EL FASHER VV	MALAKAL DD	MALAKAL VV
200			20	6	350	7	360	11																
500			20	10	340	10	330	3																
1000			340	14	340	11	270	1																
1500			330	13	330	17	220	-																
2000			340	19	290	14	320	5																
3000							170	8																
4000							170	5																
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948-49 1951

All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in Past hour	41
Thick " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70 79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbus-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	Knots	Force
Calm	0	0
Almost calm	1-3	1
Very light	4-6	2
Light	7-10	3
Moderate	11-16	4
Fresh	17-21	5
Strong	22-27	6
Very strong	28-33	7
Gale	34-40	8
Strong gale	41-47	9
Whole gale	48-55	10
Storm	56-63	11
Hurricane	over 63	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01	North-North-East	17	South-South-East
09	East	18	South
14	West	32	North

00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
THURSDAY 5th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
●●●●●●● ,, Warm
●▼●▼●▼● ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 17 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 44 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 6th AUGUST, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 5th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 5th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	3	0	1	8	9.4	26.7	78	23	•	01	8	26	3	1	5	9	9.5	24.4	91	23	•
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	0	•	–	9	30	55	20	0	00	8	28	2	•	•	–	9	25	89	23	•
	134	EL DABA				•								•												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	5	4	7.2	28.2	69	22	•	00	5	32	3	•	•	–	7.9	25.2	79	21	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	•	2	6	6.9	28	66	21	0	00	7	30	2	•	•	–	7.6	25	79	21	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	•	–	6.3	29.0	74	24	0	00	6	28	2	1	1	8	6.8	25.2	77	21	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	2	•	•	–	6	29	70	23	•	00	7	32	3	•	•	–	6	27	84	24	•
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	–	6.6	28.4	76	19	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	–	6.6	24.8	87	22	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	4	1	0	–	7.4	30.8	55	21	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	–	8.7	24.4	68	18	•
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	2	1	0	–	6.3	33.5	53	22	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	7.0	26.6	80	23	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	6.6	32.2	39	13	0	01	8	24	1	1	3	8	8.0	26.0	76	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	26	2	0	0	–	6.2	32.0	49	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	7.5	25.9	77	23	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	–		34.4	27	12	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	–		28.0	64	20	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	5.1	36.0	23	14	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	–	5.9	27.9	64	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)												•												
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	5.3	32.8	09	21	•	00	7	02	3	0	0	–	5.7	29.0	62	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	5.5	32.8	40	18	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	6.7	28.2	63	20	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	5.9	33.7	37	17	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	6.7	29.8	54	20	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	2	0	0	–	4.7	33.0	32	14	0	00	7	32	H	0	0	–	5.6	30.0	53	19	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM												•	00	8	02	1	0	0	–	5.0	31.1	44	17	•
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	6.0	34.7	27	18	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	5.0	30.1	53	19	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	31	H	0	K	1	5	32	29	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	4	28	45	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	5.9	32.2	26	11	0	00	6	30	1	0	0	–	3.7	30.6	32	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	4.6	34.3	26	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	3.2	26.8	52	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	–	4.4	28.2	17	09	0	00	6	26	2	0	0	–	3.8	30.8	32	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	3	0	1	1	H	36	24	12	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	–	4	31	18	04	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	–	4.0	38.6	20	11	0												•
OASES	148	SIWA												•	01	6	24	1	1	7	H	8.2	32.0	55	22	•
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	5	7.0	34.0	21	14	0	00	7	28	2	1	0	–	6.8	32.0	36	15	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	30	1	1	3	3	6.4	35.3	32	16	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	–	6.8	30.0	36	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	7	30	2	0	0	–		35.4	20	09	•	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	5.5	32.7	25	10	•
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	–	6.6	35.6	21	10	•	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	6.2	31.6	25	09	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	–		32.7	29	12	•	00	5	32	2	0	0	–	3.8	29.3	42	15	•
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	–		30.6	55	20	•	00	8	28	1	0	0	–		30.2	38	14	•
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	K	1	3	30	66	23	•	00	9	29	2	0	0	–	3	30	66	23	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	02	2	0	0	–	3.4	30.4	72	24	•	00	8	02	1	0	0	–	3.4	29.4	75	24	•
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												•												•
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												•												•
	166	KAREIMA												•												•
	167	ATBARA												•												•
	209	KHARTÛM												•												•
	170	KASSALA												•												•
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												•												•
	182	RENK												•												•
	172	ROSEIRES												•												•
	174	EL OBEID												•												•
	175	EL FÂSHER												•												•
	179	GENEINA												•												•
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												•												•
	177	WÂU												•												•
	178	JUBA												•												•

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on FRIDAY 6th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN																						SÎDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
			01	7	28	3	1	5	6	9		25			20		84	22	0			MATRÛH	
																			0	117		EL DABA	
			00	9	32	2	•	•	–	8.0	-1.7	26.6	28	-2	23	0	72	20	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
			00	7	29	1	0	•	–	7.5		27	29		24		62	19	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
			00	6	28	2	1	•	–	6.8	-1.8	26.7	31		21		82	24	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
			01	7	32	1	1	5	6	7		27	30		25		79	23	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
			01	9	02	2	1	3	8	6.8	-2.0	27.6					71	21	•		94	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT			00	6	04	2	•	0	–	7.8	-1.5	26.3	31	-2	20	•	77	21	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
			01	7	32	1	1	3	4	7.1	-1.8	26.5	35		21	•	79	22	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
			00	8	24	2	•	•	–	8.2	-1.4	25.6	34	-1	18	-2	76	21	0	36	44	TANTA	
			00	6	32	2	•	0	–	7.6	-1.7	29.0	35	•	20	•	66	22	•	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
			00	7	28	2	•	0	–	7.4	-1.9	27.0	36		21		68	21	•	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
			02	7	28	1	2	8	6	6.7		27.4	36		22		75	22	•	21		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA																			0			FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
			00	7	32	1	1	1	6	7.5	-1.6	24.5	35		19		78	20	•	25		ALMÂZA	
			00	7	30	1	0	4	8	7.8	-1.3	25.4	34	-1	23	+1	79	22	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
			00	7	30	1	0	4	8	7.4	-1.6	25.4	34	-1	22	+2	73	20	0	31	27	GÎZA	
			00	7	30	1	0	0	–	7.0	-2.1	24.7	34	-1	22	+1	70	19	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT			00	8	32	1	0	0	–	6.7	-2.7	25.1	37	+1	22	+1	69	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
			00	9	30	1	0	0	–	6.8		27.7	36		22		67	20	0	11		BENI SUEF	
			00	7	01	H	0	0	–	6		26	36		23		70	20	0	12		MINYA	
			00	7	26	1	0	0	–	6.6	-1.8	26.0	35	-2	22	-1	64	19	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	–	5.H	-1.7	28.4	35		18		51	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
			00	8	32	2	0	0	–	5.0	-2.0	28.0	39	-1	23	-1	39	13	0	5		QENA	
			00	8	30	1	0	0	–	5		30	38		23		31	11	0	dr		LUXOR	
			00	9	32	1	0	0	–	5.9	-1.1	29.6	39	-2	25	-1	37	14	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES			00	7	32	1	0	0	–	10.0	-1.8	26.8	34	-1	20	-1	80	23	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
			00	8	02	1	0	0	–	8.2	-1.9	24.6	36	-1	20	•	63	18	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
			00	8	32	1	0	0	–	8.4		26.4	37		20		42	12	•	–		FARAFRA	
			00	8	24	1	0	0	–	6.7	-2.0	28.6	37	-2	21	-2	30	10	0	dr		DAKHLA	
			00	9	00	0	0	0	–	6.3	-1.8	28.0	37	-3	21	-2	26	11	0	•		KHARGA	
RED SEA			01	8	30	1	1	5	8	5.8	-2.5	26.6	36	•	22	-1	72	21	0	–	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
			00	8	00	0	0	0	–			29.0	32	-2	22	-3	65	22	0	•	13	TOR	
			00	9	30	4	0	0	–	4		28	30		22		55	18	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
			00	8	30	1	0	0	–	3.6	-2.6	32.0	32	-2	24	-3	33	14	0	•	H	QUSEIR	
			01	8	10	1	1	5	4,2	H		35			29		30	15	0	29.1	10.2	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN			02	8	00	0	1	9	2	7		29			24		37	02	0	tr	.	WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
			00	8	00	0	1	2	1	5									0	tr	13	KAREIMA	
																			0	2	32	ATBARA	
																			0	32	80	KHARTÛM	
			02	8	18	3	9	10	6			23			22		94	22	36	72	166	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN			02	7	18	3	6	10	5	10									R	245	220	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
																			0		315	RENK	
																			0	442	467	ROSEIRES	
			25	8	20	H	6	10	4	9		20			19		88	18	3	380	190	EL OBEID	
			01	8	12	2	8	5	8,H			23			21				8	77	163	EL FÂSHER	
			01	8	14	2	1	5	4			21			18		83	18	10		294	GENEINA	
S SÛDÂN			01	8	16	1	1	5	4	11		23			21		84	20	0	505	541	MALAKAL	S SÛDÂN
			02	8	04	1	6	10	4,5	13		21			21		95	21	5	658	750	WÂU	
																						JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 5th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	74	0
Ezbekiya	62	+2
Giza	59	-3
Helwân	57	+7

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 6th 21.1°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 5th AT 15 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	996	31	23
500	986	30	21
1000	950	28	20
1500	900	24	17
2000	850	22	11
3000	800	18	8
4000	750	13	5
5000	700	11	1
6000	650	9	1
7000	600	7	-3
8000	550	H	-1
9000	500	-1	-3
10000	450	-4	-5
11000			
12000			
13000			
14000			
15000			
16000			
17000			
18000			
19000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 6th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3200	24	25	30	20
850	4840	21	25	50	20
800	6540	17	25	50	18
700	10210	7	35	140	7
600	14380	5	–	30	3
500	19200	-2	–	250	13
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		F. AIR. PORT		P. SAID					
TIME	1H		15		1H					
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	16	330	14	320	11				
500	10	18	340	16	320	12				
1000	250	21	340	20	350	8				
1500	320	16	60	20	30	9				
2000	300	18			30	11				
3000	240	4			50	23				
4000					40	18				
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION										
TIME										
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500										
1000										
1500										
2000										
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		SUEZ AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			N		3	30	3	30											5	30			4	45
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	12	340	9	360	7											260	5			360	11
500			310	13	330	10	20	6											320	3			30	8
1000			320	16	340	5	30	11											300	4			50	6
1500					350	3													330	9			360	7
2000					340	14																	310	16
3000																							310	25
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME							10																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							40	4																
500							320	16																
1000							40	9																
1500							300	21																
2000							330	25																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on: FRIDAY 6th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 17 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 44 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 7th AUGUST, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 6th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 6th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	0	3	8	9.1	26.9	77	22	0	01	8	28	3	1	7	8	9.4	24.7	87	22	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	9	29	62	21	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9	25	94	24	0
	134	EL DABA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-		28.2	68	21	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-		27.1	70	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	7.8	28.2	61	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.2	25.8	68	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	6.3	29	66	22	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.9	25	80	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	6.3	29.0	74	24	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	7.1	25.1	92	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	7	28	79	24	0	00	7	31	3	0	0	-	7	27	79	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	6.0	28.9	69	23	0	01		30	3	1	5	8	7.0	26.8	78	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	8.4	29.8	56	19	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	7.9	24.2	83	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	6.6	34.8	37	17	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	7.5	26.6	67	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.2	32.6	33	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.3	26.3	80	22	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	6.0	34.2	45	20	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	7.4	27.7	71	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-		34.8	41	19	0	00	7	20	2	0	0	-		25.8	63	17	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	5.4	31.1	48	24	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.4	28.2	71	22	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	5	35	42	26	0	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	7	30	46	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.3	32.8	49	21	0	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	5.7	30.0	62	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6.2	34.5	41	19	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	7.4	28.8	54	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6.2	31.4	34	13	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	7.1	28.9	53	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	5.3	34.6	22	11	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	6.3	30.8	40	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	5.1	35.8	18	09	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.2	31.6	35	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	4.6	36.4	29	15	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	5.0	31.6	39	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	4	36	29	15	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	5	29	40	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	3.7	35.6	29	14	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	4.7	30.9	32	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3.6	37.8	23	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3.6	32.4	53	16	0
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	2.6	39.8	23	15	0	00	6	24	1	0	0	-	3.0	31.4	40	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	3	39	14	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	33	24	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	3.6	39.0	21	13	0												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9.8	36.5	51	24	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	9.0	31.5	57	21	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	6.6	36.0	23	12	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	6.8	32.3	28	11	0
		FARAFRA												0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	7.2	31.2	21	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	04	2	0	0	-	4.7	37.6	17	09	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	5.4	32.8	24	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	4.6	36.8	17	08	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	32.1	22	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		34.3	43	28	0	00	5	02	5	0	0	-	5.8	38.9	55	24	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		31.2	55	21	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		30.1	57	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	4	30	66	22	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	3	0	-	3.8	31.0	71	25	0	00	8	12	2	0	0	-	4.0	29.3	80	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																								
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÂSHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SATURDAY 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	26	4	2	8	9.6	9.6		25	28		24		80	21	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	24	4	0	7	6	9		25			20		94	22	0		
	134	EL DABA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-			27.1	30		25		71	21	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	1	3	4	8.4	-1.5	26.4	28	-2	23	0	77	22	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	8.0		27	29		24		74	22	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	6	20	2	1	3	8	7.4	-1.3	26.1	31		20		89	24	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	24	1	0	1	6	7		27	29		24		74	22	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	24	3	2	8	8	7.4	-1.4	29.4	30	-1	23	+2	66	22			94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	8.3	-1.0	26.3	31	-2	20	0	78	22	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	04	1	1	5	6	7.9	-1.0	24.2	36	+1	20	-1	88	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.4	-1.0	25.0	34	-1	17	-3	80	21	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	7.6	-1.9	26.0	35	0	20	0	69	20	0	26	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-			25.4	37		20		73	20	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÎA	01	7	24	1	1	5	6	7.8		26.3	37		22		74	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	32	3	2	8	6	7		24	36		21		74	19	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	28	1	2	7	6	7.7	-1.5	22.5	35		22		78	18	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	02	7	28	1	1	9	6	8.3	-0.9	23.8	36	+1	22	0	80	20	0	32	26
		GÎZA	02	7	28	1	1	9	6	8.3	-0.8	24.7	36	+1	19	-1	75	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	00	0	2	2	0	8.0	-1.2	23.6	36	+1	20	-1	78	20	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.8	-1.6	25.2	37	+1	20	-1	76	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	7.8		27.4	37		20		68	20	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	7		26	38		21		66	19	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	7.1	-1.2	27.3	36	-1	22	-1	68	15	0	04	04
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	-1.7	28.4	38		20		51	12	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	5.2	-1.8	30.6	40	0	23	+1	32	13	0	2	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5		32			24		24	14	0	04	
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	-1.2	32.0	40	-1	26	0	33	14	0	04	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.2	-1.6	34.5	38	0	21	0	76	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.4	-1.8	28.2	37	0	20	0	47	16	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.7		29.8	38		21		42	16	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	7.6	-1.6	30.0	38	-1	24	+1	38	25	0	04	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	-1.8	32.0	38	-2	26	+3	49	20	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.2	-1.1	26.1	38	+2	21	-2	76	20	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-			28.4	34	0	24	-1	68	21	0	1	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	6		29	31		26		52	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	4.7	-1.5	31.7	33	-1	25	-2	47	19	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	7	22	2	0	3	4	5		36					35	18	0	291	102
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		29							0	tr	
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	1	1	8	1	7		32					28	11	0	tr	13
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	20	3	1	0	-	7		30					12	22	0	2	33
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	14	3	1	1	4	8		29					11	21	0	33	33
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	2	1	9	4			26					79	22	0	72	170
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	20	3	1	10	8	1									0	205	226
	182	RENK																	0		320
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	408	474
	174	EL OBEID	05	8	20	2	1	8	6.4	9		24							0	280	194
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8															0	77	167
	179	GENEINA	02	8	04	1	1	9	04			21					95	20	0		301
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	505	547
	177	WÂU																	0	431	771
	178	JUBA																	0	458	754

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 6th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	68	-6
Ezbekiya	58	-2
Giza	58	-4
Helwân	52	+2

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 7th 15.5 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 6th AT 15 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	996	32	24
500	963	31	22
1000	930	30	21
1500	900	25	18
2000	850	22	12
3000	800	18	8
4000	750	13	6
5000	700	8	3
6000	650	10	0
7000	600	7	-2
8000	550	3	-2
9000	500	-1	-3
10000	450	-4	-5
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 7th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3240	25	15	18	7
850	4870	22	25	50	7
800	6580	17	25	330	8
700	10260	12	-	340	
600	14450	8	-	20	6
500	19300	-1	-	240	13
400					
300	32110	-25	-	270	4
250					
200	37380	-45	-	160	15
150					
100	45340	-56	-	110	11

STATION	MATRUH		FOUAD A.P		P. SAID	
TIME	14		15		14 30	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	10	330	15	50	14
500	320	16	340	14	60	13
1000	320	10	340	16	50	17
1500	310	12	350	19	60	20
2000	340	11			80	13
3000	340	8			130	13
4000	320	10				
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION		
TIME		
HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200		
500		
1000		
1500		
2000		
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME							14		03										6 15				14 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							20	5	360	7									190	11			10	13
500							70	9	360	9									300	2			50	13
1000							40	5	360	6									320	1			30	13
1500							360	2	50	6									330	2			330	14
2000									280	10									20	8			320	24
3000									320	9													350	24
4000																							340	13
5000									320	3														
6000									240	16														
7000																								
8000									210	11														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8										4				5			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	5	360	10	330	3																
500			40	11	360	24	320	7									190	11						
1000			10	18	340	16	330	3									200	12			240	2		
1500			350	20	320	18	320	2									200	13			250	5		
2000			320	15			320	5									340	5			310	8		
3000			310	16			330	7																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

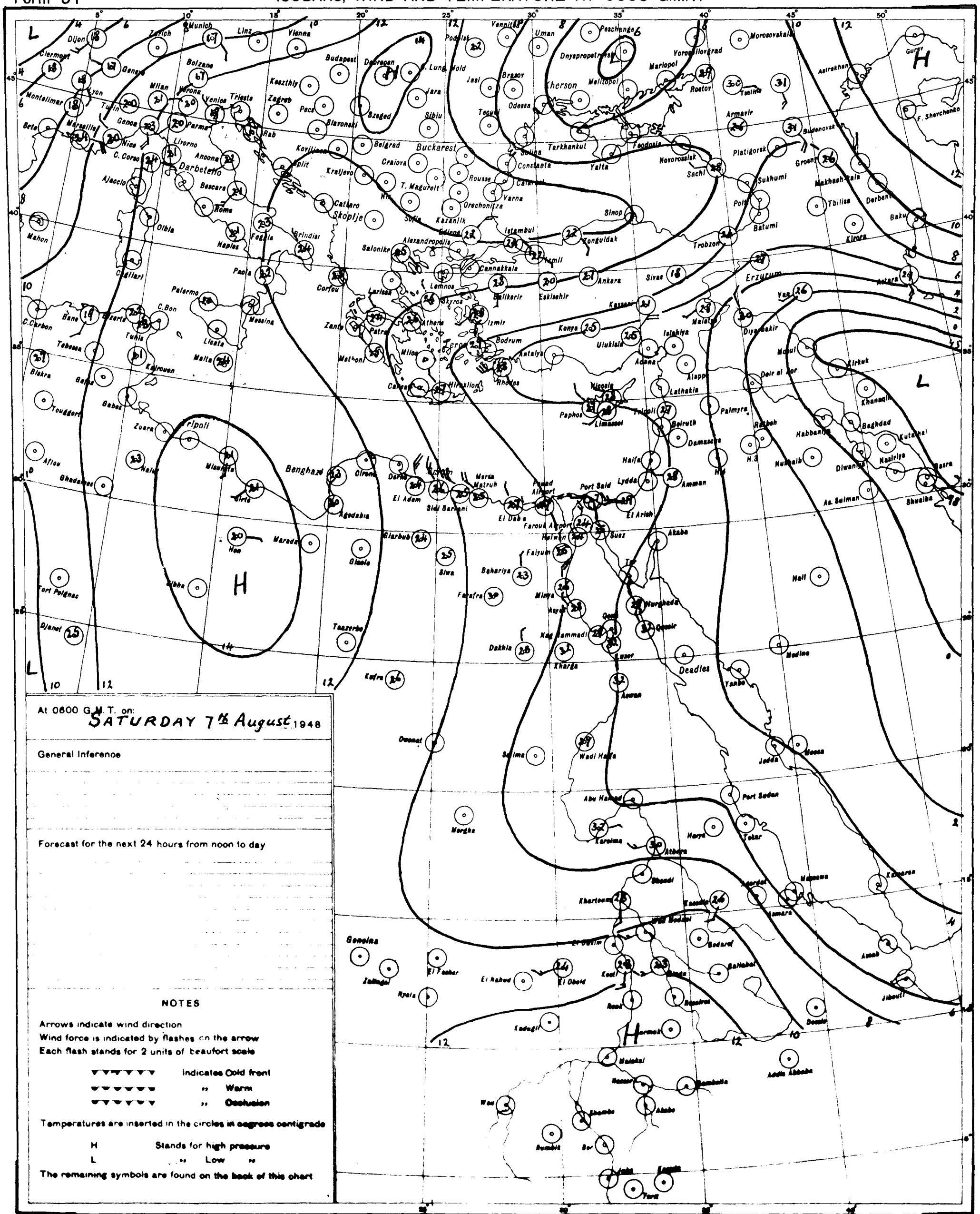
	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Zurich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Pecs
Szeged
Zagreb
Sibiu
Buckarest
Belgrad
Craiova
Rousse
Varna
Orechonitza
Sofia
Kazanlik
Istambul
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trobzon
Ankara
Eskisehir
Izmir
Smyrna
Cannakkala
Lemnos
Skyros
Salonike
Alexandropolis
Skoplje
Kraljevo
Split
Rab
Venice
Trieste
Milan
Verona
Parma
Genoa
Livorno
Ancona
Darbetello
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Corfou
Larissa
Athens
Patras
Zante
Milos
Crete
Heraklion
Rhodes
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Iskenderun
Lattakia
Aleppo
Palmyra
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Malta
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Olbia
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Nice
Marseille
Lyon
Dijon
Clermont
Bizerta
Tunis
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gabes
Zuara
Misurata
Benghazi
Agedabia
Sirte
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Nalut
Aflou
Touggourt
Biskra
Gafsa
C.Carbon
C.Bon
Bone
Constantine
Algiers
Oran
Mahon
Port Polignac
Djanet
Tamanrasset
Kufra
Siwa
Gialo
Tazerbo
Ghat
Ghadames
Faya
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Asyut
Minya
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Owenat
Selima
Merga
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Atbara
Khartoum
Kassala
Gedaref
Asmara
Massawa
Keren
Adowa
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Jibouti
Berbera
Hargeisa
Mogadiscio
Kismayu
Nairobi
Mombasa
Malindi
Lamu
Wajir
Archer's Post
Isiolo
Nyeri
Nanyuki
Nakuru
Kisumu
Kampala
Entebbe
Juba
Lokoja
Tarit
Bor
Rumbek
Wau
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kadugli
Kosti
Renk
Roseires
Sennar
Wad Medani
El Debba
Berber
Shendi
Merowe
Dongola
Wadi Halfa
Halfa
Khartoum
Omdurman
Kassala
Gedaref
Asmara

MAR 8 1948 WEATHER BUREAU

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..0 3..... 18..... G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..16..... 43..... G.M.T.

Date : SUNDAY 8 th AUGUST , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 7th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 7th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												o	02	8	28	4	1	8	8	95	24.7	89	23	o
	160	MATRÛH												o												o
	134	EL DABA												o												o
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	3	o	o	-	7.9	28.0	68	22	o	00	6	32	1	1	o	-	8.3	25.2	78	21	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	27	2	o	o	-	7.5	29	66	22	o	00	7	28	2	o	o	-	7.0	25	79	21	o
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	o	-	6.7	29.9	64	23	o	00	6	28	2	1	1	6	7.0	25.0	76	24	o
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	31	2	o	o	-	7	29	66	22	o	00	7	31	4	o	o	-	7	27	74	22	o
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	5	o	o	-	6.4	29.6	65	23	o	00	9	30	3	o	o	-	6.8	24.9	82	22	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	o	o	-	8.2	32.2	54	21	o	00	7	28	2	o	o	-	7.6	24.8	80	21	o
	137	MANSURA	00	8	30	2	1	o	-	6.7	34.2	39	18	o	00	6	32	2	o	1	-	7.2	26.0	75	21	o
	138	TANTA	00	8	30	2	o	o	-	7.2	34.0	33	15	o	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	7.9	26.3	80	23	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	8	32	3	o	o	-	6.2	34.0	53	23	o	00	6	24	2	o	o	-	7.4	27.0	72	22	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	o	o	-		35.4	33	16	o	00	7	28	2	o	o	-		26.7	69	21	o
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	30	1	o	o	-	5.8	36.4	51	24	o	00	8	02	1	o	o	-	6.2	28.3	65	21	o
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	2	o	o	-		34	24	12	o	00	7	02	2	o	o	-	6	31	38	15	o
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	2	o	o	-	6.8	33.9	33	15	o	00	7	02	2	o	o	-	6	31	43	17	o
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	o	o	-	6.6	34.0	32	15	o	00	7	00	o	o	o	-	6.7	29.9	49	18	o
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	o	o	-	6.7	34.6	27	13	o	00	7	00	o	o	o	-	7.1	29.1	51	18	o
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	2	o	o	-	5.6	34.8	21	09	o	00	7	30	2	o	o	-	6.9	31.5	31	12	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	o	o	-	5.6	34.3	24	10	o	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	5.4	29.4	37	13	o
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	o	o	-	6.7	33.8	23	13	o	00	7	02	1	o	o	-	6.2	31.2	39	15	o
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	o	o	-	6	36	27	14	o	00	7	00	o	o	o	-	6	28	45	15	o
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	o	o	-	5.8	36.8	19	10	o	00	6	22	1	o	o	-	6.3	29.1	34	12	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	o	o	-	7.9	38.6	23	16	o	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	6.0	29.2	50	17	o
	156	QENA	00	9	16	1	o	o	-	2.7	41.8	20	15	o												
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	1	o	o	-	4	40	16	10	o	00	7	26	2	o	o	-	3	36	15	06	o
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	o	o	o	-	3.5	40.0	18	12	o	00	9	00	o	o	o	-	4.2	37.0	14	06	o
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	o	o	-	9.2	37.2	47	24	o	00	6	32	3	4	o	-	9.0	32.5	60	23	o
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	o	o	-	6.8	36.6	25	13	o	00	7	32	2	o	o	-	7.1	32.0	24	09	o
		FARAFRA												o												o
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	o	o	-	5.5	38.4	08	-2	o	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	6.3	34.6	12	01	o
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	o	o	-	3.4	38.0	13	04	o	00	7	00	o	o	o	-	5.2	32.6	19	06	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	o	o	o	-		36.4	36	18	o	00	5	00	o	o	o	-	5.3	34.4	43	20	o
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	o	o	-		32.2	52	20	o	00	8	28	1	o	o	-		30.0	55	20	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	o	o	-	4	30	70	24	o	00	9	00	o	o	o	-	4	29	49	17	o
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	2	o	o	-	5.1	31.2	70	25	o	00	8	10	1	o	o	-	4.0	29.9	78	26	o
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												o												o
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	24	2	o	o	-					o												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	1	o	o	-	3	40			o												
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	20	3	o	2	2.3	3	39	34	15	o												
	209	KHARTÛM												o												
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	2	1	10	8.4	7	31	66	21	o	02	8	16	3	1	8	4.4		26			
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												o	02	9	18	3	1	10	5	10	24			
	182	RENK												o	01	9	20	2	1	5	2	11	26			
	172	ROSEIRES												o	05	8	14	1	2	3	5	10	22			
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	20	4	1	10	8.4	7	30	66	20	o	02	8	18	3	1	10	4	8	24	23	84	21
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	16	2	1	3	4		29			o	02	8	12	3	2	8	4		24	22	79	20
	179	GENEINA												o												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												o	02	8	12	1	7	8	4	11	26	22	79	22
	177	WÂU												o	02	7	00	0	1	9	4	11	23			22
	178	JUBA												o	01	8	14	1	4	3			22	19		21

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SUNDAY 8th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	4	1	5	8	9.4		25.6	28		24		84	22	o	171	
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	28	5	o	5	6	9		26			22		84	23	o		
	134	EL DABA																	o	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	1	2	5	8	7.1	-2.7	25.4	28	-3	25	+1	78	21	o	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	o	1	2	6	6.8		26	29		23		74	21	o	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	04	6	20	2	4	3	6	7.1	-1.6	24.8	31		20		87	23	o	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	26	3	o	3	6	7		26	30		24		84	22	o	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	14	3	o	o	-	6.8	-2.0	28.6	31	0	21	o	62	21	o		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	28	3	1	3	3	8.2	-0.6	26.4	32	o	20	o	75	21	o	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	28	3	1	3	4	7.1	-1.9	26.5	36	+1	20	-1	66	19	o	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	7.9	-1.7	26.0	35	o	18	-3	81	21	o	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	o	o	-	8.3	-0.8	28.1	36	+1	20	o	70	23	o	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	03	3	1	3	8			26.1	36		22		68	20	o	34	
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	6	26	1	o	o	-	7.0		25.3	28		22		76	20	o	31	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	26	2	2	5		7		24					61	16	o		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	00	o	1	3	6	7		24	36		21		79	19	o	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	7.8	-1.4	26.9	35	o	22	o	70	20	o	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	28	1	1	6	8	7.9	-1.3	24.9	36	+1	19	-1	72	20	o	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	2	o	o	-	7.5	-1.7	23.2	36	o	21	o	78	19	o	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	28	1	o	o	-	7.0	-2.5	26.0	37	+1	22	+1	69	20	o	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	o	o	-	7.5		27.9	38		20		63	20	o	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	o	o	o	-	7		27	37		18		70	21	o	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	1	o	o	-	7.5	-0.9	27.8	38	+1	21	-2	58	19	o	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	6.3	-0.9	28.8	39		20		46	15	o	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	o	o	-	5.5	-1.6	30.0	43	+3	24	o	36	13	o	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	o	o	o	-	5		33	43		25		26	11	o	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	o	o	o	-	5.9	-1.1	31.6	42	+1	27	+1	30	11	o	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	28	3	o	o	-	10.2	-1.6	24.2	38	o	20	o	69	18	o	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	o	o	-	8.0	-2.2	26.5	38	+1	20	o	62	18	o	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	04	1	o	o	-	8.0		28.2	39		19		34	11	o	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	o	o	-	7.1	-1.7	30.3	40	+1	23	o	21	05	o	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	o	o	o	-	6.3	-1.9	29.1	39	-1	22	-1	24	07	o	o	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	o	o	-	6.5	-2.9	26.2	39	+3	22	-1	72	21	o	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	o	o	-			30.0	38	+4	22	-3	67	21	o	o	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	o	o	-	5		29	32		27		62	21	o	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	o	o	-	4.8	-1.4	31.2	34	o	23	o	58	22	o	o	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	08	1	1	o	-	5		34			28		36	17	o	291	402
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	30	1	o	o	-	6		29			24				o	4	
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	1	o	o	-	5		32			22		41	17	o	4	14
	167	'ATBARA	02	8	30	3	1	8	4.2	6		32					52	21	o	2	34
	209	KHARTÛM																		33	36
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	3	1	8	4.4			26					74	21	o	72	175
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	18	3	1	10	5	10		24					84	21	o	245	232
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	5	2	11		26					84	23	o		224
	172	ROSEIRES	05	8	14	1	2	3	5	10		22						22	o	448	431
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	18	3	1	10	4	8		24			23		84	21	4	280	198
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	12	3	2	8	4			24			22		79	20	o	77	172
	179	GENEINA																			209
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	12	1	7	8	4	11		26			22		79	22	dr	505	563
	177	WÂU	02	7	00	0	1	9	4	11		23						22	dr	621	728
	178	JUBA	01	8	14	1	4	3				22			19			21	o	658	759

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 7th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+2
Ezbekîya	59	-1
Giza	58	-4
Helwân	51	+1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 8th 16.7°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 7th AT 16 45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	995	33	24
500	966	32	21
1000	948	950	31	26
1500	2628	900	26	17
2000	4888	850	22	14
4000	5580	800	18	9
6000	7288	750	17	6
8000	8948	700	14	3
10000	10708	650	13	1
12000	12568	600	8	-2
14000	14248	550	3	-2
16000	15928	500	-2	-4
18000	17728	450	-4	-6
20000				

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 8th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3280	22	25	300	9
850	4820	19	35	270	6
800	6520	17	-	270	7
750	8220	12	-	350	3
700	9820	6	-	320	4
650	11310	-4	-	260	17
600					
550	13890	-27	-	270	18
500					
450	17090	-46	-	260	4
400					
350					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	P. SAÏD															
TIME	14															
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	40	16														
500	10	21														
1000	330	8														
1500	300	3														
2000	250	7														
3000		4														
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			8		03		3		03										15 30				4 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	26	330	6	250	7	330	3									320	5			30	8
500			330	19	340	5	240	7	340	3									340	17			30	4
1000			350	20	330	7	240	9	300	7									340	13			20	7
1500			350	31	320	11	190	8	290	5									310	13			30	10
2000			20	10			160	9	270	7													340	10
3000			40	9			30	12	260	3													360	12
4000							200	15															060	8
5000							30	3	230	5													30	13
6000							200	9	260	15														
7000							280	7																
8000									250	5														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8										4				4 28		02 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	9			340	5																
500			360	12			340	7									170	19					150	9
1000			340	19			340	10									180	22			240	4	180	8
1500			320	21			330	10									210	9			130	9	170	7
2000			300	17			320	5									360	8			70	13	200	5
3000							320	5									30	19			90	21	310	6
4000																					110	27	300	4
5000																					100	22		
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

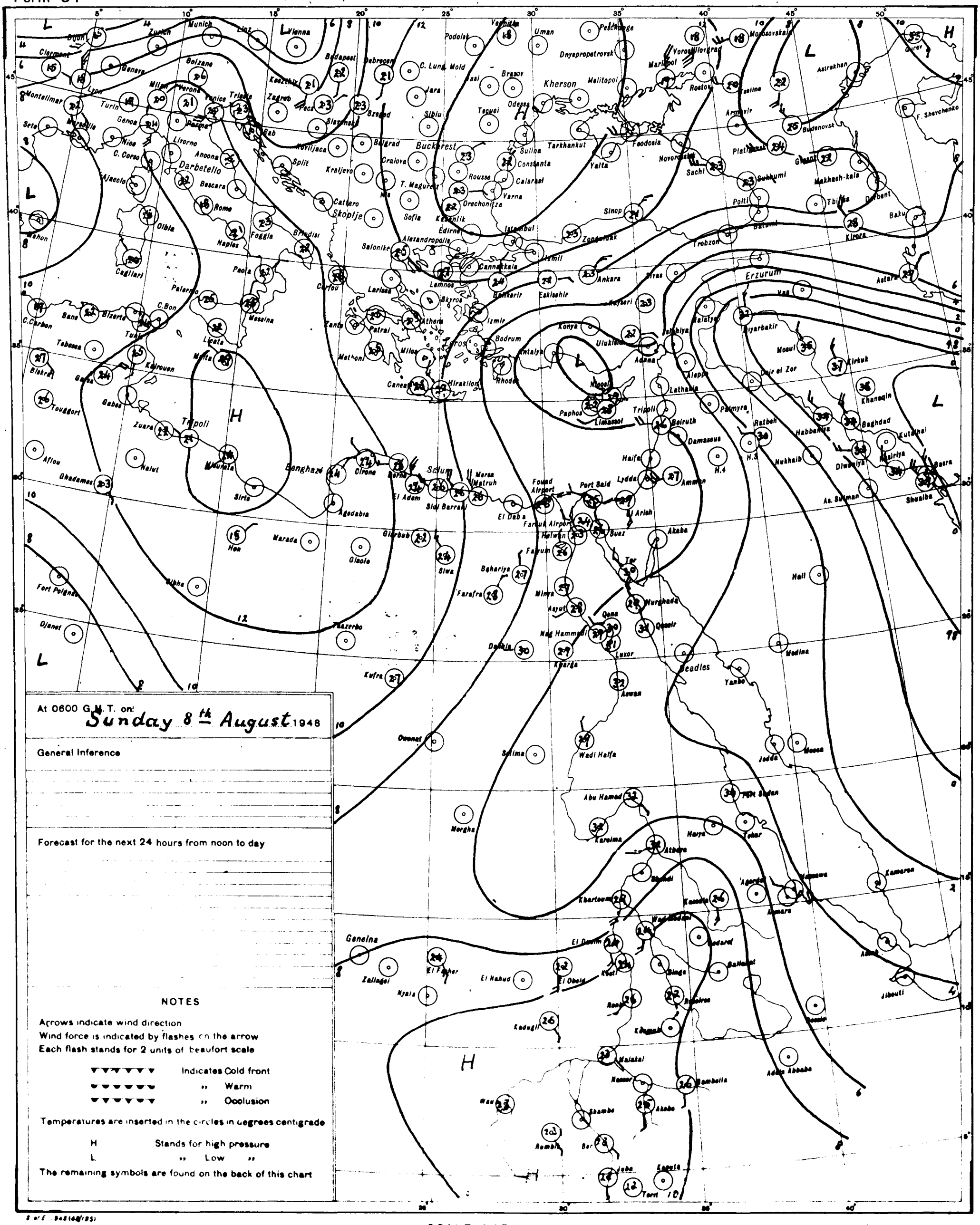
is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Sunday 8th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 18 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 42 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 9th AUGUST, 1948.

METEOROLOGY MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

At 1200 on SUNDAY 8th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	14	9	28	5	0	1	8	9.1	26.8	83	23	0
	160	MATRÛH												0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		28.3	82	25	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	6.3	28.0	74	23	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	0	-	6.1	29	76	23	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	1	0	-	5.5	32.8	56	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	6	31	55	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	5.2	30.8	58	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	3	0	0	-	6.2	32.8	34	15	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	5.9	34.0	26	13	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	7.0	36.4	27	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	7.1	33.0	50	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	8	8		34.9	26	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	10	1	0	0	-	6.2	32.0	18	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6	26		07	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	5.5	34.2	29	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	35.2	24	12	0
		GÎZA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.5	37.0	24	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.0	35.0	20	09	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	6.4	33.7	30	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.4	36.7	27	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6	36	29	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	5.6	36.2	20	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	4.2	37.1	13	09	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	3.2	41.0	20	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	3	40	15	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	3.5	39.6	16	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9.6	37.2	49	24	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.6	35.2	27	13	0
		FARAFRA												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	6.5	37.3	16	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	36.1	15	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ												0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-		28.0	37	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	1	0	0	-	4	31	59	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	3.9	32.7	61	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	00	2	10	4	0	0	-	1	39	28	22	0
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	2	42	11	05	0
	167	ATBARA	00	9	18	4	1	2	8	2	39	26	16	0
	209	KHARTÛM	33	2	14	5	3	5.5		6	33	41	18	0
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	3	6	8	2.4	7	30	59	21	R
	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	18	3	8	10	6	9	24	91	23	R
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	24	2	1	10	3.4	6	28	66	21	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	14	3	1	5	8		32	42	18	0
	179	GENEINA												
	176	MALAKAL	10	8	18	1	1		3.4	7	31	62	22	0
	177	WAU	01	8	00	0	1	9	7	8	29	66	22	0
	173	JUBA	01	8	04	1	1	3	8	7	31	59	21	0

At 1800 on 8th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
14	8	28	5	1	5	9	8.8	24.9	93	21	0
01	7	28	4	1	5	6	8	25	90	24	0
											0
											0
01	7	32	2	1	0	-	6.6	25.2	83	22	0
00	7	29	1	0	0	-	6.1	25	94	24	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	6.2	24.0	99	23	0
00	7	31	3	0	0	-	5	23	66	21	0
00	9	30	3	0	0	-	6.4	24.4	83	22	0
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	6.3	26.0	84	22	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	5.8	28.0	57	19	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	6.3	28.4	57	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-		26.9	67	20	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-		26.8	70	20	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	5.0	30.8	43	17	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	5	30	31	11	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	4.7	31.1	31	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.5	28.2	43	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.6	29.2	38	13	0
00	7	32	2	0	1	-	4.6	31.2	21	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.2	29.6	58	21	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	4.6	29.7	48	18	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	4	28	52	17	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.5	30.1	34	13	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.2	30.7	34	14	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	3.2	31.8	31	13	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	33	23	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	34.8	15	06	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	7.8	24.8	47	22	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.3	31.5	18	05	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.4	30.8	24	08	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	4.8	33.8	26	11	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		32.2	33	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	29	59	20	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	3.6	30.2	62	22	0

At 0600 on MONDAY 9th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
02	9	26	3	1	8	8	8.3		25.7	28		24		88	23	0	121		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
																0			MATRÛH	
01	8	28	2	1	5	8	6.4		26.3			28		78	22	0	117		EL DABA	
00	9	28	3	0	0	-	6.7	-0.2	26.0	28	-2	24	0	84	23	0	209	136	ALEXANDRIA	
00	7	29	2	0	0	-	6.3		28	29		24		79	23	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
01	7	20	3	2	5	8	5.6	-3.0	26.7	35		21		67	25	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
01	7	22	2	1	7	6	6		27	32		26		79	23	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
00	7	18	2	0	0	-	5.8	-3.0	28.4	32	+1	19	-2	77	24	0		94	EL ARISH	
01	7	28	3	1	3	8	6.4	-3.0	26.8	34	+1	21	+1	84	24	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
02	7	20	2	2	8	6	6.3	-2.7	26.0	36	+1	22	+1	82	23	0	23	55	MANSÛRA	
02	8	24	1	2	10	5	7.4	-2.3	26.6	35	0	19	-1	82	23	0	26	44	TANTA	
01	6	32	2	0	5	8	7.2	-2.5	26.2	31	+1	20	0	75	23	0	36	23	ZAGAZIG	
01	7	28	2	1	5	8	7.4	-2.1	26.3	36		21		75	21	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
02	6	24	1	2	10	5	6.2		24.5	29		22		82	21	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
01	7	28	2	2	5	6	7		25						18	0			FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
02	7	24	1	2	9	6	6.6	-2.7	26.0			22		61	21	0	28		ALMÂZA	
00	7	28	1	0	-	-	7.0	-2.3	25.8	34	+1	23	+1	75	21	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
00	7	28	1	0	-	-	6.8	-2.4	26.5	37	+2	21	+1	72	20	0	31	27	GÎZA	
05	5	28	2	0	-	-	7.0	-2.2	24.0	37	+2	22	+1	81	20	0	19	27	HELWÂN	
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.2	-3.3	26.6	36	-	22	+1	66	26	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	6.2		27.3	37		26		72	22	0	11		BENI SUEF	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	6		26	37		20		62	18	0	12		MINYA	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	6.7	-1.8	28.0	37	•	22	-1	44	15	0	dr	M	ASYÛT	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.3	-0.9	30.0	37		19		41	15	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	5.6	-1.5	28.0	42	+2	24	•	44	15	0	5		QENA	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5		32	41		22		29	12	0	dr		LUXOR	
00	9	28	1	0	0	-	6.0	-1.1	30.5	42	+1	26	•	26	12	0	dr		ASWÂN	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	-0.2	25.5	28	•	21	+1	60	17	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.9	-2.4	26.9	37	•	20	•	57	17	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.9		30.6	38		21		41	16	0	-		FARAFRA	
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	7.1	-1.8	30.4	39	•	23	-1	26	09	0	dr		DAKHLA	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.3	-1.9	29.3	40	+1	23	•	33	11	0	•		KHARGA	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	-2.0	27.4	40	+4	23	•	61	19	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
00	8	00	0	0	0	-			29.0	39	+5	22	-3	58	20	0	0	13	TOR	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	5		30	41		22		55	20	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	4.7	-1.6	32.0	34	•	27	•	84	21	0	•	4	QUSEIR	
01	9	30	2	1	7	4	4		36			28		42	21	0	291	102	PORT SUDAN	
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	6		30							0	tr		WADI HALFA	SUDAN
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		30			27		59	21	0	tr	14	KAREIMA	
00	8	20	2	1	1	1	7		29		26	52	18	0	2	35			ATBARA	
00	8	18	2	0	0	-	8		28		25	66	21	0	38	88			KHARTÛM	
														R	72	179			KASSALA	
01	8	16	2	1	3	4	9		23			47	11	R	305	237			WAD MEDANI	
03	7	20	4	2	10	6	11		24			94	22	R		329			RENK	
															408	433			ROSEIRES	
															280	202			EL OBEID	
															77	176			EL FASHER	
																317			GENEINA	
															505	559			MALAKAL	
															631	785			WAU	
															658	763			JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of 24 hrs.

STATION	8th %	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	81	+7
Fakûsya	51	-10
Giza	51	-11
Helwan	47	-3

GIZA

GMT MAXIMUM TEMP.
9th 17.4

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 9th AT 03

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	LAT.	LONG.	WIT. °C.
SURFACE				
500				
1000				
1500				
2000				
4000				
6000				
8000				
10000				
12000				
14000				
16000				
18000				
20000				

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE

ON 9th AT 03

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1000					
500	950					
1000	900	3200	24	35	30	6
1500	850	4330	21	25	30	5
2000	800	5440	17	25	40	14
4000	700	10200	10	25	360	4
6000	600	14370	5	-	270	8
8000	500	19150	-5	-	220	22
10000	400					
12000	300	31800	-25	-	250	25
14000	250					
16000	200	41050	-46	-	250	17
18000	150					
20000	100					

STATION	P. SAÏD		Fouad A.P.	
TIME	14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	16	330	10
500	320	17	330	11
1000	250	16	320	13
1500	150	6	310	17
2000	80	10		
3000	60	18		
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

STATION																				
TIME																				
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																				
500																				
1000																				
1500																				
2000																				
3000																				
4000																				
5000																				
6000																				
7000																				
8000																				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN	
TIME					03	30	03						7	30					5	45	6	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					320	11	310	9					310	8					330	4	350	5
500					10	6	330	6					310	8					330	14	10	16
1000					340	10							240	3					310	15	150	16
1500					350	5													290	17	290	11
2000					70	6															270	16
3000					80	3																
4000																						
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8	15							4				4	30	3	30	3	30
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	10			160	15																
500			340	16			320	3																
1000			340	15			320	8																
1500			330	13			210	5							120	17			210	18	330	12	250	7
2000			320	15			170	4							160	13			180	5	310	12	210	7
3000							180	6							210	12			140	5	240	15	200	7
4000															130	17					190	24	250	4
5000															200	17					210	41	240	14
6000															180	21								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48-395)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUDS (Form C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Knots
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very Light	7-12	2
Light	13-19	3
Moderate	20-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Monday 9th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▬▬▬▬▬▬ ,, Warm
▬▼▬▼▬▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15 000 000

LIBRARY 1948 10 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 19 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 41 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 10 th AUGUST, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on MONDAY 9th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 9th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.2	27.8	69	21	0	01	8	26	2	1	3	8	8.0	24.8	89	23	0
	160	MATRUH	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	7	29	65	22	0	00	7	30	2	0	1	6	7	25	94	24	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		29.2	63	21	0	01	8	00	0	0	0	-		25.9		19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA												0	01	6	28	2	1	3	8	6.3	25.6	85	23	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	27	3	0	0	-	5.8	29	70	23	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	5.8	26	79	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	-	5.2	30.9	70	23	0	00	5	28	2	0	0	-	5.9	26.7	95	25	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5	30	70	24	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	5	27	84	24	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	5.1	30.3	59	21	0	01	9	32	2	1	5	8	5.6	26.3	85	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	5.9	32.6	63	24	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	6.4	25.2	84	22	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	30	1	1	0	-	5.4	35.4	45	21	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	5.9	26.4	81	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	5.8	35.6	39	19	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6.2	28.2	65	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	11	2	0	0	-	5.5	35.0	57	25	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	7.4	27.0	72	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	5.3	34.9	71	18	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	7.1	27.4	66	20	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	4.6	33.1	27	15	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	4.8	31.2	41	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	5	35	28	12	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	7.1	31	48	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	5	36	30	14	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	5.3	31	43	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	5.1	35.9	34	18	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	5.9	29.3	55	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	4.8	36.9	29	16	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	6.0	29.9	51	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	4.3	35.5	18	08	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	4.7	32.0	39	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	5.1	34.8	24	11	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	4.4	32.8	30	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.1	36.2	25	16	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	4.4	30.2	47	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	5	36	32	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	28	49	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	5.0	36.8	19	10	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	4.5	29.1	34	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3.8	37.0	29	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3.9	33.3	54	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	3.2	39.4	18	11	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	3.5	32.4	27	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	4	40	12	06	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4	34	23	10	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	3.6	40.5	18	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.0	37.4	17	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	8.6	36.8	20	11	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	37.5	39	18	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	5.8	37.0	18	09	0												0
		FARAFRA												0												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	4.9	38.4	15	07	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.6	35.0	20	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	4.4	38.2	13	05	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	32.0	20	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		36.1	33	17	0	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	2.6	33.2	40	17	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-		35.1	31	16	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-		29.0	60	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	2	0	0	-	4	32	56	22	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3	30	38	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	4.4	32.3	48	26	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	3.9	30.0	65	23	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												0												0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ʿATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	2	0	6	82	5	26	33	17	0												
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	3	1	8	8	5	32	56	22	0												
	182	RENK	01	9	12	2	1	6	1	7	32			0												
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA	02	8	00	0	8	9	6.4	11	24	77	20	R												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on TUESDAY 10th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	24	3	0	0	-	7.8		25.4	28		19		79	21	0	171		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
		MATRUH	01	7	22	2	0	3	6	8		26			20		79	22	0			MATRUH	
		EL DABA	01	8	00	0	0	0	-			25.9			19				0	117		EL DABA	
		ALEXANDRIA	02	9	32	2	2	8	8	6.8	-3.1	26.2	29	-1	23	-1	79	82	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
		FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	00	0	0	3	6	6.6		27	29		24		74	22	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
		DAMIETTA	03	8	20	2	2	10	6	6.0	-2.8	25.0	33		22		94	24	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
		PORT SAÏD	01	7	23	3	1	7	6	6		26	32		25		79	22	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
		EL ʿARISH	00	7	24	3	0	1	6	6.3	-2.6	27.7	31	0	22	+1	71	22	0		94	EL ʿARISH	
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHÛR	01	6	28	2	1	5	8	6.7	-2.7	25.8	34	+1	21	+1	85	23	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
		MANŞURA	01	8	24	2	1	2	4	6.6	-2.5	27.0	37	+2	21	0	76	22	0	73	55	MANŞURA	
		TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	6.2	-2.5	25.0	36	+1	20	0	84	28	0	26	44	TANTA	
		ZAGAZIG	00	6	22	2	0	0	-	7.5	-2.2	27.0	37	+2	22	+2	77	23	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	7.4	-2.1	27.7	37		22		66	20	0	24		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	03	7	26	1	2	10		6.3		24.0	28		22		86	21	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK (Airport)	02	6	28	2	M	5	6	7		24					86	21	0			FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
		ALMÂZA	05	5	23	1	2	5	6	6.6	-2.8	25	37		22		76	20	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	28	1	1	1	1	7.0	-2.4	27.1	37	+2	23	+1	72	22	0	22	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	1	1	1	7.0	-2.3	27.1	38	+2	21	+1	75	22	0	31	23	GÎZA	
		HELWÂN	09	5	28	1	0	0	-	6.7	-2.6	24.0	38	+2	21	0	80	20	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	-3.4	28.0	38	+2	22	+1	63	20	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	6.2		28.1	37		20		71	28	0	11		BENI SUEF	
		MINYA	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	6		28	37		21		62	20	0	12		MINYA	
		ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	6.8	-1.7	28.0					61	20	0	tr	4	ASYÛT	
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	-1.1	29.2	37		19		44	15	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
		QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	5.6	-1.5	29.0	41	+1	23	-1	32	11	0	5		QENA	
		LUXOR	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	5		33	40		24		21	08	0	tr		LUXOR	
		ASWAN	01	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	-0.9	31.4	42	+1	26	0	40	16	0	tr		ASWAN	
OASES		SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9.9	-1.9	26.5	38	0	22	+2	68	20	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
		BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.4	-2.9	29.0	38	+1	21	+1	57	13	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																	0	-		FARAFRA	
		DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.2	-1.8	31.3	39	0	23	-1	20	06	0	tr		DAKHLA	
		KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	5.4	-2.9	28.0	39	0	22	-1	33	10	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA		SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.4	-2.1	26.8	40	+4	23	-1	73	22	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
		TOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			28.4	37	+3	22	-3	76	22	0	0	13	TOR	
		HURGHÂDA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	6		29	34		23		59	20	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
		QUSEIR	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	4.8	-1.5	31.0	38	-1	26	-1			0	0	4	QUSEIR	
		PORT SUDAN																		291	103	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN		WADI HALFA																		tr		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
		KAREIMA																		tr	15	KAREIMA	
		ʿATBARA																		2	27	ʿATBARA	
		KHARTÛM																		33	92	KHARTÛM	
		KASSALA																		72	183	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN		WAD MEDANI																		245	242	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
		RENK																			333	RENK	
		ROSEIRES																		448	435	ROSEIRES	
		EL OBEID																		280	206	EL OBEID	
		EL FASHER																		77	181	EL FASHER	
		GENEINA																			285	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN		MALAKAL																		505	565	MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
		WÂU																		681	792	WÂU	
		JUBA																	R	658	767	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean for the day

STATION	%	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	83	+9
Ezbekiya	60	−1
Giza	57	−5
Helwân	67	+6

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 10 th 18.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ... AT ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	ENV °C	WET °C	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE				SURFACE				
500				1000				
1000				950				
1500				900	3200	24	35	29.0 10
2000				850	4840	20	65	30.0 6
4000				800	6540	16	65	23.0 3
6000				700	10280	6	45	24.0 4
8000				600	14330	3	-	27.0 12
10000				500	17160	-6	-	25.0 17
12000				400				
14000				300	31720	-28	-	23.0 48
16000				250				
18000				200	46490	-47	-	24.0 83
20000				150				
				100				

FAROUK AIRPORT HAWINSONDE ON 10 th AT 03

STATION	P. SAÏD				MATRUH			
TIME	14	15			14			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	24			330	11		
500	300	23			320	11		
1000	310	14			310	12		
1500	260	10			300	16		
2000	20	5			290	11		
3000	60	3			320	7		
4000	330	10						
5000	300	4						
6000	240	14						
7000	240	10						
8000	320	14						

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		HELWÂN		ALMÂZA		FAROUK A/P		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN	
TIME			4		3		3	30	6	30			3						5	30	4	45
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	10	310	7	260	9	320	7			320	6					320	6	300	7
500			10	10	320	11	270	5	20	8			340	8					320	17	240	6
1000			10	12	320	11	280	11	300	13			300	9					310	17	320	9
1500			60	8	320	14	310	10	260	10			300	4					300	11	300	27
2000			360	3			310	5	240	10			220	2					280	6	290	18
3000			320	5					260	10			240	4							270	10
4000									280	8											300	7
5000													260	11							320	10
6000													230	43								
7000																						
8000													240	47								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	7	120	5																		
500			350	11	110	6																		
1000			330	14	100	10																		
1500			310	10	90	10																		
2000			260	10	330	8																		
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48_1951)

Notes: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	91-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	Knots	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East. 16 = South.
24 = West. 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Tuesday 10th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.20 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.40 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 11th AUGUST, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on TUESDAY 10th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	7.2	27.9	61	20	6
	160	MATRÛH												0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		28.4	77	24	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	6.6	28.8	68	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	6	8	6.3	28	74	23	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	1	8	5.4	32.0	69	21?	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	1	0	0	-	6	30	70	24	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	5.5	29.8	61	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	1	2	8	5.8	34.0	52	22	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	1	1	0	-	5.6	35.5	41	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	1	0	0	-	6.0	36.0	38	19?	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	5.2	34.8	56	25	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	5.9	37.7	28	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	26	1	0	2	1	4.8	38.2	20	12	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	6	37	18	09?	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	8	5.9	36.3	27	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	5.4	36.3	28	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	5.5	37.2	24	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	4.6	37.0	18	09	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	5.1	36.0	21	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	5.4	38.2	24	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	06	0	0	0	-	5	38	24	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	5.2	38.0	18	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	3.9	38.0	28	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	3.4	41.0	18	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	27	2	0	0	-	4	40	14	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	3.9	40.0	15	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	7.0	35.4	50	23	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	5.6	38.0	16	08	0
		FARAFRA												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-		38.0	15	07	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	3.4	38.9	17	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	3.5	36.7	22	12	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		34.3	42	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	1	0	0	-	4	31	62	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	2	0	-	4.4	32.0	72	26	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	05	5	08	3	1	1	4	2	37	50	25	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	02	8	20	3	1	8	4.2	4	41	11	06	0
	166	KAREIMA	02	7	26	2	1	8	8					0
	167	'ATBARA	05	6	32	1	1	10	4	4	36	32	17	0
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	16	3	1	9	6.2	7	31	55	21	0
	170	KASSALA	02	8	28	2	5	8	8	9	35	50	23	dd
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	16	2	1		9	8	28	89	26	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	8	8	29		22	6
	172	ROSEIRES	02	6	10	2	2	10	8.5		28	70	22	6
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	18	3	1	8	8.4	7	27	61	20	0
	175	EL FASHER												0
	179	GENEINA												0
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	16	1	1	5	8	9	31	55	21	0
	177	WÂU												0
	178	JUBA	02	8	00	0	0	7	8	8	31	55	21	0

At 1800 on ...10th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	7	25	89	23	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	6	32	2	1	8?	8	6.6	25.0	86	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	6.3	25	89	23	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	5	28	2	0	0	-	6.2	25.7	97	25	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	6	27	79	24	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	6.0	25.6	85	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	6.4	26.4	84	23	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	6.3	27.4	75	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.6	27.5	70	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	10	8	6.8	29.0	66	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	6.8	28.0	66	21	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	5.5	30.8	53	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	6	32	41	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	5.2	31.0	58	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.0	30.2	62	22	0
		GÎZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	6.3	30.2	58	21	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	02	0	0	0	-	4.8	32.8	29	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	4.2	30.8	46	18	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4.4	29.4	50	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5	30	38	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	4.8	30.1	36	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	28.0	55	18	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	3.8	32.6	30	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	33	24	10	0
	158	ASWÂN												0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	6.0	32.4	57	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	34.0	22	09	0
		FARAFRA												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.6	35.0	19	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.2	32.4	19	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	5?	32	2	0	0	-	4.6	34.4	32	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		32.2	41	17	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4	31	43	17	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	4.4	29.6	69	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	20	3	1	0	-	8	30	28	62	22	0	6	15
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	00	0	1	2	4	8	30	28	55	20	0	2	38
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	16	2	1	1	1	13	27	27	74	22	0	33	94
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	5	4	11	25	22	84	22	dd	72	187
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9	26	3	1	3		11	25		88	23	0	245	247
	182	RENK															338
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	14	5	0	6			24		94	23	0	448	502
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	20	3	1	1	4	11	24	22	74	19	0	280	210
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	00	0	0	2	6		21	19	88	19	0	77	185
	179	GENEINA	00	8	20	1	0	0	-			20		20	0	10	333
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	22	1	1	7	4.1	12	24	21	94	22	1	506	571
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	7	4	12	23	21	94	22	0	631	799
	178	JUBA	00	8	16	2	0	2	6.2	13	24	21	84	21	0	658	771

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 11th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	8	0	26	30		19		70	20	0		
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			25.8			23		86	23	0	11.7	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	20	1	2	3	8	8.7	-1.3	26.1	30	0	21	-3	77	23	0	20.9	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	05	6	00	0	2	7	6	8.3		24	30		21		94	23	0	21.3	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	20	1	2	0	-	7.9	-1.0	26.9	33		23		69	20	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	27	1	1	5	6	8		27	32		26		84	24?	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	8.0	-0.9	27.6	30	-1	19	-2	51	17?	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	8.0	-1.5	26.2	35	+2	21	+1	84	23	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	20	1	1	5	6	8.2	-1.0	27.2	37	+2	23	+2	77	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	8.8	-1.0	25.0	37	+2	20	0	84	22	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	03	5	32	2	0	10	8	8.4	-1.2	26.0	38	+3	22	+2	84	23	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	1	4	0	-	8.4	-1.0	23.3	28		21		84?	20	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.5		20.6?	29				55?	20	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	8		27	37		22		66	20	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.9	-1.5	27.0	38		22		73	22	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	8.0	-1.4	28.0	37	+3	24	+2	71	22	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	8.2	-1.1	27.0	39	+4	22	+2	77	23	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	05	5	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	-1.7	27.7	38	+3	24	+3	61	20	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	-2.3	30.4	39	+3	23	+2	56	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.5		29.6	39		22		70	24	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	03	1	0	0	-	7		28	38		19		62	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	8.2	-0.4	31.1	38	+1	22	-1	35	14	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.5	+0.1	30.6	38		18		38	15	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	7.6	+0.4	30.0	42	+2	24	0	37	14	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		30	41		23		27	14	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	+0.5	32.4	42	+1	27	+1	35	15	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.5	-2.4	27.0					65	20	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.5	-2.9	31.5	39	+3	23	+3	40	16	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.4	-0.7	29.2	40	+1	19	-4	26	-8	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	-0.7	27.8	41	+2	21	-2	29	08	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.6	-1.9	28.6	39	+3	23	0	62	21	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-			30.2	39	+5	21	-4	70	24	0	13	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	21	2	0	0	-	7		27	34		24		59	20	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	6.8	+0.4	23.0	33	-1	27	0	50	21	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	05	6	09	2	1	5				34			27		47	21	0	291	103
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8													8				
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	20	3	1	0	-	8		30			28		62	22	0	6	15
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	00	0	1	2	4	8		30			28		55	20	0	2	38
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	16	2	1	1	1	13		27			27		74	22	0	33	94
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	5	4	11		25			22		84	22	dr	72	187
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9	26	3	1	3		11		25					88	23	0	245	247
	182	RENK																			338
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	14	5	0	6				24					94	23	0	448	502
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	20	3	1	1	4	11		24			22		74	19	0	280	210
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	00	0	0	2	6			21			19		88	19	0	77	185
	179	GENEINA	00	8	20	1	0	0	-						20			20	0	10	333
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	22	1	1	7	4.1	12		24			21		94	22	1	506	571
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	7	4	12		23			21		94	22	0	631	799
	178	JUBA	00	8	16	2	0	2	6.2	13		24			21		84	21	0	658	771

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 10th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	85	+11
Ezbekîya	62	+1
Giza	62	0
Helwân	51	0

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 11th 20.0°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ... AT ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 11th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		23	85	260	03
1000					
950					
900	3220	23	35	250	8
850	4850	20	35	260	19
800	6520	16	35	250	18
700	10190	9	-	230	17
600	14300	1	-	220	20
500	19040	-8	-	240	33
400					
300	31990	-28	-	220	59
250					
200	41160	-47	-	220	36
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH				P. SAID			
TIME	14	15			16	45		
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	10			320	9		
500	340	10			320	16		
1000	300	10			300	16		
1500	320	3						
2000	70	6						
3000	90	5						
4000	10	5						
5000	270	3						
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME		4	30		11		03				6	30					5	45	5		7	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			240	6			240	5	50	4	180	2					350	4	330	3	40	7
500			320	2			210	5	140	2	180	7					360	11	10	10	100	12
1000			60	3					190	5	240	3					320	12	310	10	50	5
1500			210	3					260	7	300	12					240	9	290	14	340	6
2000			270	2					250	15	270	16					260	8	280	24	340	11
3000			350	19					240	15	250	18									340	15
4000											220	23									330	9
5000									230	22	230	30										
6000									240	27												
7000																						
8000									240	33												

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME		5		2	15	8						4	30							3	45
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	10	10	3	300	3														
500			320	13	350	4	320	13					190	17							360	4
1000			300	7	320	6	340	15					200	19							360	2
1500			290	5	250	9	320	2					230	7							160	5
2000			280	13	270	18	290	3					200	3							180	6
3000							170	5					110	3							200	2
4000							140	10					110	9								
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

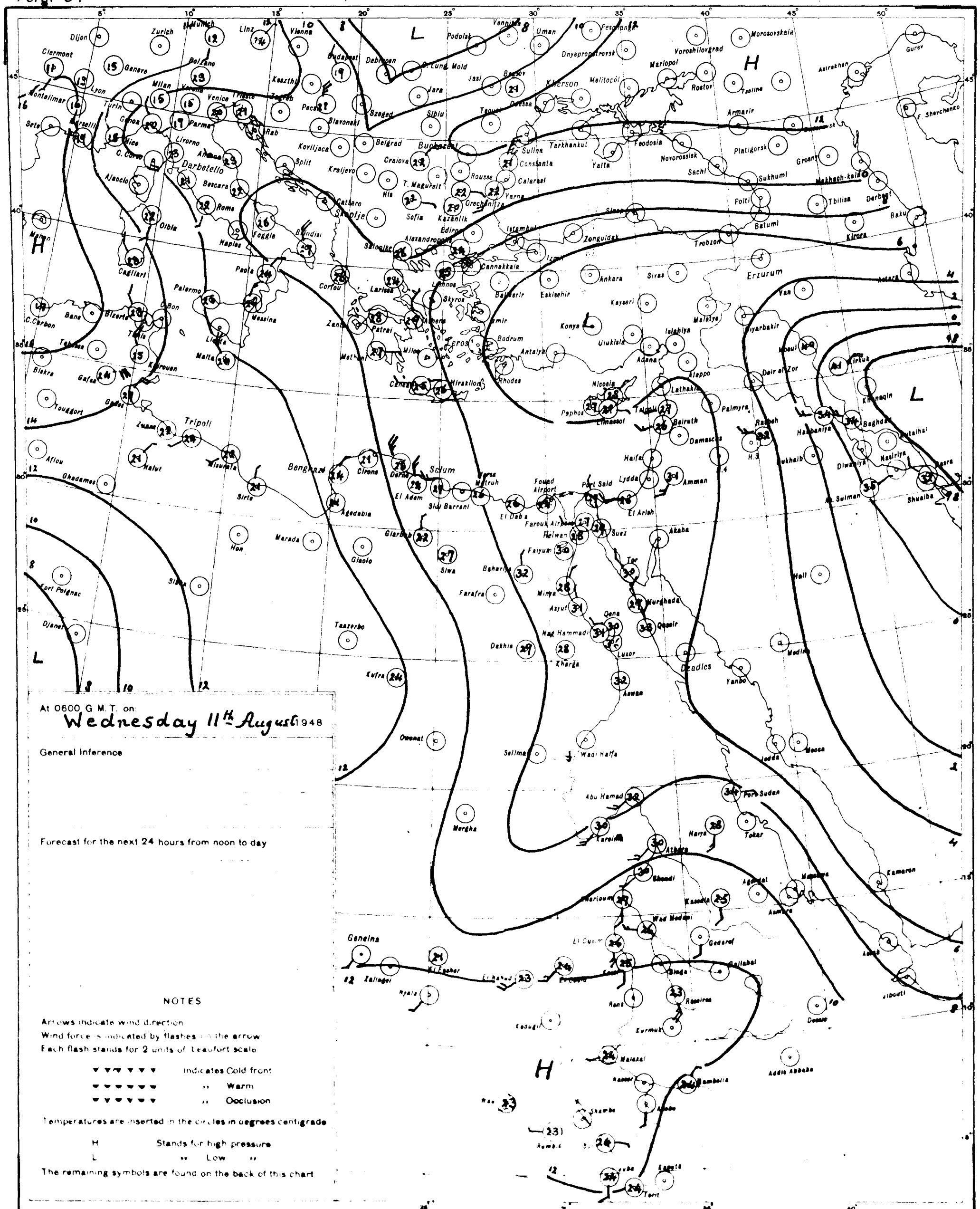
	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 to 32 Scale 01 32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

Wednesday 11th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Warm

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15 000 000

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 20 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 39 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 12 th AUGUST , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 11th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 11 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												0	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.9	24.8	85	22	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	8	30	67	23	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9	25	84	22	0
	134	EL DABA												0												0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	8.4	29.2	71	23	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.4	26.2	78	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	0	-	8.4	29	66	22	0	00	1	00	0	0	0	-	8.3	25	84	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	7.6	29.9	70	24	0	00	5	28	1	0	0	-	9.0	25.5	88	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	8	30	70	24	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9	27	79	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	7.6	29.9	68	23	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	8.4	27.3	81	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	7.8	34.7	48	22	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	7.8	27.2	81	23	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	2	1	0	-	8.0	35.2	39	19	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.1	26.5	72	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	30	3	1	0	-	8.0	36.0	33	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	27.5	70	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	8.2	36.2			0	00	6	26	2	0	0	-	9.0	25.2	76	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	8.3	34.4	30	15	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	8.6	27.3	65	20	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	24	3	0	0	-	8.8	33.5	20	11	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	7.8	29.2	63	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	8	35	29	14	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	8	33	41	18	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	8	28	2	0	4		7.2	36.3	27	15	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8	33	36	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	28	1	0	4		7.4	36.6	30	17	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	8.3	29.5	55	19	0
		GÍZA	00	8	28	1	0	4	8	7.4	38.3	27	16	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	8.4	32.0	37	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	2	0	4	8	7.1	36.5	23	12	0	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	7.4	32.9	29	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	7.0	38.3	23	13	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	6.0	34.0	31	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.1	39.2	23	14	0	00	9	18	1	0	0	-	6.2	31.1	51	20	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	7	38	29	17	0	00	7	19	2	0	0	-	6	31	52	20	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.0	36.8	19	10	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-		28.8	41	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	37.7	29	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.2	28.0	62	20	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	4	0	0	-	5.6	41.0	14	08	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	6.3	32.4	35	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	5	41	16	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7	34	23	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	24	1	0	0	-	7.0	42.0	22	16	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	5.4	38.0	18	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	9.6	37.2	38	20	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	9.0	33.4	52	22	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	7.8	39.0	17	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	32.0	28	11	0
		FARAFRA												0	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	8.2	31.0	23	08	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	40.0	18	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.6	36.1	20	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	40.9	14	08	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.3	34.4	17	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.9	37.8	27	21	0	00	5	32	4	0	0	-	7.0	31.6	47	19	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		40.5	20	13	0	00	8	25	2	0	0	-		30.2	70	24	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	7	34	53	23	0	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	7	32	18	05	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	6.8	31.2	64	23	0												
	208	PORT SUDÂN	05	6	28	3	1	10	4	3	41	30	20	0												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												0												
	166	KAREIMA												0												
	167	'ATBARA												0												
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	18	1	0	2	4	7	36	42	21	0												
	170	KASSALA												0												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	1	3	8	10			21	0												
	182	RENK	01	9	20	1	2	7	8	9	32	56	22	0												
	172	ROSEIRES												0												
	174	EL OBEID	01		22	3	0	5	4	7	31	43	17	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	12	2	1	3	4					0												
	179	GENEINA												0												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	00	0	1	7	4	8	32	56	22	0												
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	7	4	8	32	56	22	0												
	178	JUBA	01	8	32	1	0	3	8	8	32	49	20	0												

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 11 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+2
Ezbekiya	58	-3
Giza	52	-10
Helwân	41	-10

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 12 th 17.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AERODROME AGENT ON 11th AT 05

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500	971	34	19
1000	953	32	19
1500	950	32	19
2000	900	28	16
3000	850	24	13
4000	800	19	13
5000	750	14	8
6000	700	11	3
7000	650	9	-2
8000	600	5	-1
9000	550	0	-3
10000	500	-4	-5
11000	450	-8	-8

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON AT

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD VV
SURFACE				
1000				
950				
900				
850				
800				
700				
600				
500				
400				
300				
250				
200				
150				
100				

STATION			MATRUH			P. SAID		
TIME			1H			1H 30		
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	12	350	23		
500			320	13	290	16		
1000			300	14	290	21		
1500			300	14	250	22		
2000			290	12	260	21		
3000			280	9				
4000			280	8				
5000			260	9				
6000			280	24				
7000								
8000								

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

At 0600 on THURSDAY 12 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	24	2	0	3	8	10.4		26.4	29		20		75	21	0	171		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	28	4	1	2		10		26	31		22		79	22	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA																	0	177		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	3	1	5	5	9.8	-0.2	26.4	30	0	22	-2	79	22	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	22	1	0	1	6	9.2	-	28			21		70	22	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	20	3	0	0	-	8.8	-0.1	26.9	33		21		70	21	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	23	2	0	1		9		27	32		25		84	24	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	16	1	0	1	6	9.1	-0.1	27.7	32	+1	19	-2	68	22	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR																	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	9.5	+0.3	27.8	37	+2	21	0	65	21	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.0	+0.2	25.0	37	+2	19	-1	84	22	0	26	NIL	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.6	-0.3	28.0	37	+2	20	0	77	24	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	10.2	+0.5	25.3	39		21		68	19	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	9.0		29.0					57	20	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9		27	38		23		59	19	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÁZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	-0.4	28.8	38		22		54	18	0	25		ALMÁZA	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	9.2	-0.3	27.4	38	+3	23	+1	58	20	0	32	26	EZBEKÍYA	
		GÍZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	9.2	-0.2	28.1	39	+4	20	0	68	21	0	31	27	GÍZA	
	143	HELWÂN	05	5	00	0	0	0	-	9.0	-0.4	27.6	38	+3	22	+1	55	18	0	19	24	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.8	-0.9	29.3	39	+3	23	+2	49	17	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	06	1	0	0	-	8.8		28.9	39		22		64	21	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8		28	40		21		66	21	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	7.9	-0.7	28.6	39	+2	22	-1	36	12	0	dr	H	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			32.0	38		19		40	17	0	•		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	8.0	+0.8	29.6	42	+2	23	-1	37	14	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8		36	42		22		20	10	0	dr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.2	+1.0	32.3	43	+2	27	+1	34	14	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00		28	1	0	0	-	11.6	-0.3	27.8	39	+1	20	0	61	28	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	-0.7	30.0	40	+4	21	+1	47	17	0	18	7	BAHARÍYA	
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.2		30.0	40		23		39	14	0	-		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	0.0	28.8	41	+2	24	+1	24	07	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.2	-0.2	29.8	42	+3	23	0	27	09	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.0	-0.6	27.8	40	+4	23	0	70	22	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-			29.3	43	+3	25	0	78	25	0	0	13	TÛR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	7		30	37		26		62	22	0	1	3	HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.5	+1.1	34.0	35	+1	27	0	31	14	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDÂN	01	7	20	3	1	5	4,2	5		33			29		38	21	0	291	103	PORT SUDÂN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	05	5	04	1	1	5	4	8		32			29		41	17	dr	dr	16	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	20	2	0	0	-	8		32			29		38	16	0	2	39	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	1	5	4	11		28			25		66	21	dr	33	97	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	72	192	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01		24	3	8	3	4	11		24					84	21	3	248	252	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	0		242	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	16	2	1	3	4			31					89	21	0	NHS	510	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	00	0	1	8	4	12		24			21		84	21	14	294	214	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	00	0	1	8	4			24					84	21	0	77	190	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0	10	340	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	02	2	1	8	4,4	13		24			23		89	22	dr	506	577	MALAKÂL	S. SUDAN
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	15		23			22		94	22	0	631	806	WÂU	
	178	JUBA	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	14		23			22		89	21	0	658	775	JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÁZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				3 50						6 45						5 45		5		H 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			290	16			260	3					340	7					290	3			350	3
500			270	9			280	10					330	12					340	16	360	16	11	4
1000			280	12			290	13					330	7					340	16	360	10	9	4
1500			270	12			260	15					320	10					300	18	330	14	330	7
2000							320	5					310	13					270	32	290	24	310	10
3000													320	13										
4000													300	13										
5000													260	10										
6000													300	26										
7000													290	24										
8000													270	23										

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5		6		8		5				3 45						4		4		03 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	7	340	6	340	23	70	10														
500			340	11	320	9	340	19	60	23														
1000			320	15	310	13	340	16	40	22			170	16					290	5	290	5	270	5
1500			300	15	280	19	350	8	30	13			220	11					110	4	110	4	230	8
2000			300	29	260	18	360	6	60	17			280	2					110	4	110	4	180	4
3000									70	17			110	10					110	15	110	15	100	10
4000																			120	20	120	20	130	11
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

as on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on Thursday 12th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

" Warm

" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15 000 000

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 21 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 38 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Form 91

Date: FRIDAY 13 th AUGUST, 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 12th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	116	SIDI BARANI	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	11.0	22.6	49	16	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	10	29	66	22	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-		31.2	49	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	3	•	•	-	9.8	29.0	72	23	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	26	3	•	•	-	9.5	30	55	20	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	8.8	29.5	63	21	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	3	•	•	-	9	29	66	22	•
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	30	4	1	5	8	8.7	29.6	68	23	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	4	0	0	-	9.5	32.4	48	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	30	2	•	0	-	8.8	35.0	41	20	•
	138	TANTA	00	8	25	3	0	0	-	9.4	36.0	38	19	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	•	0	-	9.4	35.0	42	20	•
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9.5	36.9	31	16	•
		ISMAILIA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.0	37.0	20	11	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	9	36	18	08	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	8.6	35.0	24	11	•
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8.4	35.7	26	14	0
		GIZA	00	8	30	2	•	0	-	8.8	35.9	23	12	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	28	5	•	0	-	8.2	36.0	18	03	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	7.6	36.9	19	09	•
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	7.5	39.8	19	12	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	•	•	-	8	37	25	14	•
	155	ASYUT	00	8	26	2	•	•	-	7.0	37.8	20	11	•
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	•	•	•	-		38.0	22	13	•
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	•	0	-	6.7	41.4	15	09	•
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	6	41	17	11	•
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	•	0	-	4.7	41.0	14	09	•
	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	•	0	-	12.3	38.5	53	27	•
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	•	-	8.3	38.0	16	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	24	1	•	•	-	9.2	38.8	22	13	•
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	•	•	-	7.2	39.3	16	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	•	•	-	5.5	36.9	14	06	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	•	•	-		37.0	22	12	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	•	-		39.1	33	19	•
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	00	0	•	6	1	6	34	59	25	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	•	-	6.8	33.0	61	25	•
	295	PORT SUDAN	01	7									26	•
NILE VALLEY	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	18	2	1	2	8,3	4	29	46	16	•
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	1	3	4	10	27	79	23	•
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER	01		08	5	1	7	8,4		31	49	19	•
	179	GENEINA												
SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	01		26	2	1	5	8,1	8	32	56	22	•
	177	WAU	01	8	28	3	1	7	8,4	9				
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 12th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	116	SIDI BARANI	00	8	26	2	•	•	-	10.8	25.1	93	24	•
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	28	3	•	•	-	11	26	89	24	•
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	11	26	89	24	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	32	1	•	•	-	10.0	25.6	87	24	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	1	•	0	-	9.7	26	89	24	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	•	-	8.8	25.2	92	24	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	29	3	•	•	-	9	27	79	23	•
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	3	•	•	-	7.9	26.7	68	20	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	2	•	0	-	9.6	25.0	84	22	•
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	1	•	-	9.4	26.8	77	23	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	•	•	-	9.6	26.5	70	20	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	•	-	9.0	26.2	75	21	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	28	2	1	•	-	9.9	27.7	64	20	•
		ISMAILIA	00	7	02	1	•	•	-	8.3	29.2	58	20	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	02	2	•	•	-	9	31	31	12	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	02	1	•	•	-	9.1	31.1	32	14	•
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	04	1	•	•	-	9.2	29.0	45	16	•
		GIZA	00	7	04	1	0	•	-	9.5	29.5	39	14	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	32	H	•	•	-	9.0	30.8	31	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	1	•	•	-	8.3	31.8	30	13	•
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	•	•	-	8.4	31.9	37	16	•
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	2	•	•	-	8	28	45	15	•
	155	ASYUT	00	6	28	1	•	•	-	7.9	30.6	28	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	5.9	28.3	55	18	•
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	5.9	32.0	26	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	22	2	•	•	-	6	34	25	11	•
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	•	•	-	5.5	37.5	14	06	0
	148	SIWA	00	6	00	•	•	•	-	10.6	34.2	50	22	•
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	28	1	•	•	-	8.6	34.0	22	09	•
		FARAFRA	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	10.0	33.2	16	04	•
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	7.0	33.8	23	10	•
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	6.8	34.0	20	08	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	•	•	-	7.5	31.1	45	17	•
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	•	•	-		35.8	28	15	•
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	26	1	•	•	-	5.	32	36	15	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	1	•	•	-	5.5	33.7	25	11	•
	295	PORT SUDAN												
NILE VALLEY	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 13th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	116	SIDI BARANI	02	9	26	4	2	9	8	10.2		26.6	28		22		77	23	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	02	7	28	5	1	8	6	10		26	31		20		73	22	0		
	134	EL DABA	00	8	24	4	•	•	-	9.1		27.9	31		20		74	23	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	28	3	1	8	4	8.4	-1.7	26.6	30	•	24	•	81	23	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	26	2	1	5	6	8.1		28	31		25		79	24	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	6	20	3	1	3	8	8.0	-1.0	26.8	31		20		80	23	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	24	2	1	9	6	8		26	30		24		79	22	0	56	81
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	20	3	•	1	6	8.0	-1.0	27.4	30	-1	22	+1	66	20	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	5	24	3	2	8	8	8.9	-0.8	24.2	33	•	19	-1	88	23	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	32	2	1	5	6	8.4	-0.9	26.5	36	+1	21	•	73	21	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	9.4	-0.5	26.4	36	+1	21	+1	77	22	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	5	8	9.2	-0.8	28.1	37	+2	21	+1	71	22	0	36	27
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	28	2	1	5	8	9.1	-0.7	26.2	38		21		63	18	0	34	
		ISMAILIA	00	7	22	1	0	•	•	8.2		25.0					74	20	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	24	3	1	5	6	9		25	37		22		74	20	0		
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	24	1	0	5	6	8.8	-0.8	25.3	36		22		75	20	0	25	
		EZBEKIYA	01	7	30	1	2	5	8	9.1	-0.5	25.6	37	+2	23	+1	74	21	0	32	26
		GIZA	01	7	30	1	2	5	8	8.8	-0.7	25.1	37	+2	20	•	76	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWAN	09	6	00	0	•	6	6	8.8	-0.7	24.6	36	+1	21	•	79	21	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	•	0	-	8.3	-1.4	28.1	39	+3	21	•	58	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	00	1	•	•	-	8.7		29.4	40		19		54	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	•	0	-	9		26	38		18		62	18	0	12	
	155	ASYUT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	8.8	+0.1	28.8	39	+2	22	-1	41	14	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	7.1	-0.4	29.7	38		20		51	19	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	•	•	-	6.0	-1.3	31.4	43	+3	24	•	33	13	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	•	-	6		34	42		24		30	14	0	dr	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	6.4	-0.8	30.8	43	+2	26	•	33	13	0	dr	
	148	SIWA	00	7	28	2	•	0	-	11.2	-0.8	27.2	39	+1	20	•	61	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	9.8	-0.7	29.0	38	+2	21	+1	37	13	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	14.2		29.1	40		22		29	09	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	8.5	-0.7	30.3	40	+1	23	•	34	12	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	•	•	-	7.8	-0.7	32.0	41	+2	21	+4	32	13	0	•	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	7.5	-1.2	25.8	40	+4	22	-1	77	22	0	-	17
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	•	-			29.5	39	+5	28	+3	58	20	0	0	13
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	2	•	•	-	6		29	34		25		66	22	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	•	-	5.8	-0.7	32.0	35	+1	29	+2	47	19	0	0	4
	295	PORT SUDAN	01	8	12?	4	1	5	4	3		34			27		56	24	0	291	103
NILE VALLEY	165	WADI HALFA	01	8	22	1	1	3	2	7		31			23		29	11	0	L	
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	24	4	0	1	1										0	dr	16
	167	ATBARA	01	4	24	4	1	5	1	6		33					34	15	0	2	40
	209	KHARTUM	02	7	22	3	1	8	2	10		28			27		55	18	1	34	100
	170	KASSALA																	0	72	197
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9	20	4	8	5	5	11		25					61	17	R	248	257
	182	RENK																			346
	172	ROSEIRES	02	7	20	4	6	10	7,4			22					78	18	15	463	517
	174	EL OBEID	03	8	18	5	1	10	5,1			24			19		50	13	8	296	218
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	20	2	1	9	6,4			22					65	15	1	78	134
	179	GENEINA																			348
SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																	20	526	583
	177	WAU																	2	633	813
	178	JUBA	00	8	20	1	1	1	6	11		23			20		78	19	0	658	780

HUMIDITY

Morning Readings

STATION	12 h	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	81	+7
Eskekiya	46	-15
Giza	48	-14
Helwan	40	-11

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 13 th 16.7

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 12 th

HEIGHT FEET	HEIGHT m	DD	VV	TEMP °C	WET °C
SURFACE		999	33	24	
500		974	34	21	
1000		957	32	20	
1500		950	32	19	
2000		900	28	16	
3000		850	24	13	
4000		800	21	11	
5000		750	17	7	
6000		700	12	4	
7000		650	11	1	
8000		600	7	0	
9000		550	3	-1	
10000		500	0	-3	
11000		450	-6	-7	

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE

ON 13 th 3

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		23	82	320	04
1000	260	23	85	320	04
950					
900	3260	23	25	320	16
850	4880	20	25	320	22
800	6580	15	65	320	23
700	10250	11	-	350	25
600	14420	4	-	320	18
500	19180	-7	-	320	14
400					
300	31760	-27	-	300	92
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION MATRUH — TIME 15 — P. SAID — TIME 14 30

HEIGHT m	MATRUH DD	MATRUH VV	P. SAID DD	P. SAID VV
200	320	19	330	19
500	320	13	290	24
1000	320	18	300	23
1500	320	16	300	32
2000	360	5		
3000	340	3		
4000	30	14		
5000	030	7		
6000	330	7		
7000				
8000				

STATION / TIME / HEIGHT m / DD VV

HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRUH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN	SIWA
TIME		4			03					5 15		4 45
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		300 16			330 6					300 2		160 7
500		Emt Sc			330 9					250 15		130 4
1000					320 13					10 9		300 3
1500					320 19					360 20		
2000					330 20					240 14		
3000					350 12							
4000												
5000					350 12							
6000					310 17							
7000					290 21							
8000												

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTUM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5	6	9								
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		300 2	100 8	350 10								
500		400 15	200 14	350 20								
1000		400 17	100 19	350 24								
1500		100 11	100 21	350 26								
2000		350 13		330 11								
3000				340 32								
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	25
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-33
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	57
Rain or Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-99
... of Snow	83-84
... of Sleet	85-86
... of Hail	87-88
Duststorm	30-35
... ending	31-33
... with Haze	34-35
... with Duststorm	38
... heavy, with Hail	39

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight haze	0
Variably cloudy	1
Mostly cloudy	2
Sandstorm	3
Fog	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at

50 metres	9
200 ...	8
500 ...	7
1 Kilometre	6
2 ...	5
4 ...	4
10 ...	3
20 ...	2
50 ...	1
Visible over 50 Kms.	0

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	Knots	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-3	1
Very light	4-10	2
Light	11-16	3
Moderate	17-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

Note. All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Friday 13th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of F. 1948 (48/193)

SCALE 1 15,000,000

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 21 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 37 G.M.T.

Date: SATURDAY 14th AUGUST, 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 13th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	14	9	28	6	•	•	-	10.0	28.3	69	22	0
	160	MATRUH	00	8	30	5	•	•	-	9	29	68	22	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	28	4	2	5	8	7.8	28.4	72	22	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	26	3	1	3	6	7.4	29	74	24	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	4	1	•	-	6.7	29.0	80	25	•
	161	PORT SAID	00	7	30	3	•	•	-	7	30	70	24	•
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	•	-	6.4	30.3	59	21	•
LOWER EGYPT CAIRO AREA	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	4	0	•	-	8.0	32.3	60	23	•
	137	MANSURA	00	8	30	2	1	•	-	6.7	34.0	48	21	•
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	2	1	•	-	7.2	34.3	33	16	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	26	2	0	•	-	7.2	35.1	45	21	•
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	7.2	35.4	33	16	•
		ISMAILIA	00	8	30	2	•	•	-	5.8	37.4	30	16	•
	828	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	•	•	-	7	34	32	15	•
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	28	2	0	•	-	6.4	33.8	39	17	•
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	30	2	•	•	-	7.0	33.8	42	19	•
		GIZA	00	8	30	2	•	•	-	7.2	35.2	35	17	•
	143	HELWAN	00	8	26	3	0	•	-	6.3	34.8	24	12	•
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	6.0	36.2	24	12	•
		BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	•	•	-	7.1	39.2	23	14	•
	152	MINYA	00	8	02	3	•	•	-	6	37	22	12	•
	155	ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	•	-	6.6	37.2	18	09	•
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	•	•	-	4.3	38.0	20	12	•
	156	QENA	00	9	02	2	•	•	-	4.3	42.0	12	07	•
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	4	0	•	-	3	41	20	14	•
	158	ASWAN	00	7	30	2	•	•	-	3.9	39.3	13	06	•
UPPER EGYPT	149	SIWA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	10.6	39.5	39	23	•
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	1	•	•	-	7.8	38.5	15	07	•
		FARAFRA												
	162	DAKHLA	00	7	32	1	0	•	-	6.7	39.0	21	13	•
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	•	•	-	5.8	38.2	15	07	•
	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	•	•	•	-		31.9	18	10	•
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	•	•	-		32.0	46	19	•
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	31	3	•	•	-	4	33	66	23	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	•	-	3.7	34.4	44	20	•
	209	PORT SUDAN	01	6	04	4	1	5	4/2		37	45	23	•
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	01	8	30	4	1	3	2	4	42	18	13	•
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	16	1	1	10	2	2	41	18	12	•
	962	ATBARA	00	7	28	2	0	1	6	1	42			0
	969	KHARTUM	05	7	22	4	1	5	5	6				
	170	KASSALA	02	8	18	3	•	8	8	6	33	41	18	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	1	3		7	32	49	20	•
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	1	2	3	5	9	27	70	21	•
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	28	4	1	5	4,3		31		19	•
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	00	•	1	7	8,4		31	41	16	•
	179	GENEINA	02	8	24	2					31	38	15	•
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	12	2	1	10		10	27	79	23	•
	177	WAU	02	3	18	2	1	10	6,4	10	30	59	21	•
	178	JUBA	02	8						11	29	62	21	•

At 1800 on 13th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
14	8	26	5	3	3	8	9.1	25.0	80	21	•
01	7	28	5	•	3	6	9	25	84	22	•
02	6	32	3	2	8	8	8.0	25.6	82	23	0
00	7	28	2	•	•	-	7.0	26	74	21	•
00	6	28	3	1	0	-	6.7	25.9	91	24	•
05	6	28	4	•	5	6	6	27	84	24	•
00	9	30	3	•	2	8	6.6	26.9	83	24	•
00	6	24	2	0	•	-	7.5	25.8	85	22	•
00	6	04	2	•	•	-	7.4	27.0	83	24	•
00	8	00	•	•	•	-	8.0	26.6	71	21	•
00	6	32	2	•	0	-	7.6	29.0	66	23	•
00	7	30	2	•	•	-	7.7	26.6	66	20	•
00	7	28	2	•	•	-	7.6	29.0	52	18	•
00	7	30	3	•	•	-	7	30	52	19	•
00	7	30	3	•	2	-	6.7	30.1	53	19	•
00	7	32	1	0	•	-	7.1	29.1	60	20	•
00	7	32	1	•	•	-	7.6	29.0	59	20	•
00	7	30	2	•	•	-	6.3	30.6	45	18	•
00	8	30	3	0	•	-	6.6	31.0	39	15	•
00	9	02	2	•	•	-	6.6	32.1	35	06	•
00	7	01	2	0	•	-	6	37	22	12	•
00	6	28	1	0	•	-	6.0	31.2	31	12	0
01	8	00	•	•	•	-	4.3	30.0	36	13	0
00	6	24	2	•	•	-	3.1	36.0	16	07	•
00	7	27	3	•	•	-	3	35	16	06	•
00	9	00	•	•	•	-	3.0	36.7	15	07	•
		00	•	•	•	-		35.2	48	22	•
00	7	32	1	•	•	-	7.1	34.0	27	12	•
		32	1	•	•	-	7.2	32.8	20	07	•
00	8	00	•	•	•	-	5.8	33.9	27	12	•
00	7	00	•	•	•	-	4.3	32.9	20	07	•
00	6	00	•	•	•	-	6.4	32.9	40	18	•
00	8	28	3	•	•	-		35.2	46	22	•
00	8	30	2	•	•	-	3	31	52	20	•
00	8	30	2	•	•	-	3.0	31.7	46	19	•

At 0600 on SATURDAY 14th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
14	9	28	5	•	1	8	8.3		26.6	29		24		67	19	•	171	
00	7	29	5	•	2	6	8		27			24		69	21	•		
																•	117	
01	9	24	2	2	5	4	6.7	-3.4	27.0	29	-1	24	•	72	22	•	209	186
01	7	28	1	1	5	6	6.2		27	30		25		74	22	•	213	138
01	7	20	2	1	5	6	6.4	-2.7	26.8	31		21		78	23	•	85	106
01	7	22	2	1	7	8,6	6		27	32		25		62	19	•	56	81
01	9	20	3	1	5	6	6.3	-2.8	30.6	31	•	20	-1	56	21	•		94
01	6	28	3	1	3	8	7.0	-2.7	27.4	33	•	22	+2	72	22	0	105	101
02	7	02	2	2	8	6	6.8	-2.6	26.2	35	•	21	•	75	21	•	73	55
01	8	00	•	1	7	8	7.4	-2.5	25.6	35	•	20	•	76	21	•	26	44
01	6	24	2	•	5		7.4	-2.7	27.0	35	•	21	+1	72	22	•	36	27
01	7	28	2	1	5	8			27.8	36		20		63	18	•	34	
01	7	26	1	1	7	6	6.6		26.4					66	19	•	21	
02	7	00	•	1	8	6	7		25			23		70	19	0		
01	7	00	•	2	7		6.8	-2.9	24.8	35		23		69	19	•	25	
02	7	00	•	2	8	8	7.4	-2.3	26.0	36	+1	24	+2	66	19	•	32	26
02	7	00	•	2	8	8	7.4	-2.2	25.8	36	+1	21	+1	67	19	•	31	27
01	7	00	•	1	5	6	6.8	-2.8	24.5	36	+1	21	•	71	18	•	19	29
01	8	30	2	1	5	8	7.0	-2.8	25.8	38	+2	22	+1	70	20	•	11	8
01	9	02	1	•	3	1	6.7		26.9	39		22		69	21	•	11	
00	8	01	3	•	•	-	7		26	38		21		70	20	•	12	
00	7	22	1	•	•	-	7.0	-1.7	28.6	38	+1	23	•	48	17	•	dr	4
00	8	00	0	0	•	-	5.5	-2.1	30.8	38		21		46	18	•	•	
00	7	24	2	0	•	-	4.8	-2.5	29.8	44	+4	25	+1	41	11	•	5	
00	8	00	•	0	•	-	5		34	42		23		27	12	•	dr	
00	9	00	•	•	•	-	5.2	-2.1	30.0	41	•	26	•	38	14	0	dr	
00	7	25	2	0	•	-	10.2	-1.8	24.5	39	+1	22	+2	64	17	0	23	8
00	8	32	2	•	•	-	8.7	-1.9	25.3	40	+4	21	+1	59	16	0	18	7
0		00	•	•	•	-	8.2		31.8	40		21		31	13	0		
00	8	00	•	•	•	-	5.6	-4.3	28.0	39	0	23	•	28	08	•	dr	
01	9	00	•	•	•	-	4.9	-3.7	32.0	38	-1	22	•	39	16	•	•	
00	7	00	•	•	•	-	5.8	-3.0	26.3	39	+3	24	+1	69	20	•	-	17
00	8	28	3	•	•	-			29.1	39	+5	27	+2	83	26	•	•	13
00	9	30	4	•	•	-	4		29	33		27		70	23	•	1	3
00	6	32	2	•	•	-	3.9	-2.7	32.0	35	+1	27	•	56	22	•	0	4
																•	291	103
																•	tr	
																•	dr	17
																•	2	42
																•	34	102
																•	72	202
																•	248	262
																0	-	351
																0	463	525
																•	296	322
																•	78	199
																1	11	356
																17	543	589
																6	639	820
																3	661	784

STATION | 13th | Diff. from normal
Alexandria 80 +6
Ezbekiya 62 +1
Giza 63 •
Helwan 59 +8

GIZA
CLIMATOLOGICAL MAXIMUM TEMP.
ON 14th 39.0

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 13th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 13th AT 13

HEIGHT Feet	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	998	33	24	
500	973	33	23	
1000	954	32	27	
1500	951	32	22	
2000	900	27	17	
4000	850	24	14	
6000	800	22	9	
7000	750	18	8	
9000	700	13	4	
11000	650	11	1	
13000	600	7	-2	
15000	550	2	-2	
17000	500	-1	-3	
20000	450	-8	-8	

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 14th AT 03

ON	PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE						
1000						
950						
900		3180	23	25	300	10
850		4800	22	-	300	8
800		6510	20	-	320	15
700		10230	14	-	340	18
600		14420	4	-	10	14
500		19570	-3	-	310	12
400						
300		31980	-26	-	240	28
250						
200		41200	-47	-	230	35
150						
100						

STATION	MATRUH		P.SAID							
TIME	14		15 15							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	36	320	29						
500	310	16	290	26						
1000	290	36	290	29						
1500	280	33	310	20						
2000	290	35	330	20						
3000	280	31								
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION										
TIME										
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500										
1000										
1500										
2000										
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		WADI HALFA	
TIME			4		3		3 30						6 45						5 30		5		4 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	17	300	10	280	7					320	5					360	8			350	22
500			330	24	310	11	270	7					350	4					350	14	350	5	360	23
1000			340	25	320	12							290	3					360	20	10	19	10	17
1500			340	26	320	16							240	7					350	30	30	8	360	19
2000			320	16									290	7							360	5	350	18
3000													320	13									330	13
4000													340	10									320	18
5000													20	17									340	24
6000													360	18										
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKA	
TIME			5																					
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			240	3																				
500			60	5																				
1000			360	40																				
1500			330	16																				
2000			340	17																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog, sky not visible	45
Thin Fog	49
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-90
" of Rain	80
" of Hail	85
Thunderstorm	95-99
" with Rain	95-96
" with Duststorm	98
" with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight haze	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly cloudy	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, Sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (VV)

Objects not visible at	50 metres 0
	200 " 1
	500 " 2
	1 Kilometre 3
	2 " 4
	4 " 5
	10 " 6
	20 " 7
	50 " 8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUDS (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirrocumulus	3
Altocumulus	5
Altostratus	6
Stratocumulus	7
Nimbo-Stratus	8
Cumulus	9
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KNOTS	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-3	1
Very light	4-7	2
Light	8-12	3
Moderate	13-18	4
Fresh	19-25	5
Strong	26-33	6
Very strong	34-40	7
Gale	41-47	8
Strong gale	48-55	9
Whole gale	56-63	10
Storm	64-72	11
Hurricane	over 72	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

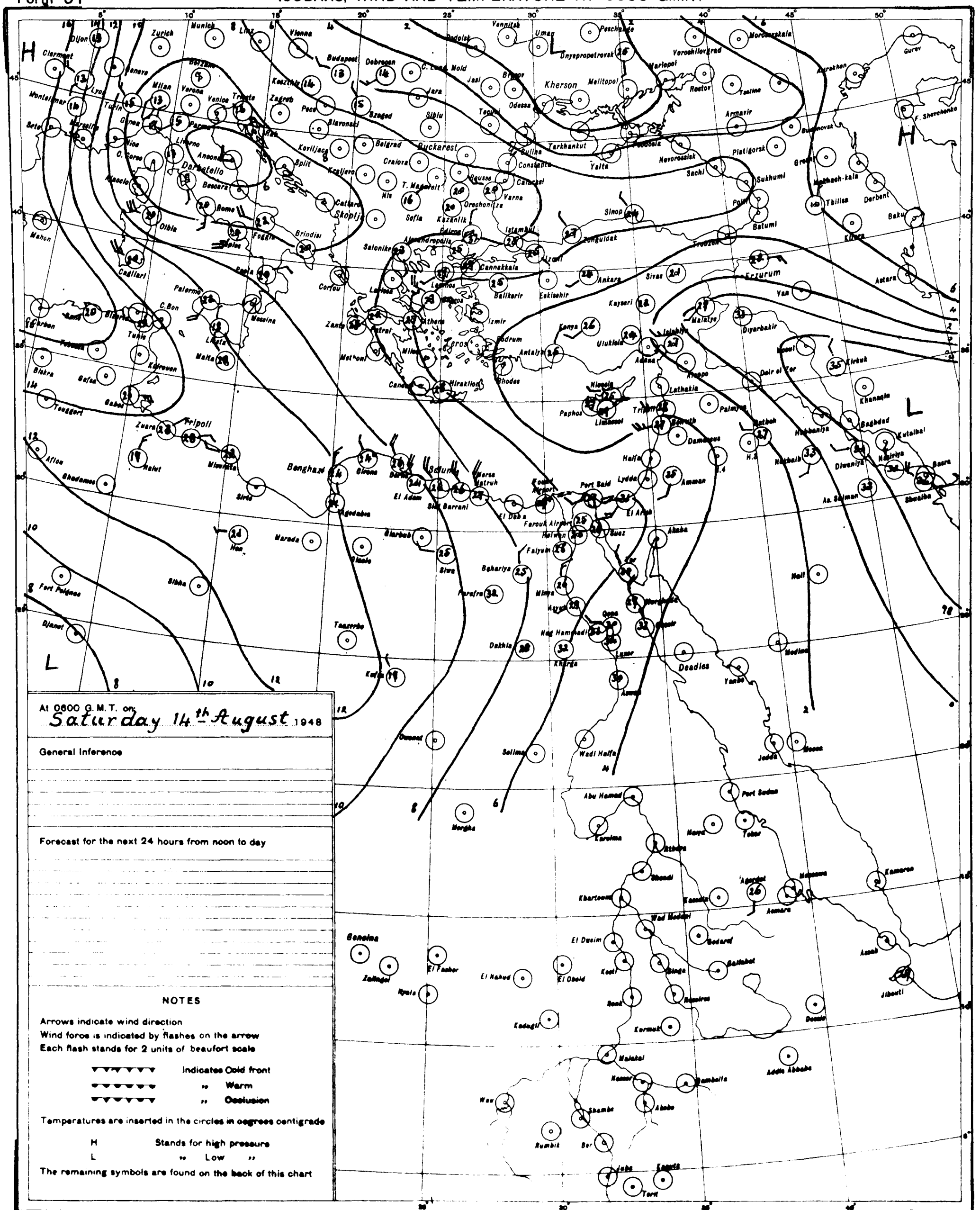
is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48-1951)

Note All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Saturday 14th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1 15,000,000

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 22 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 36 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 15 th AUGUST , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on SATURDAY 14th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	14	9	28	6	1	5	8	9.0	27.4	62	19	•
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	6	•	2	8	8	28	62	20	•
	134	EL DABA												•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	4	6.6	29.2	65	22	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	3	•	•	-	5.9	29	66	22	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	-	5.9	29.0	72	24	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	2	•	•	-	5	31	49?	19?	•
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	7	30	4	•	•	-	5.2	28.7	65	22	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	•	•	-	6.3	31.0	63	23	•
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	5.6	32.0	54	21	•
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	1	•	-	1.2	33.3	48	20	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	26	2	•	•	-	5.6	33.0	58	24	•
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	02	3	•	•	-	5.6	34.6	36	17	•
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	26	1	•	•	-	5.2	34.2	39	18	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	20	4	•	•	-	6	31	47	19	•
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	24	1	•	•	-	5.2	31.7	36	16	•
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	30	1	•	•	-	5.4	33.3	41	18	•
		GÍZA	00	8	30	1	•	•	-	5.6	34.8	34	17	•
	143	HELWÁN	00	8	28	1	•	•	-	5.0	32.4	38	16	•
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÚM	00	8	30	2	•	•	-	5.4	32.0	44	18	•
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	•	•	-	4.8	29.3	23	14	•
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	•	•	-	5	35	32	16	•
	155	ASYÚT	00	8	06	1	•	•	-	5.4	35.3	31	15	•
	164	NAG' HAMMÁDI	00	8	24	1	•	•	-	3.1	38.2	29	17	•
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	•	•	-	1.5	42.0	11	05	•
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	2	42	12	07	•
	158	ASWÁN	00	9	30	2	•	•	-	2.4	40.0	12	05	•
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	3.8	36.5	25	13	•
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	2	•	•	-	7.0	34.6	31	15	0
		FARAFRA												•
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	•	•	-	4.3	38.9	25	15	•
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02		•	•	-	4.0	39.8	20	13	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	04	3	•	•	-	3.8	34.0	38	18	•
	145	TOR	00	7	28	4	•	4	-		32.0	49	20	•
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	02	2	•	•	-	3	30	74	24	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	2.6	33.0	67	26	•
	298	PORT SUDAN	02	7	10	4	1	9	8	•	38	45	24	•
NILE VALLEY & CENTRAL SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	01	8	28	3	1	5	2	3	40	10	02	0
	166	KARE'MA	01	8	28	2	1	5	1	2	41	08	00	•
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	20	2	1	5	8,1	1	40	20	13	•
	209	KHARTUM												•
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	3	1	8	8	6			19	•
	171	WAD MEDANI												•
	182	RENK												•
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	3	1	3	5	8	29	53	20	•
	173	EL OBEID	01	8	22	4	1	7	8,1	6	31	55	21	0
	175	EL FASHER									34	36	17	6
	179	GENEINA												•
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	18	3	8	9	6,4	10	29	70	23	R
	177	WAU	02	8	18	1	1	7	4	9	30	59	21	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	14	1	1	10	8,4	10	28	66	21	4

At 1800 on 14th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	14	8	28	6	0	1	8	9.2	24.7	73	20	•
160	MATRÛH	01	7	29	5	•	7	6	8	25	74	20	•
134	EL DABA												•
132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	02	2	•	•	-	7.6	25.6	88	24	•
150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	29	1	•	3	6	6.3	26	89	24	•
159	DAMIETTA	00	5	28	2	1	1	8	5.8	25.2	92	24	0
161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	2	•	2	8	6	27	74	22	•
135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	2	0	•	-	6.6	25.9	74	21	•
136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	•	•	-	6.7	25.2	88	23	•
137	MANSURA	01	6	28	2	1	•	-	6.8	26.8	77	23	•
138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	6.8	27.6	69	21	•
139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	•	•	-	7.0	25.2	69	19	•
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	•	•	-	7.2	27.8	64	21	•
	ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	28	2	0	•	-	7.8	28.5	49	16	•
928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	•	•	-	6	30	51	18	•
141	ALMAZA	00	7	32	3	0	•	-	5.7	30.4	48	17	•
	EZBEKÍYA	00	7	32	1	•	•	-	6.6	28.3	65	21	•
	GÍZA	00	7	32	1	•	•	-	6.3	26.8	60	19	•
143	HELWÁN	00	7	32	2	•	•	-	5.4	30.7	46	18	•
153	FAIYÚM	00	8	02	2	0	•	-	4.8	31.3	41	16	•
	BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	•	•	-	4.7	29.8	59	21	•
162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	•	•	-	5	28	62	20	•
155	ASYÚT	00	7										•
164	NAG' HAMMÁDI	00	8	00	•	0	•	-	3.1	30.4	39	14	•
156	QENA	00	8	26	3	•	•	-	2.6	35.6	24	12	•
157	LUXOR	00	7	28	3	•	•	-	3	36	20	10	•
158	ASWÁN	00	9	32	1	•	0	-	1.5	37.0	11	02	•
148	SIWA	00	6	32	3	•	•	-	3.4	33.4	50	21	•
149	BAHARIYA	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	6.7	32.5	29	12	•
	FARAFRA												•
152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	5.7	35.4	31	15	•
151	KHARGA	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	4.2	34.8	23	11	•
144	SUEZ	00	6	02	3	•	•	-	4.7	29.9	62	22	•
145	TOR	00	7	28	1	•	•	-		32.5	60	23	0
163	HURGHADA	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	3	29	70	23	0
147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	1	•	0	-	3.1	31.0	53	20	0
298	PORT SUDAN												•
165	WADI HALFA												•
166	KARE'MA												•
167	'ATBARA												•
209	KHARTUM												•
170	KASSALA												•
171	WAD MEDANI												•
182	RENK												•
172	ROSEIRES												•
173	EL OBEID												•
175	EL FASHER												•
179	GENEINA												•
176	MALAKAL												R
177	WAU												•
178	JUBA												•

At 0600 on SUNDAY 15th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff from norm	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
146	SIDI BARANI	14	9	28	5	1	5	8	9.8		25.0	28		23		71	19	•	171	
160	MATRÛH	01	8	29	5	1	5	6	9		26	29		23		71	19	•		
134	EL DABA																	•	117	
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	31	3	1	8	8	7.6	-2.6	26.0	30	•	24	•	79	22	•	209	186
150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	2	1	3	6	7.2		27	29		24		73	23	•	213	138
159	DAMIETTA	01	7	20	3	1	3	8	6.7	-2.4	27.0	31		22		82	24	•	85	106
161	PORT SAÏD	0:	7	22	2	1	7		7		27	32		25		70	21	•	56	81
135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	16	3	1	7	6	7.1	-2.1	29.4	31	•	23	+2	64	22	•		94
136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	7.8	-2.0	27.2	33	•	21	+1	83	24	•	105	101
137	MANSURA	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	7.4	-2.0	27.0	35	•	22	+1	78	23	•	73	55
138	TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	8.0	-1.9	25.0	34	-1	20	•	84	22	•	26	44
139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	•	7	8	8.3	-1.9	27.5	36	+1	21	+1	77	23	•	36	27
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	8.2	-1.6	24.0	35		22		71	18	•	34	
	ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	00	•	1	5	6	7.4		27.0					60	19	•	21	
928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	8		25	34		23		77	20	•		
141	ALMAZA	01	7	30	1	1	5	6	7.6	-2.2	25.2	34		22		77	20	•	25	
	EZBEKÍYA	01	7	32	1	1	5	8	8.0	-1.8	24.2	34	-1	23	+1	72	22	0	32	26
	GÍZA	01	7	32	1	1	5	8	7.9	-1.8	25.5	36	+1	22	+2	79	22	•	31	27
143	HELWÁN	00	7	30	1	•	2	6	7.8	-1.9	25.0	34	+1	22	+1	71	19	•	19	29
153	FAIYÚM	00	8	32	1	0	2	8	7.6	-2.3	25.4	36	•	23	+2	75	20	•	11	8
	BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	•	5	8,4	7.6		27.1	40		22		72	21	•	11	
162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	•	1	1	8		25	37		22		74	20	•	12	
155	ASYÚT	00	7	20	1	•	•	-	7.5	-1.3	27.2	37	•	22	-1	61	19	•	dr	4
164	NAG' HAMMÁDI	00	8	00	•	0	0	-	6.4	-1.3	29.9	39		19		54	20	•	0	
156	QENA	00	8	22	2	•	0	-	5.9	-1.5	29.1	44	+4	21	-3	45	16	•	5	
157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	5		32	42		25		36	15	•	dr	
158	ASWÁN	00	9	00	0	•	•	-	5.2	-2.2	34.0	42	+1	27	+1	35	17	•	dr	
148	SIWA	03	7	24	2	2	10	8	11.1	-1.0	23.4	38	•	20	•			0	23	8
149	BAHARIYA	01	7	22	1	1	5	8	9.1	-1.6	23.5	36	•	20	•	71	17	•	18	7
	FARAFRA																	0		
152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	7.9	-1.5	29.6	40	+1	24	+1	45	16	•	dr	
151	KHARGA																	•	0	
144	SUEZ	01	7	00	•	1	5	8	6.3	-2.6	26.1	36	•	23	•	68	20	0	-	17
145	TOR	00	8	27	2	•	•	-			28.8			27	+2	70	23	•	•	13
163	HURGHADA	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	6		28	32		24		84	25	•	1	3
147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	•	•	-	4.7	-1.9	32.0	34	•	27	•	51	21	•	•	4
298	PORT SUDAN	00	6	24	5	1	1	8,5	4		37					35	19	•	291	103
165	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	6		31					19	05	•	6	
166	KARE'MA	01	8	22	1	•	3	2	6		31					21	06	•	dr	17
167	'ATBARA	18	3	22	6		1		7		31					49	19	•	2	43
209	KHARTUM	01	8	18	2	•	3	8,1	7								21	•	34	104
170	KASSALA	02	8	24	3	1		6,4									19	•	72	206
171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	18	5	•	6	3	12		26					79	22	0	248	247
182	RENK																	•		355
172	ROSEIRES																	0	463	532
173	EL OBEID	00	8	26	4	1	2	6,4	11		25					84	22	0	296	226
175	EL FASHER																	9	87	203
179	GENEINA																	•	11	364
176	MALAKAL																	0	543	595
177	WAU																	•	639	827
178	JUBA																	0	661	788

HUMIDITY

Mean for the day

STATION	14th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	+2
Fayoûm	60	-1
Giza	58	-5
Helwan	55	+4

GIZA
GRAPH OF MEAN TEMP.
ON 15 th 19.5

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROGRAM ASCENT ON 14th AT 15 30

HEIGHT feet	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	DEW POINT °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	999	31	26		
500	968	30	22		
1000	950	28	22		
1500	900	25	19		
2000	850	21	16		
2500	800	22	9		
3000	750	18	8		
3500	700	16	5		
4000	650	13	2		
4500	600	8	-1		
5000	550	2	-3		
5500	500	-4	-6		
6000	450	-8	-8		
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE ON 15 th AT 03

HEIGHT feet	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		24	85	290	4
1000					
950					
900	3200	23	35	320	11
850	4830	22	-	320	14
800	6540	20	-	340	10
750	10270	15	-	360	7
700	11460	6	-	350	10
650	19260	-6	-	50	20
600					
550	31940	-27	-	250	23
500					
450	41120	-47	-	200	11
400					
350					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		P.SAÏD			FOUAD.AP			MINYA
TIME	14		14	15		15			15
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD VV
200	310	30	340	16	290	6			360 19
500	310	29	310	14	280	8			340 22
1000	310	30	290	22	290	10			330 19
1500	300	28			290	14			310 25
2000	Ent Cu								310 23
3000									
4000									
5000									
6000									
7000									
8000									

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		FARUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÚT		LUXOR		ASWÁN	
TIME		6	15	3		03		3	30	7		3				5	30	5	45
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		320	18	300	10	310	6	260	7	360	9	330	27			300	2	340	5
500		310	28	310	12	330	9	260	9	340	14	350	31			320	6	350	16
1000		Ent Sc		320	16	320	10	Ent Sc		340	10	360	33			320	3	310	5
1500				340	23	320	12			310	5	360	45			230	6	230	5
2000				310	30	350	6			320	6	360	47			210	8	210	10
3000						340	6			340	6								
4000										10	7								
5000						360	11			360	13								
6000						50	18												
7000																			
8000						200	10												

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA		KHARGA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME		5				8		8	15					5							
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		330	12			240	3														
500		360	10			340	10														
1000		350	18			330	11	330	11					180	22						
1500		340	16			300	9	320	17												
2000		330	19			160	11							240	10						
3000		320	23			140	6	10	26												
4000						150	3	50	10												
5000						150	3														
6000						270	2	360	9												
7000						280	6														
8000																					

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948-48-1951

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	61
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-99
... of Snow	83-84
... of Sleet	85-86
... of Hail	87-88
Fog in Desert	30-31
... in patches	32
... with Rime	45-48
... with Duststorm	34
... heavy, with Rime	49

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight haze	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly cloudy	2
Sandstorm or Duststorm	3
Fog or thick haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (vv)

Objects not seen at	0
... metres	0
200	1
500	2
1 Kilometre	3
2	4
4	5
10	6
20	7
50	8
Visibility over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORMS

Cirrus	C
Cirrostratus	S
Cirrocumulus	
Altostratus	
Altocumulus	
Stratocumulus	
Nimbostratus	
Cumulus	
Cumulonimbus	
Stratus	

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Knots
Calm	0	0
Almost Calm	1-5	1
Very slight	6-11	2
Light	12-19	3
Moderate	20-28	4
Fresh	29-38	5
Strong	39-49	6
Very strong	50-61	7
Gale	62-74	8
Strong gale	75-88	9
Whole gale	89-102	10
Storm	103-117	11
Hurricane	over 117	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 = North 09 = East 18 = South 27 = West 36 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Sunday 15th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 23 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 35 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : MONDAY 16 th AUGUST , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on SUNDAY 15th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	IN	9	28	5	1	7	8	10.3	24.5	65	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	30	5	1	5	6	10	28	62	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	9.5	27.2	76	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.0	28.0	70	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	7.8	28	79	24	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	6.7	28.5	75	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7	29	70	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	6.4	29.1	56	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	7.6	30.3	65	23	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	6.7	33.0	55	23	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	28	3	1	0	-	7.4	33.0	50	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	7.1	33.0	58	24	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	7.2	34.3	33		0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	5.8	34.3	44	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	7	32	42	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	6.4	32.4	42	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	6.6	33.3	46	20	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.2	33.0	44	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	5.9	32.8	39	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.0	33.2	37	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	6.3	35.2	34	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	03	3	0	0	-	6	34	44	20	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	35.1	28	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	4.3	37.3	31	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	3.1	41.4	15	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	3	41	19	13	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	12	1	0	0	-	4.4	40.6	18	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	10.6	35.6	39	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	7.4	33.0	34	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	6.1	36.0	26	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	38.1	28	16	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	4.6	34.6	38	18	0
	145	TOR	00	7	28	3	0	0	-		31.2	55	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	4	31	66	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	5.1	31.0	71	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	7	20	3	0	1	8	2	43	27	20	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	4	41	10	03	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	1	1	2	41	43	13	07	0
	167	ATBARA	05	4	20	2	3	6	8	3	40	26	17	0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	2	1	5	8	5	36	35	18	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	22	4	1	5	8,4	3	34	41	19	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	0	5	9	7	33	47	20	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	2	1	3						
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	22	3	1	5	8	7	32	49	20	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	00	0	0	2	8		33	41	18	0
	179	GENEINA	62	8	16	2	1	8	8,4		29	52	18	0
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	9	32	52	21	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 15th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	IN	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.1	24.7	72	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	29	5	2	7	6	10	25	74	22	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	32	2	1	5	8	11.1		24.8		
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	6	28	3	1	8	8	9.8	25.2	76	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	1	1	5	6	8.6	25	84	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	0	-	8.0	25.0	87	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	31	3	0	3	6	8	27	84	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	30	3	2	8	8	7.4	24.7	75	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	8.4	24.8	80	21	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.6	25.4	82	22	0
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	9.2	26.0	79	22	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6		2	0	0	-	9.0	25.2	67	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	8.0	26.2	63	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.8	28.0	65	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	8	28		20	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	7.9	29.0	51	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.2	28.0	58	19	0
		GÎZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.2	28.2	57	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	7.8	29.0	52	18	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.0	30.6	45	18	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.1	30.6	51	20	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6	29	55	19	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	5.7	30.4		13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.6	29.0	57	20	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	4.0	33.4	34	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	4	34	27	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	3.0	32.0	16	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	12.7	32.2	49	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.2	34.5	30	14	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.0	33.0	33	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	32.9	23	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	5	32	3	0	0	-	6.1	29.5	63	22	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		28.5	74	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4	29	59	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	4.1	32.0	65	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on MONDAY 16 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	30	5	1	8	8	10.8		24.5	28		23		64	17	0	171	
		MATRÛH	01	7	29	4	1	5	6	11		25	29		23		70	19	0		
		EL DABA	01	7	32	2	1	5	8	11.1		24.8			24		74	22	0	117	
		ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	5	4	10.0	-0.3	26.0	29	-1	23	-1	71	20	0	209	186
		FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	9.6		27	29		24		70	21	0	213	138
		DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	9.7	-0.5	26.2	30		22		82	23	0	85	106
		PORT SAÏD	01	7	28	2	1	7	6	9		27	31		25		70	21	0	56	81
		EL 'ARISH	01	9	18	3	1	5	8	8.7	-0.5	28.1	31	0	22	+1	49	22	0		94
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHUR	01	6	20	2	1	5	8	9.6	-0.3	26.3	31	-2	20	0	77	22	0	105	101
		MANŞURA	01	7	02	1	1	5	6	9.5	0.0	26.2	34	-1	21	0	77	22	0	73	55
		ṬANṬA	02	8	00	0	1	8	8	10.4	+0.4	25.4	33	-2	20	0	80	21	0	26	44
		ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	5	8	9.9	-0.4	27.1	35	0	22	+2	69	21	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	28	2	1	3	8	10.3	+0.3	24.5	35		22		81	20	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	28	1	1	5	6	9.2		27.6					66	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK (Airport)	02	7	30	2	1	7	6	9		24	35		23			19	0		
		ALMÂZA	02	7	32	2	2	10	7	9.0	-0.9	24.5	34		22			19	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	28	2	1	5	0	10.0	+0.1	25.1	35	0	23	+1	71	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	9.6	-0.2	25.0	34	0	21	+1	69	19	0	31	27
		HELWÂN	05	6	30	2	0	6	5	9.6	-0.2	24.6	34	-1	22	+1	70	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	9.6	-0.3	25.5	36	0	21	0	68	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	3	8	9.0		26.2	35		21		73	21	0	11	
		MINYA	00	7	01	1	0	1	6	9		25	36		21		74	20	0	12	
		ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	8.6	-0.2	26.4	36	-1	22	-1	59	17	0	dr	4
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.5	-0.3	30.0	37		19		49	18	0	0	
		QENA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	6.6	-0.2	29.7	42	+2	25	+1	39	14	0	5	
		LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		34	42		25		27	12	0	dr	
		ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-			32.2	43	+2	23	+2	28	11	0	dr	
OASES		SIWA	00	7	28		0	0	-	12.2	+1.1	23.5	33	0	20	0	73	18	0	25	8
		BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10.6	-0.2	24.0	35	-1	20	0	67	17	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0		
		DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.7	-0.8	31.3	38	-1	24	+1	36	14	0	dr	
		KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.9	-0.8	28.9	39	0	22	-1	53	18	0	0	
RED SEA		SUEZ	03	6	00	0	2	10	9	8.4	-0.6	25.7	36	0	27	0	73	21	0	-	17
		TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-			28.0	34	0	24	+2	71	22	0	0	13
		HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	8		28	31		27		74	23	0	1	3
		QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	6.4	-0.2	31.0	34	0	27	0	60	22	0	0	4
		PORT SUDAN	00	7	30	2	1	0	-	5		32			29		25	14	0	291	103
NORTH SUDAN		WADI HALFA																	0	4	
		KAREIMA																	0	dr	18
		ATBARA																	0	2	44
		KHARTÛM	81	8	29	4	6	10	4	9		24					90	23	14	48	106
		KASSALA	00	8	16	2	1	2	1	11		24					74	19	18	90	210
CENTRAL SUDAN		WAD MEDANI	02	9	24	4	1	10	3	12									21	269	211
		RENK	00	9	20	3	0	0	-	11		28					70	22		467	359
		ROSEIRES																	-	447	539
		EL OBEID	66	6	14	2	1	9	1	11		24			24		80	21	0	296	230
		EL FÂSHER	00	9	00	0	0	0	-			24			22		72	18		87	208
		GENEINA	01	8	02	1	1	7	4			22			21		89	20	1		372
S. SUDAN		MALAKÂL	02	8	14	2	1	8	6,4	13		23					94	22	2	579	601
		WÂU	01	8	22	1	1	6	6,4	13		23			21		89	21	dr	694	334
		JUBA																	0	677	792

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 16 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+3
Ezbekiya	60	-1
Giza	63	0
Helwân	59	+8

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 16 th 19.2°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 15th AT 17 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	997	32	27
500	973	32	23
1000	955	31	23
1500	936	31	23
2000	900	26	20
4000	860	24	13
6000	800	22	10
8000	750	20	7
10000	700	18	6
12000	650	13	2
14000	600	8	-1
16000	550	4	-4
18000	500	-1	-6
20000	450	-6	-8

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 16 th AT 04

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	290	29	20		
950					
900	3260	20	45	10	11
850	4870	21	-	50	7
800	6580	20	-	90	7
700	10300	12	-	20	8
600	14480	5	-	50	14
500	19260	-4	-	20	6
400					
300	31860	-39	2	210	4
250					
200	40990	-48	-	240	6
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		P. SUDAN		ATBARA	
TIME	14		11			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	14	260	12		
500	320	22	300	19	20	31
1000	310	17	340	17	110	40
1500			20	15		
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION	FOUAD A.P		P. SAID							
TIME	15		16 15							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	300	11	330	10						
500	300	12	320	17						
1000	310	23								
1500	320	16								
2000	320	22								
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 30				3 30		4				6 30		3				5 15		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							320	9					340	10	360	35			350	8	290	5	340	11
500							340	13			360	7	10	23	10	18			10	7	340	10	100	20
1000							340	17			10	10	20	12	20	20			350	11	10	8	20	23
1500											60	7	50	4	320	19			290	4	340	3	90	16
2000											100	6	130	9	320	12					270	2	300	31
3000											20	7	100	7	330	20							350	30
4000													10	12										
5000											30	11	30	10										
6000											30	4												
7000																								
8000											220	10												

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5		6		8		3 30												4 15			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			90	3	10	10	330	3	360	15														
500			80	3	20	13	340	9	30	15														
1000			80	6	20	16	320	11	20	20											330	17		
1500			70	10	20	14	330	15	350	15											30	10		
2000			70	23			310	8	250	3											30	12		
3000									110	2														
4000									10	6														
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

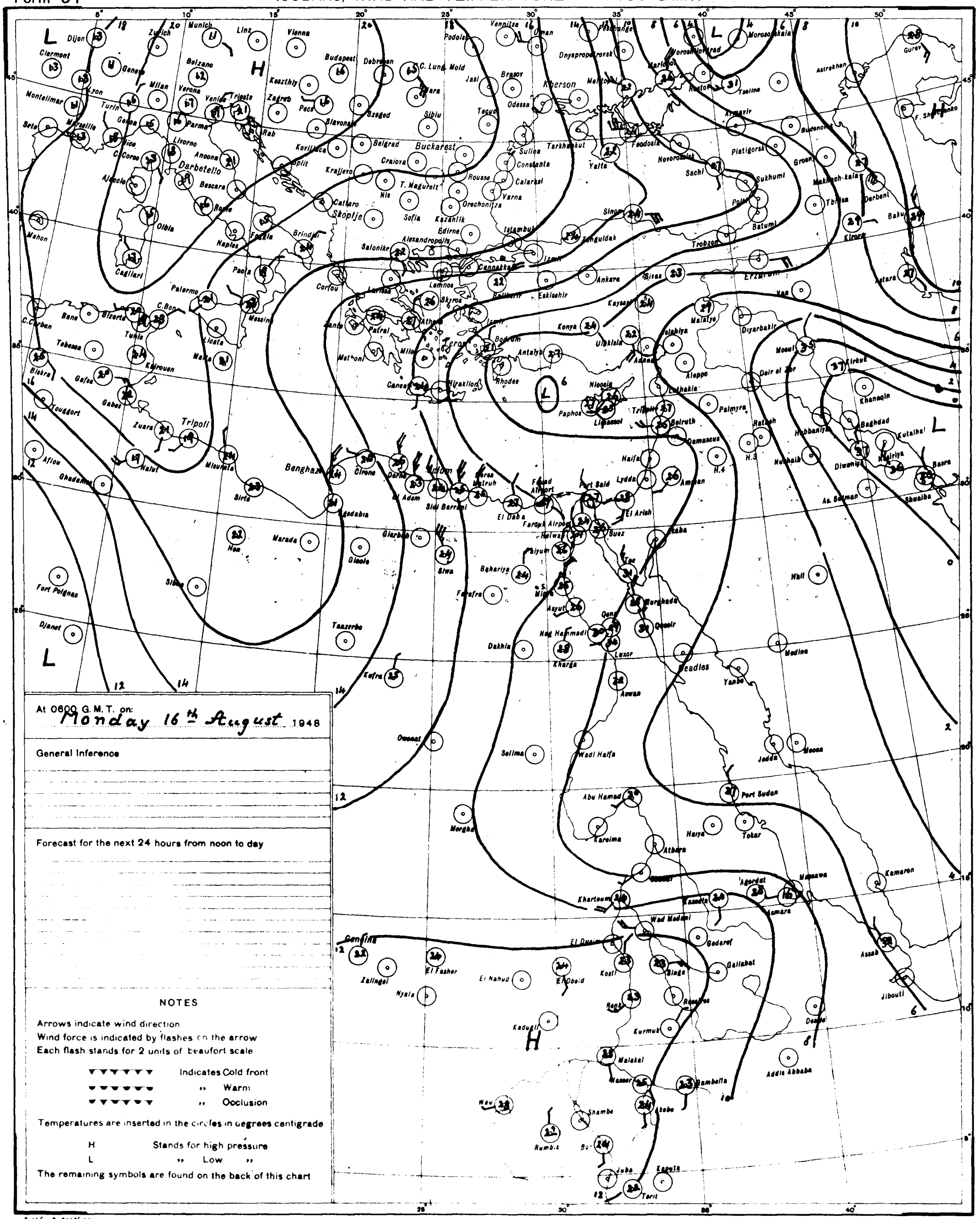
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0.1	0
Almost calm	2.6	1
Very light	7.12	2
Light	13.18	3
Moderate	19.26	4
Fresh	27.35	5
Strong	36.44	6
Very strong	45.54	7
Gale	55.65	8
Strong gale	66.77	9
Whole gale	78.90	10
Storm	91.104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 on Scale 01 32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Vinnitsa
Uman
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Morozovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
Clermont
Belzano
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Jasi
Brasov
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariupol
Rostov
Taganrog
Tselina
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Marseille
Sete
Nice
C. Corso
Livorno
Ancona
Parma
Rab
Slavonski
Sibiu
Tecuci
Odessa
Kerkinitis
Feodosia
Yalta
Novorossisk
Sachi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Tbilisi
Baku
Kirovo
Budenovsk
Platigorsk
Darbetello
Ajaccio
Olbia
Cagliari
Mahon
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Pescara
Split
Korlimica
Kraljevo
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Nis
T. Magurelt
Rousse
Calarasi
Sulina
Constanta
Varna
Orechonitza
Tarkhankut
Skoplje
Cattaro
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istambul
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trobzon
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Lemnos
Skyros
Larissa
Corfou
Patrai
Athens
Cannakkale
Izmir
Ankara
Eskisehir
Kutaiya
Biras
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiha
Hubbaniya
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Sheaiba
Ab. Salman
Bizerte
Bone
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Tunis
Tebessa
Kairouen
Blakra
Gafsa
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Mistata
Sirte
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Cirene
Agedabia
Marada
Hon
Giarabub
Siwa
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Mersa Matruh
Fuka
Fuaid Airport
Port Said
El Daba
Farouk Airport
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Rutbah
H.3
H.4
Aleppo
Latkakia
Tripoli
Paphos
Limassol
Nicosia
Rhodes
Iraklion
Canea
Antalya
Bodrum
Ulukisla
Konya
Adana
Eskihiya
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Dair el Zor
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Hubbaniya
Baghdad
Kutaiha
Nasiriya
Basra
Sheaiba
Ab. Salman
Ismailia
Suez
Kaba
Medina
Yanbo
Qeadies
Qena
Luxor
Nag Hammadi
Qusseir
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Siwa
Baharia
Aswan
Asyut
Minia
Beni Suef
Helwan
Fayum
Tor
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Kufra
Tazerbo
Ghadames
Nalut
Aflou
Djanet
Fort Polignac
Sibha
Marada
Hon
Gialo
Morgha
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kareima
Haiya
Tokar
Atbara
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Singa
Kosti
El Obeid
El Nahud
El Fasher
Zalingei
Nyala
Geneina
Renk
Kurmuk
Roseires
Kaduqli
Malakal
Wanser
Gambella
Addis Ababa
Wau
Shambe
Kisumu
Rumbek
Bor
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Medina
Meeca
Jedda
Desima
Mail
Tessalon
Tessalon
Tessalon

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.23 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.34 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 17th AUGUST , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on MONDAY 16th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	28	4	1	5	8	12.2	27.0	60	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	1	0	—	12	28	58	19	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	10.8	27.3	77	23	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.8	27.6	65	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	9.5	29	66	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	4m	8	8.8	28.1	77	24	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	9	29	66	22	0
	135	EL 'ARÎSH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.7	29.4	63	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7		3	0	0	—	9.5	30.7	53	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	8.8	33.5	46	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	9.2	34.0	43	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	9.0	34.2	45	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	34.2	42	19	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	7.5	36.1	33	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	8	32	38	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	8.1	32.2	44	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8.4	32.4	45	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8.0	33.5	40	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	33.3	32	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	7.5	33.3	31	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.8	34.6	36	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	03	3	0	0	—	8	33	38	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	7.1	35.1	28	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.4	35.2	28	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	4.4	41.0	22	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	25	1	0	4m	1	4	42	17	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	08	1	0	0	—	4.4	41.3	17	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	35.6	38	19	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	8.6	33.0	30	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	33.8	24	11	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	7.1	35.6	17	7	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.3	37.1	26	14	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.6	33.3	40	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	—	30.8	61	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	4m	8	6	30	70	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5.4	31.0	60	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	7	10	4	0	4m	8	3	38	45	24	0
CENTRAL SUDAN NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4	40	17	11	0
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	20	2	1	5	4	3	40	19	12	0
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	20	3	1	8	5,4	7	30	—	—	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	20	2	0	4m	8	8	32	43	18	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	3	1	10	5	9	29	62	21	0
	182	RENK	02	9	20	2	1	8	8	9	31	59	22	0
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	2	1	3	4	6	31	55	21	0
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	19	2	6	10	4		23	84	20	R
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	—	33	41	18	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	26	3	1	7	6	—	29	47	20	0
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	03	8		3	8	10	6	11	23	95	23	R
	177	WÂU	01	8	20	2	1	5	6,4	9	31	52	20	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	12	1	1	9	8,6	9	33	47	20	0

At 1800 on 16th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8				5	8	11.1	24.3	78	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	29	5	2	7	6	10	25	74	20	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	2	1	5	4	10.2	25.6	73	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	0	—	10.2	25	79	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	30	3	1	1	8	9.1	25.2	92	24	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	01	7	32	3	0	5	6	9	26	84	23	0
	135	EL 'ARÎSH	01	9	32	3	1	5	8	8.7	26.7	80	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7		2	0	0	—	10.2	24.4	82	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	1	0	0	—	9.9	25.5	80	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.9	26.5	69	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.9	67	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9.9	26.9	73	22	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	9.0	27.0	72	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	9	29	52	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	8.9	29.1	52	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	9.8	27.8	58	19	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	9.4	28.0	56	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	8.6	29.2	47	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.6	30.3	44	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.8	28.1	55	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	28	58	19	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	7.8	29.6	37	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.4	29.4	50	17	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	5.0	33.4	31	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	5	35	15	5	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	4.0	39.0	14	7	0
OASES	148	SIWA			28	2	0	0	—	11.8	32	46		0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.0	31.0	34	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	33.8	24	11	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.5	30.3	30	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	6.8	32.3	26	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	02	2	0	0	—	7.5	29.6	55	20	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	5.5	28.0	73	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6	30	62	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	5.9	29.8	66	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
CENTRAL SUDAN NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on TUESDAY 17th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	0-	9	26	4	0	1	8	12.3		25.0	27		22		80	21	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	23	4	0	0	—	12		25			19		84	22	0		
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—			25.3			19		84	22	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	2	2	5	4	10.5	+0.1	26.0	29	-1	24	+1	71	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	10.2		27	30		24		70	21	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	6	10.0	+0.7	26.2	30		21		80	22	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	01	7	30	1	1	5	6	10		27	29		25		66	20	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARÎSH	01	9	24	3	1	7	8	9.4	+0.1	28.3	30	-1	24	+3	66	21	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	24	4	1	7	8	10.7	+0.8	26.8	31	-2	20	0	72	22	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02		1	5	8	10.2	+0.6	27.0	35	0	21	0	74	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	24		1	3	8	11.2	+1.0	25.0	34	-1	18	-2	76	20	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6		2	0	5	8	9.5	-0.9	28.5	35	0	21	+1	78	24	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	28	2	0	6	8	11.0	+0.9	28.2	35		20		85	25	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	30	1	1	7	6	9.8		27.3					64	20	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	28	2	1	7	6	11		24	34		22		84	21	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	02	2	1	3	6	10.3	+0.3	24	34		21		78	19	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	02	1	1	5	8	10.6	+0.6	25.0	34	-1	23	+1	74	20	0	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	02	1	1	5	8	10.4	+0.5	26.0	34	0	21	+1	68	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	2	6	10.2	+0.3	24.2	34	-1	22	+1	73	19	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	10.4	+0.4	25.5	36	0	22	+1	70	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	3	4	9.6		26.4	35		21		72	20	0	11	
	162	MINYA	01	7	01	4	2	3	6	10		24	34		22		79	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	9.8	+0.9	26.0	36	0	21	-2	69	20	0	dr.	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.9	0.0	28.6	38		21		57	20	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	3	0	0	—	7.1	-0.4	29.3	42	+3	26	+2	44	15	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7		33	42		20		28	12	0	dr.	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	+0.3	32.0	43	+2	24	-2	33	14	0	dr.	
OASES	148	SIWA	03	7	00	0	2	10	9	13.2	+1.0	23.5	37	-1	20	0	79	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	7	04	2	1	3	4	11.5	+0.7	23.5	35	-1	20	0	71	18	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																			
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.0	+0.4	29.6	37	-2	24	+1	37	14	0	dr.	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.6	-0.1	28.9	38	-1	23	0	56	18	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	4m	8	8.7	-0.3	26.1	36	0	23	0	69	20	0		17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.2	+0.6	28.5	34	0	24	0	70	22	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	7		28	31		26		79	24	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.1	+0.5	31.3	33	-1	27	0	47	18	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	7	32	1	1	1	4	5		38			30		33	19	0	291	103
CENTRAL SUDAN NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	00	7	04	1	0	2	1	9		28			23		25	6	0	tr.	
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	18	1	1	7	4	9		29			26		37	13	0	tr.	18
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	20	3	1	5	4	9		31			29		43	17	0	2	45
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	18	3	1	8	6,4	11		27			26		66	20	0	48	108
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	3	1	10	4,5	12		25			23		70	19	0	90	214
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	14	4	1	9	5	12		24					89	22	0	269	276
	182	RENK																			364
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	14	1	1	3	6	11		24					94	23	0	467	546
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	18	3	1	7	4	11		23			20		94	22	4tr	337	234
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	—		23			20		89	23	0	87	213
	179	GENEINA																			380
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	61	8	16	1	1	10	6,4	14		23			22		94	22	8	587	607
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	6	10	6	14		22			22		95	22	1	695	841
	178	JUBA																	0	697	797

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 16th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	70	-3
Ezbekiya	59	-2
Giza	57	-6
Helwân	55	+4

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 17th 18.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 16th AT 17

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	32	28
500	974	32	23
1000	957	31	23
1500	950	30	22
2000	900	26	19
4000	850	23	17
3000	800	23	10
7000	750	19	7
9000	700	17	5
11000	650	12	1
13000	600	8	-1
15000	550	4	-1
17000	500	-1	-4
20000	450	-4	-6

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON AT

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION		Found.		P. Said		Minya							
TIME		15		18 30		15							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	9	340	19	10	18						
500			320	10	350	17	360	16						
1000			320	11	340	13	360	20						
1500			340	11	350	11	360	23						
2000					20	4	350	25						
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION													
TIME													
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME						3								7		6				5 45		5		4 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					320	9	330	7	20	10			330	14	340	12			300	4			200	14
500					330	10	Ent	Sc	20	10			10	12	10	13			320	6	360	14	200	16
1000					330	11			40	6			30	13	20	10			310	8	30	5	Ent	Cb
1500					320	14			180	8			160	7	220	5			200	11	240	3		
2000					310	15			210	7			200	10							240	14		
3000									160	13			170	14										
4000									50	8			190	7										
5000									40	9														
6000									20	5														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION		BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME				5		6		8												3 30		4 15		4	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			90	3	20	11	330	9																
500			30	10	360	20	290	3											270	14			180	14
1000			360	18	360	23	320	9											270	9	260	6	190	14
1500			10	9	360	42	280	6											80	12	360	9	190	23
2000			330	6			180	7													80	9	120	3
3000							140	6													70	18	200	15
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

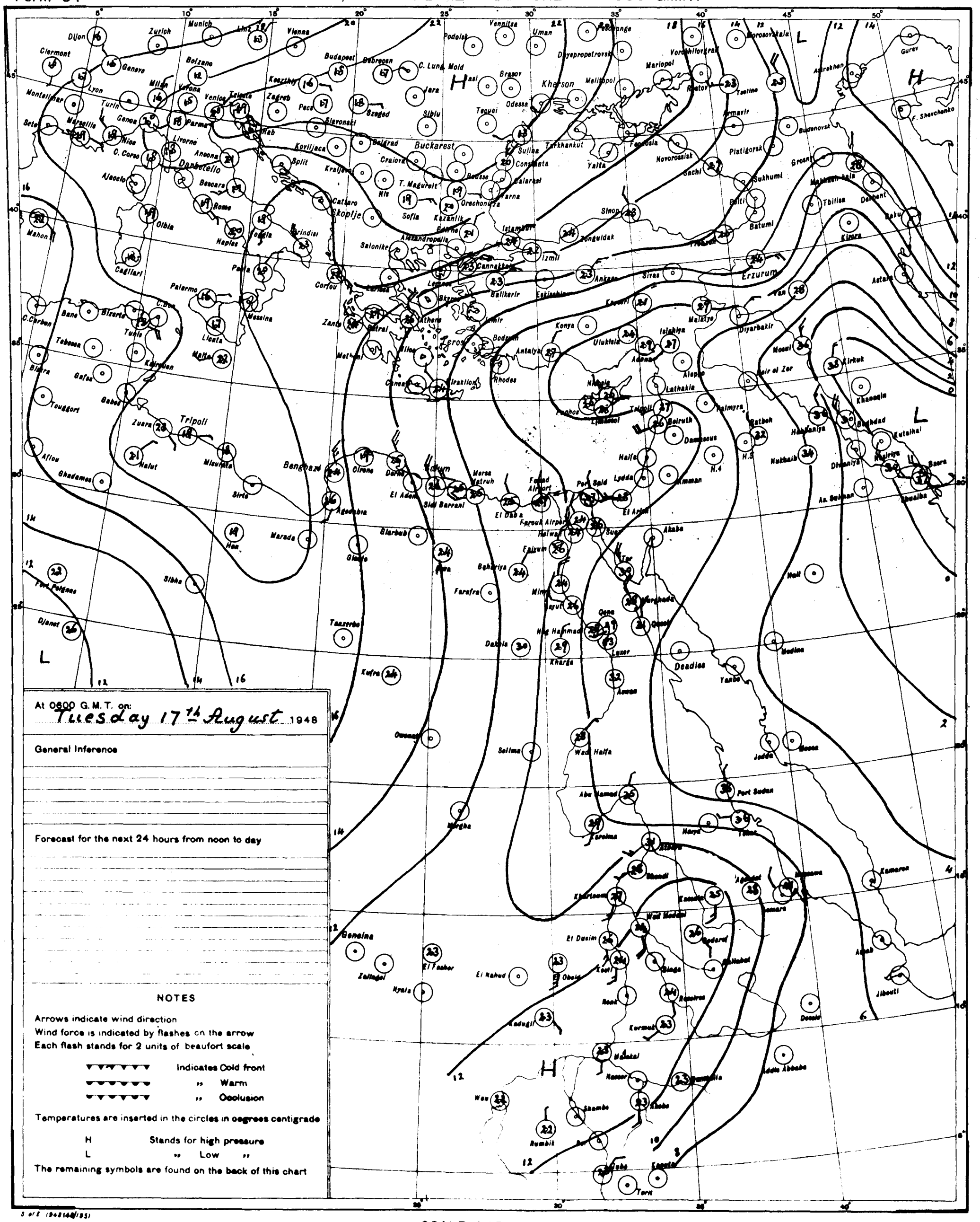
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Uman
Dnyepropetrovsk
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Morosovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
F. Shevchenko
Clermont
Geneve
Belzano
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
C. Lung. Mold
Iasi
Brasov
Kherson
Melitopol
Sibiu
Tecuci
Odessa
Tiraspol
Armavir
Budenovsk
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Pescara
Slavonski Brod
Zemun
Beograd
Buckarest
Sulina
Tuapse
Novorossisk
Yalta
Feodosia
Sachi
Platigorsk
Sukhumi
Groznyi
Sete
Marseille
Nice
C. Corse
Ajaccio
Bastia
Olbia
Cagliari
Mahon
Rab
Split
Kraljevo
Kovilljaca
Rtn
T. Magurele
Craiova
Sofia
Kazanlik
Orechovitza
Varna
Constanta
Balchik
Bodrum
Istanbul
Sinop
Batumi
Poti
Tbilisi
Mahach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirovabad
Astara
Erzurum
Van
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Basra
Kutaiba
Dhuluiya
Hadithah
Nukhaib
Hanjariya
Rutbah
H.3
H.4
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Lattakia
Palmyra
Homs
Hama
Aleppo
Adana
Antalya
Konya
Eskishehir
Ankara
Sivas
Malatya
Kayseri
Izmir
Cannakkale
Lemnos
Skyros
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Corfou
Athens
Zante
Patras
Brindisi
Foggia
Naples
Rome
Pescara
Ancona
Palermo
Messina
Lipari
Trapani
Pantelleria
Malta
Tunis
Bizerte
C. Bon
Sfax
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bone
C. Carbon
Biskra
Touggort
Gafsa
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Fouad Airport
Port Said
El Daba
Farouk Airport
El Arish
Lydda
Suez
Akaba
Halwan
Faiyum
Behariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Kufra
Tazerbo
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Nalut
Sibha
Port Polignac
Djanet
Agedabia
Giarabub
Siwa
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Deadlos
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Atbara
Kassala
Khartoum
Wad Medani
El Obeid
El Fasher
El Nahud
Geneina
Nyala
Zalingei
Kadugli
Kosti
Renk
Kurmuk
Roseires
Gallabat
Asmara
Keren
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Djibouti
Mekelai
Nasser
Gambella
Waw
Rumbik
Khambo
Kaduna
Kano
Tarka
Maiduguri
Nguru
Bilma
Faya
Largeau
Mao
Abeche
Am Timan
Fort Lamy
Moundou
Fort Archambault
Bangui
Fort Crampel
Carnot
Berberati
Bambari
Bossembele
Bouar
Bossangoa
Ndele
Kabo
Fort Sibut
Fort Rousset
Mbaiki
Bangassou
Obo
Zemio
Yambio
Tambura
Juba
Lokoja
Ibadan
Ilorin
Jos
Kaduna
Zaria
Sokoto
Gusau
Katsina
Maiduguri
Nguru
Kano
Bilma
Agadem

MAR 8 19 WEATHER BUREAU

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.24 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.32 G.M.T.

Date: WEDNESDAY 18th AUGUST, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																							
	160	MATRÛH																							
	134	EL DABA																							
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	2	3	4	9.9	28.8	62	21	0	01	6	32	3	2	5	4	10.4	25.0	76	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	3	0	3	6	9.8	28	62	21	0	00	7	30	2	1	6	6	9.7	25	79	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	-	9.1	28.1	73	23	0	00	7	28	2	1	1	8	9.4	25.0	90	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9	28	66	21	0	01	7	31	4	0	3	6	8	24	84	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	8.8	28.8	67	22	0	00	9	28	4	0	1	8	8.6	26.7	78	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	26	4	0	0	-	9.1	30.2	62	22	0	00	6	22	3	0	0	-	9.9	25.8	73	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	8.8	33.0	38	17	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	9.8	25.8	81	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	3	1	0	-	9.9	32.7	44	19	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.9	26.5	71	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6		2	0	0	-	9.0	32.2	53	21	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.9	27.0	69	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9.8	35.9	35	18	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	9.7	27.4	66	20	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	7.8	35.1	37	18	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.3	27.5	80	24	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8	32	44	18	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	8	29	59	20	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.3	32	41	17	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	8	29	66	22	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.4	32.4	45	19	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.0	28.0	61	20	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.7	32.7	41	17	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.2	27.8	70	22	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	7.8	32.3	34	14	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	8.0	29.2	51	18	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.8	33.6	32	15	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	7.9	30.2	49	18	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.6	34.6	25	17	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.4	28.1	54	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8	34	39	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7	28	52	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	7.8	33.8	27	12	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	7.6	28.0	44	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.0	37.3	31	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	26.8	66	20	0
	156	QENA	00	6	22	2	0	0	-	4.8	42.0	20	14	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	5.6	32.2	36	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	19	3	0	6	8	5	41	16	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5	34	20	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	4.6	40.4	15	09	0	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	3.5	35.8	12	02	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8						12.3	32.3	39	16	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	11.4	32.0	49	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	9.2	32.5	31	13	0								9.1	30.5	34	12	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	8.0	35.0	18	07	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	7.5	31.7	25	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	6.8	36.3	21	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	31.2	26	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	7.7	33.6	38	18	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	7.6	29.5	50	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5.4	21.2	58	22	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5.0	29.3	45	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	1	4	6	30	34	26	0	00	8	00	0	0	6	4	5	28	79	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6.4	31.4	76	24	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	5.4	30.0	73	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	01	7	06	5	1	3	8,4	3	37	59	28	0												
N. SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	02	8	20	1	0	6	4	5	41	11	05	0												
CENTRAL SUDAN	166	KAREIMA	01	8	28	2	1	3	3	7	41	13	07	0												
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	20	3	1	5	6,1	4	40	20	13	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	1	3	8	9	33	53	22	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	22	2	0	3	8	8	34	41	19	0												
	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	5	1	10	4	8	32	56	22	0												
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	7	8	11	31	58	22	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	14	2	1	3	5	8	31	55	21	0												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	20	3	1	9	8,4	7	29	59	20	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	00	0	0	2	8		32	41	17	0												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	28	3	1	7	8		30	59	21	0												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	81	8	18	2	1	8	8,4	10	29	70	23	0												
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA	01	8	04	2	1	7	8,4	9	26	70	20	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 18th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																			
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	3	0	0	-	10		25			19		74	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	11.7	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	2	5	4	10.0	-0.5	25.8	29	-1	23	0	64	18	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	1	1	3	6	9.6		26	29		24		66	19	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	9.4	0.0	26.4	30		23		77	22	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	31	1	1	3	6	9		26	29		25		70	20	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9		3	2	8	8	8.8	-0.6	28.4	30	-1	23	+2	69	22	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	05	3	1	5	8	9.9	-0.1	27.0	31	-2	20	0	62	19	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	9.5	-0.2	26.2	34	-1	22	+1	72	20	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	10.4	+0.2	24.0	33	-2	18	-1	75	19	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	04	2	0	3	8	10.7	+0.2	28.0	35	0	20	0	63	20	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.4	+0.2	23.2	36		20		80	19	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÎA	01	7	26	1	1	5	6	9.2		28.0					63	20	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	3	1	2	8	10		24	32		21		74	19	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	02	1	1	5	6	10		24	34				79	20	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	30	1	1	5	8	9.9	-0.2	25.7	34	-1	22	0	73	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	30	1	1	5	8	9.6	-0.4	25.1	34	0	21	+1	74	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	32	2	1	8	0	9.9	-0.1	24.5	34	-1	22	+1	70	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	9.8	-0.3	26.0	35	-1	22	+1	67	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	3	6,4	9.0		26.7	35		21		71	21	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	4	0	1	6	9		25	36		21		74	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	9.1	+0.1	26.3	36	0	22	-1	60	18	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.5	-0.5	28.4	37		20		61	20	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	3	0	0	-	6.8	-0.8	28.0	42	+2	26	+2	34	15	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	7		32	42		25		3	11	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.5	-0.1	33.0	42	+1	23	-3		14	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	12.7	+0.5	23.8	35	-3	19	-1	88	21	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	7	32	1	1	3	4	11.0	+0.1	24.0					75	19	0	12	7
		FARAFRA																	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.5	-0.2	27.7	37	-2	22	-1	35	11	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.2	-0.4	28.8	38	-1	22	-1	41	21	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	7	32	2	1	5	8	8.4	-0.7	26.1	37	+1	24	+1	72	20	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	6.6	-0.1	28.5			24		65	21	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	7		28	30		26		70	22	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	6.0	-0.7	32.0	33	-1	27	0	50	20	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	291	104
N. SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	
CENTRAL SUDAN	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr	19
	167	'ATBARA																	0	2	47
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	42	110
	170	KASSALA																	2	72	218
	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	269	281
	182	RENK																	0		368
	172	ROSEIRES																	20	487	553
	174	EL OBEID																	0	337	238
	175	EL FÂSHER																	2	89	217
	179	GENEINA																	0		388
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																	5	592	613
	177	WÂU																	2	497	848
	178	JUBA																	4	701	801

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 17th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	-1
Ezbekîya	62	+1
Giza	64	+1
Helwân	59	+8

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 18th 19.1°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 17th AT

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	31	24
500	980	32	22
1000	962	30	21
1500	945	28	21
2000	928	27	20
4000	857	22	15
6000	800	22	13
8000	743	17	8
10000	686	11	4
12000	634	7	0
14000	586	5	-1
16000	539	3	+1
18000	498	0	-1
20000	454	-3	-3

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 18th AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	6240	16	65	10	11
850					
800					
700	19880	6	-	190	15
600	24280	3	-	50	7
500	29060	-3	-	270	16
400					
300	31860	-21	-	240	7
250					
200	41350	-37	-	70	4
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.F		P. SAÏD		MINYA	
TIME	15		14 15		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	18	340	18	10	16
500	340	10	320	15	350	20
1000	320	11	290	9	340	22
1500	ENT. Sc		290	2	330	17
2000			280	10		
3000			230	4		
4000			170	5		
5000			180	6		
6000			140	14		
7000			130	9		
8000			90	7		

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		3 30		4				6 30		3				5 30		5		4 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	7	340	21	340	9	20	9			360	4	20	19			270	4	320	5	350	12
500			320	9	340	10	330	8	20	13			20	14	10	36			330	8	330	8	30	10
1000			330	10	340	7	330	9	10	10			20	7	20	30			340	10	300	14	320	12
1500			330	16	ENT. Sc		150	7	190	3			140	10	40	22			170	4	260	19	310	25
2000			310	8			200	5	190	10			130	12					120	4	220	22	310	26
3000									190	13			190	16							250	16	280	15
4000													170	6							240	22		
5000									130	2			Calm											
6000									270	13			280	10										
7000													320	5										
8000													260	3										

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		7		9																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	5	20	22	360	1																
500			20	6	30	36	180	4																
1000			20	13	30	46	210	3																
1500			330	9			220	2																
2000			310	8			220	3																
3000			210	6																				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H. Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 or Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Wednesday 18th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the book of this chart

S of E 1948(40)95

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 3 24 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 16 32 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 19th AUGUST , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 18th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on WEDNESDAY 18th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																								
	160	MATRÛH																								
	134	EL DABA	00	9	30	3	0	0	–	9.6	23.2	69	17	0												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	26	3	2	3	4	9.9	28.0	57	19	0	01	6	32	2	2	3	4	10.0	24.8	67	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	2	0	2	8	9.3	28	55	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	4	8	95	24	74	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	4	8	8.7	27.8	72	22	0	01	7	30	3	1	3	8	9.0	25.1	88	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	–	8	27	70	21	0	00	7	31	3	0	2	8	8				
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	–	8.6	29.1	63	21	0	01	9	28	3	1	5	8	8.6	26.1	73	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	24	4	0	0	–	10.2	29.4	58	20	0	00	6	26	3	0	0	–	9.5	25.0	77	21	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	04	2	1	0	–	8.4	31.8	47	19	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	–	9.6	25.4	73	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	–	9.4	32.0	42	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	9.8	25.3	66	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	8.5	32.0	50	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	10.2	26.8	71	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	–	9.0	32.2	42	18	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	–	9.6	27.0	61	19	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	26	1	0	0	–	7.1	34.7	37	18	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	8.2	27.0	63	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	–	8	30	43	16	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	–	9	25	70	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	7.8	31.5	42	17	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	–	8.8	27.5	58	18	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	8.3	31.4	41	16	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	9.1	26.7	63	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	8.4	32.2	54	21	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	9.6	26.7	70	21	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	–	7.5	32.0	34	14	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	–	8.6	27.1	60	19	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	7.5	32.5	31	13	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	–	7.4	29.6	48	18	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	7.5	34.2	34	16	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	7.6	27.9	57	19	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	–	8	34	30	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	7	26	55	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	7.8	33.1	32	14	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	–	6.7	29.1	39	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	6.3	35.7	30	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	6.4	27.8	58	19	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	–	4.4	39.6	23	15	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	5.2	31.8	36	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	3	0	4-	8	5	39	17	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	6	32	26	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	24	1	0	0	–	4.6	40.0	17	11	0												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	10.3	35.4	50	23	0	00	6	28	3	0	0	–	9.9	31.5	59	23	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	28	2	1	0	–	9.0	33.5	33	15	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	9.4	30.0			0
		FARAFRA													00	7	26	1	0	0	–	9.1	28.0	33	10	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	7.9	34.9	20	9	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–		32.7	26	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	6.8	36.3	26	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	7.2	32.0	29	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	2	0	0	–	7.1	33.2	35	15	0	00	6	32	3	0	0	–	7.0	28.2	67	21	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	4-	5	5.1				0	00	8	28	3	0	4-	5	4.8				0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	2	8	5	30	66	23	0	00	9	00	0	0	3	4	5	30	70	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	–	5.4	31.6	73	27	0	00	8	04	1	0	0	–	5.1	29.7	79	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	7	04	4	1	7	8,4	3	39	42	24	0												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	28	1	0	1	4	6	39	14	7	0												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	24	3	0	2	1	5	40	12	5	0												
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	12	6	3	4-	8	5	38	25	15	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	18	4	1	5	8,4	7	34	36	17	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	18	2	1	7	8,4	9	32	49	20	0												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	16	4	1	5	8	8	33	53	22	0												
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	7	6	10	29	66	22	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	14	2	2	3	5	9	27	66	20	0												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	14	1	1	5	8,4	9	30	39	21	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	20	3	1	5	8,4	—	28	55	18	0												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	25	2	2	5	8	—	29	70	23	0												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKAL	01	8	10	6?	1	7	8,4	10	31	55	21	0												
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	9	8,4	9	31	52	20	0												
	178	JUBA	02	8	02	2	1	8	8,4	10	29	66	22	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on THURSDAY 19th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN																				171			
																						MATRÛH	MEDITERRANEAN
			00	8	27	3	0	0	–	10		25			19		70	19	0			EL DABA	
			00	8	24	2	0	0	–	9.4		24.4			19		81	20	0	11.7		ALEXANDRIA	
			01	9	22	2	2	3	8	10.0	-0.6	26.0	29	-1	22	-1	64	19	0	209	186	FOUAD (Airport)	
			00	7	19	1	0	2	8	10		26	29		20		66	19	0	213	138	DAMIETTA	
			01	7	28	3	1	5	8	9.4	-0.1	25.8	28		21		70	20	0	85	106	PORT -SAÏD	
			01	7	31	1	0	3	6	10		26	28		24		70	20	0	56	81		
			01	9	20	3	1	5	8	9.8	+0.3	28.1	30	-1	22	+1	65	21	0		94	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT			01	6	20	3	1	3	8	9.9	-0.2	25.9	31	-2	21	+1	69	20	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	
			00	8	24	1	0	0	–	10.2	+0.4	26.2	33	-2	21	0	66	19	0	73	55	MANŞÛRA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	–	10.4	0.0	24.0	32	-3	17	-2	75	19	0	26	44	TANTA	
			00	6	24	2	0	0	–	11.0	+0.4	27.0	34	-1	20	0	69	21	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
			00	7	30	2	0	0	–	10.4	+0.1	24.7	34		20		71	19	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
			00	7	28	1	0	0	–	9.8		27.8					58	19	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA			00	7	06	2	0	0	–	11		24	33		21		74	19	0	—		FAROUK(Airport)	
			00	7	04	1	0	0	–	9.9		25.0	32		21		68	19	0	25		ALMÂZA	
			00	7	00	0	0	0	–	10.3	+0.1	25.8	33	-2	22	0	68	19	0	32	26	EZBEKÍYA	
			00	7	00	0	0	0	–	10.0	-0.1	25.9	33	-1	20	0	65	19	0	31	27	GÎZA	
			00	7	00	0	0	0	–	10.2	+0.1	25.1	32	-3	21	0	67	18	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT			00	8	02	1	0	0	–	10.2	+0.1	25.7	34	-2	20	-1	67	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	
			00	9	02	1	0	0	–	10.0		26.8	35		19		65	20	0	11		BENI SUEF	
			00	7	30	2	0	0	–	9		25	35		19		70	19	0	12		MINYA	
			00	7	22	1	0	0	–	9.9	+0.9	27.1	35	-1	20	-3	56	17	0	4-	4	ASYÛT	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	–	8.1	+0.7	30.6	36		20		32	13	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
			00	8	20	2	0	0	–	8.0	+0.3	28.0	41	+1	24	0	45	15	0	5		QENA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	–	8		33	40		22		34	15	0	4-		LUXOR	
			00	9	32	2	0	0	–	8.6	+1.0	30.0	41	0	26	0	36	13	0	4-		ASWÂN	
OASES			00	7	28	2	0	0	–	12.4	+0.1	24.3	36	-2	20	0	86	21	0	23	8	SIWA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	–	10.3	-0.7	28.0	35	-1	20	0	51	17	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
			00	7	32	1	0	0	–	11.0		26.3	35		19		48	14	0			FARAFRA	
																				4-		DAKHLA	
			00	9	00	0	0	0	–	8.3	-0.5	29.1	38	-1	21	-2	40	14	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA			00	7	00	0	2	8		8.8	-0.4	25.7	36	0	22	-1	71	20	0		17	SUEZ	
			00	8	22	8?	0	0	–	7.9	+1.1	29.0					59	20	0	0	13	TOR	
			00	8	30	5	0	0	–	8		28	30		26		70	22	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
			00	7	32	2	0	0	–	7.2	+0.5	31.0	33	-1	26	-1	59	22	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
			01	8	22	2	1	3	4	5		37					45	23	1	292	104	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN																			0	4-		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
																			0	4-	19	KAREIMA	
																			0	2	49	'ATBARA	
			01	8	00	0		5	4	10		27					66	20	0	48	113	KHARTÛM	
			00	8	22	2	0	1	8	11		25					84	22	0	92	222	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN																			0	269	286	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
																			0		373	RENK	
																			0	487	560	ROSEIRES	
																			0	337	242	EL OBEID	
																			0	89	222	EL FÂSHER	
																					396	GENEINA	
S SÛDÂN																			0	592	619	MALAKAL	S SÛDÂN
																			0	697	855	WÂU	
																			0	701	805	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Morning of day

STATION	on 18th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	64	- 9
Ezbekîya	63	+ 2
Giza	67	+ 4
Helwân	62	+ 11

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 19th 18.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMÂZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 18th 24 At 14 45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	30	24
500	974	31	22
1000	936	28	21
1500	950	28	21
2000	900	23	18
2500	850	21	14
3000	800	21	11
3500	750	17	10
4000	700	12	7
4500	650	7	1
5000	600	6	-2
5500	550	3	-1
6000	500	1	-2
7000	450	-3	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 19th At 5

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		24	78	360	4
1000	246	24	75	360	4
950		20	55		
900	3270	20	55	320	12
850	4880	17	45	220	11
800	6570	16	35	200	19
700	10240	8	45	180	14
600	14390	5	35	210	14
500	19170	-2	35	270	10
400		-12			
300	31840	-28		230	18
250					
200	41040	-47		240	9
150					
100					

STATION				P. Said		Minya						
TIME				14 15		15						
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					340	22	10	18				
500					340	19	10	18				
1000					320	19	340	19				
1500					300	17	320	22				
2000					240	19	300	23				
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION			Malakal		JUBA							
TIME			8		10 15							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500			140	7	70	8						
1000			150	10	70	9						
1500			180	8	80	3						
2000			190	15	80	10						
3000					150	5						
4000			150	13								
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 15		3 30		3 30		5				6 30		3 15				6 15		5		4 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			290	10	350	3	300	9	20	5			360	3	40	13							10	8
500			300	8	340	3	310	10	20	9			30	4	20	17			340	9	360	19	350	13
1000			330	8	340	3	310	14	350	12			300	10	360	12			330	19	310	10	320	16
1500			350	14	350	18	280	9	260	10			300	10	330	10			290	12	260	10	300	19
2000			260	7	360	11	240	12	200	18			190	13	270	20					360	10	290	27
3000			240	10	180	10			180	13			180	17	170	14					250	19	270	15
4000			230	12	220	12							210	19	190	16					250	38	290	16
5000					220	13			220	10			220	12										
6000									250	7														
7000																								
8000									270	8														

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME							7 45																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							340	7																
500							340	5																
1000							220	2																
1500							320	3																
2000							310	5																
3000							210	3																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G. M. T. on: Thursday 19th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. o. E. 1948 (48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.25 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.31 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 20 th AUGUST , 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 19 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	31	4	1	3	6	11	28	64	20	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	3	1	3	8		28.2	60	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	36	3	2	3	4	10.0	27.1	54	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	1	6	9.7	28	58	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	1	8	9.5	27.8	67	21	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	01	2	0	0	-	10	28	62	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	1	3	9.3	28.1	69	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	3	8	10.8	29.2	54	19	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	20	2	1	3	8	9.5	31.0	45	18	0
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	10.3	31.6	40	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9.5	31.8	50	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	9.9	32.9	34	15	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-		33.5	32	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)												0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	26	2	0	6	8	9	31	41	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.2	31.2	41	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.1	32.8	42	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.2	32.8	30	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	22	2	0	1	8	8.4	33.5	30	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.0	34.4	30	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	9	33	36	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	8.3	32.6	30	14	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	35.8	33	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	6.3	38.6	22	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	7	37	18	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	6.8	38.8	20	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.2	33.4	54	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	24	1	1	3	4	9.2	33.8	27	12	0
		FARAFRA												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	8.8	34.0	18	06	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.5	36.9	26	14	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8						7.9	32.1	41	17	0
	145	ṬÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	6.7	31.0	39	15	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	32	4	0	6	8	6	30	66	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	6.8	32.0	62	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿAṬBARA												
	209	KHARṬÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 19 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
											0
00	6	32	2	-	0	-	10.4	25.2	69	19	0
00	7	00	0	-	-	-	10.1	25	65	18	0
00	7	28	2	1	0	-	10.2	25.0	74	20	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10	26	70	20	0
00	6	32	3	1	0	-	10.2	23.2	72	19	0
00	6	04	2	1	0	-	10.3	25.0	72	20	0
00	8	28	1	1	0	-	10.2	26.3	56	16	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.1	28.0	70	22	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.4	25.8	64	18	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	9.2	29.5	49	18	0
											0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	9	29	46	16	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	27.7	56	18	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	28.8	65	22	0
00	7	20	2	0	0	-	8.6	29.0	39	14	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.7	29.6	38	14	0
00	8	20	1	0	0	-		27.1	55	17	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9	27	48	15	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	8.7	28.8	41	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	26.6	58	18	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	6.8	31.6	32	13	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	7	32	22	08	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	6.8	34.0	24	11	0
00	6	28	2	1	4	1					0
00	7	28	1	1	0	-	9.8	28.5	37	12	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	9.8	29.1	30	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.5	31.7	25	10	0
04	4	32	5	0	0	-	6.7	28.4	56	18	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	6.8	31.4			0
00	8	30	1	0	0	-	6	30	62	22	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.4	29.8	70	24	0

At 0600 on FRIDAY 20th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMP. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMP. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMP. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMP. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
																0	171	
00	8	28	3	4	6	-	12		26			19		70	20	0		
01	8	00	0	1	3				24.2					66	19	0	117	
02	9	32	2	1	8	8	11.8	+1.1	26.6	29	-1	22	-1	67	19	0	209	186
00	7	00	0	0	1	8	11.3		26	30		20		70	20	0	213	138
00	8	20	2	0	0	-	11.1	+1.6	26.5	29		20		72	20	0	85	106
00	7	31	3	0	2	6	11		26	30		24		66	19	0	56	81
00	9		3	0	1	8	10.7	+1.1	26.5	30	-1	21	0	68	20	0		94
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.4	+1.4	26.2	32	-1	20	0			0	105	101
00	8	16	1	0	0	-	11.6	+1.7	26.8	33	-2	21	0	67	20	0	73	55
00	8	16	1	0	0	-	12.2	+1.7	25.8	32	-2	18	-1	69	20	0	26	44
01	6	32	2	0	3	4	12.2	+1.5	25.9	35	0	20	0	77	22	0	36	27
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.0	+1.6	24.0	34		19		71	19	0	34	
00	7	10	1	0	0	-	11.1		28.5					64	21	0	21	
																0		
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11		26	32		20		66	20	0	25	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.4	+1.1	26.0	32	-3	21	-1	66	20	0	32	26
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	+0.9	25.0	33	-1	19	-1	70	19	0	31	27
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	10.8	+0.6	24.5	34	-1	22	+1	71	18	0	19	29
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.8	+0.6	27.0	35	-1	22	+1	61	19	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.0		29.1	35		20		59	20	0	11	
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10		26	34		20		70	20	0	12	
00	7	20	1	0	0	-	10.7	+1.4	28.0	35	-1	22	-1	64	15	0	dr	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.6	+1.4	30.0	35		20		48	18	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.2	+1.5	30.0	40	0	23	-1	37	14	0	5	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		32	38		22		29	12	0	dr	
00	9	30	1	0	0	-	9.8	+2.4	29.6	40	-1	25	-1	32	12	0	dr	
00	7	32	2	1	6		12.3	-0.1	24.2	35	-3	20	0	66	17	0	23	8
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	11.0	-0.7	26.3	34	-2	19	-1	60	18	0	12	7
10	7	24	1	0	0	-	10.8		29.2	35		19		34	12	0	-	
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.3	+0.4	28.2	34	-3	22	-1	34	10	0	dr	
																0	0	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.4	+1.1	28.6	34	-2	23	0	53	18	0	-	17
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.8	+2.0	28.2	35	+1	27	+3	68	21	0	0	13
00	9	30	5	0	0	-	8		28	32				58	19	0	1	3
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.9	+1.1	31.0	32	-1	26	-1	53	20	0	0	M
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5		31			26		24	13	0		104
00	8	02	1	0	2	4	9		31					18	04	0		
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	8		32			28		22	08	0		20
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6		33			27		26	11	0		50
02	8	14	4	1	7	3	9		27			26		74	22			116
00	8	18	2	1	0	-	8		27					40	12	5		226
02	8	20	4	8	10	4										7		291
																		377
																		567
01	8	26	1	1	5	4,2	10		26			22		79	22	0		246
																		226
																		404
25	8	00	0	8	10	4,4	13									2		262
62	8	12	1	1	10	7,4,4	14		22			22		94	21	3		309

HUMIDITY
Mean of day

STATION	on 19 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	65	- 8
Ezbekîya	57	- 4
Giza	60	- 3
Helwân	50	- 1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 20 th 16.7°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19 th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 19 th AT 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	999	29	25		
500	974	31	20		
1000	956	29	19		
1500	1278	950	29	19	
2000	2778	900	24	17	
2500	3278	850	20	14	
3000	3778	800	16	11	
3500	4278	750	13	5	
4000	4778	700	14	3	
4500	5278	650	11	1	
5000	5778	600	7	-2	
5500	6278	550	5	-1	
6000	6778	500	2	-2	
6500	7278	450	-1	-4	

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 20 th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	290	23	75	130	6
950					
900	3290	18	85	330	13
850	4880	14	65	300	13
800	6560	12	65	220	15
700	10230	10	35	210	6
600	14870	6	-	200	18
500	19210	-1	-	250	23
400					
300	31900	-27	-	220	19
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P		P. SAÎD		MINYA	
TIME	15		14		15 30	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	10	360	19	10	11
500	330	10	360	15	20	10
1000	340	8	350	16	10	11
1500	320	19	350	16	360	16
2000					360	26
3000					350	15
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20 th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				3 30		3						3 30				5 30				4 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	10			310	3	60	10					10	8			340	5			360	17
500			330	10			330	3	60	9					350	9			330	10			200	14
1000			350	10			310	9	40	10					10	8			340	11			200	5
1500			350	8			260	17	300	11					340	9			310	12			350	7
2000			350	10			200	14	200	12					320	10							10	21
3000							210	11	210	5													360	21
4000																							360	16
5000									220	11														
6000									250	20														
7000																								
8000									230	20														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARṬÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5				8 15																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	8			350	14																
500			10	12			350	8																
1000			340	17			330	3																
1500			300	13																				
2000			320	10																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

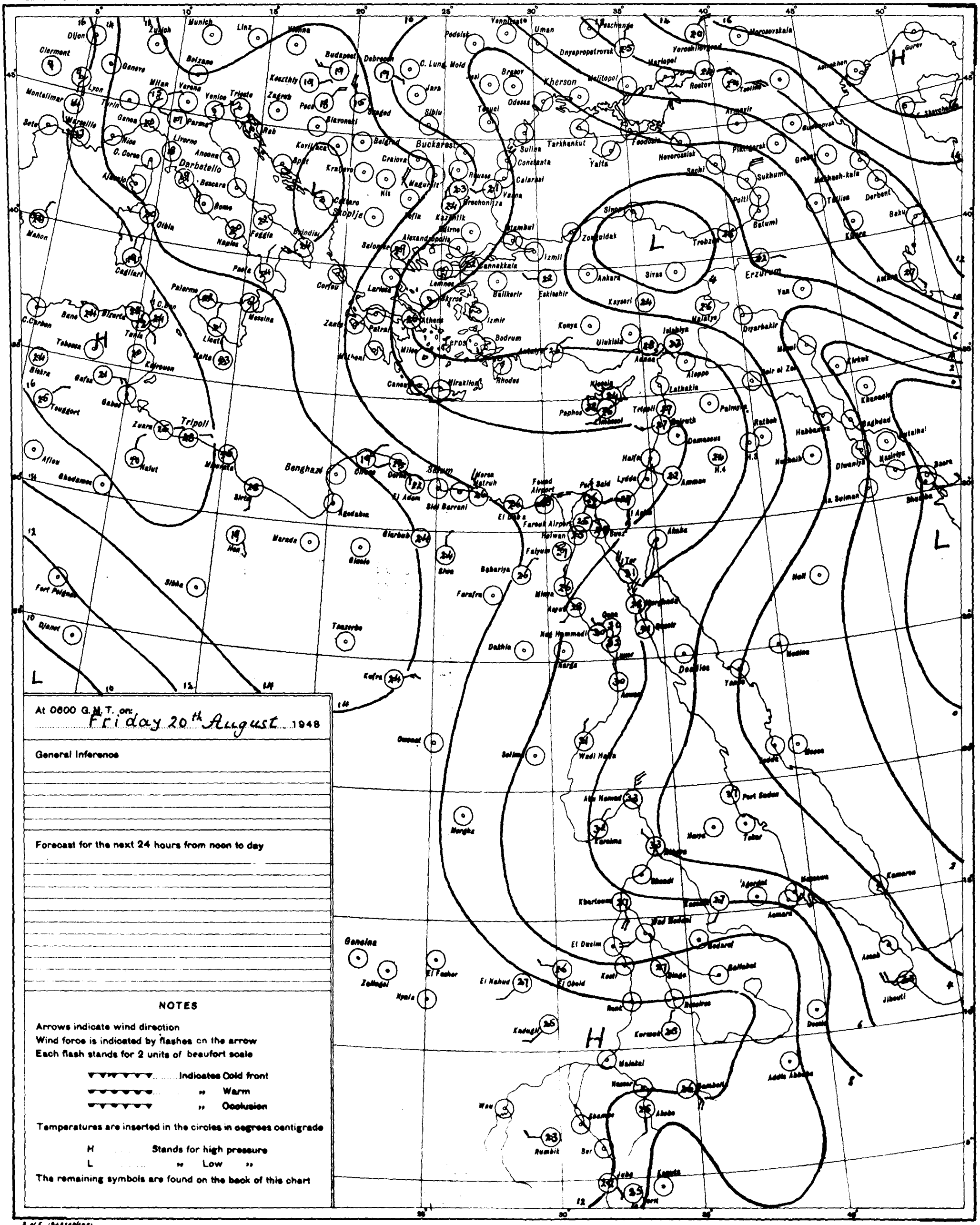
WIND DIRECTION (DD)
is on Scale 01-32 e.g
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Friday 20th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E (1948)(40)(105)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY — WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 25 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 30 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 21st AUGUST , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 20th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on FRIDAY 20th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on SATURDAY 21st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																																										SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH																									62	7	30	3	2	9	6	12		25			22		84	22	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA																																									117		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	11.5	28.4	49	16	0	01	9	32	2	1	3	4	12.3	25.2	63	18	0	01	8	20	1	2	3	8	11.5	+0.7	24.6	29	-1	22	-1	61	19	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	2	8	11.4	28	55	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	Kr.	12	25	70	19	0	00	7	18	2	1	1	8	11.2		26	29		20		62	18	0	213	134	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	10.7	28.0	63	20	0	00	7	28	2	1	0	—	11.1	25.0	72	20	0	01	8	20	2	1	3	4	11.0	+1.3	26.9	29		19		66	20	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	11	29	59	20	0	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	11	26	70	20	0	00	7	04	1	0	Kr.	6	11		28	30		24		58	19	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	10.7	27.9	63	20	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	10.7	26.1	74	21	0	00	9	20	2	0	0	—	10.7	+1.0	28.6	30	0	20	-1	58	20	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	10.9	28.2	60	19	0	00	6	26	2	0	2	8	12.3	24.2	70	18	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	11.2	+0.9	25.0	31	-2	19	-1	66	18	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	10.7	31.5	40	16	0	00	6	02	2	1	0	—	11.6	25.2	69	19	0	01	7	20	1	1	5	8	11.0	+1.0	27.0	33	-2	20	-1	60	18	0	73	55	MANŞÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	2	1	2	8	10.8	32.0	38	16	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	—	12.2	25.6	70	20	0	00	8	16	1	1	2	8	12.0	+1.4	24.6	32	-2	17	-2	71	19	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.6	35.5	52	24	0	00	6			2	0	0	11.5	27.1	76	22	0	01	6	24	2	0	3	8	11.5	+0.7	27.0	34	-1	20	0	80	23	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	9.9	34.2	42	19	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10.8	26.6	66	20	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	10.4	-0.1	28.0	36		20		64	21	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	9.8	32.0	43	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.3	28.2	50	16	0	00	7	12	1	0	0	—	10.6		27.5					59	18	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	10	32	38	16	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	11	28	45	15	0	01	7	04	4	0	5	6	11		25			21		70	19	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	Kr.	8	10	31	31	12	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	10.3	28.4	38	14	0	01	7	04	2	0	5	6	11.2	+0.1	24.2	32		20		69	18	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.3	31.8	36	15	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	10.7	26.8	54	17	0	01	7	02	1	1	3	6	11.0	+0.6	25.8	33	-1	21	-1	66	19	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	9.9	31.8	34	14	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	10.6	28.1	45	15	0	01	7	04	1	1	3	6	10.7	+0.3	25.5	33	-1	19	0	65	18	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	24	4	0	Kr.	8	9.9	31.2	29	11	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	10.0	28.4	38	12	0	00	7	02	2	0	3	8	10.6	+0.3	25.6	32	-3	21	0	59	17	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.2	33.0	30	13	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.5	28.2	43	14	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.7	+0.4	26.0	35	-1	21	0	64	18	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—		36.2	35	18	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.8	28.0	56	18	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	10.2		26.9	36		19		62	19	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	8	29	2	0	Kr.	8	9	34.	32	15	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	9	26	55	16	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	10		25			19		70	19	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	9.1	33.1	26	11	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	9.1	28.6	36	12	0	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	10.3	+1.1	27.1	35	-1	21	-2	49	15	0	dr.	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.6	35.6	30	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.6	29.3	29	9	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	+0.4	28.8	36		18		49	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	9	22		0	0	—	6.7	37.0	22	12	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.1	30.6	38	15	0	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	8.3	+0.5	27.8	39	-1	24	0	39	13	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	16	3	0	0	—	7	37.	18	9	0	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	8	33	20	7	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8		31	38		20		28	10	0	dr.		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	6.7	38.0	16	7	0													00	9	00	0	0	0	—	9.1		31.6	39		25		34	14	0	dr.		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	0	C	—	12.2	33.0	50	21	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	11.8	30.2	70	24	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	12.8	+0.4	26.8	35	-3	22	+2	78	23	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.6	34.0	29	13	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.0	31.0	32	12	0	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	10.7	-0.4	27.0					60	28	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA													00	6						10.0	28.0	34	10	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.2		27.3	35		19		42	13	0			FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.6	33.0	24	10	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.5	32.0	28	11	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	11.2	+1.2	26.8	36	-3	21	-2	37	10	0	dr.		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—		35.4	26	12	0																													0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	32.7	33	15	0	00	5	32	3	0	0	—	9.5	27.8	60	20	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	10.6	+1.2	26.1	35	-1	22	-1	64	19	0	·	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	7.8	31.2	49	19	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.6	31.0	46	18	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8.6	+1.1	28.2	33	-1	27	+3	67	21	0	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	4	0	Kr.	8	7	30	66	23	0	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	8	30	46	17	0	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	8		28	31		24		62	20	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	7.2	32.0	65	24	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.2	29.6	60	21	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	7.9	+1.0	31.8	33	-1	26	-1	45	19	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																																								0	292	104	PORT SUDAN	
N SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																																							0	Tr.		WÂDI HALFA	N SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA																																							0	Tr.	20	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																																							0	2	52	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																																							0	48	119	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																																							16	113	229	KASSALA	
C SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																																							0	276	295	WAD MEDANI	C SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																																										RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																							12	499	574	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																																							41	378	250	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER																																							0	89	231	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																																										GENEINA	
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																																							16	608	631	MALAKAL	S SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU																																							1	700	869	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																																							8	712	813	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 20th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	63	-9
Ezbekîya	55	-7
Giza	53	-10
Helwân	51	0

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 21st 16.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20th/21st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 20th AT 18

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1003	29	23
500	975	29	19
1000	959	27	19
1500	950	27	18
2000	900	22	16
3000	850	19	12
4000	800	15	11
5000	750	16	4
6000	700	13	2
7000	650	11	1
8000	600	7	-2
9000	550	4	-2
10000	500	-1	-3
11000	450	-7	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 21st AT 4

	PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE			22	77	340	4
1000		290	21	75	340	4
950						
900		3240	15	75	50	11
850		4830	15	35	160	5
800		6500	14	25	170	5
700		10170	11		40	9
600		14350	6		40	12
500		19170	-3		240	19
400			-13			
300		27400	-26		250	24
250						
200		41110	-45		240	22
150						
100						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m.	SIDI BARÂNI DD	SIDI BARÂNI VV	MATRÛH DD	MATRÛH VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAÏD DD	PORT SAÏD VV	FAROUK AIRPORT DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	ALMÂZA DD	ALMÂZA VV	HELWÂN DD	HELWÂN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR DD	LUXOR VV	ASWÂN DD	ASWÂN VV	SIWA DD	SIWA VV
TIME			4 45		3 30		3 30		4				6 40		3				5 30		5		4 45	
200			330	10	350	6	20	5	40	9			40	9	350	7			330	9	320	5	60	9
500			340	12	340	5	20	6	60	15			50	9	40	8			340	7	310	16	40	
1000			Ent. Sc.		350	7	350	5	80	12			50	10	350	21			350	17	310	16	360	3
1500					10	7	350	13	170	4			180	3	330	15			350	15	270	22	300	10
2000					50	9	220	2	160	4			Ent. Cu.		340	29			350	5	290	16	310	19
3000					30	9			40	8											280	41	350	18
4000					10	13			40	8														16
5000									30	10													360	15
6000									240	15														
7000																								
8000																								

HEIGHT m.	BAHARÎYA DD	BAHARÎYA VV	DAKHLA DD	DAKHLA VV	KHARGA DD	KHARGA VV	HURGHADA DD	HURGHADA VV	WÂDI HALFA DD	WÂDI HALFA VV	ABU HAMÂD DD	ABU HAMÂD VV	KAREIMA DD	KAREIMA VV	KHARTÛM DD	KHARTÛM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	EL OBEID DD	EL OBEID VV	EL FÂSHER DD	EL FÂSHER VV	MALAKAL DD	MALAKAL VV
TIME			5		4		8																	
200			350	11	20	22	320	2																
500			360	13	30	36	220	2																
1000			350	10	30	46	180	3																
1500			330	8			330	3																
2000			330	9			290	3																
3000							300	6																
4000							270	2																
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

In 36 Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Saturday 21st August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▬▬▬▬▬▬ ,, Warm
▬▼▬▼▬▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.C.E. 1948(48)/95

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 26 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 29 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 22nd AUGUST , 1948.

Form 91

LIBRARY WEATHER BUREAU

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 21st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	CLOUD PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	2	1	7	8	11.1	28.3	72	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	3	8	10.3	28.2	57	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	2	0	7	8	10.2	29	62	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	—	10.0	27.9	63	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	01	1	0	2	8	10	29	52	18	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	9.8	28.1	70	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	3	1	5	8	10.2	30.3	55	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	30	1	1	0	—	9.8	31.2	42	16	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10.8	30.3	43	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.8	32.8	51	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	1	8	9.5	33.3	30	13	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	8.3	33.0	33	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	30	3	1	3	8	9	31	38	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	3	1	0	—	8.8	31.2	38	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	9.0	30.3	45	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	9.0	30.1	45	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	7.8	31.8	34	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	7.9	31.8	36	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.3	33.6	34	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	8	34	27	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	8.2	33.3	27	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.2	34.9	26	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	5.8	37.0	22	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	3	0	0	—	6	36	15	6	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	6.3	36.6	20	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.3	34.5	54	23	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.0	32.5	31	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	8.7	34.7	23	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	8.0	35.1	20	9	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	7.2	32.8	33	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	7.2	31.3	52	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	6	30	66	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5.7	31.0	70	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on SATURDAY 21st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	CLOUD PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	1	2	3	8	10.3	24.2	69	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	1	6	9.7	24	69	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	0	—	9.5	24.7	83	22	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	01	2	0	1	8	9	26	62	18	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	25.8	82	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	2	2	8	8	10.0	25.2	78	21	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	9.8	24.6	78	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	11.0	25.8	70	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	11.5	27.1	76	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	10.4	25.6	73	21	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	8.7	27.2	56	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	10	24	74	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	01	2	0	1	0	8.0	28.0	50	17	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.6	27.0	57	18	0
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.4	26.4	59	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	7.8	27.8	46	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.6	27.6	47	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.6	27.9	57	19	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	8.	26	48	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	7.9	29.1	34	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.3	27.7	50	17	0
	156	QENA	00	6	26	2	0	0	—	7.2	31.2	36	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	31	24	8	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	7.2	34.5	17	6	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	9.8	31.5	57	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.0	29.0	37	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.1	28.8	37	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.7	32.2	27	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	7.0	32.1	31	13	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	2	0	0	—	7.8	26.8	60	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	6.4	31.4	41	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5	30	59	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	4.4	29.2	69	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SUNDAY 22nd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																		
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	28	3	0	1	8	11		25			20		84	22	0		
	134	EL DABA	02	8	28	2	2	8	8	10.6		26.2			24		84	23	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	7	8	9.5	-1.4	26.8	29	-1	23	0	67	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	00	0	1	7	8	9.2		28	29		20		70	22	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	20	2	1	1	8	9.0	-0.8	26.1	30		19		67	19	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	27	2	1	3	6	9		26	30		24		68	17	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	28	2	1	7	8	8.7	-1.1	29.3	29	-1	23	+2	63	21	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	24	2	2	8	8	9.9	-0.5	26.3	31	-2	20	0	77	22	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	01	7	24	1	1	3	4	9.2	-0.9	27.0	33	-2	20	-1	60	19	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.2	-0.5	24.6	32	-2	17	-2	71	19	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	9.4	-1.0	27.2	33	-2	19	-1	81	23	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9.8	-0.9	25.0	34		19		67	18	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	9.0		26.4					59	17	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	10		25	32		19		65	18	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	01	2	0	Tr	8	9.0		24.0	32		20		68	18	0	25	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	28	2	0	Tr.	8	9.5	-1.0	25.2	32	-2	21	-1	68	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	2	0	Tr.	8	9.4	-1.1	24.8	31	-3	18	-1	68	19	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	8.9	-1.5	24.1	33	-2	20	-1	66	17	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.2	-1.2	25.0	34	-2	20	-1	68	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.8		26.8	34		20		65	20	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9		25	34		19		70	19	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	9.0	-0.3	26.0	35	-1	20	-3	55	16	0	tr.	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	-2.9	28.3	35		19		50	16	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	7.1	-2.7	27.0	38	-2	23	-1	48	15	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8		30	38		21		31	11	0	tr.	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	16	1	0	0	—	7.9	+0.1	30.0	38	-3	25	-1	40	15	0	tr.	
OASES	148	SIWA	00		04	2	0	0	—	11.6	-0.9	23.5	36	-2	20	0			0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	10.6	-0.6	24.5	33	-3	20	0	72	19	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.4		27.1	36		20		46	14	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.2	-0.9	27.3	36	-3	22	-1	37	11	0	tr.	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	8.2	-0.9	29.1	37	-2	22	-1	44	15	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.3	-1.2	25.9	35	-1	23	0	66	19	0		17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.0	0.0	28.4	38	+4	26	+2	63	20	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	—	7		28	31		25		58	19	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	6.4	-0.6	31.6	32	-2	25	-2	51	21	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	02	8	02	2	1	8	4	6		33			27		66	26	0	292	104
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	01	8	00	0	1	5	2			28					15	0	tr.		
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	10	1	0	tr.	—	3		31			27		—	0	tr.	21	
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	18	4	1	5	4	9		29			26		62	21	0	2	54
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	16	5	1	5	8,4	10		27			25		—		0	48	122
	170	KASSALA	01	8	18	2	1	5	4	11		26					66	19	34	147	233
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	18	4	0	1	3	11		24					84	21	0	276	299
	182	RENK	02	9	20	2	2	10	8	13		24					94	23	0		386
	172	ROSEIRES																		499	581
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	10	4	1	7	8											378	254
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	00	0	1	9	4,4			22					94	21	0	89	235
	179	GENEINA	02	8	28	1	1	9	4			21					95	21	2		420
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	18	1	1	10	6,4	14					21			22	0	608	637
	177	WÂU	02	8	18	2	1	10	6,4	13		24			22		89	22	tr.	700	870
	178	JUBA	02	8	00	0	1	10	8,4	14		23			22		84	20	1	713	817

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 21st	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	63	-9
Ezbekiya	56	-6
Giza	57	-6
Helwân	49	-2

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 22nd 15.5 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 21st AT 17

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1000	29	21
500	969	29	21
1000	952	28	19
1500	934	27	19
2000	919	25	18
4000	853	20	14
6000	797	18	7
8000	739	17	4
10000	682	14	2
12000	630	13	1
14000	582	8	-3
16000	535	3	-3
18000	491	0	-4
20000	451	-3	-6

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 22nd AT 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		20	84	350	3
1000	230	20	85	350	3
950		20	85		
900	3200	18	75	330	5
850	4820	19		210	3
800	6520	17		10	4
700	10220	14		20	12
600	14410	6		20	9
500	19230	-2		20	9
400		-13			
300	31970	-24		250	38
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION							P. Said		Minya	
TIME							14	15	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							10	16	350	9
500							10	14	350	9
1000							10	9	340	11
1500							280	9	20	8
2000							320	8	60	3
3000							360	2		
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION										
TIME										
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500										
1000										
1500										
2000										
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		4		3				7		3				5 15		5		4 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	14	300	19	270	3	20	7			350	7	20	16			310	8	310	3	10	10
500			360	13	310	10	270	2	360	8			20	8	10	22			310	8	300	5	20	10
1000			350	18	310	12	190	4	340	6			40	6	350	20			280	14	260	14	Ends C6	
1500			350	20	Ends Cu		140	2	210	3			230	9	300	10			260	10	270	14		
2000			360	14					10	4			170	4	160	11			250	12	250	14		
3000			330	12					10	10			10	6	80	10								
4000									20	8			20	8										
5000									20	7			50	4										
6000									10	7			20	10										
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	11	30	9	340	16																
500			350	12	30	9	270	12																
1000			350	15	20	10	340	9																
1500			350	12	340	5	300	6																
2000			330	11	250	10	270	3																
3000			330	12	270	11	180	3																
4000							190	6																
5000							140	5																
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

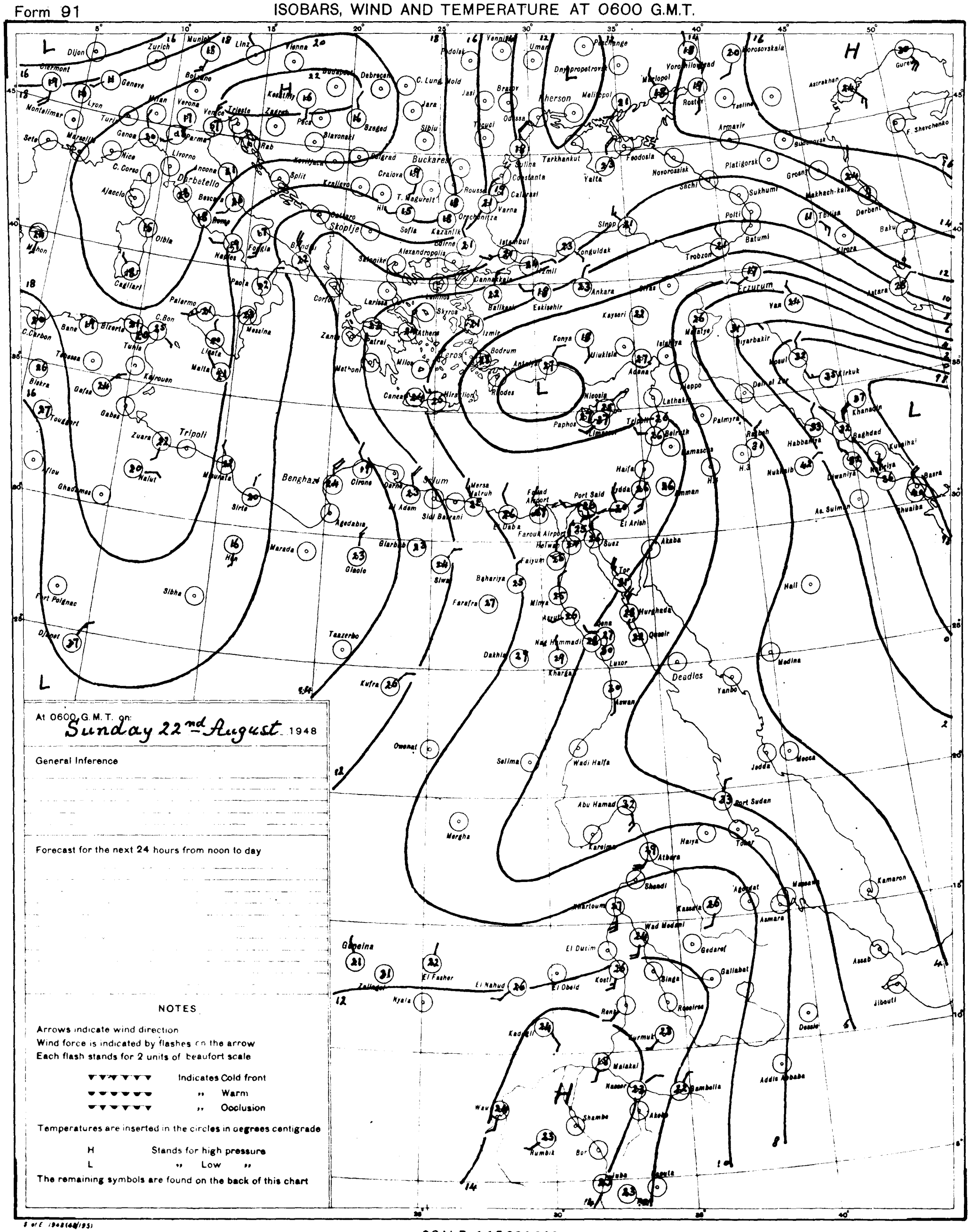
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

Sunday 22nd August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

" Warm

" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S or E 1948(40/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

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WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

OAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 27 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 28 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 23rd AUGUST, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SUNDAY 22nd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 22nd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																							
	160	MATRÛH																							
	134	EL DABA	oo	9	28	3	•	o	–	8.3	28.4	75	23	•											
	132	ALEXANDRIA	o2	9	28	3	2	8	8	8.3	29.2	64	21	•	o1	6	32	3	2	6	4	8.8	26.0	76	21	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	o2	7	29	4	2	8	8	8.6	29	66	22	o	o1	7	29	1	1	5	6	8.2	26	79	22	•
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	23	3	1	o	–	7.9	28.2	63	20	o	oo	7	28	1	1	o	–	7.8	25.4	89	24	•
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	o6	8	32	2	o	•	.	8	28	58	19	o	o1	7	32	2	•	5	6	7	26	74	21	•
	135	EL 'ARÎSH	oo	9	28	3	•	•	–	8.0	27.9	79	23	o	oo	9	32	3	•	•	–	7.2	26.1	82	23	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	o1	7	04	3	1	3	8	8.3	30.2	65	20	o	oo	7	32	3	o	o	–	9.5	24.0	74	19	•
	137	MANSURA	o1	8	02	2	1	3	8	7.4	32.2	47	19	o	oo	6	04	2	1	•	–	8.2	26.2	73	21	•
	138	TANTA	o1	8	28	3	1	3	8	7.3	31.3	48	19	o	oo	8	28	1	1	•	–	8.7	25.7	73	21	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	24	2	•	o	–	7.2	30.4	66	23	o	oo	6	32	2	o	•	–		27.7	71	22	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	30	3	•	1	8	8.6	33.2	42	18	•	oo	7	30	2	o	•	–	9.6	26.7	68	20	•
		ISMA'ÎLÎA	oo	8	24	2	o	o	–	7.3	34.6	27	12	o	oo	7	04	2	•	•	–	7.8	28.5	43	14	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	8	28	4	•	6	8	8	30	40	15	o	oo	7	32	4	.	.	.	8	28	52	17	•
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	8	30	2	•	•	–	7.2	30.0	46	17	•	oo	7	32	2	•	o	–	7.1	28.7	58	20	•
		EZBEKÎYA	oo	8	30	2	•	•	–	7.5	30.2	46	17	•	oo	7	30	2	•	•	–	7.5	27.8	66	21	•
		GÎZA	oo	8	30	2	•	•	–	8.2	30.4	46	17	•	oo	7	30	2	•	•	–	6.6	27.8	65	21	•
	143	ḤELWÂN	oo	7	26	3	•	•	–	7.1	30.0	40	15	•	oo	7	30	2	•	•	–	6.8	29.0	52	18	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	26	1	o	•	–	6.6	32.0	37	16	o	oo	8	02	1	o	•	–	6.9	29.7	50	18	•
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	o	•	–	6.3	33.6	34	16	o	oo	9	02	1	o	•	–	6.7	28.2	57	19	•
	162	MINYA	oo	8	31	4	o	o	–	7	34	23	10	•											
	155	ASYÛT	oo	8	22	1	o	o	–	6.8	33.4	30	13	•	oo	6	26	1	o	•	–	6.8	29.2			•
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	oo	8	28	1	•	•	–	5.8	34.6	31	16	•	oo	8	oo	o	o	•	–	5.0	27.2	65	20	•
	156	QENA	oo	9	22	3	o	•	–	5.1	36.2	30	15	•	oo	6	22	2	o	•	–	5.0	30.8	39	15	•
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	22	3	o	•	–	5	36	15	o6	•											
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	26	2	o	•	–	5.6	36.6	23	13	•	oo	9	26	1	o	•	–	5.9	32.2	32	13	•
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	8	28	2	•	•	–	11.1	34.6	51	23	•	oo	6	oo	o	•	•	–	10.0	30.0	54	20	•
	149	BAHARÎYA	o1	8	32	2	1	3	4	8.6	33.0	39	17	•	oo	7	32	1	•	•	–	7.8	30.5	41	15	•
		FARAFRA													oo	7	32	1	•	•	–	8.2	29.8	39	15	•
	152	DAKHLA	oo	9	32	2	o	o	–	6.7	34.7	19	7	o	oo	8	28	1	o	•	–	7.5	31.6	26	10	•
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	30	2	o	•	–	6.4	34.3	30	14	•	oo	7	o2	1	•	•	–	6.2	31.2	31	12	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	32	2	o	•	–	6.3	32.2	44	18	•	oo		32	3	•	•	–	6.7	29.5	54	20	•
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	3	•	•	–	5.6	31.0	52	20	o	oo	8	28	1	o	•	–	5.1	31.8	39	16	•
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	o2	2	•	•	–	6	30	70	24	•	oo	9	oo	•	•	•	–	5	28	62	20	•
	147	QUSEIR	oo	7	32	2	•	•	–	5.4	31.0	76	25	•	oo	8	129	2	•	•	–	5.2	29.0	74	24	•
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	o6	6	04	2	1	10	6,2	4	34	59	25	•											
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	oo	8	14	4	o	•	–	5				•											
	166	KAREIMA	oo	8	o8	1	•	6		4				•											
	167	'ATBARA	o1	8	34	1	1	5	4	4				•											
	209	KHARTÛM	o1	8	22	3	•	5	8,4	6	35			•											
	170	KASSALA	oo	8	20	2	1	2	8		32	56	22	•											
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	o2	8	10	3	•	8	4	8				•											
	182	RENK																							
	172	ROSEIRES	o3		28	2	2	10	7,5,5					o											
	174	EL OBEID	o1	8	20	3	1	6	8	7	31	55	21	•											
	175	EL FÂSHER	o1	8	10	2	1	6	4,4		33	41	18	•											
	179	GENEINA	o8	8	34	1	•	6	8,4		28	62	20	o											
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	10	2	18	2	1	7	9,4	10	28	66	21	•											
	177	WÂU																							
	178	JUBA																							

HUMIDITY
Mean of day %

STATION	on 22nd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	74	+2
Ezbekîya	62	0
Giza	62	-2
Helwân	66	+4

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 23rd 18.1°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22nd
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 22nd At 14 45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	997	31	25		
500	969	30	22		
1000	952	28	21		
1500	934	27	20		
2000	920	25	19		
4000	854	21	14		
6000	789	21	7		
8000	730	17	4		
10000	673	15	3		
12000	629	11	1		
14000	582	7	-2		
16000	536	4	-2		
18000	493	-1	-4		
20000	451	-5	-7		

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 23rd At 04

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950	260	24	85	270	6
900					
850	3240	20	35	350	13
800	4850	17	35	340	14
700	6530	13	55	360	17
600	10210	12	–	360	5
500	14330	4	–	20	12
400	19140	-1	–	350	8
300					
250	31770	-27	–	250	31
200					
150					
100					

STATION	P. SAÎD		P. Fouad		MINYA									
TIME	14 30		15		15									
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	10	360	16	360	17								
500	320	14	350	16	340	23								
1000	330	17	330	10	350	23								
1500	280	11	350	12	350	21								
2000	280	11			340	22								
3000					330	23								
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

At 0600 on MONDAY 23rd:

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN		SÎDI BARÂNI																			
		MATRÛH	oo	8	27	3	•	o	–	10		26			20		84	22	•		
		EL DABA'	o1	8	28	2	1	5	8	9.2		24.4			20				•	107	
		ALEXANDRIA	o1	9	32	3	2	5	8	9.0	-2.0	26.8	30	•	24	+1	74	32	•	209	186
		FOUAD (Airport)	o1	7	27	2	1	5	6	8.5		27	30		26		74	22	•	213	138
		DAMIETTA	o1	8	26	2	1	7	8	7.8	-2.1	26.9	29		21		77	27	•	85	106
		PORT SA'ÎD	oo	7	23	2	•	2	6	8		26	29		25		84	23	•	61	81
		EL 'ARÎSH	oo	9	30	3	•	•	–	7.9	-2.0	27.4	29	-1	21	•	68	21	•		94
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHÛR	o1	6	28	3	1	7	8	8.6	-1.9	27.4	31	-2	21	+1	76	23	•	105	101
		MANSÛRA	oo	8	32	1	•	•	–	8.4	-1.8	26.8	33	-1	21	•	72	22	•	73	55
		TANTA	oo	8	20	1	•	•	–	8.7	-2.7	25.6	33	-1	19	•	86	22	•	26	44
		ZAGAZIG	oo	6	32	2	•	•	–	8.2	-2.8	27.2	32	-3	21	+1	78	23	•	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	7	28	2	•	•	–	8.8	-1.9	25.9	34		21		77	22	•	24	
		ISMA'ÎLÎA	o1	7	26	1	1	5	6	8.2		27.2					68	21	•	21	
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)	o5		28	3	o	3	6	9		24			22		84	21	•		
		ALMÂZA	o2	7	30	1	1	8	6	8.3	-2.3	25.4	32		22		80	22	•	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	o1	7	28	1	2	5	8	8.8	-1.8	26.2	32	-2	23	+2	77	22	o	32	26
		GÎZA	o1	7	28	1	2	5	8	8.7	-1.9	25.8	32	-2	21	+2	79	22	•	31	27
		ḤELWÂN	o9	7	28	1	2	5	6	8.6	-1.9	24.4	32	-2	22	+1	81	20	•	19	29
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	o1	8	30	2	1	5	8	9.0	-1.5	26.2	33	-2	22	+1	75	21	•	11	8
		BENI SUEF	o1	9	o2	2	•	5	8,5	8.7		26.4	35		21		72	21	•	11	
		MINYA	oo	7	o1	3	•	1	8	9		25			21		74	20	o	12	
		ASYÛT	oo	7	20	1	•	•	–	8.7	-0.7	27.2	35	-1	21	-1	61	19	•	dr	4
		NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	oo	8	oo	o	•	•	–	7.5	-1.0	30.0	35		19		49	18	•	o	
		QENA	oo	8	32	3	•	•	–	7.1	-0.8	27.4	37	-3	25	+1	45	14	•	5	
		LUXOR	oo	8	18	1	•	•	–	7		30			23		29	10	•	dr	
		ASWÂN	oo	9	oo	o	•	•	–	8.0	+0.2	28.5	38	-3	25	-1	39	13	•	dr	
OASES		SIWA	o3	7	oo	o	2	10	5	11.9	-0.7	32.5	35	-2	20	•	78	18	o	23	8
		BAHARÎYA	oo	8	o2	1	•	•	–	9.9	-1.4	25.0	34	-2	20	o	76	20	•	13	7
		FARAFRA	oo	7	o4	1	•	•	–	10.3		23.0	35		21		50	15	•		
		DAKHLA	oo	8	28	1	•	•	–	8.9	-1.3	29.3	36	-3	24	+1	38	13	•	dr	
		KHARGA	oo	9	oo	o	•	•	–	9.4	-0.7	28.8	36	-3	22	•	53	18	•	o	
RED SEA		SUEZ	o2	6	oo	o	2	8	6	7.5	-2.1	25.9	35	-1	23	o	72	20	•	–	17
		TÛR	oo	8	28	3	•	•	–	7.0	-0.1	28.9	37	+3	24	•			•	•	13
		HURGHÂDA	oo	9	32	4	•	•	–	7		28	32		25		62	20	•	1	3
		QUSEIR	oo	7	30	1	•	•	–	6.4	-0.7	31.2	33	-1	25	-2	41	14	•	•	4
		PORT SUDAN																	•	292	104
NORTH SÛDÂN		WÂDI HALFA																	•	6	
		KAREIMA																	•	6	21
		'ATBARA																	•	2	55
		KHARTÛM																	•	48	125
		KASSALA																	7	154	237
CENTRAL SÛDÂN		WAD MEDANI																	•	276	303
		RENK																	•		391
		ROSEIRES																	•	499	538
		EL OBEID																	•	378	458
		EL FÂSHER																	2	91	240
		GENEINA																			428
S. SÛDÂN		MALAKÂL																	•	608	643
		WÂU																	45	745	883
		JUBA																	•	713	821

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3 30				4				07		3				5 15		5		4 15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	16	310	14			310	9			320	8					140	1	280	3	360	11
500			300	11	320	15			350	10			10	9	10	21			350	11	300	10	360	13
1000			340	14	330	16			350	10			360	11	10	47			350	13	280	16	10	15
1500			350	18	260	12			340	12			320	17	10	54			340	3	270	14	Ends	
2000			340	11	260	15			350	4			340	7	10	31			70	5	260	27		
3000									360	5			340	3	320	16			330	4				
4000													30	6										
5000									10	10			360	12										
6000									350	8			40	6										
7000																								
8000									260	49														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	12	20	7																		
500			340	8	20	8																		
1000			350	9	20	9																		
1500			360	13	10	14																		
2000			350	14																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

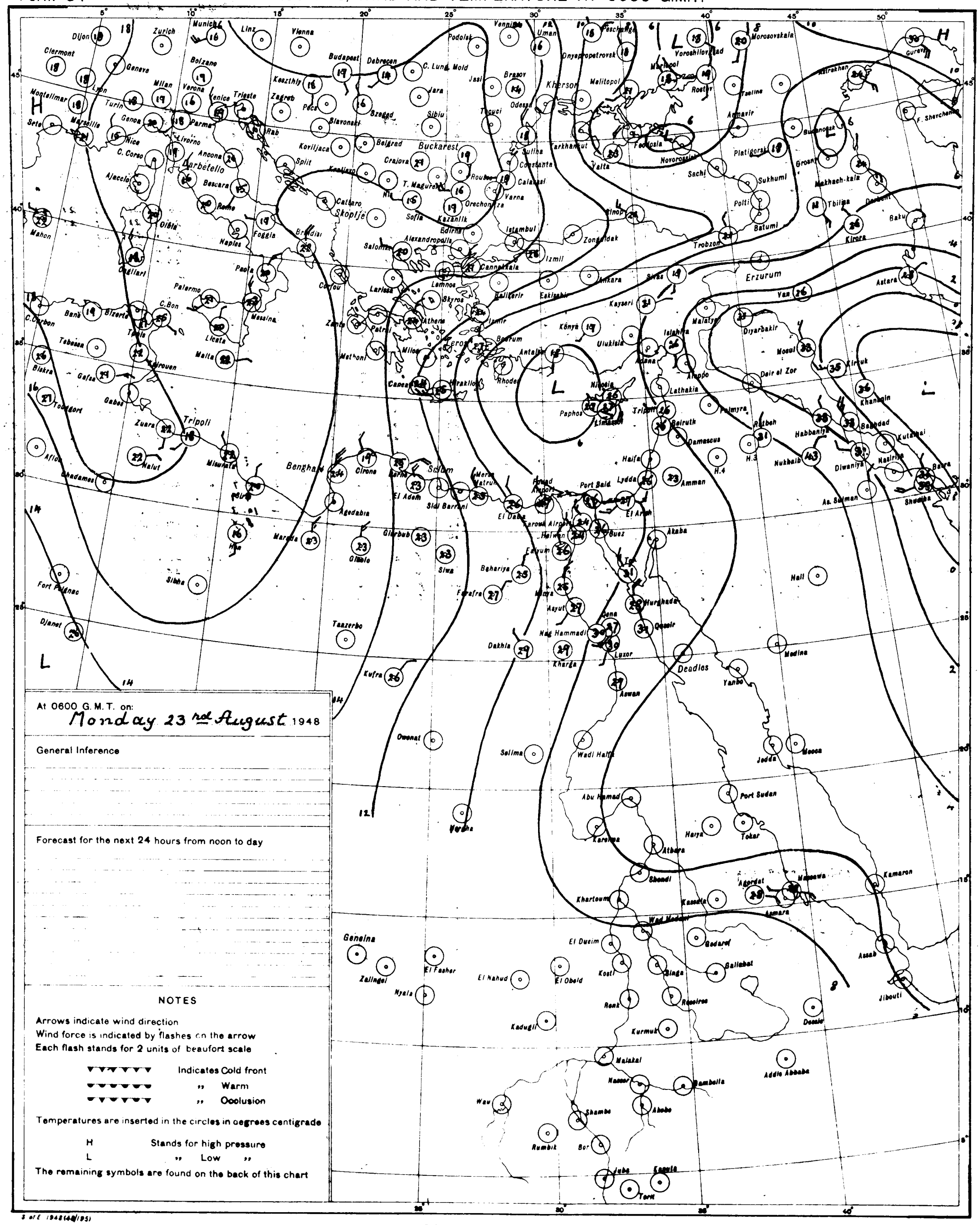
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Monday 23rd August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "
The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MAR 8 19 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 5 27 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 27 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: TUESDAY 24th AUGUST, 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 23rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	••	9	28	2	•	•	-	8.8	28.1	45	15	•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	4	2	3	4	9.1	28.6	64	21	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	•	•	-	8.7	29	59	20	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	•	-	7.5	28.1	75	23	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	29	4	0	•	-	7	29	66	22	•
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	•	•	-	7.2	28.9	83	26	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	32	3	•	6		8.3	30.0	61	22	•
	137	MANŞÛRA	01	8	30	1	1	5		7.9	33.	43	19	•
	138	TANTA	••	8	30	3	1	2	8	8.0	33.0	50	21	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	•	-	8.4	33.2	50	21	•
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	•	6	8	8.3	33.2	42	18	•
		ISMAÏLÍA	••	8	30	1	•	•	-	6.7	35.0	30	15	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	26	3	0	•	-	7	33	34	15	•
	141	ALMÂZA	••	8	28	3	•	•	-	7.3	32.0	38	16	•
		EZBEKÍYA	••	8	30	1	•	•	-	7.5	33.0	40	18	•
		GÎZA	••	8	30	1	•	•	-	7.8	33.3	38	17	•
	143	HELWÂN	••	7	30	3	•	•	-	7.1	32.0	32	13	•
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	7.5	33.0	34	15	•
		BENI SUEF	••	9	02	2	•	•	-	7.5	34.8	36	18	•
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	•	•	-	7	35	29	14	•
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	2	•	•	-	7.2	34.0	27	12	•
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	5.6	35.9	30	15	•
	156	QENA	00	9	22	2	•	•	-	4.2	38.0	27	16	•
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	2	•	•	-	5	37	17	08	•
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	1	•	•	-	5.2	37.0	26	14	•
OASES	148	SIWA	••	8	25	2	•	•	-	11.4	35.1	46	23	•
	149	BAHARÍYA	••	8	28	2	•	•	-	8.2	33.5	26	26	•
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	••	9	28	2	•	•	-	8.0	34.7	20	09	•
	151	KHARGA	••	9	30	1	•	•	-	6.8	36.0	29	15	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	••	8	32	1	•	•	-	6.1	33.9	34	16	•
	145	TÛR	••	8	28	1	•	•	-	6.7	31.0	40	16	•
	163	HURGHÂDA	••	9	02	2	•	6	8	6	31	62	23	•
	147	QUSEIR	••	8	02	2	•	•	-	6.2	31.0	69	25	•
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA	••	8	26	4	•	•	-		39	30	18	•
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA	01	8			1	5	9	4	39		16	•
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	20	2	1	5	8,4	7	33			0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	00	•	1	5	8,4	6	31	66	24	•
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8							32	43	18	•
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 23rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	134	EL DABA	01	5	32	2	2	5	4	9.5	26.0	63	18	•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	7	27	2	•	1	6	9.0	26	70	20	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	••	7	28	3	•	•	-	7.9	25.5	83	23	•
	159	DAMIETTA	••	7	27	4	•	•	-	7.8	27	70	21	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	••	9	30	3	•	•	-	7.6	26.1	88	24	•
	135	EL 'ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	••	7	32	2	•	•	-	8.6	24.2	85	21	•
	137	MANŞÛRA	••	6	04	2	•	•	-	8.7	25.5	69	20	•
	138	TANTA	••	8	16	1	•	•	-	9.9	24.0	85	21	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	••	6	32	2	•	•	-	9.4	26.2	75	21	•
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	••	7	30	2	•	•	-	8.8	27.4	66	20	•
		ISMAÏLÍA	••	7	26	2	•	•	-	8.8	28.9	47	15	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	3	•	•	-	9	28	58	19	•
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	28	2	•	•	-	8.8	27.4	60	16	•
		EZBEKÍYA	••	7	30	2	•	•	-	9.2	27.1	61	19	•
		GÎZA	••	7	30	2	•	•	-	9.0	26.8	57	17	•
	143	HELWÂN	••	7	30	3	•	•	-	8.3	28.0	52	17	•
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	•	•	-	7.5	30.0	37	14	•
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	•	•	-	8.0	29.4	51	18	•
	162	MINYA	••	7	00	0	•	•	-	7	27	55	17	•
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	•	•	-	6.6	29.2	39	14	•
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	5.6	29.8	41	15	•
	156	QENA	••	6	24	4	•	•	-	4.4	31.4	35	14	•
	157	LUXOR	00	7	25	2	•	•	-	5	34	19	07	•
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	28	1	•	•	-	1.2	33.0	26	11	•
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6						10.6	30.5	62	22	•
	149	BAHARÍYA	••	7	32	1	•	•	-	8.7	30.5	31	11	•
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	•	•	-	9.2	29.0	23	06	0
	152	DAKHLA	••	7	00	•	•	•	-	8.7	32.3	27	10	•
	151	KHARGA	••	7	00	•	•	•	-	7.0	31.7	34	14	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	••	7	32	2	•	•	-	8.0	28.9	60	20	•
	145	TÛR	••	8	28	1	•	•	-	5.6	32.6	32	13	6
	163	HURGHÂDA	••	7	28	1	•	•	-	5	30	49	18	•
	147	QUSEIR	••	8	10	1	•	•	-	5.8	29.0	84	26	•
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on TUESDAY 24th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																	•		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	28	4	•	6	6	11		26			20		70	20	•		
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	10.6		26.8			23		75	22	•	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	4	2	3	4	9.4	-1.7	26.0	30	•	23	•	79	17	•	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	•	1		9.2		27	30		24		55	17	•	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	20	3	1	3	8	8.3	-1.7	26.2	30		19		76	21	•	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	22	3	1	1	8	8		26	31		24		74	21	•	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	7	26	4	•	6		8.3	-1.7	26.9	30	•	21	•	69	21	6		74
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	6	28	3	•	•	-	9.1	-1.5	26.2	30	-3	19	-1	77	22	•	105	101
	137	MANŞÛRA	00	8	04	1	•	•	-	8.8	-1.6	26.2	34	•	20	-1	67	19	•	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	16	1	•	•	-	9.3	-1.1	24.4	33	-1	18	-1	72	19	•	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	•	-	9.4	-1.7	26.4	35	•	20	•	71	22	•	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	•	•	-	9.8	-1.1	25.3	35		20		69	19	•	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	6	24	1	1	7	6	8.7		28.2					67	21	•	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	22	5	•	5	6	9		25	33		22		74	20	•		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	6	26	2	•	7	6	9.6	-1.1	25.0	33		22		71	20	•	25	
		EZBEKÍYA	01	7	24	1	1	5	8	10.0	-0.7	25.5	34	0	21	•	71	19	•	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	24	1	1	5	8	9.9	-0.8	25.8	34	•	18	-1	71	20	•	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	09	7	00	•	1	5	2	10.0	-0.5	24.0	34	•	20	-1	76	19	•	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	30	2	1	3	8	10.2	-0.4	25.7	35	-1	20	-1	66	19	•	11	8
		BENI SUEF	••	7	02	1	•	•	-	9.9		26.4	35		18		68	19	•	11	
	162	MINYA	••	7	32	2	•	•	-	10		25	35		18		58	16	•	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	•	•	-	10.2	+0.7	27.1	35	-1	22	•	49	15	•	4	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	8.7	+0.1	29.4	37		21		47	16	•	•	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	•	•	-	8.0	0.0	27.0	39	-1	24	•	51	16	•	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	8		31	39		23		31	12	0	tr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	8.6	+0.7	30.0	38	-3	26	•	41	15	•	tr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	30	2	•	•	-	13.2	+0.5	23.5	36	-1	20	•	82	20	•	23	8
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	04	1	•	•	-	10.4	-1.0	25.5					58	16	•	18	7
		FARAFRA	••	7	32	1	•	•	-	11.0		27.4	37		21		32	09	•	-	
	152	DAKHLA	••	8	00	•	•	•	-	10.1	-0.2	27.8	37	-1	22	-1	27	07	•	tr	
	151	KHARGA	••	7	00	•	•	•	-	9.1	-0.1	29.9	39	•	23	+1	41	14	•	•	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	•	•	-	9.6	-0.1	25.9	36	•	21	-2	66	19	•	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	•	•	-	8.3	+1.1	28.6	35	+1	27	+3	59	20	•	•	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	••	7	30	4	•	•	-	1		29	31		27		52	18	•	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	••	7	32	3	•	•	-	7.1	-0.1	30.3	34	•	26	-1	58	21	•	•	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	30	1	1	1	4	6		33			34		15	•	292	104
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA	••	8	00	•	•	•	-	9		29			23		46	16	•	5	
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	18	1	•	•	-	8		24							•	tr	22
	167	'ATBARA																	•	2	56
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	24	1	1	7											13	11	127
	170	KASSALA																	•	154	241
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	18	3	1	10	4			25							•	276	307
	182	RENK																	•		395
	172	ROSEIRES																	7	50.6	596
	174	EL OBEID																	23	401	262
	175	EL FÂSHER																	35	126	244
	179	GENEINA	02	8	16	1	1	9	6,4			22			21		89	20			436
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	28	3	02	1	7		6,4	13		23					94	22	13	621	649
	177	WÂU	02	8											22				•	745	890
	178	JUBA	02	7						14		22			19		95	22	•	713	825

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 23rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	70	- 2
Ezbekîya	64	+ 2
Giza	63	- 1
Helwân	63	+ 11

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 4 7h 14.4°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 23rd At 18 45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	29	22
500	970	30	22
1000	950	28	20
1500	937	27	19
2000	920	26	19
4000	856	20	16
6000	790	16	09
8000	731	16	04
10000	674	13	03
12000	620	10	•
14000	580	05	-3
16000	537	2	-2
18000	494	-3	-4
20000	450	-7	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE

ON 24 At 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	260	32	85	200	6
1000					
950					
900	3240	17	35	310	23
850	4330	15	55	310	24
800	6510	12	35	300	20
700	10180	9	-	300	16
600	14340	5	-	300	10
500	19140	-4	-	290	15
400					
300	31770	-27	-	270	40
250					
200	40920	-46	-	260	82
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P.		P. SAID		MINYA	
TIME	15		14 30		15 15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	10	310	20	10	20
500	310	13	290	20	360	16
1000	320	13	290	27	350	18
1500	320	16			320	15
2000	330	17			300	16
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		3 30		3				6 30		3				5 30		6 30		4 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	16	340	16	280	14	270	6			290	4	20	15			340	12	290	4	10	8
500			310	16	360	14	290	11	310	13			300	11	10	16			340	18	300	11	50	7
1000			340	21	320	13	290	16	310	18			300	13	310	13			320	11	ENT.		60	6
1500			220	20	260	10	290	18	210	21			ENT.		320	14							330	16
2000			220	19	20	10			300	16					320	12							320	21
3000									300	13													290	18
4000																								
5000									210	11														
6000																								
7000																								
8000									260	52														

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5		6		8												8				8	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	4	20	7	340	15																
500			20	6	20	10	340	11															80	3
1000			350	16	20	11	310	3															100	2
1500			310	7	10	11													170	10			130	5
2000			310	9	010	16													130	12			210	2
3000																			190	15				
4000																			110	13				
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Tuesday 24th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. o. E. 948(48/193)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

EGYPTIAN WEATHER BUREAU MAR 8 19

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 28 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 26 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 25th AUGUST , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on TUESDAY 24th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	18	7	28	4	3	0	—	9.6	28.0	70	22.	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	4	2	7	8	9.6	28.0	54	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	4	0	3	8	9.2	28	55	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	14	8	28	5	1	3	8	8.0	27.0	68	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	01	7	28	4	0	3	6	8	29	66	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	26	4	0	1	8	7.8	28.9	79	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	3	8	9.0	28.4	65	21	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	8.7	30.0	41	15	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	3	8	9.2	30.6	45	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	9.1	30.6	60	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	26	4	c	Cr.	8	9.0	32.0	39	16	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	01	7	24	3	1	3	4	7.6	32.4	37	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	24	4	1	2	8	9	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	28	3	0	4	8	8	32	38	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA												
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.3	33.0	29	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	5	0	2	8	8.0	31.6	29	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	1	8	5.3	32.8	31	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	9.1	33.8	33	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	8	34	27	12	0
	155	AŞYÛT	00	8	20	2	0	0	—	8.4	34.0	25	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	6.6	35.3	27	13	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	5.6	38.4	21	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	27	3	0	0	—	6	38	13	5	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	20	1	0	0	—	5.9	37.8	24	13	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.6	35.4	19	8	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.0	34.0	29	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	8.7	35.7			0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.2	36.8	27	14	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—		34.6	21	10	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.0	32.2	25	10	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	7	30	49	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.6	32.2	55	22	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	6			16	
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	00	0	1	6		6	33	53	22	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK	00	9	20	2	0	0	—	8	32	56	22	
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8						7			22	
	174	EL OBEID	01	8						7	31	59	22	
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	20	2	1	7	6,4		32	46	19	
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	20	1	1	3	8,4	9	32			
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0			8,4	8	32			
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on TUESDAY 24th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
01	5	30	6	2	5	4	9.4	25.2	65	18	0
01	7	28	3	1	5	6	9.3	25	70	19	0
01	6	08	4	1	5	8	8.4	25.0	76	20	0
00	7	26	4	0	2	6	8	26	70	20	0
01	9	26	4	1	5	8	8.3	26.4	83	23	0
01	7	28	3	1	5	8	8.4	24.3	81	20	0
00	6	28	2	1	0	—	9.2	25.0	67	18	0
00	8	00	0	1	2	8	9.1	23.6	73	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.6	25.7	79	22	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	25.9	67	19	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	—	8.8	26.3	50	16	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9	26	55	16	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	9.1	26.8	59	17	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.9	25.8	60	17	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.6	26.3	55	16	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	9.1	29.9	50	18	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.9	29.2	44	15	0
00	9	04	1	0	0	—	9.2	27.2	51	16	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8	26	55	16	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	—	7.7	29.1	45	16	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.0	28.0	44	15	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.6	32.6	28	12	0
00	7	27	4	0	0	—	6	33	19	6	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	—	7.0	32.5	27	11	0
00	6		3	0	0	—	11.5	31.2	32	12	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.4	30.0	30	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.5	31.9	25	10	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	30.8	33	13	0
00		32	1	0	0	—	7.9	27.8	45	15	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.0	31.0	33	13	0
00	9	29	4	0	0	—	6	30	46	17	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	6.6	29.3	62	21	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 25th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
00	8	30	5	0	4.	8	12		26			23		70	20	0		
01	8	26	3	1	5	8	9.4		26.8			22		72	22	0	117	
01	9	28	2	2	5	8	9.9	-1.3	26.0	29	-1	23	0	71	20	0	209	186
01	7	29	1	1	5	6	9.1		26	29		23		74	22	0	213	138
01	6	20	2	1	3	8	9.1	-1.0	25.3	28		19		81	21	0	85	106
00	7	23	2	0	4.	6	9		25	31		24		84	22	0	56	
01	9	18	3	1	5	8	9.1	-1.0	26.2	30	0	21	0	79	22	0		94
00	6	24	3	0	0	—	9.4	-1.3	25.6	29	-4	19	-1	79	22	0	105	101
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	9.1	-1.4	25.4	31	-3	20	0	73	20	0	73	55
00	8	20	1	0	0	—	10.2	-0.8	23.8	30	-4	17	-2	77	20	0	26	44
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.1	-2.1	26.8	36	+1	19	-1	74	22	0	36	27
00	7	28	2	1	1	8	10.0	-1.0	24.2	33		20		72	19	0	34	
00	7	24	1	0	0	—	9.0		25.2			22		68	19	0	21	
01	7	26	2	2	8	6	10		24	33		22		69	18	0		
02	7	27	1	2	7	6	9.6		23.1	32		22		79	19	0	25	
02	7	00	0	2	9	6	9.9	-0.9	24.4	32	-2	22	+1	72	19	0	32	26
02	7	00	0	2	9	6	9.6	-1.2	23.8	33	-1	19	0	71	18	0	31	27
05	5	30	1	0	3	8	9.8	-0.8	23.1	32	-2	21	0	74	18	0	19	29
01	8	30	2	1	5	8	10.0	-0.7	25.0	34	-2	20	-1	68	19	0	11	8
02	9	02	1	0	8	6	10.3		25.1	34		18		66	18	0	11	
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	10		24	34		20		69	18	0	12	
00	7	22	1	0	0	—	10.3	+0.7	25.1	35	-1	20	-2	54	15	0	dr.	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	+0.1	28.3	36		19		50	16	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	8.4	+0.3	29.0	40	0	23	-1	49	17	0	5	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8		30	38		22		33	13	0	dr.	
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	+0.8	31.4	39	-2	25	-1	38	15	0	dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.2	+0.5	23.8	35	-2	19	-1	69	18	0	23	8
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.2	-0.3	24.0	35	-1	19	-1	67	18	0	18	7
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.4	0.0	28.9	36	-2	22	-1	29	9	0	dr.	
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.2	-0.1	28.1	37	-2	22	0	41	13	0	0	
01	6	00	0	1	5	8	9.0	-0.8	25.2	35	-1	22	-1	65	18	0		17
00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.8	+0.6	26.2	38	+4	22	-2	63	18	0	0	13
00	9	30	5	0	0	—	8		27	31		25		66	20	0	1	3
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	7.2	-0.1	30.3	33	-1	26	-1	58	20	0	0	4
																0	292	105
																0	4.	
																0	4.	22
																0	2	57
																0	66	130
																0	154	245
																2	278	310
																		399
																0	506	603
																0	401	266
																0	126	249
																0	621	655
																0	745	897
																0	713	829

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 24th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	60	- 12
Ezbekîya	60	- 2
Giza	58	- 6
Helwân	60	+ 8

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 25th 16.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 24th AT 18

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	29	24
500	982	29	19
1000	964	27	18
1500	947	26	11
2000	930	24	17
4000	864	19	13
6000	801	19	7
8000	743	15	6
10000	688	14	6
12000	636	12	2
14000	588	9	- 1
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 25th AT 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		22	76	280	8
1000	260	22	75	280	8
950					
900	3220	17	55	350	13
850	4830	17	35	350	14
800	6530	17		340	16
700	10210	12		340	21
600	14370	4		340	17
500	19160	- 4		360	13
400		-18			
300	31650	-31		280	20
250					
200	40720	-51		290	37
150					
100					

STATION				Fouad A.A.		P. Said		Minya	
TIME				15	15	14	30	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					310	26	310	40	360	20						
500					320	21	290	35	350	19						
1000					300	19	140	11	340	19						
1500							300	19	330	28						
2000									320	31						
3000									300	7						
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																	
TIME																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																	
500																	
1000																	
1500																	
2000																	
3000																	
4000																	
5000																	
6000																	
7000																	
8000																	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME				4		3		4		3				8 30		3 15				5 45				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	11	320	10	280	8	290	9			330	8	10	23			300	7	350	8	360	15
500			340	16	320	11	340	9	340	10			350	5	360	29			300	10	340	14	20	23
1000			10	20	330	14	330	6	340	11			350	9	10	25			290	16	340	16	20	20
1500			10	24	310	15	40	9	350	13			360	15	310	30			300	24	320	16	50	9
2000			10	16			20	12	340	16			20	22	300	36			310	58	350	19	10	14
3000									340	18					320	20					30	12		
4000									340	16														
5000																								
6000									340	16														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION		BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME				5		5		8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			60	3	10	13	340	16																
500			50	9	10	14	170	7																
1000			360	13	360	14	160	3																
1500			300	16	350	15	350	5																
2000			300	24	350	13	180	2																
3000			330	15																				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

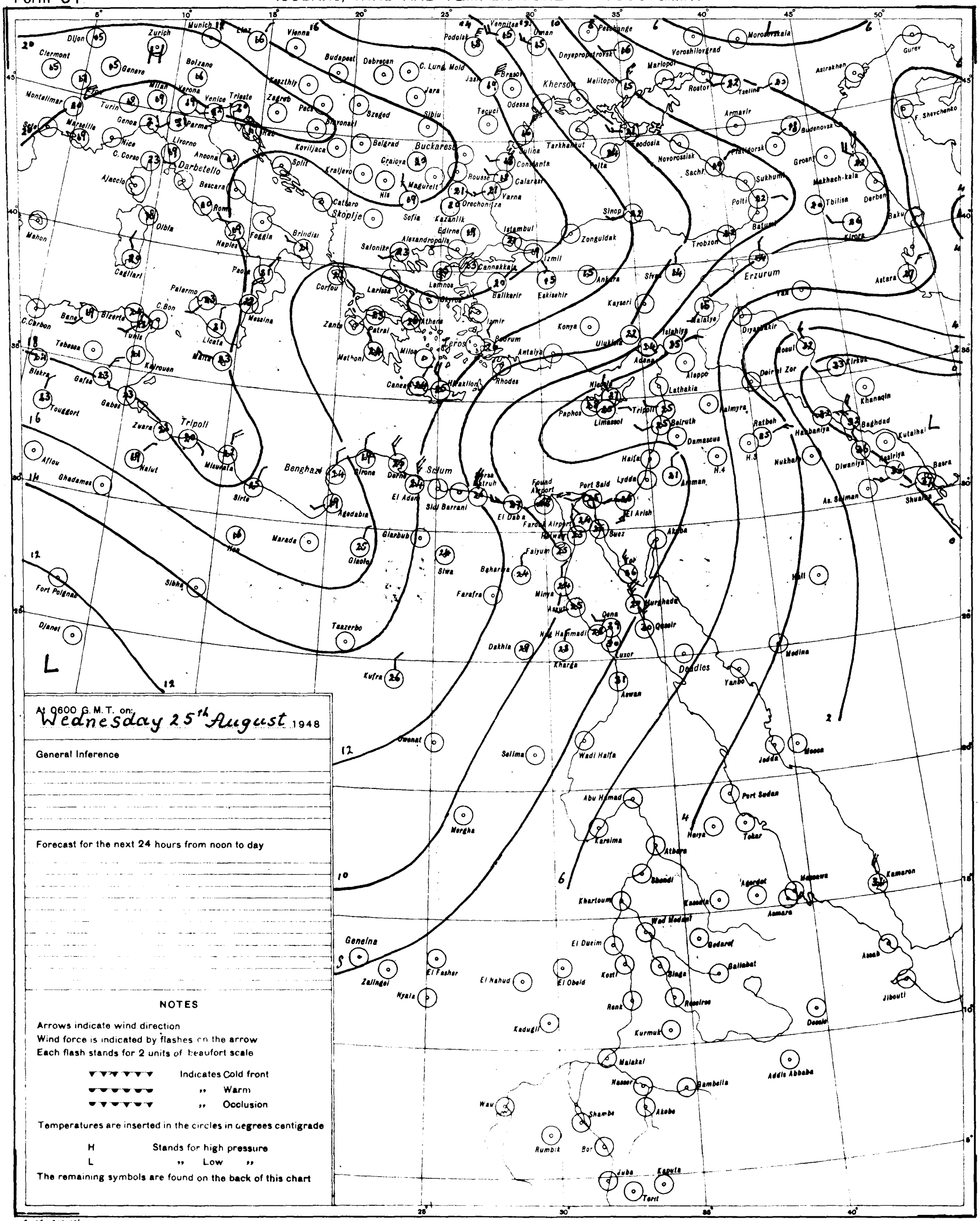
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kherson
Odessa
Buckarest
Belgrad
Sofia
Istambul
Izmir
Ankara
Erzurum
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sollum
Cairo
Suez
Port Said
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Amman
Aleppo
Baghdad
Basra
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Port Sudan
Asmara
Addis Abbaba
Jeddah
Mecca
Medina
Aswan
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Siwa
Marada
Sirte
Tripoli
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bizerte
Tunis
Palermo
Messina
Naples
Rome
Ajaccio
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Turin
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Belgrade
Athens
Salonika
Corfou
Malta
Limassol
Paphos
Rhodes
Crete
Lemnos
Cannakkale
Eskisehir
Konya
Antalya
Adana
Latakia
Tripoli
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Sivas
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Batum
Tbilisa
Kirovabad
Baku
Derbent
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Sukhumi
Novorossiak
Sochi
Feodosia
Yalta
Armavir
Rostov
Taganrog
Melitopol
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Pesochange
Moroczvskala
Gurev
Astrakhan
Budenovsk
Kassala
Gedaref
Gallabat
Singa
Renk
Roseires
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Geneina
Nyala
Zalingei
Kadugli
El Dueim
Kurmuk
Malakal
Gambella
Nasser
Akobo
Shambe
Wau
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kapoeta
Terit
Deadles
Yanbo
Qena
Qeneh
Qusair
Hurghada
Abu Hamad
Merowe
Atbara
Shendi
Kareima
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Sellima
Owenat
Kufra
Tazerbo
Ghadames
Nalut
Aflou
Touggort
Biskra
Gafsa
Tebessa
Kairouan
Bizerte
Tunis
Bone
C.Carbon
C.Bon
Licata
Marsala
Trapani
Pantelleria
Lampedusa
Malta
Gozo
Mahon
Olbia
Cagliari
Ancona
Pescara
Foggia
Brindisi
Livorno
Parma
Verona
Bolzano
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Montelimar
Marseille
Genoa
Nice
C. Corso
Ajaccio
Darbetello
Bescara
Split
Kraljevo
Nis
Skoplje
Cattaro
Koviljaca
Szeged
Debrecen
Budapest
Vienna
Linz
Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Montelimar
Marseille
Genoa
Nice
Livorno
Parma
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Kaszthly
Sibiu
Tecuci
Jara
C. Lung
Mold
Jash
Brasov
Podolsk
Vennitsa
Uman
Pesochange
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Melitopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Armavir
Feodosia
Novorossiak
Sochi
Sukhumi
Tbilisa
Kirovabad
Baku
Derbent
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Astrakhan
Gurev
F. Shevchenko
Budenovsk
Polti
Batum
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istambul
Edirne
Kazanlik
Orechonitza
Varna
Constanta
Calarasi
Rousse
Giurgiu
Craiova
Buckarest
Suliina
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Kherson
Odessa
Tecuci
Sibiu
Szeged
Bekescsaba
Koviljaca
Split
Kraljevo
Nis
Skoplje
Cattaro
Darbetello
Ancona
Pescara
Foggia
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Ajaccio
Olbia
Mahon
Cagliari
Paola
Messina
Palermo
Licata
Marsala
Trapani
Pantelleria
Lampedusa
Malta
Gozo
Bone
C.Carbon
C.Bon
Bizerte
Tunis
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gafsa
Gabes
Touggort
Biskra
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Misurata
Tripoli
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Daba
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Fardha Airport
Ismailia
Suez
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
El Arish
Akaba
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Farafra
Baharya
Siwa
Glarbub
Glaoia
Agedabia
Sirte
Marada
Hon
Fort Polignac
Sibha
Djanet
Taszerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Merowe
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Gedaref
Gallabat
Singa
Renk
Roseires
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Geneina
Nyala
Zalingei
El Nahud
Kadugli
El Dueim
Kurmuk
Malakal
Gambella
Nasser
Akobo
Shambe
Wau
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kapoeta
Terit
Addis Abbaba
Asmara
Agordat
Kassala
Wad Medani
Port Sudan
Harya
Tokar
Kareima
Abu Hamad
Jeddah
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Qena
Qeneh
Qusair
Hurghada
Aswan
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Siwa
Marada
Hon
Glarbub
Glaoia
Agedabia
Sirte
Ghadames
Nalut
Aflou
Touggort
Biskra
Gafsa
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bizerte
Tunis
Bone
C.Carbon
C.Bon
Licata
Marsala
Trapani
Pantelleria
Lampedusa
Malta
Gozo
Mahon
Olbia
Cagliari
Ancona
Pescara
Foggia
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Ajaccio
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Turin

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..03..28.. G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..16..25.. G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 26th AUGUST , 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 25th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	2	5	4	10.2	27.6	73	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	2	0	5	8	9.9	28	70	23	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	0	—	9.0	28.8	72	24	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	2	0	Cr.	6	9	29	62	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	8.7	28.4	58	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	2	8	9.1	29.8	55	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	9.2	32.2	49	20	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	9.4	33.0	41	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	9.5	31.6	61	23	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	9.4	32.2	49	20	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	8	30	1	1	3	8	7.8	33.5	35	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	8	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.2	30.5	54	21	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8.7	30.6	50	20	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8.3	30.7	41	16	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	26	4	0	0	—	8.0	30.0	44	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.3	31.2	41	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	8.4	33.8	38	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	0	—	9	32	38	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	8.3	32.2	28	12	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	7.0	34.0	30	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	—	5.4	36.6	23	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	6	35	23	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	6.2	36.0	27	14	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.8	35.6	45	22	0
	149	BAḤARÎYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.4	38.0	36	20	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	8.9	33.4	34	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	4	0	0	—	7.5	34.9	29	14	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	7.2	30.8	42	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	5.6	29.4	57	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	—	6	28	66	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	6.4	30.4	78	26	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on WEDNESDAY 25th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	02	2	0	0	—	10.6	25.0	85	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	1	0	0	—	10.0	25	89	23	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	2	1	0	—	9.6	25.5	92	25	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	3	0	Cr.	6	10	27	84	24	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	4	1	5	8	9.1	26.4	96	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9.5	25.0	76	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	6	32	2	1	0	—	9.8	25.8	82	22	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.8	26.0	76	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.8	71	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	1	5	8	9.6	27.6	62	20	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	8.8	27.6	67	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	9	30	52	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	9	30	59	21	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.0	28.3	61	20	0
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.1	28.2	60	20	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	8.6	29.2	57	18	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.8	28.8	51	18	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.2	27.1	61	19	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8	26	62	18	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	8.4	28.6	36	13	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.0	27.7	45	15	0
	156	QENA	00	6	22	3	0	0	—	5.4	30.2	46	17	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	24	1	0	0	—	6	30	29	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	5.6	33.8	14	3	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6			3	0	0	11.4	31.5	59	23	0
	149	BAḤARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.2	30.0	38	14	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.8	27.1	29	7	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.3	30.2	30	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.8	30.8	33	30	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	—	8.0	28.3	60	20	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	6.4	30.0	74	25	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	6	27	66	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6.0	29.3	54	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on THURSDAY 26th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x				T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																					
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	01	4	0	5	8	13		26					23		74	21	0		
	134	EL DABA																			117		
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	2	1	5	8	11.2	-0.1	26.6	29	-1	24	+1			77	23	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	1	1	5	6	11.0		28	29		24				74	23	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	18	1	1	3	8	10.4	+0.2	27.7	30		23				85	25	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	05	1	1	3	6	10		28	30		25				70	22	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	10.0	-0.2	28.7	29	-1	21	0			86	26	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	04	2	1	5	8	10.4	-0.4	26.7	32	+2	21	0			78	23	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	01	7	04	1	1	5	6	11.1	+0.5	24.0	34	0	20	0			84	21	0	73	55
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	11.2	+0.1	25.0	33	-1	20	+1			80	21	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	11.5	+0.2	26.6	34	-1	20	+1			92	26	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	11.2	+0.1	23.9	34		21				85	20	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÎA	02	6	14	1	2	8	6	10.8		26.4	36		23				79	22	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	02	3	4	8	6	10		23	32		22				89	21	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6	04	2	4	10	6	10		23	32		22				95	23	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	03	7	00	0	2	10	6	10.7	-0.2	24.5	32	-2	23	+1			87	22	0	32	26
		GÎZA	03	7	00	0	2	10	6	10.3	-0.6	24.5	32	-2	22	+3			87	23	0	31	27
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	6	02	4	0	1	6	9.9	-0.8	25.6	31	-3	23	+2			71	30	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	30	2	1	7	8	10.2	-0.6	26.5	34	-1	23	+2			73	22	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.2		27.8	35		21				71	22	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	1	1	6	9		25	33		22				74	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	8.8	-0.9	26.3	33	-3	21	-1			60	18	0	dr.	4
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.2	-1.5	27.4	34		19				57	18	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	7.1	-1.1	26.4	38	-2	24	0			50	15	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	18	1	0	0	—	7		30	36		22				35	13	0	dr.	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.4	-0.6	28.7	38	-3	24	-2			40	14	0	dr.	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	13.2	-0.4	23.0	37	0	20	0			71	18	0	23	8
	149	BAḤARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	11.0	-0.6	24.8	33	-3	21	+1			77	21	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.7		25.5	34		20				68	20	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.3	-1.2	27.0	35	-3	22	0				dr.			
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.2	-1.2	27.8	39	0	21	-1			59	19	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.6	-0.4	26.7	34	-2	23	0			68	20	0		17
	145	TÛR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.2	-0.1	28.0	33	-1	22	-2			53	17	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	7		27	29		24				70	21	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.7	-0.6	30.3	32	-2	28	+1			59	21	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	00	0	0	Cr.	4						24						0	292	105
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																			0	Tr.	
	166	KAREIMA																			0	Tr.	23
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	00	0	0	2	1	7		30			25						0	2	59
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	20	2	0	1	1	7		29			26				52	18	dr.	66	133
	170	KASSALA																			0	154	249
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	18	3	0	2	3	9		27							70	21	0	278	314
	182	RENK																					404
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	2	1	3	4	10		24							84	21	5	511	610
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	20	3	1	8	4	9		24			21				84	21	7	408	270
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	16	2	1	8	6			25			23				84	22	0	126	253
	179	GENEINA	01	8	20	1	1	7	4			22			21				94	21	0		452
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																			0	621	661
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	10	4			24			23				94	23	5	750	904
	178	JUBA																			0	713	833

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 25th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+5
Ezbekîya	61	-1
Giza	61	-3
Helwân	59	+7

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 26th 19.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 25th At 17

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	28	25
500	982	31	22
1000	964	29	21
1500	947	28	21
2000	930	27	19
4000	864	21	16
6000	801	18	9
8000	773	16	4
10000	668	16	2
12000	636	13	1
14000	588	10	-1
16000	542	4	-3
18000	499	0	-4
20000	460	-4	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 26th At 5

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		20	100	360	8
1000	290	22	95	360	8
950					
900	3310	16	45	40	19
850	4890	14		40	20
800	6560	13		60	20
700	10220	10		50	17
600	14380	4		80	11
500	19150	-6		200	5
400		-17			
300	31650	-21		270	30
250					
200	40870	-44		270	42
150					
100					

STATION		Fouad Air		P. Said		Minya	
TIME		15	15	14	30	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	14			350	13			10	23
500			20	9			340	10			10	25
1000			20	10			360	10			360	22
1500			40	14			10	14			350	16
2000			40	9			30	14			340	25
3000			20	14			50	16			320	13
4000			60	14								
5000			80	4								
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME				4	30			4		5						3	15			5		5		5	
HEIGHT m.		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				360	19			60	6	50	9					360	21			300	1	00	0	40	17
500				350	19			60	10	40	11					50	24			30	7	20	10	40	29
1000				360	20			East Sc.		40	17					40	20			90	15	10	5	60	42
1500				140	2					40	16					40	17			20	10	340	5	60	19
2000				40	21					60	17					30	24			70	3	350	3	30	14
3000										60	15					50	21			150	7	20	8	30	19
4000										100	10									60	6				
5000										70	9									70	4				
6000										170	4														
7000																									
8000																									

STATION		BAḤARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU ḤAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME				5		5														3	30	4	15		
HEIGHT m.		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				340	2	360	13																		
500				60	4	20	16																		
1000				40	22	20	17													270	10				
1500				360	16	30	18													220	3	160	9		
2000				360	16															230	10	130	15		
3000																						100	13		
4000																						80	2		
5000																									
6000																									
7000																									
8000																									

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

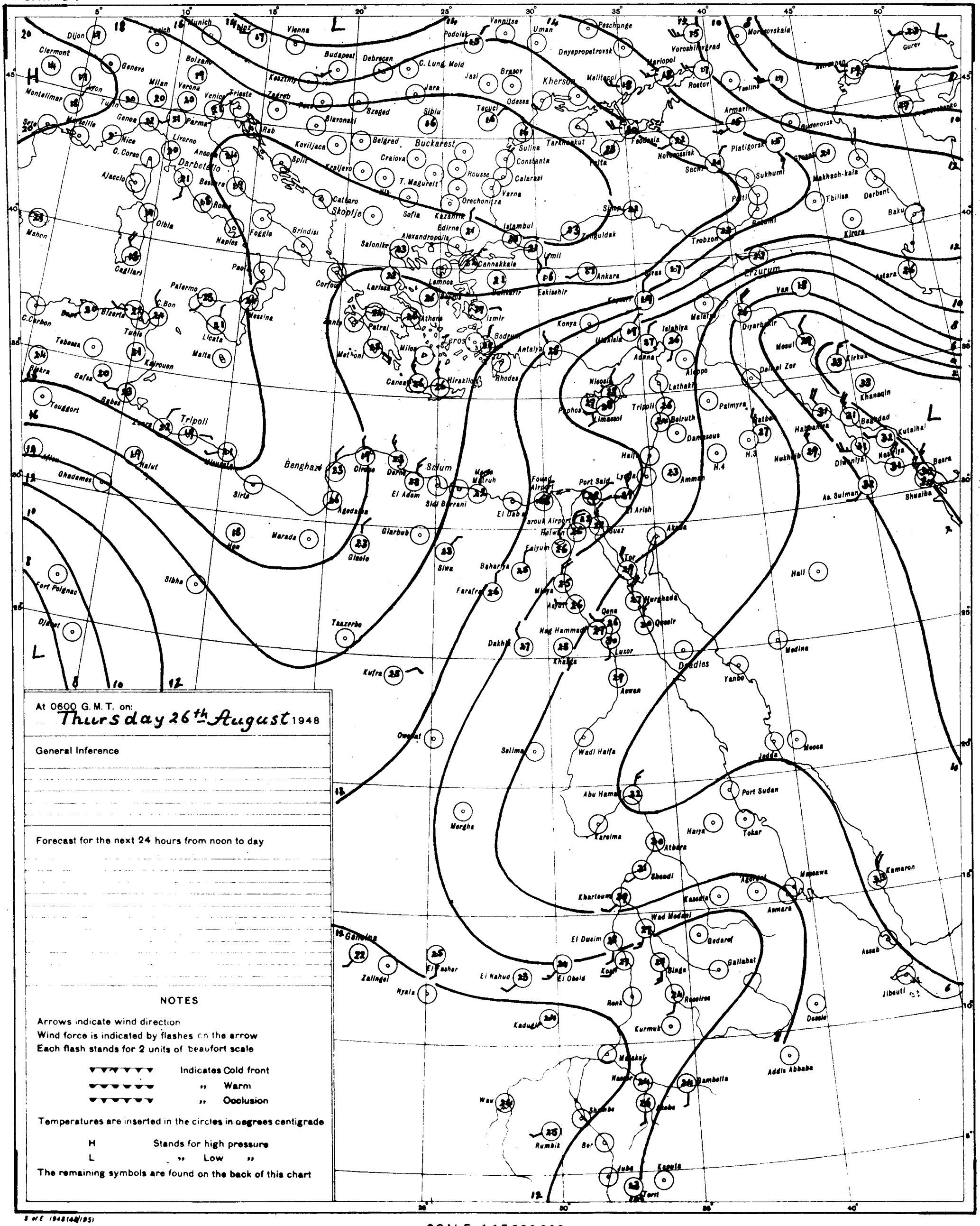
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecan
C. Lung
Mold
Podolsk
Vannitsa
Uman
Peschange
Dnyspropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Gurev
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Jara
Jasi
Brasov
Tecuci
Sibiu
Szeged
Slavonski
Zagreb
Trieste
Venice
Verona
Milan
Turin
Lyon
Geneva
Clermont
Dijon
Zurich
Bolzano
Koszlin
Rab
Split
Koviljaca
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Rousse
Calarasi
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Feodosia
Yalta
Sachi
Novorossisk
Armavir
Piatigorsk
Sukhumi
Budenovsk
Makhach-kala
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirovs
Batumi
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istambul
Izmil
Eskisehir
Ankara
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Yas
Astara
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiha
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Qasim
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Merowe
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Atbara
Abu Hamad
Karema
Khartoum
Shendi
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Addis Abbaba
Dessie
Kurmuk
Roseires
Rank
Gallabat
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Obeid
El Nahud
El Fasher
Nyala
Zalingei
Geneina
Kadugli
Kosti
Singa
El Dueim
Malakal
Nasser
Bamboila
Gore
Rumbik
Ber
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Wau
Omdurman
Selima
Owenat
Kufra
Dakhla
Khaiga
Farafra
Beharya
Faiyum
Helwan
Cairo
Suez
Akaba
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Haifa
Damascus
Baalbek
H.3
H.4
Nukhaib
Hafaniya
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Famagusta
Iskanderun
Ulukisla
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Dairal Zor
Aleppo
Lathakia
Adana
Konya
Antalya
Bodrum
Rhodes
Izmir
Eskisehir
Ankara
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Yas
Astara
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istambul
Izmil
Cannakkala
Edirne
Kazanlik
Sofia
Orechonitza
Varna
Constanta
Calarasi
Rousse
T. Magurelt
Skoplje
Cattaro
Kraljevo
Foggia
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Ancona
Livorno
Parma
Genoa
Nice
C. Corso
Ajaccio
Darbetello
Olbia
Mahon
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Malta
Corfou
Larissa
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Lemnos
Athens
Patrai
Zante
Milos
Methoni
Canea
Heraklion
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Agedabia
Giarbub
Siwa
Marada
Sirte
Misurata
Nalut
Ghadames
Gafsa
Gabes
Kairouen
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Touggort
Biskra
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Sibha
Taszerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Merowe
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Addis Abbaba
Dessie
Kurmuk
Roseires
Rank
Gallabat
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Dueim
El Obeid
El Nahud
El Fasher
Nyala
Zalingei
Geneina
Kadugli
Kosti
Singa
Malakal
Nasser
Bamboila
Gore
Rumbik
Ber
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Wau
Omdurman
Merowe
Dakhla
Khaiga
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Taszerbo
Djanet
Fort Polignac
Sibha
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Giarbub
Siwa
Agedabia
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Verona
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Bolzano
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Clermont
Geneva
Munich
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Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Gurev
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Jara
Jasi
Brasov
Tecuci
Sibiu
Szeged
Slavonski
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Rousse
Calarasi
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Feodosia
Yalta
Sachi
Novorossisk
Armavir
Piatigorsk
Sukhumi
Budenovsk
Makhach-kala
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirovs
Batumi
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istambul
Izmil
Cannakkala
Edirne
Kazanlik
Sofia
Orechonitza
Varna
T. Magurelt
Lemnos
Athens
Patrai
Zante
Milos
Methoni
Canea
Heraklion
Rhodes
Izmir
Eskisehir
Ankara
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Yas
Astara
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Mosul
Dairal Zor
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiha
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Qasim
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Merowe
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Atbara
Abu Hamad
Karema
Khartoum
Shendi

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 29 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 24 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 27 th AUGUST , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on THURSDAY 26 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	20	9	30	3	0	0	-	11.0	28.2	66	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.7	29	66	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	20	8	30	3	1	0	-	9.9	29.0	61	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	10	29	66	22	0
	135	EL ARISH	20	9	30	4	0	0	-	9.2	28.8	64	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	1	0	-	10.0	32.0	50	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	9.9	33.4	42	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	10.0	34.0	40	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	34	2	0	0	-	9.6	33.2	45	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	1	1	8	10.4	34.2	42	19	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.4	34.0	33	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	9	33	32	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	8.5	33.9	40	19	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.0	32.5	37	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.0	33.0	31	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	7.9	33.4	29	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.2	33.8	27	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	7.8	35			
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	8	34	34	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	6.4	35.1	28	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.6	36.3	32	11	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	5.0	39.0	24	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5	38	16	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.3	38.5	18	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.8	34.5	27	12	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	9.0	35.0	28	14	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	8.1	33.7	27	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	6.7	35.9	30	15	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.0	34.2	30	14	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	7.0	31.0	53	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	7	30	70	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	6.3	32.2	61	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	06	4	0	0	-	4	34	44	20	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	5				0
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA	00	8	28	3	0	6						0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	20	2	0	1	8	5	37	24	13	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	22	1	1	7	8	5	34	44	20	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	00	0	1	7	8,4	6	32	49	20	0
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	00	0	1	7	8,4	8	31	66	24	0
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8,4	6	33	53	22	0

At 1800 on 26 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	32	1	0	0	-	10.7	25.6	76	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11	25	79	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10.2	25.2	90	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	0	6	8	10	27	84	24	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.4	26.3	79	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10.8	25.0	80	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	10.4	25.5	74	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.5	24.8	67	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10.2	26.0	67	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.4	27.7	66	21	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	9.1	27.0	72	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	9	28	58	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	9.3	28.2	67	22	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	9.8	26.7	67	20	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	9.4	27.7	59	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	8.1	28.8	47	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7.9	29.4	42	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	8.0	29.2	50	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7	27	52	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	7.2	29.6	36	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.5	27.0	26	06	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	5.2	31.4	39	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5	32	26	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	5.0	35.6	18	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA												
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.2	30.5	39	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA												
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.6	31.9	32	13	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	8.3	28.2	46	19	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6.4	29.0	64	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	29	3	0	0	-	6	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	5.5	29.7	62	22	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 27 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	31	4	0	6	6	12		24			22		70	20	3		
	134	EL DABA																	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	10.3	-1.1	26.0	29	-1	23	0	78	22	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	10.6		26			18		84	23	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	2	1	1	8	10.2	-0.1	27.2	30		22		81	23	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	06	2	0	2	8	10		27	31		25		79	23	0	56	81
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	9.4	-0.9	27.6	30	0	20	0	72	22	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	10.8	-0.1	25.8	33	0	20	0	78	22	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	7	12	1	1	5	6	10.3	-0.4	25.2	34	0	19	-1	84	22	0	73	85
	138	TANTA	01	8	04	1	0	7	8	10.8	-0.4	25.0	34	0	16	-3	84	23	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	5	8	9.9	-1.5	27.1	35	0	21	+2	69	21	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.7	-0.5	24.2	35		19		80	20	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9.8		27.8	35		22		70	22	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	6	04	3	2	4	6	11		24	34		21		84	21	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	05	5	04	2	4	7	6	9.8	-1.2	22.6	34		20		96	22	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	48	3	02	1	4	Fog	-	10.3	-1.0	23.1	34	0	21	0	91	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	48	3	02	1	4	Fog	-	9.9	-1.1	23.0	34	0	19	0	91	21	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	9.2	-1.6	25.4	34	0	22	+1	71	19	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	1	8	9.4	-1.5	26.0	35	0	21	0	75	21	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.4		27.2	36		20		62	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	2	6	8		24	35		21		84	21	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.1	-1.7	27.6	37		19		58	19	0	4	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	7.6	-1.3	29.1	40	0	24	0	46	14	0	5	
	156	QENA	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	7		31	40		24		41	16	0	dd	
	157	LUXOR	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.2	-0.8	28.6	39	-2	25	-1	42	15	0	dd	
	158	ASWÂN																	0	23	8
OASES	148	SIWA																	0	18	7
	149	BAHARÎYA																	0	-	
		FARAFRA																	0	dd	
	152	DAKHLA																	0	e	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	-1.9	28.3	37	-2	23	+1	56	18			
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8.2	-1.9	26.2	35	0	23	0	67	19	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	6.6	-0.8	28.0	33	-1	25	+1	71	22	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	6		28	30		23		58	19	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR																	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																	0	292	195
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	6	
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	20														0	tr	23
	167	ATBARA	01	8	16	1	1	3	4,2	7		31			27		55	21	0	2	6
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	1	5											0	66	136
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	3	1	5	1	10		27			23		66	20	0	154	252
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	278	317
	182	RENK																			408
	172	ROSEIRES	02	6	08	2	2	10	6,5	12		32					94	21	0	511	617
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	20	4	1	5	4	11		26			23		79	22	0	408	274
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	24	1	1	9	4			24			22		84	21	0	126	253
	179	GENEINA																	0		46
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	621	667
	177	WÂU																	0	750	910
	178	JUBA	01	8	16	2	1	5	4	12		24			24		84	21	0	713	837

HUMIDITY % Mean of day

STATION	on 26 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	+4
Ezbekîya	72	+10
Giza	68	+4
Helwân	56	+4

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 27 th 16.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 26 th AT

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	30	22
500	981	28	22
1000	963	27	21
1500	946	26	21
2000	929	25	19
4000	863	22	17
6000	800	21	7
8000	742	19	6
10000	687	16	3
12000	636	13	1
14000	587	8	-2
16000	542	3	-2
18000	498	-1	-4
20000	456	-5	-8

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON ... AT ...

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	P. SAÏD				MINYA									
TIME	14	15			15									
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	10			350	16								
500	110	11			350	16								
1000	30	9			350	16								
1500	30	9			30	6								
2000	40	5			60	4								
3000	40	4			40	9								
4000	130	3												
5000	120	2												
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME		4	30			4								3				6	30				
HEIGHT m.	DD	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		350	10			40	9							360	23			350	4				
500		340	14			30	12							10	30			50	5				
1000		360	12			40	12							340	14			350	1				
1500		10	8			80	14							360	3			190	4				
2000		260	9											340	13								
3000																							
4000																							
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

STATION	BAHARÎYA	DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME				5		8		3	30					4	15					4	30		
HEIGHT m	DD	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				10	10	330	18																
500				20	11	300	8																
1000				20	12	330	7	300	8					220	22					290	4		
1500				20	14	50	8	290	3					300	7					140	10		
2000						40	5							30	10					110	18		
3000						160	16	150	4														
4000						40	5	220	16														
5000																							
6000																							
7000																							
8000																							

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

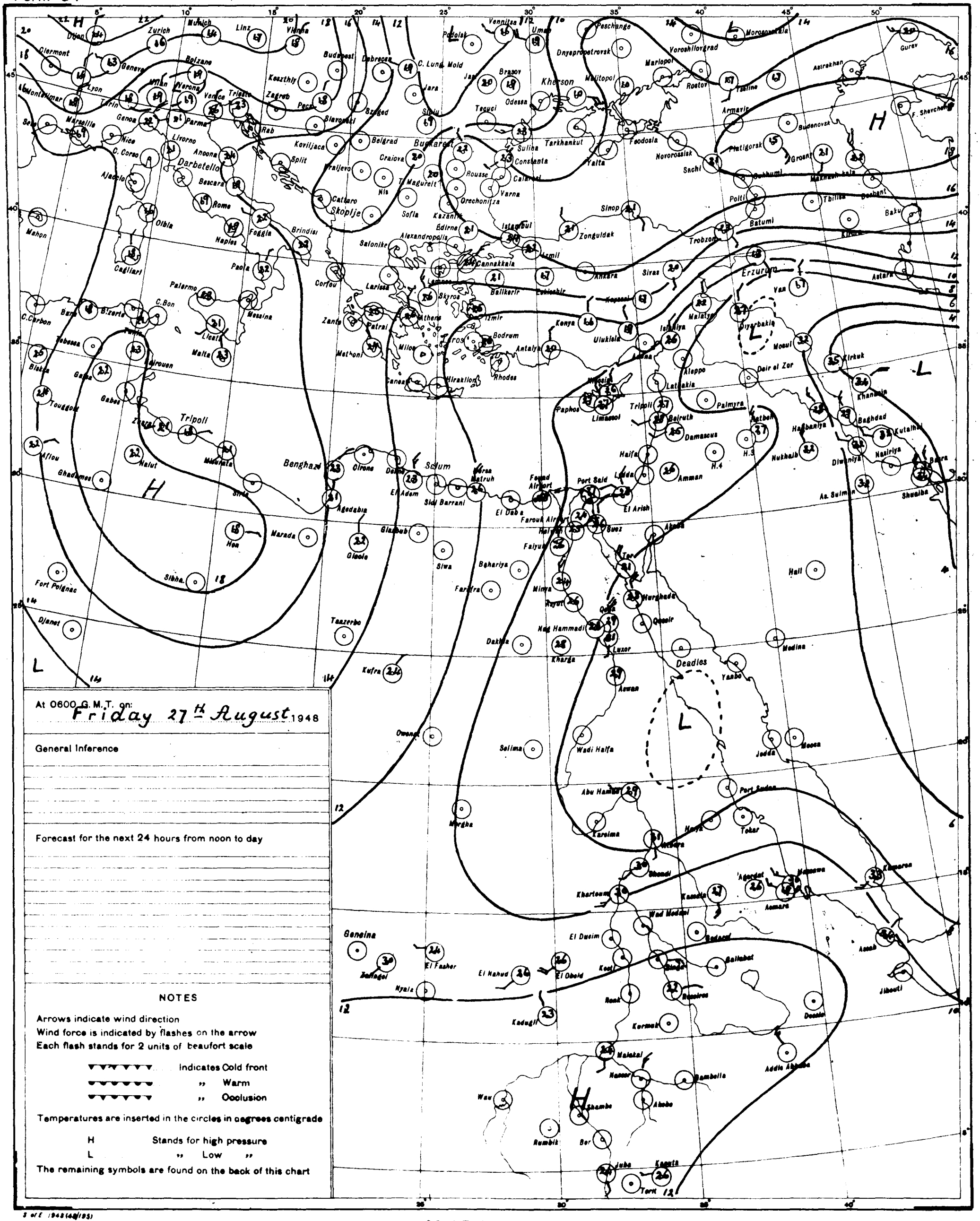
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Friday 27th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 29 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 23 G.M.T.

Date: SATURDAY 28 th AUGUST, 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 27 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	9.8	27.6	83	25	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	9.4	28.2	67	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	9.7	29	66	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	32	3	1	0	-	9.1	29.3	62	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	9	30	62	22	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	8.0	28.8	68	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	9.5	32.8	45	19	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	04	2	1	0	-	8.7	34.0	35	17	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.6	33.0	35	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.0	34.0	45	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	6	8	8.9	33.6	38	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	8.6	31.8	28	13	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)												
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7	33	50	21	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.5	33.0	46	20	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.8	33.2	44	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	6.4	34.5	29	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	6.7	34.0	33	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	7.5	34.8	36	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	03	3	0	0	-	7	34	39	18	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	6.2	34.0	25	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	4.6	37.6	33	19	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	-	4.4	39.2	23	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	9	22	2	0	0	-	4	40	11	04	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.8	38.0	21	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.4	35.7	46	23	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.6	35.0	24	11	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.1	35.0	22	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	5.8	36.9	28	16	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.5	36.7	28	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	5.1	32.5	51	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	2	0	8	8	5		59	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	4.5	31.7	68	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	10	4	0	5	4	3	36	44	22	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5	38	15	07	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	4	41	08	01	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	22	2	1	6	3	4	40	11	04	0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	16	3	1	7	8,4	6	36	27	14	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	26	1	1	5	8,4	6	37	36	17	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	1	6	6	6	35	32	16	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	14	2	1	3	5	8	28	70	22	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	22	2	1	5	8,4	7	32	49	20	0
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	00	0	0	10	4	8	28	70	22	0
	177	WÂU	01	8	24	1	1	3	8,1	8	32	52	21	0
	178	JUBA	01	8	04	2	1	7	8,4	7	33	47	20	0

At 1800 on 27 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	02	1	0	0	-	10.2	26.2	71	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.1	25	79	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	9.2	26.0	82	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	9	28	70	22	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-			72		0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.8	25.2	78	21	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9.8	26.0	73	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	25.6	60	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.5	25.0	80	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.8	26.3	61	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.0	28.0	60	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)												
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	8	31	41	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.8	27.4	56	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.7	29.3	39	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	8.2	29.8	34	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.4	29.6	57	20	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.0	29.4	51	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	2	0	0	-	7	26	58	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	6.7	31.2	31	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	27.0	57	18	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	1	0	0	-	5.0	31.4	35	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	5	34	23	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.5	36.0	17	07	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	31.8	68	25	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.4	30.2	30	10	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	9.1	29.8	28	10	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6.7	31.7	29	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	32.4	28	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	5	32	3	0	0	-	7.1	29.5	47	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	5.1	28.8	75	24	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	5	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR												
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on SATURDAY 28 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	12		25			20		84	22	0		
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			24.0			20		82	21	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.7	-0.8	25.6	30	0	23	0	79	22	3	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	Tr	6	11.0		27	30		24		74	22	3	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	9.6	-0.8	27.4	30		23		74	22	3	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10		28	31		24		79	24	3	56	81
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	18	2	1	7	8	9.6	-0.8	29	30	3	22	+2	66	23	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	28	2	1	5	8	9.9	-1.1	25.0	34	+2	19	-1	85	22	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.3	-0.5	26.4	36	+2	21	+1	81	22	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.7	-0.6	24.0	35	+1	17	-2	88	22	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	9.9	-1.7	27.4	35	0	20	+1	83	24	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.8	-0.5	24.6	35		19		80	21	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.8		27.5	35		23		73	22	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)																	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6	02	1	0	3	6	10		25	34		21		84	22	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	48	2	00	0	4	FOG	0	10.4	-0.8	23.0	34	0	21	0	94	22	0	32	26
		GÎZA	48	2	00	0	4	FOG	0	10.3	-0.9	22.3	34	0	20	+1	97	22	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	30	2	0	0	-	10.8	-0.1	27.0	35	+1	22	+1	57	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9.6	-1.4	25.8	35	0	22	+1	78	22	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.1		27.4	35		19		68	20	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	9		25	35		20		74	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	9.0	-0.9	27.1	37	+1	21	-1	56	17	0	04	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.2	-1.7	29.3	38		19		64	19	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	7.0	-1.4	28.0	41	+1	25	+1	55	18	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		33	41		23		30	13	0	04	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	-0.7	30.6	41	0	25	-1	39	15	0	04	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.8	-0.2	23.1	37	0	19	0	73	18	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	7	32	2	1	3	4	11.2	-0.4	26.8	35	-1	19	-1			0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.7		30.2	32		20		49	18	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	9.5	-1.2	27.9	36	-2	22	0	39	13	0	04	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.3	-1.3	26.7	38	-1	22	0	46	14	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8.7	-1.5	27.0	37	+2	23	0	69	21	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.4	+0.1	27.8	35	+1	25	+1	75	23	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	7		28	31		25		62	20	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	6.7	-0.8	31.6	33	-1	24	-1	54	21	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	9	14	2	1	5	4,2	5									0	292	105
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	4	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	4	24
	167	'ATBARA																	0	2	61
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	20	2	1	2	1	9		31					59	21	0	66	138
	170	KASSALA																	0	154	256
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	3	1	10	3	11		28					70	22	0	278	320
	182	RENK																			413
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	511	624
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	24	3	1	8	4	11		26					70	20	0	408	278
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	126	262
	179	GENEINA																			468
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	621	673
	177	WÂU																	15	765	916
	178	JUBA																	25	798	841

HUMIDITY % Mean of day

STATION	on 27 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	73	+2
Ezbekîya	68	+6
Gîza	60	-4
Helwân	49	-3

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 28 th 17.0°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 27 AT 15 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	998	33	26
500	980	32	22
1000	962	30	22
1500	945	28	20
2000	928		19
4000	862	24	16
6000	800	22	12
8000	741	17	8
10000	686	12	6
12000	635	12	1
14000	586	7	-3
16000	541	3	-3
18000	498	-3	-5
20000	459	-5	-8

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 28 th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	260	22	85	90	6
950					
900	3280	22	65	70	16
850	4910	22	45	40	7
800	6590	19	35	70	2
700	10290	9	35	180	14
600	14760	3	-	200	8
500	19500	-3	-	240	26
400					
300	24970	-31	-	240	48
250					
200	31030	-48	-	50	14
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P.				MINYA											
TIME	15				15											
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	12			360	19										
500	20	5			350	16										
1000	10	5			340	18										
1500	50	16			330	11										
2000	20	10			320	9										
3000	300	7														
4000	240	5														
5000	260	5														
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	30	3	30	3	30					6	45	3				5	45			5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	11	340	5	350	10					50	14	360	26			320	4			30	7
500			340	14	350	5	20	9					40	10	340	15			350	10			30	4
1000			340	20	30	6	40	9					60	18	330	3			10	11			20	6
1500			10	18	270	1	40	5					50	10	340	19			350	16			350	10
2000			30	7	330	3	60	3					90	7	330	23							320	19
3000			340	5	190	1							170	10									340	16
4000													140	9									330	19
5000													230	13										
6000													220	18										
7000													240	20										
8000													240	23										

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5		8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	3	20	8	340	16																
500			320	8	10	8	330	23																
1000			40	19	360	11	330	26																
1500			330	16	360	14	310	6																
2000					360	11	260	12																
3000							200	10																
4000							240	14																
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

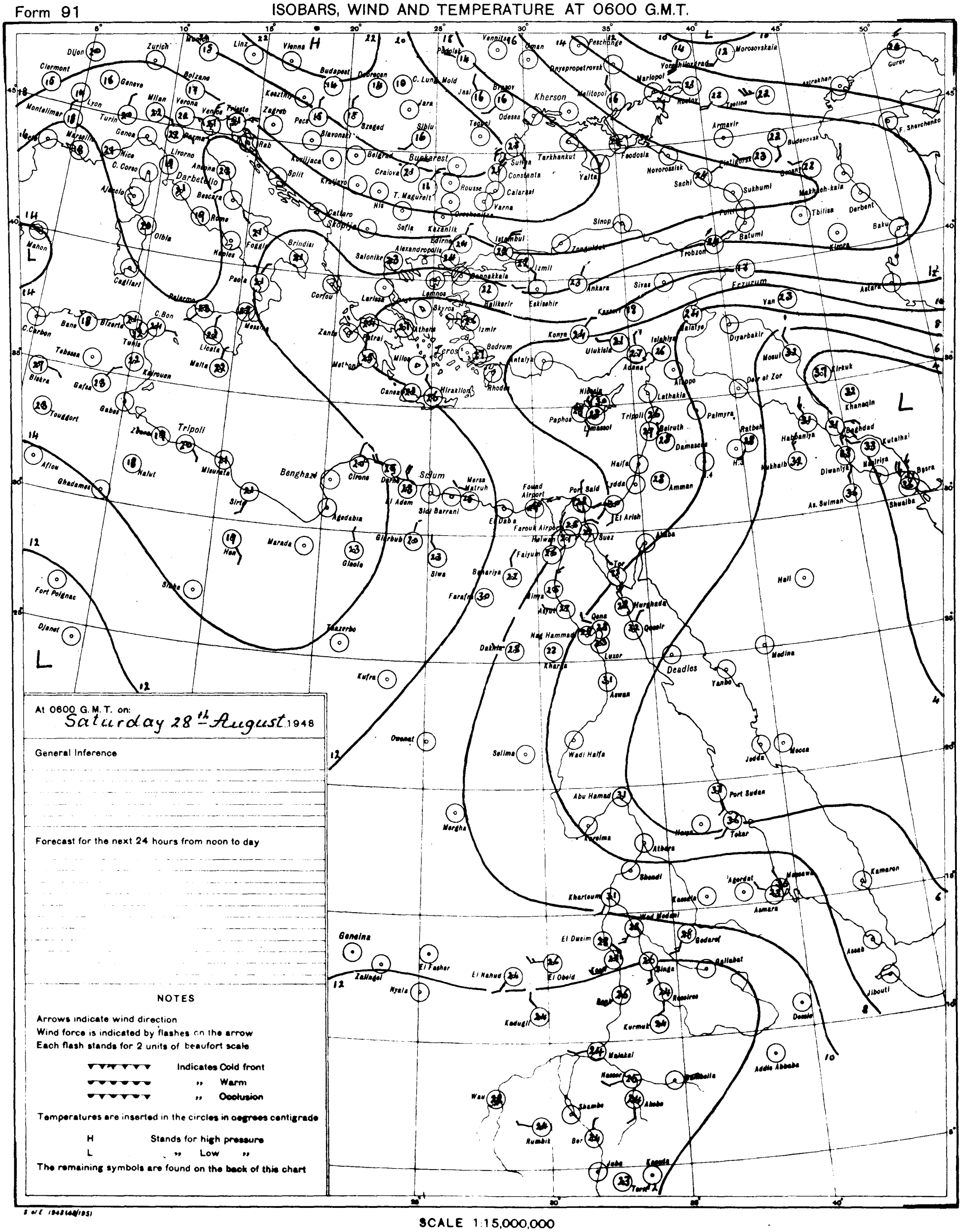
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
L
Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
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Szeged
Zagreb
Slavonski
Sibiu
C. Luna
Mold
Jara
Jasi
Braşov
Bucharest
Craiova
Rousse
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Tegucigalpa
Odessa
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariopol
Taganrog
Rostov
Peschanoe
Onyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Morozovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
Armavir
Budenovsk
Tselina
F. Shevchenko
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sachi
Sukhumi
Tbilisa
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Batumi
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istanbul
Izmit
Canakkale
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Kayseri
Konya
Adana
Ulukisla
Isahiya
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Astara
Kirkuk
Mosul
Deir ez Zor
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Beirut
Damascus
Tripoli
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Haifa
Amman
Ramleh
Lydda
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Aqaba
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
El Adam
Derna
Cirene
Benghazi
Agedabia
Sirte
Misurata
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Aflou
Tougdort
Biskra
Gafsa
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gabes
Bizerte
Tunis
Bone
C. Carbon
C. Bon
Licata
Malta
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Mahon
Olbia
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Paola
Rome
Ancona
Pescara
Rimini
Ravenna
Venice
Trieste
Verona
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Livorno
Nice
C. Corso
Ajaccio
Marseille
Montelimar
Lyon
Clermont
Geneve
Bolzano
Split
Knin
Kraljevo
Nis
T. Magurelit
Skopije
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Alexandropolis
Salonika
Larissa
Corfou
Lemnos
Skyros
Lithera
Patrai
Zante
Methoni
Milos
Canea
Heraklion
Rhodes
Bodrum
Izmir
Halikerir
Eskisehir
Bandirma
Bursa
Kutahya
Afyon
Ulukisla
Konya
Antalya
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Ramleh
Lydda
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Aqaba
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
Halwan
Faiyum
Tor
Hurghada
Qena
Qoseir
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Siwa
Bahariya
Alamein
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
El Adam
Derna
Cirene
Agedabia
Benghazi

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ....03 30.... G.M.T.
" " Sunset .. 16 21 .... G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : ..... SUNDAY 29th AUGUST ....., 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 28th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on SATURDAY 28th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on SUNDAY 29th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																																									SÎDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH																																														MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	29	3	0	0	—	10.0	27.9	97	26	0													00	8	28	3	0	0	—	11		25			19		84	22	0						EL DABA'	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	10.3	28.4	66	21	0	00	5	02	1	0	0	—	10.6	25.6	85	23	0	01	8	28	1	1	7	8			25.8			19		93	25	0	117					ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	0	—	10	29	66	22	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.2	26	79	22	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	10.1	-1.3	26.7	30	0	24	+1	72	22	0	209	186				FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	9.4	29.1	65	22	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	25.6	79	22	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.4	-1.1	26.8	30		22		82	24	0	85	106				DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÎD	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	9	29	70	23	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	9	27	66	20	0	00	7	28	1	0	4-	6	10		27	30		24		74	22	0	56	81				PORT SAÎD	
	135	EL 'ARÎSH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	8.6	29.3	67	22	0	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	9.2	26.9	69	21	0	00	9	24	3	0	0	—	9.4	-1.1	28.6	30	0	20	0	66	22	0		94				EL 'ARÎSH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10.2	31.6	52	21	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10.6	24.6	76	20	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	10.4	-0.7	24.8	34	+2	19	-1	88	22	0	105	101			LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.0	34.6	33	16	0	00	6	04	1	0	0	—	9.9	25.8	67	19	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.0	-1.0	26.8	36	+2	20	0	75	22	0	73	55				MANŞÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	9.6	35.0	28	14	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.2	24.9	60	16	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	9.8	-1.6	25.0	35	+1	17	-2	79	21	0	26	44				TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	9.1	34.2	47	21	0	00	6	24	1	0	0	—	10.2	26.8	71	21	0	00	6	26	2	0	0	—	9.9	-1.8	24.9	36	+1	19	0	84	22	0	86	27				ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9.5	34.3	39	18	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	10.3	27.1	66	20	0	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	9.4	-2.0	23.4	37		19		83	20	0	34					SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	7.9	35.0	83	16	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	8.8	28.0	55	18	0	00	7	26	1	0	0	8	9.5		26.4	36		21		70	20	0	31					ISMAÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	8	34	32	15	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	9	30	40	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10		22	35		20		89	20	0						FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	8.2	33.0	37	15	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	8.5	30.0	40	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.9		23.2	34		20		75	18	0	25					ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	8.2	33.8	40	19	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.2	27.7	59	19	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.2	-1.1	24.5	35	+1	21	0	80	20	0	32	26				EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	8.2	33.6	34	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.8	28.9	46	16	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.2	-1.1	23.8	34	0	18	-1	84	21	0	31	27				GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	5	0	0	—	7.5	35.3	23	11	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	8.7	29.9	41	15	0	05	6	28	3	0	0	—	9.4	-1.6	24.0	36	+2	20	-1	72	19	0	19	29				HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.8	34.6	25	12	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	7.9	30.0	49	18	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.6	-1.5	26.2	36	+1	21	0	63	18	0	11	8			UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.1	37.6	26	16	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.6	29.9	46	17	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.2		27.6	38		19		57	19	0	11					BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	7	36	33	17	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8	27	55	17	0	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	9		25	36		20		70	19	0	12					MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	7.2	35.2	27	13	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	7.2	30.6	33	13	0	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	9.1	-0.9	26.6	38	+3	21	-1	52	16	0	dr.	4				ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	38.4	26	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.5	28.0	57	19	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.0	-2.0	29.0	39		22		53	18	0	0					NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	4.7	41.4	25	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	5.1	33.0	37	16	0	00	8	24	3	0	0	—	6.4	-2.0	28.0	42	+2	26	+3	45	15	0	5					QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4	40	19	12	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	5	35	23	11	0	00	8	00	0	0	4-	1	6		33	42		25		34	15	0	dr.					LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	4.7	40.0	18	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	4.3	36.7	23	12	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.4	-0.8	31.0	42	+1	27	+2	34	13	0	dr.					ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.3	35.7	53	25	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	10.7	29.4	63	21	0	01	7	04	2	1	5	9	11.2	-1.9	24.0	36	-1	19	0	82	21	0	23	8			OASES	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	1	0	—	8.8	34.2	28	13	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.4	30.5	31	11	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	10.6	-1.3	25.0	36	0	20	0	54	15	0	18	7				BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	7			2	0	0	—	9.1	36.0	23	12	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	—	10.2	29.0	33	11	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.6		26.2	37		20		46	15	0						FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	3	—	7.7	34.9	22	10	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.0	33.3	24	10	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	9.5	1.2	27.7					29	8	0	dr.					DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.6	37.9	27	16	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	31.4	29	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.4	-1.3	25.3	39	0	23	+1	60	14	0	0					KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	7.7	35.2	27	13	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.9	29.8	39	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.6	-1.7	26.1	37	+2	21	-2	71	20	0		17				SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	6.4	31.2	64	23	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	5.9	30.0	63	22	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	6.8	-0.8	28.3	34	0	25	+1	67	21	0	0	13				TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	1	0	0	—	7	30	79	26	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6	30	70	24	0	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	7		29	31		26		52	18	0	1	3				HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.0	31.4	70	25	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	5.9	29.3	77	24	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	6.3	-1.2	31.7	33	-1	27	0	40	17	0	0	4				QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	9	10	3	1	5	4	3				0																													0	292	105				PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	6	39	15	8	0																													0	4-					WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA	01	7	30	4	1	5	3	5	38	15	7	0																													0	4-	24				KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	20	2	0	2						0																													0	2	62				'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	1	1	3	8	6	37	20	11	0																													0	66	141				KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	02	8	22	2	2	10	8,4	6	36	37	19	0																													0	154	260				KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	1	5	8	6	36	31	16	0																													0	278	324				WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK	02	9	20	2	2	10	8		41			0																															418				RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																									14	525	631				ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	24	4	1	10	8	8	31	62	23	0																													11	419	282				EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER																																									0	126	267				EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																																										475				GENEINA	
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																																								0	621	679				MALAKAL	S. SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU																																								28	791	922				WÂU	
	178	JUBA	02	8			1	10	6,4	11	28	66	21	0																													0	738	845				JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 28th %	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	80	+9
Ezbekîya	71	+9
Giza	67	+3
Helwân	46	-6

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 29th 14.9 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON ..... At .....

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 29th At 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	85	240	1
1000	240	21	85	240	1
950					
900	3300	25		10	7
850	4940	24		120	1
800	6660	19		80	6
700	10340	11		220	12
600	14490	4		240	6
500	19600	-5		240	20
400		-13			
300	32220	-29		250	45
250					
200	41340	-45		250	62
150					
100					

STATION		Fouad Airport		P. Said				Minya			
TIME		15		14 30				15			
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		330	9	360	13			360	21		
500		340	10	350	13			360	22		
1000		340	10	350	12			350	19		
1500		320	16	320	14			330	14		
2000		340	14	280	4			300	3		
3000								30	4		
4000											
5000											
6000											
7000											
8000											

STATION											
TIME											
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200											
500											
1000											
1500											
2000											
3000											
4000											
5000											
6000											
7000											
8000											

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		Sîdi Barâni		Matrûh		Fouad Airport		Port Said		Farouk Airport		Almâza		Helwân		Minya		Asyût		Luxor		Aswân		Siwa	
TIME				4		3		4		3				6 30						5 30		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD VV			DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				300	11	340	3	330	4	360	6			350	8					330	7	340	8		
500				270	3	10	5	350	8	10	10			20	13					330	16	340	19	330	3
1000				40	2	60	7	330	7	10	7			20	10					320	15	330	22	360	13
1500				240	7	350	3	300	7	120	1			30	10					300	4	290	16	350	23
2000				310	13			210	11	180	8			60	3					220	13	260	5	330	32
3000				350	8			210	15	220	10			180	10					280	10	170	22	330	14
4000				350	8			240	2	240	6			220	10									360	37
5000				320	7					230	7			210	9										
6000				290	6					240	17			220	16										
7000														240	15										
8000																									

STATION		Bahariya		Dakhla		Kharga		Hurghada		Wâdi Halfa		Abu Hamâd		Kareima		Khartûm		Kassala		El Obeid		El Fâsher		Malakal	
TIME				5		5		9		8 15															
HEIGHT m.	DD VV			DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				330	12	110	10	330	26	360	10														
500				350	16	360	12	320	22	350	13														
1000				10	19	350	15	320	13	330	15														
1500				340	10	350	17	330	10	300	16														
2000				310	3			280	6	220	12														
3000								200	32	170	18														
4000										190	22														
5000																									
6000										200	12														
7000																									
8000																									

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

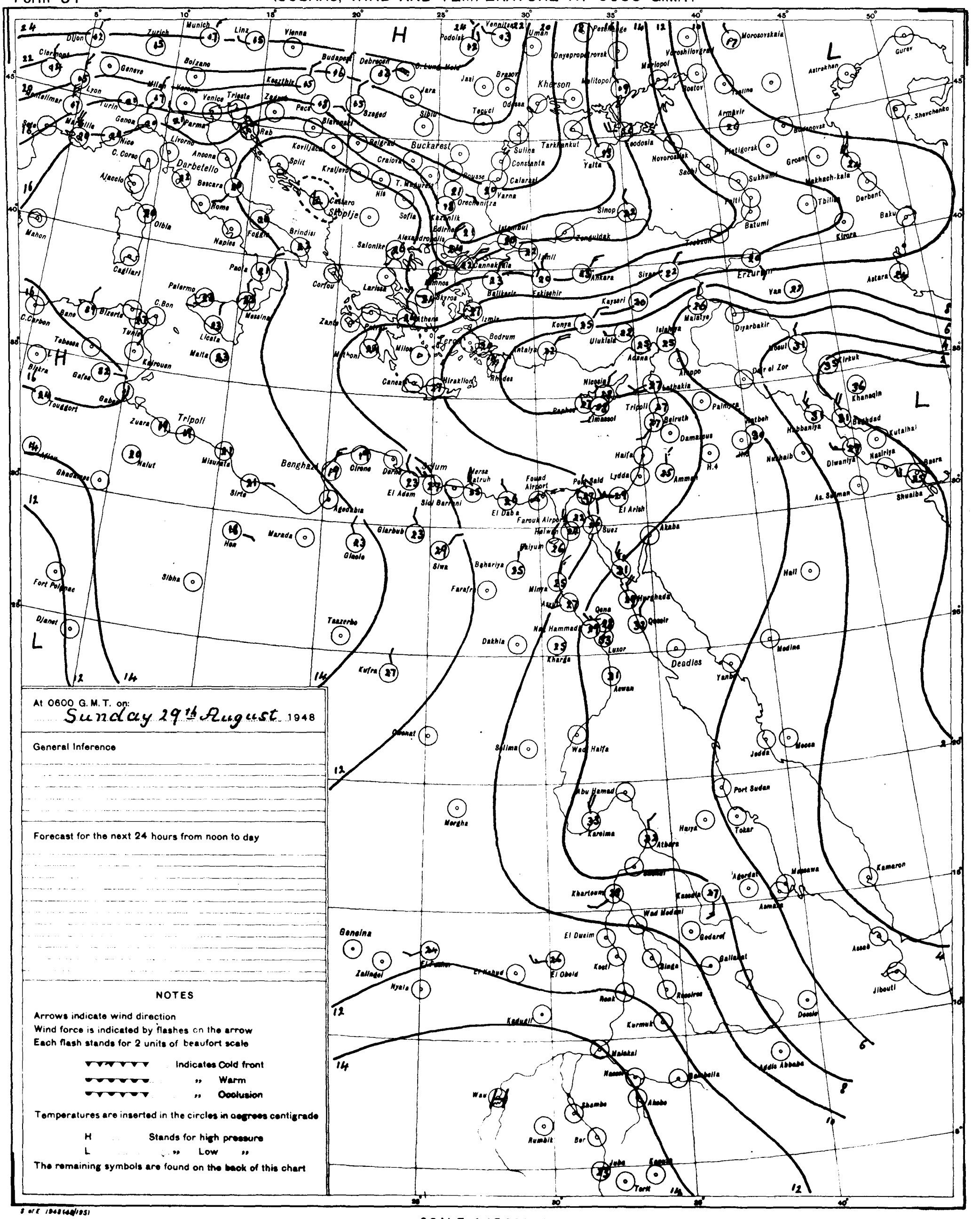
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Sunday 29th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (48/1951)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 39 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 23 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 30 th AUGUST , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SUNDAY 29 th											At 1800 on 29 th											RAIN 6-18 G.M.T. mms	AREA
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.		
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																								MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH																								
	134	EL DABA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	9.6	29.2	76	25	0												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	9.6	29.0	59	20	0	00	5	02	1	0	0	-	14.2	25.7	81	24	0	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	9.6	30	62	22	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.0	25	84	22	0	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	9.1	29.0	64	21	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	9.5	25.0	87	24	0	
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	31	3	0	0	-	9	28	70	22	0	00	7	31	2	0	0	-	9	26	79	22	0	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	8.7	28.9	67	22	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.1	26.3	81	22	0	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	9.8	31.6	52	21	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10.2	24.8	82	22	0	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.7	34.0	41	19	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	9.8	25.6	73	21	0	
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	9.8	34.0	33	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	24.6	72	19	0	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.1	33.8	48	21	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.6	25.7	79	22	0	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9.4	34.8	36	17	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.3	26.4	72	21	0	
		ISMA'ÎLÎA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.6	36.8	22	12	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	9.6	28.5	50	16	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	8	33	38	17	0	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	9	30	40	15	0	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8.2	33	38	17	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	8.7	29.9	41	15	0	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.6	33.0	40	18	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9.6	27.0	61	19	0	
		GÎZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.2	33.6	37	16	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9.2	27.8	54	18	0	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	7.8	33.6	24	10	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	8.8	29.5	37	14	0	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.5	34.2	30	14	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	8.0	30.0	45	17	0	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	7.4	36.8	22	12	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	8.0	28.0	50	16	0	
	162	MINYA													00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8	26	62	18	0	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	7.1	36.0	20	11	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	7.6	29.7	32	12	0	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	4.6	38.3	25	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.4	29.4	46	16	0	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	4.0	41.6	27	19	0	00	6	22	3	0	0	-	4.6	32.6	33	15	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	27	1	0	0	-	4	41	20	14	0	00	7	27	2	0	0	-	5	36	24	12	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	4.8	40.2	18	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	4.6	36.8	19	10	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-						00	6	00	0	0	0	-	10.7	30.8	60	21	0	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.0	35.0	24	12	0	00	7	06	0	0	0	-	9.0	31.0	25	07	0	
		FARAFRA													00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.2	29.2	33	11	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	8.6	36.0	19	09	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.1	32.7	26	11	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	6.3		26	16	0												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6.5	35.3	23	11	0	00	5	02	3	0	0	-	7.8	29.4	46	16	0	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	5.6	32.3	53	21	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5.6	29.0	71	23	0	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	2	0	0	-	5	30	74	25	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5	30	70	24	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.0	33.3	54	22	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	5.0	30.7	65	24	0	
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	10	4	1	5	4,1		37	45	23	0												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	6	39	15	08	0												NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	18	3	0	3	1	4	42	12	07	0												
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	28	1	1	3	4,1	2	41	13	07	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	28	1	1	2	3,4	4	39	14	07	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	18	2	1	7	3,4	5	36	31	16	0												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	6	36	35	18	0												CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	22	3	1	5	8,4	7	32	56	22	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	00	0	1	9	8,4	9	28	70	22	0												SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU	02	8	16	1	1	10	8,4	9	29	66	22	0												
	178	JUBA	02	8	30	1	1	10	7,4	11	26	79	22	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on MONDAY 30																								AREA
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1		
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU					
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																	0	171		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	11		24			20		79	20	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	01	7	24	3	1	5	8	10.4		24.8			19		91	23	0	117		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	1	3	H	10.3	-1.4	24.2	30	0	23	0	80	22	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	27	2	0	2	6	10.4		27	30		21		84	24	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	9.5	-1.1	25.8	30		20		85	23	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	22	2	0	6	6	10		26	29		24		79	22	0	56	81	PORT SA'ÎD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	18	3	0	8	8	8.8	-1.8	27.8	30	0	20	0	73	23	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00		28	2	0	0	-	10.4	-0.8	25.0	33	-1	19	+1	85	22	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	11.1	0.0	26.2	35	+1	15	-1	75	21	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.3	-0.6	22.6	35	+1	16	-3	92	22	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9.9	-1.9	25.4	36	+2	17	-2	82	22	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	1	8	10.7	-0.8	24.0	36		19		77	20	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMA'ÎLÎA																	0	21		ISMA'ÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	10		23	34		19		84	20	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	10.0	-1.4	24.0	33		20		77	19	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	10.6	-0.8	25.0	34	0	20	-1	74	20	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	9.9	-1.5	24.3	34	+1	16	-3	75	19	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	05	4	28	2	0	0	-	10.0	-1.1	23.7	35	+1	20	-1	64	17	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.3	-0.9	26.0	36	+1	19	-2	67	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.0		25.8	37		17		69	20	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	2	0	0	-	10		25	37		18		65	18	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	9.4	-0.7	26.8	37	+2	21	-1	55	17	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.8	-1.3	29.0	38		21		53	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	3	0	0	-	6.8	-1.7	27.2	43	+3	26	+3	45	14	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		33	42		25		34	15	0	dr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	7.1	-1.2	30.5	43	+2	28	+3	24	13	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	03	7	03	0	1	0	-	11.2	-2.0	24.8	37	0	17	-2	69	19	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.4	-1.6	27.0	36	+1	18	-2	43	13	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.1		28.6	37		18		41	14	0	-		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	10.3	-0.6	27.9	37	-1	22	0	32	10	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.8	-1.0	29.3	38	0	22	0	49	17	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8.8	-1.6	24.9	34	+1	21	-2	77	20	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7.0	-0.7	29.4	35	+2	23	-1	54	19	0	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	7		30	32		25		49	18	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	6.3	-1.3	31.4	34	0	28	+1	54	21	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	292	105	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8															0	6		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	30	3	0	3	4			32			25		13	0	0	14	25	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	06	1	1	2	4	8		33					19	06	0	2	63	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	18	2	1	5	4	9		30			27		55	20	0	66	144	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	154	263	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	278	328	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																	0		422	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	10	535	638	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	0	419	286	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	126	271	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0		482	GENEINA	
SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8		2	1	8	4	11		26					84	23	0	621	685	MALAKAL	SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	12		25			24		84	22	0	791	928	WAU	
	178	JUBA																	30	768	849	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day %

STATION	on 29 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	+4
Ezbekîya	65	+3
Giza	64	-1
Helwân	51	-1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 30 th 12.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 29 th AT 15 00

HEIGHT FEET	HEIGHT m	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE		999	33	25
500		981	33	22
1000		963	32	21
1500		946	30	21
2000		929	28	19
4000		863	23	14
6000		800	19	11
8000		742	17	5
10000		687	16	3
12000		636	11	0
14000		587	6	-2
16000		542	3	-1
18000		498	1	-1
20000		460	-2	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE ON AT

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P			P. SAÎD			MINYA		
TIME	15			14 15			15		
HEIGHT m	DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV	
200	330	16		330	15		10	16	
500	330	17		310	16		360	17	
1000	300	15		310	12		350	16	
1500	330	10		260	7		350	15	
2000	340	7		240	11		350	23	
3000	280	9		170	7		350	30	
4000	260	7							
5000									
6000									
7000									
8000									

STATION																									
TIME			5			6			8																
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV		DD	VV
200			330	6		360	13		330	24															
500			30	10		10	19		330	16															
1000			360	18		10	22		360	7															
1500			330	14		350	20		350	30															
2000			350	17																					
3000																									
4000																									
5000																									
6000																									
7000																									
8000																									

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWAN		S.WA	
TIME			4	45	3		4						7		3	15			5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			280	16	300	10	310	8					320	8	20	19			360	3	340	16	00	0
500			290	16	290	10	310	7					360	10	360	19			320	10	340	19	140	6
1000			Ent Sc		280	11	280	11					360	13	330	20			340	22	350	22	170	8
1500					Ent Sc		320	7					360	17	310	23			20	6	290	14	230	8
2000							280	5					340	12	320	9					180	30	280	15
3000							260	9					280	3							190	19	280	16
4000							210	7					160	10									290	10
5000							250	12					210	13										
6000													200	17										
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6		8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	6	360	13	330	24																
500			30	10	10	19	330	16																
1000			360	18	10	22	360	7																
1500			330	14	350	20	350	30																
2000			350	17																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbus stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

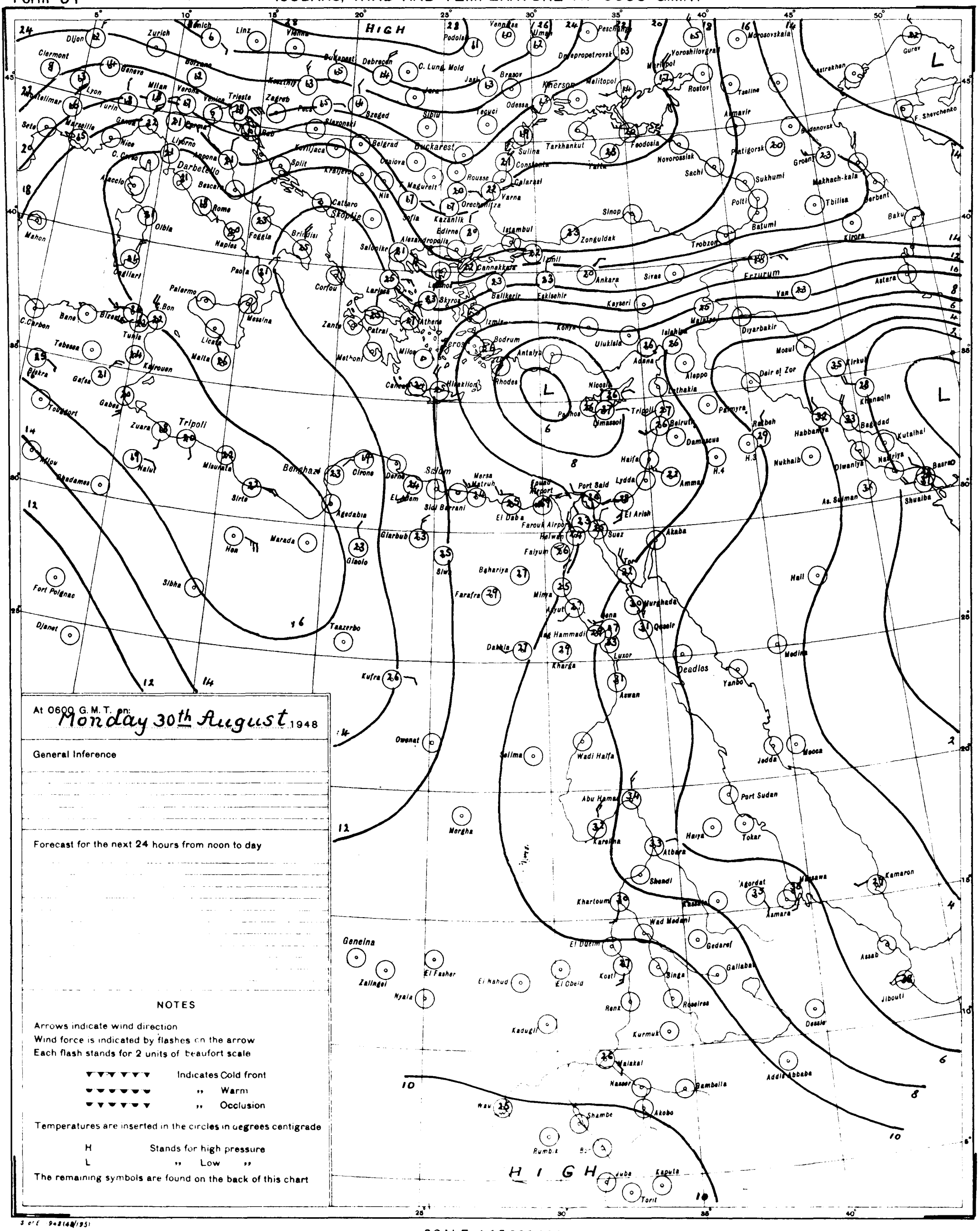
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East. 16 = South
24 = West. 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Monday 30th August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

●●●●●● ,, Warm

▼●▼●▼● ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 948(48)/1951

SCALE 1 15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 31 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 17 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 31 St AUGUST , 1948.

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

At 1200 on MONDAY 30 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	30	3	o	o	-	11.0	27.2	71	21	o
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	-		28.4			o
	132	ALEXANDRIA	o1	9	28	3	2	5	H	11.5	28.0	70	22	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	29	3	o	o	-	10.8	29	70	23	o
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	28	3	o	o	-	9.0	28.9	77	25	o
	161	PORT SA'ID	oo	8	31	2	o	o	-	9	29	70	23	o
	135	EL 'ARISH	oo	9	28	3	o	o	-	9.1	28.6	63	21	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	32	3	o	o	-	9.8	31.2	52	20	o
	137	MANŞURA	oo	8	28	2	o	o	-	9.0	34.0	39	18	o
	138	ṬANṬA	oo	8	24	2	o	o	-	9.8	34.0	45	20	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	32	2	o	o	-	9.3	34.6	45	21	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	30	3	o	o	-	9.6	34.2	42	19	o
		ISMAÎLIA	oo	7	26	1	o	o	-	9.5	35.5	31	16	o
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	8	28	4	o	o	-	9	32	38	16	o
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	8	28	2	o	o	-	8	32	37	15	o
		EZBEKÎYA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	-	8.6	33.0	38	17	o
		GÎZA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	-	8.7	33.8	32	15	o
	143	ḤELWÂN	oo	7	26	4	o	o	-	8.0	32.9	33	13	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	32	2	o	o	-	8.3	34.0	26	11	o
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	o	o	-	8.0	35.4	29	15	o
	162	MINYA	oo	8	02	3	o	o	-	8	34	30	14	o
	155	ASYÛT	oo	8	26	1	o	o	-	6.0	34.3	21	08	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	24	1	o	o	-	5.8	37.4	23	13	o
	156	QENA	oo	9	22	3	o	o	-	4.4	40.0	24	16	o
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	24	2	o	o	-	5	41	17	11	o
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	04	1	o	o	-	5.2	40.0	20	13	o
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	8	28	2	o	o	-	11.1	36.5	13	28	o
	149	BAḤARÎYA	oo	8	32	2	o	o	-	9.2	36.0	17	07	o
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	7	30	3	o	o	-	8.0	36.0	20	10	o
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	30	1	o	o	-	7.0	37.2	25	14	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	00	o	o	o	-	7.0	34.4	34	11	o
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	5	o	o	-	6.2	29.2	54	19	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	7	30	4	o	o	-	5	31	59	22	o
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	32	2	o	o	-	6.4	33.0	50	21	o
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	oo	8	30	2	o	o	-	6	39	12	04	o
	166	KAREIMA	o1	9	30	2	1	5	H.1	5	41	07	-2	o
	167	'ATBARA	o1	8	32	2	1	3	1	3	42	11	06	o
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA	o1	8	16	2	1	5	8	5	36	47	23	o
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	o1	8	18	3	1	3	6	9	36	47	28	o
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	o1	8	14	1	1	3	5	8	31	55	21	o
	174	EL OBEID	o2	8	24	4	o	2	9	7	32	49	20	o
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA	o1	8	14	1	1	7	8					
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	o2	8	14	1	1	8	24	9	31	59	22	o
	177	WÂU	o2	8	00	o	1	7	8.6	8	31	55	21	o
	178	JUBA	o1	8	02	1	1	7	8.4	7	33	53	22	o

At 1800 on 30 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	8	28	3	o	o	-	11.6	24.8	82	22	o
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	5	02	1	o	o	-	10.3	26.4	79	22	o
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	30	1	o	o	-	9.8	25	89	23	o
	159	DAMIETTA	o1	6	28	3	1	5	8	9.2	25.3	88	23	o
	161	PORT SA'ID	o1	7	26	3	o	3	6	9	27	74	22	o
	135	EL 'ARISH	oo	9	28	3	o	o	-	9.1	27.1	71	21	o
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	32	2	o	o	-	9.9	25.0	79	21	o
	137	MANŞURA	oo	6	32	2	o	o	-	9.8	25.5	82	23	o
	138	ṬANṬA	oo	8	00	o	o	o	-	10.4	25.0	80	21	o
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	32	2	o	o	-	10.7	26.9	67	20	o
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	7	30	2	o	o	-	10.2	27.7	69	21	o
		ISMAÎLIA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	-	9.2	27.7			
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	7	32	3	o	o	-	10	28	58	19	o
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	7	32	2	o	o	-	9.1	28.1	57	19	o
		EZBEKÎYA	oo	7	32	1	o	o	-	9.8	27.4	62	19	o
		GÎZA	oo	7	32	1	o	o	-	9.2	27.1	58	18	o
	143	ḤELWÂN	oo	7	32	4	o	o	-	9.2	28.8	46	16	o
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	32	1	o	o	-	9.4	29.4	No	15	o
		BENI SUEF	oo	7	02	1	o	o	-	8.0	29.2	56	19	o
	162	MINYA	oo	7	00	o	o	o	-	8	26	55	16	o
	155	ASYÛT	oo	7	22	1	o	o	-	9.4	29.2	33	11	o
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	00	o	o	o	-	6.4	28.0	46	15	o
	156	QENA	oo	8	22	3	o	o	-	5.5	31.4	39	15	o
	157	LUXOR	oo	7	20	1	o	o	-	6	34	19	07	o
	158	ASWÂN												
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	6	00	o	o	o	-	11.0	32.3	57	22	o
	149	BAḤARÎYA	oo	7	28	1	o	o	-	9.2	31.0	27	09	o
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	8	28	1	o	o	-	8.9	31.6	25	10	o
	151	KHARGA	oo	7	00	o	o	o	-	7.6	32.0	27	10	o
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	5	32	2	o	o	-	7.2	30.4	58	21	o
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	3	o	o	-	6.4	30.0	55	20	o
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	7	29	3	o	o	-	5	31	49	19	o
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	28	2	o	o	-	5.4	32.4	56	22	o
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on TUESDAY 31 St

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	o1	9	24	2	1	5	8	11.9		25.3	29		21		81	21	o	171	
	160	MATRÛH	o1	8	28	1	1	3	6	12		26			19		74	21	o		
	134	EL DABA	o1	7	28	4	1	5	8			24.2			19		88	22	o	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	o1	8	28	3	1	5	8	10.7	-1.1	25.9	30	o	24	+1	77	21	o	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	o1	7	29	2	o	5	6	9.2		26	30		20		79	22	o	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	o1	7	20	3	1	5	6	9.5	-1.3	26.5	30		21		83	23	o	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ID	o2	7	22	2	1	8	6	10		26	31		25		79	22	o	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	o2	9	20	2	2	8	8	10.0	-0.7	29.1	31	+1	23	+3	62	21	o		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo		28	3	o	o	-	10.7	-0.6	25.7	32	o	20	o	82	23	o	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	o1	7	24	2	1	5	6	10.3	-1.0	27.0	35	+1	22	+2	77	23	o	73	55
	138	ṬANṬA	oo	8	20	1	o	o	-	10.7	-1.0	25.4	34	o	20	+1	78	21	o	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	o1	6	24	2	2	5	8	10.2	-1.7	26.6	35	+1	21	+2	85	24	o	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	o1	7	28	2	1	5	8	10.7	-0.9	26.0	36		19		77	22	o	34	
		ISMAÎLIA	o2	6	26	1	2	8	5	9.8		26.2	31		23		70	20	o	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	o1	7	28	3	1	5	6	10		24	34		21		84	21	o		
	141	ALMÂZA	oo	7	30	1	o	o	-	10.5	-1.0	24.5	34		20		74	19	o	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	o2	7	oo	o	2	8	8	10.8	-0.7	24.7	34	o	22	+1	77	21	o	32	26
		GÎZA	o2	7	oo	o	2	8	8	10.6	-0.9	25.0	34	+1	19	o	76	20	o	31	27
	143	ḤELWÂN	o5	6	30	1	o	1	6	10.4	-0.8	23.8	34	o	21	o	77	20	o	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	o1	8	32	2	1	5	8	10.8	-0.6	24.8	35	o	20	o	76	20	o	11	8
		BENI SUEF	o2	9	o2	1	o	8	9	10.7		25.2	36		18		77	21	o	11	
	162	MINYA	oo	7	o2	3	o	o	-	10		25	34		18		74	20	o	12	
	155	ASYÛT	oo	7	22	1	o	o	-	9.6	-0.4	26.6	36	+1	21	-1	52	16	o	04	H
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	-	7.9	-1.3	29.9	37		21		47	17	o	o	
	156	QENA	oo	8	22	3	o	o	-	7.8	-0.7	28.3	41	+1	25	+2	40	13	o	5	
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	-			31	42		24		28	10	o	04	
	158	ASWÂN	oo	7	32	1	o	o	-	8.0	-0.4	30.4	42	+2	26	+1	36	13	o	H	
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	7	oo	o	o	o	-	13.1	-0.2	22.0	37	o	19	o	82	18	o	2.3	8
	149	BAḤARÎYA	oo	8	32	1	o	o	-	11.0	-1.1	26.0	36	+1	18	-1	45	13	o	18	7
		FARAFRA																	o	-	
	152	DAKHLA	oo	8	oo	o	o	o	-	10.0	-1.0	26.0	38	+0	20	-2	34	09	o	04	
	151	KHARGA	oo	9	oo	o	o	o	-	9.4	-0.5	27.9	36	-2	20	-2	41	14	o	o	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	7	oo	o	o	o	-	9.1	-1.4	25.9	36	+1	22	o	68	20	o	-	17
	145	TÛR	oo	8	28	N	o	o	-	7.5	-0.3	29.0	35	+2	22	-2	61	21	o	o	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	oo	9	29	4	o	o	-	7		29	32		24		55	19	o	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	32	3	o	o	-	6.3	-1.4	31.3	34	o	29	+2	54	21	o	o	4
	208	PORT SUDAN																	o	292	105
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	o	2	
	166	KAREIMA																	o	04	25
	167	'ATBARA																	o	2	64
	209	KHARTÛM																	o	06	146
	170	KASSALA																	o	15N	266
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	o	278	332
	182	RENK																	o		426
	172	ROSEIRES																	o	535	645
	174	EL OBEID																	o	419	290
	175	EL FÂSHER																	o	126	276
	179	GENEINA																	o		489
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	o	621	1911
	177	WÂU																	o	791	934
	178	JUBA																	o	768	853

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 30 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	78	+8
Ezbekîya	63	o
Giza	62	-3
Helwân	52	o

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 31 St 15.5°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 30 th AT 14 45

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	32	25
500	981	32	22
1000	963	31	22
1500	946	29	21
2000	929	28	20
4000	863	23	13
6000	800	19	08
8000	742	17	05
10000	687	14	03
12000	635	10	00
14000	587	07	-2
16000	541	04	-2
18000	499	0	-4
20000	460	-4	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 31 St AT 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3300	24	15	340	22
850	4930	22	25	330	22
800	6640	18	25	350	20
700	10370	13	15	290	10
600	14170	3	-	250	20
500	17300	2	-	250	40
400					
300	31920	-28	-	260	72
250					
200	40020	-48	-		
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P.		P. SAID		MINYA	
TIME	15	15	16		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	10	350	18	20	17
500	340	13	310	16	20	15
1000	350	15	300	12	10	12
1500					10	14
2000					10	12
3000					20	10
4000					30	7
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31 St

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		4		3				6 30		3				5 30		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	9	310	10	330	7	350	5			340	8	30	11			320	14	20	5	40	5
500			330	7	320	12	330	7	340	18			360	5	20	15			340	22	360	8	100	8
1000			320	12	320	13	320	12	370	17			330	25	340	16			350	28	350	14	40	3
1500			330	4	300	14	330	4	330	18			320	19	330	15			350	14	250	14	350	17
2000			360	4	300	16	360	4	340	14			330	23	350	24					210	14	330	20
3000			350	4			350	4	290	8													340	12
4000									250	20													300	12
5000									250	20													300	21
6000									240	34														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAḤARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME					5		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	6	360	12	330	35																
500			360	8	100	13	310	21																
1000			10	16	10	14	310	15																
1500			330	14	10	20																		
2000			330	12																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

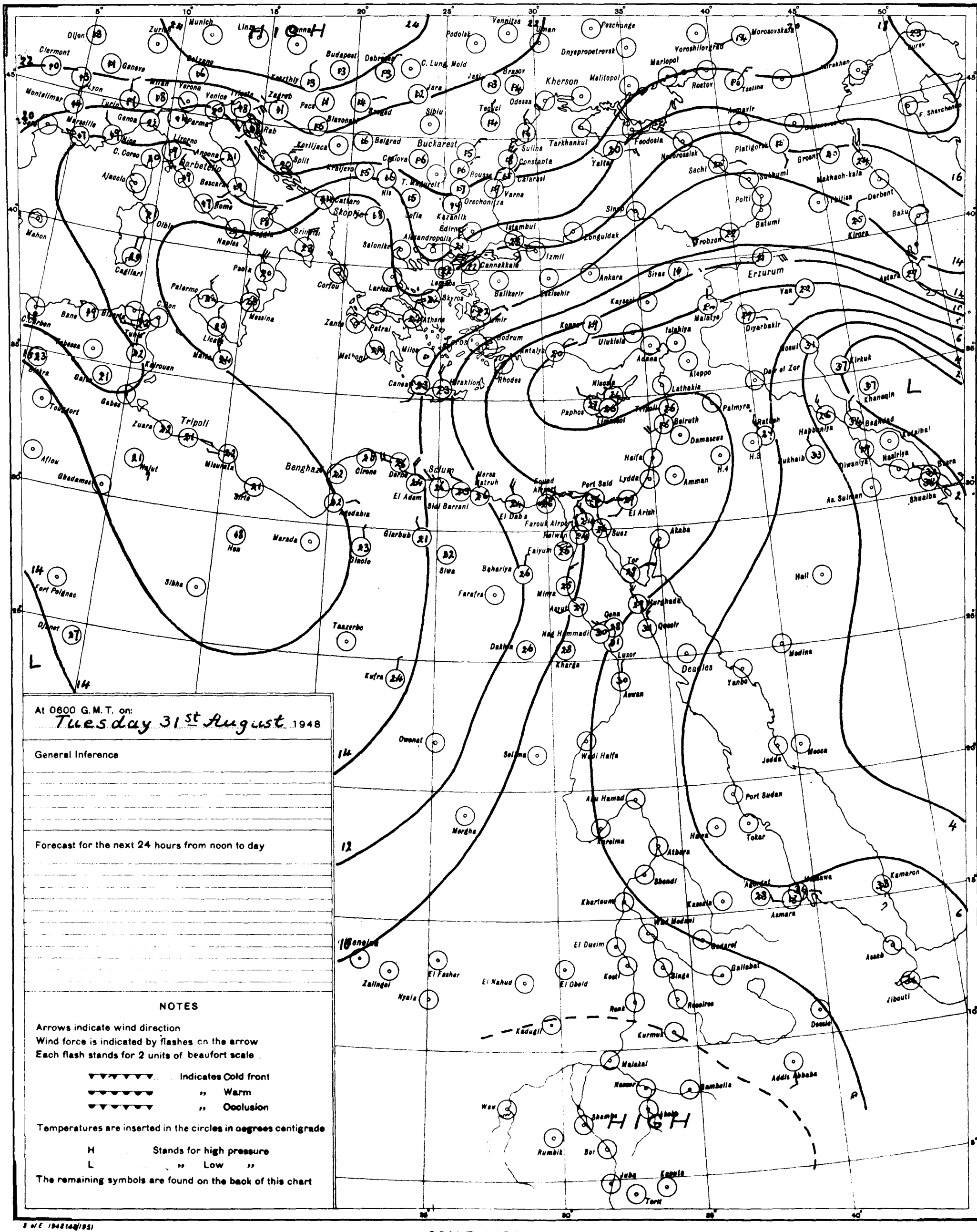
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Tuesday 31st August 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale.

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "
The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 32 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 18 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 1st SEPTEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 31st AUGUST — PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on TUESDAY 31st AUGUST — PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	12.0	27.3	62	19	0	01	9	30	2	1	3	9	12.4	24.7	80	21	0
	160	MATRÛH																								
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	11.0	28.3	84	25	0												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	32	4	2	5	8	10.4	27.7	68	21	0	01	5	02	3	2	3	4	11.6	25.0	85	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	1	2	6	10.6	28	70	22	0	01	7	31	2	1	3	6	11.2	25	84	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	1	8	9.2	27.8	73	23	0	00	6	28	3	1	1	6	9.9	25.0	87	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	4	0	1w	6	9	28	70	22	0	01	7	30	3	0	3	6	10	27	74	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	9.2	29.2	59	20	0	20	9	32	3	0	3	8	9.2	26.1	74	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	5	0	0	—	10.0	29.8	66	23	0	01	7	28	2	1	5	8	10.6	25.2	84	22	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	9.2	32.5	51	21	0	00	6	02	2	0	0	—	10.6	25.5	80	22	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10.0	33.0	50	21	0	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	10.2	26.4	78	22	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6						9.2	32.8	64	25	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.8	71	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	4w	8	9.6	33.9	38	18	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	10.3	26.7	68	20	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	01	7	28	1	1	3	5	8.4	33.4	34	15	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	9.4	27.0	71	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	9	32	43	18	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	10	28	62	20	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9	32	52	21	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	9.7	28.1	63	20	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	9.1	32.4	50	20	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.6	27.1	70	21	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	9.0	33.0	45	19	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	10.2	26.6	72	21	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	—	8.8	32.3	38	16	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	9.9	28.0	61	20	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.6	33.6	37	17	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	8.6	29.7	46	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.6	35.4	38	19	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.6	28.4	63	20	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	8	34	41	19	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9	27	58	18	0
	155	ASYÛT													00	6	26	1	0	0	—	8.7	29.1	34	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	5.6	38.0	22	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	6.7	29.0	39	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	5.0	41.0	16	10	0	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	6.0	31.4	39	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	5	40	10	2	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	6	33	16	4	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	5.4	39.3	18	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.3	36.0	33	17	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.2	35.5	50	24	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	10.8	29.3	51	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	8.8	37.0	22	12	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	9.6	33.0	27	9	0
		FARAFRA													00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6		28.3	38		20		39	13	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	8.0	35.8	17	7	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.2	31.9	25	9	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	7.2	37.3	22	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.2	31.9	29	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	32.6	46	20	0	00	5	00	0	0	0	—	8.0	29.5	64	21	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	6.7	31.3	61	23	0	00		28	4	0	0	—	6.7	31.6	43	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	31	4	0	0	—	6	31	52	20	0	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	6	30	49	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5.5	32.4	58	23	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6.4	30.0	67	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	01	8	08	4	1	3	8,4	2	39	45	25	0												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA	01	8	28	4	1	5	1	7	39	11	3	0												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	30	2	1	2	1	4	41	10	3	0												
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	32	3																				
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	28	1	0	2	8	4	38	18	10	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	18	3	2	5	8,4	6				0												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	2	1	3	7	6	36	37	19	0												
	182	RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	1	10	30	70	24	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	2	2	3	8	9	28	66	21	0												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	6	33	47	20	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	04	3	0	5			35	34	15	0												
	179	GENEINA																								
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 1st — PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	3	0	1	8	12.3		25.2	28		22		73	20	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	MATRÛH																				MATRÛH	
	EL DABA	01	7	24	2	1	7	8			26.8			20		78	23	0	117		EL DABA	
	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	5	8	11.8	-0.1	25.4	29	-1	23	0	69	19	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	29	2	0	3	6	11.2		26	30		23		70	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	DAMIETTA	01	8	26	2	1	5	6	10.4	-0.5	26.0	29		22		79	22	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	PORT SAÏD	01	7	26	2	1	5	6	11		27	29		25		70	21	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	EL 'ARISH	02	9	20	3	2	9	6	10.0	-0.9	27.2	30	0	22	+2	69	21	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	11.0	-0.5	25.8	30	-2	20	0	78	22	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	MANŞURA	01	7	30	2	1	5	7,4	11.2	-0.2	26.5	33	-1	22	+2	73	21	0	73	55	MANŞURA	
	TANTA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	11.5	-0.3	23.6	33	-1	19	0	85	21	0	26	44	TANTA	
	ZAGAZIG	02	6	24	2	0	9	8	11.5	-0.5	26.0	35	+1	22	+3	84	23	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	11.5	-0.3	25.8	34		21		73	21	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
	ISMAÏLÎA	01	6	26	1	1	5	6	10.4		28.2	35		24		58	19	0	21		ISMAÏLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	3	2	2	8	10		25	34		23		74	20	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	ALMÂZA	05	6	28	1	2	7	6	11.1		25.5	33		20		71	20	0	25		ALMÂZA	
	EZBEKÎYA	01	7	28	1	0	5	8	11.5	-0.1	26.4	33	-1	23	+2	68	20	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
	GÎZA	01	7	28	1	0	2	8	11.0	-0.6	25.6	33	0	22	+3	73	21	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	HELWÂN	01	7	30	3	2	7	8	11.1	-0.2	24.3	33	-1	23	+2	75	19	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	2	1	7	8	11.2	-0.2	25.5	35	0	22	+2	74	20	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	10.6		26.9	36		21		68	20	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	MINYA	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	11		24	35		21		84	21	0	12		MINYA	
	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	10.4	+0.1	25.1	36	+1	21	-1	68	19	0	dr.	4	ASYÛT	
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.8	-0.5	28.3	38		20		58	19	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	QENA	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	7.8	-0.8	27.8	42	+2	25	+2	48	16	0	5		QENA	
	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8		32			24		34	14	0	dr.		LUXOR	
	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	7.9	-0.6	29.3	41	+1	25	0	38	13	0	dr.		ASWÂN	
OASES	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13.2	-0.3	24.8	37	0	20	+1	77	21	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	BAHARÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.2	-1.0	24.5	37	+2	20	+1			0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
	FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6		28.3	38		20		39	13	0			FARAFRA	
	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.4	-0.7	28.7	37	-1	22	0	36	13	0	dr.		DAKHLA	
	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	9.4	-0.6		38	0	22	0	53		0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	SUEZ	01	6	00	0	1	3	8	9.6	-1.0	26.5	35	0	23	+1	65	19	0		17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.6	-0.3	28.0	34	+1	26	+2	70	22	0	0	13	TOR	
	HURGHADA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	7		27	32		25		79	23	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	7.0	-0.8	30.4	34	+1	27	+1	69	24	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	PORT SUDAN																	0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDAN	WADI HALFA																	0	tr.		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDAN
	KAREIMA																	0	tr.	26	KAREIMA	
	'ATBARA																	0	2	65	'ATBARA	
	KHARTÛM																	0	66	146	KHARTÛM	
	KASSALA																	0	154	268	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDAN	WAD MEDANI																	0	278	336	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDAN
	RENK																			430	RENK	
	ROSEIRES																	0	559	652	ROSEIRES	
	EL OBEID																	0	419	294	EL OBEID	
	EL FÂSHER																	0	126	281	EL FÂSHER	
	GENEINA																			496	GENEINA	
S SÛDAN	MALAKÂL																	15	719	697	MALAKAL	S SÛDAN
	WÂU																	0	779	940	WAU	
	JUBA																	2	791	857	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day on 31st

STATION		Diff. from normal
Alexandria	79	+9
Ezbekiya	67	+4
Giza	69	+4
Helwân	65	+13

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 1st 20.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31st AUGUST

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 31st AT 4

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE		31	26
500			
1000	983	31	23
1500	972	30	22
2000	954	28	22
4000	937	27	21
6000	920	27	19
8000	854	23	12
10000	800	20	8
12000	741	14	4
14000	683	13	2
16000	632	10	-1
18000	587	7	-3
20000	538	4	-2

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 1st AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		23	87	330	7
1000	290	24	85	330	7
950					
900	3260	17	75	360	5
850	4880	20	15	10	7
800	6570	15	25	360	8
700	10020	10		290	10
600	14380	3		260	21
500	19160	-13		240	52
400		-14			
300	31820	-28		250	49
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh				P. Said		Almaza		Minya					
TIME	14				14		15 15		15					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	24			330	15	340	3	20	17				
500	350	13			310	13	330	9	10	22				
1000	340	8			330	14	330	13	10	20				
1500	310	16			320	12	330	9	360	26				
2000	270	26			330	11	40	7	340	23				
3000	300	21					280	10	320	24				
4000	220	3												
5000	280	14												
6000	300	9												
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 15				3 30		4				7		4				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	12			290	10	350	6			20	9	20	15			340	10	10	8	40	7
500			340	10			320	6	20	3			360	6	20	16			350	9	350	27	60	3
1000			360	12					360	4			40	3	20	16			340	15	340	14	60	4
1500			330	10					10	6					20	16			330	16	260	10	330	13
2000			320	10					340	9									290	5	210	14	330	20
3000									290	9											220	5	350	19
4000									260	17													320	10
5000									240	27														
6000									250	29														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			90	3			320	20																
500			60	7			300	16																
1000			10	16			340	31																
1500			330	10			330	19																
2000			310	10																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

LIBRARY MAR 7 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

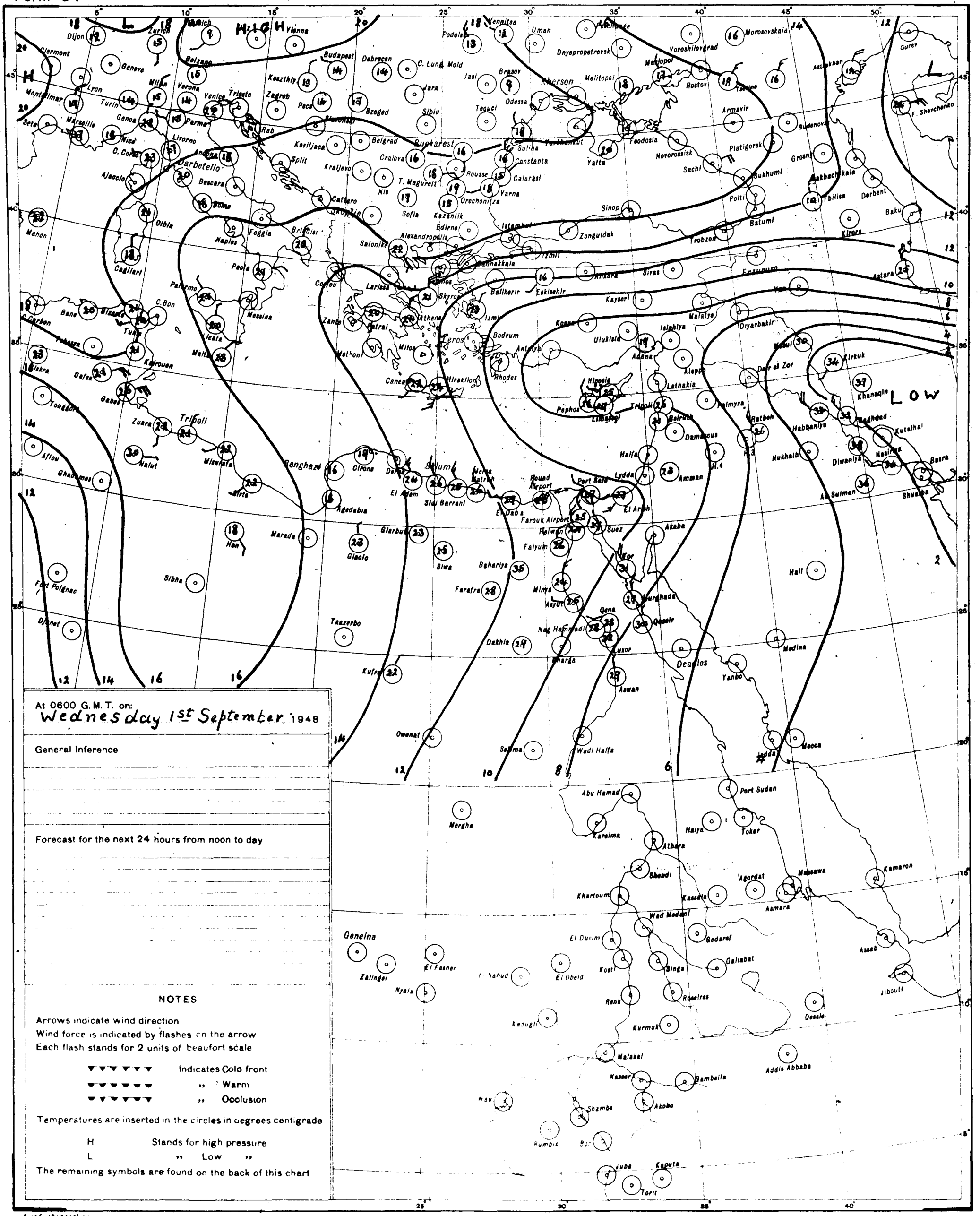
Use Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Wednesday 1st September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▬▬▬▬▬▬ ,, Warm
▼▬▼▬▼▬ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. o. E. 1948 (148) (95)

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 28 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 17 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY . 2 ND SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 1ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI												
	160	MATRUH												
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		27.4	83	24	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	13	2	3	8	11.4	26.6	64	12	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	3	0	3	6	11.3	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	1	8	10.0	26.9	74	22	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	4	0	1	6	10	27	70	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	9.8	29.3	63	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	11.8	28.8	63	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	10.6	30.8	53	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.1	31.4	45	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9.1	32.4	54	21	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10.7	33.2	40	13	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	30	1	1	3	6	9.1	34.0	38	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	10	32	42	18	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	30	2	1	0	-	9.6	31	44	18	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10.2	31.8	47	19	0
		GÍZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9.9	32.0	42	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	29	5	0	0	-	9.5	31.2	42	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÚM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	9.4	33.0	37	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.6	34.7	38	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	9	33	41	18	0
	155	ASYÚT	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8.7	34.0	28	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÁDI	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	6.0	37.0	24	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	2	0	0	-	5.4	40.0	18	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	6	39	12	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	04	2	0	0	-	6.2	38.8	21	13	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.6	35.6	44	22	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.9	35.0	24	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	3	32	1	0	0	-	10.0	35.4	24	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	8.9	35.7	22	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	8.0	36.4	32	17	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.3				0
	145	TÓR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	7.2	30.0	68	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	30	5	0	0	-	6	30	66	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	6.7	32.0	72	26	0
	208	PORT SÚDAN	02	7	06	4	1	8	2,1		37	42	22	0
N. SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÚM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	2	10	30	66	23	0
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	15	1	1	7	2,4	8,4	31	41	16	0
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÁL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 1ST

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	12.7	24.6	74	20	0
00	5	32	2	0	0	-	12.8	24.6	77	21	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	24	77	20	0
00	7	28	3	1	0	-	11.2	24.5	83	21	0
00	7	31	3	0	2	6	11	26	74	21	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	10.3	26.2	73	21	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	12.2	23.4	78	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.6	24.4	77	20	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	11.8	25.0	71	19	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.4	25.4	76	20	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.2	26.7	68	21	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	10.8	26.0	70	20	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	11	27	60	19	0
00	7	02	3	0	0	-	11.0	27.5	55	17	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	11.5	26.1	67	19	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	11.0	26.8	63	19	0
00	7	32	5	0	0	-	11.1	27.1	56	17	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.8	29.0	53	18	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.0	28.2	55	18	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10	26	66	19	0
00	6	30	1	0	0	-	9.8	28.0	39	13	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	28.0	37	12	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	6.8	32.3	27	10	0
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	8	32	21	07	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	7.1	36.0	17	05	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	30.5	62	22	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.6	29.3	33	11	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.5	32.0	28	11	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8.4		26		0
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	10.4	26.9	68	20	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.1	33.5	62	25	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	8	30	43	16	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.0	29.7	63	22	0

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1ST

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 1st AT 15 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1000	31	24
500	982	28	22
1000	964	28	21
1500	947	27	19
2000	930	24	19
4000	864	20	12
6000	807	17	7
8000	743	13	2
10000	685	12	1
12000	631	7	-2
14000	582	5	-2
16000	532	1	-2
18000	499	-1	-3
20000	460	-3	-3

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON ___ AT ___

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD AP		P. SAÏD		MINYA	
TIME	15		14 45		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	12	330	16	10	16
500	340	16	320	17	20	13
1000	330	23	320	17	20	19
1500	320	23			330	24
2000	326	21			340	26
3000	ENT. Sc					
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 1ST	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	71	+1
Ezbekiya	61	- 2
Giza	63	- 2
Helwân	62	+10

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 2ND 14.5 °C

Remarks

At 0600 on THURSDAY 2ND

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARANI																			
		MATRUH																			
		EL DABA																			
		ALEXANDRIA	01	8	20	3	1	2	4,3	9		33					20	07	0	tr	26
		FOUAD (Airport)	05	5	22	3	4	9	6	6		33					21	08	tr	2	65
		DAMIETTA	00	8	16	4	1	1	4	12		26					70	20	0	154	270
		PORT SAÏD																	0	278	339
		EL 'ARISH																		434	
																				559	659
			01	8	22	4	1	7	2	13		26					70	20	0	419	298
																				126	285
																					503
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHUR	61	8	12	1	8	10	6,4	14		23					94	22	tr	219	303
		MANSURA	01	8	16	1	1	5	4	14		26					94	25	0	229	346
		TANTA	02	8	00	0	1	8	6,4	15		23					89	21	0	191	260
		ZAGAZIG																			
		SHIBIN EL KÔM																			
		ISMAÏLIA																			
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)																			
		ALMAZA																			
		EZBEKÍYA																			
		GÍZA																			
		HELWÂN																			
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÚM																			
		BENI SUEF																			
		MINYA																			
		ASYÚT																			
		NAG' HAMMÁDI																			
		QENA																			
		LUXOR																			
		ASWÂN																			
OASES		SIWA																			
		BAHARÍYA																			
		FARAFRA																			
		DAKHLA																			
		KHARGA																			
RED SEA		SUEZ																			
		TÓR																			
		HURGHÂDA																			
		QUSEIR																			
		PORT SÚDAN																			
N. SUDAN		WADI HALFA																			
		KAREIMA																			
		ATBARA																			
		KHARTÚM																			
		KASSALA																			
CENTRAL SUDAN		WAD MEDANI																			
		RENK																			
		ROSEIRES																			
		EL OBEID																			
		EL FASHER																			
		GENEINA																			
S. SUDAN		MALAKÁL																			
		WÂU																			
		JUBA																			

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2ND

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÚH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÚT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3								06 45		3 30				6		6		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	11	200?	3							290	2	10	21			330	11	350	14	70?	6
500			310	10	180?	5							60	10	360	20			330	6	330	22	160?	10
1000			300	11	190?	3							350	17	340	19			350	8	350	14	180?	11
1500					260	22							360	17	350	15			350	9	250	8	270	10
2000													350	17	340	10					270	10	280	10
3000													460	10							230	10	280	10
4000													250	22										
5000													200	17										
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÚM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKÁL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	1			320	33																
500			20	2			300	34																
1000			10	13			320	49																
1500			330	16																				
2000			320	26																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	57
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	91-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

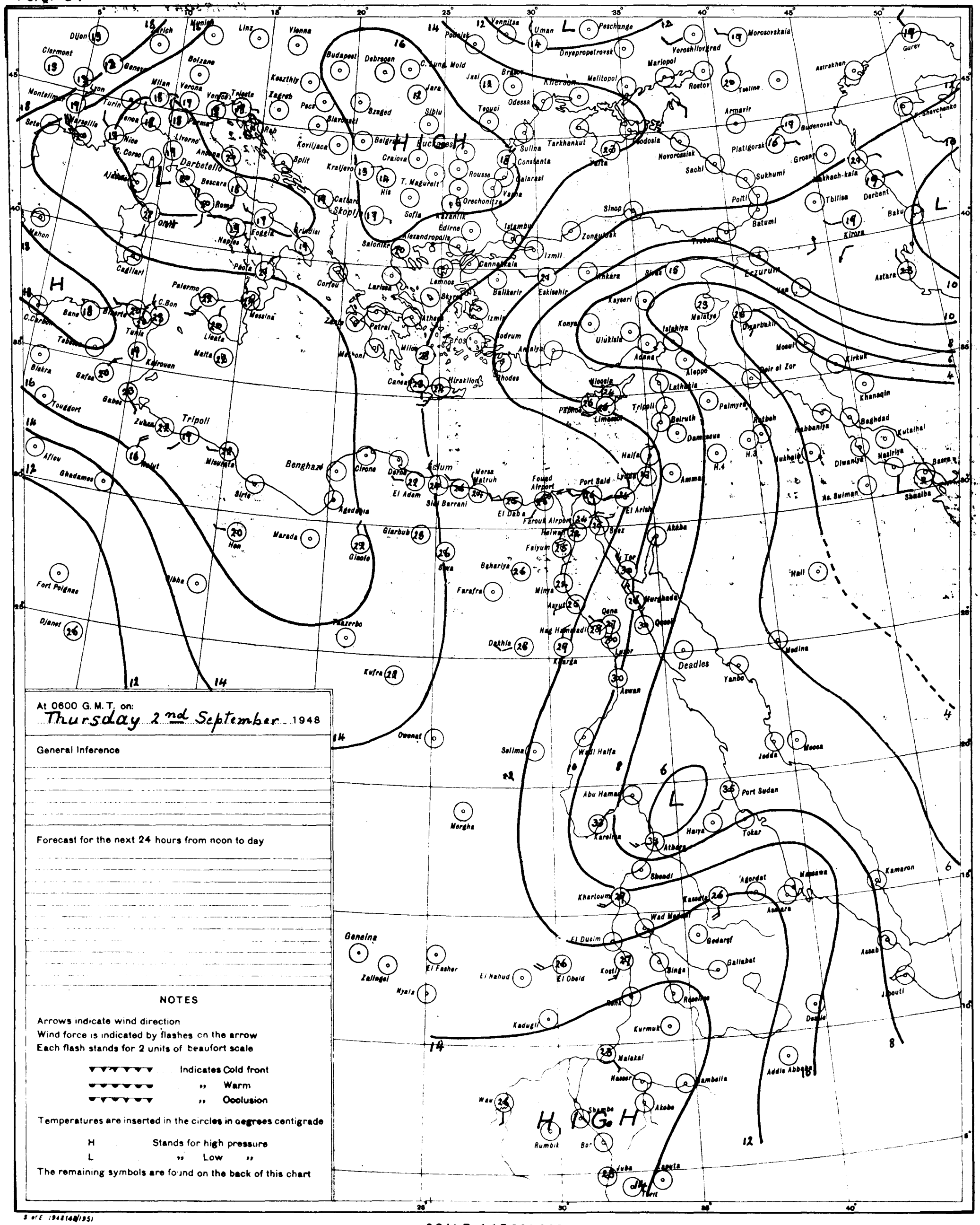
is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskhty
Pecs
Szeged
Zagreb
Jara
Jasi
Braila
Odessa
Tecuci
Sibiu
Sulina
Constanta
Galarasi
Varna
Orechonitza
Rousse
T. Magurelit
Craiova
Bucharest
Belgrad
Koviljaca
Split
Kraljevo
Nis
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istambul
Izmit
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Erzurum
Kayseri
Sivas
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Aleppo
Iskenderun
Latakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Rutbeh
Haifa
Amman
Jerusalem
Port Said
Lydda
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
El Daba
El Adem
Derna
Tobruk
Benghazi
Cirene
Agedabia
Sirte
Misurata
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Gadames
Ghat
Ghadames
Aflou
Touggort
Gabes
Gafsa
Kairouan
Tunis
Bizerta
Bone
C. Bon
Sousse
Sfax
Malta
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Rome
Ancona
Pescara
Perugia
Leghorn
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Turin
Genoa
Nice
C. Corso
Marseille
Sete
Montelimar
Lyon
Clermont
Geneva
Bolzano
Munich
Mahon
Cagliari
Ajaccio
Oran
Algiers
Bougie
Bone
Biskra
Touggourt
Aflou
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghat
Marada
Hon
Gioale
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Farouk Airport
Halwan
El Daba
Faiyum
Beharia
Farafra
Siwa
Giarbub
Kufra
Tazerbo
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Asyut
Minya
Aswan
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Suakin
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Tor
Hail
Haql
Rafha
Hafar al Batin
Kuwait
Basra
Shuaiba
Ras Sulman
Abadan
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Baghdad
Kutaihai
Habbaniya
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Lathakia
Homs
Palmyra
Rutbeh
Khorramshahr
Dair el Zor
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Jerusalem
Lydda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Tor
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Suakin
Abu Hamad
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Kufra
Tazerbo
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Qena
Asyut
Minya
Farafra
Siwa
Beharia
Faiyum
Giarbub
Gialo
Marada
Hon
Ghat
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Farouk Airport
El Daba
Halwan
Faiyum
Beharia
Farafra
Siwa
Giarbub
Kufra
Tazerbo
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Qena

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 3 33 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 15 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 3rd SEPTEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 2nd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on THURSDAY 2nd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on FRIDAY 3rd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	0	3	8	12.8	27.2	61	19	0	01	8	30	2	1	3	9	13.6	24.4	74	19	0	01	9	24	2	1	5	8	14.0		25.5	28		18		67	19	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH																									01	8	29	1	0	5	6	14		24			20		69	18	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8		28.3	76	23	0													01	7	00	0	1	7	8	13.2		23.0			19		68	17	0	17		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	26	4	2	5	8	12.6	27.4	67	20	0	00	5	08	2	0	0	—	13.1	25.2	69	19	0	01	9	32	2	1	5	8	13.5	+1.3	25.4	29	-1	23	0	64	18	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	27	2	0	5	8	12.9	28	70	22	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13.4	25	74	20	0	01	7	00	0	0	3	8	13.5		26	30		19		70	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	11.1	28.5	69	22	0	00	6	28	2	1	1	8	12.6	25.0	84	22	0	01	8	20	2	1	5	9	12.4	+1.2	25.8	30		20		76	21	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	2	0	4	6	12	28	62	20	0	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	13	26	70	20	0	01	7	27	2	0	3	6	13		26	30		24		66	19	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	12.0	26.9	86	24	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	12.3	25.7	81	22	0	00	9	16	3	0	0	—	12.4	+1.2	23.3	29	-1	20	0	74	18	0		94	EL ʿARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	3	0	3	8	13.1	31.0	58	22	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.3	24.5	86	21	0	01	6	28	2	1	5	8	13.8	+2.0	25.2	32	0	20	0	81	21	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANṢURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	12.2	32.0	46	19	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	—	13.1	25.0	74	20	0	01	8	24	2	1	3	8	13.0	+1.4	26.5	33	-1	21	+1	70	20	0	73	55	MANṢÛRA	
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	24	1	1	3	8	12.6	32.5	43	18	0	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	13.9	25.4	70	19	0	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	13.9	+1.9	26.0	33	-1	18	-1	66	19	0	26	44	ṬANṬA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	11.4	31.2	59	22	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.7	26.2	74	21	0	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	12.8	+0.5	27.4	34	0	20	+1	70	21	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	12.7	32.4	44	18	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	13.4	28.2	63	20	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	13.4	+1.4	25.7	34		20		73	21	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	30	1	1	5	6	11.0	33.5	30	14	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	12.6	26.8	66	20	0	01	7	32	1	1	3	6	12.6		28.7	35		22		62	21	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	26	4	0	0	—	12	32	38	16	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	12	28	55	18	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13		25	33		21		70	19	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	12	32	39	15	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	12.5	29.0	46	16	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	13.0	+1.2	25.0	32		20		68	19	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	11.6	32.0	43	18	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	13.0	27.3	62	19	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	13.2	+1.4	25.0	33	0	21	0	74	20	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	11.2	32.2	38	16	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.8	28.1	56	18	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	13.1	+1.3	25.1	33	0	19	0	71	19	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	26	5	0	0	—	11.2	31.2	26	9	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11.9	29.0	43	15	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	12.8	+1.3	25.0	33	-1	21	0	68	19	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	11.4	33.2	28	12	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.7	27.8	53	17	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	+1.4	25.5	34	-1	21	+1	69	20	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	11.0	35.1	24	12	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	11.8	26.4	57	17	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	12.7		26.7	35		19		59	18	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	11	34	32	15	0	00	7	03	1	0	0	—	11	25	58	16	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	12		25	34		18		74	20	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	4	5		18			0	00	6	30	1	0	0	—	10.8	29.2	39	14	0	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	11.9	+1.4	27.2	35	0	21	-1	42	13	0	dr.	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	8.3	36.0	35	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.1	27.4	49	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—			28.8	36		20		49	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	7.0	38.3	23	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.4	31.0	32	13	0	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	10.3	+1.5	27.2	40	0	23	0	50	15	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	8	38	16	8	0													00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10		30			21		31	11	0	dr.		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	32	1	0	7	1	7.2	37.8	22	13	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	8.3	35.0	19	8	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	9.6	+1.0	28.4	40	0	24	-1	38	12	0	dr.		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	11.6	36.7	36	20	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	32.7	58	24	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.3	+0.5	25.7	38	+2	20	+1	81	22	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10.7	36.0	23	11	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.2	30.0	36	13	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	12.8	+0.4	26.0	37	+2	21	+2	69	20	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																																												FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	10.5	34.2	21	9	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.6	32.0	27	10	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.0	+0.7	25.2	36	-2	19	-3	36	9	0	dr.		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	9.6	35.6	28	15	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	9.6	31.6	23	9	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	11.2	+1.0	29.8	36	-2	26	+4	36	13	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	9.2	33.2	24	10	0	00			28	3	0	0	—	10.7	29.9	42	16	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.6	+0.8	26.3	35	0	21	-1	72	20	0		17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	8.7	30.0	61	22	0	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	8.7	31.0	63	23	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—				33	0						0	13	TÛR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	5	0	0	—	8	31	49	19	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8	30	49	18	0	00	9	29	3	0	0	—	10		29	31		24		55	19	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	8.4	32.0	64	24	0	00	8	08	2	0	0	—	8.8	29.4	72	23	0	00	8	32	6	0	0	—	8.7	+0.6	30.7	33	0	26	0	56	21	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDAN	00	8	06	3	0	4	8	4	37	48	24	0																													0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
N SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																																							0	4.		WÂDI HALFA	N SÛDAN
CENTRAL SÛDAN	166	KAREIMA	01	8	02	3	0	8	1	4	42			0																											0	4.	36	KAREIMA	CENTRAL SÛDAN
	167	ʿATBARA	00	7	18	2	0	0	—	3	42	17	12	0																													0	2	65	ʿATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	02	8	22	4	1	10	2	6	38	25	15	0																													0	66	147	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	01	8	18	2	1	8	8,4	7	36	40	20	0																													0	154	272	KASSALA	
S SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	3	1	3	7	8	34	41	19	0																													0	278	342	WAD MEDANI	S SÛDAN
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	7	1		31	59	22	0																															437	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES	05	6	20	2	2	10	7,5	8			22	0																													0	559	667	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	24	4	1	7	8,4	9	32	43	18	0																													0	419	301	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	00	0	0	3	8		34	39	18	0																													0	126	288	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA	02	8	29	2	1	10	6,4		31	49	19	0																															509	GENEINA	
	176	MALAKÂL																																							0	719	709	MALAKAL	
	177	WÂU	02	8	24	1	1	8	8,4	10	32	52	21	0																													25	804	952	WAU	
	178	JUBA																																							0	791	864	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 2nd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	+2
Ezbekiya	60	-3
Giza	61	-4
Helwân	54	+1

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 3rd 15.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 2nd AT 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1002	31	24
500	984	31	21
1000	966	29	20
1500	949	28	19
2000	932	26	18
4000	865	21	14
6000	803	16	9
8000	744	14	6
10000	689	13	2
12000	637	9	-1
14000	589	4	-4
16000	543	0	-4
18000	500	-2	-5
20000	460	-4	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 3rd AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		21	79	330	3
1000	340	21	75	330	3
950					
900	3300	15	55		
850	4880	14	65		
800	6540	11	45		
700	10150	6			
600	14260	1			
500	18990	-6			
400		-16			
300	31680	-28			
250					
200	40800	-45			
150	54080	-66			
100					

STATION			P. Said			Minya						
TIME			14 30			15						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	11			20	16				
500			300	12			10	17				
1000			290	14			10	16				
1500			280	20			10	20				
2000			290	12			360	3.				
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 30		3 30		4 15				4				3				5 15				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	9	320	7	290	6			320	15			80	10			350	12			100	12
500			340	10	320	5	290	4			320	8			50	19			360	17			110	10
1000			340	10	330	5	300	9			300	7			10	14			360	24			40	10
1500			320	11	290	19	330	13			290	10			320	19							340	14
2000			310	13			300	19							310	26							340	12
3000			270	17			290	22															360	14
4000							290	19															320	29
5000							260	20																
6000							260	27																
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5																					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	3																				
500			290	3																				
1000			10	6																				
1500			330	11																				
2000			330	14																				
3000			310	10																				
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

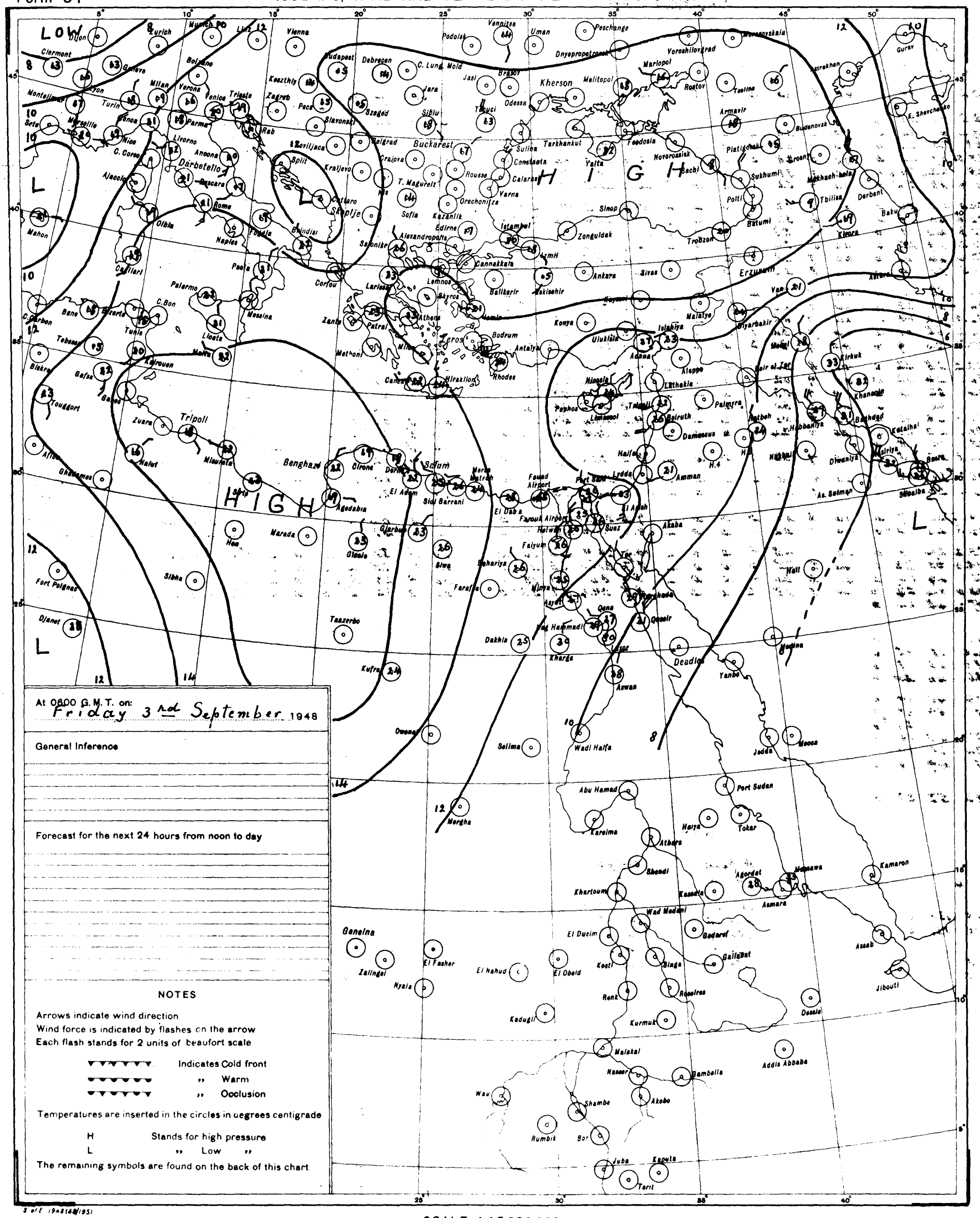
	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Friday 3rd September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.33 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.14 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Form 91

Date : SATURDAY 4th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	4	0	1	8	14.4	27.2	60	19	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	2	3	8	13.5	28.0	52	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	2	8	13.5	27	58	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	0	-	12.2	26.9	62	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	4	0	6	8	13	27	62	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	11.9	26.8	86	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	13.9	29.0	52	18	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	12.4	30.5	40	15	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	12.-	31.4	41	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	12.5	31.2	56	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	12.4	33.3	40	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	36	2	1	7	6	12.4	33.5	35	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	26	4	0	3	8	12	30	39	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	2	0	4	-	11.7	30.5	39	15	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.0	31.6	40	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.2	31.2	37	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	11.2	30.7	39	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	11.2	32.5	36	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.8	35.4	37	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	11	34	36	17	0
	155	ASYÛT												
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	7.9	36.7	31	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	2	0	0	-	7.1	40.0	21	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	7	38	14	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	7.8	37.8	20	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	13.8	34.0	51	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	11.2	35.3	27	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	10.3	35.0	23	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	9.2	35.9	22	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.5	31.8	38	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	23	5	0	0	-	8.3	31.7	45	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	31	4	0	0	-	7	31	59	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	9.0	32.0	62	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	02	7	08	4	1	8	8,4	3	37	48	24	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	01	7	24	2	1	5	4					0
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	18	3	0	5	8	3				0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	28	3	2	5	-	7	33	48	20	0
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	28	2	9	3	8		31	49	19	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L.* mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	14.6	24.2	74	19	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	30	2	0	0	-	14.4	26.0	59	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	1	0	0	-	13.9	24	69	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	12.8	24.2	74	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	29	3	0	0	-	13.	24	58	16	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	2	8	12.4	25.2	88	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	13.9	23.5	81	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	13.8	24.2	76	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	1	0	-	13.0	23.0	76	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	12.7	25.4	78	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	13.2	26.8	68	21	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.4	28.0	51	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	12	27	53	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	13.0	26.3	49	14	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	13.1	25.7	60	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	12.8	26.6	55	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	12.7	26.8	47	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	28.1	51	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	12.2	27.4	53	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	10	28	45	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	9.8	29.1	39	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.4	28.9	48	17	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	7.5	32.2	27	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	8	33	23	09	0
	158	ASWÂN												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	27.2	61	19	0
	149	BAHARÎYA												
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	12.2	29.2	33	11	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.9	32.4	26	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9.5	32.0	26	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	4	0	-	-	11.6	26.8	60	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.2	32.1	46	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	8	29	55	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.3	30.4	56	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on SATURDAY 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	14.4		24.6	28				75	20	0	171	
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	14		25			19		74	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																		117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	1	5	8	14.0	+1.7	26.2	29	-1	23	0	62	18	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	00	0	0	3	8	13.6		27	29		22		66	20	0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	22	2	1	5	8	12.7	+1.4	25.0	28		19		75	20	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	24	2	0	3	6	13		25	29		24		70	19	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	20	3	0	2	8	12.8	+1.5	25.1	30	0	20	0	64	18	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	3	0	0	-	14.3	+2.4	24.8	30	-2	19	0	73	20	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	13.5	+1.8	25.8	32	-2	19	-1	60	18	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.4	+2.3	23.0	31	-3	17	-1	79	19	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	13.1	+0.7	22.6	33	-1	18	-1	83	20	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	14.3	+2.2	25.2	33		19		75	20	0	34	-
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.1		27.0	34		21		54	17	0	21	-
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12		23	32		20		65	16	0	-	-
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	12.3	+1.3		32		22		58	16	0	25	-
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	13.5	+1.5	25.0	32	-1	20	-1	61	17	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	13.2	+1.2	24.0	32	-1	16	-3	69	18	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	13.5	+1.9	24.0	31	-3	19	-2	60	16	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.6	+1.9	24.5	33	-2	20	0	66	17	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	12.6		25.4	36		18		60	17	0	11	-
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	13		24	34		19		69	18	0	12	-
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	11.9	+1.3	26.0	35	0	21	-1	55	16	0	tr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	9.8	+0.3	28.0	37		20		53	17	0	0	-
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.0	+0.1	26.3	41	+2	24	+1	53	16	0	5	-
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		30	39		24		38	14	0	tr	-
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.5	+0.8	29.0	39	-1	27	+2	43	15	0	tr	-
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	+1.2	24.8	36	0	20	+1	71	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	14.0	+1.5	23.5	36	+1	19	0	71	17	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.6		25.3	37		19		48	13	0	-	-
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	+0.5	27.4	37	-1	24	+2	34	10	0	tr	-
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	N	0	0	-	10.2	+0.4	28.0	37	-1	23	+1	42	14	0	0	-
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	12.2	+1.3	23.2	34	-1	20	-2	73	18	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	N	0	0	-	9.5	+1.3	27.1	33	0	24	+3	62	19	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	N	0	0	-	10		27	31		23		66	20	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	S	0	0	-	8.4	+0.2	29.0	33	0	25	-1	64	21	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	-
	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr	26
	167	'ATBARA																	4 ✓	tr	65
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	66	147
	170	KASSALA																	0	154	275
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	9 ✓	287	344
	182	RENK																	0		440
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	559	675
	174	EL OBEID																	0	419	304
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	126	291
	179	GENEINA																	0		514
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	719	714
	177	WÂU																	0	804	958
	178	JUBA																	5 ✓	771	868

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 3rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	60	-10
Ezbekiya	61	-2
Giza	58	-7
Helwân	54	+1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 4th 13.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 3rd AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1002	29	21		
500	984	29	19		
1000	966	28	19		
1500	949	26	18		
2000	932	25	14		
4000	865	19	14		
6000	803	17	7		
8000	744	13	2		
10000	689	12	1		
12000	637	6	-2		
14000	589	3	-3		
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON AT

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Fouad A.P.		P. Said		Minya	
TIME	15		14 30		16	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	18	320	14	10	16
500	320	18	320	21	10	23
1000	310	27	310	20	10	23
1500	320	23	320	16	360	23
2000			300	19	350	20
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		4		3 30						6 45		3 15				6 15		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	8	320	6	320	11					20	8	10	23			330	17	350	16	110	21
500			330	9	320	8	310	9					20	10	360	20			350	17	350	24	110	23
1000			350	8	330	8	300	12					20	15	340	23			350	23	360	19	80	19
1500			350	12	340	10							30	17	340	22					290	3	20	12
2000			340	10	340	12							30	14	10	12					210	16	340	11
3000			340	15									350	10	360	11							360	13
4000													310	15									330	24
5000			320	16									250	13									330	19
6000													250	19										
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			50	2			320	18																
500			40	3			320	28																
1000			20	11			340	23																
1500			350	17			30	9																
2000			300	15			50	9																
3000							309	7																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Saturday 4th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

HIGH

SCALE 1:15,000,000

S of E 1948(48/195)

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 3 34 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 13 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 5th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 4th											At 1800 on SATURDAY 4th											At 0600 on SUNDAY 5th																							AREA	STATION
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M. S. L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1			
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C			TT	T_x			T_n		UU							
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	14.2	26.3	65	19	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	14.3	24.0	77	20	0	41	8	18	2	4	3	0	14.4		21.5	27		17		92	21	0				SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH																									00	8	29	1	0	0	—	14		24			15		79	20	0			161	MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA																																										117		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	3	4	13.4	27.4	57	18	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.6	25.0	68	19	0	02	9	04	2	1	7	8	13.1	+0.6	26.0	29	-1	23	0	69	20	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	0	3	8	13.4	28	62	20	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	13.3	24	79	20	0	01	7	31	1	0	3	6	13.0		27	29		19		66	20	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	0	—	12.3	27.0	61	19	0	00	7	28	2	1	1	8	12.7	24.0	81	20	0	01	8	02	2	1	3	8	12.7	+1.2	25.7	28		20		76	21	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	tr	8	13	27	55	17	0	00	7	32	2	0	2	6	13	25	70	19	0	01	7	04	2	1	5	6	13		26	29		24		66	19	0	56		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	12.3	27.3	88	25	0													00	9	12	3	0	0	—	12.4	+1.0	22.7	28	-2	18	-2	78	19	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	3	1	2	8	13.3	29.0	59	20	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.8	23.8	85	21	0	01	7	32	3	1	3	8	13.5	+1.4	22.0	30	-2	19	0	87	20	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	12.7	30.8	37	14	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	24.0	72	19	0	01	7	02	1	1	5	6	13.0	+1.2	25.2	32	-2	21	+1	71	19	0	73	55	MANŞÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	13.5	32.0	38	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.1	24.3	74	19	0	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	12.6	+0.4	23.0	32	-2	16	-2	83	20	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.3	30.6	63	23	0	00	6		2	0	0	—	12.7	25.4	75	20	0	00	6		2	0	0	—	11.5	-1.0	23.2	33	-1	18	-1	87	21	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	24	3	0	0	—	12.7	32.3	41	17	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	13.6	27.4	63	19	0	01	7	02	1	1	5	8	12.2	0.0	22.7	33		18		74	18	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÎA													00	7	04	2	0	0	—	13.1	29.0	50	17	0	01	6	00	0	1	7	6	13.2		26.5	32		20		59	17	0	21		ISMAÏLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	028	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	12	31	46	18	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	12	26	55	16	0	00	7	04	4	1	2	6	12		22	31		19		78	18	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	12	30	35	20	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	12.2	26.8	50	15	0	00	7	04	2	1	1	6	12.2	+0.1	23.8	31		19		80	19	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	11.8	30.5	47	17	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.7	25.2	61	17	0	01	7	04	1	0	3	6	12.6	+0.5	23.3	31	-2	19	-2	74	18	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	11.6	30.9	42	16	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.4	25.6	63	18	0	01	7	04	1	0	3	6	11.9	-0.2	24.0			17	-2	70	18	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	11.4	29.4	38	13	0	00	7	30	5	0	0	—	11.9	26.4	53	15	0	00	7	32	4	0	1	0	12.2	+0.5	23.6	31	-2	19	-2	64	17	0	19	29	ḤELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	11.1	31.5	35	15	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	11.1	27.1	52	16	0	02	8	32	3	1	9	8	12.2	+0.4	23.8	33	-2	19	-1	73	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	10.6	32.1	36	15	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	11.4	26.9	54	17	0	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	11.4		24.9	32		18		66	17	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	10	32	34	14	0	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	10	26	55	16	0	01	7	01	3	0	3	6	12		23	32		19		74	18	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	32.0	24	9	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	10.2	29.3	33	11	0	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	11.5	+0.7	24.0	34	-1	20	-2	60	16	0	dr.	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.2	35.6	30	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—			54	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.1	-0.5	26.7	36		20		58	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	6.2	39.6	21	14	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.0	29.4	40	14	0	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	9.1	+0.1	25.4	41	+2	22	-1	56	16	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	1	1	7	37	13	4	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	31	22	7	0	01	8	00	0	0	3	2	9		29	38		21		35	12	0	dr.		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	7.0	36.6	27	15	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	6.8	34.0	25	11	0	02	9	00	0	1	8	1	9.0	+0.2	26.6	38	-2	24	-1	48	15	0	dr.		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.1	34.5	55	24	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	13.2	29.5	50	18	0		7						14.3	+0.3	25.8	36	0	18	-1	65	19	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.9	32.5	27	10	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.3	28.8	35	11	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.5	+0.9	21.5	34	-1	18	-1	78	18	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																																												FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	9.4	34.9	23	11	0	00			00	0	0	—	10.0	30.9	28	10	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	+0.1	23.0	35	-2	20	-2	34	6	0	dr.		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	9.1	34.9	17	7	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	9.0	30.2	18	3	0	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	10.4	-0.1	25.6	35	-3	23	+1	55	16	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10.6	31.2	36	14	0	00			32	4	0	0	—	11.9	25.8	59	17	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	11.3	+0.3	24.1	37	+2	19	-3	69	18	0		17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	6	0	0	—	9.0	30.5	52	19	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8.2	28.2	62	20	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.2	+0.9	27.0	32	-1	24	+1	66	20	0	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	20	4	0	0	—	9	28	74	23	0	00	8	29	4	0	0	—	8	29	55	19	0	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	9		26	29		24		84	23	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	8.4	31.3	63	23	0	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	7.6	29.2	65	22	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	8.2	-0.1	29.0	32	-1	25	-1	64	22	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	12	3	0	0	—	2	38	42	23	0																														0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA	00	8			0	0	—	6	38	18	10	0																														0	tr.		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	1	1	2	1	3	38	14	6	0																														0	tr.	26	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	22	1	1	5	4	1	41	25	17	0																														0	6	65	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	26	2	0	1	2	4	37	20	11	0																														0	66	148	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	00	8	22	1	1	4	8	4	36	35	18	0																														0	154	278	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	16	2	1	10	4	5	33	47	20	0																														0	287	347	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	7	8	7	31	66	24	0																														0		444	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	2	3	5	8	31	59	22	0																														7	568	683	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	22	3	1	2	8		31	43	17	0																														0	419	307	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	04	1	1	7	8	—	34	22	9	0																														0	126	293	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA	01	8	06	2	1	5	4	—	33	36	16	0																																	GENEINA	
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	62	7	30	2	6	10	44	10			22	R																														33	752	720	MALAKAL	S SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU																																									8	812	964	WÂU	
	178	JUBA	01	8	10	1	1	7	84	8	31	55	21	0																														12	808	872	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day %

STATION	on 4th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	63	-6
Ezbekiya	55	-8
Giza	61	-4
Helwân	52	-1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 5th 14.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 4th AT 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1002	29	24
500	984	28	20
1000	966	28	19
1500	949	26	18
2000	932	24	18
4000	865	18	15
6000	803	17	6
8000	744	14	3
10000	689	12	3
12000	637	11	0
14000	589	6	-3
16000	543	2	-3
18000	500	-2	-4
20000	460	-5	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 5th AT 4

HEIGHT m.	PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE			21	75	40	6
1000	340		21	75	40	6
950						
900	3330		24	25	60	16
850	4950		23		50	15
800	6660		18		50	11
700	10340		11		60	9
600	14520		6		280	3
500	19320		-4		250	30
400			-15			
300						
250						
200						
150						
100						

STATION					P. Said				Minya			
TIME					14	15			15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					360	14			360	22		
500					350	12			360	28		
1000					310	6			360	33		
1500					340	7			10	26		
2000					320	5			360	27		
3000					330	3						
4000					220	3						
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		3 30		4				6 45		3				5 30		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			20	5	80	11	30	5	30	10			40	16	10	20			330	7	360	5	120	17
500			40	9	80	11	20	5	30	14			20	7	10	26			340	18	10	16	130	16
1000			40	11	60	11			30	15			40	22	360	21			330	18	340	14	60	13
1500			10	10					50	12			30	15	350	31			270	8	270	8	30	11
2000			360	3					40	9			40	15	330	11			310	5			20	15
3000									60	8			10	5									360	13
4000									10	3			60	3									340	15
5000									330	9			220	10										
6000									340	30			250	12										
7000													250	13										
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	6			170	33																
500			10	37			170	9																
1000			350	24			180	2																
1500			10	21			180	2																
2000							180	2																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Sunday 5th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 34 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 12 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 6th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 5th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	7	02	3	•	•	–	14.3	27.4	59	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	2	0	0	–	13.2	27.0	67	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	•	•	–	12.9	28	66	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	–	12.0	27.1	65	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	01	3	0	0	–	12	27	66	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	4	1	3	8	11.5	28.2	63	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	–	12.9	30.0	59	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	–	11.9	30.5	44	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	–	12.7	32.0	43	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	10.4	31.6	40	23	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	–	12.2	32.4	38	16	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	04	1	0	0	–	10.3	32.0	35	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	31	4	0	0	–	11	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	3	•	•	–	18	32	32	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	11.0	31.0	45	18	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	–	10.8	31.0	41	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	–	10.3	31.9	37	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	–	10.7	31.3	38	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	–	9.6	33.8	34	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	0	•	–	10	32	38	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00		22	1	0	•	–	9.2	32.6	26	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	7.4	34.7	35	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	–	6.0	38.6	13	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	2	1	6	37	17	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	–	6.0	39.0	19	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	13.8	34.5	47	21	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	11.5	33.0	27	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	04	1	0	0	–	12.5	33.7	22	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	3	0	0	–	9.3	33.8	14	03	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9						7.8	34.9	14	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	4	0	0	–	8.7	33.2	34	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	–	8.3	29.0	64	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	32	4	0	2	1	7	29	64	26	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	–	7.4	31.6	58	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	18	4	1	5	8	6	37	24	13	0
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA	02	8	18	2	1	8	8,4	7				
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	16	3	1	10	8	9	27	62	20	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	22	3	2	3	5	13	29	66	22	0
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	12	2	1	5	8,4		33	36	16	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8		33	32	14	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	61	7	00	0	1	3	6,5	14				R
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 5th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	04	2	0	0	–	13.1	25.2	76	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	1	0	0	–	13.2				0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	4	0	0	–	12.0	25.0	84	22	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	01	4	0	0	–	12	26	84	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	4	1	5	8	11.1	26.2	70	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	–	13.0	24.0	71	22	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	–	12.3	24.8	79	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	–	13.4	26.0	76	21	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	00	0	0	0	–	12.3	24.0	83	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	–	12.8	28.1	57	19	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	–	11.2	26.0	69	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	–	11	27	52	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	4	0	0	–	11.0	27.5	49	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	–	11.5	25.9	61	18	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	–	11.5	27.4	64	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	–	10.8	27.7	52	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	–	7.8	27.2	43	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	–	9.8	28.9	44	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	–	7	28	49	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	–	9.2	28.5	37	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	7.4	27.0	48	15	0
	156	QENA	00	8	22	2	0	0	–	6.6	29.6	37	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	7	30	33	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	0	–	6.0	36.4	19	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	13.2	30.2	49	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	11.4	29.0	31	10	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	–	11.0	27.8	32	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	10.1	30.1	22	07	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	8.6	30.0	21	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	–	10.3	26.2	71	20	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	29	2	0	0	–	7.1	26.6	61	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	29	3	0	0	–	7	29	74	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	6.8	28.7	72	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on MONDAY 6th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	13.9		25.5	28		16		68	19	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	1	0	0	–	1H		24			16		74	19	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	1	1	3	8	12.3	-0.3	26.0	29	-1	23	0	69	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	2	0	0	–	12									0	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	–	11.5	-0.1	26.4	28		22		73	21	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	08	2	0	0	–	12		27	30		25		70	21	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	7	02	3	1	3	3	11.1	-0.5	27.1	29	-1	21	+1	75	22	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	–	12.8	+0.5	24.0	31	-1	20	+1	87	22	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	11.6	-0.3	24.2	33	-1	22	+2	75	21	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	0	0	–	13.6	+0.6	22.0	33	-1	16	-2	88	20	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	10.4	-2.2	24.2	33	-1	19	0	88	22	0	34	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	–	12.8	+0.4	23.1	33		18		63	16	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	02	1	1	3	6	11.1		24.9	32		22		72	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	5	02	2	2	7	8	11		22	32		20		94	21	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6	02	1	4	7	6	11.5	-0.7	23.3	32		20		87	21	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	03	6	04	1	2	10	6	11.8	-0.4	23.8	32	-1	21	0	85	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	03	6	04	1	2	10	6	11.6	-0.6	24.0	32	-1	20	+2	83	21	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	32	4	1	3	8	11.5	-0.3	23.9	33	0	21	0	77	20	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	11.4	-0.5	24.6	33	-2	19	-1	79	21	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	3	8	10.6		25.7	34		20		87	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	–	11		24	33		20		84	21	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	–	10.7	-0.2	23.3	34	-1	20	-2	73	18	0	dr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	8.8	-0.9	27.3	35		20		58	18	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	–	8.3	-0.8	24.4	40	+1	22	-1	50	15	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	9		29	38		20		49	17	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	00	0	1	3	1	8.4	-0.5	28.4	40	0	23	-2	37	12	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	13.9	-0.3	24.3	37	+1	17	-2	66	17	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	7	00	0	1	3	4	13.0	+0.2	22.5	34	-1	18	-1	78	18	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	–	13.0		24.2	35		18		69	18	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	11.5	-0.1	24.4	36	-1	20	-2	43	11	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	3	0	0	–	7.9	-0.7	26.2	36	-2	21	-1	47	14	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	7	00	0	1	5	8	10.2	-0.7	24.5	34	-1	22	0	74	21	0	–	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	8.7	+0.3	27.5	31	-2	25	+2	69	21	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	30	5	0	0	–	8		26	29		23		94	23	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	7.5	-0.9	28.8	32	-1	25	-1			0	4	
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	00	0	1	3	4	5		33			27		63	25	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr	26
	167	'ATBARA	05	5	20	N	1	3	N,1	9		30			28		52	19	0	6	65
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	19	3	1	3	8,4	11		27					70	21	0	66	149
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	3	1	3	4	12		25			22		70	19	0	15N	280
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	16	4	1	10	4	12		23					84	20	0	287	349
	182	RENK																			447
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	568	491
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	20	4	1	10	8,4	11		24			21		74	19	1	420	310
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	10	1	1	8	4	.		24					74	19	0	126	295
	179	GENEINA	02	8	00	0	1	8	4			22			19		83	19	0		521
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	22	774	725
	177	WÂU																	8	818	970
	178	JUBA																	0	808	876

HUMIDITY %

Mean of day

STATION	on 5th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	+3
Ezbekiya	64	+1
Giza	62	-3
Helwân	54	+1

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 8th 11.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 5th AT 14

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1001	30	24
500	984	31	19
1000	966	29	18
1500	949	27	18
2000	932	26	17
4000	865	21	12
6000	803	19	6
8000	744	16	3
10000	689	14	2
12000	637	11	0
14000	589	7	-3
16000	543	3	-4
18000	500	1	-4
20000	460	-3	-6

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 5th AT 14

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	P. SAÎD				MINYA	
TIME	14	15			15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	14			360	22
500	20	16			350	21
1000	20	16			350	25
1500	10	14			10	20
2000	300	2			30	11
3000					360	19
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				4	15					6	30	3				5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	6			10	7					20	13	10	16			360	2	360	8	310	27
500			20	10			20	12					30	12	10	19			330	11	340	24	360	23
1000			30	12			40	5					20	23	360	16			330	20	28	10	50	21
1500			30	10			40	10					30	26	350	10			310	5	240	16	330	22
2000			40	5									30	17	330	10					270	19	360	27
3000			360	11									10	17							260	14	360	14
4000			340	15									20	13									340	19
5000			350	15									270	14										
6000													260	23										
7000													260	23										
8000													250	23										

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	38			340	38																
500			20	15			300	14																
1000			350	22			290	13																
1500			360	23			270	15																
2000			360	16			200	10																
3000							80	17																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

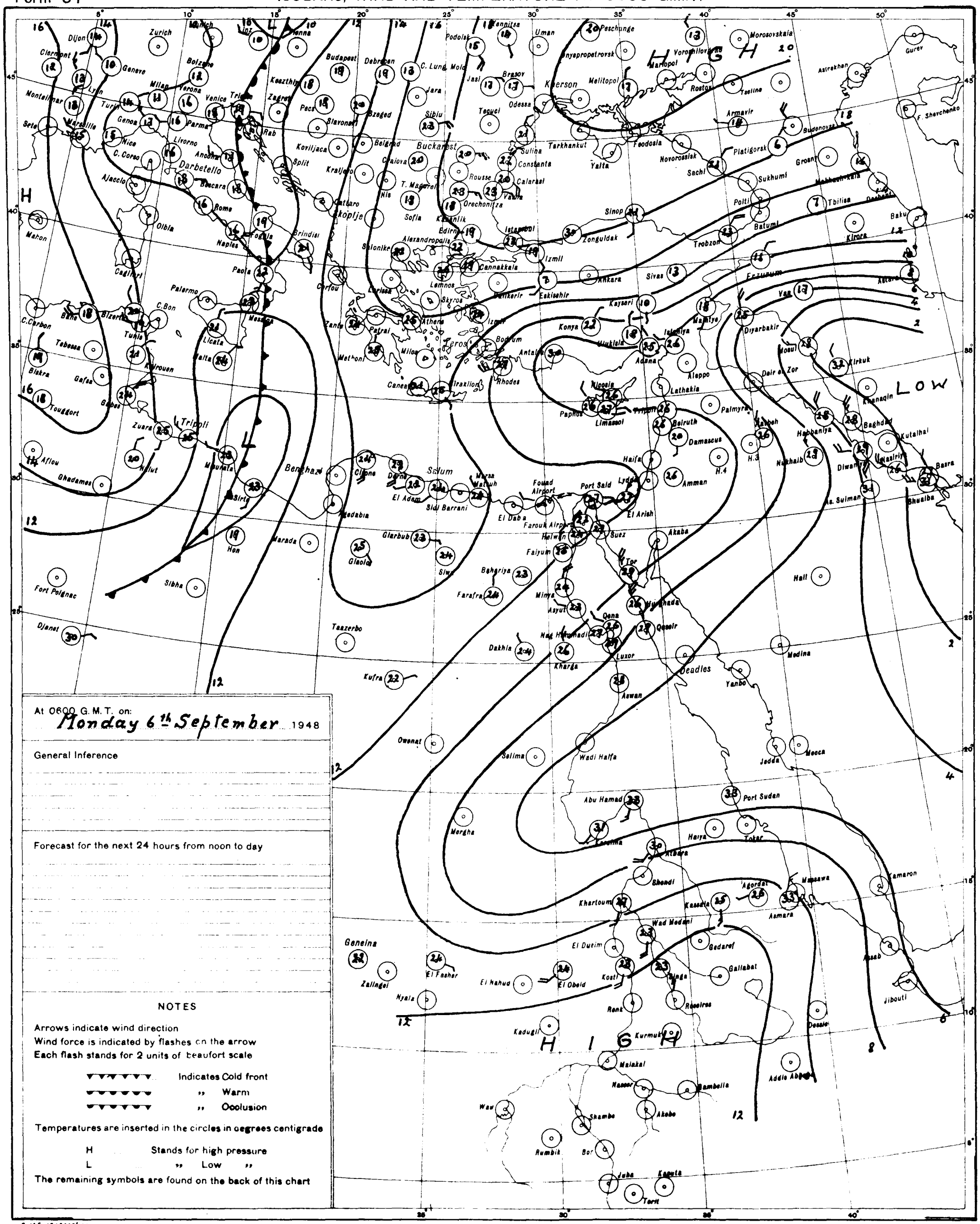
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Monday 6th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 35 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 11 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: TUESDAY 7th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 6th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	13.4	24.9	62	19	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	11.9	28.0	62	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	0	-	11.2	29	59	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.6	29.0	47	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	10.	28.	62	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	10.2	28.9	70	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	03	7	32	3	0	0	-	11.8	31.0	42	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	10.2	33.5	32	15	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	33.0	36	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6		2	0	0	-	9.5	32.8	46	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	11.1	34.2	37	17	0
		ISMA'ÎLÎA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9.1	33.8	26	11	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	10	33	24	10	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.5	32.0	28	11	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9.9	32.5	36	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10.0	32.4	34	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	9.2	32.0	30	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.2	33.0	25	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	9.1	34.1	33	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	1	1	9	33	34	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	8.4	33.6	30	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	6.6	34.8	39	19	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	6.7	37.0	32	18	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	26	2	0	5	1	6	37	27	15	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	4.7	40.0	18	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	34.5	44	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	10.6	34.0	22	09	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	5	0	0	-	9.1	33.4	24	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	7.6	35.0	15	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8.7	33.0	38	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	6.3	29.0	69	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	4	0	6	1	6	29	79	25	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	5.4	30.7	74	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	7	04	4	1	6	8,4		36	53	25	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	05	6	22	2	1	5	4	3	40	14	08	0
	167	'ATBARA	05	5	22	2	0	6	4	2	39	26	16	0
	209	KHARTÛM	06	8	08	1	1		8,4	3	41	22	15	0
	170	KASSALA	02	8	18	2	1	8	8,4	7	34	47	21	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	18	3	1	2	3	8	32	43	18	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	1	1	7	8	7	28	70	22	0
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	24	2	2	3	5	8	29	59	20	0
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	24	3	1	6	8,4	8	30	55	20	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	12	3	1	9	6		31	44	18	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	30	2	1	7	8,4		31	49	19	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	16	1	0	10	6,4	10	28	70	22	0
	177	WÂU	01	8	12	1	1	3	8	8	30	59	21	0
	178	JUBA	01	8	30	1	1		6,4	9	28	62	20	0

At 1800 on 6th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	12	2	0	0	-	13.6	21.2	77	17	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	02	2	0	0	-	11.9	25.2	67	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	0	0	-	11.5	25	74	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10.6	24.8	77	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	10	26	70	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	10.2	26.2	82	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12.6	23.2	81	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	11.1	25.6	68	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.7	25.0	75	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	08	1	0	0	-	11.4	24.1	85	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	11.9	27.8	64	20	0
		ISMA'ÎLÎA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.2	26.3	63	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	10	26	55	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	10.2	27	49	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	11.0	25.5	61	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	10.8	26.0	57	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	10.2	27.2	45	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	8.8	27.4	42	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9.5	26.8	43	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7.9	28.3	38	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	7.9	28.3	38	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	6.4	29.2	46	16	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	5.8	29.3	37	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	6	32	26	10	0
	158	ASWÂN												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.5	27.2	50	15	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	3	1	1	0	-	10.7	28.5	31	09	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.8	27.0	28	07	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	9.6	30.3	31	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8.4	32.2	17	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		00	0	0	0	-	8.6	26.8	48	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	5.4	30.3	51	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	30	5	0	-	-	5	30	46	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	1	30	2	0	0	-	5.8	29.0	38	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on TUESDAY 7th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	20	2	0	0	-	12.0		25.0	28		14		46	12	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	29	1	0	0	-	11		23			15		84	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																	0	11.2	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	10.8	-1.9	26.2	29	-1	23	0	67	19	0	20.9	18.6
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.4		27	29		22		66	20	0	21.3	13.8
	159	DAMIETTA	04	5	20	2	4	1	8	10.0	-1.7	25.0	30		18		80	21	0	8.6	10.6
	161	PORT SAÏD	05	6	24	2	0	1	1	10		25	29		23		84	22	0	5.6	8.1
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	18	3	0	0	-	9.8	-1.9	26.7	30	0	21	+1	69	21	0		9.4
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	11.2	-1.2	23.5	32	0	19	0	85	20	0	10.5	10.1
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	10.0	-2.1	25.5	35	+1	18	-2	72	20	0	7.3	5.5
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	-1.4	23.0	33	-1	17	-1	88	21	0	2.6	4.4
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.3	-2.4	27.1	35	+1	19	0	63	19	0	3.6	2.7
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.1	-2.4	25.2	35		19		68	19	0	3.4	
		ISMA'ÎLÎA	02	6	28	1	2	8	5	9.8		25.5	34		21		73	21	0	2.1	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	30	1	0	2	6	10		23	34		21		74	18	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	32	1	1	7	6	9.9	-2.4	23.4	33		20		74	18	0	2.5	
		EZBEKÎYA	02	7	32	1	1	8	6	10.4	-1.9	24.1	33	0	21	0	75	19	0	3.2	2.6
		GÎZA	02	7	32	1	1	8	6	10.4	-1.9	23.1	33	0	17	-1	80	19	0	3.1	2.3
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	30	2	0	3	0	10.2	-1.7	22.4	33	0	19	-2	82	20	0	1.9	2.9
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	10.6	-1.4	24.5	34	-1	19	-1	73	19	0	1.1	1.8
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	3	8	10.6		25.8	34		18		70	20	0	1.1	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	10		25	33		18		78	20	0	1.2	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	10.0	-1.0	24.0	34	0	19	-2	80	16	0	0.6	0.4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	-0.7	26.3	35		18		58	17	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.1	-0.1	25.6	39	0	23	0	52	15	0	0.5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8		29	38		22		37	13	0	0.4	
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.9	-1.1	28.0	41	+1	24	-1	42	14	0	0.1	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.0	-1.3	25.8	36	0	15	-4	52	15	0	2.3	0.8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	-1.1	24.0	35	0	16	-3	75	20	0	1.8	0.7
		FARAFRA	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	12.7		27.0	35		19		47	14	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	-1.4	25.0	36	-1	20	-1	43	11	0	0.4	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	9.2	-1.5	25.4					54	15	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	9.1	-2.1	23.8	34	0	20	-2	77	20	0	-	1.7
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	12.7		27.7	32	-1	26	+3	62	20	0	0	1.3
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	6	1	7		27	30		22		70	21	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	6.6	-1.9	30.2	31	-2			48	18	0	0	0.4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																	0	29.2	10.6
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0.4	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0.2	0.6
	167	'ATBARA																	0	0.6	0.6
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	6.6	15.0
	170	KASSALA																	0	15.4	28.3
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	28.7	35.2
	182	RENK																	0		45.0
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	56.8	69.9
	174	EL OBEID																	0	42.0	31.3
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	12.6	29.6
	179	GENEINA																	0		52.4
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	77.4	73.0
	177	WÂU																	0	81.8	97.6
	178	JUBA																	0	80.8	88.0

HUMIDITY
Mean of day %

STATION	on 6th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	66	- 3
Ezbekiya	67	+ 4
Giza	65	- 1
Helwân	57	+ 4

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 7th 13.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 6th AT 14 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	997	31	25	360	4
500	982	31	20	360	4
1000	964	29	19		
1500	947	29	18		
2000	930	27	17		
4000	864	21	14		
6000	801	18	7		
8000	743	17	5		
10000	688	16	4		
12000	636	14	1		
14000	588	9	-1		
16000	542	6	-2		
18000	499	4	-2		
20000	460	-2	-4		

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 7th AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	290	20	95	360	4
950					
900	3240	14	65	360	14
850	4810	13	25	350	22
800	6490	15	-	350	35
700	10170	12	-	350	19
600	14330	4	-	330	25
500	19130	-2	-	330	28
400		-13	-		
300	31820	-27	-	230	20
250					
200	40930	-48	-	200	16
150					
100	55250	-68	-	260	25

STATION	MINYA											
TIME	15											
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	26										
500	10	19										
1000	360	29										
1500	350	24										
2000	320	9										
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3				4				6 30		3 15				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	8	330	15			350	6			330	8	360	23			320	1	10	5	170	8
500			330	7	340	10			350	9			350	10	10	22			330	12	10	19	180	5
1000			320	5	330	10			360	10			10	19	360	16			350	17	350	10	010	10
1500			330	16					350	18			20	16	350	22			320	12	330	14	350	26
2000			330	22					360	31			350	32	360	22					290	14	340	30
3000			330	33					300	17											250	32	10	39
4000																							350	30
5000									310	24														
6000									320	12														
7000																								
8000									230	15														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	3			330	36																
500			10	11			320	36																
1000			350	22			310	20																
1500			360	21			320	16																
2000			20	20																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

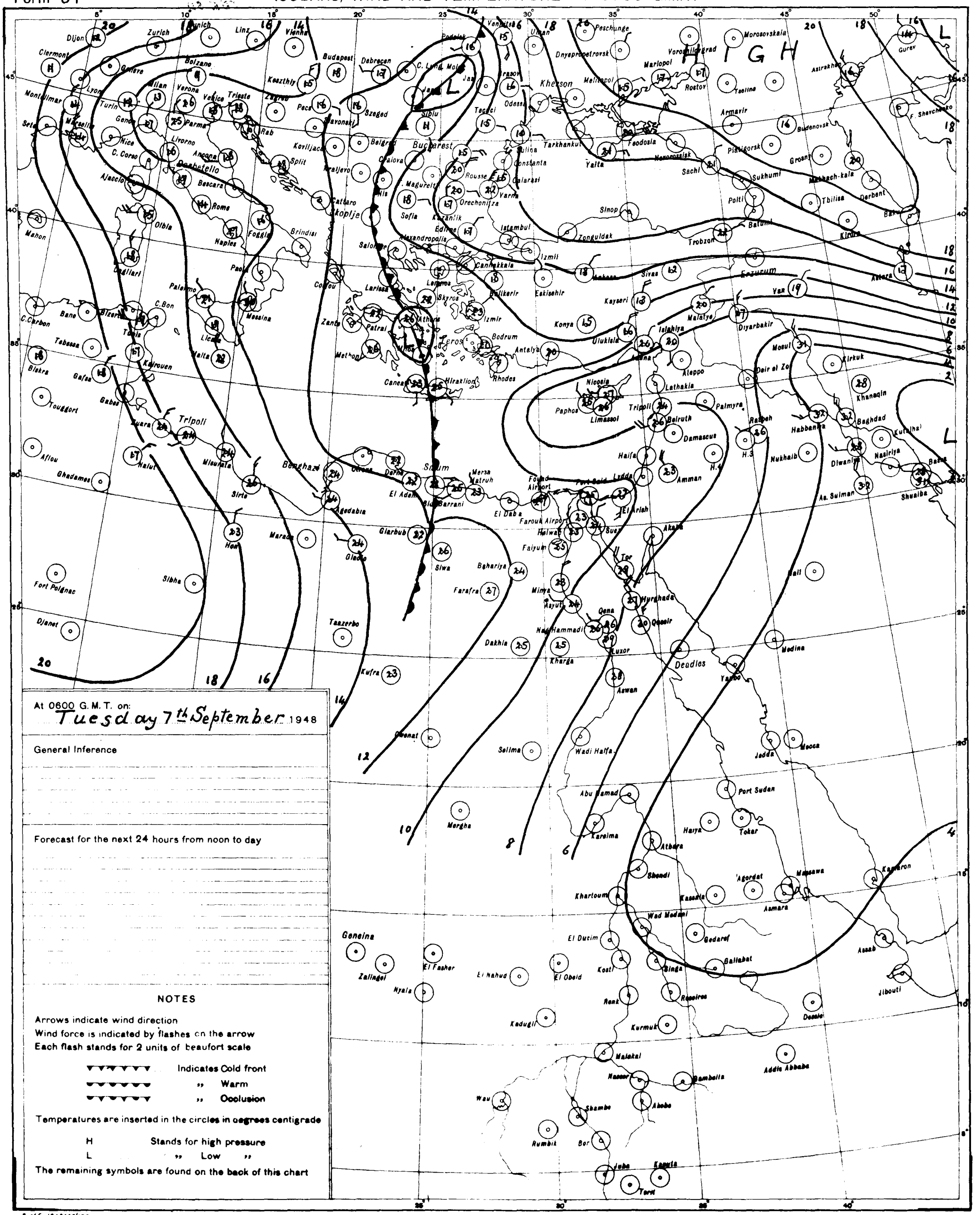
WIND DIRECTION (DD)
is on Scale 01-32 e.g
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


HIGH
L
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Bucharest
Kherson
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sirte
Tobruk
Sollum
Deadles
Khartoum
Geneina
Addis Abbaba
Asmara
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Aswan
Luxor
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Kassala
Gedaref
El Fasher
El Obeid
Nyala
Kosti
Renk
Malakal
Juba
Wau
Bor
Rumbik
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Zalingei
Geneina
Port Said
Suez
Haifa
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Aleppo
Baghdad
Mosul
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Izmir
Istanbul
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Trabzon
Sinop
Yalta
Sevastopol
Odessa
Rostov
Stalingrad
Astrakhan
Baku
Tbilisa
Batumi
Sukhumi
Poti
Yerevan
Kirovabad
Derbent
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Budenovsk
Armavir
Feodosia
Sachi
Novorossisk
Pyatigorsk
Melitopol
Mariopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Gurev
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Kuybyshev
Saratov
Kazan
Gorki
Moscow
Kalinin
Smolensk
Kiev
Lvov
Kishinev
Bucharest
Craiova
Constanta
Tulcea
Galarasi
Varna
Rousse
Orechovitza
Sofia
Nis
Skoplje
Belgrad
Subotica
Szeged
Debrecen
Budapest
Kecskemet
Pecs
Zagreb
Rab
Split
Dubrovnik
Kraljevo
Kovilljaca
Sarajevo
Mostar
Trieste
Venice
Verona
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Pescara
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Bari
Taranto
Reggio
Messina
Palermo
Trapani
Marsala
Licata
Malta
Pantelleria
Tunis
Bizerta
Sfax
Gabes
Tripoli
Misurata
Homs
Agedabia
Marada
Ghadames
Nalut
Ghat
Murzuk
Sebha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Kufra
Siwa
Baharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
El Daba
Fuka
Farouk Airport
Port Said
Lydda
El Arish
Akaba
Halwan
Faiyum
Mayut
Mirya
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Qusair
Hurghada
Tor
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Merga
Abeche
Fada
Faya Largeau
Largeau
Zouar
Bilma
Agadem
Nguigmi
Fort Lamy
Mao
Moussoro
Abeche
Fada
Am Timan
Abu Deia
Biltine
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Singa
Gallabat
Asmara
Massawa
Kassala
Khartoum
Shendi
Atbara
Haiya
Toker
Karsima
Port Sudan
Jibouti
Assab
Addis Abbaba
Dessie
Gondar
Lake Tana
Debra Marcos
Jimma
Nekemte
Gore
Maji
Mizan Teferi
Jinka
Wau
Shambe
Abobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Nasser
Bambelta
Malakal
Kodok
Kaka
Roseires
Singa
Gallabat
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Adigrat
Aksum

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04.35 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.09 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 8th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	11.2	25.2			0	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	11.4	24.0	71	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												0												0
	134	EL DABA												0												0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	10.7	28.2	67	21	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	11.2	25.0	75	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	10.5	28	58	19	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	10.7	25	74	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	1	0	-	9.5	28.0	58	19	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	9.9	24.8	77	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	3	0	0	-	9	28	66	21	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	10	26	74	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	8.5	28.7			0	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	9.5	24.3	69	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	10.5	30.5	43	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.9	23.5	83	21	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.1	33.5	32	15	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	10.6	24.5	76	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	10.0	33.5	33	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	23.6	78	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9.2	33.4	50	21	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.2	27.4	70	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9.8	33.4	35	16	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10.4	26.9	68	21	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	6.8	34.0	18	06	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	10.0	26.7	65	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	10	32	28	11	0	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	10	27	45	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9.1	32.3	31	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	9.9	26.5	48	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.1	32.3	38	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	26.0	57	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.1	32.8	33	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	25.1	56	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	8.4	32.0	29	12	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	9.9	27.2	43	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.7	32.4	28	11	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	8.3	27.8	45	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.7	32.5	34	16	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	8.8	26.9	45	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	03	4	0	0	-	9	32	38	16	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	-	9	24	61	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	7.4	33.3	25	10	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	8.4	28.8	29	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5.4	34.9	35	17	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	7.5	28.7	42	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	5.3	38.2	24	14	0	00	6	22	3	0	0	-	7.2	32.6	19	06	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	6	1	5	38	11	03	0	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	5	32	17	04	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	5.0	37.6	20	11	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	5.4	35.0	15	05	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.3	38.5	47	24	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	10.6	31.5	58	23	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.0	32.5	24	09	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.2	28.0	27	07	0
		FARAFRA												0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.7	28.2	28	08	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	7.7	35.1	14	05	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.0	30.4	25	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	7.5	37.3	08	-2	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.0	30.0	19	03	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.1	32.0	23	08	0	00		32	2	0	0	-	8.4	27.1	46	14	0
	145	TÛR	00		28	4	0	0	-	5.5	31.2	37	14	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	5.5	31.0	42	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	5	29	74	24	0	00	8	29	4	0	0	-	6	29	66	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5.8	31.2	49	25	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	5.8	28.7	67	22	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	06	4	1	3	8,1	3	36	40	20	0												0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	06	1	1	3	4	3	41	20	14	0												
	167	'ATBARA	14	8	22	4	1	9	4	4	37	24	13	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	1	5	8,4	6	34	34	16	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8	18	1	1	3	8,4	5	34	31	16	0												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	24	2	6	10	9	7	27	66	20	R												
	182	RENK	01	9	20	1	1	7	8	7	32	56	22	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	2	3	5	8	28	58	19	0												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	02	2	0	9	8,2	5	34	41	19	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	16	2	0	3	8		33	44	19	0												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	08	0	1	7	8		30	62	22	0												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	00	0	1	5	8,4	7	32	66	25	0												
	177	WÂU	01	8	24	1	1	5	8,4	6	32	49	20	0												
	178	JUBA	01	8	02	1	1	5	8,4	7	32	49	20	0												

AREA	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 8th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARÂNI																				SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	MATRÛH	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	12		25			15		70	17	0			MATRÛH	
	EL DABA'																	0	11.7		EL DABA'	
	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	11.0	-1.8	26.0	29	-1	23	0	72	21	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.5		27	33		22		70	21	0	213	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	DAMIETTA	01	7	18	2	1	3	9	10.3	-1.6	24.9	29		18		83	22	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	PORT SAÏD	01	7	24	2	1	5	6	10		25	29		24		84	22	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	EL 'ARISH	00	9	22	3	0	1	8	10.0	-1.8	27.9	30	0	19	-1	69	22	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	3	0	0	-	10.0	-1.5	23.0	31	-1	18	-1	91	21	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	MANSURA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.6	-1.2	22.8	34	0	18	-2	84	20	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.5	-1.1	21.2	34	+1	16	-2	92	20	0	26	44	TANTA	
	ZAGAZIG	00	6	08	2	0	0	-	10.2	-2.6	21.8	35	+1	18	-1	86	19	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	6	28	1	1	5	8	11.1	-1.5	22.1	34		18		81	19	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
	ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	00	0	1	5		10.0		26.4	34		21		66	19	0	21		ISMAÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	2	0	6	8	10		24	33		20		74	19	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	10.0	-2.4	23.8	33		20		72	18	0	25		ALMÂZA	
	EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	-2.1	23.4	33	0	21	0	79	19	0	32	24	EZBEKÎYA	
	GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.2	-2.2	24.0	33	0	17	-1	79	20	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	10.0	-2.0	23.8	33	0	20	0	66	17	0	19	27	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.3	-1.9	23.8	34	0	19	-1	77	20	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	9.0		24.1	34		17		74	19	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	9		23	34		17		74	18	0	12		MINYA	
	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	9.1	-2.0	24.2	35	+1	19	-2	59	15	0	44	4	ASYÛT	
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.8	-2.1	27.0	35		17		54	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	QENA	01	8	24	2	0	3		7.2	-2.2	25.0	41	+2	22	-1	47	13	0	5		QENA	
	LUXOR	01	8	00	0	0	5	2	7		28	38		20		33	10	0	dr		LUXOR	
	ASWÂN	01	7	00	0	1	3	1	7.6	-1.5	28.2	39	-1	23	-2	48	16	0	44		ASWÂN	
OASES	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	-2.5	34.5					44	17	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	BAHARIYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.6	-1.4	28.5	34	-1	15	-4	52	14	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
	FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.0		28.8	36		14		42	10	0	-		FARAFRA	
	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.7	-2.1	24.3	36	-1	19	-2	33	07	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.7	-2.1	21.7	37	0	19	-3	45	09	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.6	-2.7	24.5	33	-1	21	-1	75	19	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.4	-1.2	28.0	32	0	24	+1	54	18	0	0	13	TOR	
	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	6	1	9.7	-2.1	24.3	36	-1	19	-2	33	07	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6.4	-2.2	30.8	32	-1	25	-1	57	20	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	PORT SUDAN																	0	29.2	10.6	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	WÂDI HALFA																	0	6		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	KAREIMA																	0	6'	26	KAREIMA	
	'ATBARA																	0	6	66	'ATBARA	
	KHARTÛM																	0	66	151	KHARTÛM	
	KASSALA																	3	157	285	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	WAD MEDANI																	51	338	355	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	RENK																	0	-	454	RENK	
	ROSEIRES																	0	568	707	ROSEIRES	
	EL OBEID																	6	420	316	EL OBEID	
	EL FÂSHER																	0	126	298	EL FÂSHER	
	GENEINA																	0	-	527	GENEINA	
S. SÛDÂN	MALAKÂL																	0	774	735	MALAKAL	S. SÛDÂN
	WÂU																	1	819	782	WÂU	
	JUBA																	0	808	884	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 7th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	69	0
Ezbekîya	60	- 3
Gîza	63	- 3
Helwân	56	+ 3

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 8th 14.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 7th AT 14 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1000	31	24
500	982	31	26
1000	964	29	19
1500	947	29	18
2000	930	27	17
4000	864	21	14
6000	801	18	7
8000	743	17	5
10000	688	16	4
12000	634	12	1
14000	588	9	-1
16000	542	6	-2
18000	499	3	-2
20000	460	-2	-4

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON ___ AT ___

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD. AP				MINYA											
TIME	15	15			15											
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	16			10	22										
500	320	15			10	30										
1000	330	16			10	30										
1500	360	10			360	28										
2000	340	14			330	14										
3000	350	14														
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				4	15					6	45	3				5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	16			320	16					30	10	10	16					340	3	240	21
500			310	6			320	11					40	13	20	16			270	2	360	14	300	22
1000			300	3			340	8					40	23	20	17			320	9	330	5	360	9
1500			10	16			350	15					40	21	20	16			190	7	300	3	10	16
2000			340	20			340	6					60	14	20	17			200	5	360	5	40	26
3000			360	16			320	2															320	30
4000			350	16			320	2																
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5																					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	3																				
500			20	3																				
1000			340	6																				
1500			300	16																				
2000			280	36																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

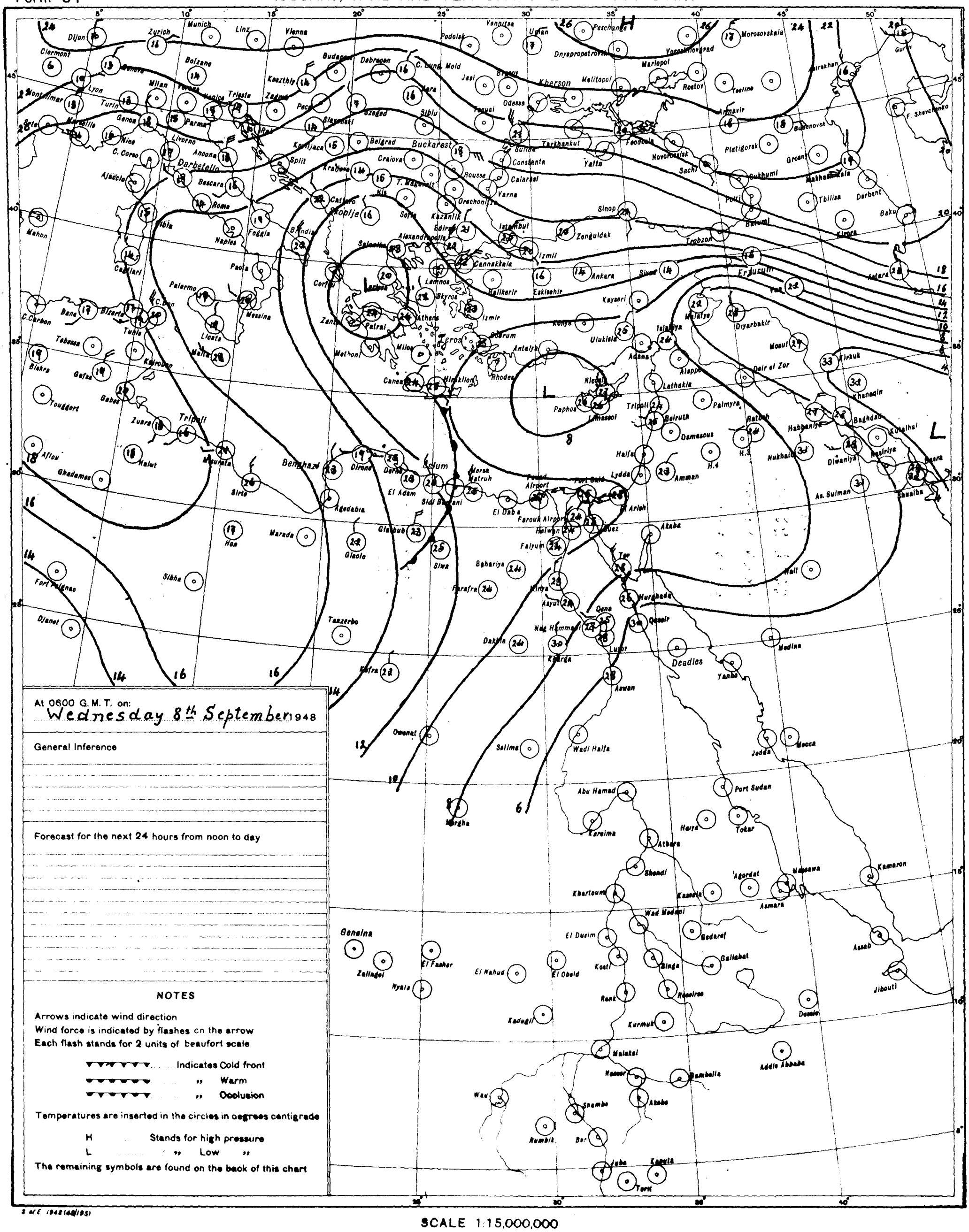
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North. 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Wednesday 8th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 36 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 08 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 9th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 8th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	12.2	28.0	65	21	0
	160	MATRÛH												0
	134	EL DABA												0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	10.2	28.0	63	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	0	-	10.8	29	59	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	0	-	10.0	29.0	51	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	10	28	70	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.4	28.4	63	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	10.4	31.8	31	13	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.8	34.0	33	16	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.2	34.5	34	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.2	33.6	44	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.0	34.4	35	16	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	8.7	34.2	22	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9	33	30	13	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	8.9	32.4	32	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9.1	32.9	36	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9.2	33.0	33	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	6	0	0	-	8.2	33.0	26	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.3	34.0	18	06	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	7.6	35.3	22	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	1	1	8	34	27	12	0
	155	ASYÛṬ	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	7.2	33.3	25	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	5.9	35.0	34	17	0
	156	QENA	01	9	22	3	1	3	1	5.2	37.0	24	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	22	2	1	1	1	6	37	33	18	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	24	1	0	0	-	5.1	38.0	20	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	36.5	51	24	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	9.5	34.0	18	06	0
		FARAFRA												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	8.1	33.6	17	06	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	7.0	34.9	14	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	6.2	32.4	26	10	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	6.6	30.0	59	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	02	2	0	1	1	6	29	70	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	6.3	30.3	72	24	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	9	04	4	1	1	8		36			
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												0
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	28	2	1	8	1	4	41			0
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	20	2	1	5	2	2	41	18	12	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	9	24	3	0	1	8,1	4	38	25	15	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8			0	0	-	7	32	59	23	0
	182	RENK												0
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	26	4	1	3	9,1	5	33	44	19	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	12	3	1	8	6		37	31	16	0
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	20	2	1	7	8,4	6	32	63	24	0
	177	WÂU												0
	178	JUBA	01	8		1	1	7	8,4	1	32	49	20	0

At 1800 on 8th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	30	3	0	1	8	13.5	24.9	71	19	0
01	6	32	2	1	3	8	12.0	25.2	79	21	0
00	7	31	1	0-	0	-	11.5	25	84	22	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10.6	25.0	77	21	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	11	27	70	21	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.4	26.4	77	22	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	11.4	24.2	78	20	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.1	25.0	61	17	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	24.3	75	19	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	24.9	83	21	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10.6	27.6	65	21	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	10.8	29.0	46	16	0
00	9	32	4	0	0	-	10	28	47	16	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10	28	44	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	11.1	26.0	55	16	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.7	26.5	52	15	0
00	7	30	6	0	0	-	9.7	28.4	40	13	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	8.8	28.0	44	15	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	9.0	28.7	43	15	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8	24	47	12	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	-	8.3	26.5	40	11	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.0	27.5	52	17	0
01	6	24	2	1	3	1	5.5	29.6	39	15	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6	30	38	14	0
		00	0	0	0	-	5.9	35.6	19	09	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.4	31.2	60	22	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.2	29.3	32	11	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.3	30.3	24	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.5	30.0	26	08	0
		32	1	0	0	-	8.8	26.4	39	11	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	6.7	27.6	56	16	0
00	8	29	2	0	0	-	6	28	58	19	0
00	8	08	1	0	0	-	6.2	28.6	85	25	0

At 0600 on THURSDAY 9th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	7	28	3	1	5	8	13.6		25.5	28		21		65	19	0		
01	8	29	4	0	5	6	13		25			23		70	20	0		
																0	117	
01	7	32	2	2	5	4	12.3	-0.6	25.7	30	0	23	0	68	19	0	209	186
00	7	30	2	1	2	6	12.3		26	30		22		70	20	0	213	138
01	8	28	3	1	5	6	11.2	-0.8	25.9	30		21		76	21	0	85	106
01	7	31	2	1	5	6	11		26	29		25		70	20	0	56	81
00	9	24	3	0	6	8	9.8	-2.2	27.4	29	-1	21	+1	71	21	0		94
01	7	32	3	1	3	8	11.9	-0.8	26.0	33	+1	20	+1	72	20	0	105	101
01	7	02	2	1	3	4	11.9	-0.4	26.0	35	+2	22	+2	73	21	0	73	55
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.4	-0.3	24.0	35	+2	17	-1	83	21	0	26	44
6	6	32	2	2	7	8	10.4	-2.5	22.4	35	+1	18	-	95	21	0	36	27
00	7	30	2	0	1	8	12.4	-0.3	23.6	35		19		84	21	0	34	
01	7	02	1	1	5	6	11.1		27.0	34		21		70	21	0	21	
00	7	04	3	0	2	6	12		23	34		20		74	18	0		
01	7	04	1	1	3	6	12.0	-0.5	23.5	34		20		81	19	0	25	
01	7	02	1	1	5	8	11.9	-0.6	24.3	34	+1	21	0	83	21	0	32	26
01	7	02	1	1	5	8	11.6	-0.9	24.0	34	+1	19	+1	83	21	0	31	27
00	6	32	5	0	1	6	11.6	-0.6	24.0	34	+1	21	+1	71	18	0	19	29
01	8	02	3	1	5	8	11.5	-0.8	25.0	35	+1	20	0	74	20	0	11	8
00	9	02	2	0	0	-	10.8		25.9	35		18		73	21	0	11	
01	7	02	4	1	3	6	10		24	34		19		79	20	0	12	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	10.0	-1.2	24.1	34	0	19	-2	60	14	0	dr	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.4	-1.6	27.0	36		19		59	18	0	0	
00	8	22	2	0	0	-	8.3	-1.2	26.2	38	-1	22	-1	62	18	0	5	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8		28	38		19		57	12	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.3	-1.1	27.3	40	0	23	-2	42	13	0	dr	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	14.3	-2	25.7	38	+2	17	-1	62	18	0	23	8
01	7	32	2	1	3	4	12.0	-1	23.0	35	+1	20	+1	83	20	0	18	7
																0	-	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	-2.1	25.2	35	-2	21	0	48	13	0	dr	
00	9	32	4	0	0	-	8.6	-2.7	28.4	36	-1	25	+3	39	13	0	0	
01	7	32	1	1	5	8	11.0	-0.4	24.6	34	0	22	0	77	21	0	-	12
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.2	-0.6	27.8	32	0	24	+1	60	20	0	0	13
00	9	30	1	0	0	-	9		28	29		23		74	23	0	1	3
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.6	-1.1	30.7	32	-1	24	-2	54	21	0	0	4
																0	292	106
																0	2	
																0	6	24
																0	1	66
																0	11	151
																14	171	288
																1	339	357
																0		457
																6	568	715
																0	420	319
																0	126	299
																0		530
																43	817	740
																0	819	984
																2	810	888

AREA	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	MATRÛH	
	EL DABA	
	ALEXANDRIA	
	FOUAD (Airport)	
	DAMIETTA	
	PORT SAÏD	
	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	MANŞURA	
	ṬANṬA	
	ZAGAZIG	
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
	ISMAÏLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	ALMÂZA	
	EZBEKÎYA	
	GÎZA	
	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
	BENI SUEF	
	MINYA	
	ASYÛṬ	
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	QENA	
	LUXOR	
	ASWÂN	
OASES	SIWA	OASES
	BAHARÎYA	
	FARAFRA	
	DAKHLA	
	KHARGA	
RED SEA	SUEZ	RED SEA
	TÛR	
	HURGHÂDA	
	QUSEIR	
	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	KAREIMA	
	'ATBARA	
	KHARTÛM	
	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	RENK	
	ROSEIRES	
	EL OBEID	
	EL FÂSHER	
	GENEINA	
S. SÛDÂN	MALAKÂL	S. SÛDÂN
	WÂU	
	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 8th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	74	+6
Ebeklya	61	-2
Giza	60	-6
Helwân	49	-4

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 9th 15.1°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 7th AT 13 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	999	32	25
500	982	32	21
1000	964	31	20
1500	945	30	19
2000	923	28	18
4000	862	22	15
6000	800	20	7
8000	741	19	6
10000	686	16	4
12000	635	12	2
14000	586	8	-1
16000	541	7	-3
18000	498	2	-3
20000	459	-3	-3

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON ... AT ...

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD. A.P				Minya									
TIME	15				15									
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	10			350	25								
500	320	10			350	30								
1000	320	11			360	25								
1500	320	16			10	26								
2000	310	21			30	28								
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛṬ		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		3		3 30						6 30		3 30				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	12	340	10	340	9					10	10	360	23			280	13			10	17
500			340	11	340	10	350	8					360	8	20	36			40	4	30	5	20	14
1000			350	14	330	12	360	5					30	14	20	38			80	7	360	3	40	12
1500			320	21	ENT. Sc		330	8					20	14	60	59			80	7	240	8	310	8
2000			300	19									20	24					110	7			270	11
3000													80	5									260	29
4000													260	5									290	28
5000													230	12										
6000													270	10										
7000													240	12										
8000													240	15										

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	8			140	3																
500			30	22			320	19																
1000			20	35			320	23																
1500			360	25			320	16																
2000			10	31																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

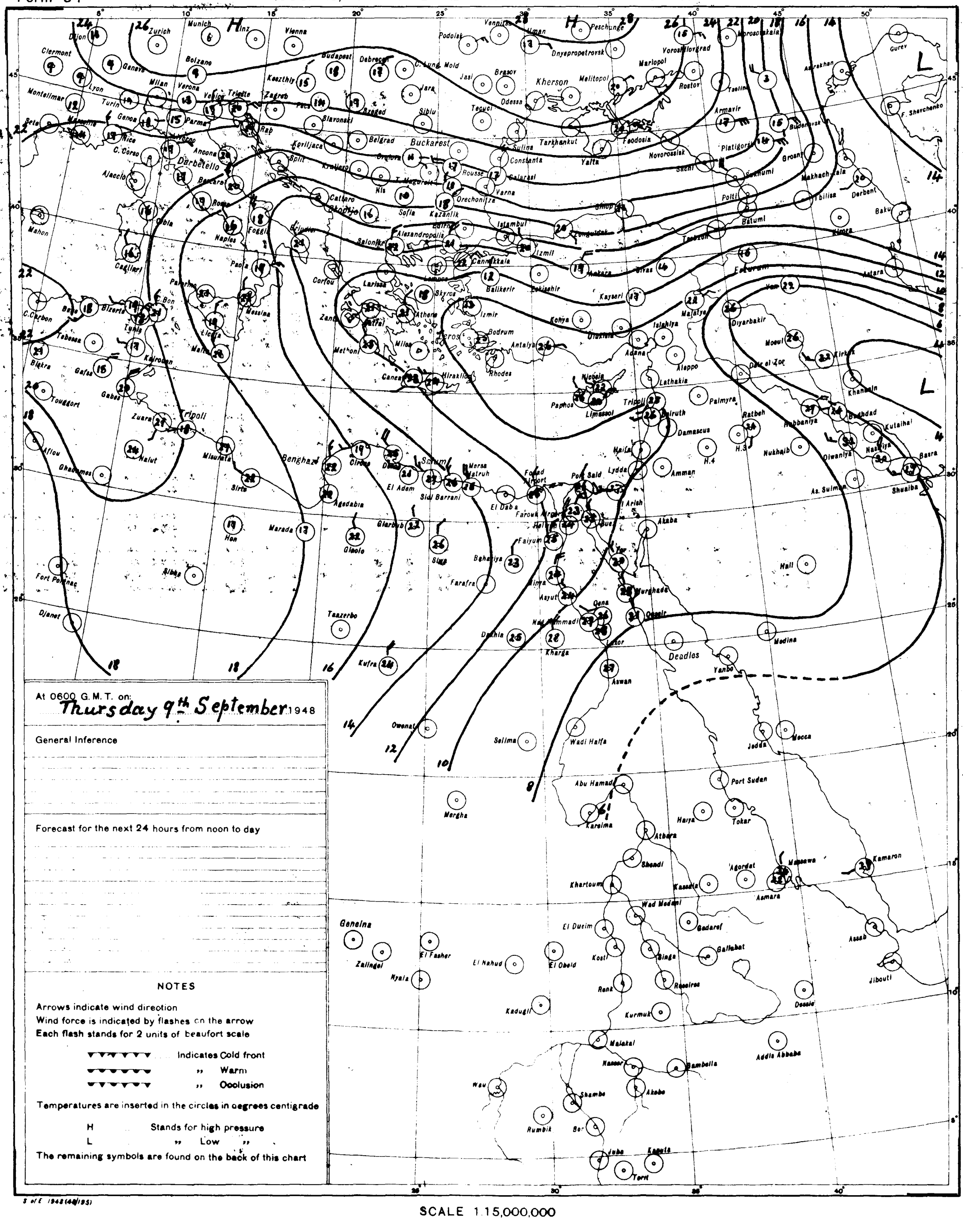
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Thursday 9th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (48/193)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 37 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 07 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 10th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 9th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	4	1	5	8	13.8	27.9	64	21	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	12.6	27.0	79	23	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	5	4	12.3	27.7	75	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	3	0	1	6	12.2	29	55	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	1	4	11.0	27.3	64	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	31	3	0	0	-	11	28	70	22	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	10.6	28.1	64	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12.3	29.5	49	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	11.4	31.4	42	16	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	11.8	32.0	43	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	10.7	32.8	58	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	11.4	33.0	40	18	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	10.0	33.1	45	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	10	31	40	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10	32	40	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.6	32.0	49	19	0
		GÎZA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.4	32.0	45	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	9.9	32.2	34	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.8	33.0	37	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	9.4	34.2	30	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	9	33	38	17	0
	155	ASYÛṬ	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	8.3	35.1	19	08	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.7	36.0	34	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	6.0	37.4	21	17	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6	39	12	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.8	38.4	18	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.8	36.7	45	23	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	10.3	33.3	41	18	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.8	35.1	25	12	0
	152	DAKHLA												
	151	KHARGA												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.0	32.4	37	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.9	30.0	59	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	8	29	70	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.8	31.2	70	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	04	4	1	2	8,4	4	37	50	25	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	24	1	1	8	2	5	39	12	04	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	30	2	1	8		3	41	14	08	0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	9	20	3	0	7	8,4	6	34	23	26	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	22	1	0	1	8	6	34	47	21	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	18	2	1	5	4	7	30	59	21	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	2	7	1					0
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	1	3	5	8	29	59	20	0
	174	EL OBEID	10	8	20	1	1	10	8,4	7	31	49	19	R
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	20	2	1	5	8,4	9	30	59	21	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	10	8,4	8	30	59	21	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	02	3	1	10	8,4	9	29	59	20	0

At 1800 on 9.9.48

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	28	3	0	3	8	14.4	24.5	68	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	02	2	2	3	8	13.2	25.0	68	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	1	0	2	6	13.7	25	65	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	28	3	1	1	8	11.9	24.5	72	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	4	0	1	1	12	26	70	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	11.0	26.2	78	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	13.0	24.2	76	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	13.0	24.2	76	19	0
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.1	24.3	73	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	12.8	23.4	88	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	11.5	26.4	69	20	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	8	32	1	1	5	6	12.2	25.8	70	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12	26	60	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.3	26.4	56	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	12.8	25.1	68	19	0
		GÎZA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	12.4	25.5	61	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	12.2	26.7	55	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	11.0	28.1	53	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	10.8	28.7	53	18	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	10	27	55	17	0
	155	ASYÛṬ	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	9.1	29.1	37	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.8	25.6	60	18	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	6.4	29.1	43	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6	32	34	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	6.2	36.7	17	07	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	27.5	42	14	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	11.0	31.0	27	09	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.0	28.4	40	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.1	32.0	30	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.2	30.7	18	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	4	0	0	-	11.5	28.2	47	19	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.5	30.0	45	17	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	8	30	52	19	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.4	29.2	50	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 10th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	3	1	5	8	14.2		25.0	28		23		64	18	0		
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	32	3	1	5	6	14		25			20		64	18			
	134	EL DABA	01		28	3	1	7	8	14.0		26.0			21		75	21	0	11.7	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	2	2	3	8	13.6	+0.6	26.0	29	-1	23	0	61	18	0	20.9	18.1
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	0	3	8	13.0		26			23		62	18	0	21.3	13.8
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	6	12.0	-0.2	26.0	29		20		72	20	0	8.5	10.6
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	2	0	1	1	13		26	28		24		62	18	0	5.6	8.1
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	28	3	2	8	8	11.9	-0.2	27.2	29	-1	22	+2	65	20	0		9.4
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	2	0	3	8	13.9	+1.1	25.0	31	-1	20	+1	70	19	0	10.5	10.1
	137	MANSURA	00	8	12	1	0	0	-	12.0	+0.6	26.0	33	0	20	+1	67	19	0	7.3	5.5
	138	ṬANṬA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.9	+1.1	25.0	32	-1	17	-1	73	20	0	2.6	4.4
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.5	-1.5	26.0	34	0	19	+1	72	20	0	3.6	2.7
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	1	8	12.3	-0.5	24.9	34		19		77	21	0	3.4	
		ISMAÎLÎA																	0	2.1	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	12		23	32		20		70	18	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	1	0	2	6	12.6	0.0	24.1			20		67	18	0	2.5	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	1	1	8	13.1	+0.5	24.5	33	0	20	0	72	19	0	3.2	2.6
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	1	1	8	12.8	+0.2	24.1	32	0	18	0	75	19	0	3.1	2.7
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	32	3	0	3	8	13.1	+0.8	23.5	33	0	20	0	70	18	0	1.9	2.9
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	12.7	+0.3	23.9	34	0	19	-1	74	19	0	1.1	1.8
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.5		24.1	34		17		74	19	0	1.1	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	12		24	34		20		74	19	0	1.2	
	155	ASYÛṬ	00	7	24	1	0	0	-	12.0	+0.7	25.2	37	+3	22	+1	60	17	0	0.4	0.4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.6	-0.5	27.2	38		21		65	20	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.4	-0.2	27.6	40	+1	23	0	53	17	0	0.5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		31	40		22		38	15	0	0.4	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	8.7	-0.4	27.5	41	+1	23	-2	47	15	0	0.4	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	+0.4	24.2	37	+1	18	0	73	19	0	2.3	1.8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	14.0	+0.7	23.0	34	0	20	+1	74	18	0	1.8	1.7
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.2		24.7	36		19		60	17	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12.3	+0.3	26.9	37	0	20	-1	50	16	0	0.4	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	10.6	-0.4	27.5	38	+1	25	+3	50	16	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	7	00	0	1	5		12.6	+1.1	25.6	35	+1	20	-2	70	20	0	-	1.7
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9.8	+0.9	27.2	32	0	25	+2	63	19	0	0	1.3
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	10		25	30		24		79	21	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8.3	0.0	28.8	32	-1	25	-1	73	24	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																	0	29.2	10.6
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	6	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	6	2.6
	167	'ATBARA																	0	6	4.6
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	4.6	15.2
	170	KASSALA																	4	17.5	29.0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	16	4	1	10	3	12		24					89	22	0	33.9	35.9
	182	RENK	00	9	20	2	0	0	-	13		27					79	23	0		46.0
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	56.8	72.3
	174	EL OBEID																	1	42.1	32.2
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	12.6	30.0
	179	GENEINA																			53.3
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	81.7	74.5
	177	WÂU																	0	81.9	99.4
	178	JUBA	02	8	04	1	1	10	4,4	13		24		22			89	22	0	81.0	89.2

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 9th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	66	-2
Ezbekîya	69	+6
Giza	67	+1
Helwân	58	+5

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 10th 14.8°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on .....

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 9th AT 14 00

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1001	31	25
500	983	31	22
1000	965	29	22
1500	948	28	20
2000	931	26	20
4000	865	22	14
6000	802	21	8
8000	744	15	4
10000	689	14	2
12000	637	11	0
14000	589	8	-2
16000	543	6	-4
18000	500	0	-5
20000	460	-3	-7

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON ..... AT .....

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Fouad a.p		P Said		MINYA					
TIME	10		16 45		15					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	10	360	14	360	28				
500	330	11	330	17	360	31				
1000	330	10	330	12	360	30				
1500			310	10	360	30				
2000			ENT. Sc.		10	33				
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION										
TIME										
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500										
1000										
1500										
2000										
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on .....

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛṬ		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		4		4												5 30				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	16	340	10	320	5											320	1			60	11
500			320	16	340	10													350	4			260	16
1000			320	15	330	11													90	1			60	16
1500			330	18	320	10													100	2			360	14
2000			320	20	250	12																	330	12
3000																							210	18
4000																							280	23
5000																							260	19
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8								8		8							
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			50	12			330	18									19							
500			30	17			310	22							230	15	190	00						
1000			10	20			330	17							210	9	200	00						
1500			340	18			260	10							210	8	290	4						
2000							290	10							70	8	240	7						
3000							250	16																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Friday 10th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/95)

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 37 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 06 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 11th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on FRIDAY 10 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	5	1	2	8	14	28	55	18	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	2	2	5	8	13.1	27.2	55	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	0	3	8	12.8	28	58	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	3	1	3	8	12.7	27.0	55	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	4	0	1	6	12	26	66	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	3	1	7	9	11.4	27.7	86	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	5	8	13.3	29.0	49	17	0
	137	MANSURA	01	9	32	2	1	5	8	12.0	30.2	40	15	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	12.3	30.0	38	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.1	31.0	41	23	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	11.2	32.3	41	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	04	12	1	5	6	10.6	30.8	45	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	3	0	2	8	11	30	40	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	32	1	0	2	8	11.4	29.8	44	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	26	2	0	1	8	11.5	30.0	46	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	26	2	0	1	8	11.6	30.0	41	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	11.1	29.2	39	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.1	30.5	40	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	10.4	34.1	33	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	11	31	43	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9.9	32.8	30	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7.6	34.9	39	19	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	6.6	39.6	31	20	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	7	38	19	11	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	4.7	38.6	18	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	02	8	04	2	1	9	4	14.8	30.5	45	17	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	12.3	31.0	34	13	0
		FARAFRA												0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	9.5	33.6	30	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	8.8	34.2	27	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.5	30.4	41	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.2	32.0	44	25	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	8	28	74	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.3	31.3	33	26	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	26	3	0	1		5				0
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	20	2	1	3	4	4				0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	24	2	1	5	8,4	1	36	31	16	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	14	1	0	1	8	5	34	50	22	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	2	1	5	3	7	32	56	22	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												0
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	26	2	1	9	8		33	41	18	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	06	1	1	5	8,4		34	22	09	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	02	3	1	3	8,4		33	30	13	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	00	0	1	7	8,4	9	31	55	21	0
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 10 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	30	4	2	3	8	13.9	24.3	66	17	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	28	4	0	3	6	14	24	74	19	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	30	2	2	5	4	13.5	24.4	70	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	1	0	3	6	13.1	24	74	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	30	1	1	3	8	12.2	24.0	75	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	1	8	12	25	70	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	32	3	1	5	8	11.6	25.6	86	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	13.3	29.2	74	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	02	2	1	0	-	13.1	23.5	73	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	13.4	25.0	70	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	11.8	28.2	81	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	12.2	25.2	75	20	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	25.2	61	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	12	26	60	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.8	26.5	53	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.8	25.0	64	18	0
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	25.4	59	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	5	0	0	-	12.2	26.0	55	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	11.1	27.1	52	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.8	26.8	43	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	1	0	0	-	11	24	45	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	10.8	27.8	45	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	27.2	41	19	0
	156	QENA	00	6	22	3	0	0	-	7.9	29.6	48	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	3	0	0	-	7	32	26	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	6.8	36.0	19	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	26.7	59	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	13.1	27.0	43	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.3	27.8	41	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	31.1	36	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	10.8	29.4	33	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	4	0	0	-	11.5	25.2	66	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7.1	28.0	64	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	27	4	0	0	-	8	29	70	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	7.8	28.9	59	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on SATURDAY 11 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	62	9	24	2	5	9	7	14.2		22.9	28		22		84	20	tr		
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	28	2	0	5	6	13		24	29		20		80	20	0		
	134	EL DABA																		117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	2	2	5	8	12.8	-0.4	25.2	29	-1	23	0	76	20	0	209	186
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	29	1	8	3	6	12.2		25	28		22		74	20	tr	213	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	18	2	1	5	6	11.6	-0.7	25.4	28		19		69	19	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	25	2	0	1	6	12		26	28		24		62	18	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	24	3	1	5	8	11.8	-0.5	28.4	29	-1	21	+1	55	18	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	20	2	1	5	8	13.1	+0.1	24.5	31	-1	20	+1	74	19	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	20	1	1	3	8	12.4	+0.2	25.0	32	-1	19	0	67	18	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	13.1	-0.9	22.0	31	-2	16	-2	82	19	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	11.7	-1.4	24.4	32	-1	18	0	76	19	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	13.1	+0.2	24.2	34		18		80	20	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	11.9		26.3	34		21		60	17	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	*	8	12.2		26	31		19		66	16	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	1	0	1	6	12.2	-0.5	23.8	30		19		67	18	0	25	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	28	1	1	1	8	12.7	0.0	24.8	31	-2	20	0	70	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	1	1	8	12.4	-0.3	24.0	31	-1	17	-1	70	18	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	6	8	12.4	0.0	22.6	30	-3	18	-2	74	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	12.8	+0.3	24.2	32	-2	18	-2	69	18	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	12.4		24.2	34		17		69	18	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12		23	32		18		67	17	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	12.0	+0.4	24.3	34	*	20	-1	66	17	0	tr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.4	+0.2	27.0	37		20		59	18	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	10.0	+0.2	25.0	41	+2	22	0	62	17	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		29			22		40	14	0	tr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.6	+0.2	28.4	42	+2	25	+1	46	15	0	tr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.6	-0.4	24.8	34	-2	19	+1	64	18	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.6	+0.2	23.4	32	-2	18	-1	74	18	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.4		25.8	34		19		34	8	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.0	0.0	27.1	35	+2	23	+2	48	15	0	tr	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	11.1	0.0	26.3	35	-2	23	+1	50	13	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.7	+1.1	23.9	33	-1	20	-2	72	19	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	10.5	+1.5	27.3	33	+1	25	+2	68	20	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	9		26	30		24		74	21	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.4	-0.5	28.6	31	-2	25	-1	73	24	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	4	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	4	26
	167	'ATBARA																	0	1	66
	209	KHARTÛM																		66	152
	170	KASSALA																		175	293
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																		339	362
	182	RENK																			464
	172	ROSEIRES																		568	731
	174	EL OBEID																		421	325
	175	EL FÂSHER																		126	301
	179	GENEINA																			536
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																		817	750
	177	WÂU																		819	1000
	178	JUBA																		810	896

HUMIDITY % Mean of day

STATION	on 10 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	64	-4
Ezbekîya	62	-1
Giza	62	-4
Helwân	58	+5

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 11 th 13.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ___ At ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE inhs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 11 At 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3290	15	75	10	14
850	4870	13	55	340	13
800	6540	13	35	260	7
700	10230	10	-	250	11
600	14370	3	-	260	15
500	19140	-5	-	250	25
400					
300	31680	-32	-	240	54
250					
200	40700	-52	-	240	25
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD AP.		P. SAÏD		MINYA	
TIME	15		14	15	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	7	340	16	360	26
500	340	9	340	15	360	23
1000	350	12	340	10	10	31
1500	310	16	320	9	350	25
2000	330	25			340	27
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				4		3				6 30		3 15				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	12			310	8	20	5			340	8	10	14			330	4	360	10	350	3
500			320	11			320	7	30	8	*		40	3	10	23			330	12	350	16	20	14
1000			320	13			330	8	20	11			20	12	360	22			320	25	360	14	350	10
1500			350	12			320	9	340	11			10	16	330	30			260	14	270	3	310	17
2000			330	11			240	10	260	8			350	10	230	35					200	14	310	16
3000							220	12	240	9											70	1	330	15
4000							220	16																
5000									240	16														
6000																								
7000																								
8000									240	26														

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5																					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			50	6																				
500			40	10																				
1000			20	17																				
1500			350	18																				
2000																								
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

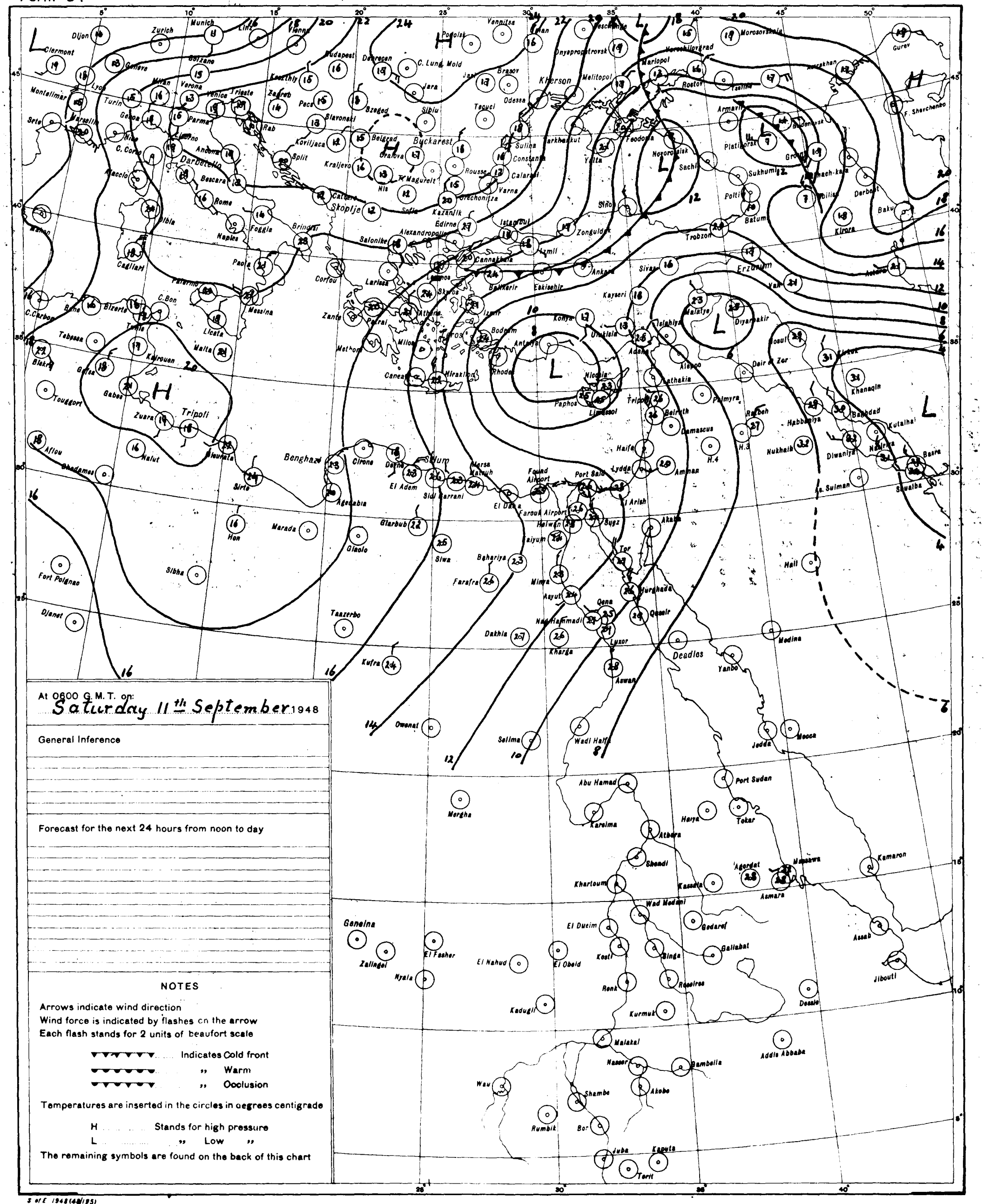
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Saturday 11th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.38 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.04 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 12 th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on SATURDAY 11 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	4	6	5	8	13.5	24.0	55	16	1
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	1	1	6	12	27	58	18	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	4	1	5	8	12.0	27.0	75	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	32	3	2	3	6	12.2	26.6	63	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	29	3	1	8	8,4	12.2	27	55	17	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	1	8	11.1	26.8	56	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	4	0	1	8	11	27	58	18	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	30	3	0	1	8	10.7	27.7	65	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	5	8	11.9	28.8	52	18	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	11.0	29.5	43	16	0
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	28	4	1	7	8	10.0	29.5	52	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	5	8	10.3	30.2	62	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	11.6	30.4	46	17	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	01	7	32	2	1	7	6	11.2	30.5	46	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	11	29	46	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	10	30	35	13	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	26	2	1	1	8	10.6	30.2	46	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	26	2	1	1	8	10.6	30.0	41	15	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	28	5	0	2	8	10.2	29.1	36	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	10.2	30.2	42	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	10.2	31.6	36	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	6	8	10	31	38	15	0
	155	ASYÛṬ	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	10.0	30.2	53	19	0
	164	NAGʿ ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8.1	32.9	39	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	8.0	36.8	30	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	10	26	2	0	0	-	7	36	24	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	6.4	37.0	22	15	0
OASES	148	SIWA	03	8	28	2	2	10	4	13.6	33.4	39	17	0
	149	BAḤARÎYA	01	8	32	1	1	5	4	11.5	31.5	35	14	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	28	2	0	3	8	11.8	32.0	30	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	10.3	32.0	33	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	9.0	33.1	29	13	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	30.0	33	12	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	8.2	29.0	41	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	-	8	28	46	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	1	02	3	0	0	-	7.9	31.0	69	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	9	06	3	0	0	-	1	37	37	20	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	02	8	32	3	1	9	2		41	10	03	0
	167	ʿAṬBARA	00	8	30	3	1	2	1					0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	1	1	5	8,2	4	39	13	06	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	7	8,4	3	34	47	21	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	20	2	0	2	8	4	35	44	21	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	1	1	5	8	6	34	53	23	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	22	1	1	0	-	6	34	47	21	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	00	0	0	3	9	4	35			0
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	00	0	1	5	8,4	6	33	59	24	0
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 11 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	8	32	4	1	5	8	12.8	23.7	59	15	0
01	7	28	4	1	8	6	13	24	61	16	0
01	6	32	3	2	5	4	12.6	24.6	68	19	0
01	7	27	1	1	3	4	12.1	24	61	16	0
00	7	28	2	1	1	8	11.2	24.0	72	19	0
01	7	31	4	0	3	6	11	25	74	20	0
00	9	32	3	0	1	8	11.1	25.1	69	19	0
00	7	28	3	1	0	-	12.2	23.0	76	19	0
00	6	28	2	1	0	-	11.8	24.0	72	19	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	12.7	24.0	77	20	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	12.4	24.3	74	19	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	11.8	24.8	77	21	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.4	27.5	47	15	0
30	7	32	4	0	0	-	11	26	70	20	0
00	7	02	3	0	0	-	11	26	55	16	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	11.5	25.0	68	19	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	11.2	25.3	64	18	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	-	11.0	26.0	55	16	0
01	8	02	1	1	5	8	9.8	27.4	54	17	0
00	9	06	1	0	0	-	9.6	25.9	51	15	0
00	7	01	2	0	6	8	10	24	69	18	0
00	6	30	1	0	0	-	9.4	26.8	46	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.7	26.7	57	18	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	7.1	30.3	31	11	0
00	7	24	1	0	0	-	8	29	35	12	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	7.5	35.0	24	12	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	29.4	41	14	0
01	7	32	1	1	5	4	11.8	28.0	44	15	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.7	29.8	36	13	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	28.4	35	11	0
00		32	2	0	0	-	10.0	26.2	59	17	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.2	28.5	39	13	0
00	8	30	4	0	0	-	7	27	55	17	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.2	28.3	77	23	0

At 0600 on SUNDAY 12 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		Tn Tn		UU				
01	9	26	3	1	3	8	13.4		24.3	27		22		48	12	1		
01	8	27	3	0	3	6	13		24			20		57	15	0		
01	6	20	3	1	7	8	12.3		24.3			19		67	18	0	117	
01	9	24	3	2	3	8	12.3	-1.0	25.0	29	-1	22	-1	60	17	0	204	186
00	7	26	2	0	2	8	11.8		26	29		20		55	16	0	213	138
00	8	20	3	1	2	8	11.8	-0.6	24.4	28		19		68	19	0	85	106
00	7	25	3	0	6	8	12		25	28		23		65	18	0	56	81
03	9	20	3	1	8	8	11.6	-0.8	28.7	29	-1	21	+1	65	22	0		9M
03	6	20	3	2	8	8	12.3	-0.8	25.0	29	-3	21	+2	65	18	0	105	101
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	12.2	-0.5	25.3	31	-2	19	0	64	18	0	73	55
00	8	12	1	0	0	-	13.0	-0.1	22.0	31	-2	17	-1	82	19	0	24	44
01	6	32	2	0	3	1	12.7	-0.5	25.2	32	-1	19	+1	78	21	0	36	27
00	7	28	2	0	1	8	12.6	-0.4	24.9	32		19		72	19	0	34	
01	6	24	1	1	5	6	11.8		24.0	32		21		68	18	0	21	
00	7	28	1	0	6	8	12		23	30		20		74	18	0		
00	7	00	0	0	1	8	12		24	30		20		69	18	0	25	
00	7	00	0	1	1	8	12.6	-0.3	23.2	31	-2	20	0	71	17	0	32	26
00	7	00	0	1	1	8	12.3	-0.6	24.9	31	-1	17	-1	62	17	0	31	27
00	7	00	0	0	6	8	12.4	-0.1	23.2	30	-3	20	0	73	18	0	19	29
00	8	30	2	0	1	8	12.7	+0.1	24.3	31	-3	19	0	71	18	0	11	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	12.2		25.2	32		18		66	18	0	11	
00	7	01	3	0	1	M	12		24	31		19		74	19	0	12	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	11.6	0.0	24.8	31	-3	20	-1	62	17	0	dr	M
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.2	-0.1	27.8	33		19		58	19	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	10.2	10.3	26.4	37	-1	22	0	55	16	0	5	
00	8	00	0	0	1	1	10		28	37		21		45	15	0	dr	
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	10.0	+0.5	26.0	38	-2	24	0	53	16	0	dr	
00	7	24	3	0	0	-	15.5	+0.7	23.5	34	-2	17	-1	56	13	0	23	8
01	7	32	2	1	3	M	13.1	-0.4	23.5	32	-2	20	+1	75	19	0	18	7
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.6	-0.6	24.4	33	-4	20	-1	48	13	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	10.6	-0.6	27.9	35	-2	20	-1	50	16	0	3	
00	7	00	0	0	6	8	11.2	-0.5	23.5	32	-2	21	-1	72	19	0	-	17
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	9.5	+0.4	27.1	31	-1	22	-1	60	17	0	0	13
00	9	29	3	0	6	1	9.		27	29		22		58	18	0	1	3
01	8	32	3	0	3	1	9.7	-0.3	29.0	32	-1	24	0	62	21	0	0	M
00	9	30	3	0	2	2	6		34					50	22	0	292	106
01	5	02	5	0		8	8		31					17	03	0	4	26
02	8	30	3	1	10	2	6		32					24	09	0	6	67
01	8	32	1	1	5	4	7		32							0	66	153
00	8	28	3	1	2	4	8		29					70	23	0	175	295
																0	339	365
																0		467
																0	568	739
02	8	28	2	1	10	4,6	7		27					70	21	0	421	328
01	8	00	0	1	5	2			23					53	13	0	126	302
01	8	00	0	0	3	4			20					73	15	0		539
																2	819	755
																2	821	1006
																1	1811	899

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 11 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	66	-2
Ezbekîya	69	-1
Gîza	62	-4
Ḥelwân	62	+8

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 12 th 13.7 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ... At ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT ON 12 th RAWINSONDE At 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3220	10	85	350	8
850	4770	9	65	300	18
800	6410	6	55	290	19
700	9780	3	-	270	11
600	14040	-2	-	250	25
500	18330	-9	-	250	38
400					
300	31100	-34	-	250	57
250					
200	40040	-52	-	250	67
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD AIRPORT		MATRÛH		PORT SAID				MINYA			
TIME	15	15			14	30			15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	7	340	18	330	19			10	17		
500	330	10	330	17	330	23			10	20		
1000	300	14	320	20	330	14			20	19		
1500	280	14			300	14			350	17		
2000	290	16							350	20		
3000	Ent Cu								30	11		
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛṬ		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	15	3	30	3	30	4				7		3				5	45	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	10	320	6	280	12	30	4			310	5	360	16			340	9	360	8	340	10
500			330	15	310	6	290	15	350	7			360	7	20	21			340	17	350	22	360	12
1000			330	11	300	8	280	10	350	7			20	10	360	17			360	20	340	14	350	10
1500			300	10			270	8	300	16			360	9	20	12			320	12	240	10	310	27
2000			280	8			290	10	290	15			310	24	320	12			320	6	240	10	300	30
3000			290	17			250	9	270	10			Ent	Cu							230	8	300	23
4000							250	03																
5000							240	31	250	25														
6000									250	35														
7000																								
8000									250	50														

STATION	BAḤARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI ḤALFA		ABU ḤAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8										3	30			4	15		
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	5			320	29																
500			360	12			320	25																
1000			340	15			320	34									200	18			60	13		
1500			330	14													330	4			80	28		
2000			320	26													20	9			90	21		
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Sunday 12th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occolusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.38 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.03 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 13th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 12th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	0	3	8	13.0	26.0	45	13	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	29	4	0	5	6	13	27	52	16	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	4	2	5	8	12.2	27.0	47	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	28	2	0	3	8	11.4	28	45	15	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	4	1	5	8	11.4	25.8	63	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	31	4	0	5	8	12	26	62	18	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	2	8	11.1	27.7	68	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	4	1	5	8	12.0	27.8	51	17	0
	137	MANṢURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	11.5	28.5	52	17	0
	138	ṬANṬA	01	8	20	2	1	5	8	12.0	31.0	32	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	2	5	8	11.2	29.4	59	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	11.8	30.2	48	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	10.6	30.5	36	13	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	29	3	1	5	8	11	29	46	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	11.3	28.3	42	15	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	28	2	1	1	8	11.1	29.8	44	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	28	2	1	1	8	11.0	29.8	39	15	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	8	28	2	0	2	8	11.0	28.5	38	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	10.6	29.5	43	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	26	2	0	0	-	10.8	31.8	40	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	2	8	10	32	34	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	8	26	2	1	3	1	10.3	31.3	34	13	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7.9	33.5	36	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	7.1	35.8	36	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7	35	19	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	7.0	35.4	25	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	20	3	0	0	-	13.8	31.2			0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	11.6	30.0	36	13	0
		FARAFRA	05	8	28	2	0	1	8	12.4	32.2	32	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	10.4	32.2	32	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	9.4	33.2	31	13	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	9.6	29.9	36	13	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.9	29.0	53	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	5	0	6	1	8	29	59	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8.2	29.4	78	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 12th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	8	02	2	1	8	9	13.5	24.0	60	16	0
160	MATRÛH	01	7	29	2	1	5	6	13	23	61	15	0
134	EL DABA												
132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	2	2	3	4	13.2	24.0	59	15	0
150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	23	65	16	0
159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	4	1	1	8	11.9	24.0	66	17	0
161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	24	4	0	2	6	12	25	65	18	0
135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	1	8	10.7	26.4	77	22	0
136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	2	1	0	-	12.8	22.2	79	18	0
137	MANṢURA	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	13.0	23.5	70	18	0
138	ṬANṬA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	13.4	23.3	75	18	0
139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	5	8	11.8	25.0	74	20	0
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.3	26.1	67	19	0
	ISMAÏLÍA	01	6	02	2	1	5	6	11.8	28.0	61	20	0
928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	32	4	1	5	6	12	26	62	18	0
141	ALMÂZA	01	7	02	2	1	7	6	12.0	26.0	54	16	0
	EZBEKÍYA	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	12.7	24.8	64	18	0
	GÎZA	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	12.2	25.2	57	16	0
143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	4	8	11.9	26.6	52	15	0
153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	11.0	24.8	76	20	0
	BENI SUEF	00	9	06	1	0	0	-	10.4	26.2	59	17	0
162	MINYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11	24	61	16	0
155	ASYÛT	00	6	28	1	1	0	-	11.0	27.2	45	14	0
164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.6	27.2	53	16	0
156	QENA	00	6	22	3	0	0	-	9.8	29.8	36	13	0
157	LUXOR												
158	ASWÂN												
148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.3	27.2	49	15	0
149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.4	26.0	39	11	0
	FARAFRA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	12.1	26.0	39	11	0
152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.2	30.0	36	13	0
151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.5	29.4	37	13	0
144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	-	11.1	25.8	62	18	0
145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	10.4	29.3	50	17	0
163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	9	27	58	18	0
147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8.7	28.0	68	22	0
208	PORT SÛDÂN												
165	WADI HALFA												
166	KAREIMA												
167	ʿATBARA												
209	KHARTÛM												
170	KASSALA												
171	WAD MEDANI												
182	RENK												
172	ROSEIRES												
174	EL OBEID												
175	EL FÂSHER												
179	GENEINA												
176	MALAKÂL												
177	WÂU												
178	JUBA												

At 0600 on MONDAY 13th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1
146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	28	2	1	5	9	15.2		24.2	27		22		57	15	0		
160	MATRÛH	00	8	26	3	1	1	6	14		24	28		17		61	16	0		
134	EL DABA																		117	
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	00	0	2	8	6	14.3	+0.9	23.6	28	-2	22	-1	66	17	dr	209	186
150	FOUAD (Airport)	81	7	00	0	1	9	8	13.5		23	28		19		74	18	dr	213	138
159	DAMIETTA	01	8	18	2	1	5	9	13.0	+0.5	23.9	27		18		68	18	0	85	106
161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	26	3	0	2	8	13		25	28		23		70	19	0	56	81
135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	20	3	0	1	8	12.8	+0.3	26.3	29	-1	20	0	77	22	0		94
136	DAMANHUR	01	6	24	2	1	7	8	13.9	+0.7	23.0	30	-2	18	-1	74	18	0	105	101
137	MANṢURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	14.0	+1.2	25.2	31	-2	19	0	61	17	0	73	55
138	ṬANṬA	01	8	20	1	1	3	8	14.7	+1.5	21.0	31	-2	16	-2	82	18	0	26	44
139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	13.5	+0.2	23.2	32	-1	18	0	83	20	0	36	27
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	14.2	+1.0	23.2	32		19		81	20	0	34	
	ISMAÏLÍA	06	7	26	1	0	0	-	13.5		25.7	31		20		58	17	0	21	
928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	00	0	0	3	8	14		21	30		20		83	18	0		
141	ALMÂZA	00	7	00	0	0	1	8	13.3	+0.3	23.2	30		19		65	17	0	25	
	EZBEKÍYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	+1.2	22.9	30	-3	19	-1	73	18	0	32	26
	GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.8	+0.8	24.2	31	-1	17	-1	66	17	0	31	27
143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	02	2	0	6	8	14.2	+1.5	23.0	30	-3	19	-1	66	16	0	19	29
153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	14.2	+1.4	25.2	31	-3	19	0	62	17	0	11	8
	BENI SUEF	00	7	08	1	0	0	-	14.0		23.9	32		17		69	18	0	11	
162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	13		22	32		18		74	17	0	12	
155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	13.0	+1.3	24.1	32	-2	19	-2	60	16	0	dr	4
164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	+1.9	27.2	33		17		52	16	0	0	
156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	11.2	+1.2	25.0	37	-1	21	-1	61	17	0	5	
157	LUXOR	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	11		28			20		42	14	0	dr	
158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	10.7	+1.1	27.0	36	-3	24	0	47	15	0	dr	
148	SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	12.8	+2.9	21.5	33	-3	17	-1	72	17	0	23	8
149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.3	+2.7	25.0	32	-2	17	-1	61	17	0	18	7
	FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	16.2		22.8	32		17		64	16	0	-	
152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	13.2	+1.0	23.4	33	-4	19	-2	45	10	0	dr	
151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	12.6	+1.3	23.4	34	-3	20	-1	39	8	0	0	
144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	6	8	12.8	+1.0	23.7	31	-3	20	-2	67	17	0	-	17
145	TÛR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	11.4	+2.2	26.8	31	-1	25	+2	57	18	0	0	13
163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	11		25	29		25		70	19	0	1	3
147	QUSEIR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9.9	+0.7	28.2	31	-2	24	-2	64	21	0	0	H
208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	30	2	0	1	4	7		33					63	25	0	292	106
165	WADI HALFA																	0	4	
166	KAREIMA	18	5	02	5	3	3	1	9		30					24	07	0	4	26
167	ʿATBARA	02	7	32	4	1	8	2	6		33					26	11	0	6	67
209	KHARTÛM	02	8	22	3	1	10	4										0	66	154
170	KASSALA	01	8	16	3	1	3	4			27					70	21	0	175	297
171	WAD MEDANI																		339	368
182	RENK																			470
172	ROSEIRES																	12	586	747
174	EL OBEID																	0	421	331
175	EL FÂSHER	02	8	08	2	1	10	4			24					65	17	0	126	302
179	GENEINA	02	8	00	0	1	9	4			22					83	19	0		541
176	MALAKÂL																	11	830	760
177	WÂU																	3	824	1012
178	JUBA																	0	811	903

HUMIDITY
Mean of day %

STATION	on 12 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	58	-10
Ezbekiya	61	-3
Giza	55	-12
Helwân	57	+3

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 13th 12.9 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ___ AT ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 13th AT 4

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3360	15	55	350	12
850	4940	13	35	340	11
800	6610	12	25	330	9
700	10270	9	-	280	8
600	14420	4	-	260	28
500	19220	-3	-	250	40
400					
300	31870	-29	-	260	70
250					
200	41020		-		
150					
100					

STATION	P. Saïd				Minya			
TIME	14				15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	17			20	18		
500	330	13			30	20		
1000	330	13			360	16		
1500	340	22			340	19		
2000	350	9			310	20		
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 13th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	15	3	30	3	30	4				7	00	3				5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	6	320	5	310	10	60	6			10	10	20	16			340	8	350	14	330	15
500			320	8	320	5	320	6	350	10			10	15	20	16			340	19	350	24	330	11
1000			340	7	340	5	340	5	350	11			40	5	10	15			340	18	350	24	320	10
1500			20	7	300	10			340	11			340	15	20	11			340	7	340	8	300	35
2000			20	7	300	9			320	8			End Ca						320	10	230	8	300	42
3000			320	9	280	13			280	7											230	30	320	19
4000																								
5000									260	33														
6000									250	17														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	12			350	29																
500			350	17			320	29																
1000			340	23			340	20																
1500			330	23																				
2000			330	36																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

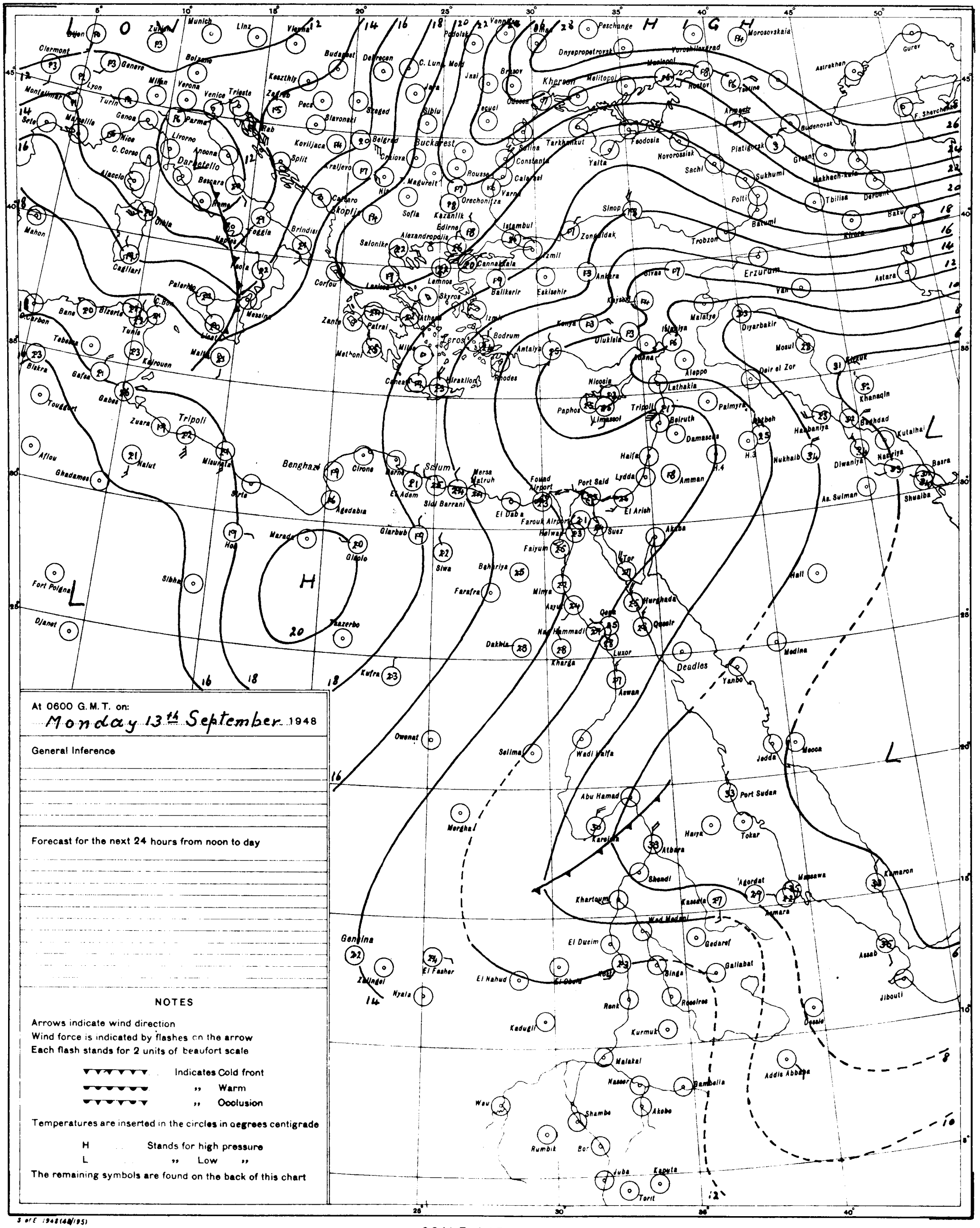
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East. 16 = South. 24 = West. 32 = North. 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

Monday 13th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

" Warm

" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(46)/195)

SCALE 1.15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 39 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16 02 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 14th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on MONDAY 13th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 13th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	30	4	1	5	8	14.8	26.0	55	16	0	01	9	28	2	1	5	8	16.3	28.0	62	15	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	4	0	2	8	15	27	55	17	0	00	7	32	2	0	4	6	16	23	67	17	0
	134	EL DABA																								
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	8	13.6	26.8	54	16	0	01	6	32	3	2	5	8	14.3	24.8	70	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	8	2	8	13.9	28	55	18	1	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	14.5	24	69	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	4	1	1	8	12.7	26.2	55	16	0	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	13.4	23.8	75	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	4	8	13	26	62	18	0	00	7	32	3	0	1	6	14	25	70	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	1	8	12.0	26.8	69	21	0	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	13.0	25.1	77	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	13.4	28.0	52	17	0	00	6	32	3	1	2	8	14.4	22.8	78	19	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	13.1	29.5	43	16	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	14.2	23.2	73	18	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	7	8	13.6	30.5	50	18	0	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	13.9	23.0	78	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	5	8	12.4	30.1	59	21	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	14.1	27.2	76	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	13.1	30.2	38	14	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	13.5	26.1	60	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	32	1	1	5	6	11.8	30.0	39	14	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.6	24.8	62	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	26	3	0	3	8	13	28			0	01	7	02	4	0	3		13	25	56	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	13	29	35	12	0	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	13	26	55	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	24	3	1	1	8	12.4	29.7	42	16	0	01	7	30	1	1	5	8	14.0	24.7	63	18	0
		GÎZA	00	8	24	3	1	1	8	12.6	29.0	39	14	0	01	7	30	1	1	5	8	13.1	25.0	60	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	1	8	12.0	28.7	35	12	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	13.2	26.0	51	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	1	8	12.3	29.5	40	15	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	12.4	25.2	53	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	06	1	0	0	-	12.3	32.2	34	14	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	11.8	25.1	53	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12	32	34	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12	23	61	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	11.5	30.1	31	11	0	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	12.2	26.2	41	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.0	32.7	42	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.7	25.8	56	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	8.8	35.3	26	12	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.3	29.4	33	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9	33	16	04	0	00	7	27	3	0	0	-	10	29	23	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.1	33.7	32	15	0												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.0	30.4	35	13	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	14.7	27.2	54	14	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	13.2	30.0	30	11	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.6	26.0	42	12	0
		FARAFRA													00	8	28	2	0	0	-					
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	11.9	31.3	34	13	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	12.5	29.4	37	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	10.8	32.0	28	11	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.6	29.4	32	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.0	29.6	33	12	0	00		02	3	0	0	-	12.0	25.6	67	17	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	10.4	28.2	58	19	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.6	28.0	54	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	9	28	62	20	0	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	10	27	58	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.5	30.0	68	24	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9.2	27.4	70	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																								
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÂSHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on TUESDAY 14th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	22	1	1	5	8	17.2		24.4	27		17		60	16	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	29	1	1	7	6	17		24	28		18		69	18	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA																		11.7		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	5	8	15.9	+2.4	24.8	28	-2	22	-1	64	18	0	20.9	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)											29						1	21.4	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	02	2	1	3	8	14.7	+2.0	26.8	27		18		71	20	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	2	0	1	6	15		25	28		24		65	18	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	16	3	1	5	8	14.7	+2.4	27.2	28	-2	19	-1	76	22	0		94	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	3	1	3	8	15.1	+1.8	24.3	29	-3	18	-1	76	19	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	5	6	15.6	+2.6	25.0	31	-2	19	0	74	20	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	1	2	8	15.9	+2.6	22.0	31	-2	16	-2	91	20	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	5	8	15.3	+1.9	24.4	32	-1	19	+1	76	20	0	26	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	30	1	1	3	8	15.6	+2.3	23.0	32		18		77	19	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	14.8		25.9	32		21		65	19	0	21		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	15		21			19		83	18				FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	00	0	1	2	6	15		23	30		20		72	18	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	00	0	1	1	8	15.8	+2.7	23.5	30	-3	20	0	78	20	0	32	26	EZBEKÍYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	1	1	8	15.4	+2.3	22.8	30	-2	19	-1	80	19	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	02	3	1	5	8	15.6	+2.8	22.2	29	-3	19	-1	78	18	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	15.6	+2.7	23.8	31	-3	18	-1	73	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	06	2	0	0	-	15.1		24.3	32		17		72	19	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	4	0	1	6	15		23	32		19		74	18	0	13		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	14.0	+2.2	24.0	31	-3	20	-1	55	14	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.8	+2.3	26.2	33		16		57	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	12.4	+2.3	24.8	36	-2	21	-1	52	14	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	12		27	35		20		37	11	0	dr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	12.8	+3.1	26.4	35	-4	22	-2	31	08	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	+1.8	22.8	32	-3	17	-1	64	16	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	14.2	+2.4	22.0	30	-4	18	0	72	17	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	14.0		23.1	32		17		74	18	0	-		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	+2.8	22.6	33	-4	18	-3	57	14	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	13.5	+2.1	24.9	33	-4	18	-3	33	15	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	+2.3	23.0	32	-2	19	-2	73	18	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	13.2	+2.8	26.0	29	-3	25	+2	62	18	0	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	29	5	0	0	-	12		25	28		21		58	16	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	11.0	+1.7	27.7	31	-2	23	-3	66	21	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA	02	8	30	3	1	9	1	14		25			26		22	05	0	tr		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	30	3	1	5	1	11		29			26		22	05	0	tr	26	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	20	1	1	5	4.1	9		29			27		52	18	0	tr	67	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	66	154	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	02	8	16	2	1	10	2	10									tr	176	300	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	339	371	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	5	1	13		24					84	21	0		473	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	2	582	755	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	02	8				2							21				0	421	334	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	32	1	1	5	4.1			26			20				0	126	303	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA	01	8		1	0	3	4			22									542	GENEINA	
S SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	14	1	1	9	6.4	12								11	2	83.2	765	MALAKÂL	S SUDAN
	177	WÂU								12		23			21		94	22	0	824	1018	WÂU	
	178	JUBA	02	8	06	1	1	9	6.4	13		24			21		84	21	0	811	906	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 13th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	66	-1
Ezbekiya	62	-2
Giza	58	-9
Helwân	54	0

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 14th 15.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 13th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 13th AT 14

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb.	DRY °C.	WET °C.
SURFACE	1003	28	21
500	985	29	19
1000	967	27	18
1500	950	25	18
2000	933	24	17
4000	866	17	13
6000	803	15	4
8000	745	13	2
10000	689	8	-1
12000	638	6	-3
14000	589	0	-2
16000	543	-1	-4
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 14th AT 5

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	430	19	85	360	00
950					
900	3390	15	75	10	14
850	4960	12	35	20	18
800	6620	12	-	40	12
700	10260	8	-	20	7
600	14370	3	-	40	12
500	19120	-7	-	280	25
400					
300	31630	-30	-	270	54
250					
200	40750	-53	-	260	66
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P.		MATRUH		P. SAID				MINYA			
TIME	15		14	15	14	30			15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	6	340	23	340	11			10	20		
500	320	7	340	16	340	14			10	20		
1000	300	7	350	9	330	15			360	20		
1500	320	12	320	8	320	9			320	16		
2000			360	9	310	9			300	14		
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		S.WA	
TIME			4	30			4	15	3				6	30	3	30					5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	8			330	7	10	4			10	17	10	20			330	8	340	5	70	9
500			360	10			20	16	20	10			360	14	20	23			340	14	340	22	90	9
1000			360	12			30	7	10	11			3	17	10	23			340	17	340	16	100	5
1500							20	11	20	17			Entire		350	24			340	6	340	8	330	9
2000							340	3	40	8					350	20					260	8	310	10
3000									20	7											230	24	360	16
4000																								
5000									290	12														
6000									280	21														
7000																								
8000									260	58														

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5																					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			70	6																				
500			50	12																				
1000			10	16																				
1500			360	19																				
2000			360	39																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

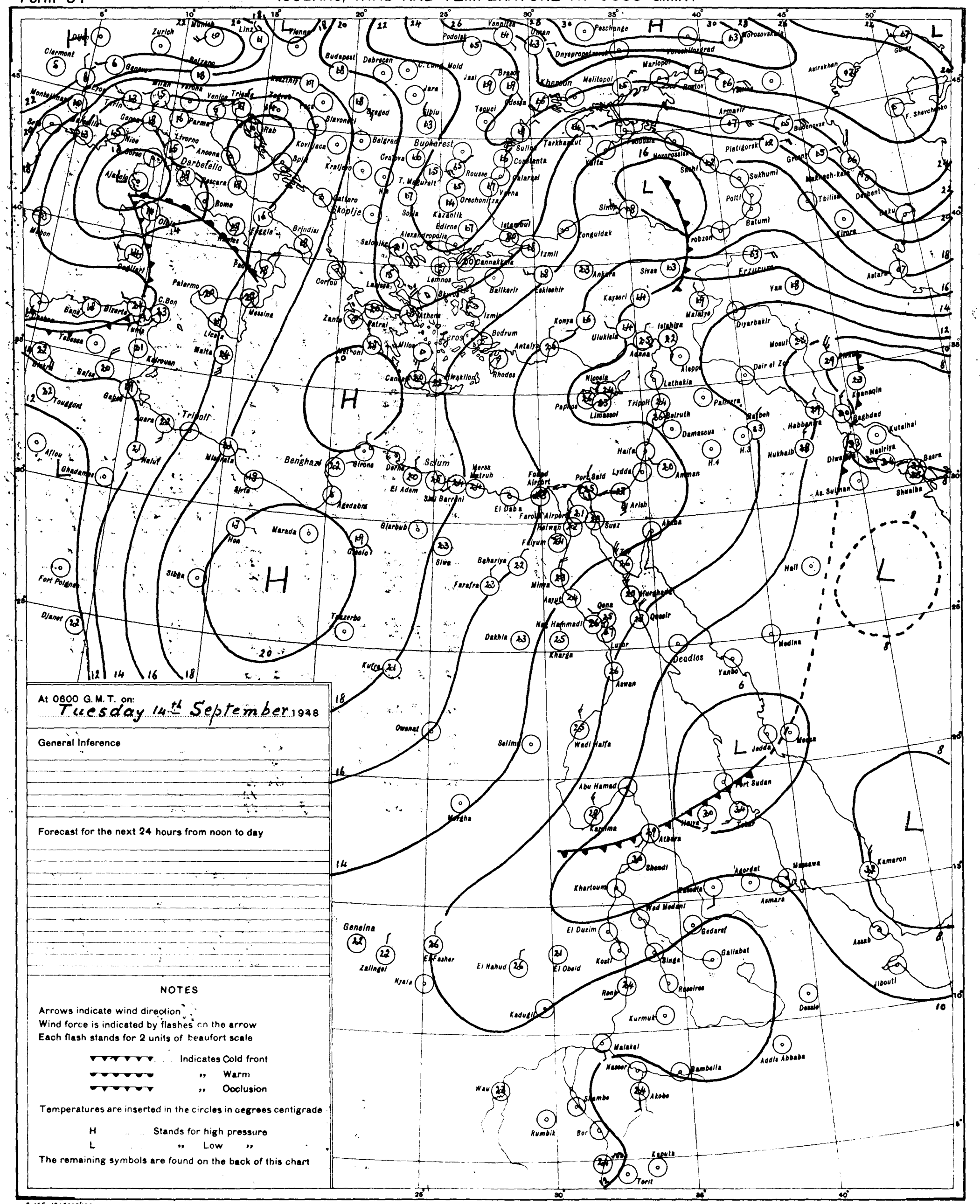
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Given on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Tuesday 14th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03.39 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 16.01 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 15th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 14th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 14th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	3	1	3	8	16.8	26.3	55	16	0	00	8	28	2	0	1	8	17.6	22.7	68	17	0
	160	MATRÛH																								
	134	EL DABA	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	15.2	27.0	64	20	0												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	3	4	15.2	26.2	66	19	0	01	6	12	2	2	5	8	16.7	24.0	71	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	30	3	0	2	8	15.2	28	52	17	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	16.3	24	69	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	3	1	3	8	14.4	26.7	68	21	0	00	7	32	2	1	0	-	14.9	23.8	79	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	01	3	0	1	8	14	28	58	19	0	01	7	01	4	0	3	8	15	25	74	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	32	4	1	3	8	14.8	27.7	56	18	0	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	14.3	25.3	74	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	02	3	1	3	8	15.0	27.8	54	18	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	15.8	21.4	86	19	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	14.2	30.5	46	17	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	15.8	23.0	76	18	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	14.6	31.0	48	19	0	00	8	28	1	1	0	-	15.8	23.3	76	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	5	8	12.8	31.1	53	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-		25.0	74	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	14.2	32.2	38	16	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	14.8	26.4	64	19	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	8	32	1	1	5	6	12.8	30.0	43	16	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	14.6	25.0	66	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	02	4	0	3	8	13	30	41	15	0	00	7	32	5	0	1	8	14	25	70	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	3	0	2	8	12.9	31.0	32	12	0	00	7	02	5	0	1	8	14.1	26.0	59	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	2	1	1	8	13.1	30.0	41	15	0	01	7	32	1	1	3	8	15.0	24.5	67	18	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	2	1	1	8	13.8	29.9	36	13	0	01	7	32	1	1	3	8	14.3	25.2	63	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	12.4	29.8	34	13	0	00	7	32	5	0	1	8	14.2	26.0	56	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	12.7	30.7	28	10	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.8	26.1	56	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	12.6	31.7	36	15	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13.6	27.8	43	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	13	30	35	13	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	13	23	61	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	11.8	30.2	36	11	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	12.2	27.1	37	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	10.6	31.9	44	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.9	25.0	65	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	8.6	35.0	25	12	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9.0	27.0	53	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9	34	20	08	0	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	9	28	37	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.4	34.3	25	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	9.3	32.0	19	05	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.4	31.5	40	17	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	25.2	50	14	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.2	30.5	34	13	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	14.6	27.0	40	12	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	12.1	31.0	41	16	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.8	25.4	48	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	11.1	31.7	31	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	29.0	35	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12.7	30.0	36	13	0	00		32	3	0	0	-	12.7	25.9	60	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.0	26.0	62	18	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	9.4	26.0	64	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	-	10	27	74	22	0	00	8	27	3	0	0	-	10	27	70	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	10.4	29.4	75	24	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9.8	27.4	63	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 15th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	2	0	3	8	17.4		24.2	27		16		57	15	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	01	3	0	3	1,6	17		24			20		65	17	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	7	30	3	1	8	8	15.8		25.0			12		76	20	0	117		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	5	8	16.8	+2.2	25.2	27	-3	22	0	60	17	0	209	186	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	32	1	0	3	6	15.6		26	28		22		55	16	0	214	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	15.0	+2.2	25.0	28		21		70	19	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	02	3	0	1	8	15		26	29		24		70	20	0	56	81	PORT SA'ID	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	2	0	2	8	14.3	+1.5	26.1	29	-1	20	0	69	20	0		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	02	2	0	0	-	15.9	+2.5	23.8	29	-3	18	-1	69	18	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	15.4	+2.3	24.8	32	-1	19	0	69	19	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	12	1	0	0	-	16.0	+2.5	22.0	31	-2	15	-3	82	19	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	15.8	+2.3	25.0	33	0	17	-1	84	22	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	15.8	+2.4	22.9	33		17		75	18	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	02	1	1	5	4	14.6		25.2	31		20		69	19	0	21		ISMAÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	1	8	15		22	31		18		80	19	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	2	0	2	6	14.9	+1.9	22.5	31		18		75	17	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	15.2	+2.0	22.4	31	-2	19	-1	79	18	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	15.2	+2.0	20.0	30	-2	16	-2	82	17	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	1	8	14.8	+1.9	22.2	31	-1	19	-1	79	18	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	15.0	+1.9	23.8	32	-2	19	0	72	19	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	13.9		24.2	32		17		72	19	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	5	1	2	6	14		22	31		19		83	19	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	13.2	+1.2	22.3	32	-2	20	-1	72	17	0	04	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	+0.5	26.2	32		19		60	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	10.8	+0.6	24.3	36	-2	20	-2	56	15	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10		28	34		19		49	16	0	04		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	10.4	+0.6	24.6	36	-3	21	-3	54	15	0	04		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.0	+2.9	22.8	32	-3	17	-1	74	18	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	15.8	+1.9	22.0	31	-3	17	-1	78	18	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																				FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	13.7	+1.3	25.3	32	-4	20	-1	63	17	0	04		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	12.3	+0.8	24.5	32	-5	21	0	55	14	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	6	8	13.4	+1.4	23.9	32	-2	20	-1	76	19	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.8	+1.3	27.0	28	-4	24	+2	69	21	0	0	13	TÛR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	10		25	28		23		74	20	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9.6	+0.1	27.6	31	-2	24	-2	61	20	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	t		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	t	26	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																	0	t	47	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	79	155	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	176	303	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	404	373	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDAN
	182	RENK																	0		477	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	582	763	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	0	511	337	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER																	0	230	304	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0		543	GENEINA	
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	832	770	MALAKAL	S. SÛDAN
	177	WÂU																	0	824	1024	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	0	813	910	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 14th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	66	-1
Ezbekiya	66	+2
Giza	66	-1
Helwân	63	+9

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 15th 13.1°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ___ AT ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE

ON 15th AT 03

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD VV
SURFACE		19	85	20 . 5
1000	400	19	85	20 . 5
950				
900	3370	17	45	40 . 19
850	4960	17	—	40 . 16
800	6660	16	—	50 . 10
700	10330	10	-	30 . 15
600	14150	3	-	320 . 9
500	18910	-6	-	270 . 27
400				
300	31400	-32	-	260 . 49
250				
200	40420	-53	-	270 . 63
150				
100				

STATION	FOUAD AIR		P. SAÎD				MINYA			
TIME	15		15				15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	8	360	13			350	26		
500	340	10	360	12			350	36		
1000	340	12	20	11			350	36		
1500	320	23					20	30		
2000							20	17		
3000							10	8		
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION										
TIME										
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500										
1000										
1500										
2000										
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			H 30				3 45		H				6 45		3				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	13			360	9	30	13			30	10	360	29			90	1	360	5	60	10
500			10	10			10	9	40	17			40	10	10	36			350	9	10	14	90	11
1000			360	10			50	10	40	17			50	26	10	56			340	12	350	8	80	12
1500			20	16			20	9	40	13			50	16	20	42			320	5	260	5	340	16
2000			360	16			360	2	50	9			40	16					240	12	220	14	10	16
3000									30	11			Ent	Cu									20	15
4000																								
5000									280	8														
6000									270	22														
7000																								
8000									260	54														

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		8		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			20	16	10	23	330	25																
500			360	16	360	26	30	22																
1000			350	14	360	28	320	10																
1500			340	18	330	19	280	16																
2000																								
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Wednesday 15th Sept. 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 40 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 16 00 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 16th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 15th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	02	4	0	5	6		27	55	16	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	30	3	1	7	8		24.3	74	21	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	5	4	15.0	26.0	62	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	3	0	1	8	14.7	28	55	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	4	8	13.9	27.0	63	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	01	3	0	5	8	14	28	62	20	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	13.1	28.1	56	18	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	2	8	14.6	29.0	50	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	13.6	31.0	34	13	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.6	31.0	34	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	14.2	30.5	54	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	13.8	31.9	33	14	0
		ISMAÏLÎA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	12.3	31.2	39	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	12	31	37	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	02	4	0	0	-	12.2	31	37	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	12.4	30.6	43	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	12.7	30.3	40	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	11.8	31.6	31	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	11.6	30.5	36	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	11.1	33.1	32	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	11	31	41	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	9.9	32.0	28	11	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	8.7	34.0	32	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	8.0	36.2	30	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8	35	19	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	7.8	36.0	24	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	31.5	48	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.4	30.0	36	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	11.2	30.4	37	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.9	32.0	26	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	10.0	31.2	37	14	0
	145	TÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	9	28	74	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	9.2	30.6	68	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	06	4	1	5	6	5	34	47	21	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA			30	2	0	0	-					
	167	ATBARA	00	9	28	2	0	4	4	1	38	19	11	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	04	2	0	2	1	3				0
	170	KASSALA	00		28	1	1	1	8,1	3	38	33	19	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	9	24	2	1	10	1	4	34	36	17	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	16	2	1	0	-	7	33	52	22	0
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	04	3	0	1	4	4	36			0
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	16	1	1	5	6	7	33	56	23	0
	177	WÂU	25	8	08	1	8	5	8,4	6	29	70	23	R
	178	JUBA	01	8	28	1	1	5	9,4	6	33	50	21	0

At 1800 on 15th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	16.8	23.0	65	16	0
01	7	02	4	1	7	6	16	24	70	18	0
01	8	28	3	1	5	8	14.6	24.8	80	21	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	14.2	25.2	67	18	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	13.4	25	65	18	0
00	8	32	2	1	6	8	13.1	25.0	76	20	0
01	7	03	3	0	5	6	13	26	74	20	0
01	9	12	3	1	5	8	13.1	26.1	67	19	0
00	6	04	2	0	0	-	13.9	24.2	78	20	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.2	25.5	72	20	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.3	25.2	86	19	0
00	6		2	0	0	-	12.3	24.5	83	21	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.0	23.3	79	19	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	12.6	25.2	70	18	
01	7	32	1	1	5		13	22	80	19	0
01	7	04	1	1	5	6	13.0	21.5	81	17	0
00	7	30	1	4	1	8	13.5	21.5	87	20	0
00	7	30	1	4	1	8	13.1	21.1	92	20	0
09	5	32	4	0	3	8	12.4	23.2	78	19	0
01	8	32	3	1	5	8	12.7	24.7	70	19	0
00	9	02	3	0	0	-	11.9	25.1	69	19	0
01	7	01	5	0	3	6	12	22	78	18	0
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	11.6	22.8	70	17	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	26.8	61	19	0
00	8	22	3	0	0	-	8.8	24.8	59	16	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9	27	52	16	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	9.0	26.4	58	17	0
01	7	32	2	0	7		16.8	24.5	81	20	0
01	7	32	2	1	5	4	14	22.0	74	17	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.4	25.0	61	17	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.6	24.0	59	16	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	24.2	76	19	0
00	8	02	3	0	2	4	8	30			
05	6	30	4	1	3	1	6	27			
02	8	16	3	2	10	2	7	30			

At 0600 on THURSDAY 16th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M. S. L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
00	9	20	1	0	4	8	15.9		25.0	26				61	17	0		
01	7	30	3	1	7	6	15		24	28		22		70	17	0		
01	8	28	3	1	5	8	14.6		24.8			23		80	21	0	11.7	
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	14.2	+0.5	25.2	28	-2	22	0	67	18	0	20.9	18.7
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	13.4		25	28		22		65	18	0	21.4	13.8
00	8	32	2	1	6	8	13.1	+0.2	25.0	28		22		76	20	0	8.5	10.6
01	7	03	3	0	5	6	13		26	30		24		74	21	0	5.6	8.1
01	9	12	3	1	5	8	13.1	+0.2	26.1	29	-1	20	+1	67	19	0		9.4
00	6	04	2	0	0	-	13.9	+0.3	24.2	30	-2	18	-1	78	20	0	10.5	10.1
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.2	0.0	25.5	33	0	20	+1	72	20	0	7.3	5.5
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.3	+0.7	22.0	32	-1	15	-3	86	19	0	2.6	4.4
00	6		2	0	0	-	12.3	1.3	24.5	32	-1	17	-1	83	21	0	3.6	2.7
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.0	+0.5	23.3	33		17		79	19	0	3.4	
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	12.6		25.2	31		20		70	18		2.1	
01	7	32	1	1	5		13		22	31		18		80	19	0		
01	7	04	1	1	5	6	13.0	-0.3	21.5	31		18		81	17	0	2.5	
00	7	30	1	4	1	8	13.5	+0.2	21.5	31	-2	18	-2	87	20	0	3.2	2.6
00	7	30	1	4	1	8	13.1	+0.2	21.1	31	-1	16	-2	92	20	0	3.1	2.7
09	5	32	4	0	3	8	12.4	-0.6	23.2	32	0	19	-1	78	19	0	1.9	2.9
01	8	32	3	1	5	8	12.7	-0.5	24.7	31	-3	20	+1	70	19	0	1.1	0.8
00	9	02	3	0	0	-	11.9		25.1	33		19		69	19	0	1.1	
01	7	01	5	0	3	6	12		22	32		20		78	18	0	1.2	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	11.6	-0.5	22.8	33	0	19	-2	70	17	0	0.4	1.4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.4	-1.3	26.8	34		19		61	19	0	0	
00	8	22	3	0	0	-	8.8	-1.6	24.8	37	-1	21	-1	59	16	0	0.5	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		27	37		20		52	16	0	0.4	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	9.0	-0.9	26.4	37	-2	22	-2	58	17	0	0.4	
01	7	32	2	0	7		16.8	+1.6	24.5	32	-3	15	-3	81	20	0	2.3	8
01	7	32	2	1	5	4	14	+0.7	22.0	31	-3	17	-1	74	17	0	1.8	7
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.4	-0.1	25.0	32	-4	20	-1	61	17	0	0.4	
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.6	-1.0	24.0	33	-4	22	+1	59	16	0	0	
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	-0.3	24.2	32	-1	20	-1	76	19	0	-	1.7
																	0.0	1.3
00	8	02	3	0	2	4	8		30			27				0	0.4	2.6
05	6	30	4	1	3	1	6		27							0.4	7	6.7
																0	7.9	15.6
02	8	16	3	2	10	2	7		30			27		89	28	0	17.6	30.5
																0	4.0	5.4
																0	5.4	9.4
																0	2.3.6	30.4
																0		5.4.5
																0	8.6.6	7.7.5
																R	8.2.6	10.3.0
																0	8.1.1	9.1.4

HUMIDITY

Mean at 1800 day

STATION	on 15th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	65	-2
Ezbekiya	64	0
Giza	63	-4
Helwân	59	+5

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 16th 13.0°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 15th AT 14

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1003	29	23
500	985	28	18
1000	967	26	17
1500	950	24	16
2000	933	23	16
4000	866	18	12
6000	803	17	8
8000	745	17	4
10000	689	13	2
12000	638	9	-1
14000	589	5	-4
16000	543	1	-4
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 16th AT 5

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950	370	20	85	90	4
900					
850	3340	17	35	40	20
800	6140	18	-	50	16
700	10320	11	-	30	15
600	14480	3	-	320	3
500	19280	-5	-	270	19
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION		FOUAD A.P.		P SAÏD		MINYA	
TIME		15		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		360	11	360	20	10	28
500		360	14	10	10	10	22
1000		10	15	20	16	20	21
1500		10	19	20	9	10	6
2000			1	120	3	30	17
3000							
4000							
5000							
6000							
7000							
8000							

STATION							
TIME							
HEIGHT m		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200							
500							
1000							
1500							
2000							
3000							
4000							
5000							
6000							
7000							
8000							

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 30		3	30	3	30	5				6 45		3 15				5 30		5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	16	360	13	10	8	50	10			30	7	360	38			330	2	10	8	60	11
500			20	10	10	12	40	11	40	16			40	8	10	49			350	6	20	14	60	15
1000			30	14	20	9	50	4	40	17			80	10	30	20			340	9	30	14	80	8
1500					30	12	50	5	40	14			80	14	60	11			320	10	290	8	360	13
2000					20	9	40	3	50	14			50	10	50	09					240	14	30	13
3000					360	9	40	7	30	14													60	12
4000																								
5000									260	8														
6000									270	19														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKA	
TIME			5		6		7 45																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			20	8	10	10	330	23																
500			10	18	10	15	320	12																
1000			350	23	20	20	290	12																
1500			10	14	50	8	110	3																
2000			20	16			220	13																
3000							220	23																
4000							230	10																
5000							210	11																
6000							270	5																
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note. All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirrocumulus	3
Altocumulus	4
Altostratus	5
Stratocumulus	6
Nimbostratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulonimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	00	0
Air motion	2-5	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Use Scale 01-32 e.g.

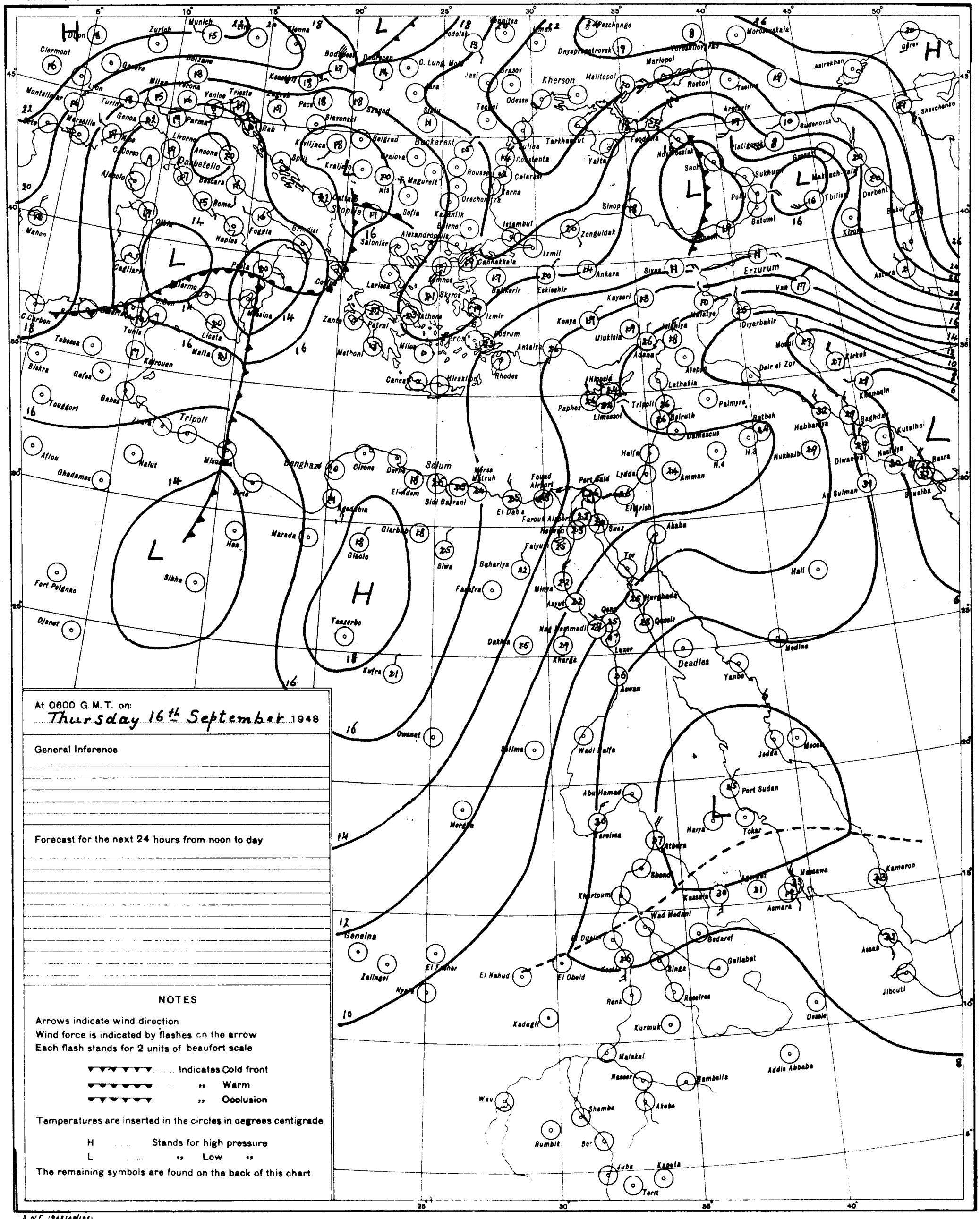
08 = East, 16 = South,

24 = West, 32 = North,

00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Thursday 16th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1.15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 40 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 58 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 17th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 16

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	3	0	2	8	15.0	25.5	64	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	32	4	1	2	6	15	26			0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	14.7	26.1	79	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	12.3	26.8	64	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	01	2	0	1	6	12.3	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	3	1	3	8	11.9	27.4	70	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	3	0	1	8	12	28	66	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	11.9	28.1	58	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	12.6	30.0	52	19	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	11.8	30.5	51	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	12.7	33.0	39	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.2	31.0	53	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	1	8	11.5	33.4	35	15	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	10.6	32.0	33	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	10	32	30	12	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	11	32	36	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10.3	31.4	42	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10.8	31.2	38	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	9.8	32.2	32	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.5	31.5	35	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	9.4	33.9	32	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	-	9	32	38	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	8.7	32.8	30	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	7.1	34.0	44	20	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	6.2	37.0	30	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6	37	22	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	22	1	0	0	-	6.0	37.8	22	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	0	16.2	30.2	52	19	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	11.5	31.7	30	12	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	10.4	30.0	47	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.9	34.1	28	13	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ												
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	7	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	6.9	30.2	76	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	3	41	10	03	0
	167	ATBARA	01	8	04	2	1		1	1	42	12	07	0
	209	KHARTÛM	02	7	30	2	1	7	4/1					
	170	KASSALA	00	8	16	3	1	1	8	2	38	42	23	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	18	3	0	10	1	3	35	39	19	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	28	2	1	10	4/2	3	37	31	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	04	1	1	5	2		35	22	10	0
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	95	3	04	3	9	10	9	4	19	94	18	Tr
	177	WÂU	02	8	00					8	29	62	21	0
	178	JUBA	02	8						9	26	70	20	0

At 1800 on 16th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	02	3	0	6	8	14.6	22.8	75	17	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	32	4	0	5	6	14	24	72	18	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	02	3	0	0	-	13.1	24.2	79	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	01	2	0	0	-	13	24	86	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	6	30	2	0	0	-	11.9	24.4	86	21	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	12	26	74	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	11.5	25.8	71	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	12.7	22.6	79	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	12.7	24.0	82	21	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	13.1	25.3	72	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	3	8	12.6	25.3	81	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	12.2	22.7	74	18	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	11.5	25.8	65	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	12	27	60	17	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	12.5	27.3	55	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.6	25.0	61	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.2	26.7	56	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	11.4	27.0	43	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	9.9	27.0	51	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	9.5	27.9	50	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9	25	54	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.2	28.0	44	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	26.0	62	18	0
	156	QENA	00	8	22	3	0	0	-	7.6	29.4	45	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7	30	33	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	7.2	35.0	19	8	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	13.4	27.3	45	14	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.9	28.0	39	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	10.3	28.7	50	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8.8	28.	35	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		00	0	0	0	-	10.3	26.0	57	17	0
	145	TOR												
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR												
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 17th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	22	2	0	0	-	13.2		24.0			15		65	17	0		
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	29	1	1	3	6	12		23	28		17		55	18	0		
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	3	1	7	8			25.7			19		80	22	0	11.7	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	1	3	8	11.8	-2.0	24.0	27	-3	22	0	78	20	0	20.9	187
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	1	0	1	6	11.8		25	28		21		74	20	0	21.4	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.2	-1.8	25.4	28		20		72	19	0	8.5	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	1	0	1	8	11		27	30		24		66	20	0	5.6	81
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	12	3	0	0	0	11.4	-1.6	25.6	29	-1	19	0	70	20	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	12.6	-1.1	24.0	31	0	19	0	72	18	0	10.5	101
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.6	-1.8	25.6	33	0	20	+1	75	21	0	23	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.6	-1.1	23.0	33	0	16	-2	88	21	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	8	12.1	-1.6	25.3	32	-1	17	0	84	22	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	08	4	14	1	4	5	8	12.1	-1.5	21.0	34		18		93	24	0	34	
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	16	1	1	5	4	12.3		26.0	33		20		73	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	5	04	3	2	7	6	11		21	33		20		94	20	0		
	141	ALMAZA	05	6	04	2	4	10	6	11.2	-2.2	22.0	33		20		88	20	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	05	6	30	1	2	10	6	11.6	-1.8	24.0	32	-1	20	0	83	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	05	6	30	1	2	10	6	11.5	-1.9	22.8	32	0	20	+2	86	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	02	3	0	6	8	10.7	-2.5	23.6	33	+1	20	0	73	19	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	3	1	5	6	10.7	-2.7	23.8	32	-2	20	+1	79	20	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	10.3		25.2	34		19		71	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	1	6	10		23	32		20		74	18	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	9.4	-2.8	23.8	34	+1	20	-1	69	18	0	4.4	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.9	-2.9	24.6	35		18		64	20	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	7.9	-2.6	25.2	39	+1	22	0	60	17	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7		26	39		22		63	16	0	4.4	
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	00	0	1	8	4	7.5	-2.5	27.0	39	0	24	0	49	15	0	4.4	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	-1.1	22.4	33	-2	16	-2	73	17	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	7	32	2	1	0	-	12.2	-1.8	21.0	33	-1	18	0	82	18	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																			
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.3	-1.3	24.2	32	-2	20	-1	66	18	0	4.4	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	8.8	-2.9	26.6	35	-2			54	17	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	-1.9	24.1	34	+1	20	-1	79	20	0	-	17
	145	TOR																		0	13
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	8		26	28		24		62	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.4	-2.4	28.6	31	-1	25	-1	58	19	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																	0	29.2	106
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	1	6	
	166	KAREIMA																	6	8	27
	167	ATBARA																	0	7	67
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	72	157
	170	KASSALA																	5	181	307
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	404	377
	182	RENK																	0		484
	172	ROSEIRES																	1	593	776
	174	EL OBEID																	0	511	343
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	230	305
	179	GENEINA																			547
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	Tr	866	779
	177	WÂU																	0	826	1036
	178	JUBA																	0	811	917

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 16th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	71	+4
Ezbekîya	68	+4
Giza	69	+2
Helwân	58	+4

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 17th 17.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 16 At 14 00

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1001	32	26
500	983	27	21
1000	965	27	20
1500	948	26	19
2000	931	24	18
4000	864	19	14
6000	802	19	7
8000	743	16	4
10000	688	13	2
12000	636	8	-2
14000	588	4	-4
16000	542	2	-3
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON ___ At ___

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

HEIGHT m.	FOUAD A.P. DD	FOUAD A.P. VV	P. SAÏD DD	P. SAÏD VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV
TIME	15		15		15	
200	360	10	360	14	350	38
500	10	12	360	16	350	40
1000	10	11	30	13	360	38
1500	360	16	20	12	360	14
2000	10	12	330	9	50	20
3000			310	9	40	12
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

HEIGHT m.	___ DD	___ VV	___ DD	___ VV	___ DD	___ VV	___ DD	___ VV	___ DD	___ VV	___ DD	___ VV
TIME												
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m.	SIDI BARÂNI DD	SIDI BARÂNI VV	MATRÛH DD	MATRÛH VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAÏD DD	PORT SAÏD VV	FAROUK AIRPORT DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	HELWÂN DD	HELWÂN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR DD	LUXOR VV	ASWÂN DD	ASWÂN VV	SIWA DD	SIWA VV
TIME			4				3 30				9				3 15				5 30				5	
200			340	5			10	10			40	12			360	22			350	5			50	39
500			350	5			30	10			40	13			10	16			330	4			290	36
1000			10	11			60	7			40	14			10	17			330	4			270	10
1500			20	11			10	3			30	11			20	16			330	4			200	12
2000			10	14			40	3															260	13
3000																							280	28
4000																							40	36
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

HEIGHT m.	BAHARÎYA DD	BAHARÎYA VV	DAKHLA DD	DAKHLA VV	KHARGA DD	KHARGA VV	HURGHADA DD	HURGHADA VV	WÂDI HALFA DD	WÂDI HALFA VV	ABU HAMÂD DD	ABU HAMÂD VV	KAREIMA DD	KAREIMA VV	KHARTÛM DD	KHARTÛM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	EL OBEID DD	EL OBEID VV	EL FÂSHER DD	EL FÂSHER VV	MALAKAL DD	MALAKAL VV
TIME			5		6		8																	
200			340	7	10	10	320	31																
500			10	10	350	11	340	26																
1000			360	23	350	13	320	17																
1500			40	11	330	10	330	21																
2000			110	4	230	7	320	10																
3000							250	17																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

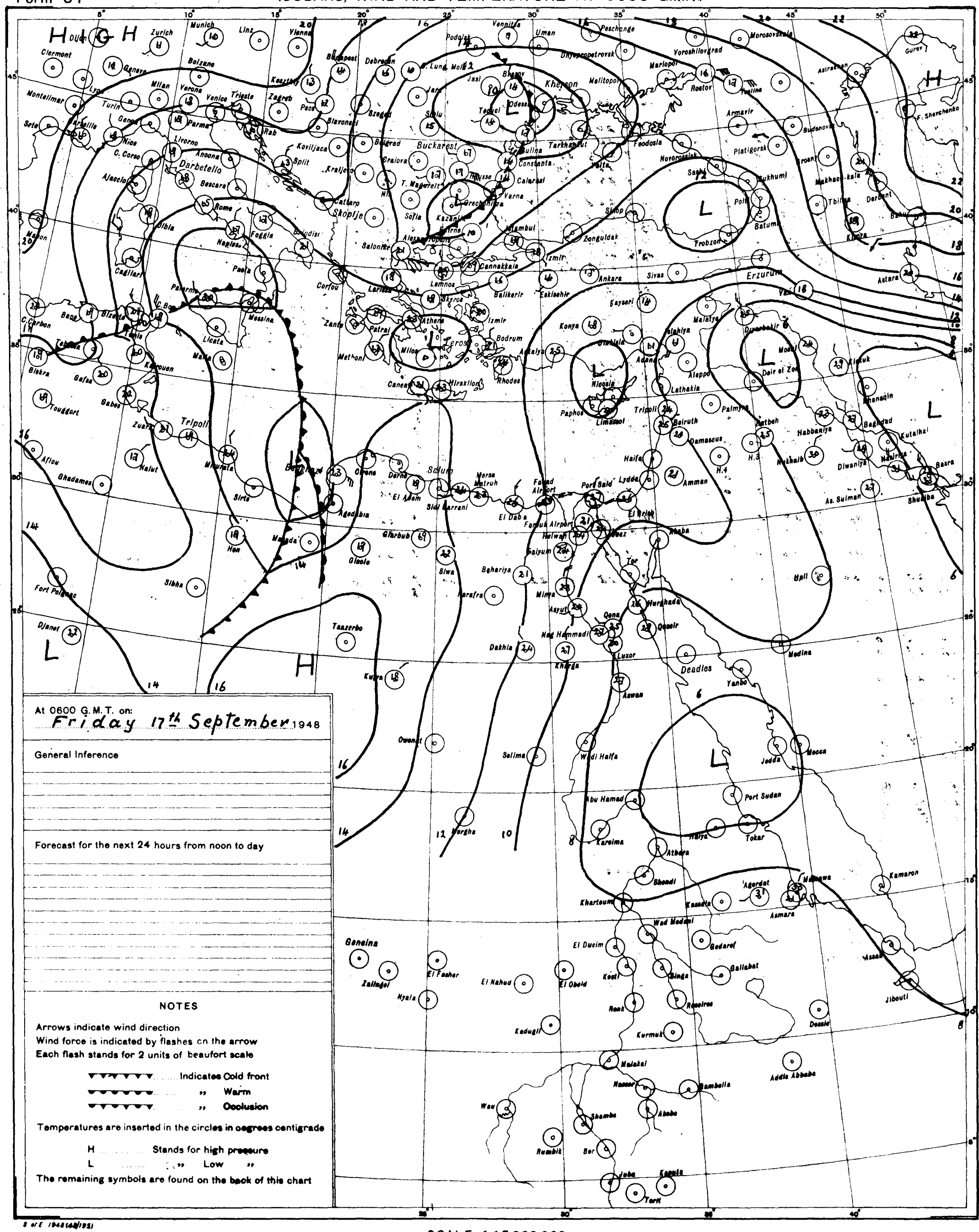
	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Friday 17th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 41 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 57 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 18th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on FRIDAY 17th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	36	3	0	0	-	11.6	25.5	97	25	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	11.0	26.0	82	23	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-		26.0	62	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.0	27	62	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10.6	27.4	56	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	10	28	62	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	10.7	27.9	60	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	11.0	30.2	48	18	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	10.9	32.0	41	17	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	11.2	32.3	42	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	31.8	51	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	11.9	32.2	32	14	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	11.4	32.3	28	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9	32	34	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8.6	32.0	30	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	9.1	31.8	43	18	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	9.6	31.4	40	16	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	8.0	33.0	24	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	7.9	32.5	20	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	9.1	34.1	33	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8	32	41	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	7.5	34	23	10	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5.6	35.2	40	19	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	5.4	36.4	36	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	5	37	27	15	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	22	1	0	0	-	5.1	38.6	22	14	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		31.5	55	22	0
	149	BAḤARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	10.0	32.0	32	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	9.9	32.5	36	15	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	8.7	31.3	48	19	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	7.1	35.1	24	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.2	32.3	29	13	0
	145	TÛR												0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	6	29	70	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	5.8	29.7	78	26	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	00	0	1	7						0
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	3	1	7	4,1	4	36	33	17	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	1								0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	3	1	10	5	4	34	36	17	0
	182	RENK												0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	18	2	1	2	5		34	50	22	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8					4,1	3	34	27	12	0
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	10	2	1	5	8,4	4				0
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	3	8,1	7	32	49	29	0
	178	JUBA	00	8	00	0	1	1	8,4	6	33	36	18	0

At 1800 on 17th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	12.2	23.2	78	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	12	23	70	17	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		25.8	72	21	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	5	02	1	1	3	4	11.4	23.6	77	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	1	0	5	5	11.1	22	78	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	10.8	23.2	81	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	11	26	70	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	10.7	25.4	75	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	02	3	0	0	-	11.0	22.0	82	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.0	23.4	76	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	10.6	23.0	83	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	12.2	25.0	74	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.9	25.4	62	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.0	25.2	67	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	10	27	50	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	03	3	0	0	-	9.8	26.8	47	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.4	25.1	61	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.2	26.2	51	15	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	10.0	29.9	45	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	8.3	27.0	44	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	8.3	28.4	43	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	8	24	54	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	20	1	0	0	-	8.4	26.8	38	11	0
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.6	26.6	64	19	0
	156	QENA	01	6	22	3	0	3	3	5.6	31.0	37	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	-	-	6	31	36	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	5.8	36.0	20	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.6	24.5	60	16	0
	149	BAḤARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.0	27.5	41	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10.0	25.4	49	14	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	9.1	29.3	50	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	7.4	29.8	30	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ			32	2	0	0	-	8.6	26.1	61	18	0
	145	TÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	7	29	55	19	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7.8	27.8	74	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on SATURDAY 18th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	13.2		22.5	26		16		73	17	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	1	0	0	-	13		23	28		16		69	17	0		
	134	EL DABA	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	12.0		23.8					85	21	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	32	1	2	5	4	12.3	-1.7	24.8	27	-3	21	-1	68	19	0	209	187
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	00	0	1	5	6	12.3		26	29		18		70	20	0	214	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	11.8	-1.3	24.3	28		17		81	20	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	12		26	29		23		70	20	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	12	3	0	0	-	12.0	-1.1	25.8	29	0	18	-1	71	20	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	20	2	0	0	-	12.2	-1.6	23.2	32	+1	18	-1	87	20	0	105	101
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	1	1	3	4	12.4	-1.1	25.4	33	0	18	-1	73	20	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.7	-2.1	21.0	33	0	15	-3			0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	11.4	-2.5	25.0	33	0	17	0	74	20	0	34	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.6	-1.1	22.1	33		17		83	19	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	00	0	1	3	5	12.0		25.0	33		19		70	19	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	04	3	1	3	6	12		21	32		18		79	18	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	04	1	2	7	6	12.3	-1.2	23	32		18		79	19	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	12.4	-0.9	22.2	32	0	19	-1	82	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	12.3	-1.2	22.5	32	0	17	0	79	18	0	31	27
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	1	6	12.0	-1.3	21.7	33	+1	19	-1	75	17	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	11.9	-1.7	22.9	33	0	19	0	75	18	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	2	0	8	9	11.8		22.6	34		17		79	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	11.2		22	33		18		89	20	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	11.0	-1.3	24.0	35	+2	20	-1	80	16	0	tr	4
	164	NAG' ḤAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	-1.1	27.6	36		21		61	20	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.5	-1.2	26.4	38	0	23	+1	59	17	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	9		29	39		23		37	13	0	tr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	8.6	-1.4	29.7	42	+3	26	+2	40	15	0	tr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.9	-1.5	24.2	33	-2	15	-3	69	18	0	23	8
	149	BAḤARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	12.4	-1.8	21.3	33	-1	17	-1	79	17	0	18	7
		FARAFRA																	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	12.1	-0.6	21.0	34	-2	19	-2	53	11	0	tr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	11.1	-0.7	24.4	36	-1	23	+2	51	16	1	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.2	-0.1	24.1	34	+1	20	-1	72	19	0	-	17
	145	TÛR																	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	9		27	30		20		58	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.6	-1.4	29.0	31	-1	24	-2	60	20	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	16	2	1	5	4	8		33			25				0	292	106
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr	
	166	KAREIMA	01	7	18	1	1	5	4,1	8		30			26		38	14	0	tr	27
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	20	2	1	5	3,4	8		32			28		43	18	0	7	68
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	79	157
	170	KASSALA	00	8	28	1	1	6	4	11		27			21		95	27	3	184	308
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9	16	3	1	5	7	10		27					70	21	0	404	378
	182	RENK																	0	-	487
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	593	782
	174	EL OBEID																	0	511	346
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	230	305
	179	GENEINA																			549
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	01	6	00	0	1	5	4	9		23					89	21	0	866	783
	177	WÂU																	0	826	1041
	178	JUBA	02	8	00	0	1	7	5	10		22					94	21	0	811	921

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 17 Th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+9
Ezbekîya	66	+2
Giza	64	-3
Helwân	55	+1

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 18 Th 13.8°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17 Th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 17 At 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	999	30	24	60	3
500	981	28	19	60	3
1000	963	28	19		
1500	946	28	18		
2000	930	24	17		
4000	863	22	9		
6000	800	18	7		
8000	742	17	4		
10000	687	12	1		
12000	636	8	-1		
14000	587	6	-3		
16000	541	1	-4		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 18 Th At 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	310	28	95	60	3
950					
900	3280	22	-	20	12
850	4890	19	-	40	16
800	6580	18	-	310	2
700	10220	11	-	320	3
600	14420	3	-	240	21
500	19180	-6	-	290	18
400					
300	31700	-32	-	250	42
250					
200	40720	-50	-	290	41
150					
100	54860	-70	-	260	34

STATION	P. SAÏD				MINYA							
TIME	14	15			15							
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	11			360	40						
500	350	7			360	42						
1000	30	4			360	38						
1500	350	8			360	14						
2000	310	9			10	9						
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18 Th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		ḤELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				4		4				6	30	3	30			5	45	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	5			10	4	50	10			30	7	10	30					350	3	120	15
500			350	8			320	4	30	10			40	14	360	45			350	1	30	14	120	8
1000			20	16			280	4	20	10			30	10	350	36			350	8	20	14	170	3
1500			20	11			350	6	40	9			40	12	330	10			250	3	270	5	350	15
2000			350	6			350	6	30	2			350	7							210	8		
3000			320	9			290	16	320	3			80	2										
4000			310	10			240	16					200	17										
5000			260	6					240	14														
6000			260	20					260	14														
7000																								
8000									250	22														

STATION	BAḤARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU ḤAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6		8				3	30					2	15					3	45
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	3	20	12	350	33																
500			50	7	10	20	350	40			190	10					170	12					10	4
1000			10	19	360	11	300	14			200	13					190	13					60	3
1500			340	13	310	14	290	30			210	15					130	7					140	7
2000			310	12	220	19	340	11			180	8					70	13					170	5
3000							10	25			110	12					360	14					220	2
4000											100	19					110	28					240	2
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

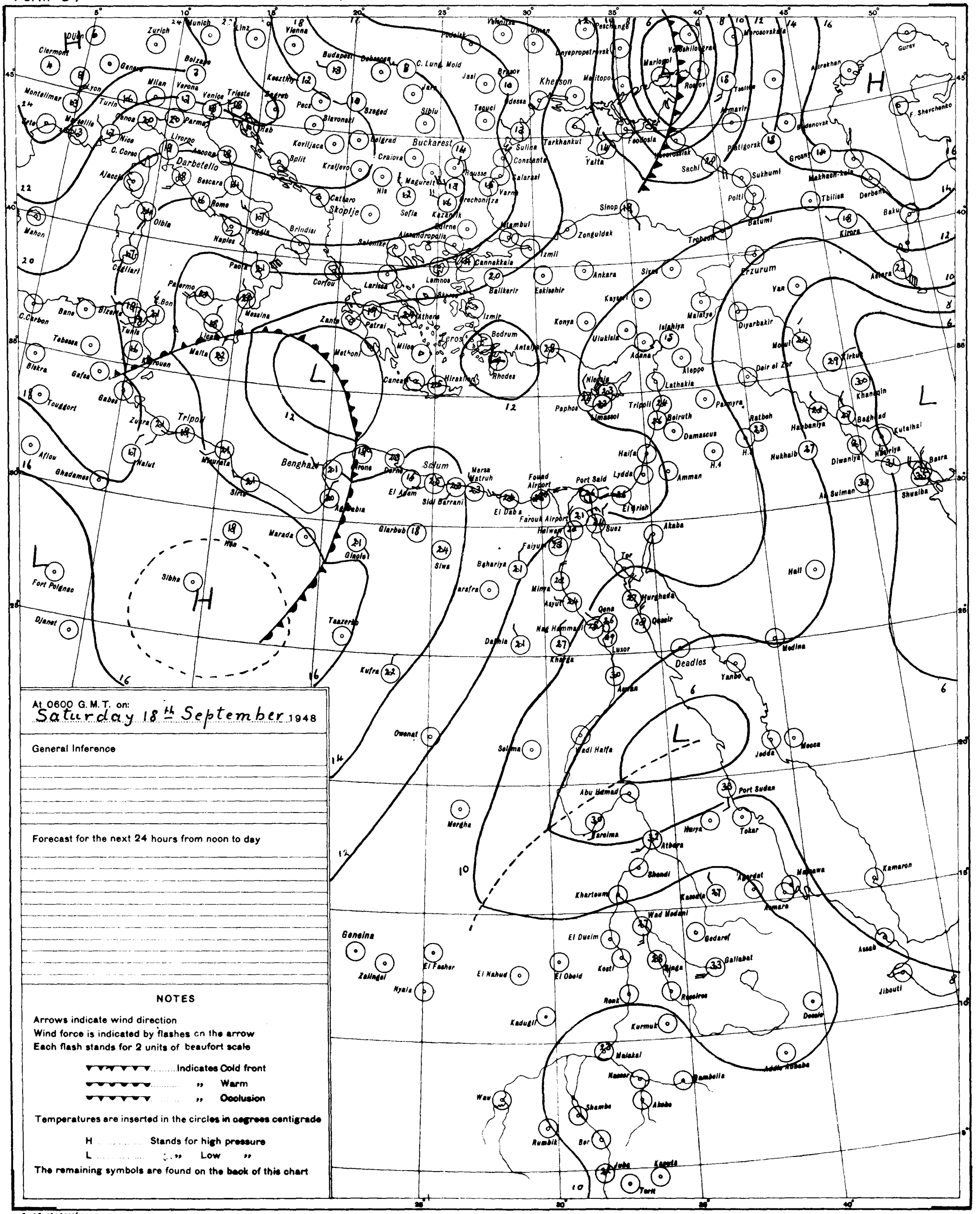
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Saturday 18th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48)195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 41 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 56 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 19th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 18th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on SATURDAY 18th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	13.6	26.5	64	18	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	14.4	23.2	86	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	4	0	0	—	13	29	62	21	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	14	24		20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	12.4	27.1	78	23	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	13.2	23.4	94	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	12.3	26.8	64	20	0	00	5	02	2	0	0	—	13.4	25.0	74	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	4	6	12	27	66	20	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	13.3	24	84	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	2	1	1	8	11.5	27.0	66	20	0	00	6	28	1	1	0	—	12.7	22.5	82	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	01	2	0	0	—	12	28	62	20	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	13	25	74	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	11.8	27.9	79	24	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	12.7	24.9	90	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	11.9	30.0	51	19	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	13.1	23.2	76	19	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	1	0	—	11.8	31.5	37	15	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.5	23.6	74	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.3	32.0	38	16	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	13.0	23.5	81	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	9.9	32.4	54	21	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	11.5	25.4	76	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	11.8	32.3	37	16	0												
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.4	33.2	29	13	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	11.4	25.5	58	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	10	30	40	15	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	13	27	52	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	10.3	31.5	30	11	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	12.1	27.0	49	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	06	2	0	0	—	10.7	31.3	42	16	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	12.6	25.5	58	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	06	2	0	0	—	11.1	31.1	32	12	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	12.4	25.4	52	14	0
	143	ḤELWÂN	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	9.9	32.9	21	8	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	12.4	27.2	43	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	10.0	32.3	21	7	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.0	27.0	41	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	9.6	34.2	27	12	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.0	28.6	43	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	10	32	38	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	11	23?	65	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	9.1	34.6	20	8	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	10.7	26.0	36	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	35.3	25	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.6	27.7	54	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	7.2	36.3	33	17	0	00	6	22	3	0	0	—	8.0	31.0	35	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00		00	0	0	0	—	7	38	19	11	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8	31	31	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	5.5	40.4	16	10	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	7.4				0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.0	33.4	43	19	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	12.3	24.5	30	13	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	10.6	32.0	30	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	11.9	27.5	35	11	0
		FARAFRA													00	6	30	2	0	0	—	13.2	26.7	40	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	34.6	40	19	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.8	30.3	45	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	8.4	35.2	22	10	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	9.4	29.4	24	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9.1	33.1	22	8	0	00		32	2	0	0	—	12.2	26.7	39	12	0
	145	TÛR																								
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	9	28	70	22	0	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	9	30	43	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	8.8	30.0	71	24	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.4	28.0	82	25	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN							•																	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	14	2	1	5	8	4	40	19	12	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	01	7	18	2	0	7	9,4	5	37	35	19	0												
	170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	3	36	—	—	0												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	20	2	1	7	8	5			13	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	30	3	1	8	8,4	4	37	33	18	0												
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8				1	8	—	37			0												
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SUNDAY 19th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	22	2	0	0	—	15.9		23.3	28		16		87	21	0		
		MATRÛH	00	7	27	2	0	0	—	16		24	28		18		79	20	0		
		EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	14.7		26.0	28		20		90	24	0	117	
		ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	1	1	3	4	14.7	+0.6	26.0	28	-2	23	+1	76	21	0	209	187
		FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	32	1	0	6	6	14.8		28	28		18		70	22	0	214	138
		DAMIETTA	04	6	16	1	4	0	—	14.2	+1.0	24.0	29		18		84	21	0	83	106
		PORT SA'ÎD	00	6	00	0	0	6	8	14		26	29		22		70	20	0	56	81
		EL 'ARISH	00	9	12	3	0	0	—	14.0	+0.8	25.2	31	+2	17	-2	68	19	0		94
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHÛR	41	5	20	2	4	0	—	14.4	+0.5	22.8	31	0	18	-1	93	22	0	105	101
		MANSÛRA	01	7	08	1	1	5	6	14.7	+1.1	22.2	33	0	17	-2	87	20	0	73	58
		TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	7	8	14.1	+0.1	20.0	32	-1	14	-4	93	19	0	26	44
		ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	13.2	-0.8	22.8	32	-1	16	-1	91	21	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	14.1	+0.3	24.9	33		18		77	21	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.3		25.3	33		19	-1	70	19	0	21	
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	08	3	0	0	—	14		22	33		18		78	18	0		
		ALMÂZA	00	7	04	1	0	4	—	14.3	+0.7	22.6	32		18		75	18		25	
		EZBEKÎYA	05	6	30	1	0	0	—	14.7	+1.1	21.5	32	0	19	-1	81	19	0	32	26
		GÎZA	05	6	30	1	0	0	—	14.8	+1.1	19.8	32	0	17	0	94	19	0	31	27
		ḤELWÂN	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	14.3	+0.9	22.0	33	+1	18	-2	77	18	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	3	8	15.0	+1.3	32.6	34	+1	19	0	76	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	06	1	0	0	—	13.9		23.4	35		17		74	18	0	11	
		MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	—	13		22	33		18		74	17	0	12	
		ASYÛT	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	13.0	+0.6	23.8	35	+2	19	-2	62	16	0	dr	4
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	+0.6	26.7	36		20		62	19	0	0	
		QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	10.8	-0.1	26.2	38	0	23	+1	54	16	0	5	
		LUXOR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	11		30	40		22		38	14	0	dr	
		ASWÂN	01	9	32	3	1	3	1	9.6	-0.5	31.0	41	+2	27	+3	32	12	0	dr	
OASES		SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.0	+1.5	33.8	35	0	14	-4	89	15	0	23	8
		BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	5	4	15.4	+1.0	21.0	34	+1	17	-1	82	18	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.8		26.0	35		17		59	17	0		
		DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.1	+0.3	27.0	35	-1	20	0	50	16	0	dr	
		KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.8	-0.1	27.7	36	-1	22	+1	41	13	0	0	
RED SEA		SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	14.3	+1.9	23.9	35	+2	19	-2	75	19	0		17
		TÛR																	0	0	13
		HURGHADA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	11		27	30		21		55	17	0	1	3
		QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	11.3	+1.2	29.0	31	-1	26	+1	60	20	0	0	4
		PORT SUDAN																	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDÂN		WADI HALFA																	0	4	
		KAREIMA																	0	4	27
		'ATBARA																	0	7	68
		KHARTÛM																	2	81	158
		KASSALA																	0	184	310
CENTRAL SÛDÂN		WAD MEDANI																	0	404	379
		RENK																			490
		ROSEIRES																	0	593	787
		EL OBEID																	0	311	349
		EL FÂSHER																	0	230	306
		GENEINA																			551
S. SÛDÂN		MALAKÂL																	0	866	787
		WÂU																	0	826	1046
		JUBA																	0	811	944

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 18th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	69	+2
Ezbekîya	64	0
Giza	61	-6
Helwân	55	+1

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 19th 12.9 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AERODROME ASCENT ON 18th AT 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE		29	19
500		28	19
1000		28	18
1500		27	18
2000		25	18
4000		22	11
6000		18	7
8000		16	4
10000		12	1
12000		7	-1
14000		3	-4
16000		0	-7
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE 3 ON 19th AT

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		19	79	70	3
1000	370	18	85	70	3
950		17	95		
900	3330	19		20	18
850	4930	19		30	21
800	6620	16		30	17
700	10310	11		310	7
600	14480	4		280	19
500	19270	-4		280	23
400		-14			
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION				Port Said				Minya			
TIME				15 30				15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					350	8	360	19				
500					340	10	10	16				
1000					320	3	20	14				
1500							30	14				
2000							40	9				
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 45		3		5		3				6 15		3 16				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	10	330	8	10	6	40	10			340	4	360	30			10	8	360	10	100	11
500			10	8	340	5	10	7	20	13			20	12	10	36			340	12	20	16	90	12
1000					340	8	20	13	20	15			30	24	360	28			360	5	30	10	100	11
1500							40	13	30	17			40	12	10	19			290	3	20	8	350	14
2000							30	1	340	5			30	9	340	14					70	5	300	9
3000									310	5			220	8									40	6
4000									270	13			250	16									10	6
5000									270	16													310	7
6000									290	23														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	3	10	16	340	30																
500			10	12	10	20	300	17																
1000			10	25	10	18	340	22																
1500			360	18	330	8	230	13																
2000			360	34	220	13	300	12																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

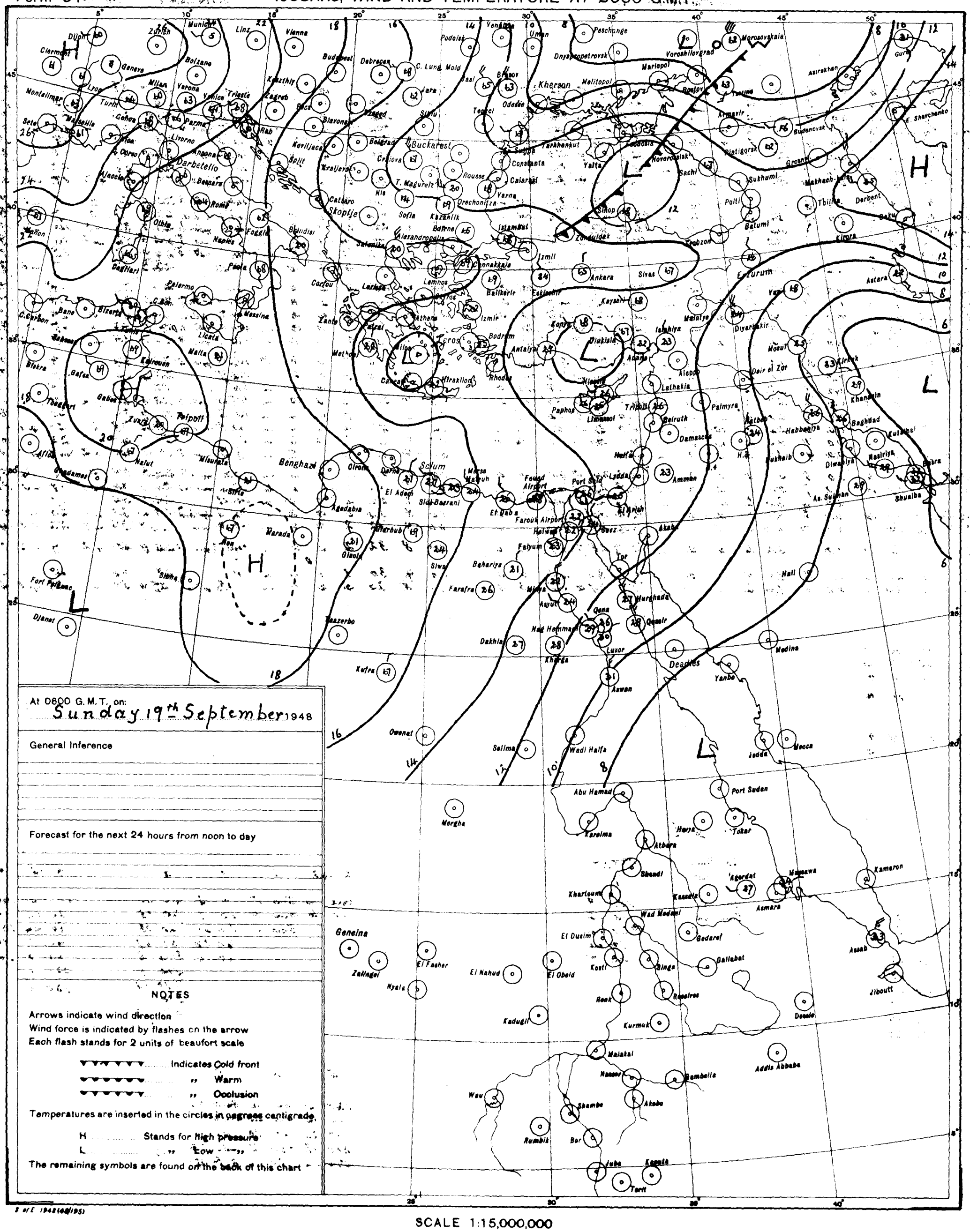
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Sunday 19th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for High pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(60)(195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise .... 03 42 .... G.M.T.
" " Sunset .... 15 55 .... G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : MONDAY 20th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SUNDAY 19th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	4	0	0	—	16	28	70	22	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.6	28.6	80	25	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	14.4	28.0	69	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	31	3	0	0	—	14.8	28	64	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	13.5	29.0	37	13	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	31	2	0	0	—	14	28	62	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	13.4	27.9	82	25	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	13.1	30.6	48	19	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	04	2	1	0	—	13.6	33.2	40	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	14.4	32.5	41	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	13.9	33.2	47	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	13.8	32.2	43	18	0
		ISMA'ÎLÍA	00	8	23	1	0	0	—	12.6	33.3	24	10	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	13	32	36	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	12.8	32.0	31	12	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	13.0	32.2	34	14	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	12.7	31.6	34	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	12.3	32.9	21	8	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	12.3	32.8	21	8	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	13.0	34.2	29	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	12	33	32	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10.7	34.3	16	5	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	8.4	34.4			0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	8.4	38.2	25	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	27	1	0	0	—	8	39	18	11	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	6.2	41.6	13	8	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.3	36.5	46	23	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	12.8	34.0	24	10	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	11.6	34.0	20	8	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	10.3	35.8	19	9	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	11.1	32.6	23	9	0
	145	TÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	9	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	9.4	31.0	46	18	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on SUNDAY 19th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	16.2	23.7	81	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	16	24	89	22	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	02	2	0	0	—	15.0	25.8	75	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	3	0	0	—	15.2	26	70	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	13.9	24.8	76	21	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	31	4	0	0	—	14	26	74	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	13.6	24.7	87	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	20	2	0	0	—	14.8	23.7	79	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	14.6	24.2	79	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.0	24.0	81	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	14.3	24.3	79	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	13.9	27.2	63	19	0
		ISMA'ÎLÍA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	13.5	25.7	63	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	14	27	52	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	13.5	29.0	46	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	13.9	26.2	59	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	13.4	26.6	53	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	13.1	28.6	40	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	12.7	26.6	45	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	12.3	27.2	46	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	12	23	50	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	11.5	25.6	38	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.1	27.0	57	18	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.9	30.0	47	17	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8	32	24	9	0
	158	ASWÂN												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.2	26.0	51	15	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.5	29.0			0
		FARAFRA	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	13.5	27.0	48	15	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.5	31.3	32	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.3	30.3	22	6	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	—	12.6	27.2	41	12	0
	145	TÛR												
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	29	4	0	0	—	9	30	33	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—		28.4	45	15	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on MONDAY 20th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Today Tn Tn	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	2	1	5	8	15.4		24.6	28		19		74	20	0		
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	27	2	0	3	6	15		23	29		18		84	20	0		
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	14.2		26.1			16		83	23	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	14.4	+0.2	25.6	30	0	23	+1	77	22	0	209	187
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.4		26	30		24		79	22	0	214	138
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	13.5	+0.2	26.9	31		21		70	21	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	14		26	29		26		74	21	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	16	3	0	0	—	13.6	+0.3	27.1	30	+1	18	−1	63	19	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	14.4	+0.4	23.8	32	+1	20	+1	86	21	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	13.8	+0.1	26.0	35	+2	19	0	75	21	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	15.0	+0.9	21.0	33	0	16	−2	94	20	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	04	6	24	2	4	0	—	13.2	−0.9	21.2	33	0	18	+1	96	20	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	5	28	2	4	1	8	14.6	+0.6	21.3	34		18		89	19	0	34	
		ISMA'ÎLÍA	02	7	26	1	2	8	8	13.1		26.2	34		21		75	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	6	28	2	2	8	6	15		22	33		19		89	20	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6	00	0	1	5	6	14.6	+0.9	22.2	33		19		88	20	0	25	
		EZBEKÍYA	02	7	02	1	2	9	6	14.2	+0.5	21.7	33	+1	20	0	93	21	0	32	26
		GÎZA	02	7	02	1	2	9	6	13.8	0.0	22.0	32	+1	18	+1	91	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	1	6	13.5	−0.1	23.6	33	+1	20	0	78	20	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.9	+0.1	24.3	34	+1	20	+1	75	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	02	8	06	2	0	9	5	13.5		22.9	34		17		87	21	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	1	8	13		22	33		18		83	19	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	12.2	−0.3	23.7	36	+3	18	−3	48	12	0	dr.	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.9	−1.2	27.8	35		20		54	17	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	3	0	0	—	9.6	−1.4	25.4	39	+2	22	0	56	16	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	18	1	0	0	—	9		28	40		23		49	16	0	dr.	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	8.8	−1.4	31.7	42	+3	26	+2	30	13	0	dr.	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	16.3	+0.7	24.4	37	+2	12	−6	64	17	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.7	+0.2	24.3	35	+2	19	+1	62	16	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	14.4		25.0	35		19		60	17	0		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	13.2	+0.3	29.2	35	−1	23	+3	44	15	0	dr.	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	10.4	−1.6	28.1	37	+1	25	+4	41	14	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	13.6	+1.1	24.4	35	+2	20	−1	77	20	0		17
	145	TÛR																	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	10		26	30		20		48	14	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	9.4	−0.8	29.4	32	0	25	0	42	15	0	0	4
	208	PORT SÛDAN																	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	tr.	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	tr.	27
	167	'ATBARA																	0	7	68
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	81	158
	170	KASSALA																	0	184	311
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	404	381
	182	RENK																			493
	172	ROSEIRES																	7	600	791
	174	EL OBEID																	3	514	351
	175	EL FÂSHER																	7	237	306
	179	GENEINA																			553
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	866	791
	177	WÂU																	0	826	1051
	178	JUBA																	2	813	928

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 19th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	+8
Ezbekîya	64	0
Gîza	68	+1
Helwân	53	−1

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 20th 13.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 19th AT 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1004	31	23
500	986	29	21
1000	968	28	19
1500	951	26	19
2000	934	25	18
4000	867	22	11
6000	804	16	7
8000	746	16	4
10000	690	11	1
12000	639	9	−1
14000	590	4	−1
16000	544	0	−3
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 20th AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		19	85	170	2
1000	370	19	85	170	2
950					
900	3340	16	45	20	20
850	4920	13		20	21
800	6590	11		20	14
700	10860	6		330	6
600	14290	0		290	16
500	19000	−9		290	14
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION				Fouad A.P				Minya			
TIME				14 30				15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					10	12			360	43		
500					10	15			360	59		
1000					10	20			360	40		
1500					10	16			10	40		
2000					10	9			10	36		
3000					300	11						
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4		4		3 30		4		9		8 15		3				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	8	330	10	90	2	80	9	20	10	10	12	360	13			80	1	360	8	200	6
500			350	8	350	10	20	11	220	15	30	24	30	21	360	16			280	2	20	8	270	9
1000			360	7	360	11	30	15	20	17	40	21	40	23	10	30			350	5	350	5	310	10
1500			320	7	350	10	40	11	20	19	20	17	30	21	20	38			290	3	330	3	10	9
2000			260	11			40	9	10	15	40	12	30	18	20	52					330	5	60	15
3000							30	2	340	6	250	5	310	5							330	8	50	20
4000									300	13											310	14		
5000									290	14														
6000									290	13														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	10	20	7	340	30																
500			20	18	20	17	320	36																
1000			20	31	20	28	320	21																
1500			10	15	40	7																		
2000			20	18																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

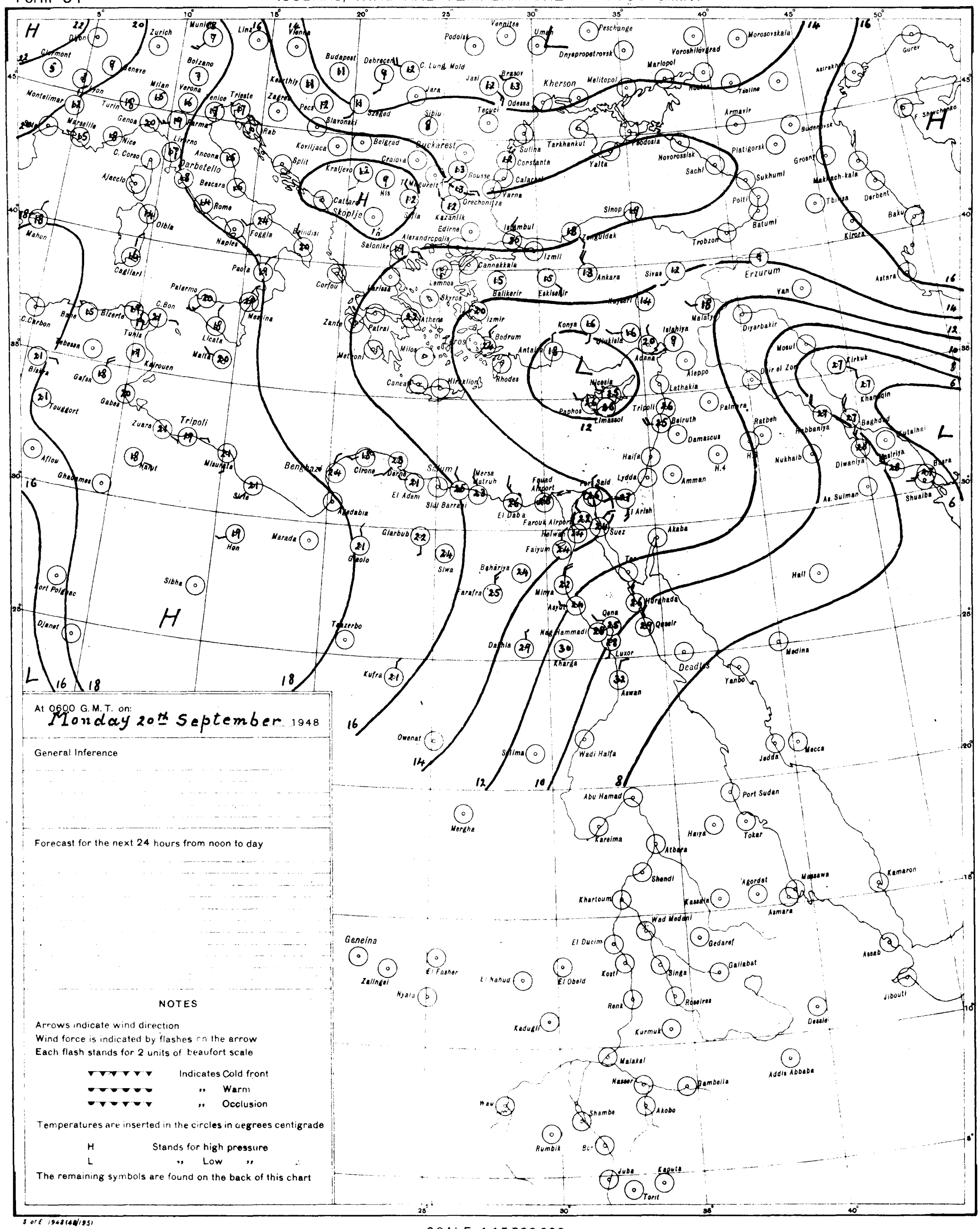
is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Monday 20th September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48)/95)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 42 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 53 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 21st SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 20th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	3	6	3	8	14.4	24.7	76	22	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	30	3	1	2	6	14	27	67	20	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	13.6	27.2	87	25	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	1	8	4	13.4	27.2	67	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	31	3	0	1	8	13.2	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	12.3	27.8	61	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12	28	62	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	11.8	27.9	66	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12.7	30.3	43	16	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	04	2	1	3	8	12.0	33.5	38	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.9	33.0	30	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6		3	0	0	-	11.4	33.2	47	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	12.3	33.3	31	13	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	12.3	33.8	24	11	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	11	33	20	10	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	10	33	28	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	11.2	32.9	31	13	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	11.2	33.0	28	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10.6	32.9	21	08	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	11.1	32.9	23	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.2	34.1	26	12	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	6	0	0	-	10	33	24	10	0
	155	AŞYÛT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.8	33.3	20	07	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	6.2	34.9	18	07	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	5.4	37.0	24	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	27	1	0	0	-	6	38	13	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	4.4	41.0	14	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	15.0	36.2	39	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	34.0	13	02	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	9.1	34.0	26	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	8.3	36.0	19	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.4	32.8	26	11	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	8.7	28.0	50	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	8	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	6.7	31.7	40	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	9	02	3	1	2	4,1	3	34	56	24	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	06	1	0	6	8	1	42	10	04	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	10	3	0	0	-	1	42	15	10	0
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	20	2	1	6	2	4	38	23	13	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	5	8	4	37	40	21	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	20	2				5	35	35	17	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	2	1	7	1	6				0
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	04	2	1	9	9,2	5	34	36	17	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	22	8	20	1	8	9	8,4		31	46	18	Tr
	179	GENEINA	02	8	02	2	1	8	6					
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	22	8	16	4	8	7	9,4	9	27	79	23	Tr
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	7	8,4	8	33	38	17	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	30	2	1	9	8,4	10	26	74	21	0

At 1800 on 20th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.9	24.1	75	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	01	2	0	1	6	13	24	79	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	12.7	23.6	95	23	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	02	2	0	0	-	13.1	25.0	76	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	13.0	24	79	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	12.7	24.0	82	21	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	12	26	74	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	12.3	25.8	80	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	13.2	24.0	79	20	0
	137	MANŞURA	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	13.2	24.2	74	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	13.9	23.8	81	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	13.5	23.5	79	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	13.4	24.1	63	18	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	6	02	2	0	0	-	12.2	24.0	62	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	12	26	52	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	12.2	27	55	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.7	25.3	60	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.4	24.1	56	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	12.3	24.8	48	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	10.7	24.7	47	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	10.0	29.2	36	12	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10	23	50	12	0
	155	AŞYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	9.1	28.3	32	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6.4	26.2	66	16	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	6.2	30.0	40	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7	32	20	06	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	6.6	38.0	20	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.2	27.4	60	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.2	27.5	30	09	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	11.9	27.8	47	18	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.9	30.2	37	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	8.7	30.2	22	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	-	10.0	27.8	46	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.9	28.5	45	15	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	7	30	38	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.3	28.6	31	10	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on TUESDAY 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	22	3	0	3	8	13.4		25.1	27		19		68	19	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	27	1	0	2	6	13		24	28		19		80	20	0		
	134	EL DABA	01	7	29	3	1	5	8	12.6		26.6	29		18		80	23	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	1	5	8	13.2	-1.1	25.2	29	-1	23	-1	75	20	0	209	187
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	0	5	8	13.1		26	29				70	20	0	214	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	6	20	2	1	3	9	12.4	-1.1	24.4	29		18		84	21	0	85	106
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	29	2	0	3	6	12		26	29		24		70	20	0	56	81
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	22	3	1	3	8	12.6	-0.8	27.4	30	+1	19	0	70	21	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	13.5	-0.7	23.9	31	0	19	0	87	21	0	105	101
	137	MANŞURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	13.0	-0.8	26.0	34	+1	18	-1	76	21	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	13.9	-0.3	22.0	34	+2	16	-1	94	21	0	24	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	1	3	8	12.2	-2.0	23.8	34	+2	17	0	96	22	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	12.9	-1.2	22.8	35		18		81	19	0	34	
		ISMAÎLÍA	03	6	00	0	2	10	5	12.8		22.7	34		20		87	21	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	05	6	04	2	2	10	6	13		21	34		18		91	19	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	47	3	03	1	4	10	6	12.8	-1.0	21.0	34		18		91	19	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	48	3	02	1	4	Fog	-	13.4	-0.4	21.1	34	+2	20	0	92	20	0	32	26
		GÎZA	48	3	02	1	4	Fog	-	13.4	-0.5	21.7	33	+2	17	0	90	20	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	28	1	0	0	-	12.6	-1.1	23.0	34	+2	18	-2	86	16	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	12.6	-1.3	24.0	34	+1	18	-1	74	19	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	12.3		24.2	35		16		72	19	0	11	
	162	MINYA	00	7	31	2	0	0	-	12		22	34		16		78	18	0	12	
	155	AŞYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	12.0	-0.6	24.8	35	+2	18	-2	55	15	0	tr	4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.6	-1.6	31.8	35		22		30	13	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.6	-1.5	25.3	38	+1	22	+1	59	16	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		30	40		23		38	14	0	tr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	9.0	-1.3	30.0	42	+3	25	+1	30	11	0	tr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	23	1	0	0	-	14.2	-1.5	23.2	37	+2	19	+2	80	19	0	23	8
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.5	-1.1	22.5	35	+2	17	-1	83	15	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	13.8		23.2	35		17		58	14	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	12.0	-0.9	25.0	35	-1	21	+1	61	17	0	tr	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	10.3	-1.8	27.2	37	+1	25	+4	30	08	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12.3	-0.3	24.0	35	+2	20	-1	83	21	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	8	23	1	0	0	-	9.6	-0.7	28.5	32	+1	22	0	58	19	0	0	13
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	10		27	30		20		55	17	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.1	-1.2	28.9	33	+1	24	-1	41	14	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	4	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	4	27
	167	'ATBARA																	0	7	68
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	31	159
	170	KASSALA																	0	184	313
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	404	383
	182	RENK																			496
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	600	793
	174	EL OBEID																	0	514	353
	175	EL FÂSHER																	Tr	237	307
	179	GENEINA																	0		545
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	Tr	811	795
	177	WÂU																	0	826	1056
	178	JUBA																	0	813	931

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 20 14	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	75	+8
Ezbekîya	70	+6
Gîza	68	+1
Helwân	59	+5

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 21 st 13.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20 14

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 20 14 At 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1002	31	24		
500	984	30	19		
1000	966	29	18		
1500	949	28	18		
2000	932	26	17		
4000	865	20	14		
6000	803	16	7		
8000	744	14	2		
10000	689	12	1		
12000	637	9	-2		
14000	589	4	-4		
16000	543	-1	-6		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 21 st At 03

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950	340	18	95	360	00
900					
850	3310	20	-	340	11
800	4900	16	-	330	17
700	10230	11	-	310	20
600	14380	4	-	260	18
400					
800					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRÛH		FOUAD A.P.		P. SAÎD		MINYA	
TIME	14		14	30	14		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	20	290	11	320	16	360	38
500	360	20	310	13	330	11	360	42
1000	310	14	320	12	340	8	360	33
1500	290	10	340	10	350	15	40	17
2000	230	16	340	9			30	31
3000	260	17	250	16				
4000	250	17						
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21 st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SÎDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4				3	30					7	45	3	30			5	45	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	3			310	7					360	8	30	14			350	4	350	10	90	13
500			330	8			330	9					20	7	40	28			340	6	20	3	70	14
1000			320	13			290	11					30	10	30	22			340	11	120	3	70	6
1500			320	14			300	10					10	14	360	23			140	3	230	3	330	10
2000			310	16									330	20	360	27					290	5	30	10
3000													240	9									310	11
4000													230	13									280	14
5000													250	21									290	16
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		4	15	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	3			160	40																
500			30	10	210	17	160	10																
1000			20	20			160	3																
1500			350	21	360	24	180	3																
2000			350	16	360	29	120	3																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

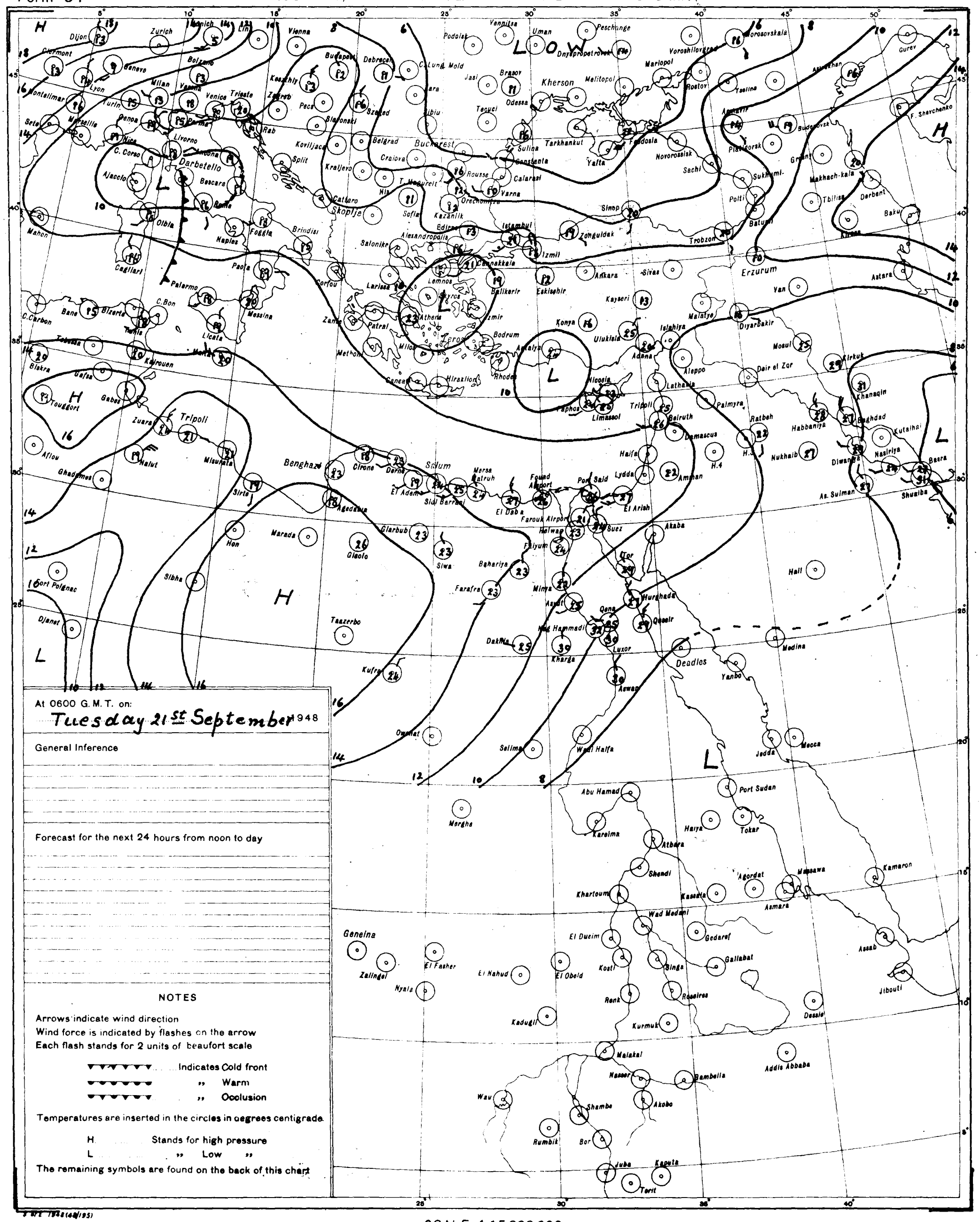
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


LOW
Kherson
Buckarest
Darbetello
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sollum
Deadles
Erzurum
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Addis Abbaba
Geneina
Nyala
Kadugli
Malakal
Wau
Juba
Torit
Kaputa
Bambella
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Kurmuk
Renk
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Zalingei
El Geneina
El Daein
Singa
Gallabat
Asmara
Kassala
Wad Medani
Shendi
Atbara
Abu Hamad
Karsima
Merghe
Tokar
Haiya
Agordat
Massawa
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Dessie
Gedaref
Roseires
Mecca
Jedda
Medina
Yanbo
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Kufra
Gt. Sand Sea
Gt. Sand Sea
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Qena
Qoseir
Hurghada
Mina
Asyut
Beni Hammadi
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Suez
Ismailia
El Arish
Akaba
Tor
Halwan
Fayum
Bahariya
Siwa
Agedabia
Cirene
Derna
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
El Daba
Glarbub
Giaolo
Marada
Hon
Sirte
Misurata
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Aflou
Ghat
Tazerbo
Sibha
Djanet
Fort Polignac
Tebessa
Biskra
Gafsa
Touggort
Kairouen
Tunis
Bizerta
Bone
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Licata
Messina
Paola
Palermo
Marsala
Cagliari
Mahon
Olbia
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Bastia
Livorno
Pisa
Genoa
Marseille
Sete
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Rab
Split
Cattaro
Skoplje
Koviljaca
Kraljevo
Nis
Sofia
Belgrad
Craiova
Bucharest
Rousse
Calarasi
Varna
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Odessa
Tecuci
Jasi
Braşov
Libiu
Arad
Szeged
Pecs
Kecskhly
Debrecen
Budapest
Vienna
Zurich
Munich
Dijon
Clermont
Bolzano
Genève
Brindisi
Foggia
Naples
Salonika
Larissa
Lemnos
Patrai
Corfou
Methoni
Milos
Thira
Canea
Hiraklion
Rhodes
Bodrum
Izmir
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Konya
Adalya
Ulukisla
Balikesir
Canakkale
Izmit
Istambul
Edirne
Alexandropolis
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trobzon
Batum
Polti
Novorossisk
Sochi
Yalta
Feodosia
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Melitopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Peschanoe
Uman
Podolsk
Yampitsa
Morozovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
Tsaritsa
Krasnyi Yar
Budennovsk
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirovo
Tbilisi
Astara
Van
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Islahiya
Adana
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Diwaniya
Habbaniya
Ratbeh
Nukhaib
Palmyra
Lathakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Amman
H.4
Haifa
Lydda
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Hail
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Kamaron
Massawa
Asmara
Assab
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Gt. Sand Sea
Gt. Sand Sea
Gt. Sand Sea

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT — Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 43 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 52 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 22nd SEPTEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
10	10	SIDI BARRANI	00	6	28	4	0	0	—	13.0	26.6	62	19	0
10	10	MATRUH	01	8	30	5	1	3	6	13	28	62	20	0
10	101	EL DABA	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	12.3	27.4	80	23	0
10	12	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	26	3	2	5	8	12.3	27.6	62	19	0
10	13	ALEXANDRIA (AIRPORT)	01	8	26	3	0	5	8	12.4	28	62	20	0
10	14	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	1	1	8	11.8	27.0	61	19	0
10	15	PORT SAID	00	8	01	3	0	1	8	12	27	66	20	0
10	16	EL ARISH	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	11.5	27.6	65	21	0
20	31	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	0	3	8	12.7	29.0	54	19	0
20	32	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	11.5	30.4	48	18	0
20	33	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	12.4	32.0	43	18	0
20	34	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	11.9	30.1	59	21	0
20	35	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	11.8	31.3	44	17	0
20	36	ISMAILIA	01	7	28	1	1	5	6	10.4	31.7	45	19	0
20	37	PORT SAID (AIRPORT)	01	8	26	4	1	3	6	11	31	46	18	0
20	38	SUEZ	00	8	30	3	0	2	8	10.8	31.0	42	17	0
20	39	PORT TEWFIK	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	11.0	30.9	42	16	0
20	40	ISMAILIA	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	11.2	31.2	36	14	0
20	41	EL WAH	00	8	28	4	0	2	6	10.6	31.0	33	13	0
30	51	FAYOUM	01	8	30	1	1	3	8	10.4	32.0	33	14	0
30	52	BENI SUEF	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	10.3	34.4	31	14	0
30	53	MINIA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	10	33	24	10	0
30	54	ASSIUT												
30	55	SOHAG												
30	56	KENA (FARSHUT)	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	34.5	26	11	0
30	57	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	6.6	38.2	27	16	0
30	58	LUXOR	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	6	38	15	7	0
30	59	ASWAN	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	5.6	40.0	14	8	0
40	61	HELWAN	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	13.2	33.1	56	23	0
40	62	ABU ZAABAL	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11.2	32.8	24	10	0
40	63	ABU RUWAIS												
40	64	ABU SUEIR												
40	65	ABU HAMMAD	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	33.0	28	12	0
40	66	QANTARA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	7.5	35.0	24	11	0
40	67	EL QUSEIMA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	9.8	31.4	30	11	0
40	68	BIR GHAFGAFA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	7.8	29.0	53	18	0
40	69	RAFAH	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	7	28	66	21	0
40	70	EL ARISH	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	6.9	30.6	50	19	0
40	71	BIR LAHFAN	01	8	08	4	1	3	8,4	4	38	38	21	
50	81	ABU RUDEIS	00		18		0	0	—	2	41	19	13	
50	82	RAS SUDR	31	4	20	4	3	9	—	5	39	26	16	
50	83	ABU ZENIMA	00	8	18	2	0	1	8	4	39	21	13	
50	84	RAS MATARMA	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	5	36	33	17	
50	85	ABU SWEIR	01	9	12	3	1	5	1	6	37	42	22	
50	86	SHARM EL SHEIKH	01	8	20	2	2	3	5	7	31	59	22	
50	87	TOR	00	8	10	3	1	5	4	5	32			
50	88	HURGHADA	02	8	12	2	1	8	8,4	6	32	52	21	
50	89	KOSSEIR	02	8	00	0	1	9	6,2	6	37	56	27	

At 1800 on TUESDAY 21st

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 18-24 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
10	SIDI BARRANI	00	8	30	2	0	1	9	13.5	23.2	72	18	0
10	MATRUH	01	7	31	4	0	5	6	13	24	74	19	0
10	EL DABA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	12.0	24.0	90	22	0
10	ALEXANDRIA	01	5	04	2	2	5	4	13.1	24.6	78	20	0
10	ALEXANDRIA (AIRPORT)	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	12.4	24	79	20	0
10	DAMIETTA	01	7	28	1	1	3	8	12.3	23.4	77	19	0
10	PORT SAID	00	7	31	3	0	4	6	12	25	65	18	0
10	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	12.0	25.3	69	19	0
20	DAMANHUR	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	11.9	23.3	79	19	0
20	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	12.7	23.8	75	19	0
20	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	13.1	23.9	80	20	0
20	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	12.0	23.0	83	20	0
20	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	12.3	25.3	69	19	0
20	ISMAILIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	12.0	25.8	69	20	0
20	PORT SAID (AIRPORT)	01	8	02	4	1	5	6	12	27	58	18	0
20	SUEZ	01	7	02	4	1	5	6	11.7	27.4	59	19	0
20	PORT TEWFIK	01	7	32	1	2	5	8	12.4	25.4	65	18	0
20	ISMAILIA	00	7	32	1	2	5	8	12.3	26.1	59	17	0
20	EL WAH	00	7	32	5	0	2	6	12.0	26.6	52	16	0
30	FAYOUM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	10.3	26.7	56	17	0
30	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	10.3	27.1	57	18	0
30	MINIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	11	25	58	16	0
30	ASSIUT	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	10.7	28.2	38	12	0
30	SOHAG	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.9	32.8	25	10	0
30	KENA (FARSHUT)	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	7.1	28.4	49	16	0
30	QENA	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	7	31	31	12	0
30	LUXOR	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	7.1	37.0	14	6	0
30	ASWAN												
40	HELWAN	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	13.5	27.2	61	19	0
40	ABU ZAABAL	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	11.8	27.5	58	12	0
40	ABU RUWAIS	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	11.4	26.0	55	16	0
40	ABU SUEIR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.2	30.9	33	13	0
40	ABU HAMMAD	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	10.3	29.3	21	5	0
40	QANTARA												
40	EL QUSEIMA	00				0	4	4	0	0	—	11.9	26.4	65	19	0
40	BIR GHAFGAFA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.8	28.6	56	19	0
40	RAFAH	00	8	29	3	0	0	—	8	28	55	18	0
40	EL ARISH	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.8	27.7	53	17	0
40	BIR LAHFAN												
50	ABU RUDEIS												
50	RAS SUDR												
50	ABU ZENIMA												
50	RAS MATARMA												
50	ABU SWEIR												
50	SHARM EL SHEIKH												
50	TOR												
50	HURGHADA												
50	KOSSEIR												

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 22nd

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. PPP	Diff from normal	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T.T	MAXIMUM Diff from norm	MINIMUM Today T.T	MINIMUM Diff. from norm	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total from 1st Oct	RAINFALL mms Norm from 1st Oct
		ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T.T		T.T		UU				
10	SIDI BARRANI	00	9	18	2	0	0	—	14.6		23.0	27		18		74	18	0		
10	MATRUH	00	8	29	1	0	0	—	14		22	28		18		78	18	0		161
10	EL DABA	01	7	24	2	1	5	8	13.6		24.6	28		20		84	22	0	117	
10	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	1	2	5	8	13.8	-0.6	24.8	29	-1	22	0	60	17	0	209	187
10	ALEXANDRIA (AIRPORT)	00	7	02	2	0	1	6	13.9		26	29				58	17	0	214	138
10	DAMIETTA	01	8	17	1	1	5	8	13.4	-0.2	24.8	29		18		73	20	0	85	106
10	PORT SAID	00	7	30	2	0	1	6	14		26	29		24		62	18	0	56	81
10	EL ARISH	01	9	16	3	1	5	8	13.0	-0.5	25.8	29	0	20	+1	68	20	0		94
20	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	13.6	-0.7	24.4	31	0	19	0	66	17	0	105	101
20	MANSURA	01	7	18	1	1	5	6	13.8	-0.2	24.0	32	0	19	0	79	20	0	73	55
20	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	3	8	14.6	+0.3	22.0	32	0	16	-1	57	13	0	26	44
20	ZAGAZIG	01	6	16	2	0	3	8	14.1	-0.2	26.0	35	+3	18	+1	80	22	0	36	27
20	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	13.0	-1.2	22.4	33		18		82	19	0	34	
20	ISMAILIA	00	6	26	1	0	3	4	13.4		25.1	33		20		68	19	0	21	
20	PORT SAID (AIRPORT)	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	13		22	34		20		78	18	0		
20	SUEZ	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	13.4	-0.5	23.7	32		20		74	18	0	25	
20	PORT TEWFIK	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	13.9	0.0	23.0	33	+1	20	0	76	18	0	32	26
20	ISMAILIA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	13.8	-0.2	24.0	33	+2	18	+1	75	19	0	31	27
20	EL WAH	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.2	-0.6	23.0	31	-1	20	0	73	18	0	19	29
30	FAYOUM	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	13.8	-0.2	24.0	33	0	19	0	74	19	0	11	8
30	BENI SUEF	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	13.2		25.4	35		18		71	19	0	11	
30	MINIA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	13		24	33		17		69	18	0	12	
30	ASSIUT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	12.8	+0.1	25.2	34	+1	20	0	60	17	0	dr.	4
30	SOHAG	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.8	-0.5	28.3	36		20		57	19	0	0	
30	KENA (FARSHUT)	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	10.8	-0.5	26.8	39	+2	21	0	61	19	0	5	
30	QENA	00	8	31	2	0	0	—	11		28	39		21		49	16	0	dr.	
30	LUXOR	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	10.6	+0.2	29.0	41	+2	25	+1	46	16	0	dr.	
30	ASWAN																			
40	HELWAN	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.2	-0.6	25	34	-1	17	0	74	20	0	23	8
40	ABU ZAABAL	00	8	00	0	0	0	—			24.8	35	+2	18	0	71	19	0	18	7
40	ABU RUWAIS	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	14.3		25.7	35		19		74	20	0		
40	ABU SUEIR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.9	-0.1	25.0	35	-1	18	-2	54	15	0	dr.	
40	ABU HAMMAD	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	11.6	-0.6	27.0	36	0	22	+1	43	13	0	0	
40	QANTARA																			
40	EL QUSEIMA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	13.4	+0.7	24.4	33	0	20	-1	75	19	0		17
40	BIR GHAFGAFA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	9.9	-0.5	28.8	31	0	22	0	57	20	0	0	13
40	RAFAH	00	9	29	5	0	0	—	10		27	29		21		55	17	0	1	3
40	EL ARISH	00	8	32	5	0	0	—	9.4	-1.0	28.4	32	0	24	-1	55	18	0	0	4
40	BIR LAHFAN																	0	292	106
50	ABU RUDEIS																	0	4.	
50	RAS SUDR																	0	4.	27
50	ABU ZENIMA																	3	10	68
50	RAS MATARMA																	0	81	160
50	ABU SWEIR																	0	184	314
50	SHARM EL SHEIKH																	0	404	385
50	TOR																			499
50	HURGHADA																	0	600	795
50	KOSSEIR																	0	514	355
																		0	237	307
																				557
																		0	866	799
																		4	830	1061
																		0	813	935

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)
Clear 00
Partly cloudy 01
Cloudy 02
Overcast 03
Low fog 04
Thin Haze 05
Dust devil 06
Distant Dust storm 07
Distant Rain 08
Distant Thunder 09
Rain 10
Drizzle 11
Thunder 12
Dust storm 13
Sand storm 14
Fog 15
Snow 16
Hail 17
Rain Shower 18
Snow Shower 19

21st
71 +4
72 +8
69 +2
55 +1

22nd 13.6

21st 18

1004 30 24
986 29 21
968 26 19
951 25 19
934 23 18
867 18 14
804 12 10
746 12 4
690 11 2
639 9 -1
590 4 -2
544 0 -3

22nd 4

20 84 50 5
380 20 85 50 5
3350 17 65 360 15
4950 15 45 320 23
6630 17 15 320 23
10340 13 280 9
14510 5 250 14
19300 -5 250 25
-17
31800 -30 240 39

21st

Fuad N.P. 14 30
330 21
290 14
300 16
290 20

P. Said 14 30
340 11
310 15
280 16
80 20
280 9
60 21

Minya 15
10 50
10 40
10 36
10 33
350 36

4 15
300 6
360 5
340 8

4 4 8 30 6 45 3
290 8 40 6 340 10 340 19 30 17
20 5 20 10 350 6 360 16 30 36
30 9 360 12 10 8 20 16 10 26
340 6 320 20 330 12 350 16 20 31
330 10 320 19 320 12 360 16
280 9 270 8
240 11
260 20
230 26

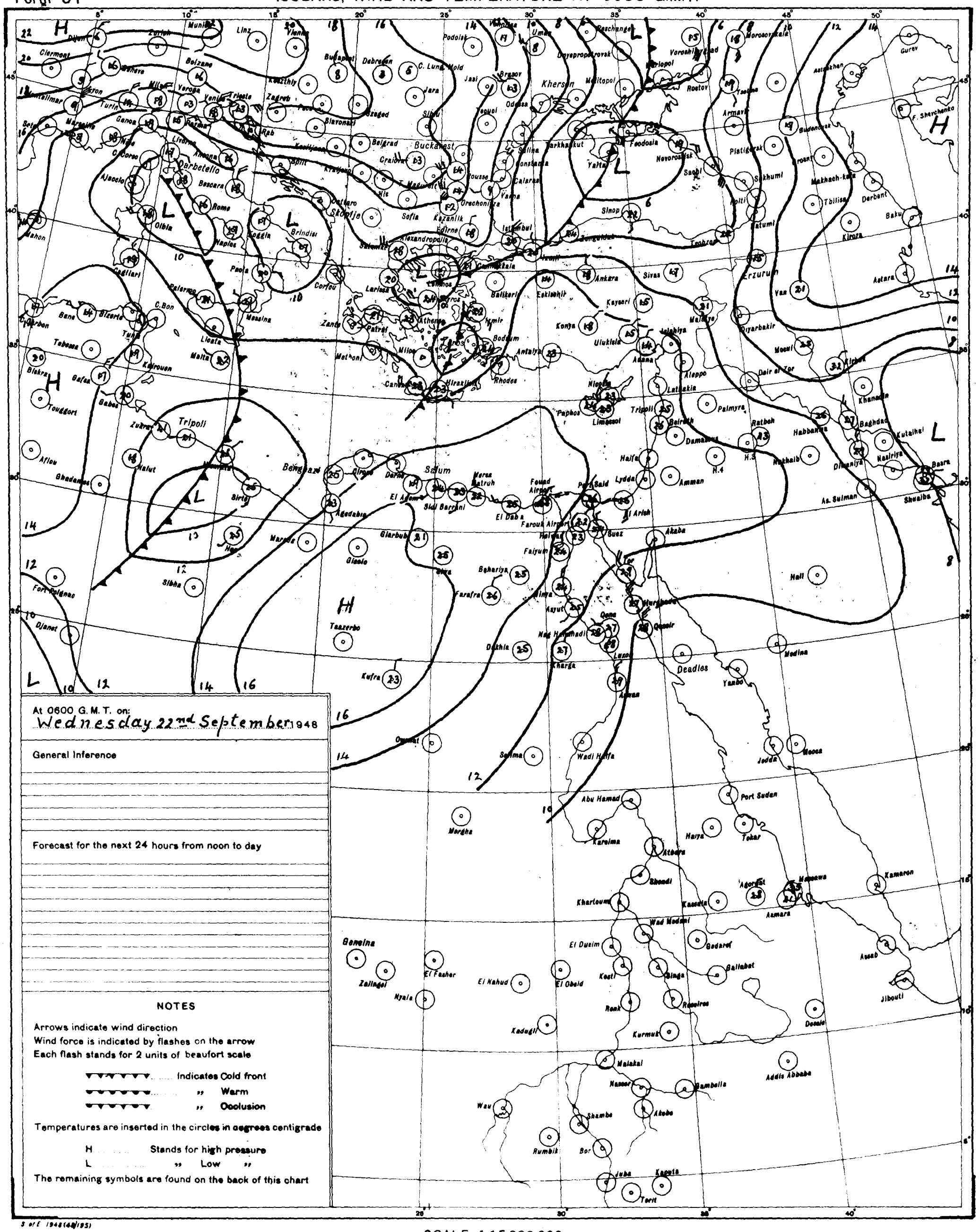
6 45 5 5
350 8 360 8 150 14
360 18 360 16 140 9
350 23 360 16 290 6
340 18 290 30 320 15
270 22 10 30
360 32

6 8
20 19 330 35
30 21 320 28
20 23 320 30
360 19 290 12
310 11

22nd

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Wednesday 22nd September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

..... Indicates Cold front
..... ,, Warm
..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

OAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 44 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 51 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 23 rd SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 22nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	14.8	26.6	57	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	15	27	62	19	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	26	3	1	5	8		27.2	73	22	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	8	14.8	27.4	50	16	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	4	1	3	8	15.6	27	52	16	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	32	3	1	0	-	13.5	26.1	54	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	4	0	1	8	14	27	52	16	0
	135	EL ÂRISH	02	9	30	3	2	8	8	12.8	27.5	71	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	0	3	8	15.1	28.0	49	16	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	13.6	29.8	39	15	0
	138	TANTA	01	6	28	2	1	3	8	14.2	30.6	39	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	5	8	12.7	33.2	47	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM												
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	02	2	1	5	6	12.8	30.0	37	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	32	4	1	3	6	13	30	48	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	30	2	1	3	8	13	29	53	18	0
		EZBEKÍYA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	13.2	29.9	41	15	0
		GÎZA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	13.4	29.6	39	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	5	0	6	8	12.3	29.0	40	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	12.3	30.3	36	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	12.2	31.8	34	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	N	0	0	-	12	31	38	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	11.2	31.1	30	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8.9	34.4	32	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	7.8	37.0	23	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	8	36	19	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	7.9	36.2	24	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	14.8	36.4	44	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	14.3	36.4	33	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	13.1	38.6	47	21	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	12.6	32.8	30	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.8	34.0	22	09	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.0	29.7	42	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	N	0	0	-	8.8	29.2	53	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	N	0	0	-	8	29	59	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	N	0	0	-	8.1	30.4	58	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 22 nd

INDEX NUMBER	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	00	8	10	2	0	0	-	15.4	23.3	73	18	0
160	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	15	23	73	18	0
134												
132	01	5	04	1	2	3	4	15.4	24.6	71	19	0
150	00	7	32	1	1	1	6	15.0	24	69	18	0
159	00	7	28	1	1	1	8	14.6	23.0	74	18	0
161	00	7	01	3	0	1	6	14	25	41	17	0
135	00	9	32	3	0	2	8	13.6	24.9	83	22	0
136	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	15.8	22.5	74	17	0
137	00	8	04	1	1	0	-	15.1	23.0	73	18	0
138	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	15.5	23.0	74	18	0
139	00	6	35	2	0	0	-	13.1	25.0	74	20	0
	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.2	24.6	71	19	0
	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	14.2	24.1	62	16	0
928	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	13	25	70	19	0
141	00	7	06	3	0	0	-	13.5	27.0	55	17	0
	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.6	23.4	61	15	0
	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.3	24.2	56	15	0
143	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	14.0	24.9	49	14	0
153	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.0	25.7	50	15	0
	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	11.8	26.7	57	18	0
162	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	12	23	57	14	0
155	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	12.1	27.3	42	13	0
164	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.3	24.0	55	16	0
156	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	9.5	30.0	32	11	0
157	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	9	30	33	12	0
158	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	8.6	34.0	25	11	0
148	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.3	29.8	48	18	0
149	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	14.0	27.5	43	14	0
	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	13.9	26.5	59	17	0
152	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.2	30.3	35	13	0
151	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.8	28.4	29	08	0
144	00		32	3	0	0	-	13.2	24.9	60	17	0
145	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.6	29.5	53	18	0
163	00	8	30	5	0	0	-	9	28	58	19	0
147	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	8.4	27.6	55	18	0
208												
165												
166												
167												
209												
170												
171												
182												
172												
174												
175												
179												
176												
177												
178												

At 0600 on THURSDAY 23 rd

INDEX NUMBER	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
146	08	9	18	2	0	6	8	15.5		27.0	27		18		42	13	0		
160	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15		24	28		17		70	18	0		
134	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	14.4		27.2	28		17		75	22	0	1.17	
132	01	9	04	2	2	5	8	14.7	+0.2	25.2	28	-2	22	-1	66	18	0	209	187
150	00	7	32	1	0	2	8	14.8		26	29		19		66	19	0	214	138
159	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	14.3	+0.6	25.1	27		19		61	17	0	85	106
161	00	7	01	3	0	2	8	14		26	27		24		53	16	0	56	81
135	01	9	08	3	1	5	8	13.8	+0.2	26.6	28	-1	20	+1	53	16	0		94
136	00	7	08	3	0	0	-	15.2	+0.8	24.8	29	-2	19	0	73	19	0	105	101
137	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	14.6	+0.5	25.0	31	-1	20	+1	68	19	0	73	55
138	00	8	28	1	1	0	-	15.5	+1.1	22.0	31	-1	16	-1	86	19	0	26	44
139	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	14.0	-0.4	25.0	33	+1	19	+2	78	21	0	36	27
	00	7	02	2	0	1	8	14.3	0.0	25.2	32		18		67	19	0	34	
	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	13.9		25.3	31		19		64	18	0	24	
928	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	13		23			18		60	16			
141	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	14.0	0.0	22.9	30		18		69	16		25	
	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	14.4	+0.4	22.2	31	-1	18	-1	74	17	0	32	24
	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	14.2	+0.1	23.8	30	-1	15	-2	67	18	0	31	27
143	00	7	32	N	0	0	-	13.9	0.0	23.4	30	-2	19	-1	62	16	0	19	29
153	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	14.0	-0.2	23.8	31	-2	18	-1	64	17	0	11	8
	00	9	01	2	0	0	-	13.2		24.6	32		17		68	19	0	11	
162	00	7	01	N	0	0	-	13		22	31		17		74	17	0	12	
155	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	12.6	-0.2	21.7	32	-1	19	-1	60	14	0	04	4
164	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.8	-1.6	25.6	35		20		53	15	0	0	
156	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.5	-1.9	24.0	38	+1	20	-1	54	14	0	5	
157	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	9		26	36		20		48	14	0	04	
158	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	9.8	-0.7	26.8	37	-2	22	-1	55	17	0	04	
148	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	-0.8	25.0	36	+1	19	+2	68	19	0	23	8
149	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	15.1	+0.3	22.9	32	-1	19	+1	69	17	0	18	7
	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	15.0		22.8	35		17		78	19	0	-	
152	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.2	+0.1	23.0	34	-2	19	-1	66	16	0	04	
151	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	11.6	-0.7	24.7	34	-2	22	+1	56	15	0	0	
144	01	7	32	1	1	3	8	13.3	+0.5	22.8	31	-2	18	-3	73	18	0	-	17
145	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	-1.4	27.2	30	-1	24	+2	57	19	0	0	13
163	00	9	00	2	0	0	-	9		23	28		20		74	18	0	1	3
147	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	8.6	-1.9	27.2	31	-1	24	-1	54	17	0	0	4
208																	4	292	106
165																	0	4	
166																	0	4	27
167																	0	10	69
209																	0	81	160
170																	0	184	316
171																	1	405	387
182																	0		502
172																	0	600	797
174																	7	1521	1357
175																	0	237	308
179																	0		559
176																	0	866	807
177																	4	834	1064
178																	27	840	938

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 22 nd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	64	-3
Ezbekiya	62	-3
Giza	61	-6
Helwân	57	+3

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 23 rd 11.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22 nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 22 AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1004	29	21
500	986	28	19
1000	968	27	18
1500	951	27	18
2000	934	24	17
4000	867	18	14
6000	804	18	7
8000	746	16	4
10000	690	12	2
12000	637	8	-1
14000	590	3	-2
16000	544	-2	-4
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE 3

ON 23 rd AT 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3360	17	45	20	25
850	4950	18	25	10	34
800	6660	15	25	360	44
700	10300	10	-	360	5
600	14440	2	-	310	8
500	19170	-8	-	220	22
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P.				P. SAÏD							
TIME	15				14 30							
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	16			340	19						
500	320	16			340	16						
1000	320	19			350	7						
1500	320	25			340	11						
2000					360	2						
3000					250	8						
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION	MATRUH											
TIME	14											
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	9										
500	350	9										
1000	320	15										
1500	320	28										
2000	320	35										
3000	320	45										
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23 rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME			4				5						8		3 15				6		5		5 15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			140	10			350	9					20	7	360	35			320	6	360	16	210	4
500			60	3			360	9					30	10	10	52			330	9	340	14	210	4
1000			20	12									10	27	10	62			360	14	10	19	310	3
1500							350	14							10	73			350	14	330	10	240	8
2000							340	14							10	86					280	10	350	15
3000			320	29			280	5																
4000			300	35																				
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 45		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	11	360	22	320	8																
500			360	14	360	27	320	18																
1000			10	31	10	29	290	16																
1500			20	47																				
2000			20	56																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

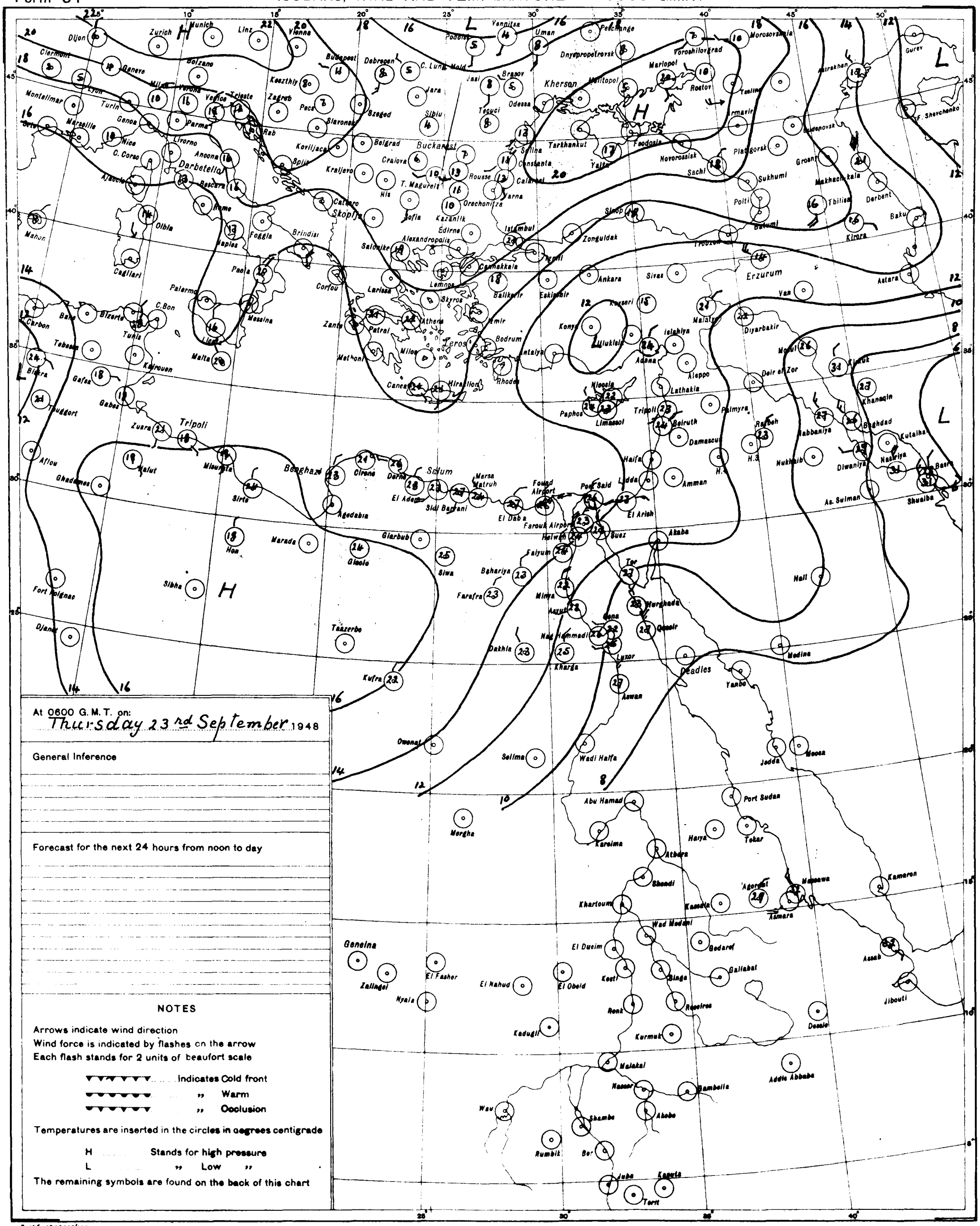
is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G. M. T. on:
Thursday 23rd September 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 44 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 50 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 24 th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 23 rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	02	3	0	4	8	14.2	28.5	56	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	06	3	0	0	-	15.	29	46	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	14.0	28.0	76	23	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	1	2	5	8	14.3	24.4			0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	14.4	28	62	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	1	8	13.5	26.1	61	18	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	01	3	0	1	6	14	27	55	17	0
	135	EL 'ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	3	8	14.0	29.0	55	19	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	13.4	30.2	49	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	13.9	30.4	43	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-		32.4	54	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	6	8	13.2	31.2	36	14	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.2	29.8	34	13	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	4	0	0	-	12	29	43	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	12.1	30.0	47	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12.2	30.1	44	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12.3	29.7	36	13	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	11.6	30.1	31	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	11.4	30.2	36	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	12.0	32.3	32	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	-	12	31	31	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	9.2	31.3	26	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	6.4	32.4	36	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	6.4	35.0	37	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	1	7	34	27	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	6.3	34.6	23	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	31.2	56	21	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	12.4	33.0	30	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	12.3	34.5	50	22	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	9.9	32.0	28	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	8.2	34.0	17	01	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10.2	30.0	41	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.0	28.3	60	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	8	28	70	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7.9	30.0	55	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
N. SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
C. SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 23

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
SIDI BARÂNI	00	8	10	2	0	0	-	14.4	28.7	75	18	0
MATRÛH	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	14	24	72	19	0
EL DABA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.9	24	69	18	0
ALEXANDRIA	01	5	04	1	2	5	4	14.7	24.2	71	18	0
FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	2	2	5	6	14	24	70	19	0
DAMIETTA	00	7	28	2	1	0	-	13.8	23.1	69	17	0
PORT SA'ID	00	7	31	4	1	6	6	14	25	65	18	0
EL 'ARISH	01	9	32	3	1	3	8	13.0	24.9	70	19	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	14.7	23.0	69	17	0
MANSURA	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	14.3	22.8	72	17	0
TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15.5	23.0	80	15	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	14.1	24.2	76	17	0
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	13.5	27.4	57	18	0
ISMAÎLÎA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	13.6	24.0	67	18	0
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	13	25	60	17	0
ALMÂZA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	13.4	25.2	61	17	0
EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.0	23.3	65	16	0
GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.9	23.2	65	16	0
HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	13.6	25.0	53	15	0
FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	12.7	25.8	54	16	0
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	11.9	26.7	61	19	0
MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	12	26	57	15	0
ASYÛT	00	6	28	3	0	0	-	10.7	28.3	36	12	0
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8.7	26.8	48	15	0
QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	6.4	28.2	45	15	0
LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6	29	27	08	0
ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	5.8	32.0	24	09	0
SIWA												
BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	13.0	24.0	37	07	0
FARAFRA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	13.0	27.8	55	18	0
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.5	30.6	37	14	0
KHARGA	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	9.0	30.3	26	09	0
SUEZ			32	2	0	0	-	12.6	24.4	67	17	0
TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	7.0	28.4	60	20	0
HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	5	0	0	-	8	28	55	18	0
QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.1	27.0	66	20	0
PORT SÛDAN												
WADI HALFA												
KAREIMA												
'ATBARA												
KHARTÛM												
KASSALA												
WAD MEDANI												
RENK												
ROSEIRES												
EL OBEID												
EL FÂSHER												
GENEINA												
MALAKÂL												
WÂU												
JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 24 th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		Tn Tn		UU				
SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	12	3	1	5	8	15.5		24.8					65	17	0		
MATRÛH	01	8	32	3	0	3	6	15		25	29		18		65	18	0		
EL DABA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	14.0		27.3	27		20		75	22	0	11.7	
ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	3	8	14.2	-0.4	24.0	28	-2	22	+	67	18	0	20.9	18.7
FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	01	2	0	0	-	13.8		24	28		20		61	14	0	21.4	13.8
DAMIETTA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	13.2	-0.6	24.9	27		21		61	17	0	8.5	10.6
PORT SA'ID	01	7	03	3	0	3	6	13		24	29		24		55	16	0	5.6	8.1
EL 'ARISH	02	9	32	4	2	8	8	11.8	-1.9	25.8	28	-1	20	+1	60	18	0		9.4
DAMANHUR	01	6	04	2	1	5	8	14.2	-0.3	24.0	30	-1	19	+1	67	18	0	10.5	10.1
MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	3	4	13.5	-0.7	25.0	31	-1	20	+1	61	17	0	7.3	5.5
TANTA	00	8	32	2	1	2	8	14.4	-0.2	23.8	31	-1	15	-2	66	15	0	2.6	4.4
ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	5	8	13.9	-0.6	24.0	32	0	17	0	67	18	0	3.6	2.7
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	1	8	13.9	-0.5	24.3	33		18		74	19	0	3.4	
ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	32	2	1	5	4	13.5		26.0	30		18		57	17	0	2.1	
FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	02	3	0	5	6	13		22	31		19		74	17	0		
ALMÂZA	01	7	04	2	0	5	6	12.6	-1.5	20.2	30		18		84	18	0	2.5	
EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	1	8	13.2	-0.9	22.1	31	-1	18	-1	71	16	0	3.2	2.6
GÎZA	00	7	30	1	0	1	8	13.1	-1.1	23.2	30	-1	16	-1	66	16	0	3.1	2.7
HELWÂN	01	6	32	4	1	5	6	13.2	-0.8	21.7	31	-1	19	-1	58	16	0	1.9	2.9
FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	13.0	-1.3	23.2	31	-2	18	-1	61	15	0	1.1	.8
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	12.7		24.9	33		18		66	18	0	1.1	
MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	13		22	31		16		69	16	0	1.2	
ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	12.2	-0.7	22.6	33	0	19	-1	61	15	0	tr	.4
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	10.6	-0.9	24.7	34		19		61	17	0	0	
QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.2	-2.3	25.0	36	-1	20	-1	47	18	0	5	
LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		28	36		20		33	10	0	tr	
ASWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	9.2	-1.4	26.4	37	-2	22	-1	51	15	0	tr	
SIWA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	14.2	-1.8	24.5	32	-3	18	+1	57	15	0	2.3	.8
BAHARIYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	14.3	-0.6	22.	34	+1	18	0	70	16	0	1.8	.7
FARAFRA	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	13.2		24.2	35		19		75	19	0	-	
DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.0	-1.2	24.6	34	-1	20	0	62	17	0	tr	
KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	1	6	10.9	-1.5	26.8	35	-1	21	0	43	13	0	0	
SUEZ	01	6	00	0	1	5	4	11.8	-1.1	23.1	31	-2	18	-3	70	17	0	-	.7
TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8.7	-1.9	26.5	31	0	19	-2	76	21	0	1	.3
HURGHADA	00	7	30	5	0	0	-	9		24	29		21		74	19	0	1	.3
QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.3	-2.4	27.8	30	-2	24	-1	41	13	0	0	.4
PORT SUDAN																	0	2.9	2.6
WADI HALFA																	0	tr	
KAREIMA																	0	tr	.2
'ATBARA																	0	1.0	.6
KHARTÛM																	0	.8	.1
KASSALA																	0	1.8	3.1
WAD MEDANI																	0	4.0	5.8
RENK																	0		.4
ROSEIRES																	0	1.0	.7
EL OBEID																	0	5.2	3.5
EL FÂSHER																	0	2.3	3.0
GENEINA																	0		.5
MALAKÂL																	0	8.6	8.0
WÂU																	0	8.3	10.1
JUBA																	0	8.4	9.2

HUMIDITY
Mean of day

STATION	on 23	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	67	0
Ezbekiya	63	-2
Giza	61	-6
Helwân	54	0

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 24 th 11.6

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 23 rd AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1003	29	23
500	985	27	18
1000	967	26	18
1500	950	24	17
2000	933	24	17
4000	866	18	10
6000	804	16	6
8000	745	12	2
10000	689	8	1
12000	638	4	-2
14000	589	2	-3
16000	544	-2	-5
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 24 th AT 5

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3300	9	95	20	19
850	4840	5	15	30	21
800	6460	3	-	30	20
700	10040	0	-	90	10
600	14000	-8	-	210	5
500	18090	-15	-	210	27
400					
300	30840	-32	-	250	46
250					
200	39980	-51	-	230	41
150					
100	53880	-72	-		

STATION	FOUAD A.P.		P. SAID		MINYA		MATRUH	
TIME	14 30		15 30		15		14	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	16	360	12	360	26	20	10
500	350	14	350	14	350	40	340	23
1000	340	16	340	17	360	47	360	22
1500	340	30			10	43		
2000					170	14		
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			11		3 30		4								3 45				6				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					10	12	10	10							360	33			330	6			110	17
500			10	9	10	18	20	25							10	38			340	12			110	9
1000			20	16	360	17	60	16							360	35			340	11			40	9
1500			350	16	10	12									360	35							360	17
2000			330	30	ENT. 24.										10	40							320	22
3000			360	19																			320	34
4000			360	26																			30	26
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 45		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	3			330	32																
500			30	11	10	26	320	21																
1000			10	27	360	30	300	10																
1500			10	30	10	28	140	6																
2000			360	33			160	16																
3000							160	21																
4000							190	18																
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 or Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
FRIDAY 24th SEPTEMBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 45 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 48 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 25th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 24th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on FRIDAY 24th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on SATURDAY 25th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_xT_x		UU							
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	32	3	0	4	8	15.1	26.0	60	18	0	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	15.4	23.5	69	18	0	00	9	32	2	0	4	8	15.2		25.0	27		23		68	19	0				SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRUH	01	8	32	5	0	5	6	15	26	62	18	0	01	7	31	4	1	5	6	15	24	69	18	0	01	8	31	4	1	5	6	14		25	28		23		74	20	0				MATRUH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	13.2	26.3	77	22	0	02	6	26	4	2	8	8		24.1	90	22	0	02	8	32	3	2	8	8	13.0		25.8	28		22		88	24	0	117			EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	02	3	2	8	8	13.0	26.0	62	18	0	01	5	02	2	2	5	8	12.7	24.6	70	19	0	01	9	02	2	2	3	4	12.4	-2.3	25.0	28	-2	22	0	71	19	0	209	187		ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	30	4	0	7	8	12.8	27	62	19	0	01	7	02	1	0	3	6	13.0	24	69	18	0	00	7	32	2	0	4	6	12.3		26	28		21		70	20	0	214	138		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	3	1	5	6	11.9	25.9	61	17	0	00	7	28	2	1	3	8	12.2	23.4	77	19	0	01	7	28	2	1	3	8	11.9	-2.0	25.2	27		20		77	21	0	85	106		DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAID	00	7	01	3	0	1	8	12	27	35	17	0	00	7	32	3	0	2	6	12	25	74	20	0	01	7	02	3	1	5	6	11		27	29		25		66	20	0	56	81		PORT SAID	
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	32	4	2	9	8	11.1	27.2	59	18	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	11.2	25.1	69	19	0	02	9	20	2	2	8	8	11.2	-2.6	29.8	28	-1	24	+5	62	22	0		94		EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	3	8	13.1	28.5	49	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.4	23.8	73	19	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	11.8	-2.8	23.8	29	-2	19	0	83	21	0	105	101		DAMANHUR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	12.0	29.8	46	16	0	00	6	02	2	1	0	—	13.8	22.6	76	18	0	01	7	32	1	1	3	6	11.9	-2.4	25.5	31	-1	20	+1	71	20	0	73	55		MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	11.9	30.0	40	15	0	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	13.2	24.0	69	18	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	—	11.7	-2.3	22.6	30	-2	16	-1	85	20	0	26	44		TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	3	1	3	8	11.9	30.1	49	18	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	—	13.6	23.4	80	19	0	01	6	24	2	0	5	8	12.6	-2.1	25.0	32	0	17	0	80	21	0	36	27		ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	12.7	31.9	34	14	0	00	7	03	3	0	0	—	13.8	25.3	69	19	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	12.0	-2.5	24.8	33		18		74	20	0	34			SHIBIN EL KOM	
		ISMAILIA	01	8	02	2	1	5	7	10.4	29.5	44	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	12.3	25.0	64	18	0	03	6	32	1	2	10	5	11.1		24.8	31		21		73	20	0	21			ISMAILIA	
CAIRO AREA	828	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	1	8	11	29	40	14	0	00	7	03	4	0	0	—	12	24	69	18	0	05	6	30	1	0	7	6	12		21	30		18		83	18	0				FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	02	3	0	4	8	10.7	29.8	44	16	0	00	7	03	4	0	0	—	12	25	65	18	0	05	6	30	1	2	10	6	12		21	30		18		83	19	0	25			ALMAZA	
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	11.1	29.4	45	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12.2	23.5	70	18	0	03	6	00	0	2	10	6	12.3	-1.9	21.4	30	-2	19	0	78	17	0	32	26		EZBEKIYA	
		GIZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	11.4	28.9	41	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12.3	23.9	65	17	0	03	6	00	0	2	10	6	12.3	-2.0	21.6	30	-1	16	-1	80	18	0	31	27		GIZA	
	143	HELWAN	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	10.4	28.9	38	13	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	11.5	25.0	57	16	0	01	7	32	4	1	7	6	11.5	-2.6	22.9	30	-2	18	-2	68	17	0	19	29		HELWAN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	10.3	29.8	33	12	0	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	10.8	24.0	60	16	0	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	12.2	-2.2	22.8					74	18	0	11	8		FAIYUM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	9.6	33.8	34	16	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	10.2	26.3				00	9	02	1	0	0	—	11.5		23.9	34		18		71	18	0	11			BENI SUEF	
	160	MINYA	00	8	32	5	0	0	—	10	30	35	13	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10	22	57	13	0	01	7	32	4	0	3	6	12		22	30		16		74	17	0	12			MINYA	
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	9.6	30.0	36	13	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	10.6	25.2	46	13	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	11.6	-1.4	22.3	31	-1	19	-1	72	17	0	dr.	4		ASYUT	
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.0	32.9	36	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8.2	25.4	57	16	0	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	9.8	-1.8	25.8	33		20		62	18	0	0			NAG' HAMMADI	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	6.4	37.0	24	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	6.4	27.2	45	14	0	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	9.5	-2.1	24.0	38	+1	21	0	66	17	0	5			QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	7	35				00	7	27	2	0	0	—	7	29	27	8	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9		27	36		19		52	16	0	dr.			LUXOR	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	6.2	36.0	20	10	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	7.5	34.0	22	9	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	-2.0	27.0	37	-2	20	-3	56	17	0	dr.			ASWAN	
	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.3	35.0	45	21	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	13.6	30.0	70	24	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	15.8	-0.3	23.0	37	+3	18	+1	63	16	0	23	8		SIWA	
OASES	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12.6	30.6	36	14	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	12.6	26.0	39	11	0	01	7	32	3		3	4	13.6	-1.4	21.0	31	-2	17	-1	88	18	0	18	7		BAHARIYA	OASES
		FARAFRA													00	7	32	3	0	0	—	12.2	25.0	60	17	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	14.2		20.6	35		17		89	19	0				FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	10.1	32.6	29	13	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	11.1	30.3	35	13	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12.7	-0.6	22.7	34	-1	19	-1	67	16	0	dr.			DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	9.0	33.8	18	6	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.6	27.4	49	15	0	00	9			3	0	0	—	10.8	-1.7	23.9	35	-1	20	-1	64	17	0	0			KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	1	8	8.4	30.0	46	17	0	00		00	0	0	0	—	10.4	25.0	62	17	0	02	6	00	0	2	9	5	10.4	-2.6	22.9	31	-2	20	-1	82	20	0		17		SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.1	28.3	70	20	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	7.2	27.0	74	22	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.4	-1.3	26.6	31	0	22	+1	76	22	0	0	13		TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	01	3	0	0	—	7	27	79	23	0	00	8	29	3	0	0	—	7	28	58	19	0	00	9	30	5	0	0	—	9		25	27		22		74	20	0	1	3		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	6.3	29.0	64	21	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.2	28.7	61	21	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8.5	-2.3	27.4	30	-2	24	-1	62	19	0	0	4		QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	06	4	0	1	8,4	4	34	53	23														01	8	20	2	1	3	8,4	7		30					74	25	0	292	106		PORT SUDAN	
NILE VALLEY	165	WADI HALFA																																								0	4.				WADI HALFA	NILE VALLEY
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	32	3	1	6	5	4	39																02	8	04	3	1	8	2	9		29					20	4	0	4.	27		KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA																									18	5	32	5	3	1	4	6		31					21	6	0	10	69		ATBARA	
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	22	2	1	1	8	3																	02	8	30	3	1	9	4	8		29					22	5	0	81	161		KHARTUM	
	170	KASSALA	01	8	24	1	0	3	8	3	37	33	18														01	8	18	3	1	7	4	8		29							0	184	319		KASSALA	
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	24	2	1	0	—		37	35	19																													4	409	391		WAD MEDANI	
	162	RENK																																							0	—	506		RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																							0	600	800		ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	22	1	0	4.	4	3	36	19	9														02	8	24	3	1	9	4	8		27					45	14	0	521	361		EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	—	30	22	6														05	5	32	2	0	0	—			22					44	9	0	237	309		EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA	00	7	08	3	0	0	—		32																																562		GENEINA	
	176	MALAKAL																																							5	871	811		MALAKAL	
	177	WAU																																							0	834	1076		WAU	
	178	JUBA																																							4	844	945		JUBA	

HUMIDITY

STATION	At 24 hrs	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	67	0
Ezbekiya	64	-1
Giza	60	-7
Helwan	58	+4

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 25th 12.8°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 24½ at 14

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE		29	24
500	983	27	19
1000	965	26	18
1500	948	23	18
2000	931	22	17
4000	865	16	14
6000	802	16	9
8000	744	14	4
10000	688	9	1
12000	636	4	-3
14000	588	1	-4
16000	542	-3	-6
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE ON 25th at 4

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	89	00	0
1000	310	18	85	—	0
950					
900	3270	14	95	40	16
850	4860	17	45	70	15
800	6550	15	25	110	15
700	10220	9		160	26
600	14330	-1		160	25
500	19020	-7		360	14
400		-14			
300	31590	-31		230	24
250					
200	40630	-50		220	42
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad A.P.		P. Said		Minya	
TIME	14		15		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	19	360	10	360	16	350	31
500	350	20	360	10	360	17	350	50
1000	350	18	360	12	10	9	20	28
1500	360	16	350	16			340	40
2000	350	20	340	17			290	13
3000	340	20						
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME			4 15				4		4						3 15				5 45		5			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	12			360	11	10	9					360	33			300	2				
500			350	9			360	11	20	11					360	42			330	7	10	10		
1000			60	16			350	7	30	13					360	40			360	6	20	8		
1500			50	13					70	12					350	40			150	4	230	10		
2000									110	13					340	38					180	16		
3000									160	22											190	14		
4000									150	23											210	16		
5000									140	5														
6000									360	13														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 45		8				3 30										4			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	9	10	17	330	23																
500			20	10	10	21	310	13																
1000			360	21	330	23	300	7			340	28									300	3		
1500			340	23	360	11	200	9			20	7									60	5		
2000			350	41	350	10	170	10			250	14									60	8		
3000					10	7					250	14									80	18		
4000											230	9									120	28		
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	13
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist, Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorms	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

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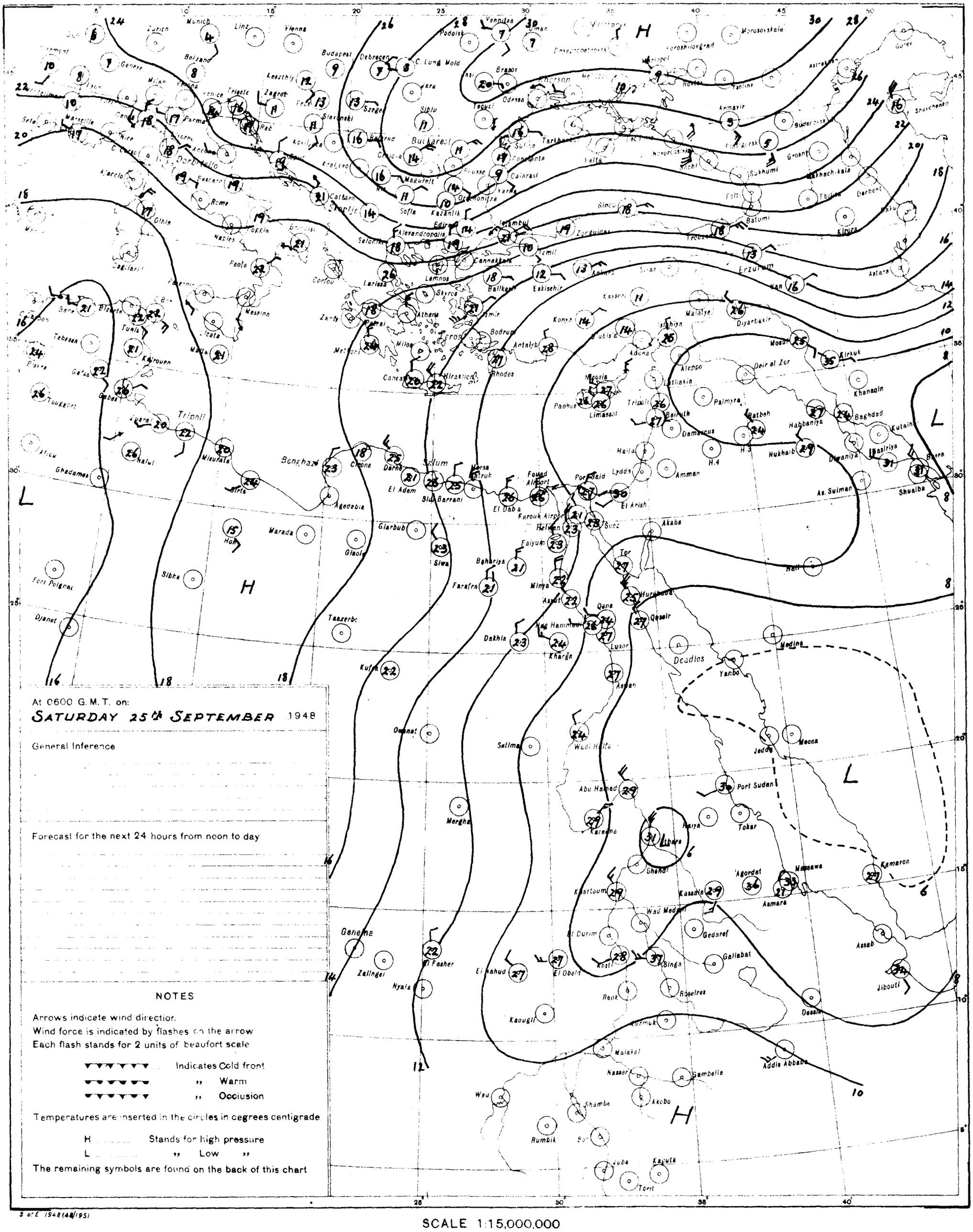
Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
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Cyprus
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Morozovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
Kerch
Sevastopol
Yevpatoriya
Simferopol
Yalta
Feodosiya
Novorossiysk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Gudauta
Gagra
Batumi
Kirova
Tbilisi
Derbent
Baku
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Malatiya
Sivas
Kayseri
Konya
Eskisehir
Izmir
Bodrum
Antalya
Adana
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Habbaniya
Nukhaib
Rutbah
Damascus
Amman
Beirut
Haifa
Tripoli
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Rhodes
Kos
Crete
Hiraklion
Milos
Thera
Skyros
Lemnos
Canakkale
Balikesir
Alexandropolis
Edirne
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trebizond
Samsun
Sofia
Kazanlik
Bucharest
Calarasi
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Odessa
Tiraspol
Kherson
Berislav
Podolsk
Voronezh
Kharkov
Debrecen
Budapest
Szeged
Siblu
Brasov
Iasi
Belgrade
Kragujevac
Kraljevo
Skoplje
Salonika
Larissa
Athens
Patrai
Zante
Corfou
Messina
Catania
Palermo
Naples
Rome
Pescara
Ancona
Bologna
Parma
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Rab
Kesztely
Siavonski
Linz
Vienna
Munich
Zurich
Bolzano
Genoa
Nice
Marseille
Lyon
Bordeaux
Biarritz
Toulouse
Perpignan
Ajaccio
Cagliari
Sfax
Gabes
Tunis
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bizerte
Sousse
Monastir
Gafsa
Tozeur
Biskra
Touggourt
Laghouat
Tripoli
Zuara
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Solum
Mersa Matruh
El Daba
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
El Arish
Farouk Airport
Suez
Helwan
Faiyum
Beharlya
Farafra
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Qasr
Hurghada
Tor
Akaba
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Jedda
Mecca
Deadles
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Durim
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Nyala
Zalingei
Geneina
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
Hon
Marada
Sibha
Glarbub
Siwa
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Merghe
Kareima
Berber
Shendi
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Gambela
Nasser
Malakal
Akobo
Wau
Shambe
Rumbik
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Jibouti
Assab
Gallabat
Roseires
Renk
Kaougli
Kurmuk
Ei Fasher
Ei Nahud
Ei Obeid
Kosti
Binga
Gedaref
Kassala
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Shualba
As Suiman
Kutaiba
Habbaniya
Rutbah
Nukhaib
Baghdad
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Kuwait
Ahwaz
Abadan
Bushire
Lingeh
Bandar Abbas
Jask
Muscat
Sharjah
Dubai
Abu Dhabi
Sir Bani Yas
Das
Bahrein
Dhahran
Qatar
Jubail
Riyadh
Hofuf
Abqaiq
Ras Tanura
Dammam
Qaisumah
Turaif
Rafha
Wejh
Yenbo
Jedda
Mecca
Taif
Abha
Jizan
Hodeida
Mokha
Aden
Perim
Socotra
Masirah
Salalah
Sur
Ras al Hadd
Ras Fartak
Mukalla
Shihr
Riyan
Tokar
Port Sudan
Suakin
Kamaran
Massawa
Agordat
Asmara
Keren
Berber
Shendi
Atbara
Dongola
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Korosko
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Asyut
Minya
Beharlya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Merghe
Kareima

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 9

Time of Issue: 03 45 GMT
Script: 15 47 GMT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 26th SEPTEMBER . 1948.

SATURDAY 25th

STATION	At 1200 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND: DIRECTION	WIND: FORCE	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD: AMOUNT 0-10	CLOUD: LOW	BAR. PRESSURE: MSL	TEMPERATURE: DRY BULB °C	DEW POINT °C	RELATIVE HUMIDITY %	RAIN in m.m. (12.18 G.M.T.)
	ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	DD	UU	R
SALLUM	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	14.0	26.3	18	64	0
MATRUH	01	8	31	5	1	5	6	13	27	20	66	0
DABAA	01	8	26	4	1	5	8	11.0	26.8	25	91	0
ALEXANDRIA	02	8	02	3	2	8	5	10.0	27.0	21	69	0
IDKU (ABUKIR)	00	8	31	3	0	1	8	10.5	29	22	66	0
DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	tr.	8	10.2	27.3	20	68	0
PORT SAID	00	8	32	3	0	tr.	6	10	27	21	70	0
EL ARISH	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	9.8	28.2	21	65	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	2	8	11.4	29.5	21	58	0
MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	9.6	31.4	19	50	0
TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	11.0	32.0	20	49	0
ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	3	8	9.8	30.1	21	59	0
SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	10.6	31.6	14	34	0
ISMAILIA	01	8	28	1	1	5	6	9.1	31.0	19	50	0
FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	32	3	0	1	8	9	30	16	43	0
ALMAZA	00	8	10	2	1	2	8	9.3	30.4	20	52	0
FAIDKIYA	00	8	02	1	0	tr.	8	9.2	30.5	18	49	0
GIZA	00	8	02	1	0	tr.	8	10.0	30.4	17	45	0
HELWAN	00	8	32	3	1	1	8	8.8	30.0	17	45	0
FAIYUM	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	9.0	30.0	17	47	0
BEN. SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	8.8	31.8	20	48	0
MINIA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	10	30	18	49	0
ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	9.2	30.0	13	36	0
NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	7.6	32.0	17	42	0
QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	6.7	35.0	18	37	0
LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	tr.	2	7	35	14	29	0
ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	7.5	37.0	12	22	0
SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.8	31.2	22	58	0
BAHARIYA	00	8	28	1	1	0	—	11.2	30.0	13	36	0
FARAFRA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	11.2	31.1	20	53	0
DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	10.1	30.3	13	35	0
KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	9.0	31.0	9	27	0
SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.8	30.8	19	48	0
TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8.8	29.0	24	78	0
HURGHADA	00	8	02	2	0	tr.		7	28	24	79	0
QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7.4	28.0	24	79	0
ABU RUDEIS	00	8	06	4	0	1	4	4	33	26	66	
WADI HALFA												
ABU HAMAD												
ATBARA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	2	39	9	16	0
KHARTUM												
KASSALA	02	8	22	1	1	8	8	2	38	19	33	0
WAD MEDANI	00	8	24	2	0	2	8					0
RENK	02	9	20	3	1	10	4	8	30	23	66	0
ABU SETTES												
EL OBEID	01	8	20	1	1	3	1	8	36	9	19	0
EL FASHER	01	7	32	3	0	3		—	35	4	14	0
GENEINA	05	9	02	2								
MALAKAL	53	6	10	3	1	10	8,5	7	24	22	89	0
WAU							8,4	7	32	19	46	0
JUBA												

SATURDAY 25th

STATION	At 1800 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND: DIRECTION	WIND: FORCE	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD: AMOUNT 0-10	CLOUD: LOW	BAR. PRESSURE: MSL	TEMPERATURE: DRY BULB °C	DEW POINT °C	RELATIVE HUMIDITY %	RAIN in m.m. (12.18 G.M.T.)
	ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	DD	UU	R
SALLUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	14.3	23.9	20	79	0
MATRUH	02	7	30	4	1	8	6	13	24	20	79	0
DABAA	01	6	26	4	2	8	9		24.6	24	95	0
ALEXANDRIA	02	8	04	3	2	8	7	10.4	25.2	22	79	0
IDKU (ABUKIR)	01	7	30	3	1	5	6	10.1	25	22	84	0
DAMIETTA	00	6	30	1	1	1	8	9.6	24.0	21	86	0
PORT SAID	00	7	01	2	0	1	6	9	26	20	70	0
EL ARISH	01	9	32	3	1	5	8	9.0	25.9	21	75	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	11.8	23.7	22	90	0
MANSURA	00	6	04	2	1	0	—	10.0	24.6	22	83	0
TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	10.7	24.4	20	80	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—		23.5	20	79	0
SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	11.5	25.7	19	66	0
ISMAILIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	8.8	25.2	20	75	0
FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	9	26	18	62	0
ALMAZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	9.4	26.8	19	67	0
FAIDKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.6	26.0	19	67	0
GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9.9	25.3	18	67	0
HELWAN	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	9.1	27.0	17	56	0
FAIYUM	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	8.7	25.3	18	67	0
BEN. SUEF	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	8.6	26.8	17	60	0
MINIA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	9	23	18	74	0
ASYUT	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	9.4	26.3	14	47	0
NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7.4	24.6	19	70	0
QENA	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	7.0	28.0	17	53	0
LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	7	28	14	42	0
ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	5.2	36.0	10	20	0
SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12.3	28.4	22	68	0
BAHARIYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	10.3	28.0	15	44	0
FARAFRA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10.8	25.8	18	62	0
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10.1	28.1	13	40	0
KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	8.7	26.8	8	32	0
SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	—	8.6	27.6	21	65	0
TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7.6	27.0	21	69	0
HURGHADA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	7	27	22	74	0
QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	6.7	27.0	21	71	0
ABU RUDEIS												
WADI HALFA												
ABU HAMAD												
ATBARA												
KHARTUM												
KASSALA												
WAD MEDANI												
RENK												
ABU SETTES												
EL OBEID												
EL FASHER												
GENEINA												
MALAKAL												
WAU												
JUBA												

SUNDAY 26th

STATION	At 0600 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND: DIRECTION	WIND: FORCE	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD: AMOUNT 0-10	CLOUD: LOW	BAR. PRESSURE: MSL	TEMPERATURE: DRY BULB °C	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	DEW POINT °C	RELATIVE HUMIDITY %	RAIN in m.m. (18.06 G.M.T.)	RAIN in m.m. (06.12 G.M.T.)
	ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	T.T.	T.T.	DD	UU	R	R
SALLUM	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	13.6	24.8	27	22	72	20	0	
MATRUH	01	7	30	3	1	5	6	13	25	28	22	70	19	0	
DABAA	01	7	26	3	1	7	8	12.4	26.0	27	22	85	23	0	117
ALEXANDRIA	01	8	02	3	2	5	4	11.2	-3.6 25.8	29 0	23 +1	77	22	0	209 187
IDKU (ABUKIR)	00	7	32	2	0	2	8	10.6	25	29	23	74	22	0	214 138
DAMIETTA	01	8	30	2	1	5	6	9.2	-4.8 26.2	29	22	82	22	0	85 106
PORT SAID	02	7	02	2	1	8	6	10	26	29	25	74	21	0	56 81
EL ARISH	02	9	20	3	2	9	8	9.4	-4.5 27.4	30 +1	22 +3	70	21	0	94
DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10.7	-4.0 25.0	30 -1	21 +3	85	22	0	105 101
MANSURA	01	7	32	1	1	3	4	10.0	-4.4 26.8	33 +1	22 +3	78	23	0	73 55
TANTA	00	8	20	1	1	2	8	10.7	-4.0 24.0	32 0	18 +1	91	22	0	26 44
ZAGAZIG	00	6	28	2	0	0	—	9.9	-4.9 26.0	33 +1	17 0	84	23	0	36 27
SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10.5	-4.1 24.3	32	18	71	18	0	34
ISMAILIA	02	6	26	1	2	9	5	9.5	24.3	32	22	84	21	0	21
FAROUK (Airport)	05	6	00	0	1	10	6	10	22	32	23	94	21	0	
ALMAZA	05	6	30	1	4	9	6	9.9	-4.4 23.1	31	20	91	21	0	25
FAIDKIYA	03	7	30	1	2	10	6	10.6	-3.7 23.8	31 -1	21 +2	85	21	0	32 26
GIZA	03	7	30	1	2	10	6	10.6	-3.8 23.3	31 0	20 +3	89	21	0	31 27
HELWAN	01	6	30	1	1	7	8	10.2	-4.0 23.2	31 -1	20 0	84	20	0	19 29
FAIYUM	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	10.0	-4.5 24.0	31 -2	20 +1	80	20	0	11 8
BEN. SUEF	02	8	32	2	0	9	5	10.2	24.7	32	20	79	21	0	11
MINIA	01	7	32	2	2	5	6	10	23	31	20	89	20	0	12
ASYUT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	10.1	-3.0 23.8	31 -1	20 0	69	18	0	dr. 4
NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.0	-2.7 26.6	32	20	67	20	0	0
QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	8.4	-3.4 25.4	37 0	23 +2	67	18	0	5
LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8	28	36	21	49	16	0	dr.
ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	8.7	-2.1 28.0	38 -1	22 -1	57	19	0	dr.
SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	12.2	-4.0 22.3	34 0	18 +1	72	17	0	23 8
BAHARIYA	02	7	32	2	2	9	4	12.0	-3.1 23.0	32 -1	20 +3	83	20	0	18 7
FARAFRA	02	8	02	3	2	8	9	12.4	21.8	35	19	91	20	0	
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	12.1	-1.3 23.3	32 -3	19 -1	65	16	0	dr.
KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	9.8	-2.8 24.9	32 -4	19 -1	63	17	0	0
SUEZ	02	6	32	1	2	9	5	11.0	-2.1 24.6	34 +1	21 0	82	22	0	17
TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	8.6	-2.2 27.2	31 0	21 0	73	22	0	0 13
HURGHADA	00	9	29	3	0	0	—	8	27	28	22	66	20	0	1 3
QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	7.8	-3.1 30.0	30 -2	24 -1	51	19	0	0 4
ABU RUDEIS														0	292 106
WADI HALFA														0	tr.
ABU HAMAD	01	8	02	3	1	7	9	8	27	23	20 2	0		0	tr. 27
ATBARA	01	8	30	2	1	5	4	7	29	26	22 5	0		0	10 69
KHARTUM														0	81 162
KASSALA	00	8	18	2	1	1	1	9	27	24		0		0	184 320
WAD MEDANI	02	9	16	3	1	10	1	9	24		74 19	0		0	407 392
RENK														0	508
ABU SETTES														0	600 802
EL OBEID	01	8	00	0	1	5	1	10	25	19	61 17	0		0	521 363
EL FASHER	01	8	04	1	1	3			26	18		0		0	237 309
GENEINA	02	7	04	3	0	10	2		22	17	78 18	0		0	563
MALAKAL														6	877 814
WAU														0	834 1081
JUBA														4	848 948

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HUMIDITY

STATION	at 25th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	73	+6
Edkukya	66	+1
Giza	68	0
Helwan	58	+4

GIZA
CRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 26th 17.8 °C

Remarks

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 25th at 15

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500	982	27	21
1000	964	26	20
1500	947	24	19
2000	930	23	18
4000	864	17	15
6000	801	18	7
8000	743	13	4
10000	688	10	1
12000	636	4	-3
14000	588	0	-4
16000	542	-1	-4
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 26th at 5

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE			22	90	—	00
1000	950	290	22	95	—	00
900		3300	23	55	360	5
850	4920		18	45	130	6
800	6610		14	55	110	14
700	10250		7		140	27
600	14340		-1		170	9
500	19070		-6		240	12
400			-20			
300	31370		-40			
250						
200						
150						
100						

STATION		Matruh		P. Said		Minya	
TIME		14		14 15		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		340 21		340 11		10 16	
500		350 23		320 8		360 21	
1000		350 19		10 8		350 29	
1500				40 3		340 23	
2000				160 23		360 22	
3000						220 4	
4000							
5000							
6000							
7000							
8000							

STATION											
TIME											
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200											
500											
1000											
1500											
2000											
3000											
4000											
5000											
6000											
7000											
8000											

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRUH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT		
TIME		4 30	3 30	4	5		7 45		5 30	5	5
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		330 13	340 15	350 6	20 8		330 9		350 4	360 3	360 9
500		340 13	350 16	350 9	10 9		20 10		320 7	360 14	350 10
1000		330 19	360 21	50 5	360 4		30 7		330 13	360 24	20 19
1500		10 14			120 4		90 3		350 4	260 3	360 16
2000		60 5			110 17		180 4		350 6	190 3	340 12
3000					140 23		130 18			210 10	340 12
4000					170 11						
5000					180 4						
6000					230 8						
7000											
8000											

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTUM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5	5 45	8						3 15	4 15	3 30
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		350 9	10 12	340 23								
500		10 11	10 16	310 21						250 11		
1000		320 19	360 14	310 19						280 19	120 7	70 3
1500		360 22	360 8	330 16						310 20		
2000		340 25	320 3	340 15						10 17	10 7	
3000			350 4	50 3						40 17	10 4	
4000			260 2							80 9		
5000			180 16									
6000												
7000												
8000												

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Mist	1
Mist patches	2
Haze	3
Smoke	4
Dust	5
Sand storm	6
Fog	7
Drizzle	8
Rain	9

CLOUD

Cirrus	C
Cirro-cumulus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Strato-cumulus	3
Nimbus	4
Cumulus	5
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Status	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

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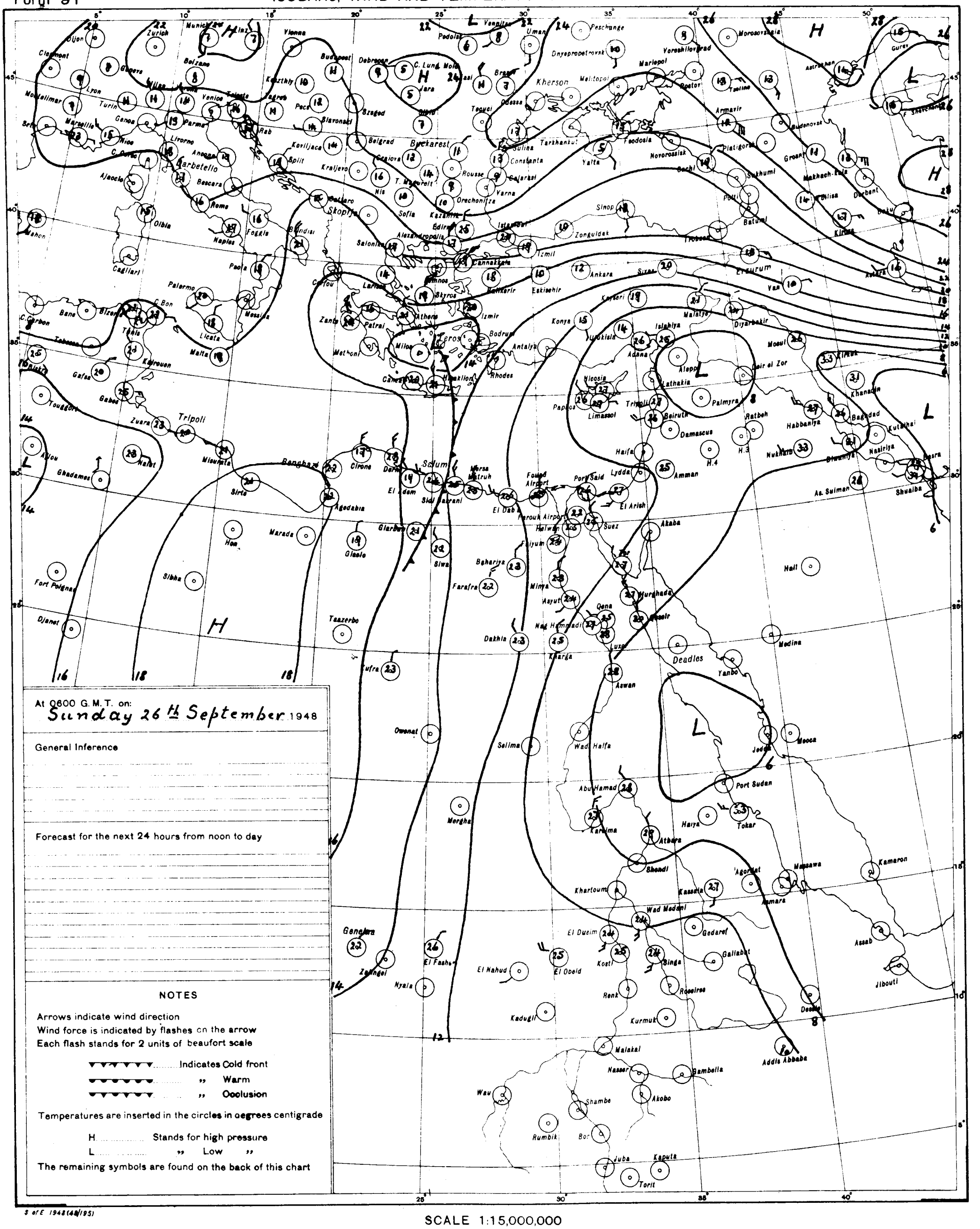
Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Belgrade
Bucharest
Craiova
Kraljevo
Nis
Sofia
Skoplje
Split
Rab
Parma
Genoa
Turin
Lyon
Marseille
Nice
Livorno
Ancona
Barbetello
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Bari
Brindisi
Messina
Palermo
Trapani
Malta
Licata
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Agedabia
Cirene
Derna
Tobruk
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
El Adem
Siwa
Giarabub
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Nalut
Sibha
Ghat
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Tummo
Tufra
Owenat
Mergha
Gialo
Zuara
Tougourt
Gabes
Gafsa
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
Cagliari
Olbia
Ajaccio
Bastia
Elba
Corfou
Larissa
Athens
Patrai
Zante
Milos
Methoni
Crete
Heraklion
Rhodes
Leros
Bodrum
Antalya
Izmir
Eskisehir
Kutahya
Afyon
Konya
Ankara
Kayseri
Sivas
Cannakkale
Istanbul
Edirne
Kazanlik
Orechonitza
Rousse
Galatasi
Varna
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Odessa
Tegwei
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Pavlograd
Uman
Pedolsk
Peschange
Venpitz
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Tuapse
Batumi
Poti
Sukhumi
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trabzon
Erzurum
Van
Kirkuk
Mosul
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Adana
Iskenderun
Yumurtalik
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Lattakia
Aleppo
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Ratbah
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Haifa
Amman
H.3
H.4
Habbaniya
Nukhaira
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Khanakin
Baghdad
Kutaihai
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Akaba
Suez
El Arish
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Halwan
Fayum
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Luxor
Aswan
Hurghada
Qoseir
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Port Sudan
Abu Hamad
Karima
Atbara
Haiya
Tokar
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
El Dueim
Kosti
Singa
Renk
Roseires
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Nyala
El Fasher
Zalingei
Geneina
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Addis Abbaba
Dessie
Assab
Jibouti
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Juba
Kapuita
Torit
Hail
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Erzurum
Van
Kayseri
Konya
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Adana
Aleppo
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Baghdad
Kutaihai
Basra
Shuaiba
Nasiriya
Diwaniya
Nukhaira
Habbaniya
Ratbah
Lattakia
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Beirut
Tripoli

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 46 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 46 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 27th SEPTEMPER , 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 26th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V.	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
	145	Sidi BARANI	00	9	32	6	0	0	-	12.8	25.6	67	19	0
	169	MATRUH	01	8	30	3	1	3	6	12	27	55	17	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10.6	26.3	66	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	02	3	2	5	4	10.4	27.0	69	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	2	8	10.4	28	66	21	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	26	3	1	5	8	8.8	28.0	69	22	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	31	3	1	1	6	8	28	62	20	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	8.0	28.1	69	22	0
	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9.6	30.0	57	20	0
	137	MANSURA	01	7	32	2	1	5	8	9.0	31.0	55	21	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	3	1	0	-	9.8	31.3	50	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	8.0	33.0	53	22	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	9.7	32.4	33	14	0
		ISMAILIA												
	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	8	30	42	16	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	8	31	50	20	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8.3	31.6	47	19	0
		GIZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8.8	31.4	47	18	0
	142	HELWAN	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	7.5	31.6	40	17	0
	143	FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7.8	32.5	39	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	7.8	34.2	41	22	0
	160	MINYA												
	165	ASYUT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	7.3	32.4	32	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.0	33.9	41	19	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	6.3	36.0	42	21	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	2	1	6	36	24	12	0
	166	ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	5.8	36.6	29	15	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	2	0	-	13.2	32.9	52	22	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	10.0	31.0	42	17	0
		FARAFRA												
	162	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	9.5	30.2	29	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	7.9	33.0	21	08	0
	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	7.1	30.8	50	19	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	7.3	28.7	44	21	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	00	0	0	1	8	7	30	70	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	7.1	28.0			
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	9		4	0	1	4	4	35	32	16	0
	205	WADI HALFA												
	156	KAREIMA	00	8	30	3	1	2	2	5	36	09	-2	0
	167	ATBARA	00	8	28	2	1	2	4,3	2	40	11	4	0
	209	KHARTUM	01	8	30	3	1	5	4,2	5	37	11	1	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8										
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	16	3	1	0	-	4	35	30	15	0
	182	RENK												
	173	ROSEIRES	00	8			0	0	-	8	34	41	19	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	32	2	1	5						
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	24	1	1	4			36	09	-2	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	02	2	1	1	2		34	19	7	0
	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	8	8,4	7	31	52	20	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 26

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V.	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
01	8	32	3	1	3	8	12.8	24.2	54	14	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	12.	23	75	19	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.6	23.8	77	20	0
00	5	02	2	0	0	-	10.4	24.7	78	21	0
00	7	30	3	0	1	6	10.8	25	74	20	0
00	6	28	3	1	1	8	9.1	25.0	80	21	0
00	7	31	4	1	2	6	9	26	74	21	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	11.9	23.7	90	22	0
00	6	28	2	1	0	-	9.9	24.0	86	21	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	9.6	25.6	87	24	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	10.2	24.9	68	19	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	8.6	25.7	77	22	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	9	26	64	18	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	-	9.5	25.8	73	20	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	9.9	25.3	71	19	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	9.9	25.1	69	19	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	-	9.2	26.0	66	19	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	8.4	27.3	45	14	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	7.9	27.1	48	20	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	8	25	70	19	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	8.6	25.6	50	15	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	23.0	49	16	0
00	6	22	3	0	0	-	6.3	28.6	24	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	6	30	40	15	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	5.8	34.0	27	12	0
00	6	28	2	0	0	-	13.0	27.4	75	22	0
00	7	32	2	1	0	-	10.8	28.0	39	13	0
00	8	30	3	2	0	-	11.1	31.9	52	21	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.9	29.8	33	12	0
		32	3	1			9.2	28.2	73	23	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	6.3	27.0	77	23	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7	26	84	23	0
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	6.4	28.0	66	21	0

At 0600 on MONDAY 27th

PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V.	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs PPP	BAR PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_1T_X	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_0T_N	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
01	7	28	4	1	5	8	12.2		24.2	27		22		61	16	0		
00	8	27	1	1	2	6	12		22	27		19		69	16	0		
00	8	24	3	0	0	-	11.4		24.8	27		19		64	18	0	117	
02	7	32	2	1	8	8	11.6	-3.3	24.0	29	•	22	•	70	18	0	209	187
01	7	30	2	1	5	6	12		25	28		22		70	19	0	214	138
01	8	30	3	1	3	8	10.8	-3.3	25.2	29		22		72	20	0	85	106
01	7	31	2	1	5	6	11		25	29		24		74	20	0	56	81
																		94
01	7	28	3	1	3	8	11.2	-3.6	24.0	31	0	19	+1	81	20	0	105	101
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	11.4	-3.1	25.0	33	+1	19	•	72	20	0	73	55
																0	26	44
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.4	-3.5	23.0	34	+2	18	+1	61	15	0	36	27
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	11.6	-3.1	23.2	34		18		73	18	0	34	
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	10.7		25.8	34		22		72	21	0	21	
41	6	24	1	4	7	6	11		21	32		20		94	20	0		
05	6	02	1	2	3	6	11.2	-3.2	22.3	32		20		88	20	0	25	
03	7	00	0	2	10	8	11.5	-2.9	23.1	33	+1	21	+2	84	20	0	32	26
03	7	00	0	2	10	8	11.4	-3.1	22.6	32	+1	19	+2	86	20	0	31	27
01	6	30	3	1	3	8	11.0	-3.3	22.9	32	+1	20	+1	77	19	0	19	29
																	11	8
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	10.7		24.9	35		20		75	20	0	11	
00	7	01	4	1	1	8	11		23	32		20		74	18	0	12	
																	dr	4
00	8	00	3	0	0	-	9.0	-2.8	27.3	34		18		19	21	0	0	
00	8	22	3	0	0	-	8.8	-3.1	25.2	38	+1	23	+2	66	18	0	5	
00	8	19	1	0	0	-	8		28	37		22		42	14	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9.1	-1.8	28.0	39	+1	23	0	53	17	0	dr	
																	0	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.0	-2.2	22.0	34	0	18	+1	74	17	0	23	8
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.3	-2.9	22.4	32	-1	16	-1	67	16	0	18	7
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.8	-2.7	26.4	32	-3	19	-1	61	18	0	dr	
01	6	28	1	1	7	5	10.2	-3.0	24.2	32	0	22	+1	83	21	0	-	17
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7.6	-3.3	27.6	31	+1	21	•	68	22	0	0	13
00	9	30	3	0	0	-	8		26	30		24		79	22	0	1	3
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	6.7	-4.3	29.4	30	-2	24	-1	54	19	0	0	4
																0	292	106
																0	4	
																0	4	27
																0	10	70
																0	81	162
																0	184	321
																0	409	393
																		510
																9	609	804
																0	521	365
																0	237	309
																	-	514
																0	877	817
																M	838	1086
																60	908	951

HUMIDITY

Mean for the day

STATION	on 26th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+9
Esbekiya	72	+7
Giza	74	+6
Helwan	71	+17

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 27th 16.6°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 26th AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	PRESSURE mbs
SURFACE	1000	31	26	SURFACE
500	982	29	22	1000
1000	964	29	20	950
1500	947	28	19	900
2000	930	26	19	850
4000	864	22	13	800
6000	801	18	9	700
8000	743	12	6	600
10000	688	10	0	500
12000	636	8	-2	400
14000	588	3	-3	300
16000	542	1	-3	250
18000				200
20000				150
				100

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON AT

HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV

STATION	MATRUH		FOUAD A.P.		P. SAID		MINYA	
TIME	14		15 30		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	7	290	11	340	11	20	9
500	350	10	310	13	320	9	10	24
1000	340	11	320	12	ENT. Sc.		10	30
1500	300	11					360	31
2000	300	9					360	35
3000	250	7					340	49
4000	260	13						
5000	260	13						
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME			4	15	3	30							7	15	4				5	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV			DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			280	15	350	12							340	9	360	31			340	6			360	16
500			280	13	340	8							10	10	10	30			350	8	360	14	360	15
1000			290	12	300	10							350	15	30	33			340	7	360	5	330	15
1500			310	9	290	11							20	3	360	35			190	12	200	5	310	24
2000			270	14	ENT. Sc.								190	12					200	19			310	23
3000													210	12					210	28			300	13
4000													230	10									240	21
5000													220	12									270	21
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	45	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	11	350	13	320	17																
500			10	16	360	15	320	13																
1000			360	20	360	18	120	3																
1500			350	16	360	13	180	8																
2000			350	23	250	3	200	19																
3000					210	11																		
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Clouds	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Sandstorm	13
Slight Duststorm	18
Recognized Hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	35-39
Mist, Fog in last hour	41
Thunder	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
Funnel cloud, tow Rain	91
" with Rain	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Cloud, light cloud	0
Cirriform sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Past Thick Mist Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, Sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 Kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Altostratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

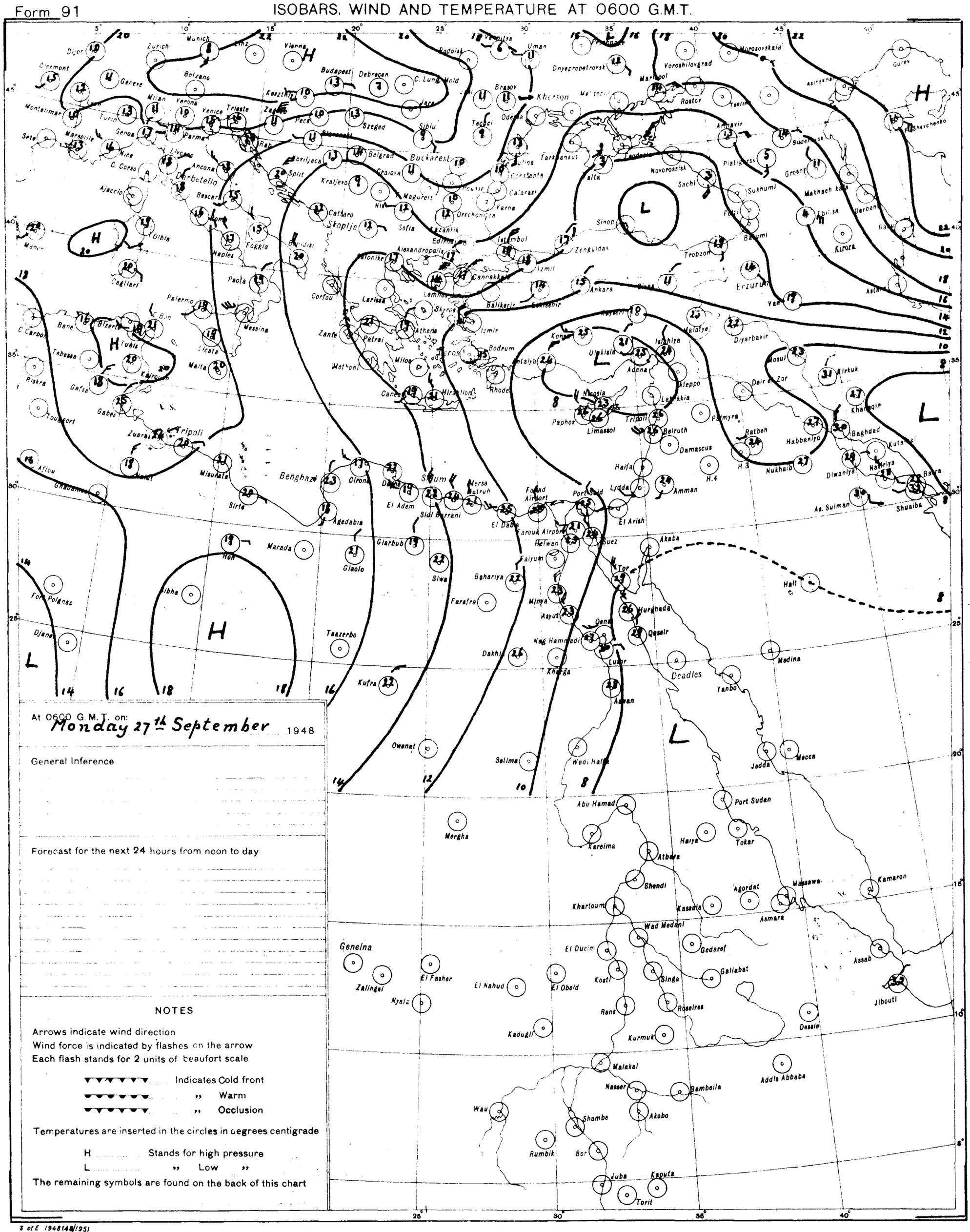
is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
C. Lung
Podolsk
Uman
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariupol
Rostov
Taganrog
Kherson
Brasov
Odessa
Tecuci
Sibiu
Buckarest
Constanta
Galatsi
Varna
Orechovitza
Belgrad
Kraljevo
Nis
Sofia
Skoplje
Cattaro
Split
Pecs
Szeged
Zagreb
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Verona
Parma
Genoa
Turin
Livorno
Ancona
Pescara
Foggia
Naples
Barletta
Paola
Messina
Palermo
Licata
Malta
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Nice
Marseille
Sete
Montelimar
Clermont
Geneve
Belzano
Corfou
Larissa
Skyros
Athens
Patrai
Zante
Milos
Methoni
Canea
Hiraklion
Rhodes
Alexandropolis
Salonika
Lemnos
Cannakkale
Edirne
Istambul
Izmir
Bodrum
Balikesir
Eskisehir
Ankara
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trapzon
Erzurum
Van
Kirora
Batumi
Sukhumi
Grozny
Makhach kala
Derbent
Astrakhan
Gurev
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Kustanai
Chelyabinsk
Magnitogorsk
Kurgan
Petropavlovsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Tobolsk
Surgut
Berezovo
Salekhard
Ostrovnoye
Dikson
Yeniseysk
Krasnoyarsk
Kansk
Bratsk
Irkutsk
Ust Kut
Vitim
Olekminsk
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Tiksi
Zhigansk
Khatanga
Kotelnyy
Ostrov Kotelnyy
Ostrov Bolshevik
Ostrov Vrangel
Ostrov Wrangel
Ostrov Medvezhiy
Ostrov Kolyuchin
Ostrov Aion
Ostrov Ayon
Ostrov Shalaurova
Ostrov Novosibirskiye
Ostrov Kotelnyy
Ostrov Bolshoy Lyakhovskiy
Ostrov Faddeyevskiy
Ostrov Novaya Sibir

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 46 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 45 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: TUESDAY 28th SEPTEMBER, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on MONDAY 27th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	14	9	28	5	0	1	8	12.8	24.2	61	16	0
	160	MATRUH	00	8	27	5	6	1	8	12	27	55	17	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	11.0	26.4	47	14	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	2	5	8	11.6	27.2	57	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	0	6	8	11 4	27.	54	17	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	10.8	25.8	65	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	4	0	1	6	11	26	66	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	10.0	27.6	88	26	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	31	7	32	3	1	5	8	11.4	28.0	55	18	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	11.0	29.8	51	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	11.4	30.7	44	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	8	9.8	31.0	61	23	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	28	3	0	1	8	10.8	31.8	37	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	02	2	1	5	4	10.0	30.4	47	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	4	1	0	-	10	31	40	16	0
	141	ALMAZA												
		EZBEKÏYA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	10.4	31.6	40	16	0
		GÏZA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	10.3	30.1	40	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	24	5	0	0	-	9.9	30.0	31	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.5	31.4	26	09	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	9.6	33.4	29	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	10	32	28	11	0
	155	ASYÛT												
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	7.6	33.6	33	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	7.0	37.0	31	17	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	21	2	0	0	-	7	36	22	11	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	6.4	36.7	25	15	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	14.0	31.2	55	21	0
	149	BAHARÏYA												
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	10.0	32.8	29	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	8.8	33.4	18	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.4	31.1	42	16	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8.4	30.0	60	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	8	28	77	24	0
	147	QUSEIR												
	208	PORT SUDAN												
N SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
C SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 27th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	28	3	0	1	8		24.7	59	15	0
00	7	30	3	0	6	6		23	70	17	0
00	8	26	2	0	0	-		23.8	94	23	0
01	5	28	3	2	3	4	13.0	24.0	67	17	0
00	7	29	2	0	1	6	12.5	24	69	18	0
00	6	28	2	1	0	-	12.8	23.0	74	18	0
00	7	31	4	0	0	-	12.0	25	65	18	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	-	12.0	24.1	82	21	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	12.8	23.0	80	19	0
00	6	04	2	1	0	-	12.6	23.2	78	19	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	11.7	23.0	83	20	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	23.2	81	19	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	11.4	24.7	62	19	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.0	24.5	70	18	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	12	26	54	16	0
00	7	03	2	0	0	-	11.9	26.9	60	18	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.4	25.0	62	17	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	26.0	57	17	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	11.6	26.5	50	15	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	10.8	25.1	55	15	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	10.8	26.1	57	17	0
00	8	03	3	0	0	-	10	23	65	16	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	-	9.8	26.3	47	14	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	9.1	27.3	45	14	0
00	6	22	3	0	0	-	7.5	28.8	43	15	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	5.2	35.0	25	12	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	13.6	27.4	72	21	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	12.6	27.0	69	21	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	13.0	25.2	66	18	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.5	29.0	36	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	10.0	28.0	34	6	0
		32	2	0	0	-	10.3	26.0	63	18	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9.1	27.7	70	21	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9	28	62	20	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	7.8	27.7	72	22	0

At 0600 on TUESDAY 28th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
01	9	28	3	1	5	8	14.7		24.0	27		20		57	15	0			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
01	8	25	3	1	5	6	14		22	28		18		61	14	0			MATRUH	
01	8	24	3	1	5	8	13.4		23.5	27		17		56	15	0	117		EL DABA	
01	9	28	3	2	5	8	14.0	-1.0	25.0	29	0	22	0	60	17	0	209	187	ALEXANDRIA	
01	7	18	1	0	5	8	13.6		24	27		20		69	14	0	214	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
01	6	18	3	1	3	8	13.4	-0.8	23.2	27		17		86	20	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
00	7	22	3	0	4	6	14		24	27		22		69	18	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
01	9	18	2	1	5	6	13.6	-0.5	24.9	29	0	19	0	68	18	0		94	EL ARISH	
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	14.4	-0.5	22.5	29	-2	18	-0	77	18	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
01	7	30	1	1	3	6	14.3	-0.3	25.0	31	-1	18	-1	70	19	0	73	55	MANSURA	
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	14.8	-0.2	22.9	31	-1	16	-1	82	19	0	26	44	TANTA	
01	6	32	2	0	3	8	14.7	-0.3	26.0	33	+1	18	+1	76	21	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
00	7	02	2	0	4	8	14.1	-0.7	24.2	33		19		71	18	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.6		24.4	32		20		65	19	0	21		ISMAÏLIA	
05	6	00	0	0	6	8	14		22	31		19		70	16	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	-0.3	24.6	31		18		73	19	0	25		ALMAZA	
00	7	00	0	0	1	8	14.6	+0.1	22.9	32		20	+1	74	18	0	32	26	EZBEKÏYA	
00	7	00	0	0	1	8	14.2	-0.4	23.5	31	0	17	0	74	19	0	31	27	GÏZA	
00	6	00	0	0	6	8	14.6	+0.2	22.1	30	-1	18	+1	74	17	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	14.8	+0.1	23.2	32	-1	19	0	73	18	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	14.7		24.1	34		17		72	19	0	11		BENI SUEF	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	14		23	32		17		70	17	0	12		MINYA	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	13.8	+0.5	24.0	33	+1	19	-1	60	16	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	0.0	26.0	34		20		57	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	12.0	0.0	25.0	37	+1	22	+1	85	22	0	5		QENA	
00	8	21	1	0	0	-	12		27			21		40	12	0	dr		LUXOR	
00	7	02	3	0	0	-	11.5	+0.5	28.4	39	+1	24	+1	40	13	0	dr		ASWÂN	
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	17.5	+1.2	22.2	34	0	16	-1	76	18	0	23	8	SIWA	
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.8	-0.5	25.0	33	0	17	0	61	17	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
00	8	26	2	0	0	-	15.2		23.3	32		18		70	17	0	-		FARAFRA	
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.0	+1.4	24.4	33	-2	19	-1	60	16	0	dr		DAKHLA	
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	12.8	0.0	25.0	34	-2	21	+1	40	11	0	0		KHARGA	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.0	-0.4	24.2	33	+1	20	-2	69	18	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.0	0.0	27.0	32	+2	25	+4	64	19	0	0	13	TOR	
00	8	29	N	0	0	-	11		27	28		23		58	18	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
00	8	32	4	0	0	-	11.9	+0.8	28.5	31	-1	26	+1	63	20	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
																0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
																0	4		WÂDI HALFA	N SUDAN
																0	4	27	KAREIMA	
																0	10	70	ATBARA	
																0	81	163	KHARTÛM	
																0	184	323	KASSALA	
																0	409	395	WAD MEDANI	C SUDAN
																		512	RENK	
																6	615	803	ROSEIRES	
																0	521	361	EL OBEID	
																0	237	310	EL FÂSHER	
																0		564	GENEINA	
																0	877	820	MALAKAL	S SUDAN
																0	838	1091	WAU	
																0	908	955	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 27th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	67	0
Ezbekiya	67	+2
Giza	66	-2
Helwân	60	+6

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 28th 12.8°C

Remarks

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 27th At 14 38

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1001	28	24
500	983	27	18
1000	965	26	17
1500	948	24	17
2000	931	23	16
4000	864	17	12
6000	802	13	7
8000	743	12	1
10000	688	8	-1
12000	636	6	-3
14000	588	0	-5
16000	542	-2	-6
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 28th At 7

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	MATRUH		P. SAÏD		MINYA	
TIME	14 30		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	16	320	12	360	21
500	300	21	310	12	350	25
1000	290	16	290	20	350	30
1500	300	20	290	26	340	25
2000	300	36			360	23
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 15		3		4						7		4				7		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			280	19	330	10	220	3					330	13	20	20			300	4	350	16	20	12
500			300	22	320	12	250	3					20	3	10	29			340	15	360	22	30	10
1000			310	17	320	13	320	1					330	7	360	26			330	12	360	10	360	5
1500			310	16	310	18	250	5					310	22	330	23			220	4	180	19	280	14
2000							240	15					290	13	300	25			300	4	180	14	300	16
3000							230	19													220	16	280	16
4000																					200	24		
5000																					170	30		
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÏYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	11	10	20	330	35																
500			10	16	10	19	320	30																
1000			10	20	350	16																		
1500			340	13	350	13																		
2000			350	18	260	3																		
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

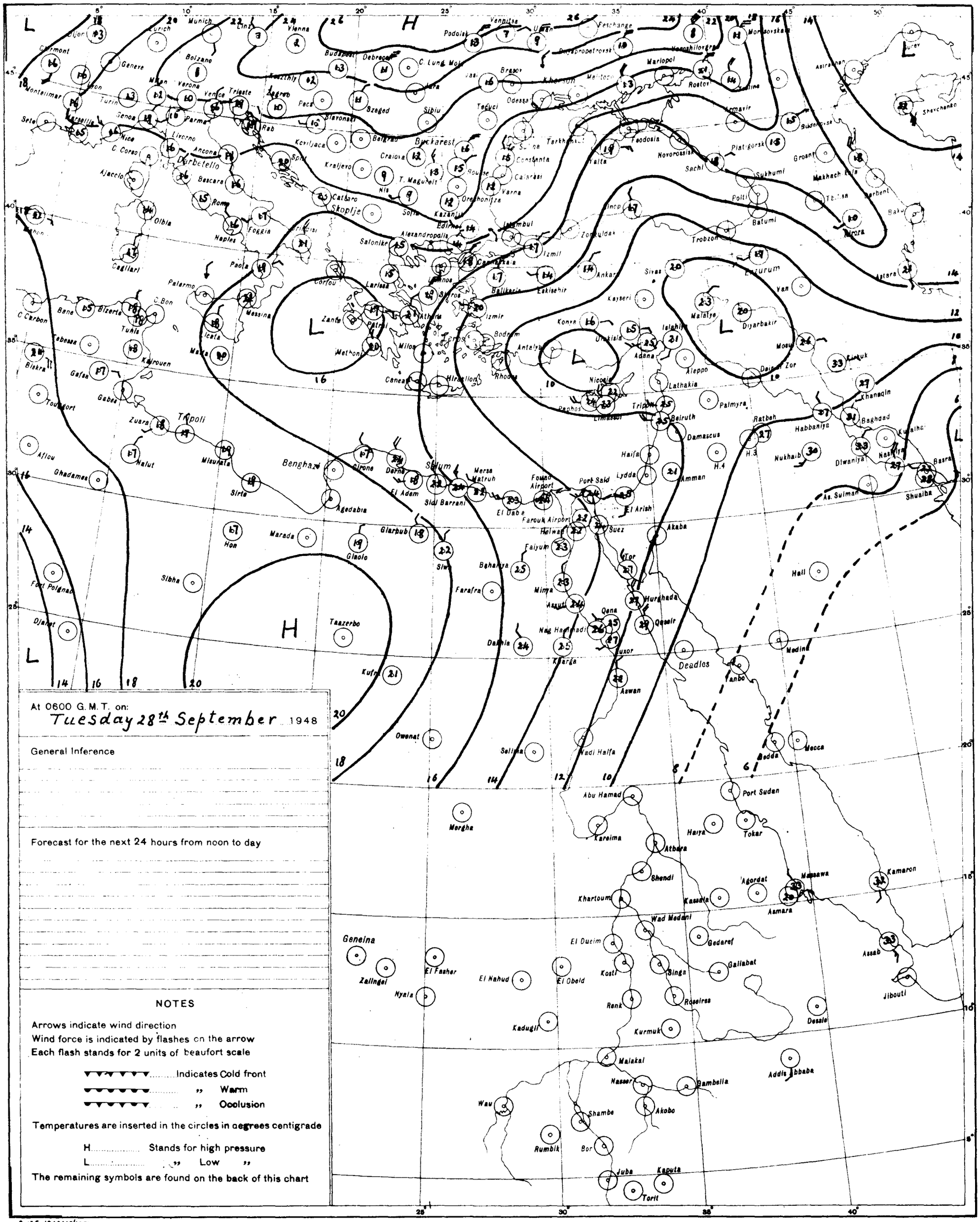
is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.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Trieste
Zagreb
Munich
Zurich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Szeged
Pecs
Kecskemet
Bolzano
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Rab
Slavonski
Kraljevo
Belgrad
Sibiu
Brasov
Podolsk
Vinnitsa
Uman
Veschange
Odessa
Tecuci
Craiova
Bucharest
T. Magurele
Nis
Sofia
Kazanlik
Orechovitza
Varna
Constanta
Rousse
Calarasi
Skoplje
Catharo
Durbetello
Ajaccio
Bastia
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Olbia
Cagliari
Palermo
Paola
Messina
Catania
Corfou
Larissa
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Istambul
Izmit
Canakkale
Eskisehir
Ankara
Balikesir
Izmir
Sitros
Athens
Patrai
Methoni
Milos
Canea
Hrakklion
Rhodes
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Trobzon
Batumi
Poti
Sachi
Novorossisk
Sukhumi
Tbilisi
Baku
Derbent
Makhach Kala
Grozny
Astrakhan
Kizlyar
Piatigorsk
Sudzenska
Mineralnye
Armavir
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Dnepropetrovsk
Kherson
Melitopol
Feodosia
Yalta
Tarkhankut
Saryche
Evpatoria
Simferopol
Zonguldak
Kastamonu
Samsun
Trabzon
Yozgat
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Mosul
Kirkuk
Dairat Zor
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Suez
Helwan
El Arish
Akaba
Ratbah
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kufaiha
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Nukhaib
H.3
H.4
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Agedabia
Giarbub
Siwa
Hon
Marada
Gialo
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Merdha
Farafra
Baharya
Faiyum
Mimya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Qoseir
Hurghada
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kareima
Haiya
Tokar
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asaab
Jibouti
Dessie
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Ducim
Kosti
Renk
Singa
Roseires
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Addis Ababa
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Hall
Faiyum
Beharya
Farafra
Mimya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Qoseir
Hurghada
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Merdha
Kufra
Tazerbo
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Agedabia
Giarbub
Siwa
Hon
Marada
Gialo
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Suez
Helwan
El Arish
Akaba
Ratbah
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kufaiha
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Nukhaib
H.3
H.4
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kareima
Haiya
Tokar
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asaab
Jibouti
Dessie
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Ducim
Kosti
Renk
Singa
Roseires
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Kastamonu
Samsun
Trabzon
Yozgat
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Mosul
Kirkuk
Dairat Zor
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Suez
Helwan
El Arish
Akaba
Ratbah
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kufaiha
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Nukhaib
H.3
H.4
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kareima
Haiya
Tokar
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asaab
Jibouti
Dessie
Geneina
Zalingei
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Nyala
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Ducim
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Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Addis Ababa
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Hall
Faiyum
Beharya
Farafra
Mimya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Qoseir
Hurghada
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
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Wadi Halfa
Selima
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Merdha
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Nalut
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Agedabia
Giarbub
Siwa
Hon
Marada
Gialo

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 47 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 43 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 29 th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 28 th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 28 th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	28	7	•	3	8	14.7	25.3	55	15	0	00	8	28	1	0	1	8	1M.6	23.4	68	17	•
	160	MATRUH	01	8	26	5	1	5	6	14	26	54	16	•	00	7	32	3	1	•	-	15	23	70	18	0
	134	EL DABA																								
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	3	8	13.6	27.0	48	15	0	00	5	28	3	0	0	-	14.3	2M.0	61	16	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	26	3	0	3	8	13.9	27	52	16	0	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	1M.9	24	61	16	•
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	13.0	26.5	5M	16	0	00	7	28	1	1	1	8	1M.0	23.0	7M	18	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	1M	28	55	18	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	1M	25.0	70	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	7	28	M	0	0	-	13.6	26.7	83	23	0	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	1M.0	25.1	80	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	0	2	8	1M.2	29.2	45	16	•	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	15.5	21.7	76	17	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	0M	2	1	5	8	13.M	29.8	42	16	0	0M	6	0M	2	1	0	-	15.1	23.8	71	18	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	0M	2	1	3	8	13.9	30.0	41	15	0	00	8	32	1	1	•	-	1M.3	22.M	79	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	8	11.9	30.0	49	18	0	00	6	2M	2	0	0	-	12.7	25.2	78	21	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	30	3	0	1	8	13.2	31.2	3M	13	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	1M.0	25.6	67	19	0
		ISMAILIA	01	8	26	1	1	5	6	12.M	30.5	41	15	0	00	7	02	1	0	•	-		25.0	65	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	26	M	0	2	8	1M	28	M8	16	0	00	7	32	M	0	0	-	13	25	53	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	02	2	•	3	8	12.9	28.1	47	17	•	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	1M.2	25.8	56	16	•
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	13.1	29.2	MM	15	0	00	7	32	1	0	•	-	1M.M	25.0	M9	13	•
		GIZA	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	13.1	29.0	M0	1M	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	1M.M	25.0	M9	13	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	28	M	0	1	8	12.7	27.9	M0	13	0	00	7	30	3	0	•	-	1M.2	25.5	M6	13	•
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	12.6	29.M	MM	15	0	00	8	30	2	•	1	8	13.M	2M.0	71	18	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	12.8	31.M	M2	17	0	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	13.1	26.0	57	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	M	0	1	8	12	31	38	15	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	1M	2M	57	15	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	11.M	30.0	36	13	0	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	13.M	2M.6	52	16	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.3	32.M	38	16	0	00	8	2M	1	0	0	-	9.9	26.2	5M	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	2M	2	0	0	-	8.6	36.0	31	16	0	00	6	2M	2	0	0	-	9.9	28.0	MM	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	9	36	2M	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	9	30	33	12	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	8.6	36.7	23	12	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	8.6	3M.0	25	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	20	2	0	•	-	16.3	31.5	M7	19	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	15.6	26.0	63	18	•
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	2	1	5	M	13.1	31.2	3M	13	0	00	7	28	1	1	0	-	1M.6	25.2	M3	11	•
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	1M.2	31.8	56	22	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	1M.M	2M.7	6M	18	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	12.1	31.6	30	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.5	28.M	M0	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	•	0	-	11.M	32.5	23	09	0	00	7	32	1	•	•	-	12.M	27.6	28	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12.8	29.3	33	13	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	12.8	25.8	53	15	•
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	•	•	-	9.6	28.0	5M	18	0	00	8	28	2	0	•	-	10.3	29.5	29	10	•
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	32	M	•	•	-	10	28	62	20	0	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	11	26	37	10	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9.6	30.M	63	22	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.3	27.8	58	19	•
	208	PORT SUDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTUM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 28 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	64	- 3
Ezbekiya	56	- 9
Giza	56	- 12
Helwan	56	+ 2

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 29 th 12.0°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 29 th AT H

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 29 th AT H

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	86	270	3
1000	452	18	85	270	3
950					
900	3M10	15	55	320	12
850	5000	15	25	310	19
800	6670	13	15	310	11
700	10330	11	-	250	16
600	14480	2	-	250	23
500	19210	-7	-	240	24
400					
800	31650	-32	-	250	66
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		FOUAD A.P		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	14		15 15		15		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	14	330	14	350	9	20	18
500	330	18	320	13	320	9	10	19
1000	300	15	320	14	290	9	10	30
1500	290	23	300	14	240	13	360	28
2000	270	24	Ent Co				350	29
3000	300	24						
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 29 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From 1 Oct	RAINFALL Norm From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARANI	01	9	20	1	•	5	8	16.3		23.1	27		17		63	15	0			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
		MATRUH	00	8	27	N	•	1	8	16		22	28		17		69	16	0			MATRUH	
		EL DABA																	0	117		EL DABA	
		ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	1	3	8	16.M	+1.M	25.0	29	•	21	-1	6•	17	0	209	187	ALEXANDRIA	
		FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	2	0	0	-	16.1		25	28		22		5M	15	0	21M	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
		DAMIETTA	00	7	20	1	1	1	8	15.M	+1.1	2M.9	28		17		68	19	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
		PORT SA'ID	00	7	26	3	0	2	6	16		25	28		2M		61	17	0	56	81	PORT SA'ID	
		EL 'ARISH	00	9	16	3	0	2	8	15.9	+1.7	26.2	28	-1	19	•	70	2•	•		94	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHUR	01	7	2M	2	•	3	8	16.6	+0.9	22.0	30	-1	17	-1	7M	17	0	105	101	DAMANHUR	LOWER EGYPT
		MANSURA	00	8	2M	1	0	0	-	16.3	+1.6	2M.0	32	•	17	-2	67	17	•	73	55	MANSURA	
		TANTA	00	8	0•	•	•	0	-	16.8	+1.7	2M.0	31	-1	1M	-3	83	18	0	26	1M	TANTA	
		ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	•	0	-	16.6	+1.5	25.2	31	-1	17	•	7M	2•	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	•	•	-			2M.M	33		18		67	18	0	3M		SHIBIN EL KOM	
		ISMAILIA										25.0	65		18				0	21		ISMAILIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17		22	30		18		69	16	0			FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	•	0	0	-	16.M	+1.8	22.•	30		17		7M	16	0	25		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	16.7	+2.1	21.8	30	-2	19	0	73	17	0	32	26	EZBEKIYA	
		GIZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	16.M	+1.7	22.6	30	-1	1M	-1	69	17	0	31	27	GIZA	
		HELWAN	00	6	30	2	•	0	-	16.6	+2.0	22.1	29	-2	18	+1	66	15	0	19	29	HELWAN	
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	16.8	+2.0	23.0	31	-2	18	-1	68	17	0	11	8	FAIYUM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	16.3		2M.9	32		16		6M	18	0	11		BENI SUEF	
		MINYA	00	7	31	1	•	0	-	16		22	31		17		69	16	0	12		MINYA	
		ASYUT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	16.0	+2.6	2M.2	32	0	17	-1	59	15	0	dr	M	ASYUT	
		NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	2M	1	0	0	-	1M.6	+2.6	27.6	33		20		52	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMADI	
		QENA	00	8	2M	2	0	0	-	1M.2	+2.1	25.0	37	0	21	•	61	17	0	5		QENA	
		LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	1M		27	37		23		M5	1M	0	dr		LUXOR	
		ASWAN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13.M	+2.3	27.5	37	-1	2M	+1	50	16	0	dr		ASWAN	
OASES		SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.9	+3.5	20.5	32	-2	17	+1	66	13	0	23	8	SIWA	OASES
		BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.M	+1.2	21.0	32	-1	16	-1	72	16	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	16.8		23.8	33		17		M0	10	0	-		FARAFRA	
		DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.6	+2.0	25.6	32	-3	19	-1	56	16	0	dr		DAKHLA	
		KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.1	+2.2	25.6	3M	-2	22	+2	M5	13	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA		SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	+1.5	22.8	31	-1	18	-3	76	18	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
		TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	1M.3	+2.1	27.2	31	+1	20	-1	6•	19	0	0	13	TOR	
		HURGHADA	00	9	30	M	0	0	-	13		26	29		21		62	18	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
		QUSEIR	00	9	3•	M	0	0	-	12.M	+1.2	28.0	3•	-1	25	0	57	19	0	0	M	QUSEIR	
		PORT SUDAN	01	8	30	3	1	5	M	9		31			2M		59	22	0	292	106	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN		WADI HALFA																	0	6		WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
		KAREIMA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10		27			26		22	03	0	6	27	KAREIMA	
		'ATBARA	00	8	32	1	1	2	M	10		35			28		20	09	0	10	70	'ATBARA	
		KHARTUM	01	8	28	1	1	5	2	10		30			2M		2M	06	0	81	163	KHARTUM	
		KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	5	2	10		30			26		55	20	0	184	32M	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN		WAD MEDANI	02	7	20	3	1	10	1	10		28					58	19	0	409	396	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
		RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	1	11		23					66	22	0		5M	RENK	
		ROSEIRES	02	6	16	2	2	10	7.5	10		2M					8M	21	0	615	307	ROSEIRES	
		EL OBEID	00	8	26	2	1	2	M	11		27			22		M5	1M	0	521	367	EL OBEID	
		EL FASHER	01	8	00	0	0	7	6M			25			18		M2	11	0	237	310	EL FASHER	
		GENEINA	00	8	26	1	1	1	M			21					7M	16	0		565	GENEINA	
SOUTH SUDAN		MALAKAL	02	8	12	3	8	10	6M			22							6	877	823	MALAKAL	SOUTH SUDAN
		WAU	02	8	00	0	1	8	M1	12		23			21		8M	2•	0	838	1096	WAU	
		JUBA																	0	968	957	JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME			4				3 30						7 30		3				6		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	14	340	15	280	5					320	10	20	24			340	13	360	10	100	12
500			330	12	350	16	210	2					360	10	360	17			340	15	360	22	70	12
1000			330	13	360	21	260	6					340	12	350	24			340	18	10	19	50	10
1500			350	26			310	6					320	13	340	29			280	6	200	10	70	12
2000			340	25									300	10	320	25					170	8		
3000			340	16									230	9	350	21					230	19		
4000			360	16																				
5000			10	25																				
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 30		10										3 15							
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	2	20	16	100	27																
500			30	10	20	22	340	38									200	15						
1000			20	13	10	19	320	42									220	15						
1500			350	14	340	21	300	23									50	5						
2000							320	25																
3000							300	26																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	15
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

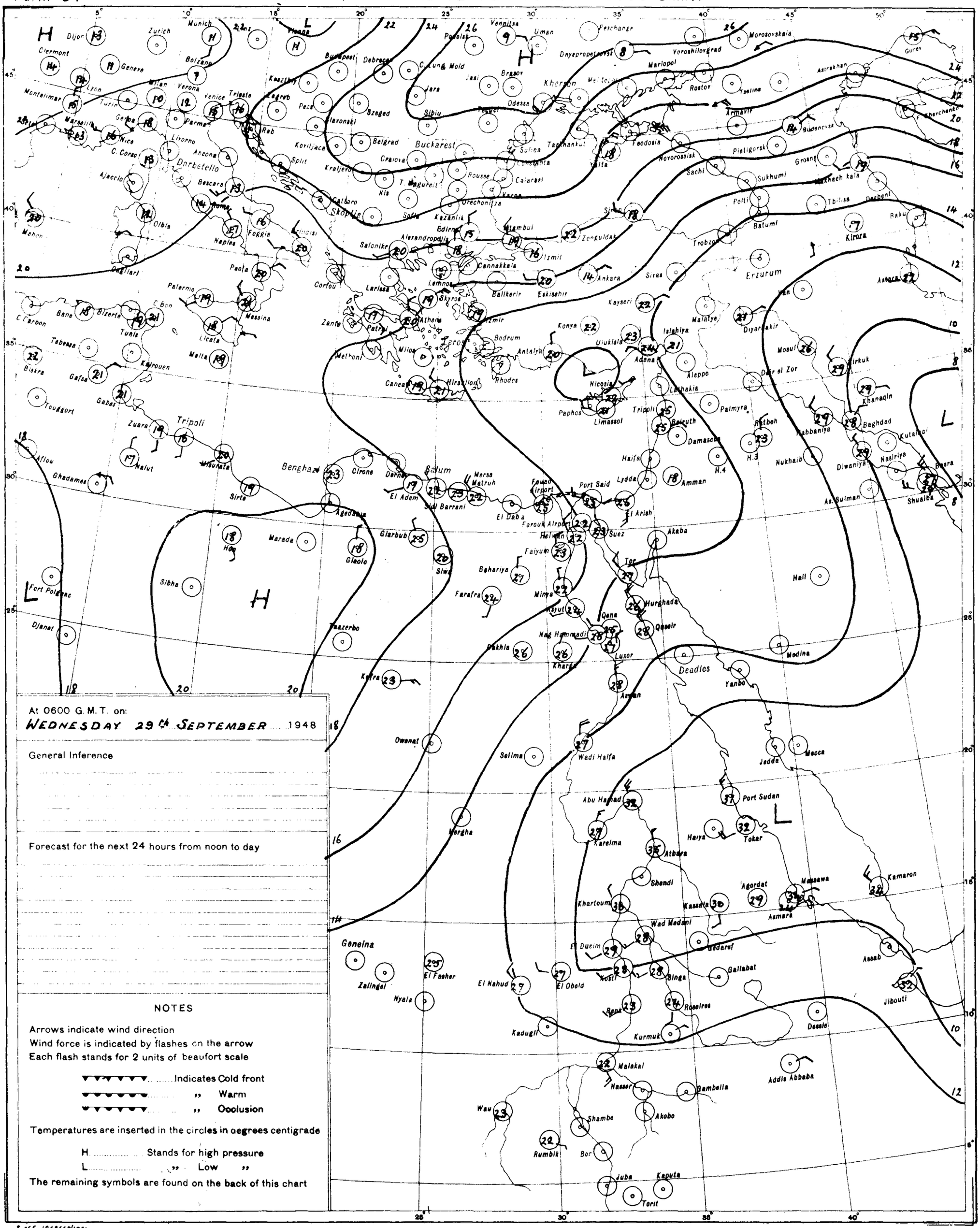
	K.P.H. Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


At 0600 G. M. T. on:
WEDNESDAY 29th SEPTEMBER 1948
General Inference
Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day
NOTES
Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale
Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion
Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade
H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... ,, Low ,,
The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart
Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Geneve
Lyon
Montelimar
Milan
Turin
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Bolzano
Genoa
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Marseille
Nice
C. Corso
Ajaccio
Olbia
Bastia
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Cagliari
Mahon
Palermo
Paola
Messina
Licata
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Bone
Bizerte
Tunis
Tebessa
Biskra
Gafsa
Gabes
Kairouen
Malta
Tougourt
Zuara
Tripoli
Nalut
Ghadames
Sirte
Misurata
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
Bomba
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Daba
Fouka Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
H.4
H.3
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Limassol
Paphos
Nicosia
Famagusta
Latakia
Palmyra
Aleppo
Rutbeh
Nukhaib
Rabbaniya
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Basra
Shuaiba
As Sulman
Suez
Helwan
Farouk Airport
Faiyum
Beharia
Farafra
Siwa
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Luxor
Aswan
Hurghada
Qoseir
Tor
Akaba
Hail
Medina
Deadles
Yanbo
Jedda
Mecca
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
El Dueim
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asaab
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shambe
Wau
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kosti
Binga
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Renk
Merga
Kufra
Zouar
Benzerbo
Sibha
Marada
Hon
Glarbub
Gialolo
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Pokhla
Kharga
Beni Abbes
Colomb Bechar
Figuig
Oran
Algiers
Tlemcen
Tangier
Gibraltar
Tetuan
Rabat
Casablanca
Agadir
Mogador
Tarfaya
Cape Juby
Agadir
Ifni
Mogador
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Iaronski
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Sibiu
Jara
Jasi
Brasov
C. Lung & Mold
Odessa
Kherson
Dnyepropetrovsk
Poltava
Vennitsa
Uman
Peschange
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Morosovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
Armavir
Tselina
Budennovsk
Tcherchenkovo
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Piatigorsk
Groany
Sachi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Trobzon
Sivas
Ankara
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Iskenderun
Malatya
Erzurum
Van
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Dair el Zor
Khanaqin
Kirova
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Ashgabad
Kizil Arvat
Krasnovodsk
Cheleken
Nebit Dag
Ashkhabad
Tedzen
Mary
Kushka
Termez
Stalinabad
Kerki
Chardzhui
Bokhara
Kagan
Samarkand
Tashkent
Fergana
Andizhan
Frunze
Dzhambul
Alma Ata
Semipalatinsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Omsk
Petropavlovsk
Tyumen
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Uralsk
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Kazan
Gorki
Kirov
Molotov
Sverdlovsk
Tyumen
Petropavlovsk
Omsk
Novosibirsk
Barnaul
Semipalatinsk
Alma Ata
Frunze
Dzhambul
Fergana
Andizhan
Tashkent
Samarkand
Bokhara
Kagan
Stalinabad
Kerki
Chardzhui
Termez
Kushka
Mary
Tedzen
Ashkhabad
Nebit Dag
Cheleken
Krasnovodsk
Kizil Arvat
Ashgabad
Kirova
Baku
Derbent
Tbilisa
Kirov
Gorki
Kazan
Ufa
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Uralsk
Guryev
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Chelyabinsk

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 05 47 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 42 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 30th SEPTEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 29th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 29th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	20	2	0	1	8	16.6	25.2	55	15	0	01	8	23	1	0	3	8	17.2	22.8	61	15	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	01	4	4	6	1	17	26	55	16	0	01	7	28	3	0	3	6	17	22	61	15	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-		25.7	56	16	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-		23.8	61	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	2	2	5	8	15 8	26.6	48	15	0	01	5	02	1	2	3	4	17.9	23.6	61	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	9	29	2	0	2	8	15.7	27	52	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	1	6	16.9	24	74	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	15.1	26.2	60	19	0	00	6	30	1	1	1	8	15.9	22.8	74	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	1	8	15	27	55	17	0	00	7	03	3	0	4	6	16	25	65	18	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	15.0	27.7	91	25	0	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	15.4	24.2	91	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01		32	3	1	5	8	15.5	28.0	49	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	16.6	22.0	70	16	0
	137	MANṢURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	15.0	29.0	49	17	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	16.7	23.0	70	17	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	15.5	28.4	48	16	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	16.8	24.2	72	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	7	8	15.0	30.5	53	19	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	16.8	23.2	83	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8		33.1	33	15	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-		25.2	66	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	26	2	1	5	4	14.4	30.0	36	13	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	15.6	24.2	66	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	02	3	1	5		15	27	60	19	0	01	7	32	4	0	5	6		23	68	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA													01	7	02	4	0	3	6	15	25	70	19	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	14.6	28.6	46	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	15.9	23.9	68	18	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	14.8	28.6	42	15	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	15.4	24.2	66	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	4	0	4	8	14.2	28.2	38	12	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	15.2	24.7	61	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	14.3	29.5	37	14	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.6	27.2	40	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	14.0	31.2	33	13	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	14.8	23.8	60	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	N	0	0	-	14	31	31	12	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	-	15	22	65	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	13.0	30.0	31	11	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	14.4	26.3	47	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.8	31.6	35	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.8	24.8	61	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	N	0	0	-	10.2	34	34	16	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.7	27.8	37	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11	33	24	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12	27	42	13	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	10.2	34.1	29	13	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	10.6	32.5	31	13	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	12	2	0	0	-	17.1	32.2	53	21	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	15.5	26.8	74	22	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	4	14.8	30.4	34	12	0	00	7	32	1	1	0	-	15.5	26.0	45	13	0
		FARAFRA													00	7	32	2	0	0	-	15.6	29.8	29	6	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	N	0	0	-	14.1	31.4	35	14	0	00	8			0	0	-	18.5	28.0	44	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-		32.1	17	4	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	12.8	27.3	27	6	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.8	28.9	42	15	0	00		02	3	0	0	-	14.0	25.1	66	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	7	28	5	0	0	-	11.6	28.8	50	17	0	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	11.4	28.8	34	11	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	11	28	62	20	0	00	8	29	1	0	0	-	12	26	62	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	11.1	29.6	62	22	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.4	27.0	56	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	02	8	06	4	1	8	2	7	34	53	23	0												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	02	2	1	5	N	5	41			0												
	167	ʿATBARA	02	8																						
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	28	1	2	5		4	41			0												
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI			20	2	1	3						0												
	182	RENK	00	8	20	2	2	10		10	26	29	22	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	20	2	1	2	4	8				0												
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÂSHER																								
	179	GENEINA	02	8	12	3	1	8	8N		34	25	11	0												
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on THURSDAY 30th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	20	1	0	1	8	17.2		19.1	26		13		77	15	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	24	3	0	2	6	18		22	27		16		69	16	0		
	134	EL DABA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8			24.0	28		15		60	16	0	117	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	22	2	2	5	8	17.1	+1.9	24.1	28	-1	21	-1	57	15	0	209	187
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	17.0		24	29		18		61	16	0	214	138
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	18	1	1	3	8	16.N	+2.1	24.9	27		17		62	17	0	85	106
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	29	3	1	2	6	16		24	28		22		65	17	0	56	81
	135	EL ʿARISH	01	9	16	2	1	3	8	15.8	+1.5	24.2	29	0	18	-1	68	20	0		94
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	17.1	+2.0	22.2	30	-1	18	0	76	18	0	105	101
	137	MANṢURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	16.6	+1.8	24.0	32	0	19	0	66	17	0	73	55
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	+1.3	24.0	30	-2	15	-2	83	17	0	26	44
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	16.7	+1.5	25.5	32	0	18	+1	75	21	0	36	27
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-			22.3	34		17		72	17	0	34	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.8		24.9	31		19		61	17	0	21	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	00	0	0	3	6	16		22	30		19		70	16	0		
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	00	0	0	5	6	16		22	29		19		74	17	0	25	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	16.8	+2.1	21.8	30	-2	19	0	74	17	0	32	26
		GÎZA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	16.6	+1.8	22.0	30	-1	17	0	74	17	0	31	27
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	4	8	16.7	+2.0	22.1	29	-2	18	+1	71	16	0	19	29
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.1	+2.2	23.2	30	-3	18	-1	67	17	0	11	8
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	16.6		23.N	32		16		70	17	0	11	
	162	MINYA	05	6	01	3	0	0	-	16		22	31		16		74	17	0	12	
	155	ASYÛT																		M	M
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	14.0	+1.9	26.0	32		19		48	14	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	13.6		24.3	36	-1	21	+1	55	14	0	5	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14		27	34		20		42	13	0	M	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	13.1	+1.9	27.5	34	-2	22	-1	44	14	0	M	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.5	+1.0	21.5	33	-1	15	-1	72	17	0	23	8
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	17.0	+1.5	22.0	32	0	16	-1	74	17	0	18	7
		FARAFRA	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	16.7		24.8	33		17		43	11	0	-	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	23	N	0	0	-	16.0	+2.2	23.6	32	-3	18	-1	56	14	0	M	
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	15.0	+2.4	25.1					46	13	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	1	8	15.N	+1.8	23.0	30	-2	20	-1	74	18	0	-	17
	145	TÛR	00	7	28	2	0	0	-			24.5	30	0	20	-1	53	16	0	-	10
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	13		25	28		19		65	18	0	1	3
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	11.8	+0.5	27.2	30	-2	24	-1	59	18	0	0	4
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	30	1	1	5	N	9		31			27		59	22	0	292	106
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WÂDI HALFA																	0	6	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	6	27
	167	ʿATBARA	00	8	20	2	1	1		8		28			27		45	15	0	10	70
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	14	1	9	5	N			28							Tr	81	164
	170	KASSALA	00	8	16	2	0	6	4,2	10		28			26		62	26	0	184	325
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9	16	3	9	5		10		28					84	23	Tr	409	397
	182	RENK																	0		516
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	615	808
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	22	N	1	7	N	9		27					52	16	0	521	368
	175	EL FÂSHER																	0	237	310
	179	GENEINA																	0	-	565
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	877	826
	177	WÂU																	0	838	1101
	178	JUBA																	0	908	963

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 29th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	61	-6
Ezbekiya	14	-1
Giza	63	-5
Helwân	60	+6

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 30th 11.9°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 29th At 5

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 30th At 5

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		24	64	30	5
1000	460	23	65	30	5
950					
900	3410	14	85	10	10
850	4990	16	25	340	13
800	6660	16	-	280	8
700	10300	10	-	260	16
600	14420	1	-	220	26
500	19170	-4	-	240	55
400					
300	38650	-32	-	240	60
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		PORT SAID		PORT SAID AIRPORT		MINYA	
TIME	14 30		18 45				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	5	20	10			20	14
500	340	8	20	10			10	17
1000	300	15	20	7			10	21
1500	300	14	NO	9			10	23
2000	290	15					360	21
3000	270	29						
4000	300	35						
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	15	3	30	3	30	5				8		3				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			280	8	330	6	320	5	10	9			360	7	260	30			340	9	350	19	100	4
500			300	7	330	6	330	4	10	9			340	3	20	27			350	14	350	24	20	10
1000			330	6	340	7	ENT.	Sc.	10	9			360	10	360	24			360	16	10	5	340	9
1500			310	5	280	11			340	12					340	26			340	18	320	5	340	12
2000			300	13					270	6					340	47					260	10	330	10
3000			300	11					260	14											270	17	280	18
4000																							300	21
5000									220	36														
6000									240	52														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 30		7 45																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	5	10	20	330	29																
500			20	5	360	31	320	24																
1000			10	13	360	34	320	19																
1500			330	23	350	28	270	17																
2000			340	21	330	10	250	22																
3000					240	23	230	16																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01 to 36 e.g.
08 = East, 18 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
THURSDAY 30th SEPTEMBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

Eng. Cen
Septem

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 48 G.M.T
" " Sunset 15 41 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 1st OCTOBER, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 30 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 30 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	7	28	2	0	3	8	17.1	24.6	62	17	0	01	8	28	1	0	0	—	16.3	23.0	67	16	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	31	3	0	3	6	17	25	67	17	0	00	7	29	3	0	-	-	17	22	70	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	15.6	26.0	55	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-		22.6	62	15	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	7	32	3	2	8	8	16.0	25.2	53	15	0	01	5	32	2	2	3	4	16.8	23.0	59	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	31	4	1	2	8	16.4	26	48	14	0	00	7			0	6	8	16.4	22	65	15	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	15.2	25.2	57	16	0	00	7	28	2	1	1	8	15.4	22.6	72	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	4	0	6	6	16	26	55	16	0	01	7	32	3	0	3	6	15	24	65	17	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	14.4	26.7	53	16	0	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	14.8	24.3	63	17	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	7	8	15.2	28.0	44	15	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	16.4	21.8	75	17	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	15.4	27.5	50	16	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	16.4	21.6	75	17	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	16.0	29.0	46	16	0												
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	3	4	15.8	30.8	54	21	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	16.6	25.2	74	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	15.9	31.6	32	13	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-		24.4	62	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	02	2	1	5	4	14.2	29.0	40	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.4	23.2	64	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	32	2	0	2	8	15	27	40	13	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	15	24	60	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	32	3	1	3	8	14.1	28	51	17	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	15	24	60	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	4	8	14.7	28.2	41	14	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.0	22.3	68	16	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	1	0	4	8	15.1	28.0	40	13	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.6	23.0	63	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	4	0	4	8	14.6	27.3	31	08	0	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	15.5	23.9	53	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	14.4	28.8	36	12	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	15.0	22.8	61	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	14.6	30.4	37	14	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	12.3	23.8	43	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	14	29	40	14	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	14	22	61	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	13.8	29.3	33	11	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	13.8	25.8	39	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	11.5	31.0	39	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.0	24.7	64	18	0
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	11.0	34.0	22	11	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.4	27.0	49	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	31	1	0	0	-	11	33	24	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11	28	42	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	9.9	35.0	28	14	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	10.4	33.0	30	13	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	25	2	0	0	-	17.6	31.7	50	20	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	25.8	64	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	15.4	29.0	24	06	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.0	24.2	45	11	0
		FARAFRA													00	7	32	2	0	0	-	16.2	23.6	36	08	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	13.9	30.7	33	13	0	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	13.4	27.4	41	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	12.6	31.7	24	09	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	12.8	27.0	28	07	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.9	28.4	43	14	0			32	3	0	0	-	13.6	25.1	61	17	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	6	0	0	—	12.4	27.8	60	19	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10.0	27.2	51	16	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	-	11	27	70	21	0	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	10	27	53	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	11.4	28.4	70	22	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.2	27.0	63	19	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	04	4	1	6	4	6	34	63	26	0												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	06	2	0	2	4	4			06	0												
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	04	2	0	6	4	4	41	13	07	0												
	209	KHARTUM	02	8	00	0	1	7	8,4	5	38	22	13	0												
	170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	1	8	5	36	24	12	0												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	20	3	1	2	8	5	35	39	19	0												
	182	RENK	01	7	20	2	1	7	1	7	34			0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	20	2	1	3	5	5	32	49	20	0												
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	00	0	1	2	1		36	27	14	0												
	179	GENEINA																								
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	01	8	28	3	1	5	6,4	7	32	63	24	0												
	177	WÂU	01	8	28	1	1	5	8,4	7	33	38	17	0												
	178	JUBA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	7	32	43	18	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on FRIDAY 1st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	7	20	1	1	5	8	14.7		23.0	26		19		67	16	0			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	27	3	0	3	6	17		23	26		17		70	17	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8			24.7	27		20		63	17	0	1.17		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	7	8	16.7	+1.2	25.0	27	-2	22	+1	58	16	0	20.9	187	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	32	2	0	3	6	16.1		25	27		22		54	15	0	2.14	138	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	15.6	+1.2	24.2	26		17		60	16	0	85	106	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	30	3	0	2	6	16		24	27		23		61	16	0	56	81	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	14.8	+0.5	25.7	28	-1	17	0	57	17	0		94	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	26	2	0	0	-	17.5	+2.3	25.0	28	-3	18	0	70	19	0	105	101	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.0	+1.1	23.8	27	-3	18	-1	65	11	0	73	55	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA																	0	26	44	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	5	4	16.8	+1.5	25.0	31	-1	16	-1	84	22	0	36	27	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.7	+1.6	23.9	33		17		63	16	0	34		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	15.8		24.0	30		18		58	15	0	21		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17		21			17		78	18	0			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16		21	28		16		75	17	0	25		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.4	+1.6	21.3	30	-2	18	-1	72	16	0	32	26	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.3	+1.4	21.3	29	-2	16	-2	72	16	0	31	27	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.3	+1.6	20.0	28	-3	16	-3	74	15	0	19	29	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	16.7	+1.8	21.5	29	-4	14	-3	70	16	0	11	8	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	16.2		23.1	31		15		66	16	0	11		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	16		21	30		16		74	16	0	12		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	15.4	+1.7	21.3	30	-2	18	-2	63	13	0	dr	4	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	14.0	+1.8	26.3	31		18		51	15	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	13.4	+1.1	25.2	38	+2	20	0	39	10	0	5		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	13		25			19		45	12	0	dr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	12.8	+1.5	25.0	36	-2	21	-2	65	17	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	+1.8	21.2	32	-2	14	-2	70	15	0	2.3	8	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.1	+1.6	20.8	31	-1	15	-2	68	15	0	18	7	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.1		22.0	35		16		48	10	0	-		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	15.8	+1.9	22.0	32	-3	18	-1	66	15	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	14.7	+1.6	23.7	32	-4	22	+2	52	14	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.7	+2.2	21.7	30	-2	18	-2	71	16	0	-	17	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	12.0	+0.6	26.0	28	-2	24	+4	56	16	0	0	13	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	7	30	5	0	0	-	12		24	28		21		61	16	0	1	3	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	11.8	+0.4	26.0	30	-2	23	-2	64	19	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	2.92	106	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	4		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	4	28	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																	0	10	71	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTUM																	1	82	165	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	184	326	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	1	410	398	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	0		518	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	N	619	809	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	0	521	369	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER																	0	237	311	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																			366	GENEINA	
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																	0	877	829	MALAKAL	S SUDAN
	177	WÂU																	0	838	1106	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	0	908	987	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 30 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	56	-11
Ezbekîya	65	0
Giza	62	-6
Helwân	56	+2

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 31 st 10.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON ___ At ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 1 st At 4

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		17	39	230	2
1000	460	17	85	260	2
950					
900	3390	12	75	360	21
850	4950	11	35	350	21
800	6600	9	25	350	20
700	10225	1	-	300	12
600	14320	-1	-	280	24
500	19040	-9	-	260	36
400					
300	31450	-33	-	250	28
250					
200	40570	-50	-		
150					
100	54570	-71	-		

STATION	MATRUH		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	14 30		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	11	330	22	10	25
500	350	10	320	23	10	23
1000	320	14	320	12	360	35
1500	310	17	260	10	350	40
2000	310	16	190	3	340	43
3000	290	19			300	17
4000	290	19				
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4 15						4						3 30				5 30				5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	11					350	7					10	26			340	19			120	7
500			320	11					350	15					10	31			350	20			80	8
1000			320	13					360	17					340	30			340	23			20	4
1500			340	15					350	18					340	28			310	10			340	10
2000			320	18					350	17					300	13							340	13
3000			300	21					300	10													330	16
4000			290	17																			310	22
5000			290	23					260	28													300	24
6000									250	35														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 15																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	7	360	16																		
500			10	12	10	24																		
1000			10	27	360	33																		
1500			360	28	360	19																		
2000			360	38																				
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

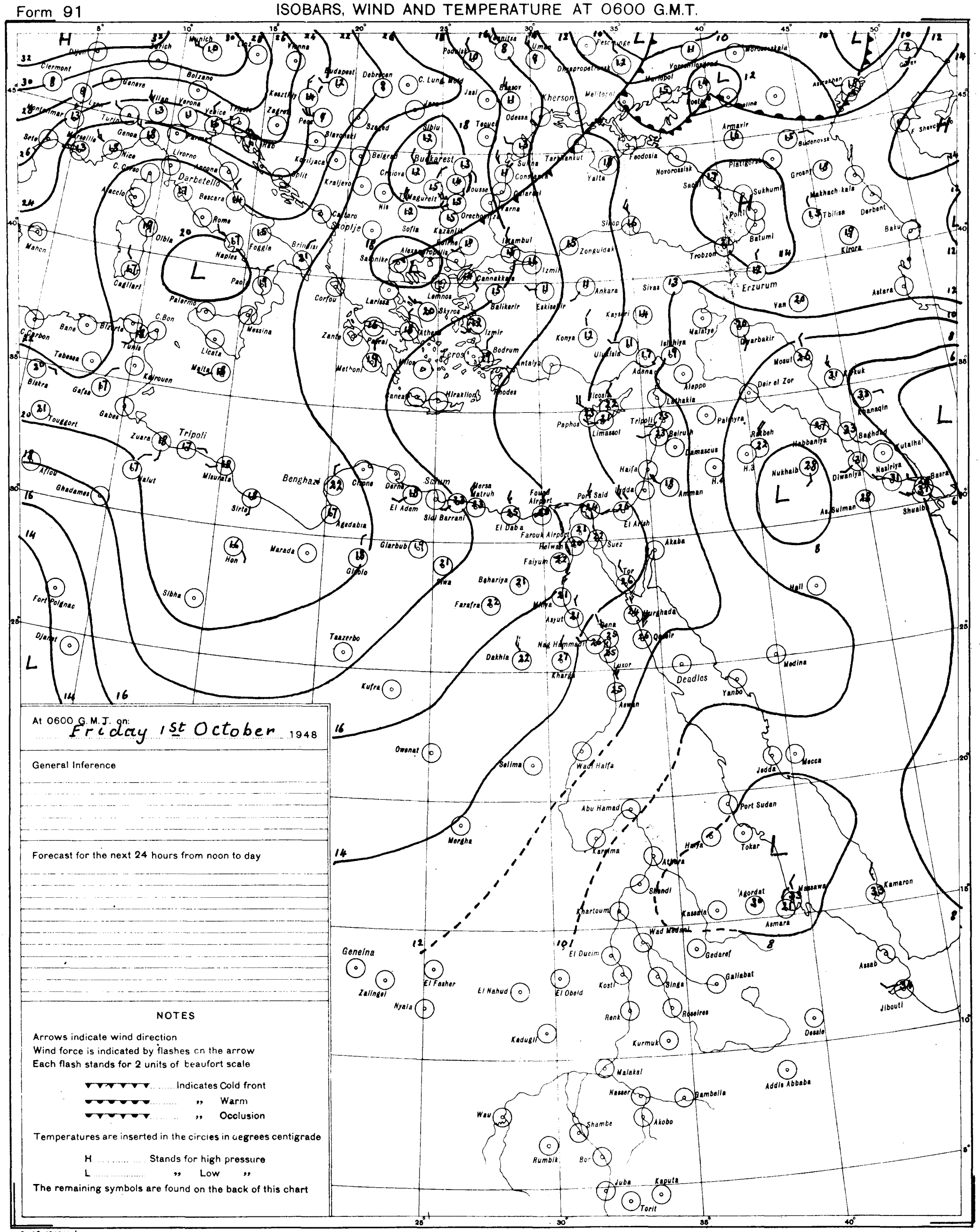
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
L
Munich
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Debrecen
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Kherson
Odessa
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Armavir
Budenovsk
Groznyy
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Tbilisa
Batumi
Kirovs
Baku
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutalha
Basra
Shuaiba
As Sulman
Nukhaib
Habbaniya
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Rutbeh
H.3
H.4
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Aleppo
Lathakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Jedda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Tor
Hail
Medina
Deadles
Yanbo
Mecca
Port Sudan
Tokar
Asmara
Massawa
Agordat
Kamaron
Kassala
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Galiabat
Asaab
Jibouti
Addis Abbaba
Dessie
Roseires
Singa
Kosti
El Obeid
El Nahud
El Ducim
Geneina
El Fasher
Zalingei
Nyala
Kadugli
Rank
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Wau
Shambe
Rumbik
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Merdha
Abu Hamad
Karima
Shendi
Atbara
Haifa
Tokar
Berber
Kareima
Dakhla
Kharga
Nag Hammadi
Luxor
Aswan
Qena
Qusair
Asyut
Farafra
Bahariya
Faiyum
Helwan
Farouk Airport
El Daba
El Arish
Port Said
Matruh
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Capuzzo
Bardia
Tobruk
Derna
Benghazi
Agedabia
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Sirte
Misurata
Zuara
Tripoli
Nalut
Gharbub
Giarabub
Siwa
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Kufra
Ghat
Tanezrouft
Aflou
Touggort
Biskra
Gafsa
Gabes
Kairouen
Tebessa
Bizerte
Tunis
Bone
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Malta
Licata
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Naples
Rome
Foggia
Brindisi
Olbia
Bastia
Ajaccio
Bescara
Darbetello
Livorno
Ancona
Pisa
Genoa
Nice
Marseille
Sete
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Kraljevo
Kragujevac
Belgrad
Nis
Sofia
Skoplje
Crajova
Bucharest
Tirgu Jiu
Tirgu Mures
Sibiu
Brasov
Jassi
Tecuci
Constanta
Varna
Kazanlik
Tirnovo
Orechovitza
Tirgoviste
Alexandropolis
Salonika
Corfou
Larissa
Lemnos
Skyros
Athens
Zante
Patrai
Methoni
Kithira
Canea
Heraklion
Rhodes
Bodrum
Izmir
Antalya
Balikesir
Eskisehir
Cannakkale
Izmit
Istanbul
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Icosia
Paphos
Limassol
Nicosia
Ismidhiya
Silifke
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Kirovs
Baku
Derbent
Tbilisa
Makhach-kala
Groznyy
Budenovsk
Armavir
Platigorsk
Sochi
Novorossisk
Feodosia
Yalta
Tarkhankut
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariupol
Rostov
Taganrog
Voroshilovgrad
Dnepropetrovsk
Poltava
Kharkov
Kursk
Voronezh
Saratov
Astrakhan
Gurev
Uralsk
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Fort Shevchenko
Chelkar
Kustanay
Chkalov
Ufa
Chelyabinsk
Kurgan
Petropavlovsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Tobolsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Tomsk
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Bratsk
Ust Kut
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Ust Nera
Magadan
Okhotsk
Petropavlovsk
Anadyr
Nikolayevsk
Khabarovsk
Komsomolsk
Sovetskaya Gavan
Vladivostok
Nakhodka
Dairen
Port Arthur
Antung
Mukden
Changchun
Kirin
Harbin
Tsitsihar
Hailar
Manchuli
Chita
Nerchinsk
Blagoveshchensk
Zeya
Skovorodino
Tynda
Aldan
Olekminsk
Vitim
Mirnyy
Lensk
Kirensk
Ust Kut
Bratsk
Irkutsk
Ust Ilimsk
Nizhneudinsk
Taishet
Abakan
Minusinsk
Achinsk
Krasnoyarsk
Kansk
Yeniseysk
Turukhansk
Igarka
Dudinka
Norilsk
Tura
Vanavara
Kirensk
Olekminsk
Aldan
Tynda
Skovorodino
Zeya
Blagoveshchensk
Nerchinsk
Chita
Manchuli
Hailar
Tsitsihar
Harbin
Kirin
Changchun
Mukden
Antung
Port Arthur
Dairen
Sovetskaya Gavan
Nakhodka
Vladivostok
Komsomolsk
Khabarovsk
Nikolayevsk
Okhotsk
Magadan
Petropavlovsk
Anadyr
Verkhoyansk
Yakutsk
Ust Nera
Mirnyy
Lensk
Vitim

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 49 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 40 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 2nd OCTOBER ....., 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 1st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 1st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	28	2	6	5	8	16.4	24.3	67	17	4	00	8	32	1	1	•	•	16.7	22.3	67	15	•
	160	MATRUH												4	25	7	02	2	2	3	6	17	22	69	16	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	16.0	27.1	57	18	•	00	8			•	•	-		22.6	69	17	•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	3	2	5	8	16.0	25.2	56	16	•	01	5	32	4	•	•	-	17.5	23.0	55	14	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	2	•	3	6	15.6	28	58	17	•	00	7	29	2	•	4	6	17.2	23	61	15	•
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	3	1	3	8	15.2	25.2	57	16	•	00	7	28	2	1	•	-	16.2	22.0	64	15	•
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	8	31	3	•	3	6	15	25	58	16	•	00	7	30	3	•	4	6	16	24	65	17	•
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	15.1		48			00	9	32	3	•	2	8	15.2	24.1	92	23	•
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	5	8	16.6	26.5	53	16	•	00	7	32	2	•	•	-	17.1	21.2	73	16	•
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	6	8	15.2	28.2	41	13	•	00	6	32	2	1	•	-	17.0	21.5	74	17	•
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	14.6	29.0	42	15	•	01	8	00	•	1	5	8	17.1	21.4	69	15	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	2	•	5	4	14.7	29.2	51	18	•	00	6	32	2	1	•	-	17.1	25.2	78	21	•
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	15.5	29.2	49	17	•	00	7	02	2	•	•	-	15.9	24.3	71	18	•
		ISMA'ILIA	01	7	02	2	1	5	4	14.3	28.0	44	15	0	00	7	02	2	•	•	-	15.4	23.0	66	16	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	30	3	1	5	8	14	28	44	15	•	00	7	02	3	•	•	-	16	23	65	17	•
	141	ALMAZA													00	7	04	3	•	1	8	16.3	23.8	61	16	•
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	14.6	28.3	41	13	•	01	7	00	•	1	5	8	16.7	22.4	69	16	•
		GIZA	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	14.6	27.6	43	13	•	01	7	00	•	1	5	8	16.2	23.2	62	15	•
	143	HELWAN	02	8	14	3	2	10	8	14.3	27.2	37	11	•	00	7	32	4	•	•	-	16.6	23.0	55	13	•
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	14.0	28.1	44	15	•	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	15.4	28.4	58	19	•
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	-	-	15.5	31.8	48	20	•	00	9	30	1	•	•	-	15.2	26.8	46	19	•
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	•	1	8	15	28	42	14	•	01	7	32	2	•	•	-	15	22	61	14	•
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	2	•	•	-	13.5	28.0	29	08	•	00	6	28	2	•	•	-	14.4	25.1	44	12	•
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	24	2	•	•	-	12.3	30.2	40	15	•	00	8	24	1	•	•	-	12.3	23.8	63	17	•
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	•	-	11.2	34	22	09	0	00	6	24	2	•	•	-	11.0	25.0	54	15	•
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	11	33	19	06	•	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	11	26	37	10	•
	158	ASWAN	00	9	28	2	•	•	-	10.7	34.0	25	11	•	00	9	32	2	•	•	-	11.9	32.0	28	11	•
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	17.5	30.5	65	23	•	00	6	00	•	•	•	-	17.5	27.4	48	15	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	•	0	-	15.6	28.0	36	11	•	00	7	32	1	•	•	-	16.2	24.0	46	12	•
		FARAFRA	00	8	30	4	•	•	-	15.8	30.3	31	11	•												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9			•	•	-	14.1	30.0	47	17	•	00	8			•	•	-	15.3	26.6	50	16	•
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	4	•	•	-	12.7	30.7	50	19	•	00	6	02	2	•	•	-	13.5	26.3	33	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	13.9	27.2	42	13	•	00		32	2	•	•	-	15.6	23.9	62	16	•
	145	TOR	00	8	28	6	•	•	-	10.7	27.0	63	19	•	00	8	28	4	•	•	-	12.5	27.0	63	19	•
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	01	4	•	•	-	10	26	70	20	•	00	8	29	4	•	•	-	12	26	58	17	•
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	4	•	•	-	9.8	28.2	65	21	•	00	8	30	2	•	•	-	11.1	25.6	67	19	•
	208	PORT SUDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTUM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SATURDAY 2nd: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	22	1	6	8	9	17.5		25.0	26		16		66	16	4	4		SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRUH	01	8	27	4	1	7	8	18		21	28		18		65	14	4	4		MATRUH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8			24.0	27		17		59	13	•	•		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	17.1	+1.7	23.0	27	-2	21	0	52	13	•	•	0	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	2	•	2	1	17.0		24	28		21		50	13	•	•		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	20	3	1	2	8	16.2	+1.7	23.5	26		16		59	15	•	•	0	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	24	2	•	6	6	17		23	27		21		65	16	•	•		PORT SA'ID	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	20	2	•	2	8	16.0	+1.6	23.3	27	-2	20	+1	59	15	•	•	0	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	17.5	+2.3	22.2	28	-3	17	-1	69	16	•	•	0	DAMANHUR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	•	•	-	17.1	+2.2	23.0	30	-2	16	-3	59	14	•	•	0	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	•	1	2	8	17.2	+1.9	19.6	29	-3	13	-4	81	17	•	•	0	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	•	•	-	17.4	+1.9	22.0	31	-1	15	-2	74	17	•	•	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	•	•	-			22.2	32		15		65	15	•	•	0	SHIBIN EL KOM	
		ISMA'ILIA	00	7	26	1	•	•	-	16.3		23.2	29		18		58	14	•	•	0	ISMA'ILIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	17		21	29		17		74	16	0	•	•	FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	17.1	+2.2	22	28		18		64	15	•	•	0	ALMAZA	
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	30	1	•	•	-	17.2	+2.3	20.9	29	-3	17	-2	70	15	•	•	0	EZBEKIYA	
		GIZA	00	7	30	1	•	•	-	17.4	+2.4	21.0	28	-3	14	-3	73	16	0	•	0	GIZA	
	143	HELWAN	00	6	00	•	•	•	-	17.2	+2.4	20.2	28	-3	17	-2	69	14	•	•	0	HELWAN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	17.6	+2.7	21.8	29	-4	17	-2	67	16	•	•	0	FAIYUM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	•	•	-	17.1		22.6	32		15		66	16	•	•	0	BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	3	•	•	-	17		21	28		16		74	16	•	•	0	MINYA	
	155	ASYUT	00	7	26	1	•	•	-	16.4	+2.9	22.2	29	-3	19	-1	64	15	•	•	0	ASYUT	
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	26	1	•	•	-	14.4	+2.0	24.3	30		18		54	15	•	•	0	NAG' HAMMADI	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	2	•	•	-	14.0	+1.6	21.6	35	-1	19	-1	67	15	•	•	0	QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	1	•	•	-	14		25	34		17		67	13	•	•	0	LUXOR	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	•	•	-	13.9	+2.5	24.0	35	-3	19	-4	63	16	•	•		ASWAN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	•	•	-	19.0	+2.3	21.0	32	-2	14	-2	76	16	•	•	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	18.0	+2.4	20.5	29	-3	17	•	73	15	•	•	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																	0	•	0	FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	•	0	-	16.5	+2.5	22.4	31	-4	18	-1	63	14	•	•	0	DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	3	•	0	-	15.2	+2.0	23.8	31	-5	19	-1	53	14	•	•	0	KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	1	•	•	-	17.5	+3.8	21.1	30	-2	17	-3	69	15	•	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	•	•	-	12.7	+1.1	26.1	28	-2	23	+3	49	14	•	•	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	5	•	•	-	12		24	27		18		69	18	•	•	0	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	4	•	0	-	11.5	-0.2	24.3	29	-3	23	-2	53	16	•	•	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	•	0	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	•	0	WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	•	0	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00																0	•	0	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTUM																	0	•	0	KHARTUM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	•	0	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	•	0	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	0	•	0	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES	00	1	08	3	1	2	1	10		24					34	21	0	•	0	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	0	0	0	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	04	3	0	8	4			26			21		55	16	0	0	0	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0	•	0	GENEINA	
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																	0	0	0	MALAKAL	S SUDAN
	177	WAU																	0	•	0	WAU	
	178	JUBA																	0	•	0	JUBA	

HUMICITY

Mean of day

STATION	on	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	55	-12
Ezbekiya	64	-1
Giza	61	-7
Helwan	58	+4

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 2nd 9.3 j/c

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON ..... AT .....

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 2nd AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	72	360	•
1000	480	18	75	360	•
950					
900	3440	14	75	340	12
850	5020	12	75	320	24
800	6680	11	25	340	16
700	10300	8	-	250	10
600	14440	4	-	260	19
500	19190	-6	-	260	24
400					
300	31600	-31	-	270	45
250					
200	40720	-48	-	260	77
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		PORT SAID				MINYA	
TIME	14		15 30				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	17	320	17			10	31
500	10	8	320	17			10	47
1000	20	6	330	10			360	23
1500			320	14			360	35
2000							360	22
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME			4 30				4		3				7		8								5 15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	10			310	13	360	10			20	21	20	26							80	9
500			330	13			260	9	360	12			10	15	40	33							110	7
1000			330	17			320	6	350	11			360	19	20	31							30	7
1500			320	12			290	9	330	22			360	23	20	31							320	11
2000							330	12	350	10													320	18
3000									250	4													330	17
4000																								
5000									260	22														
6000									260	31														
7000																								
8000									360	69														

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 45		8														4 30		8 30	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			40	3	10	16	340	32																
500			30	11	20	22	320	28																
1000			10	16	360	25	330	29													50	12	40	9
1500			350	19	360	27	290	5															20	6
2000							220	10													70	15	20	6
3000							200	11													90	12	360	5
4000																					310	20	100	2
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ,, ,, ,, ,,	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
,, of Snow	83, 84
,, of Sleet	85, 86
,, of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
,, ended, now Rain	91
,, with Hail	94-96
,, with Duststorm	98
,, heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ,,	1
500 ,,	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 ,,	4
4 ,,	5
10 ,,	6
20 ,,	7
50 ,,	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

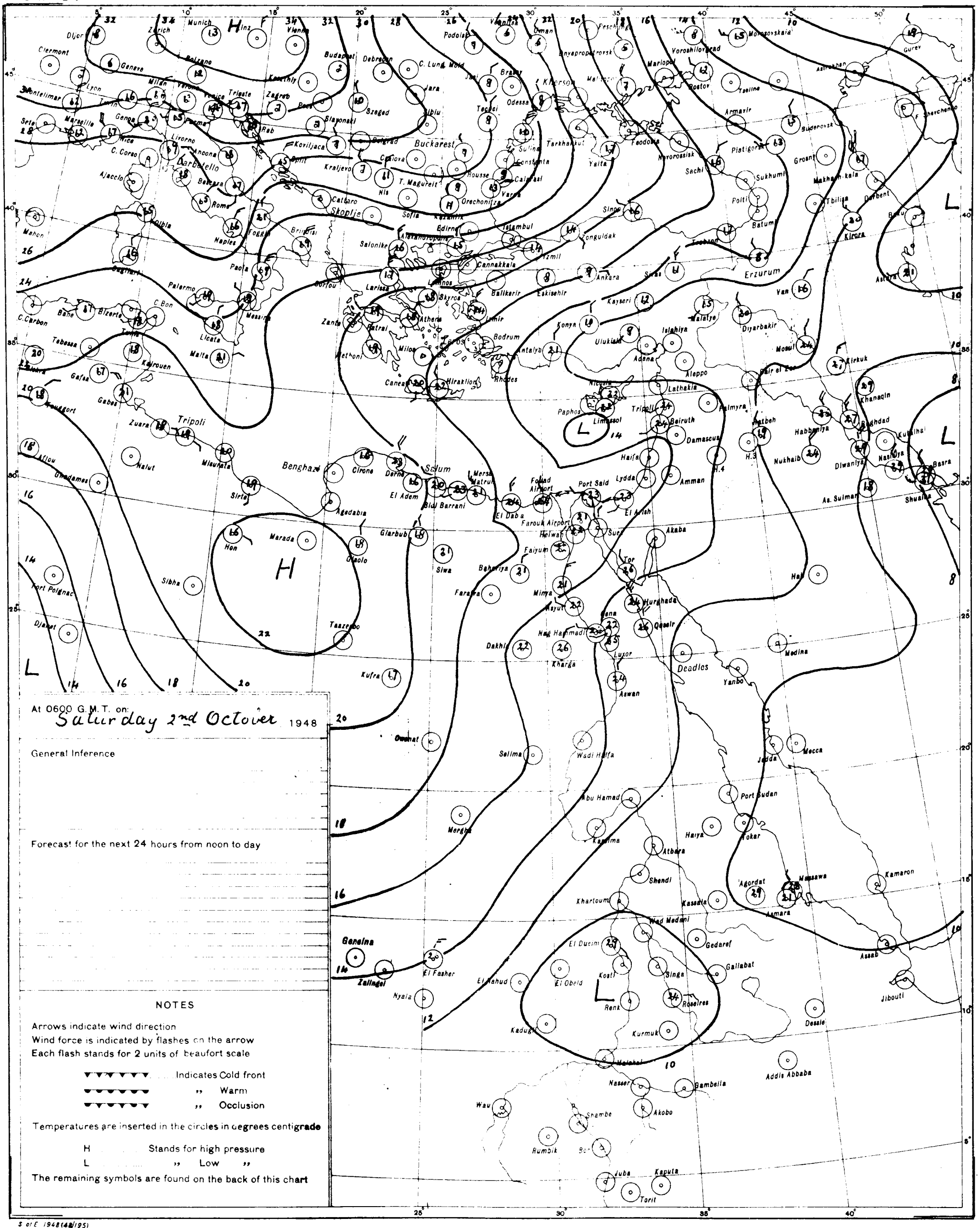
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Saturday 2nd October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S or E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 49 G.M.T
" " Sunset 15 39 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 3rd OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 2 nd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 2nd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	13	9	28	2	1	5	9	17.4	24.4	56	15	tr	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	12.5	22.2	64	15	0
	160	MATRÛH													00	8	32	4	1	2	6		22	61	14	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	8		23.9	73	18	0	02	6	28	3	2	8	8		22.8	66	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	4	2	5	8	15.9	25.6	49	14	0		9	32	3	2	3	4	17.0	23.0	55	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	31	4	0	1	8	15.6	26	48	14	0	00	7	28	3	0	1	6	16.3	23	57	14	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	4	1	5	8	15.0	25.0	53	15	0	00	7	28	2	1	0	-	15.8	22.2	69	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	31	3	0	3	6	15	25	54	15	0	00	7	29	4	0	6	6	15	24	61	16	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	1	8	15.0	25.9	76	21	0	00	9	28	4	0	1	8	14.4	23.7	61	16	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	3	8	15.8	26.4	75	21	0	01	6	24	2	5	3	8	16.4	20.0	74	15	dw
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	15.2	27.8	39	13	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	16.0	22.0	64	15	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	15.9	28.9	37	12	0	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	15.8	21.0	77	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	2	1	3	4	15.2	28.2	42	20	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.4	23.5	79	20	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	3	8	15.4	27.2	41	12	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.4	24.4	55	15	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	30	1	1	5	6	14.2	28.0	37	12	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.5	23.0	60	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	30	4	1	5	8	14	26	40	13	0	03	7	30	2	0	0	-	16	22	60	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	30	3	1	5	6	14.7	27.2	36	11	0	00	7	30	2	0	1	8	16.2	22.3	54	13	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	14.8	27.8	38	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	22.2	59	13	0
		GÎZA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	15.1	27.1	38	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	21.8	59	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	28	4	0	3	8	14.6	26.0	39	11	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	16.0	22.9	49	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	14.8	27.0	37	11	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	16.0	23.0	52	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	14.4	29.1	42	15	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.8	22.9	57	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	1	8	14	28	35	11	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15	20	69	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	14.0	28.0	44	15	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	15.0	24.5	50	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	11.6	30.0	39	14	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	13.6	23.6	36	08	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	10.0	33.6	29	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.6	26.0	36	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10	32	22	08	0	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	12	26	40	11	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	10.7	32.0	28	11	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	12.0	29.0	30	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	02	8	32	2	1	9	4	17.6	30.5	57	20	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	18.2	22.5	58	13	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	28	2	1	8	4	16.0	28.0	33	10	0	00	7	32	1	1	0	-	16.7	23.5	45	11	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	28	3	1	8	6	16.6	29.6	39	14	0												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	14.0	29.3	32	11	0	06	8	28	2	0	0	-	14.8	26.8	38	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	13.0	30.1	29	10	0												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	27.0	31	08	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	14.6	22.8	58	15	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	12.7	27.0	60	18	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.2	24.0			0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	4	0	0	-	11	26	70	20	0	00	8	30	3	2	0	-	12	25	65	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	11.1	27.8	63	20	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.5	25.3	72	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKAL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SUNDAY 3rd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. °Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_n T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	13	9	20	2	5	5	9	16.4		21.4	25		16		81	18	tr	tr	
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	26	3	0	6	6	17		22	26		17		61	14	0	tr	
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	15.8		23.8	25		21		67	17	0	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	3	4	16.0	+0.5	23.7	26	-3	21	0	55	14	0	0	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	30	2	0	6	8	15.6		24	27		22		54	14	0	0	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	20	2	1	5	9	14.8	+0.2	23.8	26		16		65	17	0	0	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	27	2	0	1	8	15		24	27		21		61	16	0	0	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	20	4	0	3	8	14.8	+0.3	24.6	27	-2	17	+1	61	16	0	0	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	1	2	8	16.0	+0.6	22.0	28	-3	17	-1	76	17	dw	dw	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	15.1	+0.1	23.0	29	-3	18	-1	70	17	0	0	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	30	0	0	0	-	16.4	+1.0	20.0	29	-3	13	-4	81	16	0	0	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.5	0.0	21.2	29	-3	19	+2	82	18	0	0	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	12	2	0	0	-			23.4	30		16		65	16	0	0	0
		ISMAÏLIA	30	7	26	1	0	0	-	15.1		22.7	30		18		64	15	0	0	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	16		20	28		17		69	15	0	0	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	+0.4	22.0	28		16		61	14	0	0	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	15.9	+0.7	20.6	28	-3	17	-2	69	15	0	0	0
		GÎZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	15.6	+0.6	21.8	28	-3	14	-2	67	15	0	0	0
	143	HELWÂN	05	5	00	0	0	0	-	16.0	+1.1	19.1	27	-4	17	-2	74	14	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	16.3	+1.2	21.5	28	-4	16	-2	68	15	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.9		22.4	29		15		64	15	0	0	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	1	6	16		20	29		14		64	13	0	0	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	16.7	+1.0	20.9	29	-3	18	-2	66	15	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.9	+1.5	23.3	31		17		60	15	0	0	0
	156	QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	13.2	+0.7	23.4	36	0	19	-1	49	12	0	0	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	14		24	33		17		47	12	0	0	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13.3	+1.8	24.5	34	-4	19	-4	53	14	0	0	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.4	+2.7	19.5	32	-2	14	-2	62	12	0	0	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	17.6	+1.9	21.0	29	-3	14	-3	69	15	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	18.4		22.1	31		17		67	15	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.7	+2.6	20.7	30	-5	17	-2	56	12	0	0	
	151	KHARGA																	0		
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	14.4	+0.6	22.0	29	-3	16	-4	67	16	0	0	
	145	TOR	00	7	28	5	0	0	-	11.6	-0.1	25.9	28	-2	23	+3	50	14	0	0	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	12		24	26		20		61	16	0	0	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12.0	+0.3	25.7	28	-4	22	-3	54	16	0	0	0
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	0	0
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	0
	167	ATBARA	18	5		4	1	3	4	7		26			26		32	08	0	0	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8			1	1	4	9		33			30		21	68	0	0	0
	170	KASSALA																	0	0	0
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	0	0
	182	RENK																	0	0	1
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	1
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	32	4			9			29			22		20	04	0	0	0
	175	EL FASHER																	0	0	0
	179	GENEINA																	0	0	0
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKAL																	0	0	4
	177	WAU																	0	0	5
	178	JUBA	00	9	04	1	1	6	1	11		26					51	15	0	0	4

HUMIDITY

Hour of day

STATION	on 2nd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	51	-16
Ezbekîya	58	-7
Giza	60	-8
Helwân	53	-1

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 3rd 9.4°C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ___ At ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 3 At 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		17	72	220	4
1000	430	17	75	220	4
950					
900	3360	13	75	340	14
850	4930	10	75	350	15
800	6590	10	25	360	19
700	10190	6	-	330	12
600	14310	2	-	270	36
500	19060	-7	-	250	42
400					
300	33150	-33	-	250	71
250					
200	44050	-51	-		
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	14		14		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	19	340	8	360	26
500	350	12	310	13	360	22
1000	340	15	310	10	360	30
1500	300	10	300	8	340	26
2000			220	9	330	29
3000			130	13		
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION						
TIME						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH			FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID			FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME			4		15	4		3		30	3				8		3	15					5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD		VV	DD	VV	DD		VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300		8	340	13	310		11	320	10			360	8	350	22					350	10	50	8
500			320		9	360	16	330		9	350	12			360	10	360	31					360	16	40	11
1000			320		9	350	15	320		9	350	13			10	16	360	40					350	10	20	14
1500			330		16	Entêtu		330		5	350	13			360	16	350	40					340	10	350	21
2000			320		22						10	16					330	40					260	10	340	19
3000			310		33						320	11														
4000																										
5000																										
6000											280	30														
7000											250	35														
8000																										

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				6																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	3			330	17																
500			20	6			310	22																
1000			350	7			310	18																
1500			340	8			330	12																
2000			350	15			260	12																
3000							210	12																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30 34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

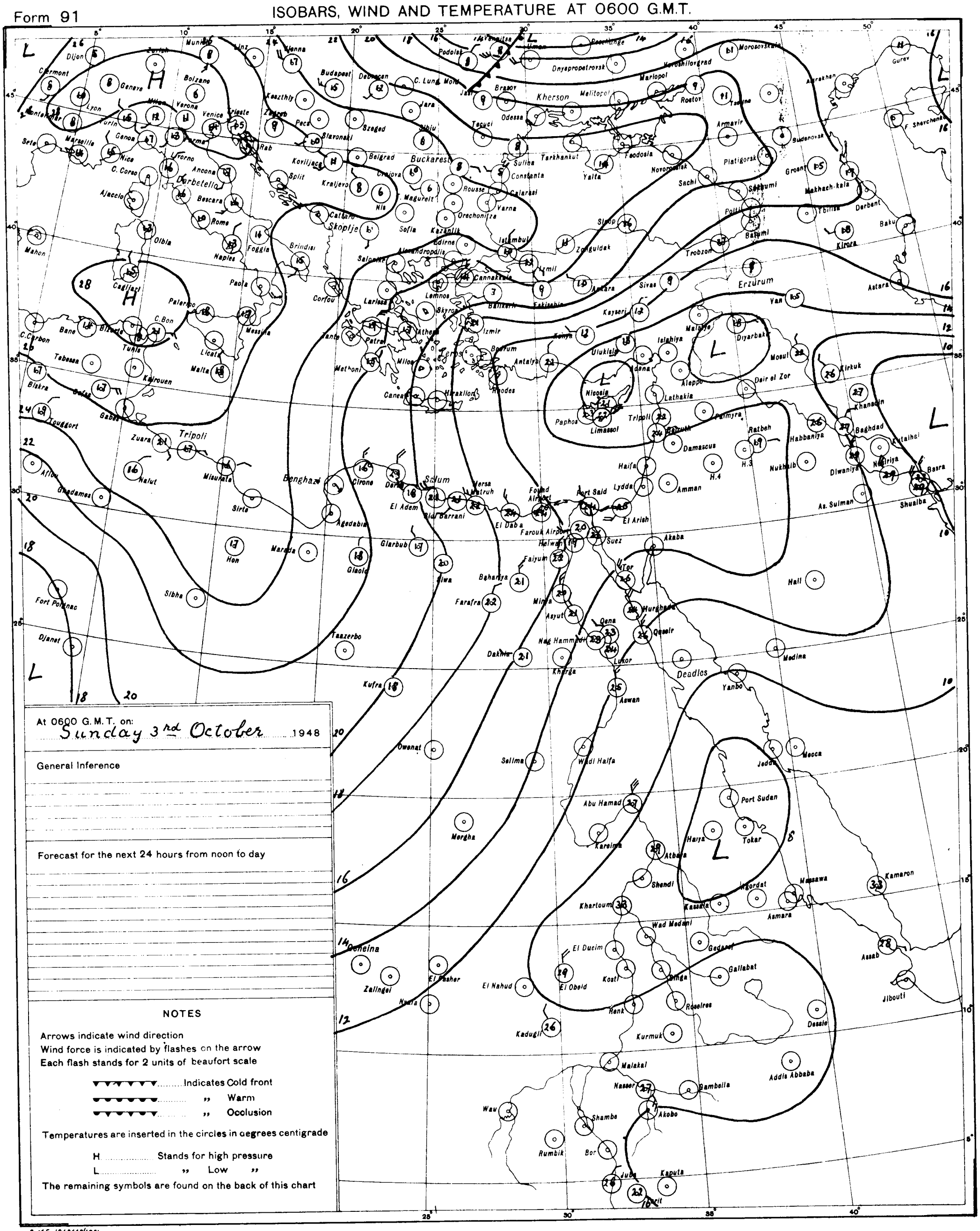
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Clermont
Geneve
Lyon
Turin
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Bolzano
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Jara
Sibiu
Brasov
Jassy
C. Lung Mold
Tecuci
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Podolsk
Voronitsa
Kharkhilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Morosovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
F. Shevchenko
Marseille
Genoa
Parma
Rab
Split
Belgrad
Kraljevo
Nis
Skoplje
Sofia
Buckarest
Craiova
Rousse
Calarasi
Constanta
Varna
Orechonitza
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Teodosia
Novorossisk
Sachi
Armavir
Platigorsk
Sukhumi
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Tbilisi
Baku
Kirova
Nice
C. Corso
Torino
Ancona
Barbetello
Bescara
Rome
Ajaccio
Olbia
Mahon
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Corfou
Cattaro
Cagliari
Paola
Messina
Palermo
C. Bon
Tunis
Bizerte
Bone
C. Carbon
Tebessa
Licata
Malta
Kairouen
Blakra
Gafsa
Tougdort
Gabes
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Agedabia
Cirene
Derna
Tobruk
Salum
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
Bir Sarrani
El Daba
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Port Said
El Arish
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
H.4
H.3
Damascus
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Akaba
Suez
Helwan
Tor
Hail
Aflou
Ghadames
Hon
Marada
Glarbub
Giaolo
Siwa
Baharija
Farafra
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Qeneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Dueim
Kosti
Renk
Kadugli
Roseires
Kurmuk
Gallabat
Gedaref
Asaab
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Malakal
Nasser
Gambella
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Fort Polignac
Sibha
Djanet
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Merghe
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Kassala
Gordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Qeneina
Hurghada
Qasair
Esna
Diyarbakr
Mosul
Kirkuk
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Lathakia
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kifaihai
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Ulukisla
Adana
Isiahiya
Malatya
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Trobzon
Zonguldak
Sinop
Ankara
Kayseri
Konya
Eskishir
Izmir
Bodrum
Antalya
Rhodes
Heraklion
Canea
Lemnos
Skyros
Athens
Patra
Larissa
Salonika
Edirne
Alexandropolis
Istambul
Cannakkale
Ismil
Batumi
Kirova
Thessaly
Milos
Methoni
Zante
Corfou
Brindisi
Foggia
Naples
Paola
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Olbia
Mahon
Ajaccio
Barbetello
Bescara
Rome
Ancona
Torino
Parma
Rab
Split
Kraljevo
Nis
Belgrad
Kovilljaca
Blaronski
Szeged
Pecs
Zagreb
Keszthly
Vienna
Linz
Munich
Zurich
Bolzano
Venice
Trieste
Verona
Milan
Lyon
Genoa
Nice
Marseille
Seta
Montelimar
Clermont
Dijon
Genève
Tougdort
Blakra
Gafsa
Kairouen
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerte
Tunis
Licata
Malta
C. Carbon
Bane
Mahon
Olbia
Cagliari
Paola
Messina
Palermo
C. Bon
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Agedabia
Cirene
Derna
Tobruk
Salum
El Adem
Bir Sarrani
El Daba
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Port Said
El Arish
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
Damascus
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Beirut
Ulukisla
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kifaihai
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Akaba
Suez
Helwan
Tor
Hail
Aflou
Ghadames
Hon
Marada
Glarbub
Giaolo
Siwa
Baharija
Farafra
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Fort Polignac
Sibha
Djanet
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Merghe
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Kassala
Gordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Qeneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Dueim
Kosti
Renk
Kadugli
Roseires
Kurmuk
Gallabat
Gedaref
Asaab
Jibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Malakal
Nasser
Gambella
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Hurghada
Qasair
Esna
Diyarbakr
Mosul
Kirkuk

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 53 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 37 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 4th OCTOBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SUNDAY 3rd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms	At 1800 on 3rd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms	At 0600 on MONDAY 4th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	53	9	28	2	1	7	6	15.9	23.6	74	19	6	01	7	28	5	1	5	8	15.2	21.0	57	12	0	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	13.1		19.5	26		15		52	10	5	6		SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH													25	7	29	4	5	7	9	15	23	41	18	4	01	7	24	4	2	5	7	13		20	27		15		64	13	5	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA																																									5		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	2	2	5	8	14.3	25.0	54	15	0	01	6	32	2	1	5	6	14.4	23.0	55	14	4	02	7	20	2	6	5	7	13.0	-2.6	17.7	27	-2	19	-2	85	16	2	2	0	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	30	4	1	6	8	14.1	26	51	15	0	00	7	31	1	8	0	-	14.2	20	83	17	4	81	6	26	1	2	9	9/4	12.8		19	28		18		88	17	2	2	1	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	4	1	3	8	15.4	24.9	61	17	0	00	7	28	2	1	0	-	14.2	22.0	62	14	0	08	4	20	2	4	8	6	12.6	-2.1	21.8	26		16		80	18	3	0	0	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	4	0	2	8	14	26	55	16	0	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	14	23	61	15	0	00	7	22	2	0	6	6	13		23	26		21		74	18	0	0	0	PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	13.4	26.2	68	20	0	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	13.5	23.7	81	20	0	01	9	20	3	1	3	8	12.6	-2.0	23.5	28	-1	17	-1	66	16	0	0	0	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	4	0	2	8	14.7	25.8	51	15	0	00	6	04	2	0	2	8	14.6	20.2	83	17	0	01	6	20	2	1	5	8	13.4	-2.1	21.3	27	-4	17	-1	78	17	0	4	0	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	13.8	27.8	43	14	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	14.3	21.8	66	15	0	01	7	24	1	1	3	4	13.6	-1.5	22.8	29	-3	16	-3	74	19	0	0	0	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	04	2	1	3	8	14.8	28.0	44	15	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	15.2	21.6	69	16	0	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	13.9	-1.6	19.0	28	-4	14	-3	85	16	0	0	0	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	0	-	14.0	28.1	44	15	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	14.5	21.0	82	18	0	00	6	20	2	0	0	-	14.2	-1.4	22.0	30	-2	15	-2	74	17	0	0	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	13.9	28.8	42	15	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	15.0	24.4	60	16	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	13.9	-2.0	18.9	30		16		81	16	0	0	0	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	13.4	29.0	40	14	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.6	22.2	65	15	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	13.0		21.7	30		17		66	14	0	0	0	ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	32	3	1	5	8	13	26	55	16	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	14	23	61	15	0	00	7	24	1	0	0	-	13		22	28		16		65	15	0	0	0	FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	12.9	27.8	30	10	0	00	7	32	2	1	0	-	14	23	65	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13		22	28		16		59	13	0	0	0	ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	13.1	29.1	38	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	22.0	64	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	-1.8	20.5	30	-1	17	-2	73	16	0	0	0	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	13.2	27.9	37	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.0	23.0	56	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.4	-1.7	22.4	29	-2	14	-2	66	86	0	0	0	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	4	0	2	8	13.0	26.4	38	10	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	13.8	24.0	52	13	0	05	6	00	0	0	0	-	13.4	-1.6	20.9	28	-3	16	-3	64	14	0	0	0	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	3	8	12.8	28.2	38	12	0	00	8	02	2	1	0	-	13.4	22.2	59	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.8	-1.3	21.8	29	-3	16	-2	70	16	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	12.7	29.4	34	11	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.9	21.8	72	17	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	13.4		21.7	30		14		67	16	0	0	0	BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	1	0	-	13	28	40	13	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	13	20	73	15	0	00	7	31	2	0	0	-	13		20	28		14		64	13	0	0	0	MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.7	27.1	35	10	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	13.0	25.1	46	11	0	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	13.5	-0.3	22.0	29	-2	17	-3	59	13	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	11.1	27.4	45	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.0	22.8	67	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.6	-0.9	25.6	28		17				0	0	0	NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-					0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	10.3	20.4	38	05	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.4	-1.2	23.4	31	-5	19	-1	65	16	0	0	0	QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10	29	33	11	0	00	7	27	2	0	0	-	10	26	42	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12		25	30		17		45	12	0	0	0	LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	9.8	30.8	33	13	0													00	7	00	2	0	0	-	12.0	+0.4	23.7	32	-6	19	-4	60	15	0	0	0	ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	32.3	54	21	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	25.4	51	14	0	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	17.1	+0.3	19.0	32	-2	14	-2	72	14	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	4	15.0	28.0	33	10	0	00	7	28	1	1	0	-	15.0	24.0	42	10	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.7	-1.1	20.0	24	-3	15	-2			0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	16.3	27.5	39	13	0																													0	0	FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	13.5	27.4	34	10	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	14.3	20.6	44	08	0	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	13.7	-0.5	20.3	29	-5	16	0	48	11	0	0	0	DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12.7	28.0	33	10	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	12.4	24.7	36	09	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.1	-0.2	24.0	29	-7	16	-4	51	13	0	0	0	KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	11.8	27.8	37	12	0	00		32	2	0	0	-	13.1	23.1	62	16	0	00	4	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	-1.7	21.1	30	-2	16	-4	73	16	0	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	28	6	0	0	—	10.4	26.5	63	18	0	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	10.4	27.0	42	13	0	00	8								10.6	-1.2	25.5	28	-2	23	+3	45	13	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	10	26	66	19	0	00	8	30	5	0	0	-	10	26	55	16	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	10		24	26		20		47	12	0	0	0	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.1	28.0	63	20	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10.2	21.0	68	15	0	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	10.3	-1.5	26.3	28	-3	22	-2	47	14	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	01		06		2	3	8/1		38	40	22	0																													0	0	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																																							0	0	0	WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																																							0	0	0	KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA																																							0	0	0	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																																							0	0	0	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																																							0	0	0	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8		3	1	8		38	53	27	0																													0	0	1	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																																							0	0	3	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																							0	0	2	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																																							0	0	1	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER																																							0	0	0	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA	00	8	02	3	0	2			35	27	13	0																													0	0	0	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	01	9	10	2	1	7		9	36	40	20	0																													0	0	8	MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
	177	WÂU	93	8	12	3	1	8	9		31	49	19	0																													0	0	10	WÂU	
	178	JUBA								9	33	47	20	0																													0	0	8	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 3rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	53	-14
Ezbekiya	60	- 5
Giza	56	- 12
Helwân	57	+3

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 4th 9.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON ___ At ___ H

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — ON ___ At 18 H — RAWINSONDE

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	71	200	3
1000	340	17	75	20	3
950					
900	3250	10	65	290	13
850	4800	6	65	290	19
800	6410	1	65	280	14
700	11790	-1	-	240	12
600	13910	-7	-	220	23
500	18490	-15	45	230	51
400	20620	-36	-		
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	SIDI BARANI				MATRÛH				MARSUT				MINYA			
TIME	15				14				15	30			15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	16			340	19			330	21			360	33		
500	330	23			320	21			290	14			270	52		
1000	330	22			300	25			300	16			10	13		
1500	Ent Cb				300	29			290	20			10	18		
2000					290	28							10	28		
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH			FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	15		3	30	4		4				7	30	3				5		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			300	8		90	4	280	5	310	4			290	5	360	17			320	18	340	5	310	13
500			300	12		90	3	320	4	320	6			330	6	40	30			310	17	360	19	300	9
1000			300	10		320	2	310	3	290	9			290	6	20	30			300	13	360	16	300	4
1500			310	12	Ent Cb			320	3	290	17					20	38			330	15	330	8	300	22
2000								320	3	280	9					350	30			300	23	320	5	290	32
3000								90	2	240	10									Ent Cb		310	8		
4000																									
5000										230	30														
6000																									
7000																									
8000																									

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	30	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	12	360	8	340	27																
500			350	6	360	15	360	30																
1000			340	18	360	13	330	26																
1500			340	10	350	15	330	25																
2000			320	10	310	11	320	25																
3000					260	11	320	13																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

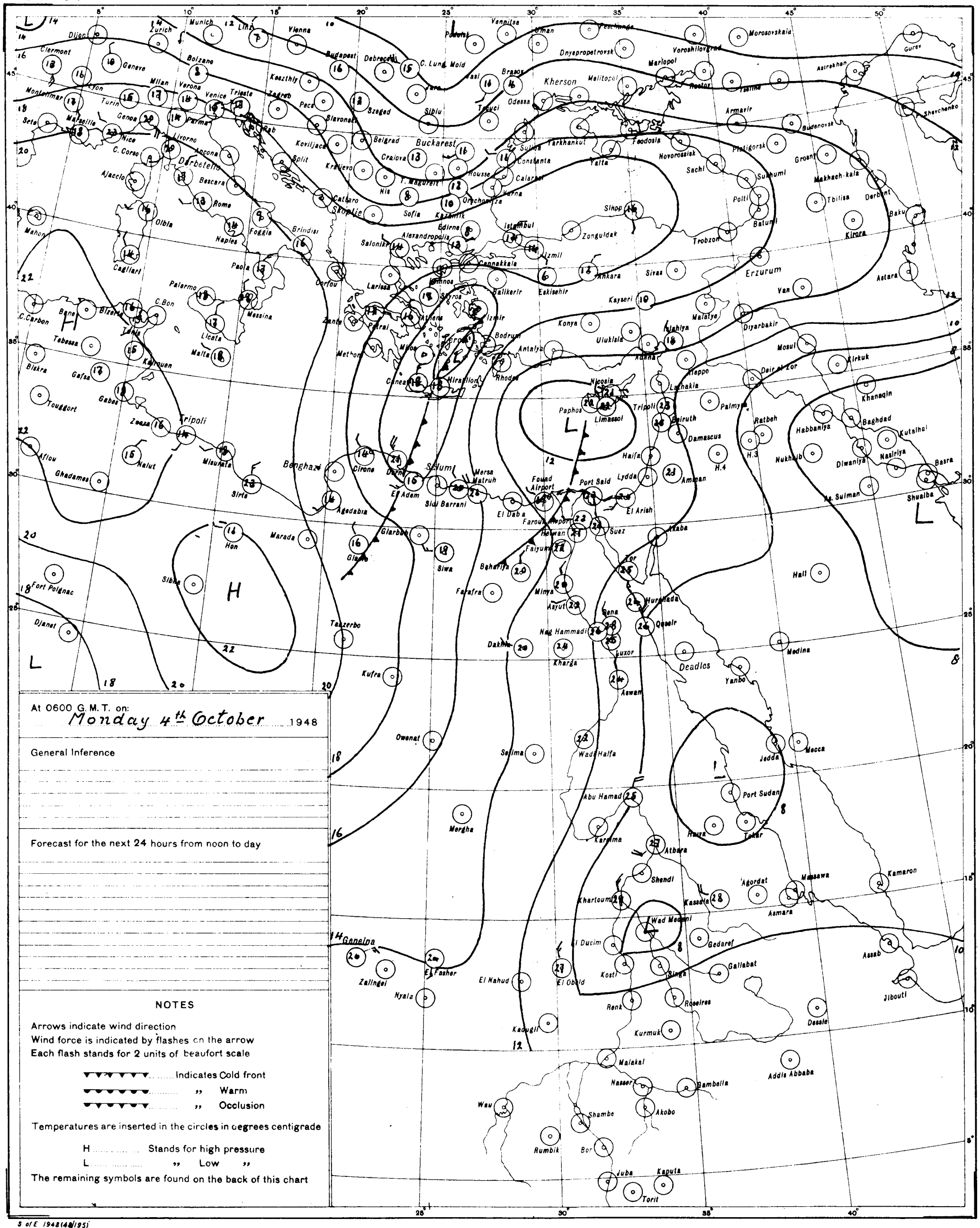
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Linz
Zurich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Venitsa
Dijon
Clermont
Geneve
Bolzano
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Slavonski
Kecskemet
Lyon
Turin
Parma
Rab
Koviljaca
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Sibiu
Braşov
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Morosovskaia
Dnyepropetrovsk
Rostov
Armavir
Budenovsk
Astrakhan
Gurev
Shevchenko
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Livorno
Ancona
Split
Kraljevo
Sofia
Skoplje
Catharo
Constanta
Yalta
Sevastopol
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sachi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Makhach-kala
Grozny
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Derbetello
Bescara
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Olbia
Mahon
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Paola
Corfou
Larissa
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Edirne
Istambul
Izmit
Cannakkala
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trobzon
Sivas
Erzurum
Kirovs
Astara
Van
Kayseri
Konya
Ulukisla
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Kutaihai
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shualba
Ks. Sulman
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
C.Bon
C.Carbon
Biskra
Gafsa
Kairouen
Licata
Malta
Touggort
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Agedabia
Ghadames
Nalut
Aflou
Marada
Hon
Siwa
Glarbub
Glado
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Merghe
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Ducim
Gallabat
Assab
Jibouti
Ganeina
Zalingei
Nyala
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Roseires
Kaduqli
Kurmuk
Dessie
Malakal
Nasser
Bamballa
Addis Abbaba
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Port Said
Found Airport
Farouk Airport
El Daba
El Arish
Suez
Aqaba
Haifa
Damascus
Amman
H.3
H.4
Ratbeh
Beirut
Tripoli
Limassol
Paphos
Nicosia
Rhodes
Crete
Hiraklion
Lattakia
Aleppo
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Tekar
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deadles
Hail
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Nag Hammadi
Asyut
Mimya
Faiyum
Bahariya
Farafra
Hurghada
Qosair
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Lydda
Haifa
Tor
Ikaba
Sinai
Ras Sulman
Shualba
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Agedabia
Marada
Hon
Siwa
Glarbub
Glado
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Merghe
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Ducim
Gallabat
Assab
Jibouti
Ganeina
Zalingei
Nyala
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Roseires
Kaduqli
Kurmuk
Dessie
Malakal
Nasser
Bamballa
Addis Abbaba
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
H
L
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L

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 50 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 16 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: TUESDAY 5TH OCTOBER, 1948.

Form 91

WEATHER BUREAU

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on MONDAY 4TH: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on MM: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	50	6	28	5	9	8	7	11.6	19.9	65	13	9	13	4	28	4	5	8	7	11.8				
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	29	3	1	7	8	12	22			0	01	7	24	4	1	7	3.4	12	20	95	20	0
	134	EL DABA	21	7	28	3	5	8	9	11.5	21.7	69	16	R	00	6	28	2	0	0	-		21.2	70	15	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	02	3	2	5	8	11.5	23.7	63	16	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	12.7	20.6	71	16	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	32	2	1	7	3.4	11.5	23	74	18	0	00	7	31	1	1	0	-	12	21	69	15	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	11.5	24.2	51	15	0	07	8	02	2	1	3	7	11.5	24.8	72	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	2	0	1	8	11	25	54	15	0	00	7	08	2	0	1	8	11	23	65	16	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	1	8	11.8	25.7	78	22	0	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	12.0	23.2	82	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	01	7	22	4	1	5	8	11.6	26.8	41	12	0	00	7	24	2	1	0	-	12.2	19.6	78	16	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	11.1	27.5	47	15	0	00	6	28	2	1	0	-	11.8	20.8	82	18	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	7	8	12.3	28.3	40	13	0	01	8	2-	1	1	5	8	12.6	21.0	70	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	20	2	1	5	8	10.7	28.3	38	13	0	00	6	24	2	1	0	-	12.2	23.2			0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	01	8	22	3	1	5	8	11.6	29.4	37	13	0	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	12.1	21.8	65	15	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	08	1	1	5	4	10.6	28.0	36	12	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	11.5	23.4	59	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	24	4	1	5	8	11	26	51	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11	23	60	15	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	10.8	25.5	54	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.3	24.1	38	09	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	20	2	0	0	-	11.0	26.6	33	09	0	00	7	26	1	1	0	-	12.0	21.5	69	16	0
		GÎZA	01	8	20	2	0	0	-	11.2	30.1	35	13	0	00	7	26	1	1	0	-	12.4	21.2	65	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	9	28	2	1	5	8	10.6	26.1	37	10	0	00	7	28	3	1	0	1	6	11.4	24.0	33	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	10.7	28.3	27	07	0	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	11.4	21.0	75	16	0
		BENI SUEF	01	7	30	2	0	5	8	11.1	29.6	36	13	0	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	10.4	21.0	70	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	28	5	1	1	8	12	29	23	06	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	13	20	46	08	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	11.6	28.0	33	10	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	12.4	23.8	40	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	9.6	29.2	38	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	22.0	56	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	8.3	32.8	24	10	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.3	26.0	38	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	9	31	28	10	0	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	10	26	37	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	9.0	31.3	28	11	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	9.9	29.0	30	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	5	0	0	-	16.0	25.5	61	18	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-		22.5	66	15	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	24	1	1	3	4	13.0	26.0	35	09	0	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	13.4	21.0	41	07	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	26	3	1	5	4	13.2	28.5	38	12	0												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	24	3	0	0	-	11.9	28.3	30	09	0	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	13.1	25.0	33	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	10.4	29	20	04	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	11.6	24.7	24	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	11.3	27.6	40	13	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	10.4	22.8	46	12	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	25	4	0	0	-	10.7	27.5	52	17	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.3	26.1	34	10	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	10	26	42	18	0	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	10	24	50	13	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9.0	27.8	45	21	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9.5	25.0	48	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ʿATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FÂSHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on TUESDAY 5.10: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. -Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	20	5	9	3	8	10.8		17.8	23		13		76	14	16			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	25	4	0	3	9	12		18	24		14		64	11	0			MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	20	3	0	0	-	11.2		19.2	26		12		61	11	R			EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	20	3	1	5	8	13.1	-2.6	20.4	26	-3	17	-4	61	12	0	2	0	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	22	2	0	6	8	12.6		20			20		69	14	0	2	1	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	20	3	0	0	-	13.1	-1.7	20.7	27		15		74	16	0	0	0	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	23	3	0	6	8	13		22	27		20		78	18	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	20	3	1	5	8	12.7	-2.0	23.9	27	-2	19	+1	63	16	0	0	0	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	5	24	2	0	2	8	13.1	-2.5	19.3	28	-3	14	-4	75	14	0	4	0	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	16	1	0	0	-	13.5	-1.7	22.0	29	-3	15	-3	70	16	0	0	0	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	1	0	-	13.1	-2.5	20.0	28	-4	12	-5	76	16	0	0	0	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	13.0	-2.7	21.5	29	-2	15	-2	78	18	0	0	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	12.7	-2.8	19.2	31		16		77	15	0	0		SHIBIN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	13.2		21.7	30		13		69	16	0	0		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	18	2	0	0	-	14		19			17		76	13	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	18	3	0	0	-	14.4	-0.7	21.5	28		16		49	09	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	16	1	0	0	-	14.0	-1.1	18.8	28	-3	13	-1	72	14	0	0	0	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	16	1	0	0	-	14.0	-1.2	21.0	31	0	14	-2	48	15	0	0	0	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	14.3	-0.8	18.9	28	-3	15	-4	69	13	0	0	0	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.6	-0.6	22.0	29	-3	15	-3	58	13	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	18	1	0	0	-	14.6		22.4	30		14		56	13	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14		19	30		11		56	10	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	14.1	+0.2	21.6	29	-2	16	-4	46	10	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.0	+1.4	24.2	29		14		57	15	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	13.3	+0.6	21.1	32	-3	18	-2	56	12	0	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	06	1	0	0	-	14		23	32		16		44	10	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	14.3	+2.6	25.4	32	-6	19	-3	45	12	0	0		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	24	1	0	0	-	15.5	-1.3	19.5	28	-5	14	-2	52	10	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	14.8	+1.0	20.2	27	-5	12	-5	59	09	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																		0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.2	+1.9	20.0	29	-6	14	-5	47	08	0	0		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.3	+0.7	22.3	31	-5	14	-6	47	10	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13.8	-0.3	20.7	29	-3	17	-3	76	16	0	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.8	+0.8	25.0	29	+1	19	-1	54	14	0	0	0	TÛR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	7	26	3	0	0	-	12		25	26		19		47	13	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.0	+0.1	25.7	29	-2	20	-4	42	12	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	0	1	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	0	KAREIMA	
	167	ʿATBARA																	0	0	0	ʿATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	32	3	0	2		10		29							0	0	0	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	0	1	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	0	1	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDAN
	182	RENK																	•	•	4	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	•	•	3	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	•	•	1	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER																	•	•	0	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	•	•	1	GENEINA	
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	3	12	MALAKAL	S. SÛDAN
	177	WÂU																	12	26	15	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	0	•	12	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 4TH	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+9
Ezbekîya	65	0
Giza	60	-8
Helwân	42	-12

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 5TH 9.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4.TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON ___ AT ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
3000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 5.TH AT 4

	PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE			17	70	170	6
1000	34a	18	65	170	6	
950						
900	330a	14	65	230	15	
850	487a	10	55	240	15	
800	6550	6	55	230	18	
700	10050	3	25	210	26	
600	14090	-5	-	220	37	
500	18450	-11	-	220	67	
400						
300	31040	-32	-	220	94	
250						
200	40010	-48	-			
150						
100						

STATION	SIDI BARANI				FOUAD A.P.				MATRUH				PORT SAÏD			
TIME	15				15				14	15			14	15		
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	290	25			360	11			250	20			30	7		
500	300	19			360	12			240	23			190	6		
1000	300	20			360	15			230	27			200	12		
1500	300	15			350	18			220	16			210	9		
2000	300	15							220	24			220	9		
3000	290	24											260	3		
4000	300	20											360	4		
5000	300	26											260	2		
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION	MINYA															
TIME	15															
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	290	23														
500	300	17														
1000	300	20														
1500	300	16														
2000	320	11														
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5.TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4	15	3	30	4	15	4		8	45	7	15	3	30					5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	240	18	260	16	340	15	250	7			220	5	160	6	320	8					350	10	300	10
500	270	20	280	15	350	16	260	3			210	7	210	8	320	13					360	16	280	10
1000	280	14	280	17	360	21	290	3	250	13	250	30	260	16	310	21					360	16	280	11
1500	300	16	290	15			330	3	250	12	240	16	270	15	310	14					360	5	290	14
2000	300	14	290	16			330	3	230	17					300	14					200	10	290	22
3000			290	15					210	23											220	10	280	26
4000			300	16																				
5000									220	41														
6000									220	44														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	15	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			260	3	360	8	320	23																
500			320	3	20	12	320	27																
1000			320	6	310	1	320	24																
1500			270	10	290	15	310	18																
2000			290	27	260	16	210	18																
3000					210	23	190	13																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

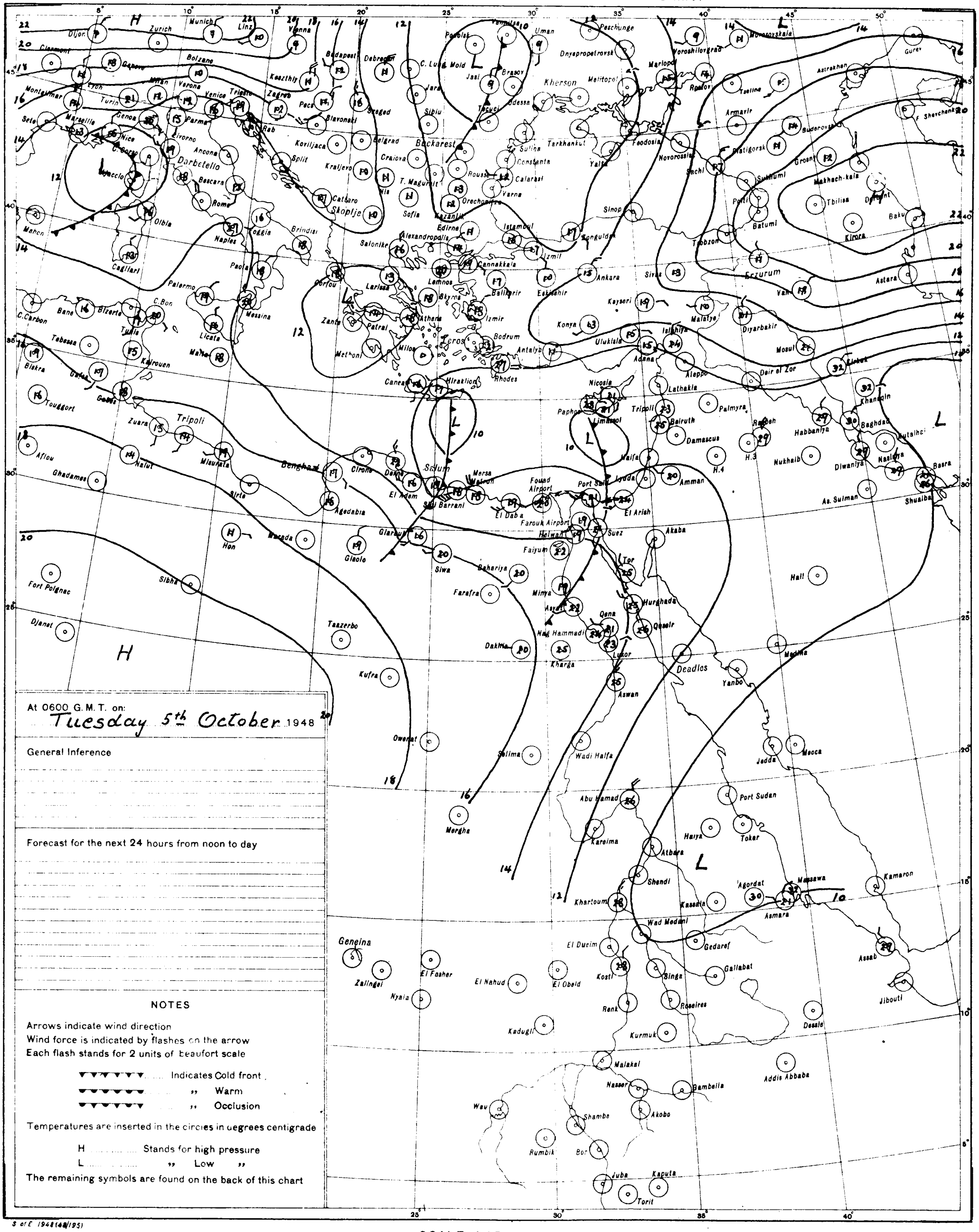
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Tuesday 5th October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ..... Indicates Cold front
▼●▼●▼● ..... ,, Warm
▼▼●▼▼● ..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of E. 1948 (40) 195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 51 G.M.T
" " Sunset 15 35 G.M.T

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 6TH OCTOBER, 1948.

WEATHER BUREAU

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 5TH: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	28	4	5	5	8	11.8	23.0	54	13	dr.
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	30	5	1	7	8	13	24	54	14	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	3	8		23.9	59	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	3	2	3	8	13.2	24.2	38	9	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	25	4	0	2	8	12.9	25	45	12	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	20	3	1	3	8	13.0	26.5	35	9	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	24	2	0	2	6	13	27	40	12	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	5	1	7	8	13.1	25.6	51	15	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	5	1	5	8	12.7	26.4	36	10	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	13.2	27.0	34	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	2	1	5	8	13.9	27.0	35	10	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	3	1	5		13.5	27.5	35	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	4	1	5	8	13.1	28.8	28	9	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	26	1	1	3	4	13.2	28.0	30	9	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	22	5	1	3	6	13	29	40	14	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	26	4	1	5	8	13	27	27	6	0
		EZBEKIYA	02	8	22	1	2	8	8	13.1	27.8	30	8	0
		GIZA	02	8	22	1	2	8	8	12.8	29.2	24	6	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	18	3	1	5	8	13.0	27.3	27	6	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	32	1	1	3	8	13.0	27.9	31	9	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	18	2	0	5	8	13.1	29.1	42	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	29	2	0	0	—	14	28	23	5	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	13.9	26.5	28	6	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	13.0	29.2	33	11	0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	3	0	0	—	12.3	29.4	34	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	12	30	16	1	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.8	30.5	29	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	15.2	26.4	53	16	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	24	1	1	5	4	13.4	29.3	28	9	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	28	1	0	3	4	14.7	29.0	40	14	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	13.7	27.4	32	9	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	13.1	30.0	21	5	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01		08	1	1	5	8	13.5	27.9	38	12	0
	145	TOR	00		28	5	0	0	—	12.4	27.5	46	15	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	12	26	70	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	11.6	27.3	58	18	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	04	4	1	3	—	8	31	66	24	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	9	35	13	3	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	22	4	1	0	—	6	37	13	4	0
	209	KHARTUM	01	8	30	3	0	3	4	7	37	17	8	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	32	1	0	3	8	4	38	21	12	0
S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	08	2	0	10	1	6	36	15	6	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	1	1	7	8		35	47	22	0
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	24	2	1	3	5	8	31	49	19	0
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	04	1	1	3	8		29	33	11	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	16	3	1	5	8		35	27	13	0
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	00	0	1	9	8,4	7	31	55	21	0
	177	WAU	11	8			2	8	9		38	38	21	0
	178	JUBA	01	8	30	2	1	3	9,5	4	34	41	19	0

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on TUESDAY 5TH: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00		30	2	0	0	—	14.3	20.6	66	14	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	30	3	1	5	8	15	21	61	13	0
	134	EL DABA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—		20.8	77	17	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	15.5	22.0	58	13	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	14.7	21	57	12	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	1	1	0	—	15.0	21.2	61	13	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	15	24	54	14	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	15.0	23.7	49	13	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	2	1	0	—	14.8	19.0	68	13	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	04	2	1	0	—	15.4	20.5	65	13	0
	138	TANTA	0	8	00	0	1	5	8	15.1	21.0	65	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	15.0	20.0	72	15	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	1	0	—	14.3	22.0	63	15	0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.6	22.5	48	10	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15	23	61	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	29	1	1	0	—	15.0	23.3	36	8	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	8	15.9	22.3	45	9	0
		GIZA	01	7	00	0	1	5	8	15.0	21.0	57	12	0
	143	HELWAN	01	7	28	3	1	3	6	15.0	23.8	30	5	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	02	1	1	0	—	15.0	21.6	67	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	15.8	22.9	57	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15	19	64	13	0
	155	ASYUT	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	15.4	21.3	47	9	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.6	21.0	58	12	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	13.2	22.8	57	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14	24	36	8	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	12.6	28.3	33	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	15.9	22.3	42	8	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	32	1	1	0	—	15.4	22.8	40	9	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	24	1	0	0	—	15.9	22.1	54	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24		0	0	—	15.3	24.4	36	8	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	14.3	23.8	24	2	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		00	0	0	0	—	15.0	23.8	41	10	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	13.2	25.8	22	3	0
	163	HURGHADA												
	147	QUSEIR												
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 6TH: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	20	2	0	3	8	17.5		21.2	24		13		69	15	dr.		
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	26	2	1	7	6	18		20			15		69	14	0	4	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—			21.8	26		18		45	10	0	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	04	3	1	8	4	18.0	+2.2	22.8	25	−4	19	−2	53	13	0	2	1
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	00	0	0	2	6	18		21	26		19		74	16	0	2	1
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	20	2	1	1	8	17.4	+2.6	22.0	27		15		64	15	0	0	1
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	25	3	0	1	8	18		23	27		20		61	15	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	16	2	0	1	8	17.9	+3.2	23.1	28	−1	15	−3	59	15	0	0	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	20	3	1	3	8	18.0	+2.3	21.2	28	−3	16	−2	62	13	0	dr.	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	18.0	+2.7	21.8	28	−4	15	−3	66	15	0	0	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.6	+2.9	19.0	28	−3	12	−5	72	14	0	0	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	—	18.3	+2.5	22.4	29	−2	14	−3	63	15	0	0	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	0	1	8			19.4	31		15		74	14	0	0	
		ISMAILIA	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	17.4		22.3	28		16		56	13	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18		20	28		15		61	13	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.7		20.8	28		16		53	11	0	0	
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	18.2	+3.0	20.0	29	−2	16	−2	61	12	0	0	0
		GIZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	18.3	+3.0	20.2	30	0	12	−4	66	13	0	0	0
	143	HELWAN	00	6	04	1	0	0	—	17.2	+2.0	21.1	29	−2	16	−3	56	12	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.6	+3.3	21.2	29	−3	14	−4	54	11	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	18	1	0	0	—	18.0		22.6	29		13		48	11	0	0	
	162	MINYA	00	7	31	2	0	0	—	18		19	29		12		52	9	0	0	
	155	ASYUT	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	17.4	+3.4	22.6	28	−3	17	−2	54	13	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.3	+3.0	23.4	29		14		52	13	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	15.8	+3.0	22.0	30	−6	17	−3	49	11	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16		25	31		18		30	6	0	0	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	15.4	+3.6	23.4	32	−6	18	−4	39	8	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19.2	+2.3	18.5	25	−8	12	−4	63	11	0	0	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	17.9	+2.0	19.0	30	−2	12	−5	54	10	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	18.0		19.4	29		11		57	10	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	17.7	+3.3	21.0	29	−6	12	−7	41	7	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	16.3	+2.8	22.7	32	−3	14	−6	35	7	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.9	+1.7	20.7	31	−1	16	−4	66	14	0	0	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	14.6	+2.4	26.2	30	0	21	+1	77	22	0	0	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	25	2	0	0	—	15		25	26		16		42	11	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	14.0	+2.0	26.6	30	−1	21	−3	39	12	0	0	0
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	0	1
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA	18	5	02	5	3	0	—	13		26			21		18	0	0	0	0
	167	ATBARA													24				0	0	0
	209	KHARTUM																	0	0	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	2	1	5	2	11		29					70	23	0	0	1
S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	0	2
	182	RENK																			6
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	4
	174	EL OBEID																	0	0	2
	175	EL FASHER																	0	0	1
	179	GENEINA																	0	0	1
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	10								21	0	3	16
	177	WAU	02	8	14	2	1	8	4	12		24					79	20	8	34	20
	178	JUBA																	15	15	16

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 5TH	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	58	−9
Ezbekiya	53	−12
Giza	57	−11
Helwan	44	−10

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 6TH 7.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ... AT ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 6TH AT 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	66	130	9
1000	480	18	65	130	9
950					
900	3430	14	65	10	9
850	5000	11	55	330	8
800	6650	7	55	360	12
700	10230	4	35	290	10
600	14300	0		300	19
500	19050	−6		290	12
400		−19			
300	31430	−37		240	23
250					
200	40340	−61		240	
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad A.P.		Port Said		Minya	
TIME	14		15		15		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	20	290	9	250	10	290	15
500	310	21	260	16	240	9	290	20
1000	290	15	260	19	230	6	300	16
1500	260	15	260	16	230	6	290	19
2000					260	4	290	16
3000					240	3	300	20
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4		3		4		3				6 45		3						5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	14	320	10	270	3	90	9			10	8	30	11					10	5	60	12
500	350	9	350	14	320	11	330	2	50	9			40	7	20	13					20	19	60	9
1000	360	9	360	15	310	13	320	10	10	8			30	7	20	13					20	8	360	10
1500	100	11	340	16	310	15	280	8	330	8			10	12	270	15					240	5	350	20
2000			330	16	330	19	280	12	290	10			310	12	10	13					210	8	360	8
3000							280	9	270	10			310	3									350	11
4000									310	15			30	2									10	12
5000									300	17													10	16
6000									270	16														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 15		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	5	20	14	330	33																
500			10	10	20	17	320	21																
1000			360	10	360	15	320	24																
1500			350	10	360	12	320	12																
2000			340	10	310	6	250	9																
3000					280	6	180	14																
4000							190	17																
5000							220	17																
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70 79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

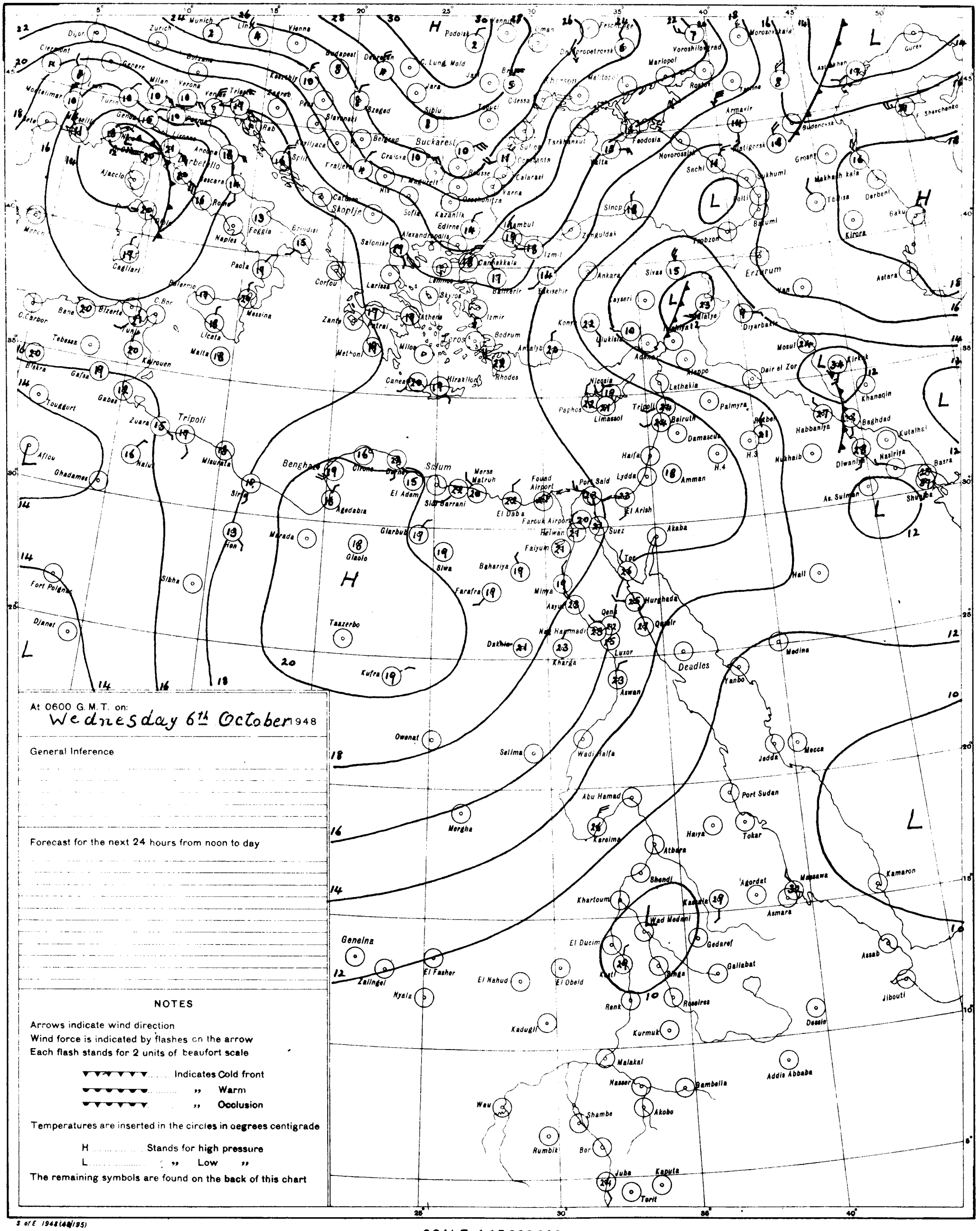
is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Zurich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Kharkov
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Armavir
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Tbilisi
Grozny
Makhach kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirovs
Astara
Gurev
Astrakhan
Budenovsk
F. Shevchenko
Dnepropetrovsk
Melitopol
Odessa
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Nukhaib
As. Sulman
Shuaiba
Kutaiba
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Lathakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
H.3
H.4
Rekbe
Port Said
Lydda
El Arish
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Suez
Akaba
Helwan
Faiyum
Toc
Hail
Hurghada
Qena
Qusair
Luxor
Aswan
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asmara
Massawa
Agordat
Kamaron
Assab
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Gambella
Nasser
Malakal
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Nyala
Kutl
Singa
El Ducim
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kapuia
Torit
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Merga
Abu Hamad
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Sibha
Murzuk
Ghadames
Nalut
Mizurata
Sirte
Hon
Tazerbo
Kufra
Glaolo
Agedabia
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Asyut
Minya
Glarbub
Tripoli
Zuara
Gabes
Gafsa
Biskra
Touggurt
Tebessa
Kairouen
Bizerte
Tunis
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Bone
Algiers
Tenes
Oran
Nemours
Tlemcen
Colomb Bechar
Adrar
In Salah
Ghardaia
Laghouat
Biskra
Touggurt
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerte
Tunis
C. Bon
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Nemours
Colomb Bechar
Adrar
In Salah
Ghardaia
Laghouat
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Helwan
Faiyum
Toc
Hurghada
Qena
Qusair
Luxor
Aswan
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asmara
Massawa
Agordat
Kamaron
Assab
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Gambella
Nasser
Malakal
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Geneina
Zalingel
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Nyala
Kutl
Singa
El Ducim
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kapuia
Torit
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Merga
Abu Hamad
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Sibha
Murzuk
Ghadames
Nalut
Mizurata
Sirte
Hon
Tazerbo
Kufra
Glaolo
Agedabia
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Asyut
Minya
Glarbub
Tripoli
Zuara
Gabes
Gafsa
Biskra
Touggurt
Tebessa
Kairouen
Bizerte
Tunis
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Bone
Algiers
Tenes
Oran
Nemours
Tlemcen
Colomb Bechar
Adrar
In Salah
Ghardaia
Laghouat
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Helwan
Faiyum
Toc
Hurghada
Qena
Qusair
Luxor
Aswan
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Asmara
Massawa
Agordat
Kamaron
Assab
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Abbaba
Gambella
Nasser
Malakal
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Geneina
Zalingei

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 52 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 34 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 7th OCTOBER, 1948.

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 6th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	02	2	1	3	8	18.8	24.4	53	14	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	05	3	1	1	6	18.2	22	69	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	-			23.9	37	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	3	2	5	4	17.8	25.0	51	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	02	3	0	3	8	17.7	25	51	14	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	17.0	24.6	56	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	17	25	58	16	0
	135	EL ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	3	1	3	8	17.5	26.8	43	13	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	6	16.8	28.0	44	15	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	17.1	28.5	43	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	02	2	1	5	8	16.6	27.0	43	13	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	17.1	26.8	45	14	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	8	02	2	1	3	8	16.2	28.0	34	11	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	32	4	0	3	8	17	27	32	09	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	30	3	0	3	8	16.4	27.0	32	09	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	30	1	1	5	8	16.7	27.2	36	10	0
		GÎZA	01	8	30	1	1	5	8	16.3	27.5	31	09	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	30	3	0	6	8	16.2	27.2	26	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	16.3	27.4	34	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	15.5	29.2	34	11	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	16	28	29	08	0
	155	ASYÛT												
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.4	29.4	35	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	11.8	33.4	28	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	2	0	0	-	12	31	19	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	11.9	31.6	22	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.1	29.5	48	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	08	1	1	3	8	16.6	28.0	30	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	17.4	29.0			
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	14.2	28.7	32	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	14.3	29.2	21	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	15.5	27.8	36	11	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	6	0	0	-	13.1	27.0	84	24	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	3	0	0	-	13	26	62	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	13.2	27.3	68	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 6th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	5	02	4	0	0	-	18.8	21.9	66	15	0
00	7	05	3	1	1	6		22	69	16	0
21	6	32	1	5	8	9		21.4	81	18	dr
01	6	04	2	2	3	4	18.7	22.0	58	13	0
00	7	04	1	1	6	6	18.6	20	73	15	0
00	7	32	2	1	1	8	18.0	21.5	71	16	0
00	7	03	3	0	1	6	18	23	65	16	0
00	9	32	4	0	0	-	16.8	23.4	52	13	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	18.3	19.8	72	15	0
00	6	32	2	1	0	-	18.0	20.8	73	16	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	18.2	21.4	70	15	0
00	6	32	2	1	0	-	18.2	21.6	72	18	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	17.2	22.3	59	14	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	16.7	22.6	60	15	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	17	23		18	0
00	7	04	3	0	0	-	16.7	23.7	52	14	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	17.5	21.4	68	15	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	17.1	23.1	59	14	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	16.6	22.9	53	13	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.3	21.9	58	13	0
00	9	28	1	0	0	-	15.2	23.8	46	12	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	16	18	68	12	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	-	15.4	24.0	39	09	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	23.0	55	14	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	13.0	24.2	50	13	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13	25	42	11	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	13.0	28.6	30	10	0
								23.5	50	13	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-					
00	7	32	1	1	1	-	17.2	22.5	48	11	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	17.2	21.0	50	10	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	14.8	24.3	39	09	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	13.4	23.3	25	01	0
00		32	4	0	0	-	15.9	22.9	65	16	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	13.2	25.5	48	24	0
00	8	29	2	0	0	-	13	24	69	18	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	13.1	25.6	46	13	0

At 0600 on THURSDAY 7th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
02	8	32	2	1	8	8			22.4	25		17		69	14	0		
01	7	28	1	1	7	6	19		21			16		69	15	0	4	
00	8	28	1	0	0	-			20.9	26				81	18	dr	0	
01	9	04	2	2	3	8	18.0	+2.0	24.2	26	-3	21	0	66	17	0	2	1
00	8	10	1	0	2	6	18.1		22	26		17		69	17	0	2	1
01	8	02	3	1	7	6	17.4	+2.5	23.5	26		17		70	18	0	0	1
01	7	05	4	0	3	6	17		24	26		22		61	16	0	0	
00	9	12	2	0	1	8	17.0	+2.2	24.9	29	0	16	-2	54	15	0	0	0
01	6	04	2	1	5	8	18.3	+2.6	20.8	28	-3	16	-2	80	18	0	dr	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	18.0	+2.7	23.8	29	-3	17	-1	67	18	0	0	0
01	8	00	0	1	3	8	18.4	+2.6	20.0	29	-2	13	-4	78	16	0	0	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	18.3	+2.4	22.5	29	-2	16	-1	71	16	0	0	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	18.4	+2.8	18.2	29		16		79	14	0	0	
01	7	00	0	1	3	6	17.0		22.4	29		18		66	11	0	0	
00	7	06	3	0	6	8	17		21	28		17			17	0	0	
00	7	04	2	0	2	6	17.4	+2.1	20.9	28		17		67	14	0	0	
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	17.8	+2.5	19.4	29	-2	16	-2	76	15	0	0	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	17.6	+2.2	20.3	29	-1	15	-1	76	16	0	0	0
00	6	02	4	0	6	8	17.1	+1.8	21.8	28	-3	18	-1	64	15	0	0	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	17.2	+1.8	23.2	29	-3	17	-1	64	14	0	0	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	16.8		23.2	29		15		61	16	0	0	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	17		19	29		15		78	15	0	0	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	16.6	+2.5	21.2	29	-2	18	-1	55	12	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	+2.2	23.3	30		14		61	15	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	14.4	+1.5	20.8	34	-4	17	-3	62	13	0	0	
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	14		23	32		16		57	14	0	0	
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	14.2	+2.3	23.7	33	-5	18	-4	48	12	0	0	
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	19.6	+2.6	19.0	30	-3	13	-3	54	10	0	0	0
01	8	32	2	1	3	4	18.0	+2.0	19.5	29	-3	15	-2	77	16	0	0	0
00	8	32	3	0	0		18.2		20.5	30		14		77	16	0	0	
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	15.9	+1.4	19.6	29	-6	15	-4	49	09	0	0	
00	5	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	+1.8	21.6	30	-5	16	-4	51	11	0	0	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	17.1	+2.8	22.6	29	-3	19	-1	67	16	0	0	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	13.5	+1.2	22.8	28	-2	16	-4	86	20	0	0	0
00	9	27	1	0	0	-	14		24	26		18		57	15	0	0	
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	13.1	+0.9	26.0	29	-2	20	-4	52	15	0	0	0
																0	0	
																0	0	0
																0	0	0
																0	0	0
																0	0	1
																0	0	2
																0	0	7
																0	0	5
																0	0	2
																0	0	1
																0	0	1
																0	3	20
																3	37	25
																13	28	20

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 6th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	57	-10
Ezbekîya	58	-7
Giza	57	-11
Helwân	48	-5

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 7th 10.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 6th AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1007	24	17		
500	990	23	16		
1000	972	22	14		
1500	954	21	14		
2000	937	19	14		
4000	871	14	11		
6000	808	9	6		
8000	749	10	1		
10000	693	8	1		
12000	641	5	0		
14000	592	1	-1		
16000	546	-1	-2		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 7th AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900	3430	15	75	50	17
850	5010	11	65	80	12
800	6620	12	35	120	9
700	10320	8	-	170	9
600	14430	2	-	170	14
500	19160	-8	-	180	30
400					
300	31480	-22	-	200	46
250					
200	46540	-48	-	200	83
150					
100	54730	-68	-		

STATION	Fouad AP		Matruh		Port Said						Minya					
TIME	15		14		14						15					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	18	360	17	30	7					350	26				
500	320	18	20	12	20	9					360	35				
1000	310	27	10	17	40	8					350	27				
1500	320	23	10	14	200	3					10	26				
2000											20	28				
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME			4	15	4		3	30	7	15			7	15	3		4				5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			20	10	330	16	40	16	40	18			40	16	20	26					360	3	60	15
500			20	10	310	12	40	17	60	10			60	10	20	57					10	17	80	18
1000			20	13	320	16	40	16	60	15			60	15	20	42					350	8	70	16
1500					Entire		80	13					Entire		30	25					310	10	50	23
2000															350	23					170	22	40	21
3000																					210	27	50	19
4000																					210	17	20	12
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	15	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	6	10	13	340	23																
500			40	11	360	21	310	19																
1000			30	17	360	18	360	17																
1500			350	11	310	5	260	5																
2000			350	13	250	7	170	18																
3000			340	21	210	8	210	50																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

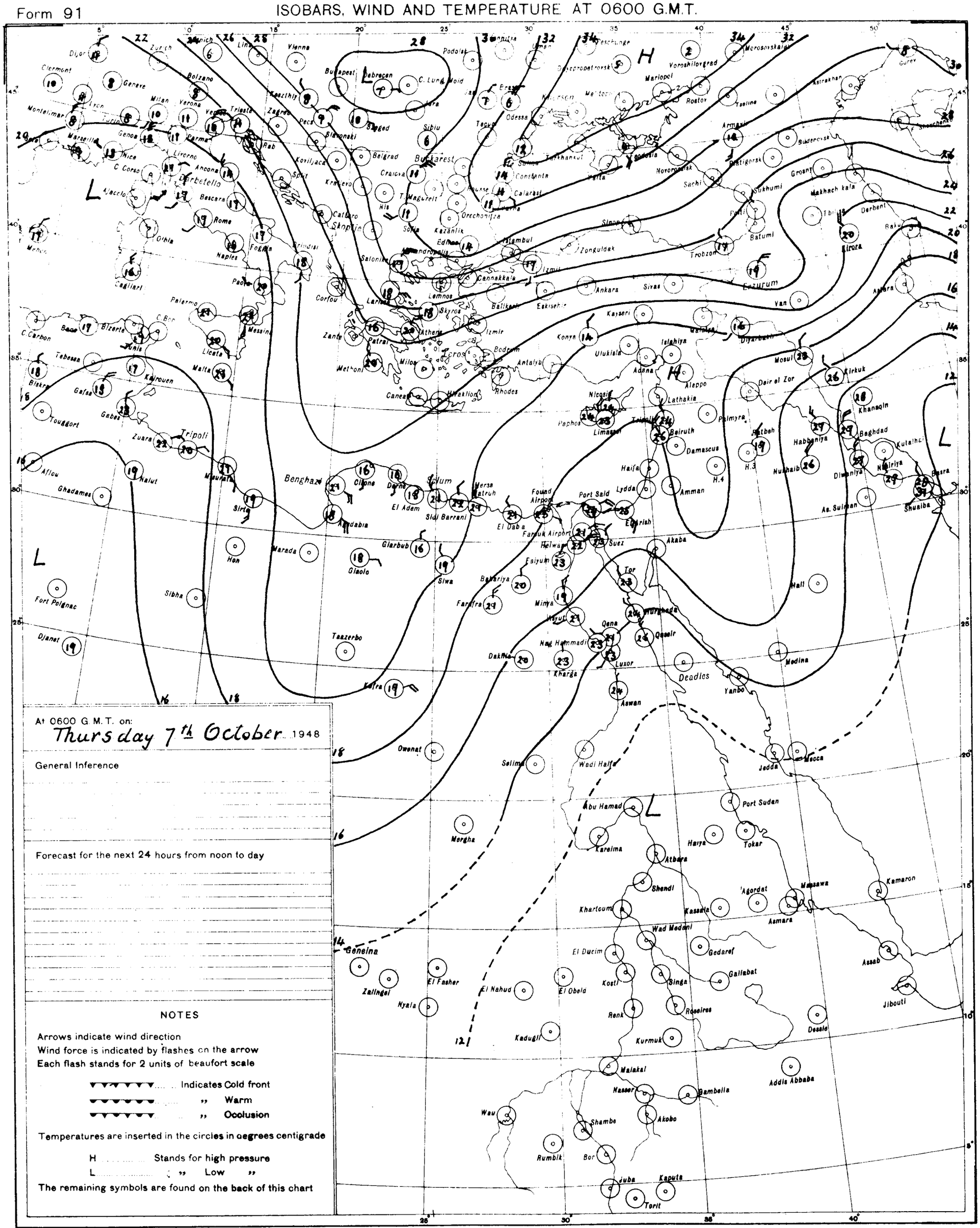
is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

Thursday 7th October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Warm

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Occolusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 52 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 33 G.M.T

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 8th OCTOBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on THURSDAY 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	32	4	1	5	8	18.7	25.0	62	16	0												
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	03	4	1	7	6	18	26	62	18	0	01	7	02	3	1	5	6	18	23	74	18	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	32	2	1	8	8		25.0	56	16	0	01	7	28	2	1	5	8		22.0	67	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	3	2	3	8	16.6	25.4	50	14	0	01	6	02	2	2	5	4	17.0	23.0	73	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	01	4	0	5	6	16.2	26	51	15	0	00	7	03	2	0	2	6	16.1	23			0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	02	4	1	3	8	15.2	25.0	58	16	0	00	7	32	2	1	1	8	15.5	23.1	70	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	03	3	0	1	6	16	27	52	16	0	00	7	02	3	0	2	6	16	24	69	18	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	5	0	0	—	15.2	25.4	80	21	0	01	9	32	3	1	3	8	14.4	24.6	86	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	08	4	1	7	8	15.9	26.7	53	15	0	00	7	04	3	1	0	—	16.7	20.6	82	18	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	15.2	28.8	46	16	0	00	6	04	1	1	0	—	15.9	22.0	80	18	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	4	1	5	8	15.9	30.0	38	14	0	01	8	24	1	1	3	8	16.8	23.0	73	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	7	8	15.8	28.1	45	15	0	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	17.2	22.2	73	17	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	15.6	27.1	45	14	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	17.5	23.2	56	14	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	02	2	1	5	4	15.0	28.5	44	15	0	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	15.0	24.5	57	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	3	1	5	8	14	28	62	20	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	15	23	89	21	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	04	4	1	5	6	13.8	29.0	39	14	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	14.7	23.8	53	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	13.9	29.4	41	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	15.4	22.6	64	16	0
		GÎZA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	13.8	28.9	41	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	14.8	23.4	58	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	02	4	0	2	8	13.1	28.9	34	11	0	00	7	32		0	0	—	13.9	23.3	56	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM													00	8	02	2	0	0	—	15.4	24.3	59	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	13.9	31.1	40	16	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	14.4	22.9	57	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	14	29	35	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14	20	69	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	13.6	28.2	32	10	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	14.3	21.5	54	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	11.8	30.0	32	11	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.7	22.4	66	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	11.9	33.2	29	12	0	00	6	26	3	0	0	—	11.8	25.3	39	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	11	32	22	8	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12	26	48	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	10.4	33.0	24	10	0	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	12.0	30.0	30	11	0
OASES	148	SIWA	02	8	24	2	1	10	4	19.4	30	54	20	0	00		00	0	0	0	—	19.0	22.7	41	9	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	4	15.6	27.5	41	13	0	01	7	32	1	1	5	4	15.6	23.0	52	13	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA													00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.0	24.3	42	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	12.8	29.7	23	6	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—		23.0	36	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.5	28.9	41	14	0	00		32	2	0	0	—	13.6	23.7	61	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	12.2	27.2	70	21	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	13.2	25.9	73	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	12	26	74	21	0	00	8	29	1	0	0	—	12	25	74	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	12.4	27.0	72	21	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	11.5	26.0	82	18	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																								
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

At 0600 on FRIDAY 8th

AREA	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARANI																			
	MATRÛH	01	7	06	3	1	5	6	18		23	26		22		74	18	0	4	
	EL DABA	01	7	02	1	1	5	9			23.9	27				74	18	0	0	
	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	5	8	16.4	+0.4	24.4	26	-3	22	+1	69	18	0	2	1
	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	01	2	0	5	8	16.4		24			20		69	18	0	2	1
	DAMIETTA	00	8	02	2	1	1	8	15.4	+0.4	25.0	26		18		68	19	0	0	1
	PORT SAÏD	01	7	02	3	0	5	6	15		25	28		24		74	20	0		0
	EL 'ARISH	01	9	20	4	1	5	8	15.1	+0.3	23.1	26	-3	19	+1	76	18	0	0	1
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	3	5	3	8	16.0	+0.2	21.2	28	-3	17	-1	78	17	tr.	tr.	1
	MANSURA	01	7	16	1	1	5	8	15.6	+0.3	24.5	30	-2	18	0	74	18	0	0	0
	TANTA	00	8	28	1	1	2	8	16.4	+0.6	22.0	30	-1	15	-1	82	19	0	0	0
	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	16.4	+0.4	23.4	30	-1	16	0	75	18	0	0	0
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	16.-	+0.-	19.9	29		15		70	14	0	0	
	ISMAÏLIA	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	16.6		24.0	29		19		69	18	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	00	0	0	3	6			21	30		16		83	18	0	0	
	ALMÂZA	00	7	02	1	0	1	8	15.8	+0.4	22.0	29		18		72	17	0	0	
	EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	16.0	+0.6	21.4	30	-1	18	0	77	17	0	0	0
	GÎZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	15.8	+0.3	21.2	29	-1	15	-1	79	17	0	0	0
	HELWÂN	05	6	28	2	0	0	—	15.4	0.0	21.4	29	-2	18	-1	75	16	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	15.5	+0.1	22.0	31	-1	17	-1	75	17	0	0	0
	BENI SUEF	00	9	08	2	0	0	—			21.7	31		14		67	16	0	0	
	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	16		21	29		16		78	17	0	0	
	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	15.5	+1.3	20.9	30	-1	18	-1	68	15	0	0	0
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.2	+1.3	25.2	31		12		65	18	0	0	
	QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	14.2	+1.2	20.4	35	-1	17	-2	83	13	0	0	
	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14		26	33		17		40	11	0	0	
	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	14.2	+2.2	24.5	35	-3	19	-3	52	13	0	0	
OASES	SIWA	02	7	00	0	1	9	4	19.2	+2.2	30.4	31	-3	16	0	71	15	0	0	0
	BAHARIYA	01	7	32	1	1	3	8	16.7	+0.7	20.5	28	-4	10	-1	77	16	0	0	0
	FARAFRA	0C	8	28	1	0	1	4	17.1		22.3	30		15		76	18	0	0	
	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	16.3	+1.7	20.4	28	-7	15	-4	57	11	0	0	
	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.4	+1.7	22.8	31	-4	15	-4	54	12	0	0	
RED SEA	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	15.6	+1.2	23.0	31	-1	19	-1	73	18	0	0	0
	TOR	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	12.6	+0.2	24.0	28	-2	18	-2	72	19	0	0	0
	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	13		24	26		19		74	20	0	0	
	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	12.6	+0.3	24.6	28	-3	22	-3	64	19	0	0	0
	PORT SUDAN																	0	0	2
NORTH SÛDÂN	WÂDI HALFA																	0	0	
	KAREIMA																	0	0	0
	'ATBARA																	0	0	0
	KHARTÛM																	0	0	0
	KASSALA																	0	0	2
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	WAD MEDANI																	2	2	2
	RENK																	0	0	9
	ROSEIRES																	0	0	6
	EL OBEID																	0	0	4
	EL FASHER																	0	0	1
	GENEINA																	0	0	2
S. SÛDÂN	MALAKAL																	0	3	24
	WÂU																	0	37	30
	JUBA																	0	28	24

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 7th %	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	68	+1
Ezbekiya	64	-2
Giza	61	-7
Helwân	54	+1

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 8th 11.3 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ___ At ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 8th At 5

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		19	87	80	2
1000	430	19	85	80	2
950					
900	3410	17	85	40	10
850	5000	15	65	90	4
800	6680	14	25	180	8
700	10340	9		180	20
600	14470	2		200	25
500	19200	-8		240	42
400		-21			
300	31750	-34		230	52
250					
200	40740	-50		240	70
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh						Port Said				Minya			
TIME	14						15				15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	10					360	17			360	19		
500	360	14					20	8			360	24		
1000	360	15					30	11			360	27		
1500	20	13									350	24		
2000											340	15		
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5						4 15								3 30								5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	50	15					30	9							360	33							60	14
500	50	14					30	3							10	32							60	14
1000	50	16					30	13							360	40							50	14
1500	Ent Cb						320	2							20	13							Ent Ns	
2000							130	15							10	9								
3000															360	24								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6 15																			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	8	350	11																		
500			20	10	360	18																		
1000			360	16	350	17																		
1500			360	16	230	10																		
2000			350	18	210	14																		
3000			340	24	230	12																		
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

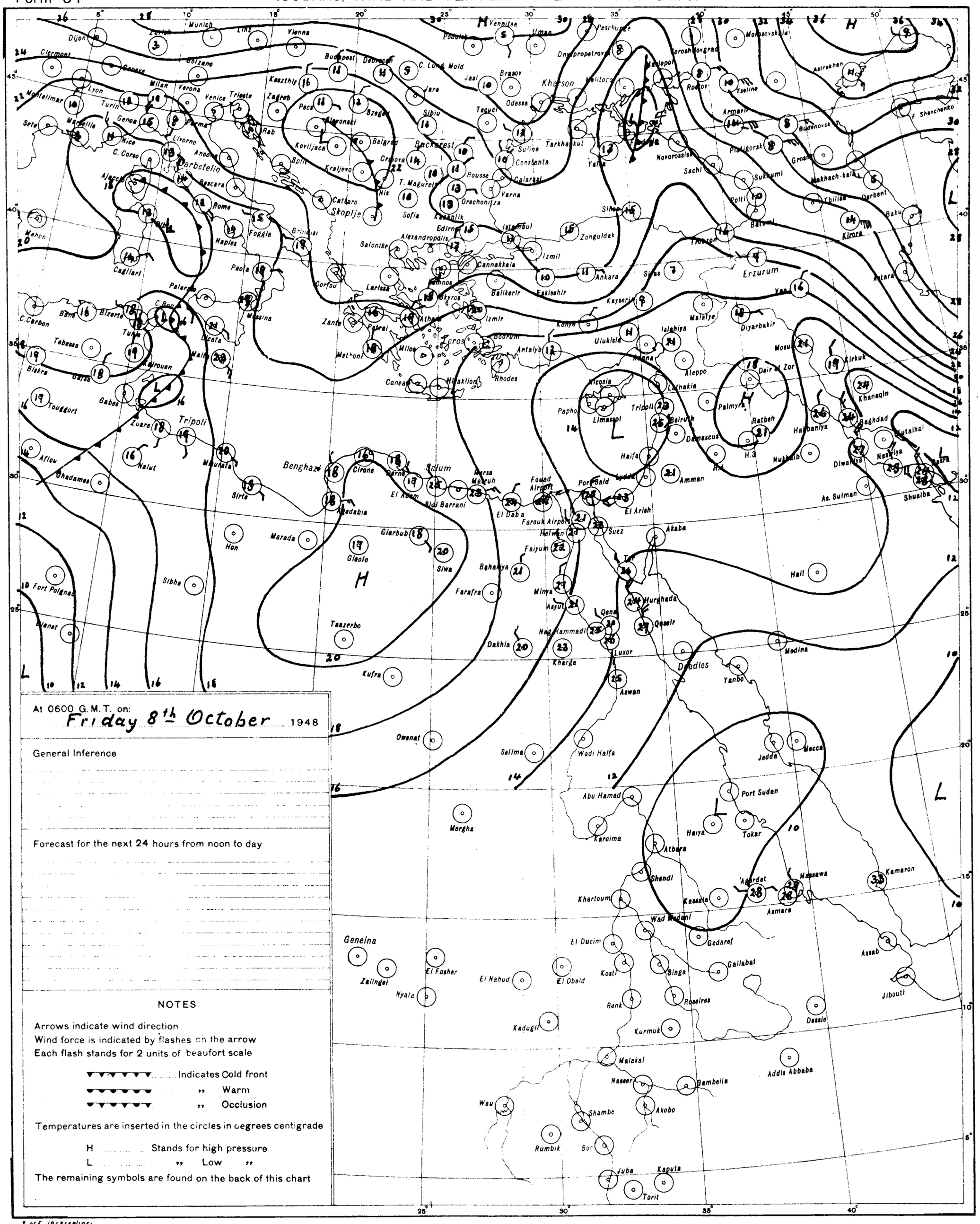
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Friday 8th October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ..... Indicates Cold front
●▼●▼●▼ ..... ,, Warm
●▼▼▼●▼ ..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 53 G.M.T
" " Sunset 15 32 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 9th OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 8th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms	At 1800 on 8th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. MSL mbs PPP	TEMP °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	32	2	0	3	8	17.0	24.6	66	18	0	00	4	30	2	0	1	8	17.9	22.5	71	16	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	32	4	1	5	4	16	26	62	18	0	01	7	02	3	1	5	4	18	22	69	16	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	26	2	1	5							01	7	28	2	1	5	8		22.3	72	17	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	2	2	5	8	15.1	26.2	60	18	0	01	6	32	3	2	3	8	16.4	23.2	74	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	30	3	0	2	2,4	14.7	26	62	18	0	00	7	31	1	0	0	-	15.5	23	74	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	3	1	3	8	14.2	26.0	59	17	0	01	7	30	2	1	3	8	14.6	23.9	74	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	3	0	1	6	14	26	62	18	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	15	24	74	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	14.3	26.5	66	19	0	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	13.5	25.1	77	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	01	7	04	3	1	3	8	14.8	28.5	48	16	0	00	7	32	2	1	0	-	15.4	27.3	77	17	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	14.0	29.8	48	17	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	15.2	27.8	82	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	14.0	29.6	41	15	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	15.5	28.0	66	16	1
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	26	2	0	5	8	13.6	29.2	46	16	0												
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	14.3	31.0	39	15	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	14.8	27.9	73	17	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	30	2	1	5	7	14.6	30.0	47	17	0	00	6	06	2	0	0	-	14.0	28.5	50	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	32	3	0	6	8	12	30	54	19	0	00	7	02	5	0	6	-	14	25	70	20	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	02	5	0	2	8	12.7	30.0	42	15	0	00	7	03	4	0	2	8	14.3	25.0	62	17	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	13.0	29.9	42	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.6	23.5	70	18	0
		GÎZA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	13.0	29.7	42	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.4	23.9	68	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	32	3	0	3	8	13.0	29.3	36	12	0	00	7	32	4	0	6	8	13.9	24	62	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	1	0	1	8	12.7	29.1	41	14	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	13.4	23.1	66	16	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	2	0	5	8	12.4	29.6	36	12	0	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	13.2	24.6	60	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	31	4	0	0	-	13	30	35	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14	21	65	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	13.0	28.8	41	14	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	14.0	24.0	53	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	11.2	30.8	34	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	23.7	67	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	10.8	33.0	21	15	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.2	25.4	41	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	11	32	24	09	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12	25	45	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	10.7	33.0	25	10	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	11.8	31.0	30	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	17.1	29.5	41	15	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.8	22.5	60	14	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	28	1	1	3	4	15.1	27.0	43	13	0	02	7	30	1	2	7	4	15.4	24.0	58	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	24	2	1	1	4	15.5	28.0	55	18	0	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	15.9	22.7	60	15	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	13.2	27.5	36	11	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.8	25.3	40	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	12.4	30.0	21	05	0												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.5	29.6	43	16	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	13.1	24.3	69	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	10.7	27.1	82	24	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.8	25.8	82	23	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	3	0	0	-	10	26	84	23	0	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	11	26	70	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.0	29.0	72	23	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.0	27.0	58	18	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	-																	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	02	8		2	1	10		7	38	11	3	0												
	167	ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	02	4	1	5	4,1	9																
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA	00	8	08	1	0	0	8		33															
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKAL	01	8	18	1	1	5	8,1	8	38	44	19	0												
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	5	8,4	8	32															
	178	JUBA	01	8	30	2	1	3																		

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SATURDAY 9th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	18	2	1	3	8,4	17.6		21.2	25		16		78	17	•			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	25	2	1	7	6	17		22	26		20		78	18	•	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	15.5		24.0	28				61	16	•	•		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	3	8	15.6	-0.5	23.8	28	+1	22	+1	64	17	•	2	1	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	2	0	2	8	15.2		24	28		21		61	16	•	2	2	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	7	6	15.5	+0.4	24.6	27		18		73	20	•	•	1	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	2	0	2	8	15		24	26		23		74	19	•	•		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	20	4	1	5	8	14.4	-0.5	24.3	28	-1	20	+2	72	19	•	0	1	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	6	32	2	0	•	•	-		15.5	-0.4	22.2	29	-2	77	-1	83	19	•	W	1	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	1	0	•	•	-		15.1	-0.4	23.0	31	•	18	•	78	19	•	•	0	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	1	0	•	•	-		14.7	-1.2	20.0	31	0	15	-1	91	18	•	•	0	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	1	0	•	•	-		14.8	-1.2	21.0	32	+1	16	0	87	19	•	•	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	•	-		14.3	-1.5	20.6	32		16		74	16	•	•		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	28	1	1	3	5	14.8		23.4	31		19		72	18	0	•		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	05	6	00	0	0	•	•	-		15		21	31		18		81	18	•	0		FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	00	0	1	5	6	15.1	-0.1	22.3	31		18		81	18	•	0		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	8	15.8	+0.4	21.0	31	0	18	0	84	18	•	0	0	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	01	7	00	0	1	5	8	15.8	+0.2	21.1	30	•	17	+1	83	18	•	0	•	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	09	4	28	2	0	3	8	15.5	0.0	20.6	30	-1	15	-4	83	18	•	0	0	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	15.4	-0.1	22.9	31	-1	19	+1	75	18	•	0	•	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	•	•	-		14.8		23.9	30		18		74	19	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	2	6	15		22	30		18		78	18	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	•	•	-		15.2	+0.9	21.2	29	-2	19	•	74	16	•	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	•	•	-		13.2	+0.2	24.2	31		16		70	18	•	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-			13.1	0.0	22.7	34	-2	20	+1	61	14	•	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	•	•	-		12		24	34		18		48	14	•	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-			13.2	+1.1	24.6	35	-2	20	-2	54	15	•	0		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	•	•	-		18.4	+1.3	20.5	33	0	14	-1	79	16	•	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	16.8	-0.3	20.3	28	-5	16	+1	79	16	•	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	6		16.8		22.5	29		15		66	15	•	0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	16	1	0	0	-	14.4	-0.3	22.9	29	-5	17	-1	58	14	•	0		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA																	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	•	•	-		12.9	-0.6	21.6	31	-1	19	-1	83	19	•	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	9	28	1	0	0	-			11.9	-0.7	25.2	29	-1	18	-1	49	19	•	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-			12		24	27		20		79	20	•	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-			11.5	-0.8	27.4	30	-1	23	-1	68	21	•	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	•	0	3	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	•		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	0	KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA																	0	•	0	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	0	1	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	0	2	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	2	3	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																	0	0	10	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	7	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	0	•	4	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER																	0	•	2	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0	•	2	GENEINA	
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKAL																	0	3	28	MALAKAL	S SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU																	0	37	35	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	0	28	28	JUBA	

HUMIDITY
Mean of day

STATION	on 8th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	70	+3
Ezbekiya	67	+1
Giza	65	-3
Helwân	62	+9

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 9th 11.9 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 8th At 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500	1004	29	24		
1000	968	26	19		
1500	951	24	17		
2000	934	23	18		
4000	867	18	14		
6000	804	13	12		
8000	746	12	4		
10000	690	9	4		
12000	639	5	3		
14000	590	1	1		
16000	544	-2	-2		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 7th At 5

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		19	87	80	2
1000	430	19	85	80	2
950					
900	3410	17	85	40	10
850	5000	15	65	70	4
800	6680	14	25	180	8
700	10340	9	-	180	20
600	14470	2	-	200	23
500	19200	-8	-20	240	42
400					
300	31750	-34	-	230	52
250					
200	40340	-50	-	240	70
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH				FOUAD A.P.				PORT SAÏD			
TIME	14				13 30				14 15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	19			340	16			350	16		
500	340	16			350	18			350	12		
1000	340	16			330	18			320	10		
1500	340	16			320	16			60	4		
2000	340	16							160	6		
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		HELWÂN		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4		3		3 45		7						3						5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	11	360	10	340	11	320	9	360	9					360	29					360	5	360	0
500	320	13	10	10	340	11	340	9	20	7					10	49					10	16	110	3
1000	340	11	10	9	340	15	350	8	20	13					20	43					340	8	10	11
1500	340	10	10	15	350	16	300	3	50	7					330	17					180	10	350	19
2000					360	19			220	7					360	13					190	16	330	22
3000																							10	17
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	23			320	12																
500			30	3			320	29																
1000			20	16			340	33																
1500			360	16			340	21																
2000			360	20			220	5																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Saturday 9th October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 53 G.M.T
" " Sunset 15 30 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 10 th OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

SATURDAY 9 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms	At 1800 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	28	2	1	3	8,4	17.2	24.2	58	15	0	00	8	30	1	0	1	4	16.8	21.9	75	17	0
	160	MATRÛH													00	7	32	3	0	2	6	17	22	74	17	0
	134	EL DABA																								
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	4	2	5	8	14.7	25.0	53	16	0	01	6	32	3	2	5	8	15.8	22.6	62	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	32	2	0	5	8	14.5	26	58	17	0	01	7	30	3	1	3	6	15.2	23	65	16	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	6	8	13.5	25.8	63	18	0	00	7	30	2	0	1	8	15.4	22.8	72	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	31	3	0	1	8	14	26	62	18	0	00	7	31	4	0	2	6	15	24	69	18	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	1	8	13.4	26.8	58	18	0	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	13.4	24.1	66	17	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	3	8	14.7	27.8	49	16	0	00	7	32	2	1	0	—	15.4	20.8	82	18	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	13.5	29.2	39	14	0	00	6	28	2	1	0	—	15.2	21.5	82	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	14.2	30.0	33	12	0	00	8	28	1	1	0	—	15.0	23.0	66	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	14.3	30.0	47	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	15.0	23.4	80	19	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	13.8	30.4	36	13	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.4	22.4	64	15	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	02	2	1	5	4	13.8	30.0	37	14	0	01	7	02	2	1	5	4	14.0	23.2	73	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	28	3	0	2	8	13	28	45	15	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	15	23	73	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	28	3	1	3	8	12.9	28	43	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14	24	81	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	28	1	0	1	8	13.2	28.9	38	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.1	22.6	69	17	0
		GÍZA	00	8	28	1	0	1	8	12.2	28.0	39	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.8	22.3	72	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	26	4	0	2	8	12.7	27.9	34	10	0	00	7	32	5	0	0	-	14.3	23.5	57	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	12.6	28.6	40	14	0	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	13.9	24.0	60	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	12.7	30.6	33	13	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.4	22.2	60	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	13	30	38	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14	21	65	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.4	29.1	39	14	0	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	13.6	24.9	48	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	12.3	30.6	41	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	25.0	60	17	0
	156	QENA	00	9	20	2	0	0	-	11.5	32.0	34	14	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	11.8	25.2	40	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	11	32	26	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11	26	48	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	9.5	34.0	29	13	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	10.7	32.0	30	13	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.2	32.4	33	14	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	23.8	49	13	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	01	8	28	1	1	3	4	14.8	27.5	43	14	0	00	7	32	1	1	0	-	15.2	24.0	50	13	0
		FARAFRA													00	7	32	2	0	0	-	15.7	22.2	63	15	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	11.9	28.8	35	12	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	14.2	25.2	46	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	12.2	29.9	33	12	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	13.0	24.1	40	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.4	28.9	36	12	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	12.8	24.2	61	16	0
	145	TOR	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	10.2	27.5	68	22	0	60	8	28	1	0	0	-	10.3	22.8	59	18	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	10	26	84	23	0	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	11	27	58	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	10.8	28.0	75	22	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10.6	26.0	71	20	0
	208	PORT SUDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTUM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

SUNDAY 10 th

AREA	STATION	At 0600 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARANI	01	8	26	2	1	5	8	16.4		22.9	25		16		82	15	0		
	MATRÛH	01	7	27	3	1	3	6	16		20	27		17		78	16	0	4	
	EL DABA																		0	
	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	5	8	15.1	-1.1	23.2	27	-2	21	•	61	15	•	2	1
	FOUAD (Airport)	03	7	29	2	0	5	8	14.6		23	27		20		65	16	0	2	2
	DAMIETTA	00	7	20	2	1	1	8	13.9	-1.3	20.8	27		16		77	17	0	0	1
	PORT SAÏD	00	7	24	3	0	0	6	14		22	27		21		78	18	0	0	
	EL ARISH	02	9	20	3	2	8	8	13.9	-1.1	22.6	28	-1	19	+1	73	18	0	0	1
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHUR	02	6	28	2	2	8	8	15.2	-0.8	21.0	29	-1	17	-2	77	17	0	0	1
	MANSURA	01	7	16	1	1	3	8	14.6	-0.9	20.8	31	•	15	-3	79	17	0	•	0
	TANTA	00	8	00	0	1	2	8	15.8	-0.2	20.0	30	-1	14	-2	78	16	0	•	0
	ZAGAZIG	01	6	26	2	0	5	1	15.6	-0.5	23.1	31	0	17	+1	76	19	0	•	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	0	6	8	15.0	-0.9	19.4	32		15		74	14	0	0	
	ISMAÏLIA	00	7	24	1	0	0	-	14.4		22.3	31		18		72	17	0	•	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	15		21	29		18		74	16	0	0	
	ALMÂZA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	15		21	29	-1	18	-2	74	16	0	0	
	EZBEKÍYA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	15.4	-0.1	21.1	30	-1	18	0	72	16	0	0	0
	GÍZA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	15.2	-0.4	22.6	30	0	16	0	69	17	0	0	0
	HELWÂN	09	5	00	0	0	1	8	15.5	-0.1	20.0	28	-2	17	-2	79	16	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.5	0.0	21.1	29	-3	17	-2	73	16	0	0	0
	BENI SUEF	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	15.1		22.1	31		16		72	17	0	0	
	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	15		20	30		15		78	16	0	0	
	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	14.8	+0.4	21.1	30	-1	17	0	74	16	0	0	0
	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	13.4	+0.2	24.0	31		18		57	15	0	0	
	QENA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	13.0	-0.1	22.0	34	-2	20	+1	57	13	0	0	
	LUXOR	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	13		24	34		18		54	14	0	0	
	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13.1	+0.8	25.0	35	-2	20	-2	53	15	0	0	
OASES	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	+0.7	20.5	33	0	12	-3	52	10	0	0	0
	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.6	+0.4	20.9	28	-4	14	-2	74	16	0	0	0
	FARAFRA	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	16.3		22.8	29		16		64	16	0	0	
	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.4	+0.6	21.6	30	-4	15	-3	61	14	0	0	
	KHARGA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.2	+0.4	22.8	31	-4	19	0	64	16	0	0	
RED SEA	SUEZ	01	6	00	0	1	5	8	13.8	-0.8	20.4	31	-1	18	-2	83	17	0	0	0
	TOR	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	13.1	+0.4	25.8	29	0	17	-2	56	16	0	0	0
	HURGHADA	00	9	29	1	0	0	-	12		25	27		20		65	18	0	0	
	QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	11.6	-0.9	27.0	30	-1	23	-1	55	17	0	0	0
	PORT SUDAN																		0	3
NORTH SUDAN	WADI HALFA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10		27					27	06	0	0	0
	KAREIMA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	9		30			24		24	07	0	0	0
	ATBARA																	0	0	1
	KHARTUM																	0	0	2
	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8		31			18		41	16	0	0	
CENTRAL SUDAN	WAD MEDANI	00	7	20	3	0	0	-	8		26					62	18	0	2	3
	RENK																	0	0	12
	ROSEIRES																	0	0	8
	EL OBEID																	0	0	5
	EL FASHER	00	8	32	2	0	1	1			22			17		31	4	0	0	2
	GENEINA																	0		2
S. SUDAN	MALAKAL																	0	3	31
	WAU																	0	37	40
	JUBA																	11	39	32

HUMIDITY
Mean for the day

STATION	9th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	61	-6
Ezbekiya	70	+4
Giza	72	+4
Helwân	64	+11

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 10 th 11.3 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 9 th AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1007	29	21
500	986	26	18
1000	968	24	17
1500	951	24	17
2000	934	22	16
4000	867	16	12
6000	804	11	7
8000	776	11	2
10000	690	11	1
12000	609	8	-1
14000	590	4	-1
16000	544	-2	-5
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 10 th AT 4

PRESSURE mb	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	57	250	7
1000	400	18	55	250	7
950					
900	3340	15	45	340	10
850	4920	14	-	350	10
800	6600	16	-	350	15
700	10280	10	-	330	20
600	14430	3	-	280	24
500	19140	-10	-	270	25
400					
300	31540	-34	-	280	80
250					
200	40520	-51	-		
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD A.P.		MATRUH		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	15		14		14	15	15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	16	320	20	330	16	360	29
500	330	15	320	9	340	18	360	38
1000	Ent Cu		320	13	320	16	360	50
1500			300	16	280	14	10	28
2000			300	14	300	9	20	16
3000			320	8	250	3		
4000			300	10	250	9		
5000			260	15	270	16		
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION																
TIME																
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 30		4		4						7		3						5		8	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	280	11	300	11	340	12	290	9					320	8	330	29					350	10	180	3
500	320	13	320	9	350	12	320	9					350	9	360	38					10	13	70	2
1000	340	12	320	12	350	16	240	4					350	13	330	27					320	5	300	5
1500	340	13	320	12	Ent Cu		280	6					350	7	350	15					190	16	320	19
2000	310	14	330	15			290	6					330	10	360	26					220	10	340	19
3000	Ent Cb						310	12					Ent Cu										340	19
4000							300	10															280	19
5000							340	8																
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 15		8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	5	10	20	330	17																
500			30	6	10	28	330	4																
1000			10	20	360	23	40	11																
1500			320	31	360	08	50	13																
2000			300	34			10	10																
3000							80	3																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

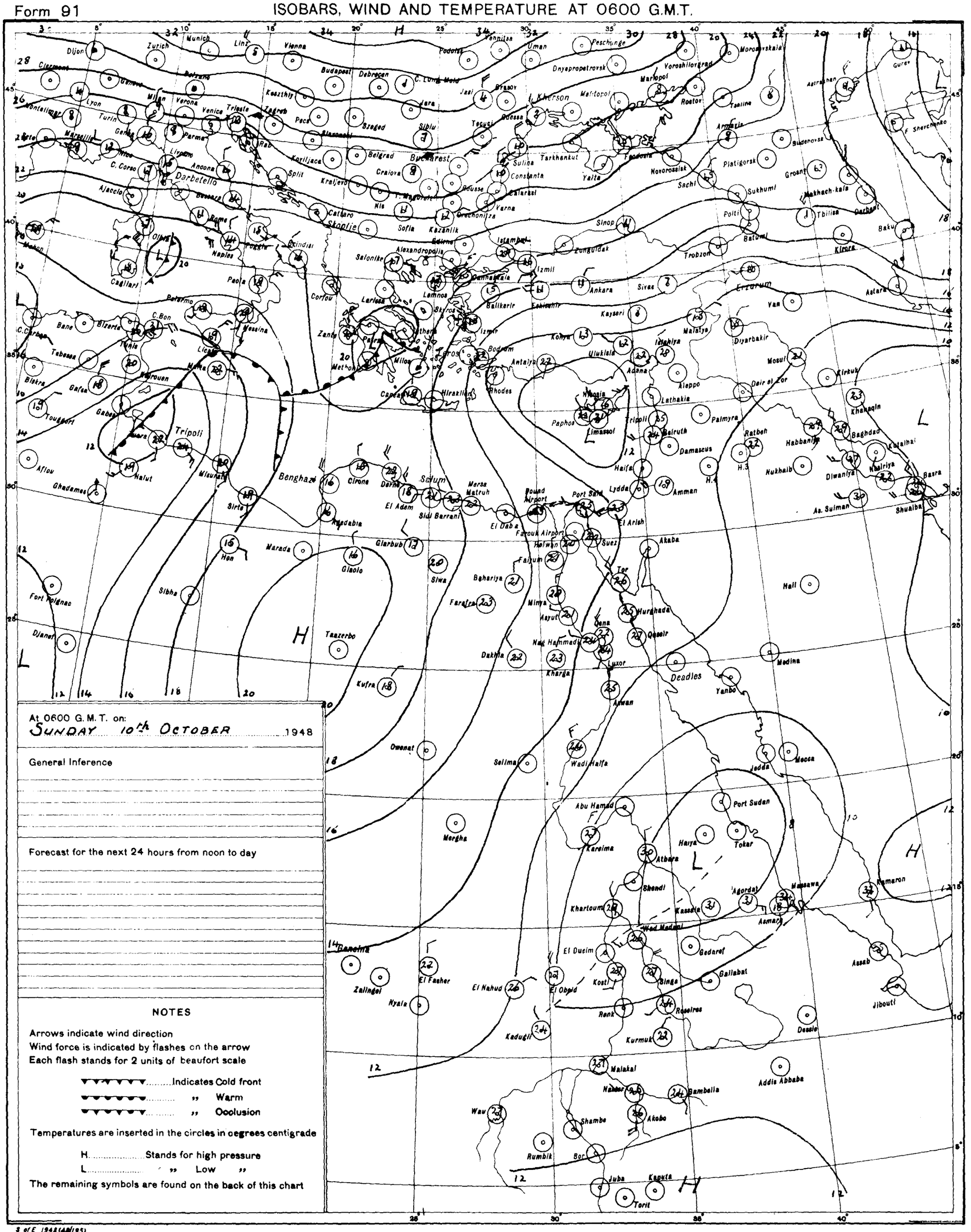
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
SUNDAY 10th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼..... Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼..... ,, Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H..... Stands for high pressure
L..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 54 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 29 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 11TH OCTOBER, 1948.

Form 91

WEATHER BUREAU

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SUNDAY 10 TH: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 10 TH: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	30	1	0	3	6	16.0	24.1	54	14	0	01		28	3	1	5	8	15.9	22.4	65	15	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	32	3	1	5	6	15	25	42	11	0	01	7	30	2	1	5	6	16	22	69	16	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8		25.0	50	14	0	01	9	28	1	1	5	8		21.0	56	12	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	30	3	2	5	8	14.2	25.4	50	14	0	01	6	30	3	2	5	8	15.1	22.4	58	13	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	30	3	0	5	8	14.2	26	51	15	0												
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	3	1	3	8	13.1	25.2	57	16	0	01	7	26	3	1	3	8	13.2	22.0	71	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	N	0	2	6	13	25	65	18	0	00	9	28	4	0	2	6	14	23	65	16	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	13.0	26.1	54	16	0	00	9	28	4	0	-	-	13.4	23.4	61	15	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	14.4	25.6	56	16	0	00	7	28	2	1	0	-	15.1	19.8	83	17	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	13.2	28.5	41	14	0	00	6	28	2	1	0	-	14.7	21.6	67	16	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	13.2	28.5	44	15	0	00	8	24	1	1	0	-	15.6	22.0	69	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	20	3	1	7	8	14.0	29.2	45	16	0	00	6	26	2	0	0	-	15.1	21.3	86	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8		28.4	45	15	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.8	21.9	70	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	30	1	1	5	7	12.6	29.3	38	13	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.8	23.0	68	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	24	4	0	2	8	13	26	54	16	0	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	14	22	63	16	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	28	4	1	5	8	12.9	27.0	43	19	0	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	14.4	22.5	61	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	02	1	0	1	8	13.5	27.4	43	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	22.4	61	14	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	1	0	1	8	13.4	27.3	42	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.3	22.2	66	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	1	26	3	0	6	8	13.4	26.2	43	12	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	15.0	23.0	58	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	13.2	27.3	42	13	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.0	22.8	58	14	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.1	29.4	39	14	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	14.4	22.9	57	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	13	28	40	13	0	00	8	01	1	0	0	-	14	20	69	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	13.2	28.2	36	12	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	14.0	24.0	53	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	11.2	28.8	41	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	24.6	56	15	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	10.7	32.1	37	15	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	12.3	23.4	58	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	10	32	29	12	0												
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	9.9	34.2	28	12	0												
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	16.4	28.2	56	18	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.8	24.5	57	15	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	14.8	28.0	42	14	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	15.2	23.5	42	10	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	13.4	28.8	35	12	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.0	25.4	40	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	12.6	29.8	22	06	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.3	24.6	41	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	27.2	41	13	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	13.1	23.7	62	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	11.1	29.0	56	17	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.4	25.5	76	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	01	3	0	0	-	10	26	42	18	0	00	8	30	N	0	0	-	12	25	58	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10.8	28.0	70	22	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.5	25.4	80	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN													00	8	28	1	0	0	-	10	28	70	22	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA													00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7	33	10	-2	0
	166	KAREIMA													00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5	31	24	08	0
	167	'ATBARA													00	8	00	0	0	0	-	5	33	30	13	0
	209	KHARTÛM													00	8	01	1	0	0	-	5	31	29	11	0
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID													01	8	00	0	1	7	4,1	1	31	26	09	0
	175	EL FASHER													00	8	08	3	1	0			30	22	06	0
	179	GENEINA																								
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL													07	8	00	0	1	10	8,4	10	24	89	22	0
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on MONDAY 11 TH: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	7	30	4	1	5	8	18.0		23.2	25		21		60	15	0			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	32	3	1	3	6,4	17		22	26		18		66	15	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8			21.5	25				63	14	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	30	2	5	5	7	14.4	-1.8	22.4	26	-3	20	0	62	14	dr	2	2	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	81	7	26	2	5	8	8	14.2		21			20		83	18	dr	2	2	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	28	2	1	8	6	13.5	-1.7	19.8	26		16		80	16	0	0	2	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	23	3	0	3	6	14		22	26		21		69	16	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	20	3	2	9	6	13.9	-1.1	22.1	27	-2	18	0	66	15	0	0	1	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	6	24	2	2	9	8	15.1	-0.9	19.8	27	-4	16	-1	81	17	0	4	1	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	7	20	1	1	3	8	14.2	-1.4	22.8	29	-2	15	-3	61	16	0	0	1	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	3	8	15.4	-0.6	19.8	29	-2	13	-3	70	14	0	0	1	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	18	2	0	0	-	15.9	-0.2	21.1	30	-1	15	-1	77	17	0	0	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	28	2	1	3	8	15.1	-0.9	19.2	32		16		77	15	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	22	1	1	5	4	14.2		21.8	30		17		67	15	0	0		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	18	2	0	1	6	15		21	28		17		70	13	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	20	1	0	2	6	15.6	0.0	21.0	28		16		67	14	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	-0.2	19.8	29	-2	17	-1	72	15	0	0	0	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	-0.5	21.3	28	-2	13	-3	71	15	0	0	1	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	09	4	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	-0.4	19.7	27	-3	15	-4	75	15	0	0	0	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	15.5	-0.1	21.2	29	-3	15	-3	73	16	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.4		21.6	29		15		71	16	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	6	8	15		20	29		13		73	15	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	15.1	+0.7	22.3	29	-2	17	-2	64	15	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.0	+0.7	24.4	30		14		55	14	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	14.0	+0.8	21.2	33	-2	18	-1	63	14	0	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14		24			15		47	12	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	13.5	+1.2	23.8	36	-1	21	-1	54	14	0	0		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	17.5	+0.2	19.3	30	-3	13	-2	52	09	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.4	+0.1	20.2	29	-2	13	-3	57	11	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																	0	0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	04	8	24	1	0	0	-			20.0	30	-4	14	-4	54	10	0	0		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			17.0	30	-5	16	-3	52	9	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	1	8	12.7	-2.0	21.0	30	-2	18	-2	70	15	0	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12.4	-0.4	21.8	29	0	16	-3	58	13	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	6	1	13		23	26		18		78	19	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12.4	-0.2	26.0	29	-2	22	-2	55	16	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	20	1	1	2	8	11									0	0	4	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	10		28					27	07	0	0	0	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	02	3	1	3	1	8		31					19	05	0	0	0	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	06	2	0	6	1	8								18	0	0	1	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	00	8	16	2	0	0	-	9		30					49	18	0	0	2	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	2	4	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																	0	0	13	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	9	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	32	N	1	1	4	8		28					25	06	0	0	5	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	00	0	1	5				22					44	09	0	0	2	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA	02	8	06	3	1	10	2			22					31	04	0	0	3	GENEINA	
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	27	32	34	MALAKAL	S SÛDÂN
	177	WÂU																	19	56	45	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	0	39	35	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 10 TH	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	58	- 9
Ezbekîya	60	- 6
Giza	62	- 6
Helwân	62	+ 9

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 11 TH 8.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10 TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 10 TH AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1004	27	21		
500	986	24	17		
1000	968	22	16		
1500	951	21	16		
2000	934	19	14		
4000	867	13	12		
6000	804	8	3		
8000	746	11	2		
10000	690	8	1		
12000	639	3	-2		
14000	590	-3	-4		
16000	544	-8	-9		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 11 TH AT 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
1000		17	80	180	5
950					
900	3340	15	75	330	13
850	4940	17	45	300	17
800	6640	17	25	270	15
700	10320	9	-	260	24
600	14440	2	-	280	34
500	19150	-7	-	270	54
400					
300	31420	-39	-	270	96
250					
200					
150					
100					

HEIGHT m.	MATRUH TIME 14 DD	MATRUH VV			FOUAD A.P. TIME 15 DD	FOUAD A.P. VV	ALMAZA TIME 15 30 DD	ALMAZA VV	MINYA TIME 15 DD	MINYA VV				
200	320	16			300	18	340	9	350	20				
500	320	11			300	18	320	10	340	30				
1000	290	13			320	19	320	8	340	23				
1500	280	14			330	11	300	15	330	25				
2000	300	18			310	17	260	8	340	25				
3000	280	16			290	12	270	13						
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

HEIGHT m.	STATION	TIME	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11 TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m.	SIDI BARANI TIME 5 DD	SIDI BARANI VV	MATRÛH TIME 4 DD	MATRÛH VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAÏD TIME 3 30 DD	PORT SAÏD VV	FAROUK AIRPORT TIME 4 DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	ALMÂZA DD	ALMÂZA VV	HELWÂN TIME 7 DD	HELWÂN VV	MINYA TIME 3 DD	MINYA VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR DD	LUXOR VV	ASWÂN TIME 5 DD	ASWÂN VV	SIWA TIME 5 DD	SIWA VV
200	340	17	340	20			280	8	310	4			230	2	20	12					10	10	360	16
500	340	16	340	16			310	9	350	6			320	3	20	10					360	10	10	16
1000	340	16	330	14			320	9	340	10			330	7	20	10					190	5	20	8
1500	340	15	350	21				✓	300	15			330	17	30	9					220	8	350	28
2000	ENTCB								270	13					30	9							350	37
3000									260	20														
4000																								
5000																								
6000									270	45														
7000																								
8000																								

HEIGHT m.	STATION	TIME	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	BAHARÎYA				DAKHLA 5		KHARGA 5 15		HURGHADA 8		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER 4 45		MALAKAL	
500			350	6	10	20	330	28																
1000			20	10	10	28	320	22																
1500			360	17	360	23	320	21															340	8
2000			350	21	20	41	240	18															50	15
3000			350	19	280	4	250	16															70	20
4000							210	9															140	2
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

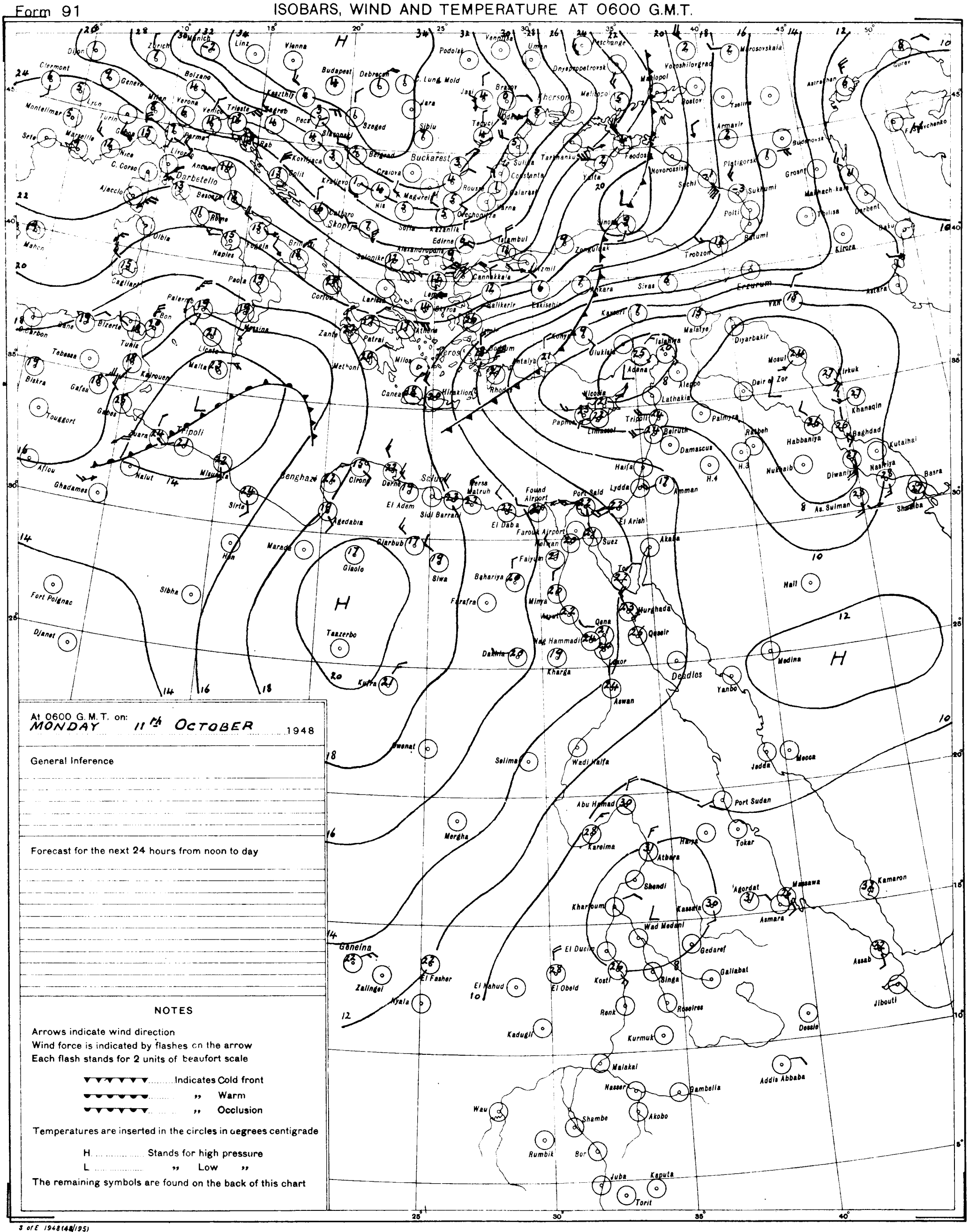
	K.P.H. Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
L
Buckarest
Skopje
Benghazi
Tripoli
Fort Polignac
Tazzerbo
Giaolo
Gialo
Sirte
Agedabia
Ciarbub
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Merdha
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Minya
Faiyum
Cairo
Suez
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Daba
Sidi Barrani
Derna
Cirene
Tobruk
Gabes
Kairouan
Tunis
Bizerte
Palermo
Naples
Rome
Ancona
Trieste
Zurich
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Belgrad
Sofia
Istanbul
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Trabzon
Samsun
Odessa
Sevastopol
Yalta
Rostov
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Kharkov
Kiev
Gurev
Astrakhan
Grozny
Tbilisa
Baku
Derbent
Krasnovodsk
Ashkhabad
Tashkent
Alma Ata
Semipalatinsk
Omsk
Novosibirsk
Irkutsk
Yakutsk
Khabarovsk
Vladivostok
Petropavlovsk
Nikolayevsk
Sakhalin
Hokkaido
Honshu
Shikoku
Kyushu
Okinawa
Taiwan
Hong Kong
Canton
Amoy
Foochow
Shanghai
Nanking
Hankow
Chungking
Chengtu
Sian
Peking
Tientsin
Mukden
Harbin
Changchun
Kirin
Hailar
Urga
Kobdo
Ulan Bator

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 55 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 28 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 12TH OCTOBER , 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 11TH

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs. PPP	°C TEMP. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G M T mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	4	1	5	8	17.1	24.4	58	15	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	02	5	1	5	6	16	25	65	18	•
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	14.3	24.2	57	15	•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	28	4	2	8	8	13.9	24.2	59	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	29	4	1	8	8	14.1	26	51	15	•
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	26	2	5	8	8	12.4	24.8	59	15	tr
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	12.4	26	55	16?	•
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	12.6	25.4	88?	23?	••
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	3	8	14.2	24.2	42	10	•
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	13.0	27.0	44	14	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	14.0	28.0	44	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	•	5	8	14.0	29.0	46	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	4	1	3	8	13.6	28.2	44	15	•
		ISMAÏLÍA	02	7	26	2	2	8	6	12.8	26.0	48	14	•
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	28	4	1	5	9	13	27	62	19	0
	141	ALMÁZA	01	8	26	4	1	5	6	13	27	44	13	•
		EZBEKÍYA	02	8	32	2	2	7	8	13.2	27.0	46	14	•
		GÎZA	02	8	32	2	2	7	8	13.4	26.8	41	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	9	26	4	1	5	8	13.2	26.2	39	11	•
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	30	2	1	3	8	13.6	27.1	42	13	•
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	2	•	5	8	13.8	28.6	42	13	•
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	•	1	1	14	28	40	13	•
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	01	4	•	1	1	14	28	40	13	•
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	•	•	-	11.5	29.9	39	14	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	1	•	•	•	11.0	33.4	33	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	•	•	1	2	11	31	31	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	02	2	•	•	-	9.5	34.7	20	09	•
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	32	2	0	•	-	17.0	28.5	55	18	•
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	14.8	27.8	41	12	•
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	2	•	•	-		29.0	39	14	•
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	•	•	-	12.6	30.0	30	10	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ												
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	•	•	-	11.1	27.2	55	17	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	3	0	2	4	11	26	55	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	•	•	-	11.6	27.0	72	21	•
	208	PORT SÚDAN												
NORTH SÚDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÚDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÚDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 11TH

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	°C TEMP. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G M T mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	6	30	3	1	5	8	17.9	22.1			0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	02	4	1	5	6	18	22	69	16	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	4	1	5	8		22.2	64	15	•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	6	28	5	2	8	8	14.7	22.0	66	15	•
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	4	1	5	8	15.3	22	69	16	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	26	3	1	3	8	16.6	22.2	69	16	•
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	26	5	1	3	6,4	14	23	65	16	•
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	30	4	1	3	8	12.8	23.4	87	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	4	1	3	8	14.7	20.4	73	15	•
	137	MANSURA	01	7	32	2	1	5	6	17.4	21.0	74	16	•
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	1	2	8	18.3	22.1	71	16	•
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	•	7	8	17.6	21.4	73	15	•
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	1	8		19.4	81		0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	26	2	1	5	4	18.0	21.8	78		0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	26	4	•	•	-	18	20		18	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	7	26	4	•	0	-	18.0	20.2	78	18	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	18.3	21.0	78	18	•
		GÎZA	00	7	30	3	0	•	-	18.3	21.6	78	18	•
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	00	•	•	•	-	18.6	19.4	87	17	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	•	•	-	19.1	22.1	78	15	•
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	•	•	-	18.4	22.6	74	15	•
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	19	20	78	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	1	•	•	-	18.7	20.8	78	18	•
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	1	•	0	-	16.6	20.3	74	14	0
	156	QENA	00	8	30	2	•	•	-	15.9	21.4	75	18	•
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	16	24	73	17	•
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	•	•	-	15.9	22.7	76	16	•
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	•	•	•	-	20.8	21.2	91	18	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	2	0	•	-	19.8	20.0	98	18	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	2	•	•	-	19.5	19.0	92	17	•
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	•	•	•	-	17.6	19.6	91	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	3	•	•	-	18.4	22.0	91	18	•
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		30	4	0	0	-	12.4	23.2	86	21	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	•	•	-	11.6	24.6	65	20	•
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	29	4	0	•	-	15	25	51	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	12.6	24.7	70	19	0
	208	PORT SÚDAN												
NORTH SÚDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÚDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÚDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on TUESDAY 12TH

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	8	02	4	2	10	7	20.6		20.8	25		20		67	14	0		
	160	MATRÛH	02	7	03	5	1	10	6	20		20	26		20		64	14	•	4	
	134	EL DABA	18	6	30	5	3	5	8	19.5		21.4	25				48	09	•	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	28	7	2	5	4	18.2	+1.9	20.8	26	-3	20	•	58	12	•	2	2
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	31	4	0	1	6	18.2		21	26		21		57	12	•	2	2
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	28	5	1	7	6	16.8	+1.5	20.8	26		18		56	12	tr	0	2
	161	PORT SAÏD	18	6	28	5	3	5	6	17		22	27		20		57	13	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	02	7	24	4	2	8	8	15.2	+0.1	23.7	27	-2	18	0	60	16	0	0	1
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	1H	5	32	6	1	3	8	18.2	+2.1	20.8	27	-4	18	+1	61	13	•	tr	1
	137	MANSURA	01	7	32	2	1	5	6	17.4	+1.7	20.8	28	-3	17	-1	65	14	0	0	1
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	3	1	2	8	18.3	+2.1	21.0	28	-3	14	-2	57	12	0	0	1
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	7	8	17.6	+1.4	23.4	29	-2	16	•	80	19	•	•	•
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	1	8			19.4	31		15		72	14	•	0	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	7	26	2	1	5	4	18.0		21.8	28		18		67	15	•	•	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	26	4	0	•	-	18		20			18		69	14	•	0	
	141	ALMÁZA	00	7	26	4	•	0	-	18.0	+2.3	20.2	28		18		66	12	0	0	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	18.3	+2.6	21.0	28	-3	18	•	59	12	0	0	0
		GÎZA	00	7	30	3	0	•	-	18.3	+2.5	21.6	28	-2	15	-1	57	13	•	•	1
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	00	0	•	•	-	18.6	+2.9	19.4	27	-3	17	+1	73	14	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	•	-	19.1	+3.4	22.1	29	-3	15	-3	56	13	•	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	•	-	18.4		22.6	29		15		66	16	•	0	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	19		20	28		15		70	15	0	0	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	1	0	•	-	18.7	+4.2	20.8	28	-3	18	-1	67	14	•	•	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	1	0	•	-	16.6	+3.3	24.4	30		16		56	15	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	30	2	0	•	-	15.9	+3.6	21.4	35	•	18	-1	62	18	•	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	•	-	16		24	33		19		54	14	•	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	•	-	15.9	+3.5	22.7	36	-1	20	-2	66	16	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	•	0	•	-	20.8	+3.5	21.2	31	-2	14	-1	55	12	0	0	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	2	0	•	-	19.8	+3.5	20.0	28	-3	11	•	72	15	•	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	2	0	•	-	19.5		19.0	32		15		88	17	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	•	-	17.6	+4.6	23.4	31	-3	15	-3	55	11	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	3	0	•	-	18.4	+4.4	22.0	31	-4	17	-3	60	14	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	28	2	0	4	-			23.1	30	-1	20	•	60	15	•	0	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	•	-	15.0	+2.1	25.0	30	+2	21	-2	74	20	0	0	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	29	4	0	•	-	15		23	26		19		69	17	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	•	-	14.7	+2.0	25.0	28	-3	22	-2	61	17	0	0	0
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	0	4
NORTH SÚDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	7			0	0	-	10		27			26		23	4	0	0	0
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	0	1
	170	KASSALA																	0	0	0
CENTRAL SÚDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	2	4
	182	RENK																	0	•	15
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	•	10
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	24	3	•	0	-	9		29					37	14	0	•	6
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	16	1	0	1	4			22					38	07	•	•	0
	179	GENEINA	01	7	06	3	1	7	1			23					36	07	•		0
S SÚDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	32	38
	177	WÂU																	0	56	50
	178	JUBA																	0	39	38

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 11TH	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	62	-5
Ezbekîya	64	-2
Giza	65	-3
Helwân	63	+10

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 12TH 10.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 11TH AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1004	26	19		
500	981	25	18		
1000	958	24	17		
1500	951	22	16		
2000	934	20	15		
4000	867	14	12		
6000	804	11	7		
8000	746	12	2		
10000	690	8	1		
12000	639	4	-2		
14000	590	0	-4		
16000	544	-4	-4		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 12TH AT 04

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
Surface		18	57	260	9
1000	480	18	55	260	9
950					
900	3420	13	45	330	20
850	4280	11	35	320	30
800	5140	10	45	310	32
700	10240	5	25	310	43
600	14200	-2	-	300	60
500	19000	-10	-	300	74
400					
300	31220	-39	-	90	96
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH				Fouad A.P.				P. Saïd				Minya	
TIME	13 45				15 15				14 45				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	14			320	25			290	31			10	27
500	320	17							290	33			360	31
1000	330	22							290	38			360	28
1500	340	23											330	40
2000													320	30
3000													330	35
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÁZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5				3	30	4	15							3	30							5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	20			320	26	30	27							350	22							70	23
500	20	16			330	26	320	26							350	30							70	18
1000	10	13			320	39	ENTSc								360	30							70	6
1500	10	9			320	44									360	26							350	17
2000																							340	24
3000																							350	35
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	15	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	8	10	20	340	30																
500			40	12	20	26	320	22																
1000			360	18	10	25	220	13																
1500			20	27	10	19	230	10																
2000			20	27			230	18																
3000							230	23																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H. Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
TUESDAY 12th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼.....Indicates Cold front
●●●●●●..... ,, Warm
▼▼▼●●●..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H..... Stands for high pressure
L..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48)/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 05 55 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 17 27 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 13th OCTOBER , 1948.

WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

At 1200 on TUESDAY 12 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	02	4	1	5	8,4	22.4	20	62	13	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	02	4	1	1	6	22	22	50	11	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	30	2	0	-	-	20.2	21.7	39	06	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	5	2	3	8	20.0	22.0	40	08	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	32	4	0	1	8	19.1	23	38	08	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	4	1	5	8,6	17.4	21.8	45	09	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	29	6	1	5	6	17	22	50	11	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	30	5	3	9	8	15.8	22.9	90	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	5	1	5	8	19.5	23.3	49	12	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	4	18.3	23.8	40	10	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	5	0	-	-	19.0	24.0	42	10	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	4	1	3	8	17.2	25.0	47	13	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	-	-	17.5	24.9	38	10	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	26	2	1	3	4	16.1	28.4	55	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	26	4	0	0	-	17	24	61	16	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	17.8	24.6	40	11	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	18.2	25.1	39	10	0
		GIZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	17.8	24.6	36	09	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	30	5	0	0	-	17.5	24.1	34	07	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	18.0	26.1	35	09	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	-		29.1	42	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	18	28	33	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	10.2	26.8	38	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	12.9	28.8	51	18	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	11.8	32.4	35	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	3	0	0	-	13	31	34	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	12.2	32.0	26	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	26.8	28.4	51	17	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.8	26.3	44	13	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	19.4	28.2	54	18	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	18.3	29.0	39	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	16.2	29.6	30	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15.1	26.2	35	09	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	6	0	0	-	14.0	27.1	35	22	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	33	5	0	0	-	15	26	55	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	14.6	28.0	30	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	06	4	1	6	9	10	31	66	24	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA	01	8	00	0	1	5						
	209	KHARTÛM	01	8	32	1	0	5	8	4	39	17	10	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	4	36	35	18	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	32	3	0	3	8	2				
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	02	3	1	2	1		36	10	-1	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	08	2	1	2	8,2		36	10	0	0
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	01	8	06	1	1	5	8,4	6	33	53	22	0
	177	WAU	01	8	12	1	1	7	8,4					
	178	JUBA	01	8	02	3	1	5	8,1	5	33	53	22	0

At 1800 on 12 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	6	02	3	0	-	-	23.0	18.6	61	10	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	03	3	0	-	-	23	19	60	10	0
	134	EL DABA	00	6	32	1	0	-	-	20.8	18.2	52	08	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	4	2	5	8	21.1	19.0	54	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	32	3	0	2	6	20.8	19	52	09	0
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	30	4	1	8	6	19.2	20.0	47	08	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	32	4	1	6	6	19	21	50	10	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	30	3	2	9	8	17.4	21.2	66	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	32	3	1	2	8	20.3	17.2	61	09	0
	137	MANSURA	01	6	32	2	1	5	6	20.8	18.4	60	10	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	21.2	18.0	77	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	19.2	20.1	76	18	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	19.2	18.4	70	12	0
		ISMAILIA	03	6	28	1	2	10	4		17.5	49	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	20	18	73	13	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	20.5	18.7	54	08	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	21.1	18.4	57	09	0
		GIZA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	20.7	17.6	58	09	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	30	4	0	0	-	20.7	18.1	53	08	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	3	1	0	-	18.7	19.4	45	07	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-		22.9	57	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	20	20	46	08	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	2	0	0	-	18.4	23.3	50	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.4	24.6	47	13	0
	156	QENA	00	6	26	2	0	0	-	15.1	25.2	32	07	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	31	3	0	0	-	14	27	40	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13.8	30.0	30	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.8	25.4	47	13	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	20.2	21.0	45	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	20.0	22.8	62	14	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	17.6	26.8	41	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	17.9	23.2	44	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	5	0	0	-	18.4	20.5	52	10	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	15.2	25.0	72	20	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	29	4	0	0	-	16	25	45	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	00		32	3	0	0	-	14.2	26.3	41	18	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 13th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	04	3	1	5	8	23.5		21.0	22		15		59	14	0		
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	06	3	1	3	6	23		20	23		18		60	12	0	4	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8			21.7	22				46	9	0	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	1	5	5	22.4	+6.0	21.5	24	-5	18	-2	48	10	0	2	2
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	1	1	5	8	21.7		21	23		18		50	10	0	2	2
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	02	2	1	3	6	20.4	+6.2	21.1	23		16		47	9	0	0	2
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	2	2	6	21		21	23		20		50	10	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	26	3	2	9	6	20.2	+5.1	20.7	25	-4	16	-2	81	18	0	0	1
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	21.9	+5.5	21.0	24	-6	15	-3	68	15	0	4	1
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	21.6	+5.9	19.0	24	-7	15	-3	61	11	0	0	1
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	21.5	+5.3	20.0	24	-7	9	-7	55	11	0	0	1
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	21.0	+4.7	21.1	26	-5	11	-5	62	13	0	0	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-			18.6	29		16		73	14	0	0	
		ISMAILIA	01	7	26	1	1	5	4	20.0		20.5	28		14		69	14	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21		16	26		12		72	11	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+6.2	16.3	25		12		64	10	0	0	
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+6.4	16.1	26	-5	13	-5	68	10	0	0	0
		GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.4	+5.5	16.9	26	-4	9	-7	67	11	0	0	0
	143	HELWAN	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	21.6	+5.8	17.7	25	-5	12	-6	49	7	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	21.9	+6.1	16.4	27	-5	12	-6	60	8	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	21.4		15.6	29		10		78	12	0	0	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	1	0	0	-	21		17	28		12		60	9	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	20.0	+5.4	16.9	27	-4	14	-4	62	10	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.0	+3.5	20.3	29		14		54	10	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	16.8	+3.5	19.3	35	-6	16	-3	61	11	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	31	2	0	0	-	16		21	32		15		53	11	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	16.2	+3.7	22.5	33	-4	20	-2	60	14	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.3	+4.9	17.8	30	-3	14	-1	58	9	0	0	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	21.4	+5.0	18.0	27	-4	13	-3	62	11	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-			17.0	29		12		77	13	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.1	+4.0	18.0	30	-4	15	-3	60	11	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	19.0	+4.9	18.8	30	-5	16	-3	60	11	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.7	+5.9	18.3	27	-4	13	-4	59	10	0	0	0
	145	TOR	00	8	04	2	0	0	-			20.0	29	0	16	-3	71	15	0	0	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	29	5	0	0	-	17		20	26		16		60	12	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	16.2	+3.4	22.3	28	-3	21	-3	58	13	0	0	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	9	32	4	1	5	2	12		29			24		52	18	0	0	5
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	11		28			25		19	02	0	0	0
	167	ATBARA	01	8	28	1	1	3	4	10		28			25		40	13	0	0	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00		02	2	1	1	1	8		31			19	5			0	0	1
	170	KASSALA	01	8	00	0	1	3	4	9		31			23		46	18	0	0	3
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	2	4
	182	RENK																	0	0	16
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	11
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	30	3	1	1	4	9		27			21		25	05	0	0	6
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	00	0	0	2	1			24			18		34	18	0	0	3
	179	GENEINA	00	7								24			23				0	0	3
S SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	02	8	00	0	1	8	4	9		26			22		89	23	6	32	41
	177	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	8	4,1	9		26			23		79	22	0	56	55
	178	JUBA	00	9	28	1	1	2	4	9		27			22		70	21	0	39	41

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 12 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	54	-13
Ezbekîya	52	-14
Giza	52	-16
Helwân	57	+4

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 13 th 9.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 12 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 12 th AT 16

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1007		
500	991	22	15
1000	973	21	14
1500	955	19	14
2000	938	17	12
4000	871	13	9
6000	808	14	3
8000	749	10	1
10000	694	9	-3
12000	641	2	-3
14000	592	-4	-5
16000	546		
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 13 th AT 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		13	72	160	2
1000	560	14	65	160	2
950					
900	3500	12	25	-20	16
850	5050	13	-	360	25
800	6720	13	-	330	30
700	10340	4	-	330	31
600	14390	-4		310	32
500	19030	-14		300	45
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		FOUAD AP		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	13 30		15		14 30		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	24	350	20	320	20	360	16
500	350	30	340	12	330	18	10	10
1000	350	25	350	20	330	28	10	12
1500	360	10	330	25	340	35	40	14
2000	330	29	350	34			50	9
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 13 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 30		4				3						3				6 15				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	70	16	20	6	350	10			50	9					360	29			340	7			10	16
500	70	13	30	4	360	14			30	14					20	65			320	6			10	21
1000	40	11	20	10	360	14			20	8					20	49			350	12			20	8
1500			40	10	10	30			360	22					300	18			350	17			10	19
2000			10	16	10	20			330	26					320	18			330	15			10	29
3000									330	28														
4000																								
5000																								
6000									300	39														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME					5 15		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					10	19	340	33																
500					10	24	330	29																
1000					10	29	310	28																
1500							260	17																
2000							270	17																
3000							240	29																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

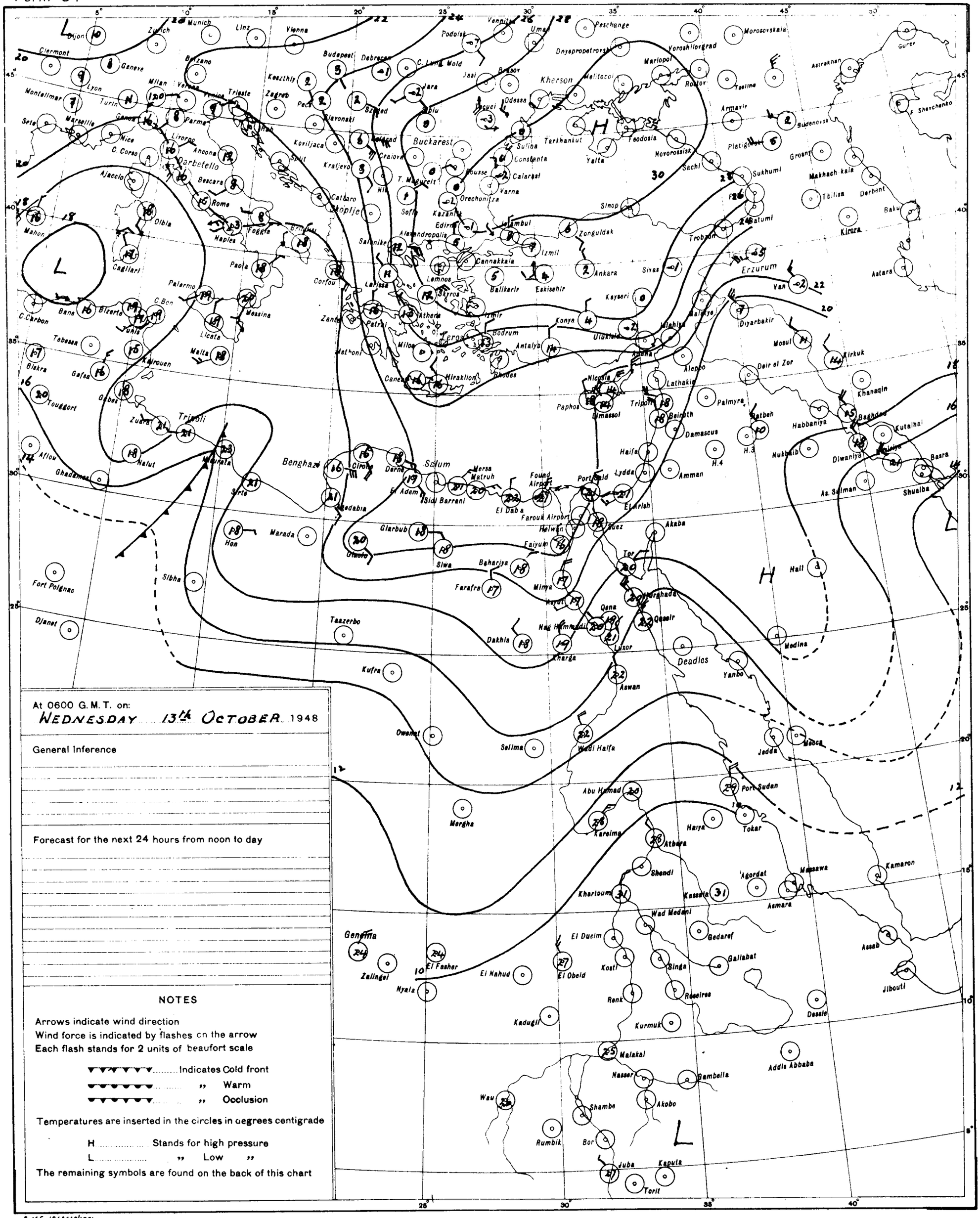
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Venn'tsy
Uman
Peschange
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Morosovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
F. Shevchenko
Tselina
Armavir
Budenovsk
Grozny
Makhach kala
Derbent
Baku
Tbilisa
Kirova
Astara
Sukhumi
Batumi
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaihai
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Salman
Diwaniya
Nukhaib
Habbaniya
Ramadi
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Aleppo
Lathakia
Tripoli
Beirouth
Damascus
H.3
H.4
Amman
Haifa
Lydda
El Arish
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Suez
Akaba
Tor
Hurghada
Qena
Qasair
Luxor
Aswan
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Asmara
Agordat
Massawa
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Addis Abbaba
Dessie
Gedaref
Gallabat
Wad Medani
El Dueim
Kosti
Singa
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
El Obeid
El Fasher
El Nahud
Nyala
Zalingei
Genena
Malakal
Nasser
Bambeila
Akobo
Shambe
Wau
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Merga
Selima
Owenat
Kufra
Taazerbo
Dakhla
Kharga
Farafra
Baharjya
Siwa
Minya
Kayot
Nag Hammadi
Abu Hamad
Wadi Halfa
Sibha
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Nalut
Gharyan
Tarhuna
Tripoli
Zuara
Zuwara
Gabes
Gafsa
Kairouen
Tebessa
Biskra
Touggort
Aflou
Ghardaia
Sorte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
Gedabia
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Daba
Glarbub
Giarabub
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ajaccio
Olbia
Cagliari
Palermo
Trapani
Marsala
Mazara
Licata
Messina
Paola
Foggia
Naples
Rome
Bastia
Leghorn
Ancona
Pescara
Split
Kraljevo
Kopaonik
Koviljaca
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Jara
Jasi
Bucuresti
Craiova
Buckarest
Sulina
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Orechonitza
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istambul
Izmit
Cannakkala
Ballikerir
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Iskenderun
Alexandropolis
Salonike
Larissa
Lemnos
Skyros
Atheria
Patrai
Corfou
Zante
Methoni
Milos
Antalya
Bodrum
Rhodes
Hiraklion
Canea
Paphos
Nicosia
Limassol
Tripoli
Malta
Pantelleria
Lampedusa
Linosa
Tunis
Bizerta
Bone
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Mahon
Sete
Marseille
Nice
C. Corso
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Turin
Lyon
Montelimar
Clermont
Dijon
Zurich
Geneve
Bolzano
Trieste
Venice
Parma
Livorno
Darbetello
Bescara
Ajaccio
Olbia
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Malta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Tobruk
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirouth
Tripoli
Lathakia
Palmyra
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaihai
Basra
Shuaiba
Diwaniya
Nukhaib
Habbaniya
Ramadi
Mosul
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Kirova
Baku
Derbent
Makhach kala
Grozny
Gudenovsk
Armavir
Platigorsk
Sukhumi
Batumi
Trobzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Iskenderun
Izmit
Istambul
Cannakkala
Ballikerir
Eskisehir

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 05 56 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 26 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 14th OCTOBER, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 13th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	8	02	03	2	10	9	23.1	21.1	63	13	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	02	03	0	2	6	23	21	53	12	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	28	01	0	0	-		21.2	48	09	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	30	03	2	8	5	21.5	20.6	49	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	6	32	02	1	5	6	21.6	23	44	10	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	03	1	03	8	20.3	22.0	43	09	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	32	04	0	5	8	20	22	58?	12	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	03	0	2	8	19.1	23.4	90?	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	02	03	0	2	8	21.6	22.2	42	08	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	02	1	5	8	20.6	25.0	39	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	03	1	5	8	20.3	25.0	43	11	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	02	0	0	-	20.2	27.0	41	13	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	8	02	03	0	1	8	19.5	25.9	38	13	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	32	02	1	3	4	19.4	24.5	39	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	30	04	0	6	8	19	24	63	18	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	02	03	0	0	-	19.8	24.1	34	08	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	32	01	0	0	-	19.8	25.2	35	09	0
		GIZA	00	8	32	01	0	0	-	19.5	24.7	33	09	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	30	04	0	0	-	19.4	23.6	32	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	02	0	0	-	19.1	24.7	30	05	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	01	0	0	-	19.2	27.4	42	12	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	05	0	0	-	19	25	39	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	02	0	0	-	17.4	25.1	28	05	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI												
	156	QENA	00	9	24	02	0	0	-	13.2	28.0	38	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	30	03	0	0	-	18	28	31	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	04	9	32	03	0	0	-	13.2	29.7	35	13	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	00	0	0	-	23.8	27.8	46	15	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	01	0	0	-	20.0	34.0	35	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	03	0	0	-	20.4	25.7	59	16	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	32	04	0	0	-	16.6	26.3	41	11	0
	151	KHARGA												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	03	0	0	-	18.2	24.3	34	07	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	05	0	0	-	15.6	25.0	80	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	7	31	03	0	0	-		25	57	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	04	0	0	-	13.8	26.0	50	16	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 13th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	8	01	03	1	1	6	22.7	19.0	70	13	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	01	02	0	5	6	23	18	78	14	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	04	01	0	5	8		18.3	64	11	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	04	02	2	3	4	22.4	19.6	50	08	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	04	01	0	6	4	22.1	18	46	10	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	02	1	1	8	22.4	18.5	67	12	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	01	1	2	6	21	21	57	12	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	02	03	2	9	8	19.5	20.9	91	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	02	02	0	0	-	21.6	17.0	61	09	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	02	1	0	-	21.6	18.4	69	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	01	1	3	8	21.8	20.0	57	11	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	02	0	0	-	20.3	22.1	68	16	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	02	02	0	0	-		19.9	70	14	0
		ISMAÏLIA	00	7	32	01	0	0	-	20.3	19.4	56	10	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	04	0	0	-	20	19	73	14	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	02	04	0	0	-	20.7	19.1	55	09	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	04	02	0	0	-	21.0	18.6	58	09	0
		GIZA	00	7	04	02	0	0	-	21.1	19.0	53	09	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	32	04	0	0	-	20.6	19.5	48	09	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	02	0	0	-	20.0	19.1	55	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	01	0	0	-	22.9	17	49	07	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	03	0	0	-	19	18	49	07	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	29	02	0	0	-	18.7	22.0	36	06	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	02	0	0	-	15.5	23.6	37	08	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	02	0	0	-	14.3	21.2	62	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	00	0	0	-	14	22	44	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	03	0	0	-	14.3	27.0	40	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	00	0	0	-	22.3	23.4	40	09	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	01	0	0	-	20.6	20.5	45	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	03	0	0	-	20.3	21.0	61	14	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	02	0	0	-	16.6	24.0	47	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	6	02	02	0	0	-		23.5	30	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	03	0	0	-	18.6	21.2	46	09	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	05	0	0	-		25.5	69	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	29	04	0	0	-	15	23	53	13	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	04	0	0	-	14.0	25.0	52	14	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on THURSDAY 14th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	14	02	0	0	-	22.3		19.0	22		13		69	13	0			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	14	02	0	1	4	22		19	23		11		64	12	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	12	01	0	0	-	21.8		22.4	23				47	10	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	02	2	5	5	22.8	+6.4	22.2	24	-4	17	-3	50	11	0	2	2	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	10	01	0	2	8	22.3		21	24		12		57	12	0	2	2	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	02	1	1	9	21.9	+6.4	21.5	23		16		53	11	0	0	2	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	06	04	0	5	6	23		21	23		20		53	11	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	14	03	0	6	8	22.0	+6.9	18.9	25	-4	13	-5	72	13	0	0	1	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	02	03	1	5	8	21.1	+4.9	19.3	23	-7	14	-3	68	13	0	4	1	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	02	0	0	-	22.6	+6.8	21.5	26	-5	16	-2	52	11	0	0	1	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	12	02	0	0	-	22.3	+6.0	20.6	25	-6	10	-6	58	11	0	0	1	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	04	0	5	4			22.4	27	-4	12	-4	63	15	0	0	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	7	02	02	0	0	-			18.7	29		16		74	14	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	01	8	08	01	1	5	4	21.9		18.8	25		14		55	10	0	0		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	06	03	0	0	-	21		19	25		14		73	14	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	06	05	0	0	-	21.4	+5.6	17.6	24		13		58	08	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.8	+6.0	17.0	26	-5	13	-5	47	11	0	0	0	EZBEKÎYA	
		GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+5.7	17.9	25	-5	10	-6	48	11	0	0	1	GÎZA	
	143	HELWAN	00	8	04	05	0	0	-	21.1	+5.2	18.3	24	-6	14	-4	67	07	0	0	0	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	01	0	0	-	20.6	+4.6	18.1	25	-7	13	-4	61	10	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	01	0	0	-	20.8		19.7	27		11		61	11	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	02	04	0	0	-	20		17	25		12		60	09	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	28	01	0	0	-	19.2	+4.5	17.7	24	-5	13	-3	64	11	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	01	0	0	-	16.8	+3.2	20.7	26		15		51	10	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	02	0	0	-	16.7	+3.3	19.4	29	-6	14	-5	58	10	0	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	00	0	0	-	17		20	30		11		53	10	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	03	0	0	-	15.5	+2.9	21.7	30	-7	18	-4	51	11	0	0		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+4.6	18.8	29	-3	15	0	60	10	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	02	0	0	-	21.5	+5.0	18.0	25	-6	11	-5	62	11	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	02	0	0	-	21.2		16.7	28		11		72	11	0	0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.6	+2.5	20.0	28	-6	16	-2	56	11	0	0		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	03	0	0	-	17.8	+3.6	19.3	28	-7	16	-3	61	11	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.1	+6.2	18.6	26	-5	14	-5	50	08	0	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	02	0	0	-	17.1		20.0					49	09	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	26	03	0	0	-	17		21	24		16		50	10	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	05	0	0	-	17.4	+4.4	23.6	26	-5	21	-3	56	14	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	7	30	04	0	0	-	11		28			23		66	21	0	0	5	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	03	0	0	-	11		24					16	-2	0	0	0	KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA	18	6	32	05	0	0	-	9		28					25	06	0	0	0	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	02	03	0	1	1	8		28			25		23	05	0	0	1	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	2	4	6		31			21		43	17	0	0	3	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	04	05	0	0	-	8		28					35	11	0	2	5	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK	00	9	20	02	0	0	-			26					79	22	0	0	18	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	18	02	1	3	4	10		24					84	21	0	0	12	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	32	04	1	5	4	7		28			21		19	02	0	0	7	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	00	7	30	03	0	0	-			24			17		16	-4	0	0	3	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0		4	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	8		26			22		84	23	0	32	44	MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
	177	WAU	02	8	18	1	1	10	4	9		23			22		89	21	0	56	60	WÂU	
	178	JUBA	22	8	14	1	9	10	6	12		21			21		94	20	15	54	44	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 13th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	47	-21
Ezbekîya	57	-9
Giza	54	-14
Helwân	42	-11

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 14th 5.1 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 13th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ___ At ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 14th At 4

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
998		14	71	60	7
1000	580	16	65	60	7
950					
900	3500	10	35	60	31
850	5060	8	45	40	24
800	6670	10	25	20	30
700	10290	4	35	360	28
600	14340	-2	35	350	20
500	19000	-11	35	360	18
400					
300	31160	-39	-	340	16
250					
200					
150					
100					

HEIGHT m.	MINYA 15 DD	MINYA 15 VV			MATRUH 14 30 DD	MATRUH 14 30 VV			FOUAD AP 15 15 DD	FOUAD AP 15 15 VV			PORT SAID 14 30 DD	PORT SAID 14 30 VV		
200	360	52			10	7			10	11			360	9		
500	350	52			360	10			360	11			10	12		
1000	360	83			360	16			10	9			10	6		
1500	360	59			20	8			ENT. Se				40	9		
2000	20	45			340	29							340	18		
3000					330	38										
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																
500																
1000																
1500																
2000																
3000																
4000																
5000																
6000																
7000																
8000																

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m.	SIDI BARANI 5 DD	SIDI BARANI 5 VV	MATRÛH 4 DD	MATRÛH 4 VV	FOUAD AIRPORT 3 15 DD	FOUAD AIRPORT 3 15 VV	PORT SAÏD DD	PORT SAÏD VV	FAROUK AIRPORT 4 DD	FAROUK AIRPORT 4 VV	ALMÂZA DD	ALMÂZA VV	HELWÂN DD	HELWÂN VV	MINYA 3 DD	MINYA 3 VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR 7 DD	LUXOR 7 VV	ASWÂN DD	ASWÂN VV	SIWA 5 DD	SIWA 5 VV
200	130	16	100	13	70	10			30	19					10	30			20	11			110	21
500	110	14	110	16	70	12			60	27					20	56			20	12			110	18
1000	70	6	70	9	90	14			60	28					40	52			60	9			70	12
1500	330	12	360	13	20	19			60	22					20	54			10	9			40	15
2000	350	15	340	15					20	28									40	15			360	15
3000	350	26	340	28					360	25									20	6			360	28
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

HEIGHT m.	BAHARÎYA DD	BAHARÎYA VV	DAKHLA 5 DD	DAKHLA 5 VV	KHARGA 5 45 DD	KHARGA 5 45 VV	HURGHADA 8 DD	HURGHADA 8 VV	WÂDI HALFA DD	WÂDI HALFA VV	ABU HAMÂD DD	ABU HAMÂD VV	KAREIMA 3 30 DD	KAREIMA 3 30 VV	KHARTÛM DD	KHARTÛM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	EL OBEID DD	EL OBEID VV	EL FÂSHER DD	EL FÂSHER VV	MALAKAL DD	MALAKAL VV
200			20	6	20	16	330	24					360	5										
500			20	18	20	28	300	24					360	11										
1000			20	23	20	33	300	11					20	14										
1500			10	30	30	15	50	12					40	19										
2000			360	39			120	2					30	23										
3000							350	7																
4000							280	17																
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

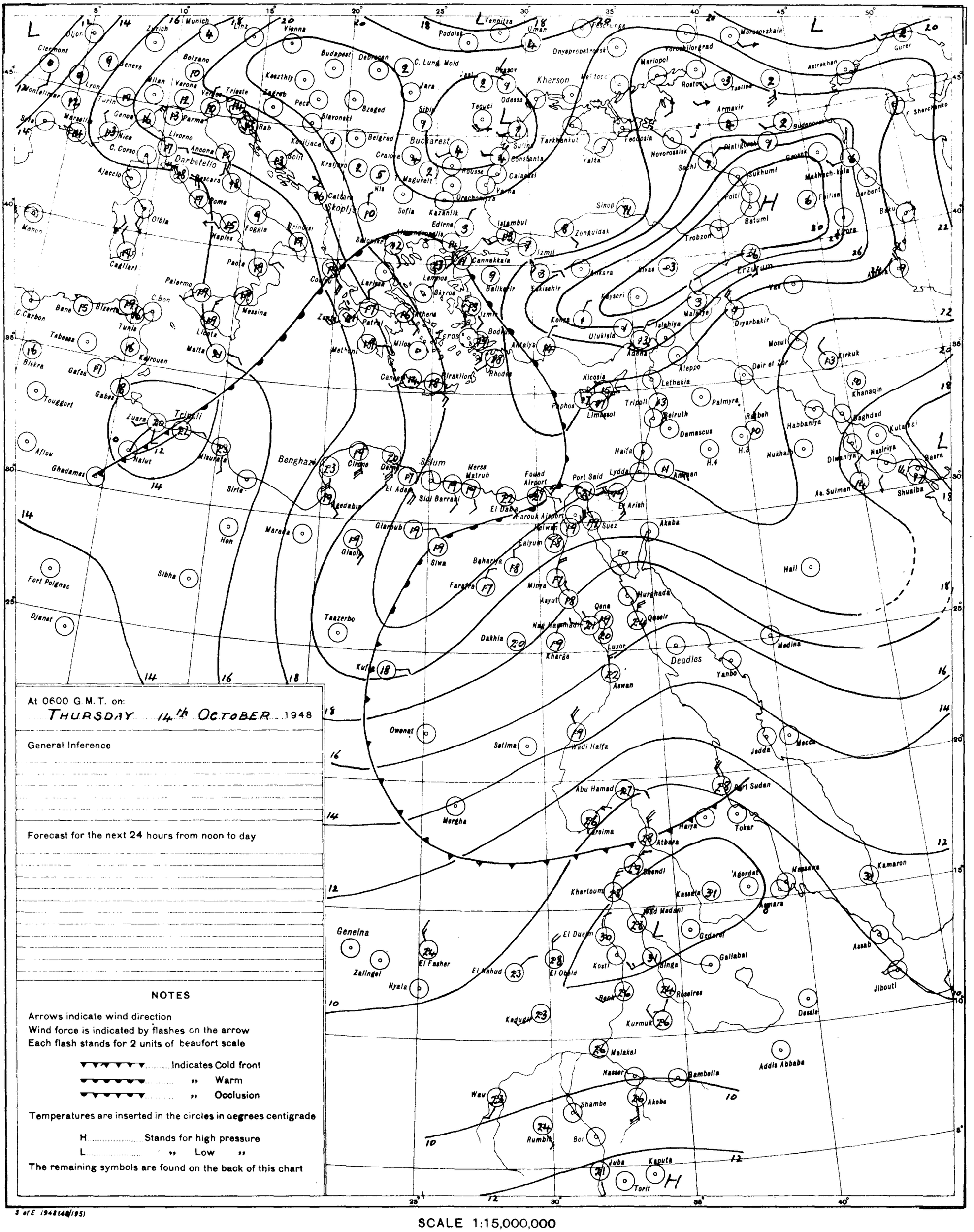
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g 08 = East,

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


L
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Benghazi
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Buckarest
Kherson
Deadles
Geneina
Nyala
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kosti
Singa
Gallabat
Gedaref
Kassala
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Shendi
Atbara
Abu Hamad
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Mergha
Taxerbo
Gialo
Siwa
Jalo
Agedabia
Sirte
Misurata
Nalut
Ghadames
Tripoli
Zuara
Gabes
Kairouen
Tebessa
Biskra
Touggort
Aflou
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Sibha
Hon
Marada
Tobruk
Derna
Cirene
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Daba
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Farouk Airport
Qaiyum
Beharya
Farafra
Minya
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Hurghada
Qoseir
Suez
Tor
Akaba
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Karsima
Abu Ramad
Shambe
Akobo
Nasser
Bambella
Malakal
Addis Abbaba
Wau
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Kurmuk
Roseires
Kadugli
Dessie
Jibouti
Assab
Asmara
Kamaron
Gedaref
Gallabat
Kosti
Singa
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Nyala
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
El Dueim
Wad Medani
Khartoum
Kassala
Shendi
Atbara
Abu Hamad
Karsima
Haiya
Tokar
Port Sudan
Mecca
Jedda

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 57 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 25 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 15th OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on THURSDAY 14 th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6..12 GMT mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146 SIDI BARANI	00	9	02	03	0	0	-	20.6	24.7	50	14	0
	160 MATRUH	0.	8	08	03	0	0	-	21	25	54	15	0
	134 EL DABA	00	9	04	01	0	0	-		23.2	50	12	0
	132 ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	03	2	3	8	20.6	22.6	43	10	0
	150 FOUAD (Airport)	0.	7	06	03	1	1	8	20.6	24	38	09	0
	159 DAMIETTA	0.	8	08	03	1	1	8	20.1	21.5	46	10	0
	161 PORT SAID	00	8	04	04	0	2	8	20	23	47	11	0
	135 EL ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136 DAMANHUR	00	7	06	04	0	0	-	20.8	25.2	39	10	0
	137 MANSURA	00	8	02	02	0	0	-	20.8	24.0	39	10	0
	138 TANTA	01	8	04	03	1	5	8	19.1	24.8	42	11	0
	139 ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	03	0	0	-		23.0	43	13	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	02	04	0	0	-		26.6	33	09	0
	ISMAILIA	00	8	04	03	0	0	-	19.2	24.0	39	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928 FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	05	0	0	-		25			
	141 ALMAZA	00	8	04	03	0	0	-	18.3	24.0	27	03	0
	EZBEKIYA	00	8	04	03	0	0	-	18.7	25.3	34	08	0
	GIZA	00	8	04	03	0	0	-	18.7	25.0	34	08	0
	143 HELWAN	00	8	32	05	0	0	-	18.3	24.4	28	04	0
UPPER EGYPT	153 FAIYUM	0.	8	02	04	0	0	-	17.6	25.2	29	05	0
	BENI SUEF	0.	9	02	02	0	0	-	16.8	29.2	34	12	0
	162 MINYA	00	8	01	04	0	0	-	16	27	27	06	0
	155 ASYUT	0.	8	28	01	0	0	-	14.8	26.8	27	06	0
	164 NAG HAMMADI	0.	8	24	01	0	0	-	13.5	28.0	39	13	0
	156 QENA	0.	9	24	02	0	0	-	13.6	28.4	37	12	0
	157 LUXOR	0.	8	32	02	0	0	-	13	29	29	07	0
	158 ASWAN	00	9	32	03	0	0	-	11.6	30.0	30	11	0
OASES	148 SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	27.4	60	19	0
	149 BAHARIYA	00	8	08	01	0	0	-	18.2	26.2	32	08	0
	FARAFRA	00	8	02	03	0	0	-	18.2	27.2	30	06	0
	152 DAKHLA	00	9	00	01	0	0	-	15.9	28.7	28	02	0
	151 KHARGA	00	8	32	03	0	0	-	15.6	29.0	20	04	0
RED SEA	144 SUEZ												
	145 TOR	00	8	28	05	0	0	-	14.7	25.1	50	14	0
	163 HURGHADA	00	9	32	03	0	0	-	15	24	65	17	0
	147 QUSEIR	00	8	32	04	0	0	-	14.7	25.7	50	15	0
	208 PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165 WADI HALFA												
	166 KAREIMA												
	167 ATBARA												
	209 KHARTUM												
	170 KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171 WAD MEDANI												
	182 RENK												
	172 ROSEIRES												
	174 EL OBEID												
	175 EL FASHER												
	179 GENEINA												
S SUDAN	176 MALAKAL												
	177 WAU												
	178 JUBA												

At 1800 on 14 th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12..18 GMT mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
SIDI BARANI	01	8	10	02	1	3	4	20.6	20.5	95	15	0
MATRUH	00	7	12	02	0	0	-	21	17	73	14	0
EL DABA	01	8							21.0	60	13	0
ALEXANDRIA	00	6	08	02	-	-	-	21.9	19.6	52	09	0
FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	04	02	-	-	-	21.4	17	68	11	0
DAMIETTA	00	7	04	04	1	2	8	21.0	20.0	55	11	0
PORT SAID	00	7	05	04	0	2	6	20	19	60	11	0
EL ARISH	00	9		05	0	0	-	18.8	21.6	91	20	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	04	03	0	0	-	21.4	19.8	72	14	0
MANSURA	00	6	12	02	0	0	-	21.4	18.0	66	11	0
TANTA	01	8	32	01	1	3	8	21.5	19.8	68	14	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	02	0	0	-		21.0	82	18	0
SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	02	0	0	-		20.9	69	14	0
ISMAILIA	00	7	02	01	0	0	-	20.2	18.0	47	07	0
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	05	0	0	-	20	19	83	16	0
ALMAZA	00	7	04	03	0	0	-	20.3	16.8	55	09	0
EZBEKIYA	00	7	04	02	0	0	-	20.7	17.7	63	10	0
GIZA	00	7	04	02	0	0	-	20.2	19.8	50	09	0
HELWAN	00	7	32	05	0	0	-	19.8	18.8	53	08	0
FAIYUM	00	8	02	02	0	0	-	18.2	19.8	49	08	0
BENI SUEF	00	9	28	01	0	0	-	17.9	23.8	46	12	0
MINYA	00	7	01	02	0	0	-	17	20	46	08	0
ASYUT	00	6	26	01	0	0	-	15.9	22.6	33	05	0
NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	00	0	0	-	14.6	20.9	36	11	0
QENA	00	6	24	02	0	0	-	14.3	23.4	40	09	0
LUXOR	00	7	28	01	0	0	-	13	22.4	41	08	0
ASWAN	00	9	32	03	0	0	-	13.1	27.0	37	11	0
SIWA	00	6	00	00	0	0	-	21.0	22.5	48	11	0
BAHARIYA	00	8	02	02	0	0	-		21.3	44	08	0
FARAFRA	00	7	32	03	0	0	-	18.8	20.6	54	11	0
DAKHLA	00	8	28	02	0	0	-	16.8	24.8	43	11	0
KHARGA	00	6	32	01	0	0	-	16.0	23.2	33	06	0
SUEZ	00		32	04	0	0	-	19.9	18.2	41	05	0
TOR	00	8	28	02	0	0	-	14.2	24.0	59	15	0
HURGHADA	00	9	30	04	0	0	-	15	23	57	14	0
QUSEIR	00	8	30	03	0	0	-	14.2	23.0	54	13	0
PORT SUDAN												
WADI HALFA												
KAREIMA												
ATBARA												
KHARTUM												
KASSALA												
WAD MEDANI												
RENK												
ROSEIRES												
EL OBEID												
EL FASHER												
GENEINA												
MALAKAL												
WAU												
JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 15th

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. -Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
SIDI BARANI	00	9	14	03	0	0	-	20.6		20.0	28		16		65	13	0		
MATRUH	00	8	18	03	0	0	-	21		20	26		15		69	14	0	4	
EL DABA	00	8	16	01	0	0	-			22.0	25				52	12	0	0	
ALEXANDRIA	00	9	08	01	0	0	-	21.5	+5.0	21.6	26	-2	17	-3	61	14	0	2	2
FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	10	01	0	8	8	21.4		21	24		13		69	15	0	2	3
DAMIETTA	00	8	32	03	1	0	-	19.9	+4.4	21.2	22		16		58	12	0	0	2
PORT SAID	00	7	04	04	0	0	-	20		22	23		20		53	12	0	0	
EL ARISH	00	9	15	02	0	0	-	19.5	+4.3	20.2	24	-5	10	-8	83	17	0	0	2
DAMANHUR	00	7	08	02	0	0	-	21.0	+4.7	19.7	26	-4	13	-4	69	13	0	4	2
MANSURA	00	8	04	01	0	0	-	20.7	+4.9	21.4	26	-5	15	-3	58	12	0	0	1
TANTA	00	8	04	01	0	0	-	20.8	+4.5	21.0	26	-5	9	-7	57	12	0	0	1
ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	02	0	0	-	20.2	+4.8	22.2	27	-4	12	-3	79	17	0	0	0
SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	04	02	0	0	-	19.9	+3.7	17.3	29		13		69	11	0	0	
ISMAILIA	00	7	32	01	0	0	-	19.6		18.7	24		13		57	10	0	0	
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	32	02	0	0	-	20		14			12		88	12	0	0	
ALMAZA	00	7	04	02	0	0	-	20.2	+4.3	15.2	25		12		63	08	0	0	
EZBEKIYA	00	7	30	01	0	0	-	20.6	+4.7	15.5	26	-5	12	-5	69	09	0	0	0
GIZA	00	7	30	01	0	0	-	20.4	+4.4	16.3	25	-5	10	-6	70	10	0	0	1
HELWAN	05	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.6	+4.6	16.1	25	-5	14	-4	69	10	0	0	
FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.0	+3.2	17.6	26	-6	13	-4	61	10	0	0	0
BENI SUEF	00	9	02	01	0	0	-	19.2		19.6	29		10		57	11	0	0	
MINYA	00	7	01	04	0	0	-	18		16	28		12		59	06	0	0	
ASYUT	00	7	22	01	0	0	-	17.8	+3.0	17.1	28	-2	14	-4	51	07	0	0	0
NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	+2.7	20.4	29		13		63	13	0	0	
QENA	00	8	24	02	0	0	-	16.2	+2.7	22.0	32	-3	15	-4	55	12	0	0	
LUXOR	00	8	04	01	0	0	-	16		20	30		15		50	10	0	0	
ASWAN	00	9	32	02	0	0	-	15.4	+2.7	22.8	32	-5	17	-5	50	11	0	0	
SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+5.1	19.0	29	-3	16	+1	52	09	0	0	0
BAHARIYA	00	8	04	01	0	0	-	20.3	+3.7	16.0	27	-4	11	-5	69	10	0	0	0
FARAFRA	00	8	02	03	0	0	-	19.6		16.2	28		10		69	10	0	0	
DAKHLA	00	8	32	02	0	0	-	18.7	+3.5	17.8	29	-5	11	-7	63	10	0	0	
KHARGA	00	7	32	01	0	0	-	17.6	+3.3	18.1	30	-5	15	-4	52	15	0	0	
SUEZ	00	7	32	01	0	0	-	19.5	+4.5	20.0	25	-6	15	-4	55	11	0	0	0
TOR	00	8	04	02	0	0	-	16.0	+2.7		26	-3	13	-6	38	6	0	0	0
HURGHADA	00	9	30	04	0	0	-	17		21	24		16		57	13	0	0	
QUSEIR	00	8	30	03	0	0	-	15.2	+2.1	23.7	26	-5	20	+3	37	8	0	0	0
PORT SUDAN	18	6	30	04	1	5	4	12		28			23		70	22	0	0	5
WADI HALFA																	0	0	
KAREIMA	00	8	04	01	1	0	-	11		27			21		17	0	0	0	0
ATBARA	01	7	02	04	1	5	7	10		29			24		43	15	0	0	0
KHARTUM	01	8	32	04	0	7	2	9					24				0	0	1
KASSALA	00	7	16	01	0	3	2	8		33					36	16	0	0	3
WAD MEDANI																	0	2	5
RENK																	6	0	19
ROSEIRES																	6	0	13
EL OBEID																	0	0	7
EL FASHER	00	8	16	05	1	6		12		21			15		26	01	0	0	4
GENEINA	00	7	07	05	0	0	-			23			15		22	00	0	0	4
MALAKAL																	8	40	47
WAU																	6	62	65
JUBA																	4	58	47

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 14 th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	49	-19
Ezbekiya	59	-7
Giza		
Helwân	44	-9

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP ON 15 th 5.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 14 th AT 3

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 15 th AT 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000	530	14	65	00	7
950					
900	3460	14	15	40	26
850	5040	15	-	30	31
800	6710	12	-	20	35
700	10 346	7	-	20	27
600	14430	-1	-	320	16
500	19110	-11	-	320	26
400					
300	31290	-39	-	340	9
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION													
TIME	17 HRS 40				Fouad A.P.		Almaza						
	15				15		14						
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	29			50	17	60	33						
500	10	56			40	18	60	33						
1000	20	42			40	14	60	30						
1500	20	38			30	14	40	21						
2000					20	18	20	20						
3000					10	16	20	27						
4000					20	23	20	23						
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION													
TIME													
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4		3				3										6 45				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																								
500	170	10	140	16	40	14			80	13									330	4			120	21
1000	160	2	120	13	50	15			60	24									60	7			100	18
1500	200	4	340	3	40	14			50	23									70	6			70	19
2000	350	14	360	20	50	17			30	27									20	7			40	21
3000			360	26					20	30									320	7			50	30
4000			360	28					20	28									280	8			30	29
5000																								
6000									330	12														
7000									310	23														
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																								
500			40	9	10	13	330	23																
1000			30	12	40	17	320	7											360	2			170	9
1500			30	26	50	16	40	4											20	8			190	10
2000			30	23	350	10	320	5											40	18			160	4
3000			30	42			100	5											30	18			70	6
4000							80	24															40	17
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

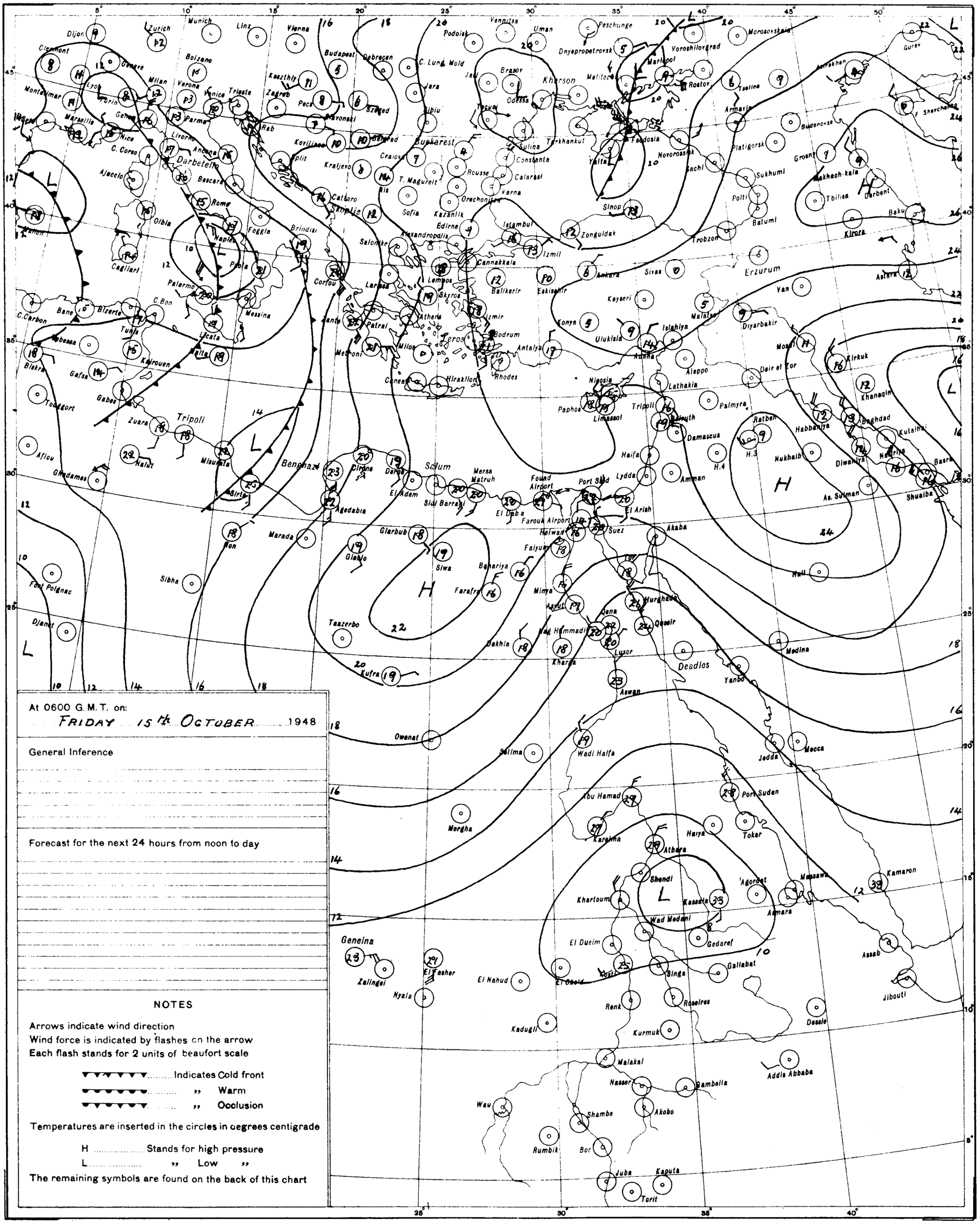
is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

FRIDAY 15th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼..... Indicates Cold front
●●●●●●..... ,, Warm
▼●▼●▼●..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

$ of E 1948(44/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 57 G.M.T
" " Sunset 15 24 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 16 th OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 15 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T mms	At 1800 on 15 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	02	2	•	•	-	20.3	24.8	56	16	0	08	8	10	2	0	6	8	20.6	21.4	76	16	0
	160	MATRÛH	oo	8	08	2	•	•	-	21	26	48	14	0	00	7	11	2	0	0	-	22	20	69	16	0
	134	EL DABA	oo	9	04	1	•	•	-		23.7	55	14	0												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	oo	9	04	3	•	0	-	20.2	23.0	55	14	0	00	6	04	3	0	0	-	21.5	21.0	68	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	8	03	3	•	0	-	20.2	24	54	14	0	00	7	04	3	0	•	-	21.1	19	73	14	0
	159	DAMIETTA	oo	8	02	3	•	0	-	19.8	23.0	53	13	0	00	8	02	3	•	•	-	20.0	20.7	66	14	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	oo	7	03	4	0	0	-	19	25	51	14	0	00	7	03	5	0	10	8	20	22	65	15	0
	135	EL ARISH	oo	9	30	3	•	•	-	18.2	23.9	42	10	0	00	9	32	3	•	•	-	18.7	22.8	88	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	oo	7	04	4	•	•	-	20.4	25.0	43	11	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	20.7	19.0	66	12	0
	137	MANSURA	oo	8	04	2	•	•	-	19.5	26.0	42	12	0	00	6	32	2	•	0	-	20.6	19.0	63	13	0
	138	TANTA	oo	8	04	3	•	•	-	18.8	24.6	41	13	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	20.0	21.4	67	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	oo	6	32	4	0	0	-	18.4	26.1	42	12	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	20.3	19.4	75	14	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	oo	8	02	3	•	•	-	18.6	27.9	35	11	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	19.4	20.7	68	15	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	oo	8	02	3	0	0	-	17.9	27.6	34	11	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	19.4	20.5	57	12	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	oo	8	04	4	0	0	-	18	27	37	11	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	20	20	78	16	0
	141	ALMÁZA	oo	8	02	4	•	•	-	17.6	26.8	35	10	0	30	7	04	4	0	0	-	20	20	56	11	0
		EZBEKÍYA	oo	8	04	2	0	0	-	17.8	27.1	34	10	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	20.0	19.5	65	13	0
		GÍZA	oo	8	04	2	0	0	-	17.4	26.7	33	09	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	19.6	20.2	57	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	32	5	0	•	-	17.2	27.4	24	05	0	00	7	32	5	0	•	-	19.4	20.2	62	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	02	3	•	0	-	16.7	28.0	25	06	0	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	18.6	21.6	52	13	0
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	0	0	-		27.4	42	13	0	00	9	02	4	0	0	-	18.2	22.2	56	13	0
	162	MINYA	oo	8	01	4	0	0	-	16	28	37	12	0	00	7	01	4	0	0	-	17	21	50	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	oo	8	26	1	0	•	-	15.0	28.0	27	07	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	15.9	21.2	53	11	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	oo	8	00	0	•	•	-	15.9	28.0	42	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.9	20.0	60	12	0
	156	QENA	oo	9	24	2	0	0	-	12.8	30.4	34	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	13.1	23.4	40	09	0
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	30	2	0	0	-	13	29	31	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13	25	34	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	oo	9	30	3	0	•	-	11.8	30.8	14	03	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	13.1	30.4	21	05	0
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.4	29.4	51	18	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.0	24.5	59	16	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	••	8	32	1	•	•	-	17.2	28.0	22	04	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	18.7	22.5	41	09	0
		FARAFRA	oo	8	04	3	•	0	-	17.9	28.3	41	13	0												
	152	DAKHLA	oo	9	32	2	0	•	-	16.6	26.9	35	09	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	16.7	24.4	40	10	0
	151	KHARGA	oo	8	02	2	0	0	-	10.9	28.0	19	02	0	00	7	00	0	0	•	-	15.0	23.4	52	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	oo	8	32	3	0	•	-		27.6	22	04	0	00		32	2	0	0	-	19.4	20.8	54	11	0
	145	TOR	oo	8	28	3	0	•	-	15.2	26.0	41	11	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	14.8	24.0	69	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	••	9	02	2	0	•	-	15	25	65	18	0	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	15	21	65	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	32	3	•	•	-	14.7	27.0	45	14	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	14.4	24.0	49	12	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ʿATBARA																								
	209	KHARTÛM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL																								
	177	WÂU																								
	178	JUBA																								

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SATURDAY 16th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs PPP	Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From 1 Oct	RAINFALL Norm From 1 Oct	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	oo	9	12	2	0	0	-	22.4		21 5			14		68	15	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MED. TERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	oo	8	16	1	0	0	-	23		22	26		14	-	69	16	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	oo	8	04	1	0	0	-			24.0	25				60	16	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	1	3	4	22.0	+5.4	23.0	26	-2	19	-1	59	13	0	2	3	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	oo	7	03	2	2	8		21.9		22	25		17		69	16	0	2	3	FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	1	1	6	21.8	+6.2	22.5	23		19		63	14	0	0	3	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	04	4	0	2	6	21		23	26		21		65	16	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	oo	9	12	3	•	0	-	20.2		17.4	27		12		66	11	0	0	2	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	21.9	+5.5	19.2	26	-4	14	-3	67	13	0	4	2	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	oo	8	04	2	0	0	-	21.9	+6.0	22.8	27	-4	16	-2	64	16	0	0	1	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	oo	8	08	2	0	0	-	21.4	+5.0	21.2	27	-4	12	-4	74	16	0	0	1	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	4	0	3	4			23.2	26	-5	12	-3	67	16	0	0	0	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0				15.9	29		12		76	12	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	oo	7	32	1	0	0	-	21.0		20.0	28		15		78	14	0	0		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	06	6	0	0	-	21			27		15		95	16	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÁZA	oo	7	04	4	0	0	-	21.3	+5.3	19.0	27		14		72	16	0	0		ALMÁZA	
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	21.6	+5.6	18.7	28	-2	15	-2	75	15	0	0	1	EZBEKÍYA	
		GÍZA	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	21.1	+5.0	19.8	27	-3	12	-4	71	14	0	0	1	GÍZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	04	5	0	0	-	20.6	+4.5	20.7	28	-2	17	-1	64	12	0	0	0	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	oo	8	02	2	0	0	-	19.5	+3.6	19.1	28	-4	16	-1	74	15	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	oo	9	02	1	0	0	-			22.6	28		13		66	16	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	oo	7	01	4	0	0	-	19		18	29		14		73	13	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	18.4	+3.6	18.6	28	-2	14	-4	49	07	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.2	+2.4	21.9	29		11		58	10	0	0		NAG HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	oo	8	24	2	0	0	-	17.5	+4.0	22.4	32	-3	16	-3	50	11	0	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	oo	8	04	1	0	0	-	17		22	31		14		41	08	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	16.3	+3.5	22.6	35	-2	19	-2	44	10	0	0		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	oo	7	00	0	•	•	-	23.4	+5.9	18.2	30	-2	14	0	64	11	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÍYA	oo	8	04	3	•	•	-	20.6	+4.0	19.0	29	-2	15	-1	76	15	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																				FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			20.3	27	-7	13	-5	55	11	0	0	0	DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	18.0	+3.6	20.0					37	05	0	0	0	KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	21.4	+6.4	21.6	29	-2	17	-2	62	14	0	0	0	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	oo	9	04	1	0	•	-	17.9	+4.4	16.0	25	-4	14	-4	59	14	•	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	18		21	25		15		53	06	0	0	0	HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	oo	8	30	3	0	0	-	16.6	+3.4	25.6	28	-3	20	-3	38	10	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDAN	05	6	32	3	•	0	-	14		28					79	24	0	0	6	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8						12		27					25	05	•	0	0	KAREIMA	
	167	ʿATBARA	05	6	04	3	0	0	-	11		27					23	04	•	0	0	ʿATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	02	3	0	•	-	10		27							0	0	2	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	0	4	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	2	5	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	•	0	21	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	14	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	•	0	8	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	28	2	0	0	-			22			21	-1	0		•	0	4	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA																	0		4	GENEINA	
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	40	50	MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
	177	WÂU																	0	62	70	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	0	58	50	JUBA	

HUMIDITY
Mean of day

STATION	on 15 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	63	-5
Ezbekiya	61	-5
Giza	59	-9
Helwân	60	+7

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 16 th 7.8 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 15 th AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1009	24	17		
500	991	21	14		
1000	973	19	14		
1500	955	18	13		
2000	938	17	11		
4000	871	16	8		
6000	808	13	2		
8000	749	9	•		
10000	694	4	-3		
12000	641	1	-3		
14000	592	-5	-5		
16000	546	-9	-10		
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 16 th AT 5-

HEIGHT m.	PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
1000		590	18	85	70	12
950						
900		3530	14	25	50	25
850		5110	11	35	50	28
800		6780	12	35	30	22
700		10410	6	35	30	19
600						
500						
400						
300						
250						
200						
150						
100						

STATION	Fouad. A.P.				MATRÛH		Almaza		MINYA					
TIME	15				14				15					
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	40	18			90	5	20	16	360	52				
500	40	18			30	6	30	23	360	65				
1000	20	19			10	10	30	25	10	65				
1500	10	18			20	11	20	19	50	30				
2000	360	28			20	16	30	16						
3000	20	22			20	27	360	15						
4000							350	20						
5000							300	12						
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m.	SIDI BARÂNI DD	SIDI BARÂNI VV	MATRÛH DD	MATRÛH VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAÏD DD	PORT SAÏD VV	FAROUK AIRPORT DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	ALMÁZA DD	ALMÁZA VV	HELWÂN DD	HELWÂN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR DD	LUXOR VV	ASWÂN DD	ASWÂN VV	SIWA DD	SIWA VV
TIME	5		5 30		3				5						3				6				5	
200	130	15	90	10	20	11			60	17					360	13			20	14			90	20
500	110	10	80	11	20	12			50	22					360	16			60	11			90	25
1000	80	11	50	15	20	13			50	22					10	27			80	13			50	29
1500	60	18	40	23	10	16			50	24					30	33			40	8			50	25
2000	40	16	30	23	10	16			30	15													50	30
3000	20	21			360	23			30	16													60	17
4000	10	21			350	29																	60	4
5000																							60	5
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		6		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			50	25	20	22	320	23																
500			40	5	50	19	340	13																
1000			30	8	60	13	300	12																
1500			20	10	70	15	280	8																
2000			20	15			210	7																
3000							240	20																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ,, ,, ,, ,,	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
,, of Snow	83, 84
,, of Sleet	85, 86
,, of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
,, ended, now Rain	91
,, with Hail	94-96
,, with Duststorm	98
,, heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 ,,	1
500 ,,	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 ,,	4
4 ,,	5
10 ,,	6
20 ,,	7
50 ,,	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

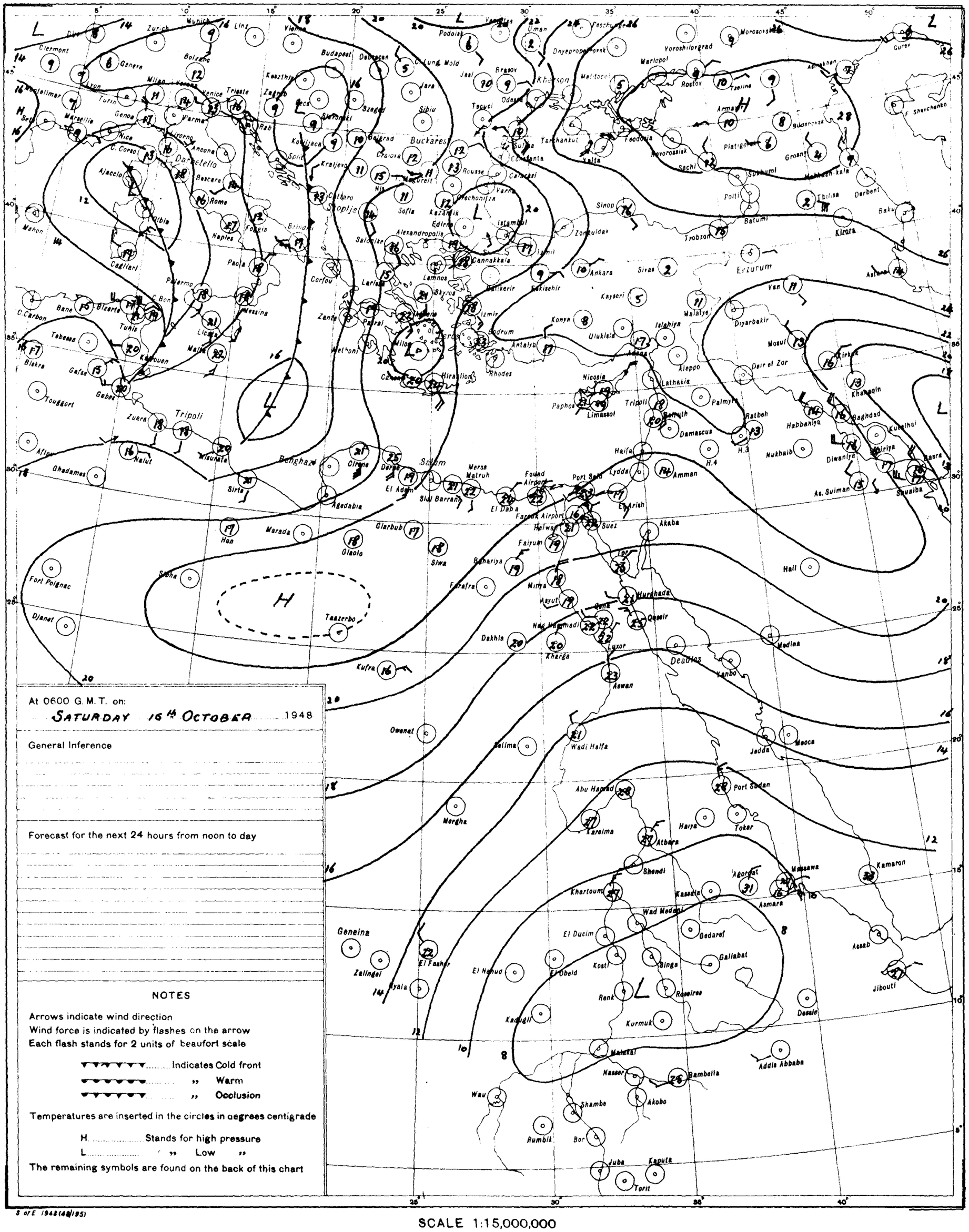
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

SATURDAY 16th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼..... Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼..... ,, Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H..... Stands for high pressure
L..... ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(46)195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 03 58 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 22 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Sunday 17th October, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Saturday 16th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on Saturday 16th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	04	4	0	0	—	21.9	24.1	73	19	0	00	9	06	2	0	0	—	22.6	21.6	84	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	05	3	0	0	—	22	24	74	19	0	00	7	06	3	0	0	—	23	21	78	17	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8		24.3	61	16	0	00	8	04	1	0	0	—		23.2	68	17	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	3	2	5	8	21.0	23.4	69	17	0	01	6	06	4	2	5	4	21.5	22.0	82	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	1	8	20.8	25	61	17	0	00	7	04	2	0	1	6	21.6	21	83	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	6	32	4	1	3	6	20.2	23.9	62	16	0	00	7	02	3	1	0	—	20.8	21.8	80	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	04	5	0	0	—	20	25	61	17	0	00	7	04	5	0	0	—	20	23	74	18	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	5	0	0	—	18.7	25.2	52	14	0	00	9	04	6	0	0	—	18.7	24.8	50	14	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	4	0	2	8	21.1	24.2	38	9	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	21.2	20.2	78	16	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	20.4	28.0	44	15	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	21.4	20.5	84	17	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	04	3	0	0	—	19.5	27.3	40	12	0	00	8	08	1	0	0	—	20.4	22.0	63	14	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—		28.0	45	15	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	19.2	24.9	86	22	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	18.2	28.6	30	10	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.4	21.6	70	16	0
		ISMAILIA	00	8	04	3	0	0	—	18.6	28.0	40	13	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	19.9	21.3	71	15	0
CAIRO AREA	128	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	5	0	0	—	18	28	46	21	0	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	20	21	88	19	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	04	5	0	0	—	18.0	28.1	32	10	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	19.9	21.0	73	18	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	18.2	29.4	35	12	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	20.2	21.0	71	15	0
		GIZA	00	8	03	2	0	0	—	18.0	28.0	35	11	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	20.2	22.3	56	13	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	02	5	0	0	—	17.4	28.2	32	9	0	00	7	32	5	0	0	—	19.6	21.6	67	15	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM													00	8	02	2	0	0	—	18.3	22.4	57	13	0
		BENI SUEF	60	9	02	2	0	0	—		29.1	42	15	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	17.9	23.4	62	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	16	30	38	14	0	00	7	01	3	0	0	—	16	23	50	12	0
	155	ASYUT													00	6	20	1	0	0	—	15.5	22.0	66	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.9	29.9	34	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.3	20.2	78	16	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	—	13.4	33.0	31	13	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	13.5	26.6	50	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	31	2	0	0	—	13	31	28	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13	24	36	8	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	12.2	34.3	18	6	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	12.4	30.8	18	4	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	20.8	30.3	63	22	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	20.8	25.4	60	17	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	17.5	29.0	29	9	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	17.0	24.5	47	12	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—		31.7	61	24	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.3	27.4	37	11	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	15.8	31.5	16	3	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	16.0	23.5	24	2	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ													00		32	3	0	0	—	19.4	21.4	56	12	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	15.1	26.8	51	16	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	16.4	24.0	43	16	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	16	25	65	18	0	00	8	27	2	0	0	—	16	23	57	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	60	8	32	3	0	0	—	15.4	28.0	45	15	0	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	15.0	24.0	64	17	0
	208	PORT SUDAN																								
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTUM																								
	170	KASSALA																								
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA																								
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL																								
	177	WAU																								
	178	JUBA																								

At 0600 on Sunday 17th

AREA	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct 1	STATION	AREA
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	00	7	16	1	0	0	—	22.3		17.5	27		15		91	16	0			SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	22		22	26		14		78	17		4		MATRUH	
	00	8	04	1	0	0	—			23.8	25				95	23	0	0		EL DABA	
	00	9	04	2	0	0	—	21.5	+4.9	23.0	26	-2	20	0	73	18	0	2	3	ALEXANDRIA	
	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	21.4		24	26		18		69	18	0	2	3	FOUAD (Airport)	
	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	20.6	+4.9	23.3	24		20		80	19	0	0	3	DAMIETTA	
	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	21		24	26		22		79	20	0	0		PORT SAID	
	00	9	12	3	0	0	—	18.4	+4.1	18.0	26	-2	14	-3	72	13	0	0	2	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	21.5	+5.1	21.6	27	-3	15	-2	87	20	0	tr	2	DAMANHUR	LOWER EGYPT
	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	21.2	+5.2	22.8	28	-3	17	-1	80	19	0	0	1	MANSURA	
	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	20.8	+4.3	20.0	28	-3	13	-3	76	16	0	0	1	TANTA	
	00	6	24	2	00	0	—	21.1	+4.6	25.5	28	-3	12	-3	58	15	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	20.8	+4.4	18.4	29		14		82	15	0	0		SHIBIN EL KOM	
	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	20.4		22.7	28		16		72	18	0	0		ISMAILIA	
CAIRO AREA	00	7	06	3	0	0	—	20		21	28		17		83	18	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	20.4	+4.3	20.5	29		15		79	16	0	0		ALMAZA	
	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	20.8	+4.7	19.2	30	0	17	0	88	17	0	0	1	EZBEKIYA	
	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	20.4	+4.2	19.8	29	-1	16	+1	84	17	0	0	1	GIZA	
	00	7	04	5	0	0	—	19.8	+3.6	22.1	29	-1	18	0	72	17	0	0	0	HELWAN	
UPPER EGYPT	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	19.5	+3.5	22.0	30	-2	17	0	70	16	0	0	0	FAIYUM	UPPER EGYPT
	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	18.7		22.4	30		15		72	17	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	02	7	01	3	0	0	—	18		19	30		16		83	16	0	0		MINYA	
	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	17.5	+2.6	19.6	29	-1	16	-2	44	7	0	0	0	ASYUT	
	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.9	+2.0	21.6	31		11		56	12	0	0		NAG' HAMMADI	
	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	16.2	+2.6	19.2	34	-1	17	-1	44	7	0	0		QENA	
	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	16		25	32		13		39	10	0	0		LUXOR	
	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	15.1	+2.2	24.2	35	-2	20	-1	38	9	0	0		ASWAN	
OASES	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23.5	+5.9	19.5	31	-1	14	0	40	6	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	01	7	32	1	1	3	8	20.0	+3.3	20.0	30	-1	17	+1	81	16	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
																		0		FARAFRA	
	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.0	+1.6	20.3	32	-2	14	-3	58	11	0	0		DAKHLA	
	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	16.8	+2.3	20.8	33	-1	14	-4	58	12	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	19.4	+4.3	22.0	29	-2	18	-1	73	17	0	0	1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	16.6	+3.0	22.2	28	-1	14	-4	42	8	0	0	0	TOR	
	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	16		22	26		16		36	6	0	0		HURGHADA	
	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	15.5	+2.2	25.2	28	-3	21	-2	39	10	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	05	6	30	3	0	0	—	13		28					79	24	0	0	6	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN																	0	0		WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	04	6	06	3	0	0	—	10		29					25	7	0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	18	6	08	4	0	1	1	10		30					46	17	0	0	1	ATBARA	
	00	8	30	2	1	2	4	9		30					88	14	0	0	2	KHARTUM	
	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	8		32					41	17	0	0	4	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN																	0	2	6	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
																	0	0	22	RENK	
																	0	0	15	ROSEIRES	
	00	7	32	3	1	0	—	10		28					19	2	0	0	8	EL OBEID	
	00	7	24	2	0	0	—			23					27	3	0	0	4	EL FASHER	
	02	8	16	2	1	8	6,4			25					70	19			4	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN																	0	40	52	MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
																	0	62	75	WAU	
																	0	58	53	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 16th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	69	+1
Ezbekiya	67	+1
Giza	58	-10
Helwan	60	+7

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 17th 12.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON at

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON at

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Ma'Truh		Fouad Af		Almaza		Minya							
TIME	14		15		15		15							
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	40	8	30	22	30	21	360	33						
500	40	10	30	22	40	20	10	36						
1000	50	15	40	27	40	20	20	45						
1500	30	23	40	23	20	23	40	40						
2000	40	22	30	28	50	13								
3000			50	24	20	10								
4000					330	10								
5000					280	12								
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4						5		9		7						6		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	160	3	30	3					90	14	40	23	40	21					30	14	10	8	70	16
500	90	10	60	10					60	26	50	24	40	30					60	12	40	10	80	18
1000	90	13	70	20					50	28	60	16	40	26					40	9	30	8	60	24
1500	50	12	60	23					40	36	40	25							190	4	360	3	50	31
2000	30	15	40	28					40	30	60	13							240	6	60	3	60	42
3000	30	16	40	19					40	25	40	25							150	2	210	10	60	25
4000	20	14							320	5														
5000	30	10							330	10														
6000									280	19														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 45		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			10	5	30	9	320	21																
500			360	6	60	12	320	19																
1000			70	11	70	11	300	11																
1500			70	10	60	9	290	7																
2000			60	12	60	9	270	5																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H. Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G. M. T. on:
SUNDAY 17th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H ..... Stands for high pressure
L ..... " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

OAIRO
Time of Sunrise 03 59 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 21 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Monday 18th October, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Sunday 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs PPP	°C TEMP. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	30	9	30	2	0	1	8	21.2	24.4	72	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	21	25	74	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	04	1	0	0	—		24.8	69	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	20.2	24.6	69	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	17.8	26	62	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	32	4	1	1	8	19.0	24.8	68	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	02	4	0	1	6	19	26	70	20	0
	135	EL ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	19.9	27.8	50	16	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	19.4	28.2	54	18	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	19.1	30.0	47	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	17.6	29.0	45	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	4	0	1	8	18.6	30.4	42	16	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	17.6	28.3	43	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	17	29	55	19	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	17	30	38	14	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	17.8	30.2	37	14	0
		GÍZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	17.5	29.4	36	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	12	8	32	6	0	0	—	16.6	30.0	27	9	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	16.3	30.3	30	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	15.5	32.6	21	8	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	31	4	0	0	—	15	32	28	11	0
	155	ASYÛT												
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI												
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.4	33.0	30	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	12	33	28	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	11.2	34.8	14	4	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	20.7	31.2	52	20	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	16.7	31.0	32	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	15.2	30.0	37	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	10.6	32.0	19	6	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ												
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	14.2	26.8	63	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	01	1	0	0	—	14	26	70	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	14.4	27.0	56	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on Sunday 17th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs PPP	°C TEMP. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI												
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	21	20	95	20	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—		24.3	70	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	20.4	22.6	92	22	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	19.7	22	89	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	5	32	2	0	tr.	8	19.1	22.1	83	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	03	4	0	0	—	19	23	78	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	25.9	77	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	20.2	20.2	84	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	19.6	21.2	87	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.4	22.0	77	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	20.3	23.0	76	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM												
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	18.6	22.0	80	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	18	22	94	21	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	19	23	65	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	19.2	22.0	72	17	0
		GÍZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	18.8	22.7	65	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	18.7	22.2	68	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	17.5	24.2	51	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	17.0	24.8	49	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	—	16	25	47	13	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	14.2	24.8	35	9	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI												
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.6	24.6	34	8	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	18	1	0	0	—	13	25	34	8	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.8	30.4	16	1	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	19.2	27.2	55	17	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	17.4	25.5	51	15	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.2	25.7	44	13	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	10.6	27.5	23	5	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	—	17.0	22.4	69	17	0
	145	TOR	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	14.0	23.6	77	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	14	22	61	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	14.2	24.4	59	15	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Monday 18th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs PPP	Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. From Oct 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	18	2	0	0	—	19.9		22.0	28		17		64	15	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	19	1	0	0	—	20		22	25		14		61	14	0	4	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	19.0		23.0					76	19	0	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	19.4	+2.7	24.4	26	−2	20	0	72	19	0	2	3
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	1	4	0	—	19.4		23	26		16		89	21	0	2	3
	159	DAMIETTA	04	5	32	2	0	0	—	19.0	+3.3	23.5	25		19		83	20	0	0	3
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19		24	27		22		84	21	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	18.3	+3.0	21.0	27	−1	15	−2	69	20	0	0	2
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	41	5	04	2	4	0	—	19.6	+3.1	21.8	29	−2	15	−1	87	20	0	tr.	2
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	19.1	+3.1	22.5	29	−2	18	+1	87	20	0	0	1
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	7	8	19.5	+3.0	19.0	30	0	15	−1	94	18	0	0	1
	139	ZAGAZIG	09	4	24	2	4	0	—	19.1	+2.6	20.0	29	−1	16	+1	91	18	0	0	1
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	19.4	+3.0	20.1	31		17		78	16	0	0	
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	18.7		21.9	29		17		77	18	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	44	3	02	1	4	mist	0	19		19			20		100	19	0	0	
	141	ALMÂZA	48	1	04	2	4	mist	0	19.2	+3.1	18.1	31		17		98	18	0	0	
		EZBEKÍYA	48	3	02	1	4	mist	0	19.5	+3.4	18.7	31	+1	18	+1	95	18	0	0	1
		GÍZA	48	3	02	1	4	mist	0	19.1	+2.8	19.0	30	+1	18	+3	97	18	0	0	1
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	02	5	0	tr.	8	18.4	+2.1	22.0	30	0	19	+1	75	17	0	0	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	18.2	+2.2	22.6	31	0	18	+1	77	19	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	17.5		22.8	33		17		70	17	0	0	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	1	6	16		20	32		18		78	16	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	16.3	+1.3	20.8	30	0	17	−1	58	12	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.8	+1.8	23.0	32		12		59	14	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	14.6	+1.0	22.4	35	0	18	0	45	9	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	03	2	0	0	—	14		24	34		17		50	13	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	13.2	+0.2	24.0	36	0	20	−1	34	7	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	20.7	+3.0	20.5	32	0	14	0	60	12	0	0	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	19.0	+2.3	21.0	32	+1	17	+1	82	18	0	0	0
		FARAFRA																		0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	15.5	0.0	22.0	31	−3	17	0	57	12	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	14.6	+0.1	21.5	33	−1	17	−1	59	13	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	17.9	+2.7	22.8	30	−1	19	0	77	19	0	0	1
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	15.0	+1.3	25.2	29	0	15	−3	58	16	0	0	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	15		22	26		19		47	10	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	4	0	0	—	14.4	+1.0	25.7	29	−2	22	−1	46	13	0	0	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	05	6	32	4	1	1	6	11		28					84	25		0	7
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	06	3	0	0	—	9		29					37	13	0	0	1
	167	ATBARA	02	7	05	3	1	8	1	9		28					49	16	0	0	1
	209	KHARTÛM	01	7	06	3	1	7	4	7		31					66	18	0	0	2
	170	KASSALA	00	8	08	2	0	0	—	8		29					52	18	0	0	4
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	6	8	6
	182	RENK																	0	0	24
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	16
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	18	3	0	0	—	9		25					58	16	0	0	9
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	24	1	0	0	—			22					31	4	0	0	5
	179	GENEINA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—			23					14	−6	0		4
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																	35	75	54
	177	WÂU																	91	153	80
	178	JUBA																	9	67	56

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 17th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	81	+13
Ezbekiya	74	+8
Giza	69	+1
Helwân	64	+11

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 18th 14.3 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 17th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON — At

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 18th — At 5

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		20	85	60	7
1000	510	15	85	60	7
950					
900	3410	12	25	50	34
850	4970	10	25	50	33
800	6610	7	25	50	31
700	10160	−1	25	50	27
600	14140	−9	25	360	3
500	18680	−19		250	9
400		−28			
300	30580	−44		250	56
250					
200	39260	−59		130	28
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad A.P.		Minya	
TIME	14		15		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	11	20	16	360	22
500	50	8	10	22	10	19
1000	40	13	20	23	360	22
1500	20	15	40	28	10	31
2000	30	14	30	25	20	23
3000			30	28		
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 15				4		5		9		7 30		4				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	300	7	310	8			30	13	50	10	40	23	40	33	30	36			20	16	10	8	100	16
500	320	8	330	10			50	15	50	23	50	24	50	26	50	42			50	16	40	16	80	17
1000	320	9	330	9			40	19	50	30	60	16	50	16	20	24			80	11	40	5	50	22
1500	320	14	340	13			20	3	50	30	40	25			20	16			220	5	10	3	30	23
2000	340	16	350	15					50	30	60	13							260	18	40	8	40	22
3000	340	20	340	10					50	26	40	25							220	11	20	5	40	20
4000									70	7														
5000									290	7														
6000									240	10														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 30		8										5				4 15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			220	2	20	14	320	14																
500			320	3	40	13	340	14									180	9						
1000			40	17	80	8	330	23									160	6			10	6		
1500			50	16	60	10	310	8									130	11			60	20		
2000			60	13	50	4	270	3									40	7			40	14		
3000			130	3			270	14									360	7			90	4		
4000																	10	10			110	8		
5000																								
6000																					90	4		
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H. Force	
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on
MONDAY 18th OCTOBER 1948

General inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon today

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction.
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow.
Each flash stands for 2 units on Beaufort scale.

Indicates Cold front
" Warm "
" Occlusion

Temperatures are represented in the charts in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of these charts.

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise.. 03 59 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 20 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Tuesday 19th October, 1948.

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

At 1200 on Monday 18th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6..12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	30	1	1	1	4	18.0	27.5	51	17	0
	160	MATRUH	00	8	02	3	1	0	0	18	27	65	17	0
	134	EL DABA	01	9	04	1	0	0	–		29.0	40	14	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	2	1	0	–	17.6	26.0	62	18	0
	159	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	29	3	1	0	–	17.6	27	55	17	0
	158	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	3	1	0	–	17.1	26.0	55	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	3	1	0	–	17	26	74	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	–	16.7	25.2	77	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	–	17.5	29.8	37	44	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	–	16.8	30.5	38	14	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	04	2	1	0	–	17.1	31.0	39	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	4	1	0	–	16.8	30.0	44	16	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	30	3	0	0	–	16.8	32.0	36	15	0
		ISMAILIA	00	8	02	2	0	0	–	15.9	30.6	30	12	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	3	0	0	–	15	31	41	16	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	04	4	0	0	–	15.3	30.5	29	10	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	04	1	0	0	–	15.8	30.8	37	14	0
		GIZA	00	8	04	1	0	0	–	15.5	30.0	36	13	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	32	5	0	0	–	15.1	30.8	24	7	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	02	3	0	0	–	14.8	30.2	33	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	–	14.0	32.7	24	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	–	14	31	38	15	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	–	12.7	30.8	28	10	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	11.2	30.4	44	16	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	–	10.7	32.2	27	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	10	33	32	14	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	26	1	0	0	–	9.1	37.0	14	25	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19.9	30.4	50	18	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	15.1	31.5	25	9	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	–	13.8	31.0	37	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	04	2	0	0	–	11.5	32.0	24	9	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	–	14.3	30.2	33	12	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	–	13.0	27.3	65	20	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	13	26	74	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	–	13.2	27.7	59	19	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
SOUTH CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on Monday 18th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12..18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	6	12	1	1	5	4	17.6	22.3	83	19	0
01	7	00	0	0	3	1	18	20	88	18	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	–		23.2	81	19	0
00	6	04	1	0	0	–	18.6	23.0	83	20	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	–	18.1	22	83	19	0
00	4	28	2	4	0	–	17.2	22.0	82	19	0
00	7	02	4	0	0	–	17	24	74	19	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	–	16.0	23.0	74	18	0
00	7	04	3	0	0	–	18.0	21.4	78	17	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	–	17.8	21.2	77	17	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	18.2	23.0	64	16	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	–	17.5	23.0	80	20	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	–	18.3	21.3	66	14	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	–	16.8	22.6	79	19	0
00	8	04	4	0	0	–	17	24	69	18	0
00	7	04	4	0	0	–	17.2	23.5	47	12	0
							17.5	23.0	64	16	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	–	16.7	24.2	53	14	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	–	15.8	25.4	49	13	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	–	15.8	24.1	51	13	0
00	7	01	3	0	0	–	14	24	54	14	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	–	13.0	23.2	58	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	11.4	22.7	55	14	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	–	11.0	24.6	49	13	0
00	7	05	1	0	0	–	11	26	40	11	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	–	10.4	31.0	20	6	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	–	18.7	27.8	55	18	0
00	7	04	1	0	0	–	16.2	27.0	63	19	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	–	15.8	24	48	12	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	13.1	28.7	40	14	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	–	11.9	26.5	28	6	0
00		32	2	0		–	14.7	24.6	54	15	0
00	8	04	3	0	0	–	12.6	24.0	83	21	0
00	8	26	1	0	0	–	13	22	69	16	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	–	12.8	25.0	56	15	0
01	7	32	3	1	5	4	10	31	59	22	0
05	7	02	2	1		–	9	28	25	6	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	–	5	33	14	2	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	–	3	37	20	11	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	–	5	33	24	10	0
00	8	32	2	1	1	6	4	31	33	13	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	–		29	20	4	0
00	8	02	3	0	0	–		28	16	0	0
01	8	00	0	1	3	8	7	27	84	24	0

At 0600 on Tuesday 19th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
01	9	18	3	1	3	1	16.7		24.4	30		19		43	11	0		
01	8	21	3	1	5	1	17		23	29		18		53	13	0	4	
01	8	16	1	1	5	6	17.1		26.0	30				57	17	0	0	
02	7	12	2	1	8	9	18.6	+1.8	19.0	28	0	19	-1	96	18	0	2	3
02	7	12	1	1	10	6	18.2		21	28		15		94	20	0	2	3
04	5	04	2	4	3	–	17.9	+2.1	23.5	27		17		86	20	0	0	3
00	7	06	2	0	0	–	18		24	27		22		79	20	0	0	1
00	9	00	0	0	0	–	16.7	+1.4	20.5	28	0	19	+2	86	18	0	0	2
08	4	20	2	4	2	1	18.3	+1.8	20.2	31	+1	16	-1	96	19	0	tr	2
00	8	12	1	0	0	–	18.3	+2.2	22.8	32	+2	19	0	84	20	0	0	1
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.4	+1.8	18.9	31	+1	18	+2	93	19	0	0	1
00	6	04	2	0	0	–	17.9	+1.3	19.5	31	+1	16	+1	95	19	0	0	1
09	5	02	1	4	0	–	18.3		19.3	32		16		87	17	0	0	
04		00	0	4	0	–	17.9		18.5	31		17		95	17	0	0	
01	7	06	4	1	7	8	18		20	31		16		88	18	0	0	
01	7	05	4	4	3	6	17.8	+1.6	20.9	31		15		87	18	0	0	
00	7	04	1	0	0	–	18.0	+1.8	20.4	32	+2	17	0	89	18	0	0	1
00	7	04	1	0	0	–	17.6	+1.2	21.9	31	+2	15	0	82	19	0	0	1
00	7	02	4	0	0	–	17.5	+1.1	22.2	31	+1	19	+1	63	15	0	0	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	–	17.6	+1.6	22.5	31	0	18	+1	69	16	0	0	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	–	17.2		22.6	33		15		70	17	0	0	
00	7	01	3	0	0	–	16		20	32		16		83	17	0	0	
00	7	20	1	0	0	–	16.0	+0.9	21.6	31	+1	17	-1	90	16	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	14.6	+0.5	23.8	31		13		65	16	0	0	
00	7	04	2	0	0	–	14.3	+0.6	20.6	33	-1	20	+2	60	13	0	0	
00	8	02	2	0	0	–	14		24	35		17		47	12	0	0	
00	9	32	1	0	0	–	13.3	+0.2	23.3	38	+2	21	0	43	10	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	0	–	18.8	+1.1	22.5	34	+2	14	0	62	12	0	0	0
01	8	04	1	1	3	1	17.8	+1.0	21.0	32	+1	17	+1	74	16	0	0	0
01	8	02	1	0	3	1	17.2		21.5	33		16		74	16	0	0	
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	14.8	-0.7	24.6	32	-1	21	+4	50	13	0	0	
00	8	02	1	0	0	–	14.0	0.0	23.2	34	0	22	+4	48	11	0	0	
00	7	28	2	0	0	–	17.4	+2.1	22.3	32	+1	17	-2	78	18	0	0	1
00	9	28	1	0	0	–	15.4	+1.6	21.0			14	-4	57	12	0	0	0
00	9	26	1	0	0	–	15		23	26		16		44	10	0	0	
00	8	30	3	0	0	–	13.9	+0.5	23.3	29	-1	22	+1	43	10	0	0	0
01	7	32	3	1	5	8	12		35					53	24	0	0	7
01	8	06	2	1	3	4	9		28					37	12	0	0	
00	7	06	2	1	1	1	9		30					40	15	0	0	1
01	7	14	1	1	4	4	8		28					35	11	0	0	1
00	7	16	1	1	2	7	8		30					49	18		0	2
																0	5	5
																0	0	6
																0	0	25
																0	0	17
02	8	20	3	1	8	4	9		28					49	16	0	0	9
01	7	00	0	1	3	4			25					30	6	0	0	5
																0	0	4
																0	75	86
																1	154	85
																0	67	59

HUMIDITY

Hour of day

STATION	18th on	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+8
Ezbekiya	73	+7
Giza		
Helwan	58	+5

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 19th 10.5 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 18th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 19th AT 3

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — ON 19th AT 3 GRAWINSONDE

HEIGHT	PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE			17	95	50	3
1000	480		17	95	50	3
950						
900	3440		17	45	40	20
850	5030		14	45	40	19
800	6700		11	35	40	15
700	10290		3	25	30	9
600	14320		-5		20	10
500	18950		-14		330	68
400						
300	31000		-41		280	24
250						
200	38710		-59			
150						
100						

STATION	Matruh		Foud A.P		Minya	
TIME	14		15		15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	10	20	12	360	57
500	320	15	20	13	10	61
1000	320	15	20	16	40	29
1500	330	13	10	16	360	33
2000	320	13	360	28		
3000	340	23	10	37		
4000	350	23				
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRUH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN	SIWA
TIME	5	4	3 30		3		7	3 30		6	5	5
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	230 20	190 8	90 4		50 13		10 4	40 5		110 9	10 5	180 5
500	250 12	220 5	90 3		50 18		50 9	20 45		160 7	60 22	160 3
1000	270 10	280 6	320 2		40 18		30 25	10 50		150 9	80 19	330 5
1500	330 12	300 12			40 17		50 18	10 49		320 10	110 3	280 5
2000		340 19			40 13		50 20			40 1	60 10	
3000		10 19			30 8							
4000		10 20			20 8							
5000					10 10							
6000					340 8							
7000												
8000												

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KAREIMA	KHARTUM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5	5 15	8								
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		20 6	30 4	330 26								
500		30 11	50 2	320 16								
1000		50 17	50 0	320 10								
1500		50 22	40 8	80 9								
2000		10 34	70 4	270 3								
3000			20 3	200 6								
4000			260 3	190 24								
5000				210 7								
6000												
7000												
8000												

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20..29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30..34
Fog or Thick Haze	40..49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50..59
Rain	60..69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70..79
Showers	80..89
.. of Snow	83, 84
.. of Sleet	85, 86
.. of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90..99
.. ended, now Rain	91
.. with Hail	94..96
.. with Duststorm	98
.. heavy, with Rain	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ..	1
500 ..	2
1 Kilometre	3
.. ..	4
4 ..	5
10 ..	6
20 ..	7
50 ..	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

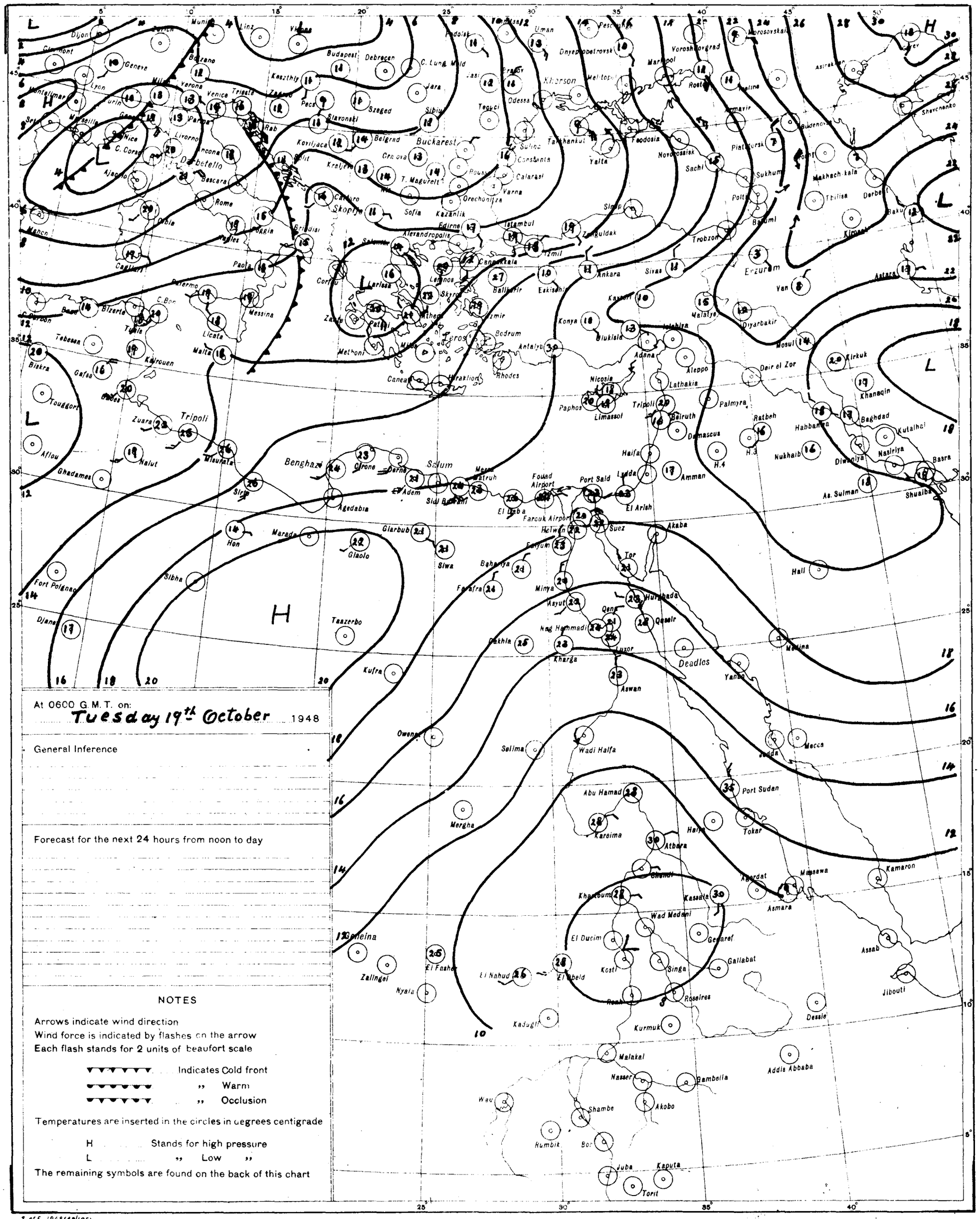
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East, 16 = South,
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Geneve
Lyon
Milano
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Pecs
Szeged
Sibiu
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
T. Magurele
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Orechovitza
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istambul
Alexandropolis
Canakkale
Izmir
Eskishir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Trobzon
Van
Diyarbakir
Malatye
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutalhai
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Habbaniya
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Ratbeh
Damascus
Amman
Haifa
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Hail
Tor
Hurghada
Qena
Qasair
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Bahariya
Fayum
Minya
Asyut
Nag Hammadi
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Port Sudan
Tokar
Halfa
Atbara
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owena
Kufra
Siwa
Glarbub
Agedabia
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Salum
Glaolo
Marada
Hon
Sirte
Misurata
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Aflou
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Sibha
Taazerbo
Gafsa
Kairouen
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
Palermo
Messina
Paola
Brindisi
Napoli
Roma
Ancona
Livorno
Parma
Milano
Torino
Nice
Marseille
Montelimar
Ajaccio
C. Corse
Bastia
Bescara
Cagliari
Biskra
Touggort
Malta
Licata
Corfu
Larissa
Skyros
Lemnos
Zante
Patrai
Methoni
Milos
Heraklion
Canea
Rhodes
Bodrum
Antalya
Eregli
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
El Arish
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Hail
Tor
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Bahariya
Fayum
Minya
Asyut
Nag Hammadi
Qasair
Hurghada

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise .... 04 00 G.M.T.

" " Sunset .... 15 20 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Wednesday 20th October , 1948.

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Tuesday 19th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	30	2	1	8	5	16.6	29.8	31	11	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	05	2	1	tr	1	17	30	38	14	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	5	1	17.5	25.0	74	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	1	0	2	1	17.4	26	66	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	2	1	7	3	16.8	25.5	71	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	05	3	0	1	1	17	25	74	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	16.6	25.7	88	24	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	8	1	16.3	30.0	42	16	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	3	4	16.6	31.5	32	13	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	08	2	1	3	8	16.8	31.3	38	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	04	2	0	7	1	16.8	30.0	41	15	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	17.1	29.4	37	13	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	7	04	2	4	tr	4	16.8	31.0	37	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	5	0	3	1	18	30	31	11	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	04	3	0	3	1	14.7	31.4	24	8	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	04	2	0	5	2	15.6	32.6	26	11	0
		GÎZA	01	8	04	2	0	5	2	15.5	31.0	29	11	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	02	5	1	5	1	14.8	31.0	20	6	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	2	1	3	8	14.4	31.6	23	9	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	5	4	14.3	32.7	24	10	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	01	4	0	3	1	14	32	28	11	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	3	0	2	1	13	29	35	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—		32.4	36	15	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	11.5	33.4	36	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	11	33	23	9	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	9.9	37.2	14	6	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	17.5	34.6	54	24	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	32	2	1	8	3	15.1	32.0	24	9	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	12.8	33.3	38	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	12.2	33.2	21	8	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	15.1	30.2	30	11	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	13.4	27.0	63	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	13	26	79	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	13.2	28.3	62	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on Tuesday 19th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	10	1	0	1	5	17.4	22.5	55	14	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	14	1	0	0	—	18	20	69	14	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	04	1	0	0	—	17.9	22.2	89	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	05	1	0	0	—	18.3	20	94	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	08	4	32	2	4	0	—	17.5	22.0	86	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	01	7	03	4	0	3	1	18	24	84	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	17.2	25.0	83	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	5	04	2	1	3	1	18.3	21.6	87	20	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	04	2	1	8	—	18.8	21.5	87	20	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	18.6	23.4	78	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	1	18.2	22.0	84	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	18.0	22.4	66	15	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	01	7	02	1	1	7	5	17.5	22.5	83	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	04	4	0	8	1	17	24	65	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	04	4	0	5	1	18	24	47	12	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	04	3	0	3	1	18.2	23.8	62	16	0
		GÎZA	01	7	04	2	0	3	1	18.3	26.0	54	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	02	5	1	7	1	17.1	24.8	46	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	02	1	1	3	8	16.2	25.1	47	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	16.3	24.9	51	14	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	32	2	1	5	1	16	21	65	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	14.7	24.0	57	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.1	23.0	66	16	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.8	24.6	56	16	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12	28	40	13	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.5	31.6	15	2	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	18.4	28.2	50	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	7	32	2	1	5	4	16.6	25.5	35	9	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.3	29.4	40	14	0
	151	KHARGA	01	6	04	1	0	5	1	13.9	29.8	31	5	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	0	—	15.6	24.7	55	15	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	14.7	23.5	66	17	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14	25	58	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	13.5	24.2	66	17	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Wednesday 20th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	20	2	1	8	7	18.7		22.2	32	—	19	—	50	11	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	22	4	0	tr	9	19		24	34	—	19	—	34	7	0	4	—
	134	EL DABA																		0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	47	2	12	1	4	mist	0	20.3	+3.5	19.2	28	-0	19	-1	98	19	0	2	3
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	46	0	15	1	4	mist	0	19.7		19	28		16	—	95	19	0	2	4
	159	DAMIETTA	47	3	00	0	4	8	—	19.1	+3.3	22.4	28		17		94	21	0	0	3
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	04	2	0	tr	1	20		25	27		22		79	18	0	0	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	18.3	+2.9	22.5	28	0	16	-1	88	20	0	0	2
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	40	2	04	1	4	mist	0	19.6	+3.0	18.8	31	+1	17	0	99	19	0	tr	2
	137	MANSURA	08	4	04	1	4	0	—	19.9	+3.8	18.5	33	+3	16	-1	97	17	0	0	1
	138	TANTA	40	2	00	0	4	Mist	0	19.8	+3.2	18.0	32	+2	17	+2	97	17	0	0	2
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	04	2	0	5	1	20.3	+3.6	19.8	31	+1	16	+1	93	19	0	0	1
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	5	04	1	4	mist	0	19.7	+3.2	18.6	31		17		81	16	0	0	
		ISMAÎLÍA	03	6	00	0	2	10	4	19.1		21.0	31		17		90	19	0		
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	08	3	0	3	6	19		21	31		18		83	18	2	0	
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	06	3	0	5	6	19		21	32		18		83	18	0	0	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.5	+3.2	20.9	33	+3	18	+1	84	19	0	0	1
		GÎZA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.8	+3.3	21.8	32	+3	16	+1	84	19	0	0	1
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	30	2	0	0	—	19.0	+3.6	18.9	31	+1	16	-3	84	16	0	0	1
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	18.2	+2.1	21.2	33	+2	16	-1	73	16	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	18.6		20.7	33		15		76	17	0	0	
	162	MINYA	01	7	32	2	1	5	1	17		19	32		16		83	16	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	01	6	20	1	1	5	1	17.1	+1.9	21.3	30	0	18	+1	55	11	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.6	+1.4	24.4	33		16		59	15	0	0	
	156	QENA	01	7	24	2	0	3	1	15.9	+2.2	22.0	34	0	19	+1	64	15	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	12	2	1	5	2	15		25	35		17		45	12	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	14.7	+1.6	26.0	39	+3	22	+1	36	10	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	20.2	+2.4	20.8	35	+3	14	0	52	11	0	0	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	19.0	+2.2	21.3	33	+3	15	0	65	14	0	0	0
		FARAFRA																		0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	16.5	-0.9	23.9	34	+1	18	+1	54	14	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	02	6	00	0	0	5	1	16.8	+2.1	21.3	34	0	19	+1	53	11	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ																		0	1
	145	TÛR	00	6	00	0	0	0	1	16.5	+2.6	20.2	27	-2	14	-4	62	13	0	0	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	26	1	0	5	2	16		25	29		19				0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	15.5	+2.4	26.3	29	-1	21	-2	50	15	0	0	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																		2	10
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																		0	
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	06	3	0	0	—	10		29								0	1
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	06	3	1	5	4,3	10		31					29	11	0	0	1
	209	KHARTÛM																		0	2
	170	KASSALA	00	8	20	1	0	tr	2	9		32					36	15	0	0	5
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																		8	7
	182	RENK																		0	27
	172	ROSEIRES																		0	18
	174	EL OBEID	01	9	22	3	1	7	1	10		27					52	16	0	0	10
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	7	12	2	1	10	2			21					57	12	0	0	5
	179	GENEINA																			4
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	75	58
	177	WÂU																	10	164	90
	178	JUBA																	2	69	62

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Wednesday 20th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	20	2	1	8	7	18.7		22.2	32	—	19	—	50	11	0		
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	22	4	0	tr	9	19		24	34	—	19	—	34	7	0	4	—
	134	EL DABA																		0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	47	2	12	1	4	mist	0	20.3	+3.5	19.2	28	-0	19	-1	98	19	0	2	3
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	46	0	15	1	4	mist	0	19.7		19	28		16	—	95	19	0	2	4
	159	DAMIETTA	47	3	00	0	4	8	—	19.1	+3.3	22.4	28		17		94	21	0	0	3
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	04	2	0	tr	1	20		25	27		22		79	18	0	0	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	18.3	+2.9	22.5	28	0	16	-1	88	20	0	0	2
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	40	2	04	1	4	mist	0	19.6	+3.0	18.8	31	+1	17	0	99	19	0	tr	2
	137	MANSURA	08	4	04	1	4	0	—	19.9	+3.8	18.5	33	+3	16	-1	97	17	0	0	1
	138	TANTA	40	2	00	0	4	Mist	0	19.8	+3.2	18.0	32	+2	17	+2	97	17	0	0	2
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	04	2	0	5	1	20.3	+3.6	19.8	31	+1	16	+1	93	19	0	0	1
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	5	04	1	4	mist	0	19.7	+3.2	18.6	31		17		81	16	0	0	
		ISMAÎLÍA	03	6	00	0	2	10	4	19.1		21.0	31		17		90	19	0		
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	08	3	0	3	6	19		21	31		18		83	18	2	0	
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	06	3	0	5	6	19		21	32		18		83	18	0	0	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.5	+3.2	20.9	33	+3	18	+1	84	19	0	0	1
		GÎZA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.8	+3.3	21.8	32	+3	16	+1	84	19	0	0	1
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	30	2	0	0	—	19.0	+3.6	18.9	31	+1	16	-3	84	16	0	0	1
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	18.2	+2.1	21.2	33	+2	16	-1	73	16	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	18.6		20.7	33		15		76	17	0	0	
	162	MINYA	01	7	32	2	1	5	1	17		19	32		16		83	16	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	01	6	20	1	1	5	1	17.1	+1.9	21.3	30	0	18	+1	55	11	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.6	+1.4	24.4	33		16		59	15	0	0	
	156	QENA	01	7	24	2	0	3	1	15.9	+2.2	22.0	34	0	19	+1	64	15	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	12	2	1	5	2	15		25	35		17		45	12	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	14.7	+1.6	26.0	39	+3	22	+1	36	10	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	20.2	+2.4	20.8	35	+3	14	0	52	11	0	0	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	19.0	+2.2	21.3	33	+3	15	0	65	14	0	0	0
		FARAFRA																		0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	16.5	-0.9	23.9	34	+1	18	+1	54	14	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	02	6	00	0	0	5	1	16.8	+2.1	21.3	34	0	19	+1	53	11	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ																		0	1
	145	TÛR	00	6	00	0	0	0	1	16.5	+2.6	20.2	27	-2	14	-4	62	13	0	0	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	26	1	0	5	2	16		25	29		19				0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	15.5	+2.4	26.3	29	-1	21	-2	50	15	0	0	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																		2	10
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																		0	
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	06	3	0	0	—	10		29								0	1
	167	'ATBARA	01	7	06	3	1	5	4,3	10		31					29	11	0	0	1
	209	KHARTÛM																		0	2
	170	KASSALA	00	8	20	1	0	tr	2	9		32					36	15	0	0	5
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																		8	7
	182	RENK																		0	27
	172	ROSEIRES																		0	18
	174	EL OBEID	01	9	22	3	1	7	1	10		27					52	16	0	0	10
	175	EL FÂSHER	02	7	12	2	1	10	2			21					57	12	0	0	5
	179	GENEINA																			4
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																	0	75	58
	177	WÂU																	10	164	90
	178	JUBA																	2	69	62

HUMIDITY

Mean % of day

STATION	on 19th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	91	+23
Ezbekîya	69	+3
Gîza	62	-6
Helwân	50	-3

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 20th ..12.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 19th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON ..... At .....

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 20th At 7

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		24	73	70	11
1000	540	22	75	70	11
950					
900	3540	22	35	40	26
850	5150	19	25	40	15
800	6850	15	25	30	16
700	10050	6	45	30	18
600	14570	-3		60	8
500	19230	-12		320	7
400		-25			
300	31300	-42		270	12
250					
200	40050	-54		350	28
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh				Foad A.P.		Port Said		Minya	
TIME	14				15		14 15		14 45	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	9			40	18	20	13	340	28
500	320	11			40	18	40	11	350	27
1000	340	8			20	19	40	19	360	28
1500	300	7			10	18	70	3	40	17
2000	340	13			360	28	140	4	70	10
3000	360	14			20	22			40	12
4000	320	12								
5000	310	13								
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION										
TIME										
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500										
1000									

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G. M. T. on:
WEDNESDAY 20th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼..... Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼..... ,, Warm
▼▼▼▼▼▼..... ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H..... Stands for high pressure
L..... ,, Low ,,
The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(40/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 01 G M T
" " Sunset 15 18 G M T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 21ST OCTOBER , 1948.

MAR 3 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 20th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS MSL mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	28	4	0	2	6	18.4	25.4	83	22	0
	160	MATRUH	00	8	32	4	0	1	4	18	27	66	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	04	1	0	0	—		29.0	35	12	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	06	2	0	0	—	18.0	25.6	69	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	01	2	4	0	—	17.7	28	58	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	2	1	1	3	17.6	26.0	54	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	02	3	0	4	1	18	27	62	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	02	3	0	2	6	16.7	25.9	76	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	130	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	17.8	32.4	36	13	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	17.4	30.8	40	16	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	04	2	1	0	—	17.5	31.0	42	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	17.4	30.0	36	13	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	04	3	0	0	—	16.7	28.9	38	13	0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	17.9	31.4	30	12	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	16	31	29	11	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	16.3	31.1	29	11	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	16.4	31.1	37	15	0
		GIZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	16.6	30.3	36	13	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	15.9	31.2	22	7	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	15.9	31.8	26	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	15.4	33.7	23	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	1	0	—	15	32	34	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	1	0	—	14.7	30.2	35	13	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.5	30.0	49	18	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	7	3	12.8	30.4	48	18	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	30	1	1	7	2	13	34	23	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	11.5	36.0	14	5	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.4	34.5	44	20	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	16.0	33.3	20	7	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	15.4	33.4	33	15	0
	151	KHARGA	01	8	04	2	0	3	4	14.3	33.5	21	9	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	14.8	30.2	36	13	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	14.6	27.3	63	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	02	9	00	0	1	8	2	15	26	79	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	02	8	32	2	1	8	4	14.6	28.6	54	19	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	189	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on WEDNESDAY 20th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS MSL mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	19.4	22.1	83	19	0
	160	MATRUH	01	7	32	3	1	5	6	18	23	44	10	0
	134	EL DABA	03	7	26	1	2	10	6		26.2	55	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	10	3	0	0	—	17.9	22.0	82	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	08	2	0	0	—	18.1	21	83	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	08	4	32	1	4	0	—	18.4	22.2	82	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	03	3	0	0	—	18	24	74	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	16.0	24.4	80	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	130	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	18.2	21.4	78	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	18.6	21.8	75	17	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.9	24.0	60	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	18.2	23.2	95	22	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	17.2	22.4	70	16	0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	17.4	21.9	81	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	06	4	0	0	—	17	24	41	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	17.3	24.4	42	12	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.5	23.7	48	11	0
		GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.2	24.3	45	11	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	17.2	24.7	43	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	16.0	25.1	51	14	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	2	0	0	—	16.0	24.9	49	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	16	21	57	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	15.2	24.3	51	13	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.6	23.4	59	15	0
	156	QENA	01	6	24	2	1	5	3	13.0	26.0	40	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	12	1	1	0	—	13	26	30	7	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	11.9	31.0	17	3	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	19.2				0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.5	26.1	37	10	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	17.2	24.3	51	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.1	28.2	37	12	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.2	21.6	53	11	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		32	2	0	0	—	16.0	24.7	55	15	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	14.4	24.0	83	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	8	00	0	2	5	2	15	25	74	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	3	4	14.3	24.8	84	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN			04	2	1		6,4	12	29	84	26	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA	07	7	16	2	8	10	6,4	10	31	38	15	dr
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	04	2	1	9	4	7	31	29	11	0
	189	RENK	00	7	06	1	1	1	4		30	21	5	0
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL	07	8	00	0	1	9	9,4	11	24	89	22	0
	177	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	10	8	10	27	79	23	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	26	1	1	10	8,4	11	21	95	21	dr.

At 0600 on THURSDAY 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From 1 Oct	RAINFALL mms Norm From 1 Oct
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	32	4		5	6	20.0		22.7	29		21		77	19	0		
	160	MATRUH	01	7	04	4	1	3	6	19		23	33		21		74	18	0	4	
	134	EL DABA	02	7	04	1	2	8	8			24.8	34				62	17	0	8	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	00	0	0	3	8	17.8	+0.9	24.4	28	-0	18	-2	80	20	0	2	4
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	47	6	00	0	4	1	8	17.3		23	30		17		89	21	0	2	4
	159	DAMIETTA	04	5	32	2	4	0	—	16.7	+0.8	23.5	27		18		86	21	0	0	4
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	3	0	2	6	17		24	28		22		79	20	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	00	0	0	Cu	1	16.3	+0.9	24.3	27	-1	19	+2	82	21	0	0	2
LOWER EGYPT	130	DAMANHUR	08	4	02	1	4	0	—	17.8	+1.2	21.6	31	+1	17	0	96	21	0	tr	2
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	17.5	+1.4	20.8	32	+2	17	0	88	19	0	0	2
	138	TANTA	42	3	00	0	4	10	8	17.9	+1.2	19.0	31	+1	15	0	98	19	0	0	2
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	C	5	8	17.8	+1.1	20.0	31	+1	16	+1	91	18	0	0	1
		SHIBIN EL KOM	09	5	30	1	4	0	—	17.9	+1.3	18.9	32		17		80	15	0	0	
		ISMAILIA	40	1	00	0	4	0	—	17.1		17.5	31		16		97	17	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	08	3	2	5	4	16		21			17		88	19	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	02	7	06	5	4	8	6	16.6	+0.3	21.0			18		89	19	0	0	
		EZBEKIYA	05	6	04	2	2	10	0	17.2	+0.9	21.0	32	+2	18	+1	87	19	0	0	1
		GIZA	05	6	04	2	2	10	0	17.2	+0.6	19.9	31	+2	15	0	86	17	0	0	2
	143	HELWAN	00	7	04	3	0	Cu	0	16.4	-0.1	21.9	32	+3	17	-1	53	12	0	0	1
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.3	+0.2	21.7	33	+2	16	-1	76	17	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	15.8		20.8	34		13		72	16	0	0	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	16		19	32		14		68	13	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	15.8	+0.5	21.8	31	+1	17	0	67	15	0	0	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	14.2	-0.1	23.0	32		14		58	14	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	—	14.6	+0.8	21.3	33	-1	17	-1	66	14	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14		24	35		16		47	12	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	13.8	+0.6	25.0	37	+1	21	0	36	9	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.6	+1.8	21.2	36	+4	14	0	50	10	0	0	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	17.6	+0.7	21.0	34	+4	16	+1	61	13	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	12	1	0	0	—	17.1		20.5	34		12		56	11	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	16.4	+0.7	22.0	34	+1	18	+1	45	9	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.6	+0.8	20.2	34	0	18	0	57	11	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	15.6	+0.1	21.2	32	+1	19	0	88	19	0	0	1
	145	TOR	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	14.0	-0.1	19.0	27	-2	16	-2	65	12	0	0	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	14		24	26		19		44	11	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	14.2	+0.7	26.3	29	-1	21	-2	37	10	0	0	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	02	7	08	1	1	10	6,4	12		29	35		26		70	23	0	0	8
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0		
	166	KAREIMA	00	7	06	3	0	0	—	10		29			27		43	15		0	1
	167	ATBARA	01	7	08	2	1	5	2	9		29			25		37	13	Dr.	Dr	1
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	18	1	0	0	—	11		29			23		49	17		0	2
	170	KASSALA																	0	0	5
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	9	18	3	1	5	7	12		24					74	19	3	11	7
	189	RENK																		0	28
	172	ROSEIRES																		0	19
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	28	2	0	Cu	4	10		28			21		19	2	0	0	10
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	24	1	0	0	—			24			18		26	3	0	0	6
	179	GENEINA	05	6	04	4	0	0	—			23			17		15	-5	0		4
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKAL											30						0	75	60
	177	WAU											31						0	164	94
	178	JUBA											31						0	69	65

HUMIDITY
Mean for day

STATION	on 20 K	Diff from normal
Alexandria	88	+20
Ezbekiya	61	- 5
Giza	59	- 9
Helwân	58	+5

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 21ST 11.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 20th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 20 at 14 43

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500	984	30	19
1000	966	29	18
1500	949	28	18
2000	932	26	17
4000	865	20	14
6000	803	16	7
8000	744	14	2
10000	689	12	1
12000	637	9	-2
14000	589	4	-4
16000	543	-1	-6
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 21ST at 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	99	90	12
1000	450	18	95	90	12
950					
900	3150	18	25	30	9
850	5100	15	35	30	19
800	6770	10	35	30	16
700	10360	1	55	40	15
600	14350	-8	45	50	4
500	18920	-16		340	15
400		-28			
300	30940	-41		350	66
250					
200	39690	-56			
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad A.P.		Almaza		P. Said			Minya	
TIME	13 45		15		15		14 15			15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	11	10	7	20	18	20	15			360	35
500	310	15	350	8	40	16	20	12			360	38
1000	310	16	10	5	50	10	30	14			360	31
1500	300	12	30	3	20	15	60	4			10	22
2000	290	15	350	8	350	8	20	8			20	23
3000	300	16	350	6	90	6	30	7			10	24
4000					320	5	320	3				
5000							280	8				
6000							230	16				
7000							250	12				
8000							280	15				

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 30				4		3		9		6 30		1 15				5 45				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	18	360	13			50	7	60	15	20	7	340	4	10	23			40	6			50	32
500	20	18	360	19			60	5	40	17	50	13	50	20	20	16			70	8			40	36
1000	20	21	360	16			80	4	30	17	40	15	40	14	20	24			70	12			50	13
1500	20	21	10	15			100	3	30	17	50	22	50	16	360	23			60	7			10	18
2000	20	30	20	15			140	2	30	14	40	16	40	18	360	16			20	21			20	34
3000			20	15					40	13	50	8	30	10					210	4			20	29
4000									40	4	40	6	40	4										
5000									300	7			360	7										
6000									340	17														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 30		8														4 15			
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			360	6	10	12	330	25																
500			30	14	20	14	320	22																
1000			10	21	20	12	320	10													20	17		
1500			20	22	20	8	300	7													50	12		
2000			20	21			280	4													40	9		
3000																					360	1		
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G. M. T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

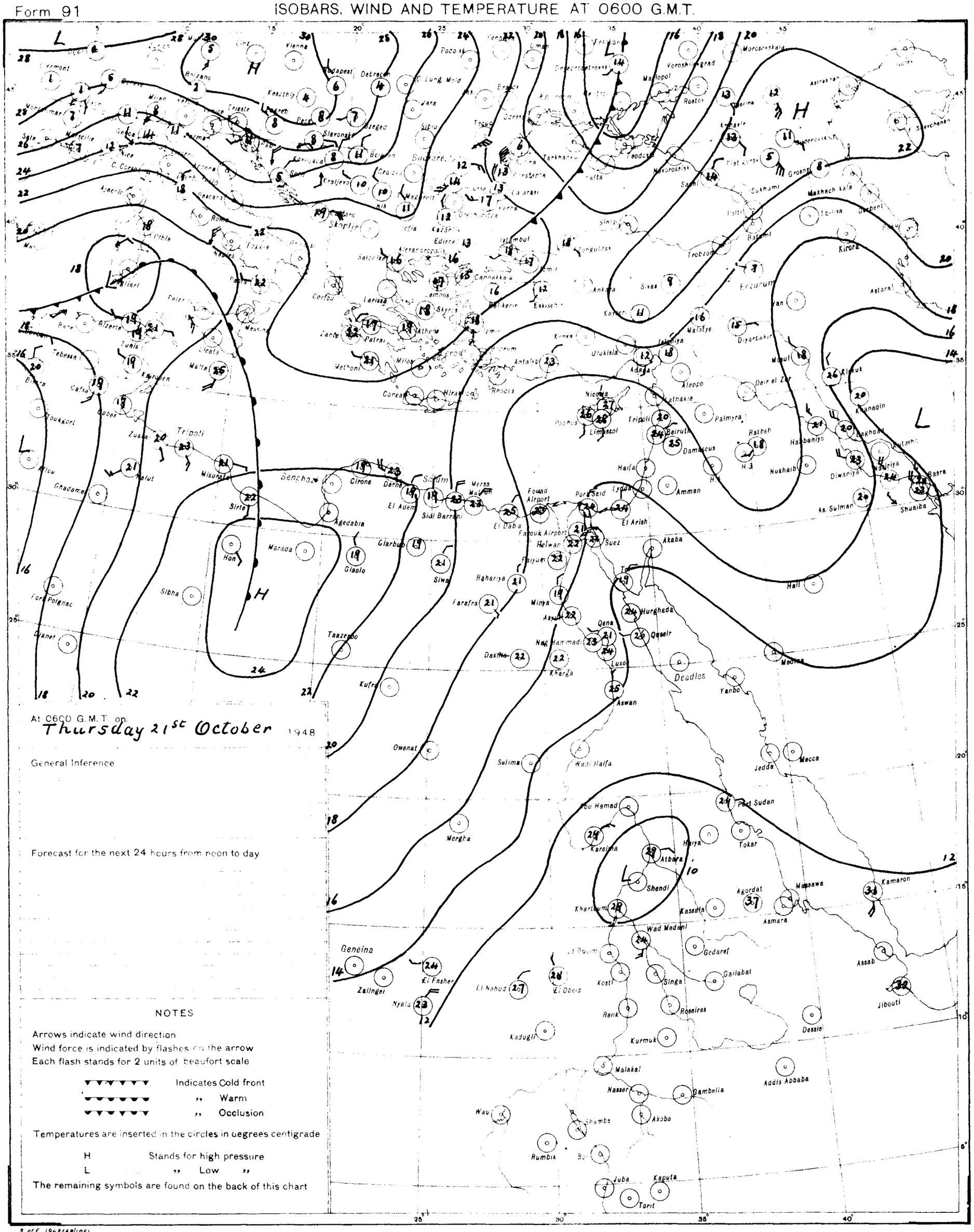
	K.P.H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


L
H
Algiers
Tunis
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sirte
Misurata
Ghadames
Nalut
Ghat
Fort Polignac
Sebha
Murzuk
Hon
Agedabia
Giarbub
Siwa
Taezerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Merga
Geneina
Zalingei
Nyala
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kadugli
Rumbek
Juba
Torit
Kaputa
Wau
Shambe
Malakal
Renk
Kosti
Singa
Roseires
Gallabat
Kurmuk
Nasser
Gambella
Akobo
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Jibouti
Assab
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Agordat
Gedaref
Wad Medani
Khartoum
Shendi
Atbara
Karima
Port Sudan
Tokar
Abu Hamad
Berber
Kasala
Haiya
Jedda
Mecca
Yanbo
Deadles
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Qeseir
Hurghada
Nag Hammadi
Asyut
Minya
Beni Suef
Faiyum
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Baharia
Cairo
Helwan
Suez
Akaba
Hail
Medina
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Daba
El Arish
Haifa
Amman
Nukhaib
Ramtha
Mafraq
Diwaniya
As Sulman
Shuaiba
Basra
Nicosia
Limassol
Paphos
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Lydda
Tripoli
Latakia
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Iskenderun
Adana
Ulukisla
Konya
Antalya
Rhodes
Crete
Canea
Hiraklion
Athens
Skyros
Limnos
Lesbos
Mytilene
Izmir
Eskisehir
Ankara
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Trebizond
Batum
Kirovo
Astara
Van
Tabriz
Makhach kala
Derbent
Sukhumi
Grozny
Rostov
Voroshilovgrad
Millerovo
Morozovskaia
Kotelnikovo
Astrakhan
Elista
Stavropol
Kizlyar
Groznyy
Nalchik
Mineralnye Vody
Novorossisk
Feodosia
Sevastopol
Yevpatoriya
Simferopol
Kerch
Taganrog
Kharkov
Poltava
Kremenchug
Dnepropetrovsk
Zaporozhye
Kiev
Odessa
Tiraspol
Kishinev
Lvov
Ternopol
Tarnow
Cracow
Katowice
Warsaw
Lodz
Poznan
Berlin
Prague
Vienna
Linz
Budapest
Debrecen
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Kaposvar
Slavonski Brod
Osijek
Zagreb
Karlovac
Sisak
Bihac
Split
Sarajevo
Mostar
Dubrovnik
Kraljevo
Nis
Skoplje
Sofia
Kazanlik
Plovdiv
Edirne
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Salonika
Larissa
Corfou
Patras
Zante
Milos
Methoni
Kithira
Bucharest
Craiova
Turnu Magurele
Constanta
Tulcea
Galati
Jassy
Bacau
Pascani
Cernauti
Suceava
Oradea
Cluj
Turda
Targu Mures
Sibiu
Targu Jiu
Resita
Timisoara
Arad
Satu Mare
Baia Mare
Debrecen
Miskolc
Nyiregyhaza
Szolnok
Kecskemet
Bekescsaba
Gyor
Sopron
Graz
Klagenfurt
Innsbruck
Munich
Stuttgart
Frankfurt
Cologne
Hannover
Hamburg
Bremen
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Ostend
Brussels
Luxembourg
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Basle
Geneva
Lyons
Marseilles
Nice
Ajaccio
Bastia
Cagliari
Palermo
Catania
Messina
Naples
Rome
Pisa
Florence
Ancona
Pescara
Foggia
Bari
Brindisi
Taranto
Reggio
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Bordeaux
Clermont
Toulouse
Perpignan
Montpellier
Biarritz
Lisbon
Oporto
Madrid
Seville
Gibraltar
Malaga
Valencia
Barcelona
Oran
Algiers
Bone
Tebessa
Gafsa
Gabes
Zuara
Kabao
Jaghbub
Siwa
Bilma
Faya
Largeau
Fort Lamy
Abeche
Nguru
Maiduguri
Kano
Sokoto
Zinder
Agadem
Tessalit
Gao
Timbuktu
Bamako
Kayes
Dakar
Bathurst
Conakry
Freetown
Monrovia
Abidjan
Accra
Lagos
Port Harcourt
Calabar
Douala
Yaounde
Libreville
Port Gentil
Brazzaville
Pointe Noire
Bangui
Fort Archambault
Fort Lamy
Mongo
Abeche
Fada
Faya
Largeau

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 01 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 17 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 22ND OCTOBER, 1948.

Form 91

WEATHER BUREAU

At 1200 on THURSDAY 21ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	02	4	1	8	6	19.5	25.0	68	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	04	4	1	7	6	18	24	74	19	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	08	2	2	8	8		26.2	65	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	2	0	0	—	16.8	25.0	73	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	01	2	0	0	—	16.4	26	70	20	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	3	1	5	6	16.0	25.0	74	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	01	4	1	3	6	16	26	74	21	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	14.7	26.2	74	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	16.0	28.4	54	16	0
	137	MANṢURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	15.5	29.0	55	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	3	1	0	—	16.3	31.0	45	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	15.6	30.0	44	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	15.6	30.4	35	13	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	14.7	28.8	52	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00		02	3	0	0	—	14	29	37	13	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	7	02	4	1	0	—	14.1	29.4	46	16	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	14.3	28.7	51	18	0
		GÍZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	14.4	29.4	46	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	5	0	0	—	14.0	29.5	36	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	13.9	30.0	29	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	13.1	32.4	33	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	13	32	26	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	12.7	30.0	36	13	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.1	31.6	39	16	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	10.4	31.3	33	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	10	33	32	14	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	08	1	0	0	—	9.5	36.4	18	3	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	18.6	29.4	165	22	0
	149	BAHARÍYA												
		FARAFRA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	15.4	31.6	51	21	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	14.1	32.5	44	18	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	04	2	0	0	—	12.3	33.2	25	10	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	16.3	28.2	51	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	13.7	28.0	63	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	13	26	79	22	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	3	0	0	—	13.0	28.0	58	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿATBARA	02	7	32	3	1	8	8,4	5	37	24	13	0
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on THURSDAY 21ST

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	02	3	1	5	6	19.5	22.3	63	15	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	04	3	1	5	6	19	22	89	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	7	04	1	0	0	—		26.3	68	20	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	04	3	0	0	—	17.2	23.2	78	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	16.8	23	74	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	04	5	32	3	1	0	—	15.9	23.0	78	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	1	1	2	6	16	24	84	21	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	15.8	23.9	85	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	3	0	0	—	16.7	20.6	85	24	0
	137	MANṢURA	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	16.6	21.8	86	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	17.2	23.4	70	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	16.3	23.0	64	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	17.0	23.4	63	16	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	6	32	1	1	7	6	15.5	22.9	82	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	4	0	3	6	16	23	74	18	0
	141	ALMÁZA	01	7	14	3	0	3	6	15.5	23.8	75	19	0
		EZBEKÍYA	02	7	04	1	1	8	6	16.2	23.1	77	19	0
		GÍZA	02	7	04	1	1	8	6	15.6	23.8	72	19	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	30	1	1	5	4	15.8	23.6	74	19	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	14.4	25.1	55	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	14.0	25.1	57	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	13	24	57	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	12.6	24.3	58	15	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.8	23.0	79	19	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	10.6	25.4	43	11	0
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	10.0	34.0	17	6	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19.5	23.7	62	16	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	15.2	25.0	40	10	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	13.1	24.2	57	15	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	13.5	25.3	46	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	12.3	28.0	26	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		28	2	0	0	—	14.3	24.4	66	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	12.3	24.0	83	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	13	25	74	20	0
	147	QUSEIR												
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ʿATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on FRIDAY 22ND

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	02	2	0	4	6	19.4		22.8	25		21		78	19	0		
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	02	2	0	3	6	19		23	26		19		84	20	0	4	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—			24.2					74	19	0	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	06	2	0	0	—	18.0	+1.1	24.6	27	-1	22	+2	73	20	0	2	4
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	17.2		24	28		21		74	19	0	2	4
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	16.2	+0.2	24.2	26		20		81	20	0	0	4
	161	PORT SAÏD	05	6	02	3	0	0	—	16		25	27		23		79	21	0	0	
	135	EL ʿARISH	02	9	20	3	2	8	6	15.1	-0.4	24.9	28	0	19	+2	82	21	0	0	2
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR																		4	3
	137	MANṢURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	0	16.7	+0.5	23.8	30	0	19	+2	83	21	0	0	2
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	17.4	+0.7	22.6	31	+1	16	+1	91	20	0	0	2
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	5	32	2	0	0	—	17.8	+1.1	21.2	30	0	16	+1	93	20	0	0	1
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	6	36	2	4	0	—	17.6	+0.9	19.7	32		16		74	15	0	0	
		ISMAÏLÍA	04		00	0	4	0	—	15.8		23.1	29		19		81	20	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	41	4	06	4	4	10	0	16		20	30		19		95	20	0	0	
	141	ALMÁZA	48	3	04	3	4	Mist	0	16.4	0.0	19.6	30		19		97	18	0		
		EZBEKÍYA	48	8	00	0	4	Mist	0	16.4	0.0	19.6	30	0	18	+2	95	19	0	0	1
		GÍZA	48	3	00	0	4	Mist	0	16.6	0.0	20.0	30	+1	18	+3	97	20	0	0	2
	143	HELWÂN	05	5	32	4	1	5	8	15.9	-0.7	22.6	32	+1	20	+2	77	19	0	0	1
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	15.6	-0.6	22.0	31	0	19	+2	82	19	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	16.0		23.1	32		18		76	18	0	0	
	162	MINYA	01	7	02	3	1	5	6	15		21	32		19		83	18	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	14.2	-1.2	21.5	31	+1	18	+1	70	16	0	0	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.0	-1.4	23.1	32		15		90	22	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	—	13.2	-0.7	23.3	33	-1	18	0	57	14	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13		23			16		44	10	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	12.2	-1.1	27.0	38	+2	21	0	43	13	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19.8	+1.6	21.0	34	+3	14	0	73	16	0	0	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	02	7	32	2	2	9	8	16.6	-0.4	21.0	32	+2	18	+3	82	18	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	02	5	0	0	—	16.7		20.0	34		16		83	17	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	14.2	-1.8	22.3	33	0	20	+3	55	13	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	13.0	-1.6	23.2	34	+1	18	0	70	17	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	6	32	2	2	8	5	16.2	+0.7	25.1	30	0	20	+1	84	22	0	0	1
	145	TÛR	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	14.4	+0.2	20.2			17	-1	78	16	0	0	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	14		23	26		19		74	18	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	13.1	-0.5	25.4	29	-1	21	-2	55	15	0	0	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN	93	7	02	4	9	10	9	11		26					84	23	R	0	9
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																		0	
	166	KAREIMA	X1	8	30	3	1	3	8,4	11		27					42	13		0	1
	167	ʿATBARA	00	8	20	2	1	1	4	10		26					58	17		du.	1
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	14	3	1	1	1	10		25					61	17		0	2
	170	KASSALA	02	9	16	1	5	10	4,5	11									R	0	5
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																		11	7
	182	RENK																		0	30
	172	ROSEIRES																		0	20
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	16	4	0	0	—	10		24					69	18		0	11
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	7	00	0	0	0	—			21					28	2		0	6
	179	GENEINA	05	6	06	2	0	0	—			19					24	-2			4
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKÂL																		75	62
	177	WÂU																		164	98
	178	JUBA																		69	68

HUMICITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 21 ST	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	77	+9
Ezbekîya	76	+10
Gîza	73	+5
Helwân	58	+5

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 22ND 14.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 21ST

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ___ AT ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 22ND AT 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		19	95	360	3
1000	430	19	95	360	3
950					
900	3390	17	15	360	8
850	4970	15		80	10
800	6650	12		110	9
700	10240	2	25	140	17
600	14240			130	10
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh				Fouad AP		Almaza		P. Said				Minya	
TIME	14 30				15		14 15		14 45				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	19			330	11	20	19	20	19			360	40
500	20	16			10	10	20	13	30	22			10	36
1000	20	19			360	8	30	18	30	22			20	35
1500					340	10	50	11	90	11			20	26
2000					300	6	60	12	40	9			50	11
3000					10	10	70	7	60	5				
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22ND

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÁZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 15				4		3		9				3								5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	11	10	10			20	23	30	11	30	20			10	31							70	15
500	30	12	20	14			30	26	20	5	70	23			10	33							70	9
1000	40	13	40	13					60	4	50	30			10	31							50	10
1500	40	16	40	10					80	9	40	9			10	31							100	13
2000	30	27							110	8	10	7											80	15
3000	30	36							140	14													50	17
4000									130	10														
5000									70	9														
6000									50	19														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÍYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			7		6 15		8						3 30											
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	11	10	11	340	16					250	5										
500			360	10	40	13	330	15					250	5										
1000			20	19	40	16	320	16					260	5										
1500			40	17	10	3	250	21					290	8										
2000			30	19			240	7					320	10										
3000							210	10					340	15										
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Note: All times G. M. T.

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

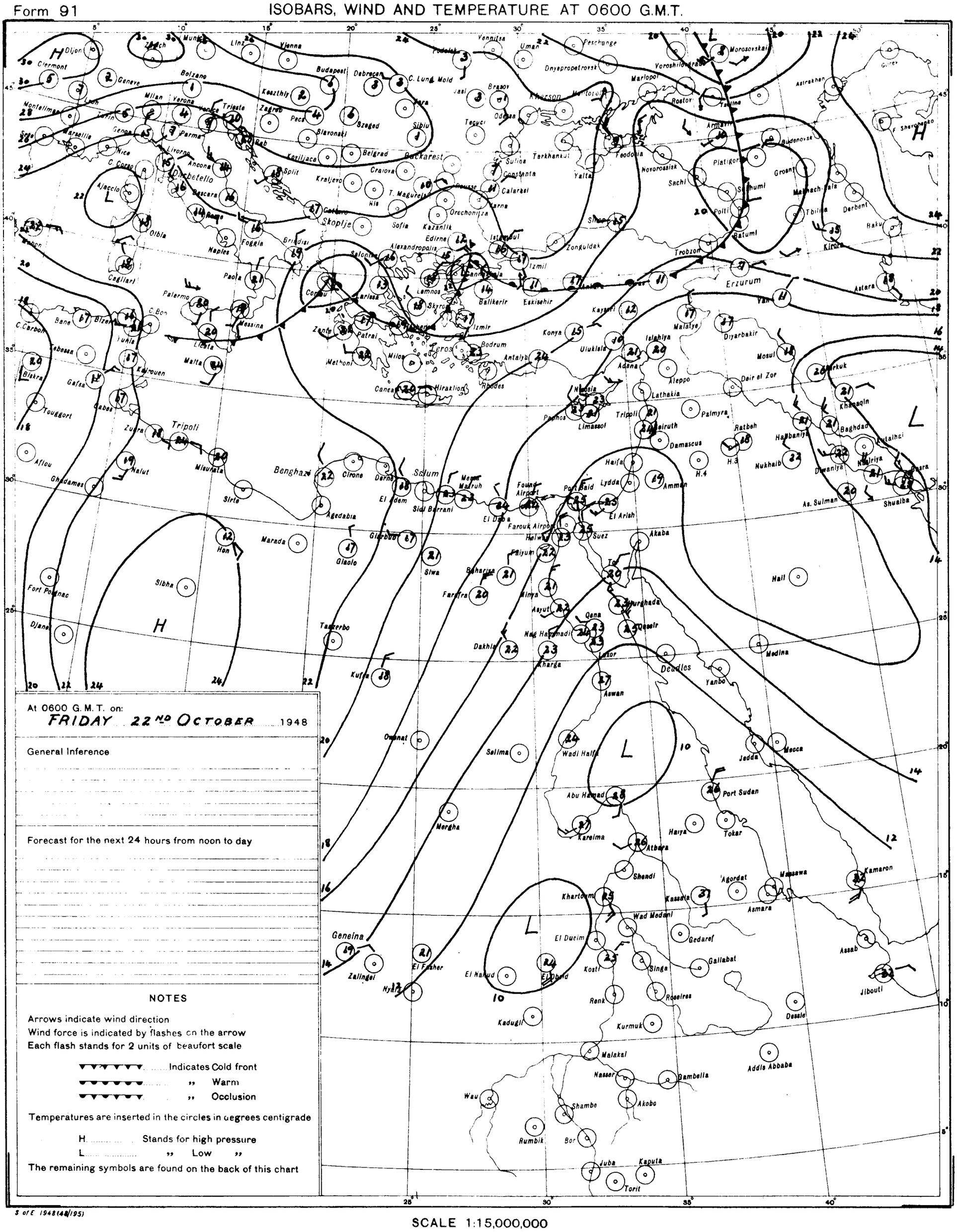
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32. e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Clermont
Munich
Zurich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecan
C. Lunga Mold
Vennitsa
Uman
Feschange
Dnyepropetrorsk
Voroshilovgrad
Morosovskaia
Marlopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Astrakhan
Guriev
Geneve
Bolzano
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Fiodosia
Jassy
Brasov
Odessa
Kherson
Mariupol
Sibiu
Tecuci
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Lyon
Turin
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Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Rab
Karlovac
Belgrad
Bucharest
Craiova
Sulina
Constanta
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sachi
Armavir
Budenovsk
Piatigorsk
Groznyi
Makhach-Kala
Derbent
Baku
F. Shevchenko
Marseille
Nice
C. Cocco
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Corbetello
Bascara
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T. Magurele
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Sinop
Polti
Batumi
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Van
Astara
Naples
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Brindisi
Paola
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Malta
Salonika
Corfu
Larissa
Lemnos
Skyros
Lesbos
Balikesir
Eskisehir
Izmir
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Kayseri
Ulukisla
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Adana
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Isiahiya
Lathakia
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratbeh
H.3
H.4
Nukhaib
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Khanaqin
Dwaniya
Nasiriya
Amara
Ahtaihci
As. Sulman
Shuaiba
Haifa
Ammon
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Hail
Tabuk
Qurghada
Qasair
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Luxor
Aswan
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Port Sudan
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Kassala
Agordat
Massawa
Asmara
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Gedaref
Gallabat
El Dueim
Kosti
Singa
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Addis Abbaba
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbik
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Dessie
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Nahud
El Obeid
Kutra
Hyaia
Tazerbo
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Agedabia
Giarabub
Marada
Hon
Giaolo
Siwa
Baharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Mirya
Asyut
Aflou
Biskra
Touggort
Gafsa
Cabes
Zuara
Kairouen
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
C. Carbon
C. Bon
Oasinat
Selima
Mergha
Haiya
Tokar
Kamaran
Farasan
Hodeida
Mocha
Aden
Socotra
Gisan
Abha
Sana
Taiz
Hargeisa
Berbera
Jijiga
Dire Dawa
Addis Ababa
Gore
Lokichokio
Lodwar
Kitale
Eldoret
Kisumu
Kericho
Nakuru
Nairobi
Thika
Voi
Mombasa
Malindi
Lamu
Wajir
Garissa
Moyale
Marsabit
Isiolo
Meru
Embu
Kitui
Machakos
Kajiado
Namanga
Arusha
Moshi
Tanga
Dar es Salaam
Kilwa
Lindi
Mtwara
Songea
Iringa
Mbeya
Tukuyu
Tabora
Kigoma
Bukoba
Mwanza
Musoma
Shinyanga
Kahama
Nzega
Dodoma
Morogoro
Tunduru
Mahenge
Ifakara
Kilosa
Mpwapwa
Kondoa
Singida
Kigali
Kabale
Kisoro
Fort Portal
Kampala
Jinja
Tororo
Soroti
Lira
Gulu
Arua
Masindi
Hoima
Entebbe
Mbarara
Ruwenzori
Mt. Elgon
Mt. Kenya
Kilimanjaro
Mt. Meru
Ngorongoro
Mt. Hagen
Mt. Suswa
Mt. Kulal
Mt. Nyiro
Mt. Marsabit
Mt. Elgon
Mt. Moroto
Mt. Kadam
Mt. Debasien
Mt. Kilimanjaro
Mt. Meru
Mt.

LIBRARY MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..04 02.. G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..15 16.. G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 23rd OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on FRIDAY 22 nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	33	9	30	3	0	0	-	18.3	24.5	72	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	17	25	74	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	16.8	25.2	69	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	15.6	25.0	76	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	15.4	26	62	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15.6	26.8	59	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	15	27	70	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	15.1	25.6	66	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	15.6	29.4	38	14	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	15.0	30.8	42	16	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	3	0	0	-	14.3	31.0	44	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	3	0	0	-		30.1	35	13	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	15.5	32.2	32	13	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	6	02	2	0	0	-	14.8	30.7	34	13	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	13	31	31	12	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	04	4	0	0	-	13.2	31.3	34	15	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.4	31.2	32	14	0
		GÎZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.5	30.7	33	12	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	02	6	0	0	-	12.6	31.4	27	10	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	13.6	30.7	32	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.0	32.7	24	10	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13	31	46	18	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	11.9	29.3	44	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.2	31.0	44	17	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	9.2	33.4	40	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9	33	34	15	0
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	30	1	1	3	1	8.3	34.7	17	08	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.6	32.4	52	21	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	04	2	1	0	-	13.8	32.0	28	11	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	12.1	28.4	49	16	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	10.3	31.9	23	08	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12.6	29.1	46	16	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	11.9	25.8	73	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	12	26	89	24	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	11.3	27.3	65	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FÂSHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDAN	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 22 nd

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
SIDI BARANI	00	9	22	1	0	0	-	18.2	22.5	83	17	0
MATRÛH	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	18	22	89	20	0
EL DABA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-		24.6	82	22	0
ALEXANDRIA	00	5	32	2	0	0	-	16.3	23.0	74	18	0
FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.7	23	78	19	0
DAMIETTA	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	15.0	22.4	88	20	0
PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	15	24	84	21	0
EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	14.7	24.3	82	21	0
DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	15.6	21.6	79	18	0
MANSURA	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	15.2	22.2	79	18	0
TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.6	23.7	85	17	0
ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-		22.3	80	18	0
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-		24.2	63	17	0
ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	15.4	23.0	74	18	0
FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	06	4	0	0	-	15	24	65	17	0
ALMAZA	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	14.2	24.0	60	16	0
EZBEKÍYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	22.5	65	15	0
GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.7	22.0	66	15	0
HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	14.0	25.0	54	15	0
FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.0	25.3	48	13	0
BENI SUEF	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	14.3	24.1	51	13	0
MINYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12	23	57	14	0
ASYÛT	00	7	18	1	0	0	-	12.2	24.0	67	17	0
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10.3	22.7	83	19	0
QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	10.6	23.6	51	13	0
LUXOR	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	10	28	29	08	0
ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.0	31.0	27	09	0
SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	12.2	23.5	65	17	0
BAHARÍYA	00	7	03	3	0	0	-	14.3	26.0	44	13	0
FARAFRA												
DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	12.4	27.1	51	16	0
KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	12.0	26.0	35	09	0
SUEZ	00		28	3	0	0	-	13.6	24.2	69	18	0
TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	13.0	24.5	89	22	0
HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	12	25	79	21	0
QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11.6	24.6	51	14	0
PORT SÛDAN												
WADI HALFA												
KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8	31	31	12	0
ATBARA	00	8						8	29	46	16	0
KHARTÛM	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	8	30	46	17	0
KASSALA	95	6	10	3	9	10	-8				18	R
WAD MEDANI												
RENK												
ROSEIRES												
EL OBEID	07	8	32	3	1	3	9		30	25	08	0
EL FÂSHER	00	8	08	2	0	0	-		25	42	11	0
GENEINA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-		25	21	1	0
MALAKAL	00	8	00	0	2	1	8	10	24	84	21	0
WÂU	28	8	00	0	9	10	4	10	22	94	21	R
JUBA	07	8	26	1	1	5	6	9	26	79	22	0

At 0600 on SATURDAY 23 rd

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
	ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
SIDI BARANI	01	7	20	2	0	5	8	16.8		20.5	25		16		92	19	0		
MATRÛH	00	8	28	2	0	0		16.6		23.2	26				74	18	0	4	
EL DABA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.2		23.2	26				73	18	0	0	
ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	2	1	5	8	15.5	-1.1	24.0	27	-1	21	+2	77	20	0	2	4
FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	24	2	0	3	6	15.2		24	28		16		79	20	0	2	
DAMIETTA	04	5	18	1	0	0	-	14.7	-1.3	20.4	27		15		93	19	0	0	4
PORT SAÏD	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	15		24	28		22		79	20	0	0	
EL ARISH	00	9	12	3	0	0	-	15.0	-0.6	23.9	28	0	18	+1	80	20	0	0	3
DAMANHUR	41	4	24	1	4	0		15.8	-0.4	18.8	30	0	16	-1	92	17	0	6	3
MANSURA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.4	-0.8	20.8	31	+1	12	0	88	19	0	0	2
TANTA	40	2	00	0	4	Fog	0	16.2	-0.4	18.4	31	+1	14	-1	96	17	0	0	2
ZAGAZIG	40	2	24	2	4	Fog	0	16.4	-0.4	17.2	31	+1	16	+1	98	17	0	0	1
SHIBÎN EL KÔM	43	6	04	2	4	Fog	0	16.5	-0.2	18.6	33		17		83	16	0	0	
ISMAÏLÍA	43	5	00	0	4	0		15.0		19.6	31		18		96	19	0	0	
FAROUK(Airport)	45	5	02	1	4	10	6	15		19	32						0	0	
ALMAZA	44	2	06	1	4	Fog	0	16.4	-1.0	19.0	32		18		98	19	0	0	
EZBEKÍYA	48	3	00	0	4	Fog	0	15.6	-0.8	19.2	32	+3	18	+1	97	18	0	0	1
GÎZA	48	3	00	0	4	Fog	0	15.5	-1.2	19.0	31	+2	17	+2	99	19	0	0	2
HELWÂN	00	6	32	1	0	2	8	15.4	-1.2	19.5	32	+3	17	+	85	17		0	1
FAIYÛM	02	8	32	2	2	10	6	15.8	-0.4	20.4	32	+1	19	+2	87	18	0	0	0
BENI SUEF	02	9	02	3	0	8	6	15.4		19.8	33		17		86	18		0	
MINYA	30	7	01	4	0	2	6	14		20	31		18		83	17	0	0	
ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	13.9	-1.5	22.0	30	+	18	+1	74	17	0	0	0
NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.7	-1.8	23.6	32		14		66	17	0	0	
QENA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	12.0	-0.9	21.0	34	+2	12	0	55	12	0	0	
LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.8		24	34		15		58	09	0	0	
ASWÂN	01	9	28	1	1	3	4	12.3	-1.1	27.0	38	+2	21	+1	43	13	0	0	
SIWA	00	7	04	0	0	0	-	18.3	+0.4	20.0			14	0	66	13	0	0	0
BAHARÍYA	00	8	03	1	0	0	-	16.3	-0.7	18.5	32	+2	15	0	80	14	0	0	0
FARAFRA																		0	
DAKHLA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	13.7	-0.2	23.0	31	-2	18	+1	60	15	0	0	
KHARGA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	13.4	+1.5	21.5	33	0	18	0	56	13	0	0	
SUEZ	02	6	32	2	2	9	6	15.6	0.0	20.9	32	+2	20	+1	92	20	0	0	1
TÛR	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	12.6	-1.7	21.3			16	-2	78	16	0	0	0
HURGHADA	00	9			0	0	0	12		24	27		18		36	08	0	0	
QUSEIR	03	8	28	2	2	10	6	12.6	-1.1	25.0	28	-2	22	-1	41	11	0	0	0
PORT SUDAN	00	9	00	0	1	6	4.1	11		26			22		58	17	18	18	9
WADI HALFA																		0	
KAREIMA	00	8	01	1	0	0	-	10		26	36				32	08	0	0	1
ATBARA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11		27	36		23		55	17		0	1
KHARTÛM	00	8	16	2	1	1	4	11		27	35		23		66	20	3	3	3
KASSALA	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	12		24	33		21		74	19	2	2	6
WAD MEDANI																		11	8
RENK																		0	31
ROSEIRES																		0	21
EL OBEID	00	8	21	2	0	0	-	11		26	36		21		58	17	0	0	11
EL FÂSHER	02	8	00	0	1	10	4			25	34		22		89	23	0	0	6
GENEINA											34								4
MALAKAL											30							75	64
WÂU	02	8	00	0	8	10	4	11		23	32		22		89	21	38	202	101
JUBA	01	8	24	1	1	5	4.4	13		24	32		24		84	21	6	75	71

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 22 nd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	+4
Ezbekîya	74	+8
Giza	76	+8
Helwân	60	+7

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 23 rd 12.2 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22 nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 22 nd AT 14 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE	1004	29	21
500	986	28	19
1000	968	27	18
1500	951	27	18
2000	934	24	17
4000	867	18	14
6000	804	18	7
8000	746	16	4
10000	690	12	2
12000	639	5	-1
14000	590	3	-2
16000	544	-2	-4
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 23 rd AT 6

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD VV
SURFACE				
1000				
950				
900	3430	19	15	
850	5030	15	15	
800	6700	12	15	
700	10310	3	25	
600	14120	-6	25	
500	18910	-16	25	
400				
300	30?0	-41	-	
250				
200				
150				
100				

STATION	ALMAZA		FOUAD A.P.		Minya		MATRUH		PORT SAID	
TIME	13		15		15		12 MS		14	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	40	13	360	11	350	33	340	16	20	15
500	40	18	350	13	350	40	340	15	30	16
1000	40	18	350	12	360	35	340	11	20	17
1500	80	5	350	16	20	15	300	10	10	16
2000	110	2	340	24	860	30	300	8		
3000	160	3	10	28			30	22		
4000							20	16		
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION	MINYA	
TIME	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV
200	350	33
500	350	40
1000	360	35
1500	20	15
2000	360	30
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23 rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5				3	15	4				9		7		3				6	15	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	280	12			320	9	350	6			360	5	330	3	360	40			30	8	60	7	20	10
500	300	10			330	9	320	5			10	8	20	12	20	38			80	13	100	13	20	11
1000	320	8			330	10	320	5			20	8	30	12	50	22			90	14	90	10	10	15
1500					100	2	310	9			360	1	40	12	30	15			70	6	90	3	20	13
2000					10	10	330	3			340	15	350	7	340	22			290	3	60	3	10	18
3000							330	3			350	13							360	2			10	13
4000											360	10							130	1				
5000											320	5							130	12				
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	30	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			330	16	10	13	60	18																
500			350	12	30	22	30	17																
1000			10	23	30	22	40	13																
1500			360	27			10	6																
2000			340	49			190	12																
3000							220	12																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

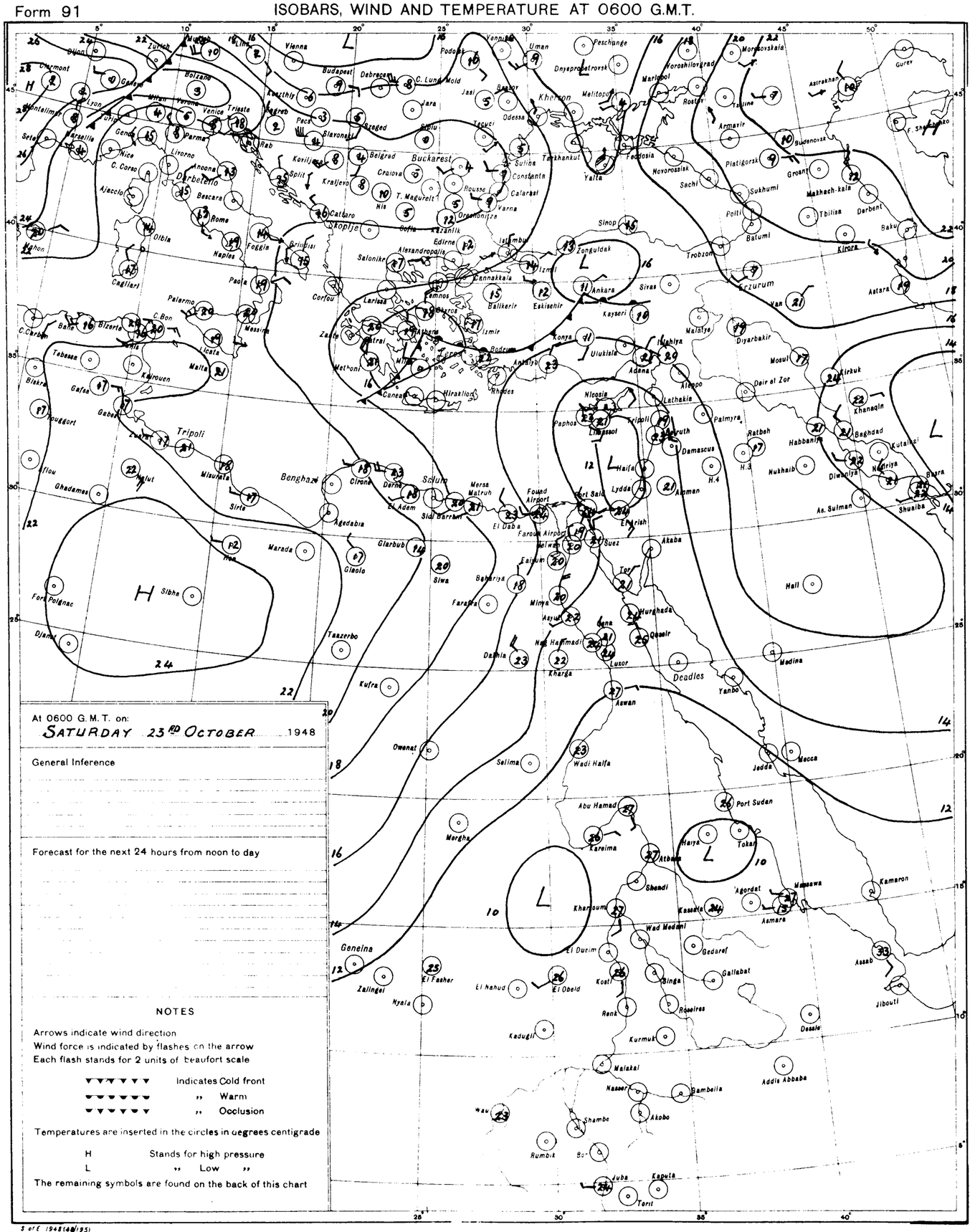
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

as on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Trieste
Venice
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Odessa
Yalta
Sevastopol
Feodosia
Rostov
Marseilles
Nice
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Skoplje
Saloniki
Alexandropolis
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trobzon
Batumi
Erzurum
Ankara
Sivas
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lattakia
Tripoli
Palmyra
Damascus
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Jerusalem
Gaza
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sirte
Misurata
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Agedabia
Marada
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Farouk Airport
Faiyum
Beharia
Farafra
Siwa
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Ghat
Tazerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Asmara
Agordat
Massawa
Kamaron
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Duem
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Nyala
Gallabat
Asaab
Jibouti
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Addis Ababa
Akobo
Shambe
Rumbek
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Aswan
Deadles
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Hurghada
Asyut
Minya
Beni Mazar
Qusair
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Abha
Hail
Mukhaiba
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Ratbah
Dair el Zor
Palmyra
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Rhodes
Crete
Hiraklion
Canea
Methoni
Zante
Corfou
Larissa
Lemnos
Ballikerir
Izmir
Aydin
Mytilene
Cannakkala
Paola
Messina
Licata
Malta
Palermo
Cagliari
Olbia
Ajaccio
Bastia
Leghorn
Pisa
Parma
Ancona
Pescara
Split
Kraljevo
Nis
T. Magurelt
Rousse
Calarasi
Varna
Constanta
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariupol
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyeprodzerzhinsk
Yenpatoria
Uman
Podolsk
Jassy
Bacau
Tecuci
Galatz
Braila
Arad
Szeged
Debrecen
Miskolc
Kassa
Lwow
Kovel
Pinsk
Brest
Warsaw
Lodz
Poznan
Berlin
Hamburg
Hannover
Frankfurt
Munich
Innsbruck
Zurich
Geneva
Dijon
Clermont
Montelimar
Toulouse
Perpignan
Barcelona
Valencia
Alicante
Malaga
Gibraltar
Tangier
Casablanca
Agadir
Fez
Oran
Algiers
Bone
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
Sfax
Gafsa
Kairouen
Tougourt
Biskra
Touggourt
Ouargla
Ghardaia
Laghouat
Colomb Bechar
Adrar
Reggane
In Salah
Tamanrasset
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Zinder
Fort Lamy
Abeche
Faya Largeau
Kufra
Tekro
Gore
Lake Chad
Maiduguri
Nguru
Kano
Sokoto
Zaria
Ibadan
Lagos
Port Harcourt
Calabar
Enugu
Onitsha
Benin
Ilorin
Jos
Yola
Bauchi
Gombe
Maiduguri
Fort Lamy
Abeche
Faya Largeau
Tekro
Gore
Lake Chad

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 03 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 18 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 24th OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

MAR 8 19 WEATHER BUREAU

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 23rd											At 1800 on 23rd											At 0600 on SUNDAY 24th																								STATION	AREA
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1			
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU								
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	1	29	3	0	1	8	15.2	24.8	77	21	0	01	9	28	3	•	5	7	15.0	22.7	83	20	•																							SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH													00	7	30	2	•	1	6	14	22	89	20	0	00	8	22	3	•	•	–			20	24		16		94	19	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	9	28	2	0	•	–		25.0	20	19	0	00	8	32	1	•	•	–		22.8	58	13	0	03	7	24	1	2	10	6			22.3	24				80	18	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	14.0	25.9	63	18	0	00	5	32	1	•	•	–		24.2	63	18	0	01	7	00	•	1	7	5	13.5	-3.6	24.0	27	-1	19	+	69	18	0	2	4	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	0	0	–	13.3	26	62	18	0	00	7	31	1	•	0	–		23.0	78	18	0	00	7	18	1	4	0	–	13.6		21	26		16		83	18	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	3	0	•	–	13.2	25.5	67	19	0	00	6	28	1	•	0	–		23.2	91	20	0	42	1	00	•	4	Fog	0	13.5	-2.5	18.9	28		15		100	19	0	0	4	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	2	0	•	–	14	25	74	20	0	00	7	01	2	•	0	–		23	84	20	0	05	6	18	1	4	8	6	14		22	26		21		89	20	0	0		PORT SA'ID	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	–	13.6	25.1	76	20	0	00	9	28	3	0	0	–		22.8	86	20	0	08	4	16	2	4	0	–	12.9	-1.7	19.2	29	+1	16	0	97	18	0	0	3	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	–	13.6	28.4	40	08	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	–		24.2	83	17	6	09	5	24	2	•	0	–	12.9	-2.9	19.8	29	0	16	0	85	17	0	4	3	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	13.1	29.8	42	16	0	00	6	32	1	•	•	–		22.8	80	18	0	00	7	04	1	•	0	–	13.8	-3.4	21.2	32	+2	16	-1	82	18	0	0	2	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	1	1	0	–	14.4	30.0	45	17	0	00	8	00	0	•	0	–		23.0	74	18	0	00	8	00	0	•	0	–	14.4	-2.5	18.4	30	0	14	-1	90	16	0	0	2	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	13.9	28.0	51	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	–		13.6	19.2	93	18	0	02	6	32	2	0	0	–	14.3	-2.5	20.0	30	0	17	+2	91	18	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	0	–	13.9	30.9	41	16	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	–		24.2	67	16	0	41	5	26	1	4	Fog	0	14.2	-2.6	17.9	32		16		92	17	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAILIA	00	7	30	1	0	0	–	14.2	30.2	40	15	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	–		23.8	69	18	0	08	4	32	1	4	0	–	12.4		19.1	31		16		98	19	0	0		ISMAILIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)																																														FAROUK (Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	30	2	0	0	–	13	28	45	15	0	00	7	00	0	•	0	–		23.4	53	14	0	48	3	00	0	4	Fog	0	13.4	-3.1	18.1	28		16		88	16	0	0		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	32	2	0	•	–	13.4	27.4	52	16	0	00	7	02	1	•	•	–		22.9	69	15	0	48	3	00	•	4	Fog	0	13.9	-2.6	19.2	29	0	18	+1	89	17	0	0	1	EZBEKIYA	
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	•	–	13.4	27.1	49	15	0	00	7	02	1	•	0	–		23.6	20.2	74	16	0	48	3	00	•	4	Fog	0	13.6	-3.1	18.8	28	-1	15	0	98	19	0	0	2	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	28	3	0	0	–	12.6	28.0	30	08	0	00	6	32	3	0	0	–		22.2	24.7	43	11	0	09	5	00	0	•	1	1	13.4	-3.3	19.1	28	-1	17	0	81	16	0	0	1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	•	•	–	12.4	30.2	29	10	0	00	8	32	1	•	0	–		12.4	23.7	54	13	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	13.6	-2.7	20.8	31	0	16	0	82	18	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	•	–	12.2	31.7	27	11	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	–		13.1	21.2	64	14	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	–	12.8		21.1	32		15		78	17	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	–	12	30	35	13	0	00	7	00	0	•	0	–		13	20	64	13	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	–	13		20	31		14		78	14	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	–	11.6	29.5	41	15	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	–		12.6	23.2	60	15	0	00	7	18	1	0	0	–	12.5	-2.0	22.0	30	0	18	+1	66	15	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	9.9	32.4	43	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–		10.6	22.7	74	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	12.3	-2.3	23.7	33		15		62	16	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	–	9.6	34.0	30	14	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	–		10.3	24.4	49	13	0	00	7	24	2	0	0	–	12.7	-1.8	22.8	35	+1	19	+2	60	15	0	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	2	8	9	31	32	14	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	–		10	27	40	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	12		25	34		18		47	13	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	00	0	1	8	4	8.4	35.4	25	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–		9.5	30.6	28	10	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	–	12.0	-1.5	26.5	37	+1	21	+1	53	15	0	0		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	20	0	•	–	17.2	30.0	50	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–		15.8	22.5	62	17	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	15.6	-2.6	20.6	31	0	16	+2	72	15	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	4	13.6	30.3	24	07	0	00	7	32	1	1	0	–		14.0	24.2	41	10	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	14.7	-2.4	23.0	31	+1	14	-1	69	14	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	06	7	03	2	0	1	4	14.4	31.1	50	19	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	–		12.2	22.5	34	05	0	00	7	20	1	0	0	–	14.6		20.2	33		14		46	08	0	0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	5	0	0	–	10.9	31.4	46	18	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	–		12.3	27.4	54	17	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	13.6	-2.4	21.0	33	0	17	+1	57	12	0	0		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	2	0	0	–	10.3	32.7	19	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	–		11.1	26.5	34	09	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	12.6	-1.4	22.3	32	0	17	-1	49	12	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	12.6	28.8	29	09	0	00		00	0	0	0	–		13.0	23.4	46	11	0	00	6	00	0	0	1	5	12.4	-3.2	19.9	30	0	17	-1	72	15	0	0	1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	8	04	1	0	•	–	12.1	25.1	69	19	0	00	8	16	1	0	0	–		11.0	25.2	84	22	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	–	11.9	-2.5	25.8	29	+1	18	0	70	20	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	03	1	0	3	2	12	27	70	21	0	01	8	02	1	0	3	4	11	25	84	22	0	01	9	02	1	0	5	4	12		24	28		18		65	17	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	03	8	08	3	2	10	5	12.4	27.0	60	19	0	01	8	30	2	1	5	4	10.8	25.6	57	17	0	01	8	28	2	1	5	4	12.2	-1.6	25.3	28	-2	21	-2	46	13	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN													00	8	00	•	8	•	–	10	27	79	23	dw	00	8	00	•	•	2	4	14		29	31				70	23	dw	18	10	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																																														WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																																														KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA													00	8	00	0	•	0	–	8	31	36	14	0	00	8	28	•	•	0	–	10		24	28		16		30	05	•	•	1	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM													00	8	04	1	1	2	8	1	30	29	10	•	00	7	00	•	•	0	–	9		28	33				29	08	dw	1		KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA													00	8	00	0	•	•	–	9				0	00	8	22	2	•	5	4	10		28	36				22	04	0	3	3	KASSALA	
																											01	7	00	•	1	5	4	10		27	33				58	18	•	2	6		
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																																														WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																																														RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																														ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID													00	8	30	1	•	0	–	9	25	28	05	0																							EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER													00	8	02	2	•	•	–		27	23	04	0																							EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA													00	8	00	0	0	0	–		26	17	-1	0																							GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL													28	8	14	2	8	10	9,4	10	34			dw																							MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
	177	WAU													01	8	00	•	1	5	4	9	26	84	23	0																							WAU	
	178	JUBA													07	8	00	•	1	1	8	10	25	89	23	0																							JUBA	

HUMIDITY
Mean of day

STATION	on 23rd	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	70	+2
Ezbekiya	77	+10
Giza	81	+12
Helwân	58	+5

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 24th 10.4°

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 24th AT 3

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 24th AT 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000		19	88	120	6
950	370	19	85	120	6
900					
850	4940	16	25	210	6
800	6620	12	35	220	9
700	10240	4	38	220	30
600	14280	-5	35	270	6
500	18890	-16	35	320	8
400					
300	30820	-43	-	240	20
250					
200	49510	-55	-	240	38
150					
100					

STATION	ALMAZA		Matruh		FOUAD AP				PORT SAID				MINYA	
TIME	14		14		15				14				14	45
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	4	320	13	340	10			10	7			360	24
500	350	5	270	18	340	11			20	4			360	33
1000	350	6	270	15	340	11			40	3			350	29
1500	350	4	290	15	350	16			40	2			350	7
2000	230	12			10	22			70	2			350	18
3000	210	11			10	24			230	1				
4000	210	3												
5000	240	3												
6000	360	8												
7000														
8000														

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4	15	4	15	3	45	3		9		8		3	45			9	30	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	13	300	9	300	7	170	5	80	6	110	4	340	9	80	15			340	3			10	11
500	330	10	350	9	300	7	220	5	40	7	160	7	60	9	10	20			50	1			40	8
1000	320	12	360	14	240	3	Calm		20	5	130	5	40	2	360	23			360	5	10	2	330	10
1500	310	12	360	16	290	9			210	6			210	3	340	22			290	5	70	5	310	15
2000			350	9	300	4			210	10			190	10	340	24			230	6	110	2	310	20
3000									210	20													310	12
4000																								
5000																								
6000									290	4														
7000																								
8000									250	26														

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			2		5	45	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	6	10	12	330	10																
500			20	11	20	20	280	10																
1000			350	14	10	18	180	4																
1500			320	21	290	9	140	7																
2000			330	21			120	3																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

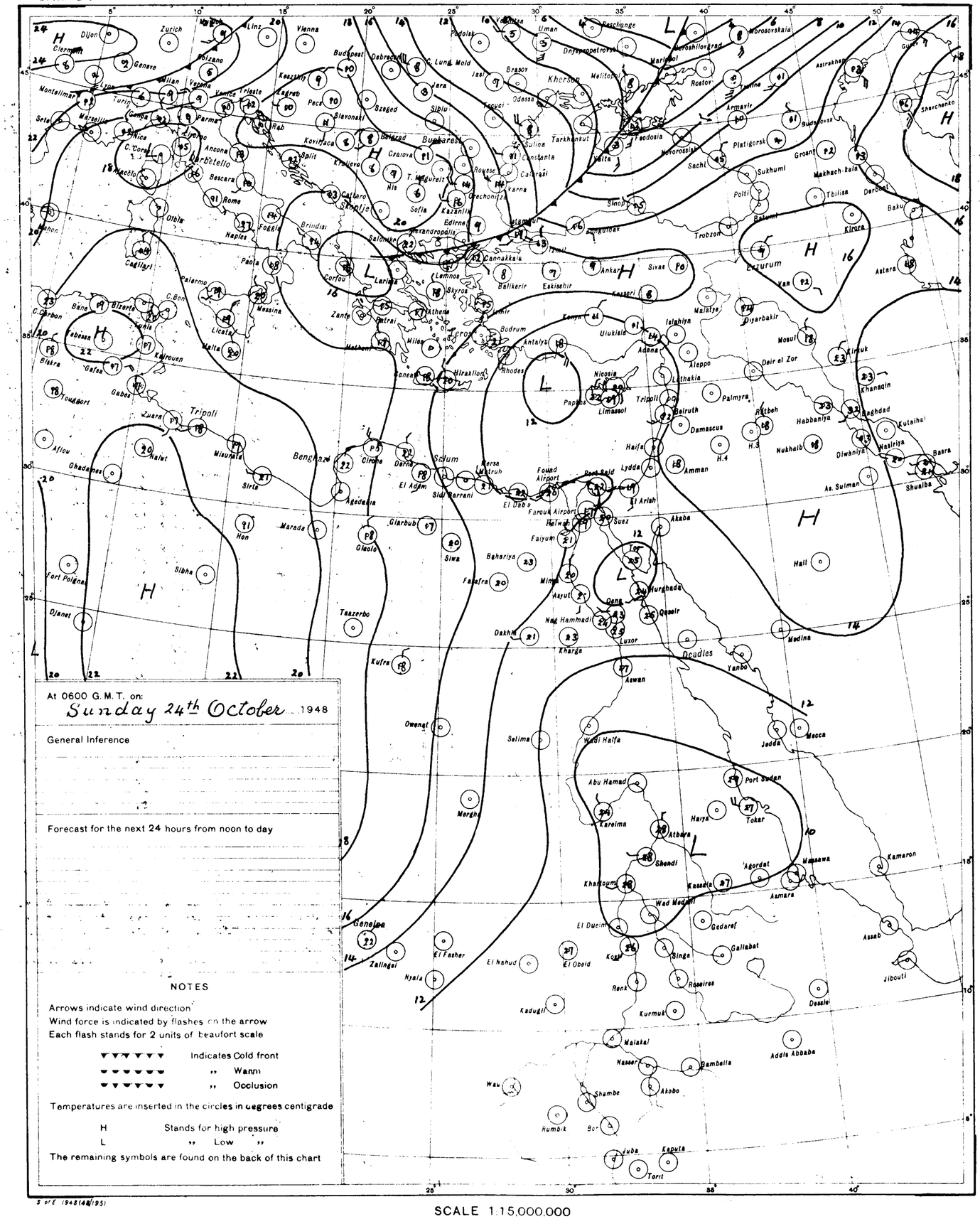
	KPH	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

Sunday 24th October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

,, Warm

,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E (1948)(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 03 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 14 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Monday 25th October, 1948.

Form 91

WEATHER BUREAU

At 1200 on Sunday 24TH

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	4	1	5	8,5x	13.8	24.2	67	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	02	3	0	5	6	13	25	74	20	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	30	1	2	3	8	13.1	25.6	63	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	12.5	25	65	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	1	0	—	12.7	25.2	69	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	31	2	0	tr.	1	13	25	70	19	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	32	4	1	7	6	13.2	24.4	66	17	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	2	0	2	8	13.1	28.4	48	16	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12.6	28.5	49	16	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	13.5	28.6	50	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	12.8	30.0	44	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	12.8	31.0	36	14	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	6	06	1	1	5	5	11.9	29.5	38	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	26	2	0	0	—	12	28	40	13	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	12	28	43	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12.3	27.7	46	15	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12.4	27.3	44	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	6	28	4	0	0	—	11.5	27.8	40	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	11.5	28.6	36	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	11.8	30.6	43	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	0	—	12	30	40	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	11.8	28.8	41	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	10.0	31.4	37	15	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	9.8	32.0	34	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	1	0	tr.	8	10	32	22	8	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	1	3	4	8.6	34.3	22	9	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.1	31.1	53	20	0
	149	BAHARÎYA												
		FARAFRA	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	13.2	30.5	50	18	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	11.7	29.2	45	16	0
	151	KHARGA												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	30	2	0	2	5	10.3	29.5	29	10	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	1	8	10.8	28.5	63	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	03	1	1	2	9	11	26	74	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	04	3	1	3	3	11.2	27.0	63	19	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on Sunday 24TH

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	7	02	1	1	1	8	15.6	22.5	83	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	01	3	0	0	—		22	89	20	0
	134	EL DABA												
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	04	2	0	0	—	15.2	22.4	79	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	14	21	83	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	5	28	2	0	0	—	14.0	22.0	84	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	04	3	0	tr.	6	14	23	84	20	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	14.0	24.5	84	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	14.6	21.2	80	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	04	1	0	0	—	14.7	22.2	81	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.2	22.0	88	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	13.9	22.6	84	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	13.5	21.6	75	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	6	02	1	0	0	—	13.9	22.3	81	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	06	½	0	0	—	14	23	65	13	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	14.5	23.5	59	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA								14.4	22.0	72	17	0
		GÎZA												
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	28	1	0	0	—	13.8	23.4	58	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	13.4	21.6	69	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	13.4	21.2	63	14	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13	21	65	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	12.7	22.8	60	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.9	22.3	66	15	0
	156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	11.1	25.9	43	11	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	11	26	37	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	9.4	31.0	22	7	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	14.6	23.4	49	12	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	13.6	24.0	46	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	13.3	24.9	33	8	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	11.8	25.8	47	14	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	11.1	25.5	30	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	12.6	23.9	67	18	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	1	8	11.8	25.0	84	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12	23	84	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	11.8	25.0	76	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	8	27	40	12	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	8	30	22	6	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9	30	19	4	0
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	02	2	0	1	1	9	26	27	5	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	08	2	0	0	—		26	32	8	0
	179	GENEINA												
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	00	8	00	0	1	2	8	9	23	94	22	0
	177	WÂU	02	7	00	0	9	10	4,2	10	25	89	23	R
	178	JUBA	01	8	30	1	2	5	2	9	25	79	21	0

At 0600 on Monday 25TH

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																			
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	06	2	1	3	6	18		22	26		16		78	18	0	4	
	134	EL DABA																	0	0	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	04	2	1	5	4	17.2	0.0	23.6	26	-1	21	+2	70	18	0	2	4
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	06	1	1	3	6	16.9		23	27		16		84	20	0	2	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	00	0	4	tr.	6	16.8	+0.8	22.8	28		17		84	20	0	0	4
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	03	2	0	1	6	17		24	26		22		74	19	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	13	3	0	2	8	16.7	+1.1	21.3	28	0	15	-1	83	18	0	0	3
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	4	20	1	4	0	—	16.8	0.0	21.0	31	-2	17	+1	96	20	0	tr.	3
	137	MANSURA	01	7	02	1	1	3	4	17.2	+0.9	21.5	30	0	17	0	87	20	0	0	2
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	17.9	+1.0	19.6	29	-1	14	-1	94	19	0	0	2
	139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	32	2	0	9	4	17.9	+1.3	19.9	30	0	16	+1	98	19	0	0	1
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	17.1	+0.3	19.8	32		16		96	18	0	0	
		ISMAÏLÍA	03	5	04	1	2	10	5	16.6		19.2	31		17		98	19	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	48	5	08	6	4	mist	0	16		19	24		17		95	19	0	0	
	141	ALMÂZA	43	4	04	4	4	mist	0	16.3	-0.3	19.5	29		16		97	18	0	0	
		EZBEKÎYA	43	4	00	0	4	mist	0	16.7	+0.1	19.5	29	0	17	0	93	19	0	0	1
		GÎZA	43	4	00	0	4	mist	0	17.0	+0.3	19.0	29	0	18	+1	98	19	0	0	2
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	00	0	0	0	0	16.6	-0.1	20.1	28	-1	12	+1	81	17	0	0	1
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	16.2	-0.2	21.8	30	-1	18	+2	75	17	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	15.2		21.9	31		16		76	18	0	0	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	15		19	30		14		83	16	0	0	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	14.8	-0.8	21.6	29	0	17	0	69	16	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	?	?	—	14.3	+0.2	24.6	33	-1	14	-3	60	17	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	—	13.9	-0.2	21.0	34	0	18	+1	65	14	0	0	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	14		23	33		16		34	6	0	0	
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	32	1	1	3	1	13.4	-0.2	24.4	35	-1	20	0	52	14	0	0	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	0.0	20.0	32	+1	15	+2	81	17	0	0	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	16.4	-0.7	20.5	32	+2	15	0	77	16	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	13.6		19.4	31		15		54	10	0	0	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	14.8	-1.3	18.6	31	-1	15	-1	57	10	0	0	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	13.8	-1.3	24	32	-1	17	0	46	12	0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	15.0	-0.7	21.2	31	+1	19	+1	81	18	0	0	1
	145	TÛR	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	13.8	-0.6	22.0	30	+2	16	-1	44	9	0	0	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	14		23	28		18		57	14	0	0	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	13.5	-0.4	27.3	29	-1	21	-1	39	12	0	0	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	9	30	3	1	2	8	11		28			27		79	24	0	18	10
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	1
	167	'ATBARA										37							0	Dr.	1
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	30	2	0	1	1	10		29	37		24		17	1	0	3	3
	170	KASSALA																	0	2	6
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	10		26	36				27	5	0	11	8
	182	RENK																	0	0	34
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	23
	174	EL OBEID										34							0	0	12
	175	EL FASHER																	0	0	6
	179	GENEINA																	0		4
S SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL										33							0	75	68
	177	WÂU										36							15	217	107
	178	JUBA										33							0	75	77

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 24TH	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	+4
Ezbekiya	74	+7
Giza		
Helwân	64	+11

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP. ON 25TH 11.3 C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ___ AT ___

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT

ON 25TH AT ___ RAWINSONDE 4

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	89	90	8
1000	430	19	85	90	8
950					
900	3410	18	35	60	10
850	5000	16	25	130	2
800	6680	12	25	190	2
700	10280	2	25	330	1
600	15440	-6	25	360	3
500	20880	-17		60	3
400		-29			
300	30810	-41		320	10
250					
200	39630	-51		340	5
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Farouk Apt		Almaza	Port Said	Minya	
TIME	16		15		14.30	14 30	15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	14	340	10	340	7	10	9
500	20	7	330	11	20	5	350	7
1000	340	10			40	6	230	3
1500	270	16	330	13	220	5	270	3
2000	250	13	320	19			210	13
3000	250	6	360	27	210	10	220	17
4000	270	10			360	1	240	2
5000	260	8			310	5	250	7
6000	230	16			260	5	310	5
7000	310	5			210	13		
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI	MATRÛH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAÏD	FAROUK AIRPORT	ALMÂZA	HELWÂN	MINYA	ASYÛT	LUXOR	ASWÂN	SIWA
TIME	5	4	3	4	3	9	7	4		5 30	5	5
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	60 15		20 8	30 9	60 13	40 17	30 5	10 16		50 6	10 8	80 4
500	60 12	40 10	30 7	40 7	50 13	70 15	50 10	30 29		20 7	40 14	80 16
1000	70 8	20 10	40 7	40 8	50 12	80 16	70 14	20 23		50 8		70 10
1500	70 10	40 5	30 9	50 7	130 2	80 6	70 10	20 28		90 5	50 14	70 5
2000	90 12	Ent 55	70 12	50 5	190 4	110 6	110 6			140 5	80 14	150 6
3000					330 1	80 4	150 1			220 7	60 3	160 12
4000					360 4	80 4				230 8		
5000					10 6	70 3						
6000					290 1	220 2						
7000												
8000												

STATION	BAHARÎYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WÂDI HALFA	ABU HAMÂD	KAREIMA	KHARTÛM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME		5	5 15	8								
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200		20 9	20 13	330 16								
500		40 10	30 21	290 12								
1000		40 12	30 18	330 14								
1500		40 10	60 5	320 6								
2000		50 9	190 6	20 6								
3000			190 4	110 6								
4000			270 4									
5000			160 5									
6000			200 14									
7000			220 21									
8000			220 23									

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

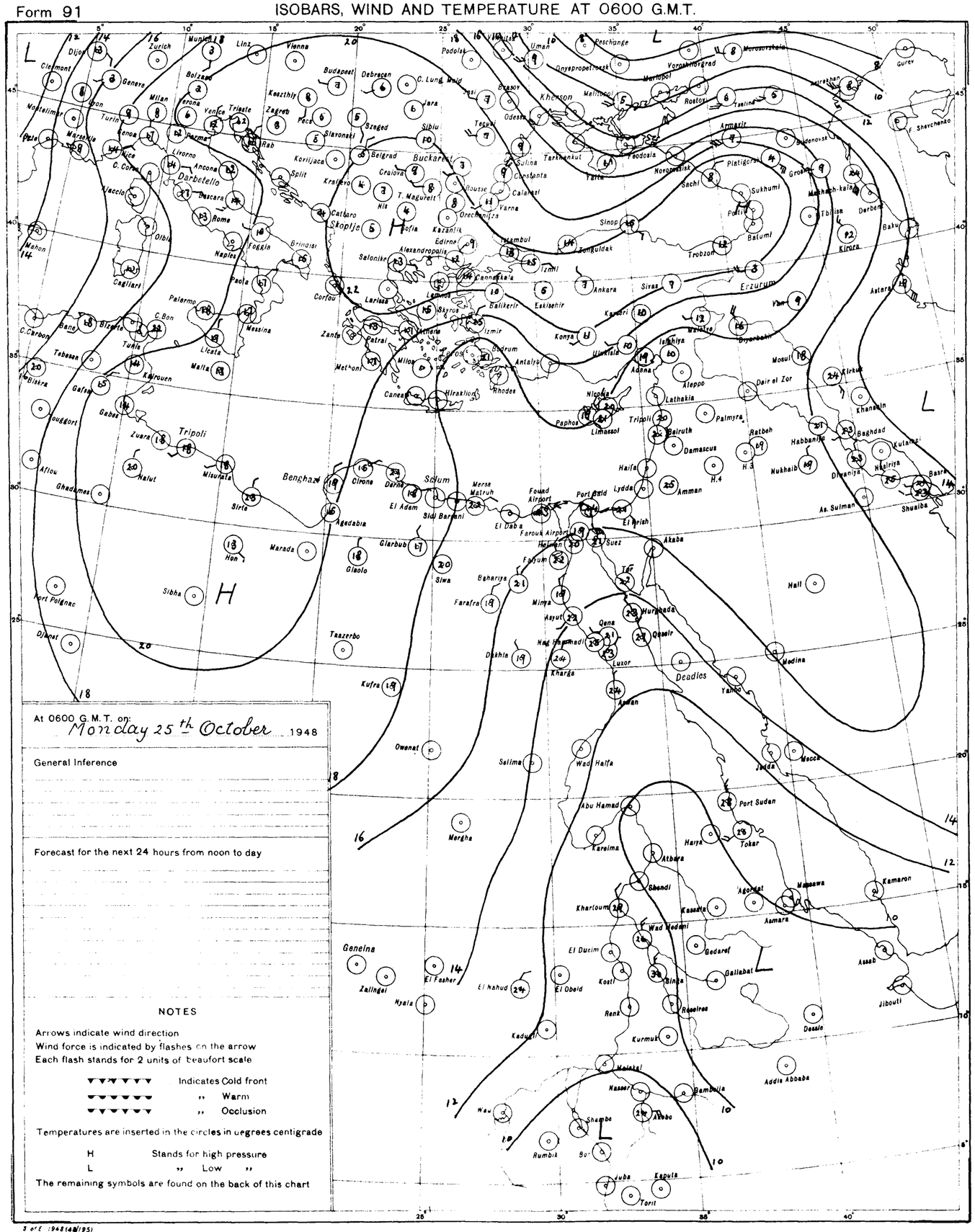
	K P H	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

is on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
C. Lung Vasile
Iasi
Braşov
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Rostov
Peschanoe
Uman
Onyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariupol
Morosovskaia
Gurev
F. Shevchenko
Podolsk
Tselina
Armavir
Budenovsk
Platigorsk
Grozny
Sukhumi
Batumi
Tbilisi
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Astara
Erzurum
Van
Sivas
Ankara
Eskisehir
Izmir
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanakin
Baghdad
Kutaniz
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Habbaniya
Rutbeh
Nukhaib
H.3
H.4
Haifa
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Palmyra
Lathakia
Tripoli
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Qantara
El Arish
Lydda
Suez
Akaba
Hall
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Yambo
Deadlos
Luxor
Kharga
Aswan
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Karsima
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Massawa
Asmara
Kamaron
Assab
Jibouti
Desalo
Addis Ababa
Gedaref
Gallabat
Wad Medani
El Ducim
Kosti
Sinka
Renk
Kurmuk
Kaduqli
Roseires
Malakal
Nasser
Gambeila
Akobo
Shambe
Rumbik
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
El Nahud
Nyala
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Merdha
Kufra
Taszerbo
Dakhla
Baharia
Farafra
Siwa
Marada
Hon
Sibha
Port Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Agedabia
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Glarbub
Glaolo
Tobruk
Bardia
Solum
Tocra
Marsa Brega
Buerat
Homs
Misurata
Gafsa
Kairouen
Tebessa
Biskra
Tougourt
Aflou
Malta
Licata
Messina
Palermo
Trapani
Bone
C. Carbon
Tunis
C. Bon
Sousse
Monastir
Sfax
Gabes
Medenine
Ben Gardane
Nalut
Ghadames

MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise .... 04 04 G.M.T.
" " Sunset . 15 13 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 26th OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on MONDAY 25th											At 1800 on 25th										
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	02	3	1	8	8	18.6	24.0	74	19	0	61	7	06	2	1	5	9	19.5	21.8	80	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	05	2	0	0	—	18	25	61	17	0	01	7	06	2	0	5	6	19	21	83	18	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	08	2	1	5	8		25.4	61	17	0	01	7	04	1	1	5	8		23.0	74	18	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	3	0	0	—	17.4	24.0	72	19	0	00	5	04	2	0	0	—	19.0	22.0	82	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	02	2	1	0	—	17.2	26	62	18	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	18	20	88	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	3	1	1	8	16.8	24.2	74	19	0	00	6	32	3	1	0	—	17.5	22.2	84	19	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	61	7	05	3	0	5	6	17	26	66	19	0	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	18	24	79	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	15.9	25.3	73	20	0												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	08	2	0	0	—	17.0	28.0	50	16	0	00	6	04	3	0	0	—	18.2	19.3	87	17	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	3	8	16.7	30.0	40	15	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	—	18.0	21.2	87	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	1	0	—	16.7	30.0	41	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	22.4	82	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	4	0	0	—	16.0	28.8	48	17	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	18.2	21.0	82	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	15.6	30.4	42	16	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	17.5	23.1	69	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	15.6	29.0	48	17	0	00	6	02	1	0	0	—	17.1	22.2	83	19	0
CAIRO AREA	128	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	16	29	43	15	0	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	17	24	69	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	8	04	4	0	0	—	15.4	29.4	37	14	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	16.9	23.7	67	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	15.5	30.3	43	17	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.4	22.4	74	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	15.1	29.4	44	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	16.8	23.1	68	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	14.6	30.6	27	10	0	00	7	02	5	0	0	—	15.9	23.9	61	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	14.6	30.0	37	14	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	15.9	24.3	65	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	13.9	32.4	32	13	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	15.4	23.8	57	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	14	31	41	16	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	14	21	74	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	13.4	30.0	41	15	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	13.9	24.0	67	18	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.6	31.2	43	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.6	22.0	72	17	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	11.4	33.2	37	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.4	23.6	39	9	0
	157	LUXOR													00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12.	25	34	8	0
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	02	1	1	3	4	9.8	36.6	19	10	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	10.6	32.0	24	9	0
OASES	148	SIWA													00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18.2	22.5	51	11	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	15.1	28.5	43	14	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	15.9	24.5	43	11	0
		FARAFRA													00	7	30	2	0	0	—	16.2	23.4	40	8	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	12.0	31.4	36	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.0	25.4	45	12	0
	151	KHARGA													00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13.8	27.0	27	6	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.6	29.9	31	11	0	00		32	2	0	0	—	15.8	23.8	65	17	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	13.2	27.0				00	8	28	1	0	0	—	14.7	25.1	76	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	13	27	70	21	0	00	8	29	1	0	0	—	14	26	62	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.1	29.0	52	18	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	14.4	25.0			0
	208	PORT SÛDAN																								
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	'ATBARA	00	8						6	37	10	0	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	7	36	10	0	0												
	170	KASSALA	01	8			1	1	5	8	3	37	27	15	0											
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	6	37	13	4	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES																								
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	5	36	12	2	0												
	175	EL FASHER																								
	179	GENEINA	01	8	20	2	1	3	2					0												
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKAL	01	8	07	2	0	5	9,4	6	34	36	17	0												
	177	WÂU	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	5	33	47	20	0												
	178	JUBA	11	8	08	2	1	7	9,4	5	32	46	19	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on TUESDAY 26th																					AREA
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1		
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	8	06	2	1	2	8	20.0		22.3	25		20		76	17	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	07	2	1	7	6	20		23	26		17		74	18	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	01	8	08	1	1	5	8			24.6	26				71	19	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	2	0	0	—	19.6	+2.3	24.0	26	-1	21	+2	76	19	0	2	5	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	19.3		24	26		18		79	20	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	18.2	+2.1	24.0	25		20		77	20	0	0	5	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	03	4	0	0	—	18		25	27		23		74	20	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	14	3	0	0	—	17.0	+1.3	25.3	27	-1	19	-1	77	21	0	0	3	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	41	4	04	2	4	Misc	0	19.1	+2.2	21.8	29	0	18	+2	93	20	0	4.	3	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	18.8	+2.5	23.5	31	+2	18	+1	83	21	0	0	2	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	19.1	+2.1	24.0	30	+1	16	+1	91	18	0	0	2	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	1	19.2	+2.3	22.0	30	0	16	+1	91	20	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	17.6	+0.8	19.9	31		16		77	16	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	5	00	0	1	7	7	18.0		22.7	29		19		83	20	0	0		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	128	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	06	4	2	9	6	18		21	30		18		88	19	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	05	6	04	5	4	10	6	18.2	+1.6	21.0	30		18		91	19	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	43	4	02	1	4	Mist	0	18.3	+1.7	20.8	31	+2	18	+1	93	20	0	0	1	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	43	4	02	1	4	Mist	0	18.3	+1.5	20.3	30	+1	17	+3	98	20	0	0	2	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	02	6	0	3	8	17.5	+0.7	21.9	31	+2	19	+2	77	18	0	0	1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	17.4	+1.0	22.0	31	+1	19	+3	80	18	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	03	1	0	0	—	16.8		22.7	32		15		75	18	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	2	1	16		20	32		18		78	16	0	0		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	16.0	+0.3	22.1	31	+2	18	+1	69	16	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	16.3	+1.5	23.6	33		14		55	14	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	02	6	28	1	0	8	4	15.6	+1.4	21.4	36	+2	19	+2	59	12	0	0		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	00	0	2	5	8	15		24	33		16		47	12	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	30	1	5	8	4	14.3	+0.6	26.0	38	+3	22	+2	44	13	dr.	dr.		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19.6	+1.5	20.3	31	0	17	+4	54	10	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	18.2	+1.0	18.5	30	0	16	+4	85	15	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	02	8	04	2	1	8	5	17.8		19.7	31		17		72	15	0	0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	03	7	24	1	2	10	6,5	17.3	+1.1	21.	32	0	19	+3	63	13	dr.	dr.		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	02	6	04	1	2	9	5	16.3	+1.1	22.2	33	0	21	+4	48	10	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	5	00	0	0	2	8	16.6	+0.9	23.0	31	+1	20	+2	83	20	0	0	1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	14.7	+0.2	21.9	29	+1	16	-1	70	15	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	15		24	27		18		54	14	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	30	2	1	5	5	15.0	+1.0	27.0	29	-1	22	0	44	14	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8		3	0	1	1	12		29					49	17	0	18	11	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDAN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	12		23					36	7	0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	12		27							0	tr.	1	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	12									0	3	3	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	01	8	08	2	1	5	4			31					41	16	0	2	7	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	9	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SÛDAN
	182	RENK																	0	0	36	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	32	3	1	0	—	12		25					19	0	0	0	24	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																	0	0	13	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	26	3	1	1	1			21					26	1	0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA	00	8	08	2	0	2	8,4,2			18					32	1			4	GENEINA	
S. SÛDAN	176	MALAKAL																	0	75.	70	MALAKAL	S. SÛDAN
	177	WÂU																	0	217	110	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	26	101	80	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 25th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	74	+6
Ezbekiya	77	+10
Giza	77	+8
Helwân	65	+11

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 26th 13.8 C

Remarks

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON ... At ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mb	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 26th At 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		19	96	50	7
1000	490	20	95	50	7
950					
900	3450	20	25	60	29
850	5060	17	25	60	24
800	6740	13	35	70	15
700	10370	4	25	80	7
600	14430	-4		360	2
500	19040	-15		240	8
400		-27			
300	31050	-41		210	24
250					
200	39880	-53		230	32
150		-59			
100					

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	Matruh				Fouad Airport		Almaza		P. Said				Minya	
TIME	14	15			15	15	14	30	14				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	40	9			30	16	40	22	50	16			360	30
500	30	6			60	14	50	20	50	17			10	36
1000	60	6			80	9	50	20	60	17			20	29
1500					60	13	40	10	70	5			30	10
2000					80	16	60	4	60	3			80	4
3000					10	2	50	8	140	4			110	13
4000							10	8	30	6			100	11
5000							330	7						
6000							80	4						
7000							180	3						
8000							190	6						

STATION														
TIME														
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4	45	4		4		3				7	15	3				6	15	5		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	40	8	60	10	20	12	30	14	60	15			40	6	40	23			30	27	360	5	70	14
500	50	6	50	10	20	13	40	13	60	23			60	7	50	23			50	8	90	22	70	10
1000	Enkiu		50	22	20	16	30	11	60	25			60	36	30	18			80	18	90	14	70	
1500			100	22	10	16	60	3	60	22			90	7	30	10			360	12	90	10		
2000					360	28	40	6	70	13			80	12	30	3			20	3	130	22		
3000					10	37			90	8											70	18		
4000							30	3	270	2														
5000									220	4														
6000									240	9														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	15	8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			320	5	70	3	300	17																
500			310	3	60	3	320	15																
1000			50	4	30	4	270	4																
1500			90	3	60	6	120	4																
2000			200	7	40	8	180	9																
3000			200	9	90	3	220	9																
4000					170	25																		
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 195)

Note All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

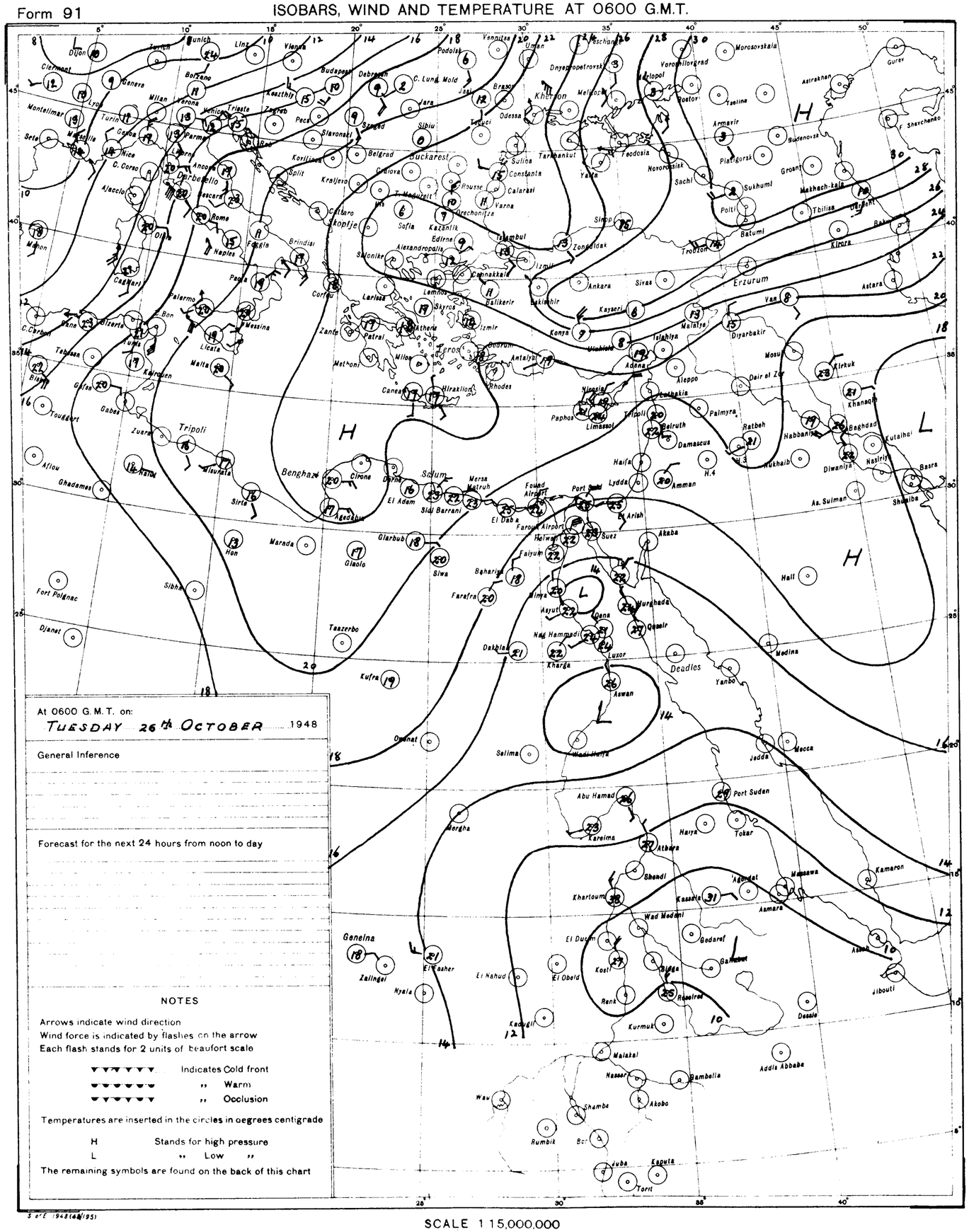
	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 or 36 Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:

TUESDAY 26th OCTOBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

,, Warm

,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.o.E. 1948 (44/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE
MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 05 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 13 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 27 th OCTOBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 26 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 26 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	19.9	22.5	79	20	0	01	5	06	1	1	3	8	20.3	21.2	87	19	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	05	2	1	0	-	20	24	57	18	0	00	8	05	2	0	1	6	20	21	83	18	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	08	1	0	0	-		26.2	67	19	0	01	7	32	1	1	5	8		23.0	83	20	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA													00	5	04	3	0	0	-	19.1	23.0	79	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	04	3	0	1	8	17.8	26	70	20	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	18.7	22.1	83	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	16.8	25.0	68	19	0	00	7	30	3	1	0	-	17.2	22.8	76	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	17	26	70	20	0	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	17	24	74	19	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	15.4	25.9	86	23	0	02	9	32	3	2	8	8	15.5	24.6	84	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	18.0	27.8	54	18	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	18.6	21.2	89	19	0
	137	MANSÛRA	01	8	04	2	1	3	4	17.1	28.8	48	17	0	00	6	02	1	1	0	-	18.0	21.5	82	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	17.4	30.0	36	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	23.0	80	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	3	1	17.4	29.0	46	16	0	01	6	32	2	1	3	1	18.7	21.2	82	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	17.1	30.6	38	15	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	18.2	23.1	67	18	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	02	6	32	3	2	8	5	15.8	28.9	42	16	0	00	6	02	1	0	0	-	17.1	23.9	78	19	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	5	0	5	2	16	29	37	13	0	00	7	06	3	0	0	-	18	23	69	17	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	8	02	5	1	5	1	15.8	29.0	39	14	0	00	7	04	3	1	0	-	18	23	65	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	02	2	0	5	2	16.0	28.5	44	15	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.0	22.0	73	17	0
		GÎZA	01	8	02	2	0	5	2	15.8	29.0	39	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	21.1	74	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	32	6	1	7	1	15.2	30.5	30	11	0	01	7	32	3	1	5	1	17.5	23.2	65	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	30	3	1	3	6	15.1	30.0	41	15	0	01	8	32	2	1	3	6	16.7	24.6	54	15	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	5	5	14.7	31.9	40	17	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	15.9	24.8	53	15	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	31	1	1	5	1	15	30	46	17	0	01	7	02	3	1	5	2	15	24	69	18	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	7	22	1	1	5	5	14.6	27.1	43	13	0	01	5	20	1	1	3	5	15.1	23.8	54	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	12.6	32.0	36	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.8	23.0	60	15	0
	156	QENA	01	7	24	2	5	7	4	12.3	31.0	47	18	dr	01	6	24	2	1	5	4	13.2	25.4	45	12	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	01	2	1	7	8	12	31	28	10	0	00	7	04	2	1	0	-	12.	28	23	05	0
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	04	1	1	8	4	9.5	36.7	15	06	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	10.4	32.4	24	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	18.4	31.5	51	21	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	25.2	58	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	01	8	04	2	1	5	4	15.5	31.0	32	13	0	02	7	32	2	1	8	4	15.5	26.0	39	11	0
		FARAFRA													02	4	18	2	2	9	5	16.4	25.2	47	13	0
	152	DAKHLA	02	8	32	4	5	9	5	13.7	28.4	52	17	dr	01	7	28	3	1	7	5	14.4	24.1	60	16	0
	151	KHARGA													00	6	32	1	0	2	3	15.4	24.0	46	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	3	1	5	6	14.0	29.0	45	16	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	16.2	24.	73	19	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	14.0	27.0	63	19	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	13.4	25.0	82	22	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	02	2	0	5	8	14	26	70	20	0	00	8	30	2	1	2	8	14	26	74	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	02	8	32	2	2	9	6	13.1	27.2	66	20	0	01	8	30	2	1	3	5	14.0	25.6	69	20	0
	208	PORT SUDÂN	00	9	04	5	1	3	2	10	32	52	21	0	00	8	32	2	1	1	2	10	28	66	21	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA													00	8	24	1	0	0	-	10	28	22	04	0
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	18	2	0	0	-	8	36	15	06	0												
	167	'ATBARA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	7	37	13	04	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10	29	20	04	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	30	3	0	1		8	31	13	0	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	10	30	16	01	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	04	3	0	3	8	5	36	27	14	0	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	8	27	45	14	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	28	3	0	9	5	6	36	12	02	0												
	182	RENK	01	9	30	4	1	5		8	37			0												
	172	ROSEIRES	01	8	30	2	0	3	5	10	34	36	17	0												
	174	EL OBEID	02	8	28	2	0	10	4	5	37	11	01	0	01	8	30	2	1	3	2	9	27	23	04	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	01	8	06	3	2	5	2		33	14	02	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	-		26	30	07	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	20	2	0	1	8		33	14	02	0	25	8	00	0	5	9	8		22	89	20	R
	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	24	1	6	10	8	10	22	95	22	dr	02	8	18	3	1	10	4	9	23	94	22	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	10	4	8	30			0	11	7	00	0	9	10	6	13	22	89	20	dr
	178	JUBA	62	7	24	1	6	10	6,1	10	22	95	22	R												

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 27 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	00	9	02	1	0	1	8	20.0		22.3	24		15		75	17	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	28	1	0	5	6	20		19	26		15		83	16	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	7	01	4	1	8	6			24.8	27				60	16	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	1	3	1	18.6	+1.3	23.2	26	-1	21	+2	70	17	0	2	5	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	2	0	5	1	18.4		24	27		19		61	16	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	3	1	3	1	17.0	+0.9	24.2	26		20		70	18	0	0	5	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	17		25	27		23		70	19	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	18	2	1	3	6	14.7	-1.1	24.8	27	0	19	+3	76	20	0	0	3	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	5	04	2	0	0	-	18.0	+1.1	21.8	29	0	17	+1	87	20	0	4	3	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSÛRA	01	7	32	1	1	5	4	18.0	+1.6	23.0	30	+1	18	+1	74	19	0	0	2	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	18.4	+1.4	24.4	30	+1	15	0	92	19	0	0	2	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	26	2	0	1	1	18.6	+1.7	24.0	30	+1	14	+1	91	19	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	1	4	18.2	+1.3	19.5	31		17		96	18	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	02	5	24	2	2	9	5	17.8		20.5	29		18		86	18	0	0		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	6	32	1	1	5	6	17		20	30		17		94	19	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	04	3	2	7	6,4	17		20	30		18		88	18	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	32	1	0	5	4	17.5	+0.8	20.1	30	+1	17	+2	87	18	0	0	1	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	01	7	32	1	0	5	4	17.2	+0.5	20.5	29	+1	17	+3	86	18	0	0	2	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	02	6	02	6	2	8	6	16.3	-0.6	21.5	30	+1	18	+1	77	18	0	0	1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	02	2	2	9	6	17.2	+0.8	21.8	31	+1	19	+3	81	19	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	02	8	30	1	0	9	7	17.8		21.7	32		18		83	19	0			BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	22	7	29	3	2	8	4	16		21	30		19		83	18	dr	dr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	01	6	20	1	1	5	4	15.0	-0.8	22.8	28	-1	19	+3	68	17	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.7	-1.2	23.6	33		16		59	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	01	7	24	2	1	5	4	12.7	-1.6	22.1	32	-1	20	+3	65	15	dr	dr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	01	7	00	0	1	5	6	13		25	33		18		57	14	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	02	1	1	3	4	12.0	-1.8	27.3	38	+3	23	+3	42	13	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	22.2	+4.1	16.5	32	+1	14	+1	57	07	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	7	32	2	2	9	4	12.2	+0.0	19.0	32	+3	17	+2	90	17	0	0	0	BAHARÎYA	
		FARAFRA	03	8	32	4	5	10	8	12.6		19.7	30		18		83	17	dr	dr		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	02	7	28	4	1	8	4	10.7	-1.5	22.1	29	-3	18	+2	69	16	dr	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	6	32	2	0	5	3	13.5	-1.7	23.6	33	0	17	0	50	12	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	5	00	0	2	9	7	17.2	+1.4	23.0	30	0	20	+2	74	18	0	0	1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	01	7	28	5	2	7	2	15.5	+0.9	24.2	29	+1	21	+4	74	19	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA																	0	0		HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	18	1	0	3	4	14.2	+0.2	28.4	29	-1	22	0	59	19	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDÂN											33						0	18	11	PORT SUDÂN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																	0	dr	1	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																	0	3	3	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	2	7	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	9	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																	0	0	38	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	25	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID											37						0	0	13	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER											34						0	0	6	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA																	R		4	GENEINA	
	176	MALAKÂL											32						dr	75	71	MALAKÂL	
	177	WÂU											30						dr	217	113	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																	11	112	83	JUBA	

HUMIDITY
Mean for day
[illegible] 00 06 12 18 Mean Dep. from normal
Alexandria 76 78 [illegible]
Helwân 53 [illegible]
Giza 50 [illegible]
Ismailia 53 [illegible]

G I Z A
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
[illegible]

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON [illegible]

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	T	WET
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 27 th — H

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
1000		18	88	10	5
950	450	18	85	10	5
900	3410	19	35	60	16
850	5010	16	25	90	8
800	6690	13	25	150	5
700	10300	4	55	230	26
600	14320	-7	75	230	28
500	18910	-16	35	200	15
400					
300	30840	-43	-	220	33
250					
200	39510	-59	-		
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH		FOUAD A/P		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	13 45		15		14		14 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	12	40	13	10	19	350	17
500	50	9	30	20	50	8	360	17
1000	50	13	40	11	40	7	360	16
1500	40	15	50	10	80	6	360	16
2000	350	8	60	7	150	7		
3000	360	5	70	10				
4000	180	3						
5000	260	6						
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FARAFRA A/P		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN	
TIME	5		4				3 30		4				7 15		5 45				5 45		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	10	360	8			40	17	30	19			10	4					70	12	20	7
500	20	9	10	7			40	16	40	13			20	8					100	13	110	17
1000	20	8	20	14			40	16	50	15			90	15					100	11	140	15
1500	40	10	20	18			20	12	170	7			160	4					ENT. Sc.		160	23
2000	50	10					90	2	160	4			200	9							150	25
3000	310	11					40	7					220	7								
4000	310	2					40	4													30	7
5000	350	2					40	4	200	22											50	9
6000									190	14												
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		E. OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 15																			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	19	10	18																		
500			350	22	30	21																		
1000			350	36	40	16																		
1500			350	29	100	21																		
2000			50	18	120	16																		
3000					170	23																		
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

Note — All times G M T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
.. of Snow	83, 84
.. of Sleet	85, 86
.. of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
.. ended, now Rain	91
.. with Hail	94-96
.. with Duststorm	98
.. heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ..	1
500 ..	2
1 K.metre	3
2 ..	4
4 ..	5
10 ..	6
20 ..	7
50 ..	8
1	9
Visibility 50 K.m. or more	

CLOUD AMOUNT (N)

0	Clear
1	1/10 or less but not zero
2	2/10 to 3/10
3	4/10
4	5/10
5	6/10
6	7/10 to 8/10
7	9/10 or more but not 10/10
8	10/10
9	Sky obscured by fog and/or other meteorological phenomena

WIND FORCE (F)

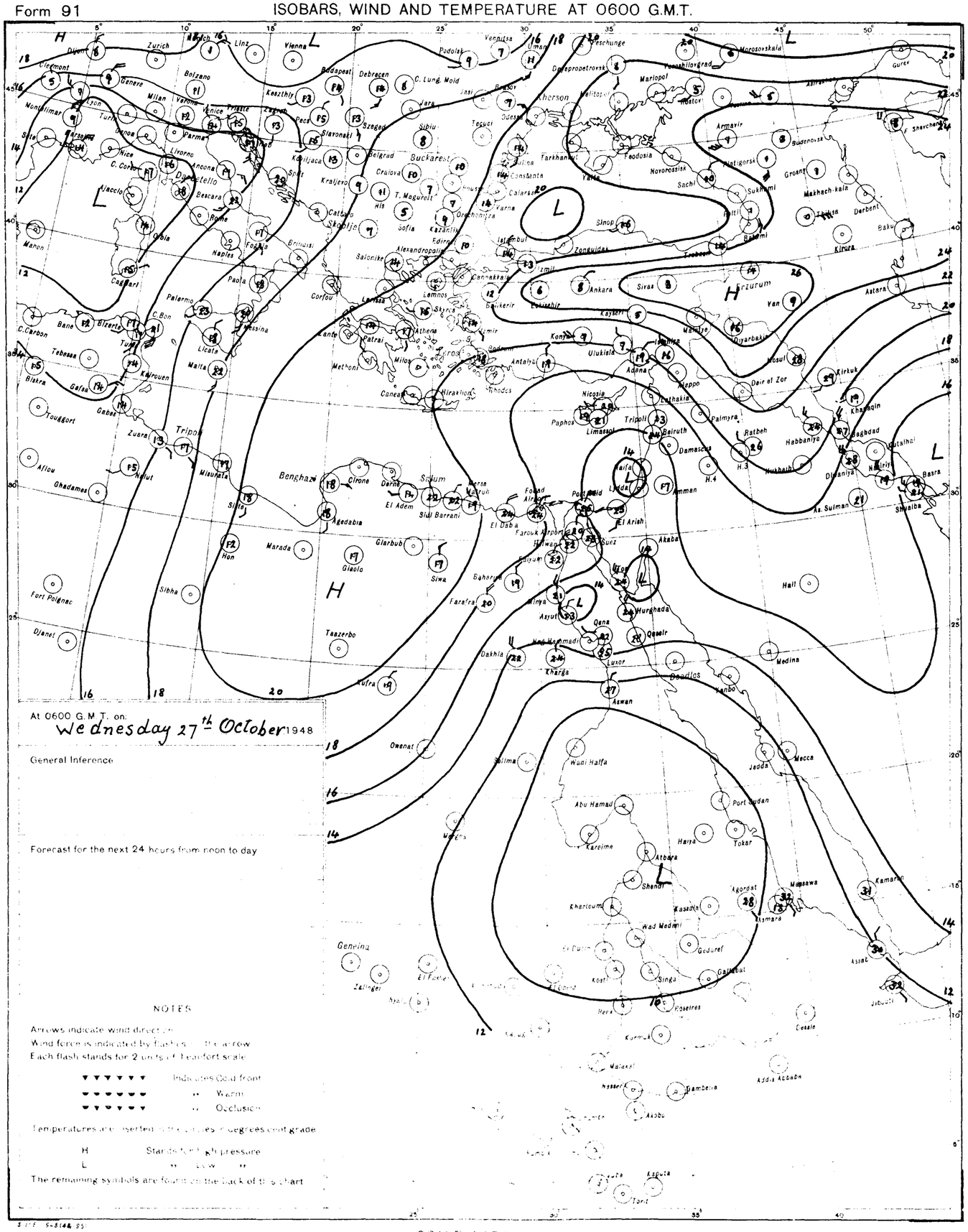
Calm	0
1 knots	1
2 ..	2
3 ..	3
4 ..	4
5 ..	5
6 ..	6
7 ..	7
8 ..	8
9 ..	9
10 ..	10
11 ..	11
12 ..	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

2	04	20	22
06	East	24	South
11	West	29	North
00	16	Calm	

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Linz
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Zagreb
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Buckarest
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Sofia
Kraljevo
Skoplje
Athens
Salonika
Istanbul
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Aleppo
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Basra
Amman
Haifa
Lydda
Jerusalem
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Ras Suimon
Shuaiba
Tobruk
Benghazi
Derna
Sollum
Marsa Matruh
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Agedabia
Misurata
Tripoli
Zuara
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Ghadames
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bizerta
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Algiers
Oran
Nice
Marseilles
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Marada
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Glarbub
Cirene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Agedabia
Misurata
Sirte
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut

METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT
MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 06 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 12 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 28th OCTOBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 27th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 27th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on THURSDAY 28th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI													00	6	02	2	0	0	—	19.6	21.1	79	17	0	02	9	20	1	0	1	8	19.9		19.3	24		14		87	17	0			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH													00	8	02	3	2	2	2	20	21	95	20	0	01	7	29	2	0	3	6	20		22	26		15		69	16	0	4		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	8	32	2	1	8	6		24.3	60	16	0	01	7	28	2	1	5	8		22.0	74	17	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	—			23.4	26				65	16	0	0		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	5	04	2	2	5	5	17.1	24.0	81	20	0	01	6	26	3	2	5	4	18.6	22.2	81	19	0	02	9	04	2	2	8	5	18.2	+0.8	23.0	25	-2	17	-2	74	18	0	2	5	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	2	1	5	5	17.0	25	70	19	0	00	7	02	2	1	0	—	18.1	22	83	19	0	01	7	02	1	0	5	6,4	18.1		23	26		17		74	18	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	32	3	1	8	6	16.3	25.0	70	19	0	04	5	32	2	1	0	—	17.0	22.2	84	19	0	01	8	04	1	1	3	5,4	17.1	+1.0	23.9	26		18		75	19	0	0	5	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	01	7	01	3	1	7	2	16	26	66	19	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	17	24	74	19	0	01	7	05	2	1	5	6,4	17		24	22		22		74	19	0	0	0	PORT SA'ÎD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	16.1	26.3	90	24	0	01	9	28	3	1	5	8	16.0	24.1	90	22	0	00	9	18	2	0	0	—	16.0	+0.2	23.3	28	+1	17	+1	84	20	0	0	3	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	01	7	04	3	1	7	3	12.5	27.5	53	17	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	—	17.8	20.8	83	18	0	02	6	24	2	1	8	8	18.3	+1.3	20.8	29	0	15	-1	86	18	0	4	3	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSÛRA	01	8	02	2	1	5	4	16.3	29.8	47	14	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	—	17.4	21.8	86	20	0	01	7	30	1	1	5	6	17.8	+1.4	20.5	30	+1	18	+1	84	17	0	0	2	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	16.6	28.4	46	15	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	17.1	22.0	82	19	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.0	+0.9	18.0	30	+1	15	0	97	17	0	0	2	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	7	1	16.0	28.6	52	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	17.5	22.0	80	18	0	02		26	2	0	10	5	18.3	+1.4	19.8	30	+1	17	+2	97	19	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	1	4	16.4	30.8	41	15	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	17.2	22.9	74	18	0	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	17.9	+1.0	19.4	31		17		89	17	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	6	32	2	1	7	5	16.4	27.8	51	17	0	00	6	02	1	0	0	—	16.8	23.3	75	18	0	01	6	30	1	1	5		16.6		19.7	30		19		92	19	0	0		ISMAÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	06	3	1	10	4	15	28	52	17	—	02	7	02	4	2	10	5	16	24		20	0	47	6	04	2	4	Mist	0	17		20	29		18		95	20	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMÂZA	02	7	04	3	1	7	4	15.0	28.4	44	15	0	02	7	04	4	2	9	4,5	16.5	25.0	62	17	0	05	5	04	2	1	10	6	17.3	+0.6	20.1	29		18		74	17	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	02	8	04	2	0	8	4	15.1	28.1	52	17	0	02	7	02	1	1	5	8	16.7	24.1	66	17	dr	05	6	04	1	1	5	6,4	17.5	+0.8	20.6	30	+1	19	+2	90	19	dr	dr	1	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	02	8	04	2	0	8	4	15.2	28.7	48	17	0	02	7	02	1	1	5	8	16.8	24.7	62	17	dr	05	6	04	1	1	5	6,4	17.4	+0.5	20.9	29	+1	19	+2	89	19	dr	dr	2	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	02	7	32	4	2	9	4	14.4	29.5	33	12	0	02	6	32	4	2	5	9	4	15.9	25.2	57	16	dr	01	6	32	4	1	7	8	17.2	+0.3	20.8	30	+2	19	+2	84	18	dr	dr	1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	30	2	2	10	6	14.8	28.5	49	17	0	02	8	30	1	2	10	6	15.2	24.3	60	16	0	02	8	32	3	2	10	7	17.0	+0.5	21.0	29	-1	19	+3	89	19	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	LOWER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	01	8	02	1	0	5	9	14.8	29.4	51	18	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	14.4	25.1	59	16	0	01	9	02	2	0	5	4,5	16.3		23.1	29		19		80	19	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	22	7	03	4	5	10	4	14	26	62	18	dr	01	7	01	3	1	6	3	14	24	61	16	dr	02	7	01	4	2	8	4,4	15		22	27		20		74	17	dr	dr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	01	7	26	1	1	7	6	12.6	27.8	42	14	0	02	4	28	2	2	8	7	13.0	28.1	-	-	0	01	7	22	1	1	3	4	14.0	-1.9	22.3	30	+1	20	+4	77	18	0	0	•	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.8	31.4	46	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10.0	24.2	66	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.6	-2.4	23.6	32	-	17	-	70	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	5	4	9.5	36.0	37	18	0	01	6	24	2	1	6	4	10.2	27.2	44	14	0	02	7	24	2	1	8	4	12.4	-1.7	23.2	37	+4	20	+3	41	15	dr	dr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	9	36	15	06	0	01	7	03	4	1	3	6	10	31	26	09	0	01	8	04	2	1	7	8	12		24	38		20		47	12	0	0		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	16	4	1	8	4	7.5	37.0	14	06	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	9.2	37.0	18	09	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	11.2	-2.7	25.4	38	+3	21	+1	47	13	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	18.2	30.5	50	18	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.5	22.5	54	13	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.3	+2.1	12.5	31	+1	13	0	48	07	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	32	2	2	9	4	14.8	28.5	33	10	0	02	7	32	2	2	9	4	15.8	24.0	55	14	0	02	7	32	3	2	9	4	17.1	+0.2	20.0	29	0	18	+4	86	18	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	02	8	32	4	2	8	5	15.9	28.7	24	06	0	00	5	30	6	2	0	-	15.9	24.0	36	08	0	01	8	30	5	0	3	4	16.6		24.3	36		16		67	14	0	0		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	01	8	28	6	1	3	6	12.8	30.3	51	19	0	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	13.4	26.0	55	16	0	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	14.6	-1.7	22.0	34	+2	19	+3	66	15	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	01	7	32	3	0	7	4	9.8	32.3	21	07	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	11.1	29.0	28	09	0	00	6	32	6	0	0	—	11.2	-3.5	26	32	0	22	+5	39	10	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	7	32	2	5	9	6	13.9	28.2	50	16	dr	00		00	0	0	0	-	15.5	24.0	67	18	0	01	6	00	0	0	0	-	15.8	-0.1	21.6	29	-1	19	+1	86	19	dr	dr	1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR																																												TÛR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	02	2	0	5	8,4	13	27	79	23	0	00	8	29	2	1	0	-	14	26	58	17	0	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	13		24	27		18		50	13	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	1	4	13.0	28.3	71	22	0	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	13.6	25.0	84	22	0	02	8	28	3	1	8	4	12.3	-1.8	25.3	29	-1	22	0	64	18	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDAN																																										0	18	11	PORT SUDAN	
N. SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																																										0	0		WÂDI HALFA	N. SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																																										0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																																										0	dr	1	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																																										0	3	3	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																																										0	2	7	KASSALA	
S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																																										0	11	9	WAD MEDANI	S. SUDAN CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																																										0	0	39	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																										0	0	26	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																																										0	0	14	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER																																										0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA																																										0	0	4	GENEINA	
	176	MALAKÂL																																										0	75	72	MALAKAL	
	177	WÂU																																										0	217	116	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																																										0	112	86	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 27th	Diff from normal
Alexandria	74	+6
Ezbekiya	70	+3
Giza	68	-1
Helwân	62	+8

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP

ON 28th 17.0 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 28th AT 4h

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 28th AT 4h

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE 1009		19	96		
1000	480	18	98		
950					
900					
850	3420	17	25		
800	5000	13	25		
700	10660	9	25		
600	14240	1	35		
500	18240	-8	55		
400	22790	-19	45		
300					
250	30600	-46	-		
200					
150	49330	-55			
100					

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		MATRÛH		MINYA		PORT SAÎD			ALMAZA
TIME		14	15	15		14	15		14
HEIGHT m		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV		DD VV
200		350	15	10	08	10	7		20 11
500		340	19	20	50	350	15		40 11
1000		350	14	360	31	310	5		30 11
1500		20	14	330	11				140 2
2000		10	15						Ent Cu
3000									
4000									
5000									
6000									
7000									
8000									

STATION									
TIME									
HEIGHT m		DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200									
500									
1000									
1500									
2000									
3000									
4000									
5000									
6000									
7000									
8000									

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 15		3 30		4 15		4				7		3				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	330	8	340	10	360	12	40	17	30	10			10	8	10	33			10	16	250	2	50	16
500	330	10	350	10	360	11	40	13	40	15			30	12	10	28			20	20	190	2	40	17
1000	340	10	10	15	30	11	60	9	50	15			40	15	360	35			60	12	210	7	10	14
1500	70	2	20	16	30	15	60	8	40	17			30	12	360	45			110	21	220	5	340	19
2000	40	7	20	11	30	13	60	6	340	10			Ent Cu						140	19	160	2	360	15
3000	60	9					60	6	250	6											140	10	10	10
4000																								
5000									160	18														
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKA	
TIME			5		5 15		8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			340	15	20	35	340	30																
500			30	10	20	49	330	19																
1000			20	23	30	41	320	21																
1500			360	36			340	19																
2000							40	5																
3000							Ent Cu																	
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
" "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

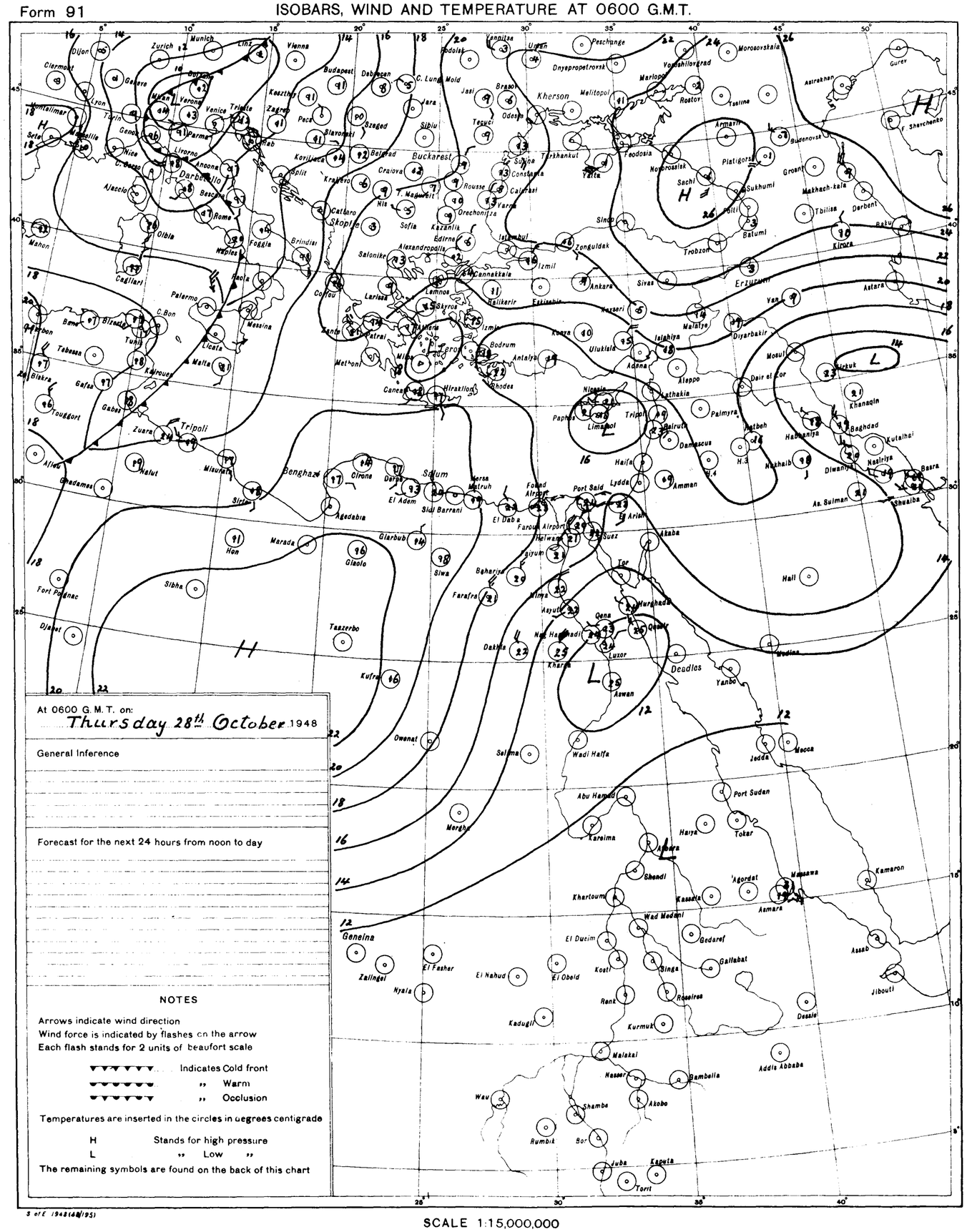
As on Scale 01-32 e.g. 08 = East, 16 = South, 24 = West, 32 = North, 00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 148/1951

Note: All times G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
C. Lung
Mold
Jassi
Bragoi
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Tegucigalpa
Sibiu
Craiova
Buckarest
Constanta
Rousse
Varna
Orechonitza
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Istambul
Zonguldak
Izmil
Cannakkale
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Trobzon
Batumi
Kirova
Baku
Derbent
Tbilisa
Makhach-kala
Grozni
Sukhumi
Sinop
Platigorsk
Novorossisk
Sachi
Armavir
Budenovsk
Rostov
Taganrog
Voroshilovgrad
Mariupol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Peschanoe
Morozovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
Ajaccio
Bastia
Rome
Olbia
Foggia
Brindisi
Naples
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Reggio
Catania
Malta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Agedabia
Cirene
Tobruk
Port Said
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Palmyra
Latakia
Aleppo
Adana
Ulukisla
Islahiya
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Astara
Mosul
Kirkuk
Dair el Zor
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiheh
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Suiman
Habbaniya
Dlwaniya
Makhaib
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bone
Blidah
Algiers
Tenes
Oran
Mahon
Barcelona
Nice
Genoa
Turin
Marseille
Lyon
Clermont
Geneva
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Darbellallo
Split
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Miskolc
Kosice
Lwow
Kharkov
Kursk
Moscow
Gorki
Kazan
Archangel
Murmansk
Leningrad
Tallinn
Riga
Libau
Memel
Warsaw
Berlin
Prague
Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Lyon
Nice
Marseille
Genoa
Turin

LIBRARY MAR 8 1949 WEATHER BUREAU

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 06 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 11 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 29th OCTOBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 28th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	30	3	0	5	8	20.4	23.8	65	17	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	02	3	1	1	6	18	24	61	16	0
	134	EL DABA	02	7	32	2	1	8	6		24.0	61	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	3	4	16.2	24.0	67	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	32	3	1	3	4	15.7	26	62	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	1	2	3	15.4	24.8	70	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	8	32	4	0	1	6	15	25	74	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	2	8	14.6	25.4	90	23	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	4	1	3	1	15.6	27.0	52	16	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	4	15.1	28.8	49	17	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	15.6	28.3	53	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	3	1	15.0	29.4	53	18	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	4	16.0	29.4	37	13	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	6	02	2	0	0	—	15.1	27.9	55	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	4	0		3,3	14	28	55	18	0
	141	ALMÂZA	01	7	02	5	0	5	4	13.6	28.7	45	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	04	2	1	5	4					
		GÎZA	01	8	04	2	1	5	4	13.8	28.8	46	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	30	4	1	5	4	13.4	29.3	40	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	32	3	2	9	6	12.7	29.0	40	14	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	4	0	8	4	12.3	30.7	44	17	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	01	4	2	5	1	12	30	43	16	0
	155	ASYÛT	02	7	20	1	2	8	5	11.8	27.6	59	19	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.1	29.4	50	17	0
	156	QENA	21	7	24	2	6	8	4	9.1	28.0	57	19	dr.
	157	LUXOR	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	8	33	21	8	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	20	1	0	0	—	8.3	32.5	31	13	0
OASES	146	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.2	28.2	56	18	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	04	2	2	9	4	14.8	29.5	37	9	0
		FARAFRA	14	7	32	6	0	0		13.2	28.7	36	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	11.5	29.6	49	18	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	10.8	32.3	22	8	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	14	8	32	4	0	0	—	12.0	28.6	47	16	0
	145	TÛR	02	7	28	4	2	8	5	10.8	26.5	73	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	02	9	01	3	0	10	6,4	12	26	70	20	0
	147	QUSEIR	02	8	02	3	2	10	5	11.1	27.6	66	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	10	5	0	2	4	7	32	74	27	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10	32	20	6	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	8	33	11	-1	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	8	34	9	-3	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	4	37	13	4	0
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	6	36	15	6	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	20	3	0	0	—	8	33	32	14	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	32	4	1	5	4	7	36	19	-1	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	20	2	0	4	4		33	14	2	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	10	2	0	1	4		33	15	3	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	00	7	32	3	1	4	4	8			17	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	32	2	1	8	8,4	6	33	38	17	0
	178	JUBA	25	8		1	5	3	9	7	31	55	21	tr

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on THURSDAY 28th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	19.0	20.5	75	15	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	01	2	0	5	6	18	20	78	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	6	32	1	0	0	—		22.7	64	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	5	04	3	0	0	—	17.5	22.2	74	17	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	13	22	90	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	30	2	1	0	—	15.6	22.0	83	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	03	4	0	0	—	16	24	77	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	02	4	1	5	8	14.8	23.4	90	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	1	0	—	16.4	20.3	83	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	28	2	1	0	—	16.4	20.6	86	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	1	1	3	8	17.5	21.6	81	19	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	17.0	21.6	84	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	17.5	22.2	73	17	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	6	03	1	0	0	—	15.2	22.2	75	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	16	22	94	21	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	4	1	0	—	15.4	22.8	86	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	16.2	21.9	76	17	0
		GÎZA	00	7	02	1	0	0	—	15.9	22.2	76	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	30	3	0	0	—	15.6	23.0	66	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	3	1	0	—	14.7	23.6	65	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	14.3	23.8	60	16	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	01	4	1	5	1	13	25	54	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	7	01	4	1	7	5	12	26.5	40	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9.9	28.5	55	11	0
	156	QENA	21	6	24	2	5	8	4	9.5	25.0	36	9	dr.
	157	LUXOR	01	7	04	1	1	5	8	10	28	29	8	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	9.0	30.0	36	13	0
OASES	146	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18.6	19.4	83	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	7	32	3	2	9	4	15.6	23.0	52	13	0
		FARAFRA	14	6	28	3	0	0	—	16.0	22.6	47	11	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	12.6	24.7	53	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	6	32	2	4	0	—	10.0	28.5	27	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00		30	3	0	0	—	14.0	23.6	74	18	0
	145	TÛR	01	7	28	1	2	5	—	12.0	24.7	80	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	8	30	2	2	5	6,4	11	26	66	19	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	28	3	1	5	4	11.0	25.4	73	20	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	10	29	79	25	0
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	26	3	0	0	—	11	26	25	4	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	10	27	27	6	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	10	29	14	-1	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—					
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	32	2	1	0	—	9	26	27	5	0
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	02	3	0	0	—		27	22	3	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—		27	19	1	0
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9	26	74	21	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	00	0	1	8	2	9	27	62	19	0
	178	JUBA	01	8	18	1	1	5	6,4	11	24	74	21	

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on FRIDAY 29th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
MEDITERRANEAN		SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	18	1	1	5	8	18.0		18.3	24		14		83	15	0	17	
		MATRÛH	01	8	27	2	1	5	6	18		19	25		14		83	16	0	5	
		EL DABA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	16.6		23.4	27				72	18	0	dr	
		ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	16.4	-1.0	23.0	26	-1	21	+2	78	19	0	2	5
		FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	01	2	0	4	6	16.1		23	26		20		78	19	0	2	
		DAMIETTA	00	7	30	2	1	1	3	15.6	-0.6	23.2	26		18		81	19	0	dr	5
		PORT SA'ÎD	00	7	02	3	0	2	4	16		24	27		23		79	20	0	0	
		EL 'ARISH	02	9	20	2	2	8	8	15.1	-0.8	23.8	26	-1	18	+2	79	20	0	0	3
LOWER EGYPT		DAMANHÛR	00	6	04	2	0	0	—	16.7	-0.4	21.0	28	-1	16	0	84	18	0	tr.	3
		MANSÛRA	01	7	28	1	1	5	4	15.6	-0.8	20.5	29	0	18	+3	84	17	0	0	2
		TANTA	01	8	04	1	1	3	8	16.6	-0.5	21.0	29	0	14	-1	91	20	0	0	2
		ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	3	0	3	4	16.3	-0.6	22.2	29	0	16	+1	87	21	0	0	1
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	16.8	-0.2	18.9	31		17		86	17	0	0	
		ISMAÎLÎA	01	7	26	1	1	3	4	16.4		23.2	30		18		88	21	0	0	
CAIRO AREA		FAROUK(Airport)	05	6	06	2	2	5	6	15		20	29		17		88	18	0	0	
		ALMÂZA	05	6	04	3	0	7	6	15.5	-1.3	20.4	29		17		83	18	0	0	
		EZBEKÎYA	05	6	32	1	2	9	6,4	15.6	-1.2	19.1	30	+1	18	+2	90	17	0	dr	1
		GÎZA	05	6	32	1	2	9	6,4	15.8	-1.2	20.0	29	+1	17	+3	89	18	0	dr	2
		HELWÂN	04	6	32	4	2	9	6,4	15.5	-1.3	20.9	29	+1	19	+2	81	18	0	dr	1
UPPER EGYPT		FAIYÛM	01	8	32	3	1	5	6	14.8	-1.7	20.7	30	0	18	+2	84	18	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	04	4	0	0	—	14.7		24.8	31		18		53	15	0	0	
		MINYA	01	7	01	5	2	7	6	14		20	30		19		78	16	0	dr	
		ASYÛT	01	7	01	4	1	3	1	13.4	-2.6	21.2	28	-1	18	+2	80	17	0	-	0
		NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.9	-3.1	23.8	32		19		69	18	0	-	
		QENA	01	7	24	3	1	3	1	11.9	-2.5	22.9	31	-2	18	+2	69	17	dr.	dr	
		LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	4	8	11		22	34		18		47	10	0	dr	
		ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	11.8	-2.2	24.8	33	-2	20	0	53	15	0	dr.	
OASES		SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19.4	+1.2	17.4	29	-1	12	-1	57	8	0	0	0
		BAHARIYA	02	7	32	3	2	9	4	16.6	-0.7	20.0	29	0	16	+3	86	18	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	28	4	0	3	8	17.0		19.0	29		14		84	16	0	tr	
		DAKHLA	00	8	28	4	0	0	—	14.9	-1.5	20.2	31	-1	19	+3	70	14	0	dr.	
		KHARGA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	14.2	-1.2	22.6	33	+1	20	+3	63	14	0	0	
RED SEA		SUEZ	02	5	00	0	2	9	9	14.6	-1.3	20.8	30	0	20	+2	88	19	0	dr	1
		TOR	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	12.3	-2.4	23.2	28	0	20	+3	80	19	0	0	0
		HURGHADA	01	9	28	3	0	5	4	12		24	29		19		87	15	0	0	
		QUSEIR	01	8	30	2	1	5	4	11.5	-2.7	25.6	29	0	23	0	71	19	0	0	0
		PORT SUDAN											32						0	18	12
NORTH SÛDÂN		WÂDI HALFA																	0	0	
		KAREIMA											33						0	0	1
		'ATBARA											34						0	dr.	1
		KHARTÛM											35						0	3	3
		KASSALA																	0	2	8
CENTRAL SÛDÂN		WAD MEDANI																	0	11	10
		RENK																	-	0	41
		ROSEIRES																	-	0	27
		EL OBEID											36						-	0	14
		EL FÂSHER											34						-	0	6
		GENEINA																	-		4
S. SÛDÂN		MALAKÂL											34						-	75	73
		WÂU											33						-	217	119
		JUBA											32						tr	112	89

HUMIDITY

Mean of day

STATION	on 28th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	72	+4
Ezbekîya	77	+10
Giza	77	+8
Helwân	69	+15

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP
ON 29th 14.6 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 28th AT 4

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	DRY °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 28th AT 4

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	95	40	2
1000	430	18	95	40	2
950					
900	3290	19	25	50	15
850	5000	18	25	30	18
800	6680	14	25	60	13
700	10310	6	25	80	12
600	14270	-5	45	120	17
500	18940	-17	65	110	13
400		-29			
300	30860	-42		360	10
250					
200	39690	-51		280	45
150					
100					

STATION		Matruh		Fouad A.P.		Almaza		P. Said				Minya	
TIME		14 15		15		14		14 15				15	
HEIGHT m.	DD VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200		340	17	350	13	20	15	10	19			360	52
500		330	13	360	16	20	18	20	14			360	56
1000		340	11	350	14	30	26	30	12			360	65
1500		330	6	360	17	40	12	80	3			20	36
2000		220	2	360	22	50	10	180	9			10	54
3000		150	2	10	32	130	10	160	10				
4000						160	7	220	9				
5000						130	10	220	5				
6000						120	10						
7000						40	9						
8000													

STATION													
TIME													
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200														
500														
1000														
1500														
2000														
3000														
4000														
5000														
6000														
7000														
8000														

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION		SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		QUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÎD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÂZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME		5		4 30				4 15				9				7				5 30				5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	6	340	10			10	11	50	7	30	20			350	26			320	1			00	9
500	360	11	350	9			10	12	50	13	30	22			360	43			50	4			10	10
1000	10	5	10	8			10	10	50	13	30	20			100	19			40	10			360	19
1500	Entire		180	3			10	8	60	15	50	25			30	17			50	13			340	17
2000			150	3					60	9	60	6			80	4			200	6			310	5
3000			140	3					80	11	150	8			180	2							160	8
4000									120	13	140	17											70	10
5000									90	11													40	13
6000									110	6														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION		BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME				5		5 15		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			310	18	360	12	320	17																
500			330	20	360	19	330	11																
1000			360	30	10	16	350	8																
1500			20	16			20	12																
2000																								
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/195)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbus, stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

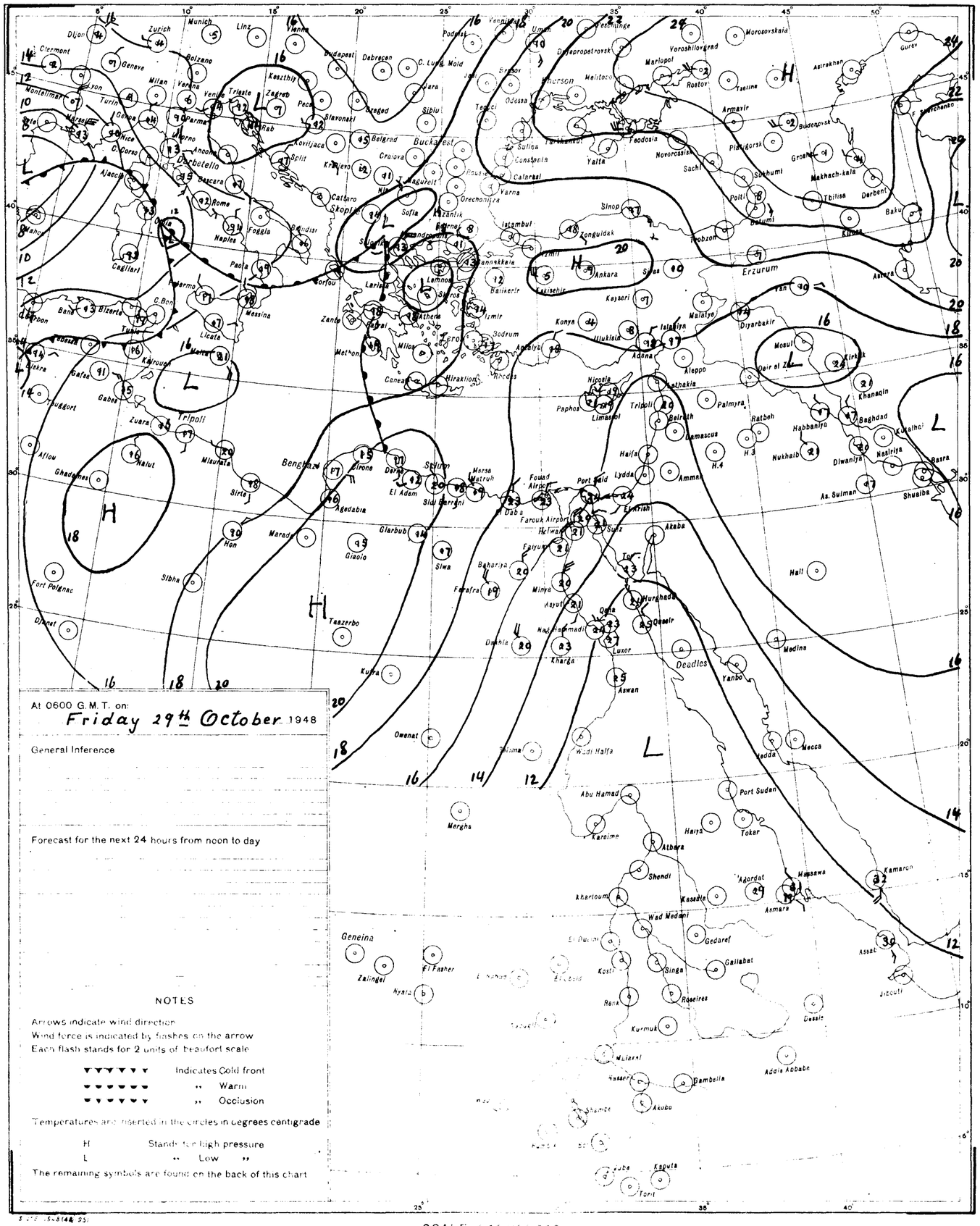
	K.P.H.	force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Use Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Odessa
Sevastopol
Dnepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariupol
Rostov
Taganrog
Morozovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
Melitopol
Kherson
Yalta
Feodosia
Armavir
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Tbilisi
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirovo
Budenovsk
Grozny
Pyatigorsk
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Erzurum
Ankara
Kayseri
Sivas
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Mosul
Kirkuk
Dair el Zor
Aleppo
Lattakia
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Tripoli
Palmyra
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Ismailia
Fayum
Cairo
Helwan
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kut-el-Hai
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Deadlos
Qena
Qasair
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Bahariya
Siwa
Minya
Asyut
Hurghada
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Mecca
Jedda
Merghe
Karoime
Atbara
Haiya
Tokar
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Geneina
El Fasher
Zalingei
Kosti
Singa
Roseires
Kurmuk
Assab
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gambella
Akubo
Kaputa
Juba
Torit
Tazzerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Sibha
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Nalut
Gharyan
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Agedabia
El Adam
Sidi Barrani
Marsa Matruh
Giarabub
Giaola
Siwa
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Aflou
Tougourt
Gabes
Zuara
Kairouan
Bizerte
Tunis
Bona
Lisbon
Algiers
Oran
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Lyon
Geneva
Clermont
Montelimar
Marseilles
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Elba
Ancona
Pescara
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Paola
Messina
Catania
Palermo
Trapani
C. Bon
Licata
Malta
Corfou
Cattaro
Skoplje
Belgrade
Split
Korcula
Rab
Zagreb
Trieste
Venice
Verona
Parma
Bolzano
Pecs
Szeged
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Sibiu
Craiova
Bucharest
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Orechovitza
Rousse
Tirnovo
Sofia
Kazanlik
Burgas
Lemnos
Larissa
Salonika
Athens
Lamia
Volos
Zante
Patras
Kalamata
Milos
Crete
Canea
Heraklion
Rhodes
Izmir
Aydin
Bodrum
Mytilene
Istanbul
Izmit
Eskisehir
Kaisarieh
Konya
Iliuklisia
Adana
Iskenderun
Kastamonu
Samsoun
Kerasunde
Erzincan
Kars
Tiflis
Kirovabad
Astara
Lenkoran
Krasnovodsk
Cheleken
Nebit Dag
Ashkhabad
Tedzen
Mary
Kushka
Termez
Kerki
Chardzhui
Bukhara
Kagan
Samarkand
Tashkent
Frunze
Dzhambul
Alma Ata
Semipalatinsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Uralsk
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Kazan
Gorki
Kirov
Molotov
Sverdlovsk
Perm
Archangel
Kotlas
Vologda
Yaroslavl
Moscow
Kalinin
Smolensk
Minsk
Pinsk
Brest
Warsaw
Lodz
Poznan
Wroclaw
Katowice
Krakow
Lwow
Stanislawow
Kishinev
Bucharest
Craiova
Timisoara
Arad
Debrecen
Budapest
Pecs
Szeged
Sibiu
Braila
Galatz
Jassy
Bacau
Suceava
Cernauti
Kolomea
Stanislawow
Lwow
Przemysl
Rzeszow
Tarnow
Krakow
Katowice
Ostrava
Brno
Prague
Pilsen
Karlsbad
Leipzig
Dresden
Berlin
Hannover
Bremen
Hamburg
Kiel
Rostock
Stettin
Danzig
Bromberg
Thorn
Posen
Kalisz
Lodz
Radom
Lublin
Brest
Pinsk
Gomel
Bryansk
Orel
Kursk
Voronezh
Tambov
Penza
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Chelyabinsk
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Uralsk
Saratov
Kazan
Gorki
Kirov
Molotov

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 07 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 10 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 30 th OCTOBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 29 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 29 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	30	2	1	8	6	17.4	23.3	69	17	0	01	7	30	1	2	3	8	17.8	20.0	82	17	0
	160	MATRÛH													00	7	03	2	1	0	-	17	17	83	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	00	0	0	0	—		24.3	67	18	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-		21.2	77	17	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	15.1	24.0	72	19	0	00	5	04	3	0	0	-	16.6	22.9	84	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	01	3	0	2	6	14.7	25	70	19	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.1	21	83	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	32	3	1	0	-	14.4	25.0	68	19	0	08	4	30	2	4	1	-	14.7	22.4	83	19	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	02	4	0	8	8	14	24	62	18	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	15	24	84	21	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	32	4	1	5	8	13.5	25.4	71	19	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13.6	23.7	82	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	14.6	27.2	52	16	0	00	6	32	3	0	0	-	16.2	20.2	80	16	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	1	0	-	14.2	28.5	53	17	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	15.4	24.2	71	20	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	14.6	28.0	42	15	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	15.9	19.0	82	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	3	0	0	-	15.0	30.0	44	16	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.1	22.0	84	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	14.7	30.0	46	17	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	15.1	21.8	72	17	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	15.0	29.0	45	16	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	15.4	22.0	76	21	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	4	1	5	4	13	29	43	15	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	13	22	65	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	4	1	5	4	12.6	29.0	39	12	0	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	13.4	23.0	60	15	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	13.1	29.4	43	15	0	00	7	00	1	0	0	-	14.8	21.5	70	16	0
		GÎZA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	13.4	29.1	40	14	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	14.7	22.1	64	15	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	32	4	1	7	4	12.2	29.0	36	13	0	00	7	32	2	0	1	1	14.2	23.2	58	14	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	4	1	5	3	12.3	29.8	42	15	0	00	8	02	2	1	0	-	13.1	24.0	57	15	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	4	0	8	7	11.4	30.9	40	16	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.5	25.8	60	16	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	1	4	11	30	35	13	0	00	9	01	3	0	0	-	12	23	61	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	1	0	-	11.5	28.0	51	17	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	12.3	23.8	69	18	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9.6	31.7	44	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.3	23.9	71	18	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	3	1	9.1	31.4	44	17	0	01	6	24	2	1	3	1	10.6	25.0	51	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	2	8	9	33	20	07	0	00	7	10	0	0	0	-	10	26	37	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	8.7	34.8	22	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	10.0	31.4	26	09	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	17.2	28.2	43	14	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	16.2	20.2	50	9	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	14.4	28.0	42	14	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.1	22.5	55	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	15.4	27.8	31	09	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	15.5	20.8	46	9	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	12.3	27.6	46	15	0	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	13.5	24.0	57	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	13.6	29.5	34	12	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	11.6	27.2	47	20	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	2	6	11.4	28.7	48	17	0	00		00	0	0	0	-	13.2	23.8	75	19	0
	145	TÛR	01	9	28	3	1	3	1	11.4	26.2	75	21	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	11.5	25.1	76	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	02	2	1	5	4	12	26	70	20	0	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	12	25	79	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	32	2	0	3	3	11.1	28.2	64	20	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	11.4	25.2	77	21	0
	208	PORT SÛDÂN	01	8	06	4	1	5	8.4	8	27	74	22	0												
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8	34	16	05	0												
	167	'ATBARA	02	8	28	2	1	10	2		34	18	06	0												
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	12	3	0	2	1	7	27	20	02	0												
	170	KASSALA	00	8	28	1				5	32	20	06	0												
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	6	35	13	03	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	8	33	26	11	0												
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	32	3	0	0	-		33															
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	30	4	0	0	-		33	11	-1	0												
	179	GENEINA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-		32	13	0	0												
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	7	32	26	10	0												
	177	WÂU	00	8	26	2	1	0	-	5	33	28	12	0												
	178	JUBA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8.4	5	32	38	16	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on SATURDAY 30 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	7	32	1	1	3	8	18.2		16.4	25		13		87	14	0	17		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	23	1	1	5	4.4	18		19	25		14		83	16	0	5		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-			23.6	25	-			70	18	0	dr		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	2	0	0	-	16.7	-0.8	23.0	26	-1	21	+2	76	19	0	2	5	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	16.6		24	26		19		69	18	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	04	6	32	2	4	1	4	15.5	-0.7	23.5	25		20		81	19	0	dr	3	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	03	4	0	2	4	15		25	27		23		74	20	0	0		PORT SA'ID	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	7	14	2	0	0	-	15.0	-1.0	23.2	26	-1	19	+3	85	20	0	0	3	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	00	5	04	2	0	0	-	16.1	-0.5	21.4	28	-1	16	0	89	19	0	tr	3	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSÛRA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	16.2	-0.3	21.5	30	+1	18	+2	88	20	0	0	2	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	17.0	-0.2	19.3	29	0	15	0	97	18	0	0	2	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	03	2	24	2		Fog	0	16.7	-0.3	20.2	30	+1	16	+1	96	19	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	3	30	1	4	Fog	0	16.7	-0.8	18.9	30		16		84	16	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÎLÎA	40	2	00	0	4	Fog	0	15.6		19.1	29		18		98	19	0	0		ISMAÎLÎA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	7	04	3	2	8	6	16		21	30				88	19	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	05	6	02	3	4	9	6	15.9	-0.9	21.3	30		18		84	18	0	0		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	03	6	00	0	2	10	6	16.2	-0.6	21.1	30	+1	19	+3	90	19	0	dr	1	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	03	6	00	0	2	10	6	16.3	-0.7	21.0	29	+1	18	+4	91	20	0	dr	2	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	01	6	32	3	1	7	6	15.8	-1.2	21.5	30	+2	19	+2	80	18	0	dr	1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15.6	-1.0	21.5	29	-1	19	+3	80	18	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.2		22.2	31		17		79	18	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	05	6	01	2	2	10	6	15		20	30		19		78	16	0	dr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	14.6	-1.4	20.3	29	0	17	+1	77	16	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.8	-1.3	24.0	32		15		71	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	1	0	-	13.8	-0.7	22.0	34	+1	19	+3	73	17	0	tr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13		25			15		43	12	0	dr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	13.2	-0.8	25.0	36	+1	21	+2	60	17	0	dr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	04	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.6	+0.4	18.0	29	-1	13	0	62	11	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	7	32	2	1	5	8	16.4	-1.0	19.0	28	-1	16	+2	86	17	0	0	0	BAHARÎYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-			18.0	29		15		87	16	0	dr		FARAFRA	
		DAKHLA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	15.4	-1.1	21.2	29	-3	18	+2	73	16	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	152	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.0	-1.5	22.0	30	-2	17	+1	62	14	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02		00	0	2	8	8	14.4	-1.6	22.2	29	0	20	+2	84	20	0	dr	1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	7	04	1	0	0	-	12.8	-2.0	21.8	26	-2	16	-1	59	13	0	0	0	TÛR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	2	0	0	6	13		24	26		18		69	48	0	0		HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	12.8	-1.5	25.4	29	0	21	-1	53	15	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SÛDÂN																		18	12	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SÛDÂN	165	WADI HALFA																		0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SÛDÂN
	166	KAREIMA																		0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																		0	1	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	20	0	0	0	-	11		25					30	6	0	3	3	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10		27			16		33	9	0	2	8	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SÛDÂN	171	WAD MEDANI																		11	10	WAD MEDANI	S. SÛDÂN CENTRAL SÛDÂN
	182	RENK																		9	42	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																		0	28	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																		0	15	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FÂSHER	00	8	32	2	0	4				19			14		49	8	0	0	1	EL FÂSHER	
	179	GENEINA	00	8	28	4	0	0	-			22					50	11	0		4	GENEINA	
S. SÛDÂN	176	MALAKÂL																		75	74	MALAKAL	
	177	WÂU																		217	122	WÂU	
	178	JUBA																		112	92	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 29 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	79	+11
Ezbekiya	74	+7
Giza	71	+2
Helwân	64	+10

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 30 th 14.6 C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 29 th AT

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	TEMP °C	WET °C
SURFACE			
500			
1000			
1500			
2000			
4000			
6000			
8000			
10000			
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 30 th AT 3

PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
Surface		19	96	360	3
1000	430	19	95	360	3
950					
900	3410	20	75	50	21
850	5010	17	25	50	20
800	6690	14	15	50	11
700	10310	4	25	80	4
600	14360	-6	55	100	4
500	18950	-16	35	340	10
400					
300	33100	-39	-	320	55
250					
200	43990	-48	-		
150					
100					

STATION	ALMAZA 14		FOUAD A.P. 15		PORT SAID 14 30		MINYA 14 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	19	10	15	20	16	350	29
500	10	19	10	17	20	14	350	36
1000	20	19	20	15	30	13	360	43
1500	20	18	10	14	30	11	360	35
2000	90	9	40	14	40	12		
3000	140	7	20	18				
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION												
TIME												
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200												
500												
1000												
1500												
2000												
3000												
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SUWA	
TIME	5		4 15				4		3		9		7		8				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	50	5	10	6			20	17	50	10	40	20	20	9	360	1			10	12	10	7	90	5
500	80	5	10	8			40	20	50	17	40	19	50	7	30	10			30	7	10	10	70	6
1000	100	5	90	11			120	7	50	18	60	17	50	31	320	2			40	14	20	7	30	6
1500	190	8	180	2			100	5	50	17	80	12	60	10	100	8			60	12	10	10	150	9
2000	170	6	80	2			160	6	40	7	90	4	100	6	100	5			20	12			140	10
3000	140	6	250	10			160	7	80	4					60	7							180	14
4000	160	12	290	3			190	4							60	12							170	3
6000	180	6					220	4	290	1					70	13							240	7
6000									360	10													250	13
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA 5		KHARGA 6		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FÂSHER		MALAKAL	
TIME																								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	16	360	8																		
500			360	15	340	12																		
1000			360	17	360	13																		
1500			350	17	150	13																		
2000																								
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at 50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 Kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

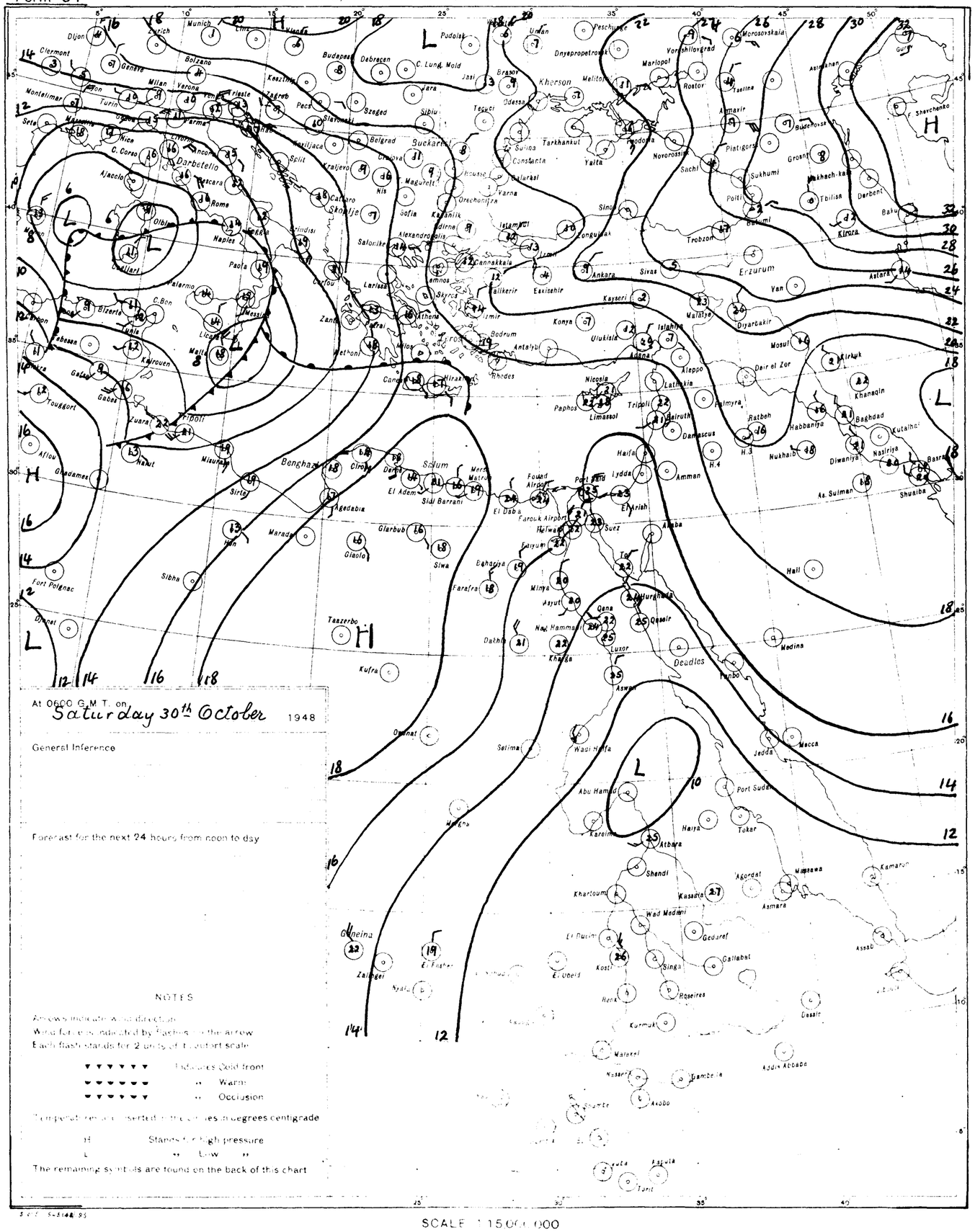
	Knots	M.P.H.	
Calm	0-1	0	0
Light airs	2-3	1-3	1
Light breeze	4-6	4-7	2
Gentle "	7-10	8-12	3
Moderate "	11-16	13-18	4
Fresh "	17-21	19-24	5
Strong "	22-27	25-31	6
Moderate gale	28-33	32-38	7
Fresh gale	34-40	39-46	8
Strong "	41-47	47-54	9
Whole "	48-55	55-63	10
Storm	56-63	64-72	11
Hurricane	over 64	over 72	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Circle Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Dijon
Clermont
Genova
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Zagreb
Budapest
Debrecen
C. Lung. Mold
Podolsk
Kherson
Odessa
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Constanta
Sofia
Belgrade
Split
Ajaccio
Olbia
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Bizerta
Tunis
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sirte
Agedabia
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Cairo
Suez
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Latakia
Aleppo
Palmyra
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Rhodes
Antalya
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Trabzon
Batumi
Tbilisi
Baku
Kirovabad
Astara
Derbent
Grozny
Sukhumi
Novorossisk
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariupol
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Melitopol
Simferopol
Yevpatoriya
Sachi
Poltava
Kharkov
Kursk
Morozovskaya
Astrakhan
Guryev
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Chelyabinsk
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutalhai
Habbaniya
Ratbeh
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
Ras Suiman
Kuwait
Ahmadi
Abadan
Khorramshahr
Bushire
Bandar Abbas
Jask
Lingeh
Kerman
Yezd
Isfahan
Kashan
Qum
Tehran
Mashhad
Meshed
Semnan
Shahrud
Bandar Shah
Gurgan
Ashkhabad
Krasnovodsk
Nebit Dag
Chardzhou
Bukhara
Samarkand
Tashkent
Fergana
Frunze
Alma Ata
Semipalatinsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Sverdlovsk
Perm
Kazan
Kuybyshev
Saratov
Penza
Ufa
Orenburg
Uralsk
Gur'yev
Astrakhan
Volgograd
Kamyshin
Tambov
Ryazan
Moscow
Kalinin
Smolensk
Gomel
Kiev
Kharkov
Poltava
Kremenchug
Dnepropetrovsk
Zaporozhye
Melitopol
Simferopol
Yevpatoriya
Odessa
Kherson
Nikolayev
Tiraspol
Kishinev
Bendery
Ismail
Reni
Izmail
Galati
Braila
Bucharest
Ploesti
Craiova
Turnu Severin
Timisoara
Arad
Oradea
Cluj
Sibiu
Brasov
Targu Mures
Iasi
Bacau
Roman
Botosani
Suceava
Radauti
Cernauti
Kolomyya
Stanislav
Drogobych
Lvov
Rovno
Zhitomir
Kiev
Chernigov
Gomel
Mogilev
Orsha
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Bryansk
Orel
Kursk
Belgorod
Voronezh
Lipetsk
Tambov
Penza
Kuybyshev
Ufa
Orenburg
Uralsk
Gur'yev
Astrakhan
Volgograd
Kamyshin
Saratov

MAR 8 1949
WEATHER BUREAU

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..... 04 08 G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..... 15 09 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 31ST OCTOBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SATURDAY 30th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on SATURDAY 30th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on SUNDAY 31st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	32	2	0	3	8	17.6	23.1	78	19	0	00	6	10	1	1	0	—	18.0	19.1	80	16	0	00	9	14	2	0	1	4	18.3		15.9	25		14		98	16	0	17		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	06	2	1	0	—	17	24	69	18	0	00	7	06	1	0	0	—	18	18	88	16	0	00	7	14	1	0	0	—	19		18	24				78	14	0	5		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	9	12	1	0	0	—		25.3	68	19	0	01	7	00	0	0	0	—		20.0	91	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—			23.0	26				73	18	0	tr		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	3	0	0	—	16.0	25.0	68	19	0	00	5	04	2	0	0	—	17.4	22.4	82	19	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	18.3	+0.6	23.0	26	-1	21	+2	78	19	0	2	5	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	16	26	62	18	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	16.4	21	88	19	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	17.7		23	26		15		84	20	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	32	3	1	0	—	15.1	25.5	65	19	0	09	5	30	2	1	1	8	15.4	22.7	83	20	0	00	7	28	1	4	0	—	17.1	+0.9	23.2	26		19		86	20	0	tr	5	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	01	4	0	0	—	15	26	70	20	0	00	7	02	3	0	4	6	15	24	79	20	0	00	7	03	2	0	0	—	17		25	27		22		79	21	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	13.9	26.7	68	21	0	00	9	32	3	0	0	—	14.2	24.1	85	21	0	00	9	20	2	0	1	8	16.3	+0.3	22.4			18	+3	87	24	0	0	3	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	15.9	27.4	54	17	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	16.7	20.4	85	17	0	00	5	02	2	0	0	—	17.4	+0.2	20.2	29	0	16	0	96	19	0	tr	3	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	15.1	29.5	40	15	0	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	16.2	21.0	91	20	0	03	7	32	2	2	8	6	17.5	+1.0	19.0	30	+1	17	+1	95	18	0	0	2	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	08	1	1	0	—	15.8	30.0	36	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.4	21.0	82	18	0	03	6	20	1	2	10	8	18.2	+1.0	17.0	30	+1	13	-4	98	17	0	0	2	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	02	4	0	0	—	14.7	29.0	40	14	0	00	6	C4	2	0	0	—	16.8	23.2	95	22	0	43	2	24	2	4	Mist	0	18.3	+1.3	17.2	30	+1	16	+1	100	17	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	15.5	31.2	37	15	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	16.3	22.1	76	18	0	09	6	02	2	1	5	8	17.9	+0.8	19.0	32		16		90	17	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	00	6	02	2	0	0	—	15.0	29.0	62	21	0	00	6	30	1	0	0	—	15.5	22.6	83	20	0	08	4	00	0	4	10	5	16.8		18.8	30		18		96	18	0	0		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	—	14	30	38	14	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	16	23	65	16	0	48	0	00	0	4	Mist	0	17		18	30		18		95	18	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	13.9	29.6	37	13	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	15.9	23.3	60	15	0	43	3	02	2	4	10	6	17.1	+0.2	18.8	31		18		96	18	0	0		ALMÂZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	13.9	29.8	42	16	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	16.0	22.3	65	15	0	48	3	30	1	4	Mist	0	17.5	+0.6	19.0	30	+1	18	+2	96	18	0		1	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	13.8	29.2	46	16	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	15.6	23.0	60	15	0	48	3	30	1	4	Mist	0	17.6	+0.6	18.5	30	+2	18	+4	99	18	0		2	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	02	5	0	0	—	12.7	29.9	32	12	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	15.0	23.5	63	17	0	09	5	00	0	0	0	—	17.0	-0.1	19.9	30	+2	17	0	89	18	0		1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.1	29.5	46	17	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	14.7	24.0	53	14	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	16.6	0.0	20.8	30	0	18	+3	86	19	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	13.1	31.4	40	16	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	14.7	24.6	53	15	0	02	8	02	1	0	9	5	17.0		19.4	32		16		90	17	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	31	2	0	0	—	13	30	49	18	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	14	22	69	16	0	01	7	02	2	0	7	6	16		19	30		18		86	17	0	tr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	13.1	28.3	50	16	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	14.0	22.3	80	18	0	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	16.1	0.0	21.2	29	0	17	+1	74	17	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.1	31.8	40	17	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.6	23.1	74	19	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.0	-0.2	24.2	32		17		69	18	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	10.8	32.0	40	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	12.2	24.6	56	16	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	13.8	-0.8	21.0	33	0	18	+2	77	17	0	tr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	11	32	21	7	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	12	25	45	12	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14		24	34		16		42	12	0			LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	10.4	33.0	25	10	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	11.8	30.0	30	11	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	14.3	+0.2	25.0	35	+1	21	+2	57	16	0	tr		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.2	27.0	43	13	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	17.8	20.5	52	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.6	-0.7	18.0	29	-1	12	-1	55	9	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	14.7	30.0	31	11	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	15.6	24.0	33	7	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	17.8	+0.3	17.5	30	+1	14	0	85	15	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	15.6	27.8	39	13	0	00	6	32	3	0	0	—	15.6	22.5	53	12	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	17.2		18.5	29		15		69	12	0			FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	12.7	29.4	44	15	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.0	23.9	55	14	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	17.0	+0.4	20.3	31	0	16	+1	62	12	0	tr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	11.5	31.2	31	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.2	25.0	47	13	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	16.0	+0.4	21.2	31	-1	17	+1	50	10	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	13.5	29.0	52	18	0	00		32	2	0	0	—	14.4	23.6	78	20	0	02	5	32	2	2	9	8	15.6	-0.4	20.6	30	+1	19	+1	92	20	0		1	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	2	0	4	8	12.2	28.2	61	20	0													00	9	04	1	0	0	—	14.7	-0.2	22.0	28		16	-1	74	17	0	0	0	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	12	27	62	19	0	00	8						12	26	70	20	0	00	9	27	1	0	0	—	15		24	27		18		69	18	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	13.2	28.3	69	22	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.0	25.0	84	23	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.3	0.0	26.0	29	0	22	0	55	16	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDÂN													00	7	28	1	1	2	4	10	30	79	26	0	01	7	32	2	1	3	6,5		30			27		84	27	0	18	12	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																																							0	0				WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA													00	8	28	1	0	0	—	10	27	25	5	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13		23	35		19		41	9	0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA													00	7	28	1	0	0	—	10	27	23	4	0										39					0	tr		1	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM													00	8	30	3	0	4	1	9	27	33	9	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	12		27	35		22		28	7	0	3	3	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA													00	8	00	0	1	0	—	8	29	43	15	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10		26	39		19		37	12	0	2	8	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																																							0	11	10			WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																																							0	0	43			RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																							0	0	29			ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID													00	8	30	3	0	0	—	10	31			0	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	13		24	36		19		22	0	0	0	15	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER													00	8	04	3	1	0	—		26	21	2	0	00	8	27	3	0	0	—			18	33		16		24	-3	0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA													02	8	02	1	1	8	2		26	32	8	0	00	8	04	2	0	0	—			21	34		21		26	1	0	0	4	GENEINA	
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKAL													00	8	00	0	0	0	—	9	26	66	19	0										35					0	75	75			MALAKAL	S. SUDAN
	177	WÂU																																							0	217	125			WÂU	
	178	JUBA													07	8	26	1	1	7	6,4	9	24	89	22	0										33					0	112	95			JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean at day on 30 12

STATION	Mean at day on 30 12	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	77	+9
Ezbekiya	71	+4
Giza	70	+1
Helwân	66	+12

GIZA GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 31st 15.7

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30 XI

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 30 XI AT 14

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DIR.	WET °C.
SURFACE			
500	986	29	18
1000	968	27	18
1500	951	25	17
2000	934	24	16
4000	867	21	9
6000	804	17	7
8000	746	12	6
10000	690	5	0
12000	639	1	-3
14000	590	-7	-8
16000	544	-11	-11
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 31st AT 3

PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	100	60	6
1000	450	17	100	60	6
950					
900	3420	20		70	12
850	5020	18		90	7
800	6710	13		90	3
700	10310	4	35	10	4
600	14330	-6	35	330	18
500	18930	-15		320	26
400		-26			
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh		Fouad Airport		Almaza				Minya	
TIME	14		16		14	15			15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	6	360	12	10	19			360	28
500	40	5	360	11	20	12			360	23
1000	20	5	30	11	40	15			350	20
1500	320	2	30	13	200	3			230	9
2000	220	5	30	13	210	3			160	12
3000	170	12			110	3			30	10
4000					180	1				
5000					320	8				
6000					300	17				
7000					300	14				
8000										

STATION	Baharîya		Dakhla		Kharga		Hurghada		Wâdi Halfa		Abu Hamâd		Kareima		Khartûm		Kassala		El Obeid		El Fasher		Malakal	
TIME			5				8																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			350	5			340	16																
500			40	9			310	5																
1000			30	15			70	5																
1500			50	9			10	10																
2000			80	9			350	9																
3000			60	11			360	2																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SUAA	
TIME	5		4	15	3	30	4	15			10		6	45	3						5		5	
HEIGHT	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	100	8	170	14	10	8	10	11			30	7	10	5	360	29					10	5	110	9
500	100	5	40	5	20	9	20	16			40	9	30	10	360	29					30	10	90	4
1000	150	3	10	5	20	8	40	2			40	4	80	10	10	36					50	10	140	7
1500	170	9	40	4	20	8					120	8	80	5	10	30					40	8	180	13
2000	180	16	170	10	20	7	100	4			60	7	150	4	20	27					40	8	170	12
3000	160	14	200	7	30	7					40	2									50	5	220	4
4000	200	4	280	9							350	6											200	10
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	K.P.H.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-19	3
Moderate	20-28	4
Fresh	29-38	5
Strong	39-49	6
Very strong	50-61	7
Gale	62-74	8
Strong gale	75-88	9
Whole gale	89-102	10
Storm	103-117	11
Hurricane	over 117	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

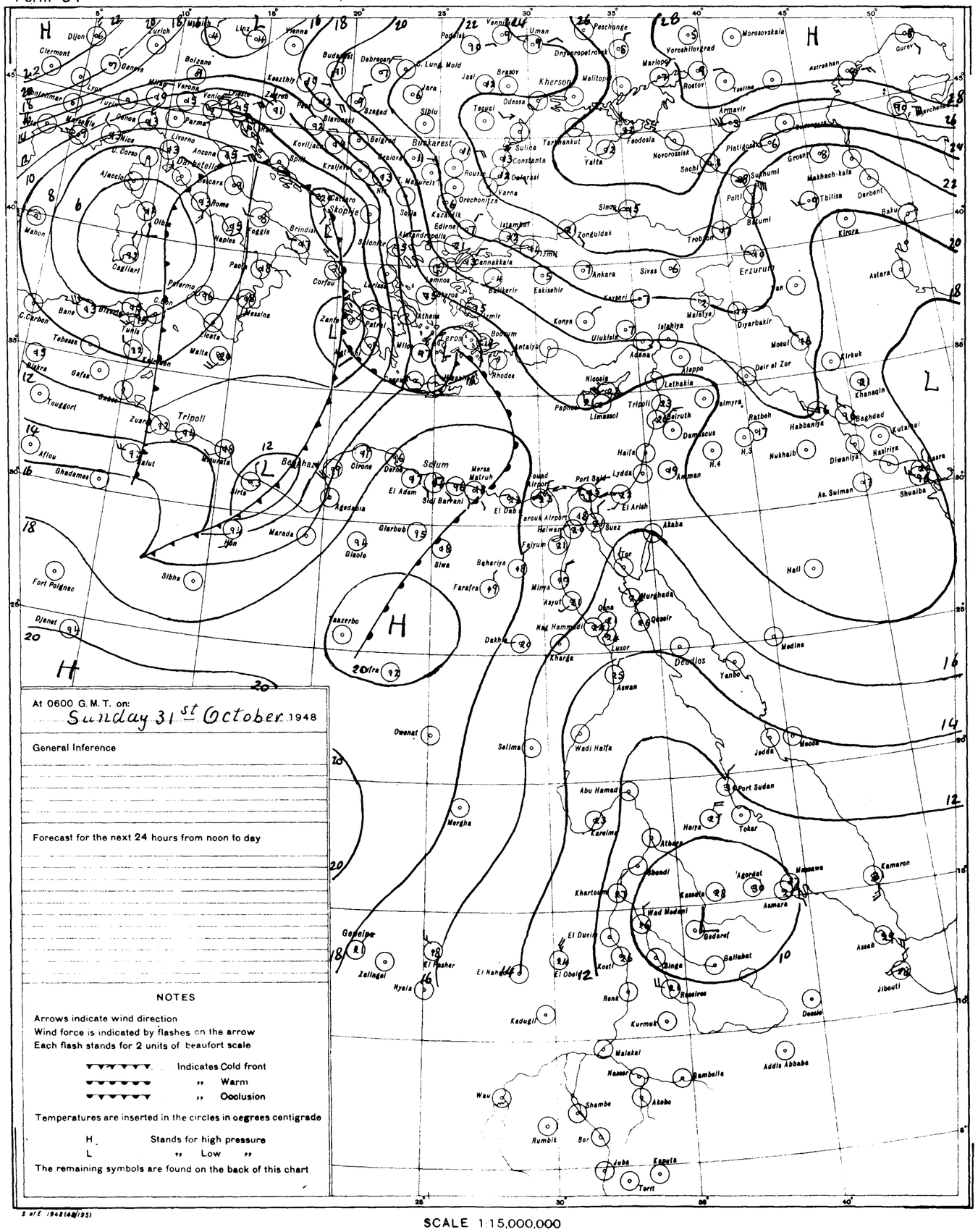
01-17 = East of North
18-35 = South of East
36-52 = West of South
53-00 = North of West
99 = Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948-1949 1951

All times G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Sunday 31st October 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H. Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,
The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 07 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 08 G.M.T.

Date: MONDAY 1st NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 31st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	08	9	04	4	0	1	4	17.2	23.2	81	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	05	3	0	2	1	17	25	58	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	04	1	0	0	-		25.6	64	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	16.8	24.4	70	18	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	03	3	0	0	-	16.6	26	58	17	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	15.6	25.5	70	20	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	16	26	70	20	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	33	3	2	8	8	15.2	25.6	78	22	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	16.9	28.2	52	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	1	0	-	15.9	29.8	41	15	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	28	2	1	0	-	16.6	30.0	36	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	15.5	28.0	37	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	16.4	30.6	40	16	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	14.8	30.2	39	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	15	29	40	14	0
	141	ALMÂZA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	15.6	29.0	40	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	15.4	27.0	50	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	15.5	28.9	52	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	02	3	0	0	-	14.6	29.6	33	12	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	14.6	29.2	46	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	14.3	31.1	44	17	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	3	1	0	-	14	30	46	17	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	13.8	29.2	45	16	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.0	33.8	40	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	12.0	33.8	40	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	12	33	23	09	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	11.1	33.8	23	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.6	30.5	34	13	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	15.4	31.0	29	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.2	30.7	20	06	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	13.2	33.3	37	17	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	12.3	33.5	19	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.6	29.2	45	16	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.0	26.2	73	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13	26	84	23	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	13.2	28.3	75	23	0
	208	PORT SÛDAN												
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	'ATBARA												
	209	KHARTÛM												
	170	KASSALA												
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL												
	177	WÂU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 31st

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
08	7	10	2	0	1	4	17.6	20.0	93	19	0
01	7	12	1	0	5	1	18	22?	83	19	0
00	7	09	0	0	0	-		21.3	79	17	0
00	7	09	0	0	0	-	18.2	22.4	88	20	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	18	20	88	18	0
08	5	30	1	4	0	-	16.7	22.0	91	20	0
00	7	01	1	0	0	-	17	24	84	21	0
01	9	32	2	1	5	8	15.5	23.1	92	22	0
00	6	04	3	0	0	-	17.5	20.2	80	16	0
00	6	04	2	0	0	-	17.5	21.2	89	19	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.1	20.0	84	17	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	16.2	19.2	93	18	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	17.0	23.4	67	17	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.4	22.2	86	20	0
00	7	04	3	0	0	-	16	24	60	16	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	16.8	24.3	52	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	22.5	72	17	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.8	23.8	72	17	0
00	7	02	5	0	0	-	16.3	25.0	52	14	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.9	22.8	69	17	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	15.9	23.1	61	15	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15	21	69	15	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	15.0	22.3	80	19	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.5	21.8	67	16	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	13	25	30	06	0
00	7	19	1	0	0	-	12.1	31.0	27	10	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	12.1	31.0	27	10	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	20.2	54	10	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.4	24.0	46	12	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	16.3	22.5	33	05	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15.6	23.2	44	14	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.7	27.1	37	11	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	14.7	25.0	81	21	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	14	26	79	22	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13.8	25.0	83	22	0
00	8	08	1	0	0	-	12	30	79	25	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	10	27	25	05	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	10	28	27	07	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9	30	18	03	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10	26	27	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		27			0
00	8	02	2	0	1	2		26	23	03	0
00	8	00	0	0	1	-	10	26	62	18	0
00	8	00	0	0	1	-	9	27	62	19	0
01	8	00	0	1	3	4	11	23	94	22	0

At 0600 on MONDAY 1st

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	7	14	2	0	1	4	20.1		20.2	27		12				0	1	
00	7	18	1	0	0	-	20		18	24		10		88	16	0		
00	8	00	0	0	0	-			21.2	27				74	18	0	dr	
01	6	08	1	1	5	5	19.6	+2.0	24.0	25	-2	20	+1	82	22	0	2	6
01	7	20	1	4	5	6	19.4		21	24		15		94	20	0	2	
09	5	02	2	4	0	-	18.0	+1.7	23.0	24		18		91	21	0	dr	6
00	7	04	1	0	6	6	19		25	27		22		84	22	0	0	
03	7	16	2		10	9	17.8	+1.7	20.9					94	20	0	0	4
03	5	32	2	4	10	5	19.0	+1.8	18.4	29	+1	15	-1	88	16	0	tr	4
01	7	24	1	1	5	6	18.8	+2.3	23.0	30	+2	19	+3	80	20	0	0	3
02	7	00	0	1	8	8	18.8	+1.5	19.0	30	+1	13	-1	92	18	0	0	3
02	6	04	2	0	8	4	18.5	+1.5	21.0	30	+1	17	+3	91	19	0	0	2
01	7	04	2	1	5	8	18.8	+1.7	20.3	31		17		81	17	0	0	
03	5	00	0	2	10	5	18.2		22.6	32		19		84	20	0	0	
01	7	06	3	0	5	6	18		21	30		19		83	18	0	0	
00	7	06	2	0	2	6	18.7	+1.8	21.2			18		74	16	0	0	
00	7	04	1	0	0	-	18.4	+1.7	20.9	30	+2	19	+3	83	18	0	dr	2
00	7	04	1	0	0	-	18.3	+1.2	22.0	29	+1	17	+3	76	17	0	dr	3
00	6	04	2	0	0	-	18.3	+1.1	21.5	30	+2	17	0	47	10	0	dr	1
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.6	+1.9	20.5	30	0	17	+2	83	17	0	0	0
02	8	06	1	0	9	5	17.9		19.9	31		15		84	17	0	0	
03	6	01	1	0	10	6	18		18	30		14		88	16	0	dr	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	17.1	+0.9	20.3	31	+2	16	0	77	16	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.2	+0.9	23.7	34		14		63	16	0	0	
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.2	+1.5	21.0	35	+2	13	-3	55	12	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16		24	34		16		47	12	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	+1.2	23.6	35	+1	20	+1	41	10	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+1.5	15.5	31	+1	10	-3	63	09	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	+0.4	21.5	33	+4	14	0	70	16	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.4		20.3	32		13		56	11	0	dr	
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.4	+0.6	21.0	34	+3	15	0	58	12	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.7	+1.1	20.5	34	+2	17	+1	58	11	0	0	
03	5	00	0	2	10	8	17.1	+1.0	21.0	31	+2	18	+1	87	17	0	dr	2
00	9	28	3	0	0	-	15.1	+0.2	25.0	30	+2	17	0	36	09	0	0	1
00	9	27	1	0	0	-	15		25	27		18		36	09	0	0	
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	14.8	+0.4	27.0	29	0	22	0	41	13	0	0	0
01	8	32	3	1	5	8	13		29	32		27		84	26	0	18	19
00	9	04	2	0	0	-	12		26					35	09	0	11	11
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	13		29					52	16	0	0	44
																0	0	30
00	8	30	3	0	0	-				36		16				0	0	16
01	8	26	2	0	5					34						0	0	6
00	8	04	3	0	2	2			22	35		18		19	-3	0		4
02	8	00	0	1	8	4	13		22	34		19		94	21	0	75	76
01	8	00	0	1	5	2	12		24	34		20		79	20	0	217	127
42	3	00	0	4	3	4,4	12		23	30		19		94	22	7	119	98

HUMIDITY

Mean of 4 days

STATION	on 31 1200	Diff from normal
Alexandria	79	+11
Ezbekiya	77	+10
Giza	77	+10
Helwan	65	+11

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

on		
1	30	14.0

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31 1200

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON	at				
HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs.	DRY °C	WET °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON	at				
PRESSURE mbs.	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD VV	
SURFACE					
1000					
950					
900					
850					
800					
700					
600					
500					
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	ALMAZA		MATRUH		FOUAD A.P.		PORT SAÏD	
TIME	15		13 45		14 30		14 30	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	160	10	60	8	10	12	360	9
500	150	13	100	8	40	13	340	10
1000	140	6	90	2	40	10	350	5
1500	330	4	160	7	30	13	310	5
2000	40	5	170	10	120	6	330	2
3000	180	1	220	12	170	4		
4000	150	4	200	9				
5000			200	10				
6000			270	16				
7000								
8000								

STATION	MINYA											
TIME	15											
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	29										
500	350	28										
1000	340	42										
1500	360	14										
2000	10	21										
3000	20	17										
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1 0600

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		WADI HALFA	
TIME			4 30				4				9		7 15		3				5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			110	10			30	19			70	5	20	4	20	29			20	7	30	7	90	12
500			80	7			40	17			70	11	80	12	30	31			50	6	30	17	90	12
1000			120	7			40	18			70	4	70	13	80	16			70	12	30	10	120	9
1500			150	7							40	16	40	12	60	55			60	12	30	10	200	4
2000			170	8							350	20	30	10					30	12	30	17	200	10
3000			240	10															70	11				
4000			280	13																				
5000			260	20																				
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5 15										4						3 15		3 45	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	4	30	12																		
500			40	10	50	16									360	19							240	5
1000			50	18	70	17									360	19					360	8	190	5
1500			60	17	70	14									250	5					30	13	60	14
2000			60	13											250	4					350	5	350	13
3000			70	16																			350	15
4000																							330	38
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

WEATHER BUREAU LIBRARY

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Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	4
Alto-stratus	5
Strato-cumulus	6
Nimbo-stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo-nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

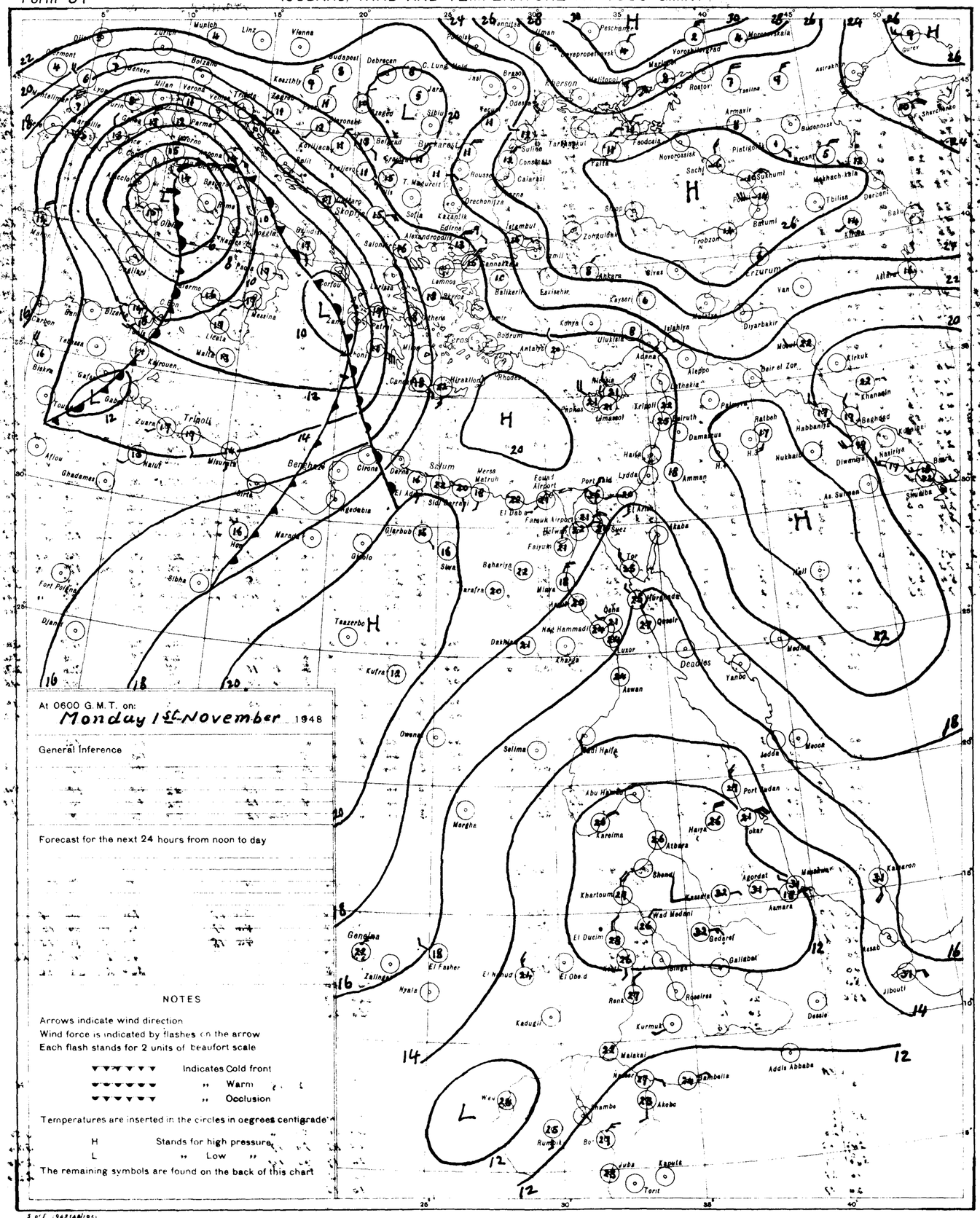
	KPH	Knots	
Calm	0-1	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1-3	1
Very light	7-12	4-7	2
Light	13-19	8-11	3
Moderate	20-29	12-16	4
Fresh	30-39	17-21	5
Strong	40-49	22-27	6
Very strong	50-61	28-33	7
Gale	62-74	34-40	8
Strong gale	75-87	41-47	9
Whole gale	88-101	48-54	10
Storm	102-116	55-63	11
Hurricane	over 116	over 63	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 or Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Algiers
Tripoli
Benghazi
Tobruk
Cairo
Alexandria
Port Said
Suez
Aswan
Luxor
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Asmara
Addis Ababa
Jibouti
Aden
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Riyadh
Damascus
Beirut
Haifa
Amman
Baghdad
Basra
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Ankara
Istanbul
Izmir
Athens
Rhodes
Crete
Malta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Tobruk
Sollum
Siwa
Baharia
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Berber
Kassala
Gallabat
Kurmuk
Roseires
Renk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambelia
Akobo
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Nyala
El Fasher
El Obeid
Geneina
Zalingei
Abeche
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Misurata
Gabes
Kairouan
Bizerta
Tebessa
Algiers
Oran
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Verona
Parma
Trieste
Zagreb
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Debrecen
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Skoplje
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Mytilene
Smyrna
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lattakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Fanara Airport
Suez
Cairo
Alexandria
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
Derna
Benghazi
Tobruk
Gadabia
Gialo
Siwa
Baharia
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Berber
Kassala
Gallabat
Kurmuk
Roseires
Renk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambelia
Akobo
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Nyala
El Fasher
El Obeid
Geneina
Zalingei
Abeche
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Misurata
Gabes
Kairouan
Bizerta
Tebessa
Algiers
Oran
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Verona
Parma
Trieste
Zagreb
Budapest
Debrecen
Belgrade
Sofia
Skoplje
Salonika
Athens
Lemnos
Mytilene
Smyrna
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lattakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Fanara Airport
Suez
Cairo
Alexandria
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
Derna
Benghazi
Tobruk
Gadabia
Gialo
Siwa
Baharia
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Berber
Kassala
Gallabat
Kurmuk
Roseires
Renk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambelia
Akobo
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Nyala
El Fasher
El Obeid
Geneina
Zalingei
Abeche
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CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 09 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 08 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 2nd NOVEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on MONDAY 1st											At 1800 on 1st										
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	FF	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	o2	9	04	3	0	9	4	18.2	25.3	57	16	0	00	9	10	2	1	0	-	18.3	18.1	92	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	06	3	1	7	2	17	25	70	19	0	01	7	09	1	2	7		18				
	134	EL DABA	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	17.0	25.0	68	19	0	02	7	00	0	1	8	6		21.2	89	19	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	3	2	5	5	17.2	24.6	73	20	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	17.9	22.0	87	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	01	2	0	3	1	16.9	24	66	19	0	00	7	01	1	2	0	-	17.3	24	88	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	16.3	25.6	70	20	0	00	5	32	5	0	0	-	16.7	22.5	89	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	03	3	0	1	6	16	26	74	21	0	01	7	04	4	0	3	2	16	24	94	23	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	16.3	24.2	76	19	0	00	9	32	3	0	1	8	15.9	23.1	91	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	3	0	2	1	17.2	28.2	43	14	0	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	17.5	21.2	80	17	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	1	0	-	16.4	30.8	46	18	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	16.8	21.5	88	20	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	16.7	30.0	41	15	0	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	17.2	21.0	84	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.5	29.2	54	19	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	17.4	21.0	91	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	16.4	30.6	42	16	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	17.2	22.1	66	15	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	15.6	30.0	47	17	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	15.9	23.0	83	20	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	6	0	6	8	15	30	46	17	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	17	24	74	19	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	15.1	30.5	34	13	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	16.3	24.0	60	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	15.5	29.8	46	16	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.8	23.0	69	17	0
		GÎZA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	15.4	29.1	40	14	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	24.0	61	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	14.8	31.0	25	09	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	16.0	24.7	56	15	0
SUEZ CANAL	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	2	1	3	2	14.8	32.0	25	09	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.2	24.0	61	16	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	14.4	33.8	33	16	0	00	9	06	1	0	0	-	15.5	23.7	63	17	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	32	2	2	3	1	15	32	34	14	0	00	7	32	1	1	0	-	15	20	73	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	13.6	30.0	47	17	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	15.1	21.9	59	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	33.9	34	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.1	24.7	47	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	22	2	0	0	-	12.0	32.0	40	17	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	12.4	24.8	55	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	2	4	12	32	21	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13	25			0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	11.8	33.8	18	06	0	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	11.6	30.0	25	08	0
RED SEA COAST	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	30.1	41	15	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.7	22.5	56	13	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	2	1	5	2	15.6	32.0	24	09	0	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	16.0	23.5	38	08	0
		FARAFRA	02	7	04	2	2	8	5	15.8	31.5	27	10	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.8	23.9	33	07	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	13.9	34.7	33	16	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15.6				0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.2	34.0	16	05	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	14.2	26.1	18	00	0
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.8	30.0	36	13	0	00		30	2	0	0	-	14.7	24.2	74	19	0
	145	TOR																								
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	28	2	0	4	1	14	26	51	15	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	14	27	70	21	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	13.6	29.0	54	19	0	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	13.4	25.0	76	20	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	06	4	1	2	8	11	32	70	26	0												
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8	36	22	11	0												
	167	ATBARA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7	37	12	03	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8	29	29	09	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8				7		37			00	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8	31	22	07	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8,4					0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8			10	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	5				0												
	182	RENK	00	9	03	2	0	0	-	9	32	43	18	0												
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7	37	20	11	0												
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	32	2	0	0	-					0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9	27	23	04	0
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	32	1	1	2	1		33	16	04	0	00	8	04	1	0	0	-		23	34	06	0
	178	GENEINA	00	8	10	2	0	2	5		34	09	-44	0												
	176	MALAKAL													00	8	16	2	0	0	-	9	27	70	21	0
	177	WAU	02	8	08	2	1	5	8	7	34	39	18	0	02	8	00	0	1	8	2	9	25			0
	179	JUBA													00	8						9	25			0

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on TUESDAY 2nd							BAR. PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
			PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	M.S.L. mbs.	Diff. from normal mbs.												
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	42	6	14	3	4	FOG	0	18.0		15.2	31		13		95	15	0	24		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	21	1	0	2	1	18		17	29		11		95	17	0	5		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-			24.7	26				72	19	0	tr		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	1		1	17.4	-0.2	23.0	26	-1	21	+3	89	21	0	2	7	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	1	0	3	1	17.2		23	26		18		94	22	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	02	2	1	3	5	16.7	+0.4	23.8	26		18		88	21	0	tr	6	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	04	3	0	1	1	17		24	28		23		94	23	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	16	3	5	9	9	16.6	+0.5	19.3	29	+2	19	+4	98	19	tr	tr	4	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	40	3	04	2	4	FOG	0	18.2	+0.9	18.2	29	+1	15	0	98	18	0	5	4	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	08	4	02	2	4	0	-	17.1	+0.5	20.8	32	+4	16	+2	95	20	0	0	3	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	17.4	+0.6	19.6	30	+2	16	+2	94	19	0	0	3	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	17.6	+0.3	22.0	30	+1	16	+2	84	19	0	0	2	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	6	04	2	4			17.4	+0.2	20.1	32		14		92	20	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	47	3	00	0	4	9	-	17.1		20.5	30		19		98	20	0	0		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	06	4	1	5	8,4	16		20	30		19		94	19	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	02	7	06	3	1	8	6,4	16		20	30		19		83	17	0	0		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	01	7	04	1	1	5	4	16.7	-0.2	21.1	31	+3	19	+3	82	18	0	tr	2	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	01	7	04	1	1	5	4	16.4	-0.7	21.3	30	+3	18	+4	79	18	0	tr	3	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	30	1	0	5	4	15.5	-1.7	23.6	32	+4	18	+2	40	10	0	tr	1	HELWÂN	
SUEZ CANAL	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	1	3	16.2	-0.6	21.0	33	+4	18	+3	82	18	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	16.6		22.7	34		16		78	19	0	tr		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	05	5	01	2	2	10	6	16		19	33		17		88	17	0	tr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	16.0	-0.3	20.6	31	+3	16	+1	76	16	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	0.0	23.4	34		14		53	13	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	01	7	24	2	1	5	3	15.8	+1.0	21.2	33	0	18	+2	56	12	0	tr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	02	1	0	5	4	15		24	34		15		38	07	0	tr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	14.2	-0.1	23.8	35	+1	21	+3	54	14	0	tr		ASWAN	
RED SEA COAST	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.6	+0.2	17.0	32	+2	11	-1	57	09	0	0	0	SIWA	RED SEA COAST
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	17.1	-0.5	20.0	33	+4	13	-1	72	15	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	60	8	22	1	0	0	-	17.4		18.6	32		11		49	08	0	tr		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	16.5	-0.2	21.2	35	+4	17	+2	51	10	0	tr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.3	-0.4	21.0	34	+3	17	+1	53	11	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	01	5	30	2	1	5	6	15.1	-1.1	21.8	31	+2	18	+1	67	16	0	tr	2	SUEZ	RED SEA COAST
	145	TOR																	0	0	1	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	26	1	0	2	-	15		25	27		17		34	08	0	0	0	HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	1	1	15.0	+0.5	26.3	30	+1	21	-1	35	09	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	18	14	PORT SUDAN	
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WADI HALFA	SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA										38							0	tr	2	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	04	3	0	4	4	11		28 38		22		27	67		0	3	4	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA										39							0	2	8	KASSALA	
	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	11	WAD MEDANI	
	182	RENK																	0	0	44	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	31	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	02	2	1	2	1	12		39		19					0	0	16	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	62	8	00	1	0					23 34		21		27	21		0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	178	GENEINA																			4	GENEINA	
	176	MALAKAL										34							0	75	77	MALAKAL	
	177	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	8	6	12		23 35		21		89	21		0	217	129	WAU	
	179	JUBA	01	8	00	0	1	7	8	12		26				74	21		0	126	101	JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE AGENT

	1st	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	81	+13
Ezbekiya	69	+2
Giza	62	-7
Helwan	47	-8

GIZA — 0700 G.M.T. TEMP.

2nd	14.4

Remarks

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 2nd at 03

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1008.8		20	89	60	8
500	1000	460	19	95	60	8
1000	950					
1500	900	3440	21	15	80	26
2000	850	5050	16	25	80	17
4000	800	6720	14	25	90	17
6000	700	10350	4	25	170	6
8000	600	14480	0	-	240	3
10000	500	19140	-12	-	260	15
12000	400					
14000	300	31260	-40	-	260	38
16000	250					
18000	200	44050	-51	-	190	62
20000	150					
	100					

STATION	ALMAZA		SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD A.P.	
TIME	14		14		13 45		15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	8	70	9	60	9	40	13
500	20	10	110	5	60	7	60	12
1000	30	13	150	6	30	3	50	8
1500	30	11	200	9			50	9
2000	30	08	160	7	140	6	60	8
3000	30	7	220	11	190	7	60	9
4000			220	10				
5000	250	15						
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION	PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	14	15	15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	13	350	26
500	60	9	360	26
1000	60	10	360	23
1500	100	15	360	23
2000	110	16	360	29
3000	170	9	30	12
4000	330	7		
5000	310	10		
6000				
7000				
8000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		SIWA		PORT SAID		FARAFRA		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ALWAN	
TIME	9		4 25		3				3						8		5 30		5			
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	140	12	90	7	20	7			70	14					100	14	30	13	100	19		
500	140	17	100	14	10	8			70	12					140	3	40	6	110	16		
1000	130	13	110	11	10	9			70	23					190	10	70	5	120	12		
1500	120	11	100	9	10	8			60	16					120	7	50	9	190	14		
2000	120	14	70	3	10	16			130	13					100	6			240	10		
3000	190	10			20	19			150	6					90	3			260	14		
4000	210	13													90	7						
5000	200	11							290	5												
6000	230	23							260	16												
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTOUM		KASSALA		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5	15	8						3 30				3 30					
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			30	8	200	18	330	7														
500			40	15	250	53	310	12														
1000			40	24	300	30	20	13					50	1			100	14				
1500			50	12			100	6					50	13			70	13				
2000			60	6			120	10					60	15								
3000			90	9													20	10				
4000																						
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

Printed by the Survey of Egypt (GAS 148 1951)

All times are G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70 79
Showers	80 89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94 96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight Sand	0
Variable sky	1
Mostly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
... thick, not Fog	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
... thunder	9

VISIBILITY (V)

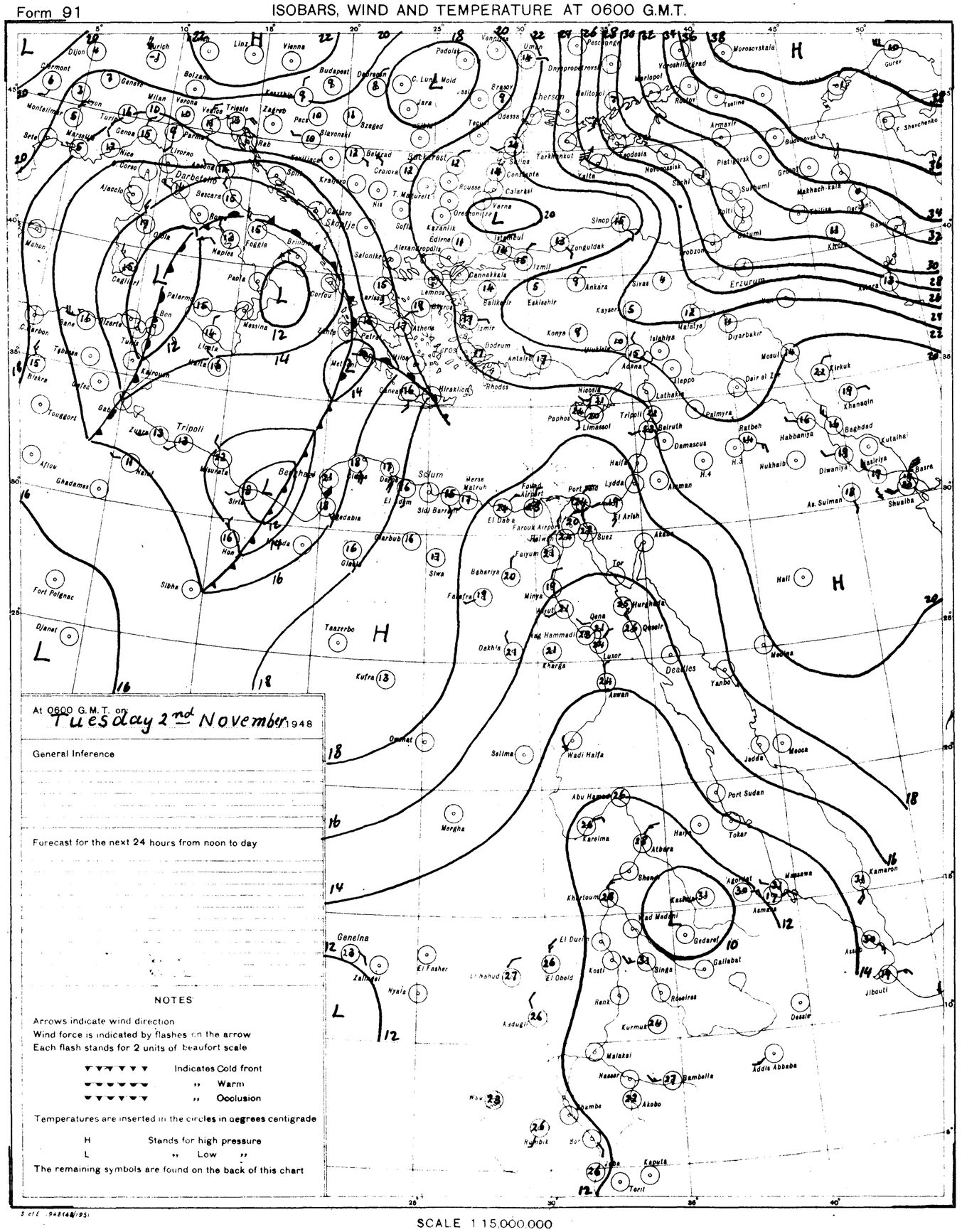
... and visibility	
... meetings	

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

...	16
East	18 South
22 West	32 North
0 is Calm	

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on Tuesday 2nd November 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of E. 948(48)(195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 10 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 07 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 3RD NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 2nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	61	9	04	3	1	3	4	17.0	23.5	81	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	06	3	1	0	-	17	25	74	20	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	04	2	0	0	-		25.2	74	20	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	2	0	0	-	16.0	25.0	73	20	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	16	28	58	19	0
	159	DAMIETTA												
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	04	4	0	0	-	15	26	79	22	0
	135	EL ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	16.3	29.2	42	15	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	15.1	31.0	43	17	0
	135	TANTA	01	8	04	3	1	5	8	14.6	30.6	40	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	15.0	29.0	54	19	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	06	3	0	0	-	15.1	31.2	42	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA												
CANAL AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	13	31	52	20	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	13.5	31.2	33	12	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	13.8	31.2	42	16	0
		GIZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12.9	30.9	43	17	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	12.7	32.9	22	09	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.5	32.5	29	12	0
		BENI SUEF												
	162	MINYA	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	14	30	38	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	13.6	36.9	41	16	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12.3	32.2	42	17	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	1	0	-	11.6	31.6	43	18	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	12	33	21	08	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	10.8	34.0	18	06	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.5	29.5	43	16	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	2	15.4	30.0	28	10	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	13.8	33.2	35	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	11.9	34.4	23	10	0
SUEZ CANAL AREA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.7	32.1	28	11	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	1	0	1	8	13.3	27.0	72	21	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	00	0	0	2	1	14	29	62	21	0
	142	QUSEIR	01	8	02	2	0	3		12.7	29.0	66	22	0
	269	PORT SUDAN												
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KARE-MA												
	162	ATBARA												
	269	KHARTOUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	183	ED DUEIM												
	173	EL OBEID												
	172	EL FASHER												
	174	GEDAREF												
		MALAKAL												
		WAU												
		JUBA												

At 1800 on 2nd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	10	1	0	0	-	17.0	20.2	93	19	0
00	7	11	1	0	0	-	17	18	88	16	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		22.4	88	20	0
00	6	04	3	0	0	-	16.4	28.0	90	21	0
00	7	03	2	0	0	-	16.2	22	89	20	0
00	5	02	5	0	0	-	15.4	23.2	89	21	0
00	7	04	4	0	0	-	16	25	89	23	0
00	9	04	4	0	0	-	14.7	23.3	83	20	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	16.8	20.2	83	17	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.9	22.2	94	21	0
01	8	00	0	1	3	8	16.6	22.0	98	22	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	16.3	21.0	91	20	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.0	23.4	67	17	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	14.7	23.0	80	19	0
00	7	04	3	0	0	-	15	24	79	20	0
00	7	04	3	0	0	-	15.1	25.6	55	15	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	15.2	24.0	68	18	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	15.0	24.9	65	18	0
00	7	02	5	0	0	-	14.3	25.5	64	19	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.3	24.4	65	17	0
00	9	26	1	0	0	-	14.6	22.8	65	16	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15	21	74	16	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	-	14.8	23.2	58	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.4	21.7	61	15	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	13.0	24.4	55	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13	27	35	10	0
00	9	30	1	0	0	-	11.5	31.0	22	07	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	20.1	51	10	0
00	7	28	1	1	0	-	15.4	25.0	40	10	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	18.0	26.7	41	12	0
00	6	32	1	0	0	-	13.8	26.5	41	11	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.5	25.2	47	13	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	25.6	37	23	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14	22	78	18	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	14.3	25.3	81	21	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 3rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
00	9	16	2		1	2	15.5		15.2	26		12		79	11	0	24	
01	7	21	1	0	3	1			17	29		11		95	17	0	5	
03	7	00	0	2	10	6								91	18	0	dr	
01	6	08	1	1	7	6	15.5	-2.2	24.2	26	-1	21	+3	89	21	0	2	7
05	6	04	1	4	10	6	16.0		23	28		18		94	22	0	2	
01	5	04	2	1	5	6	15.3	-1.0	24.6	27		20		89	23	0	dr	6
00	7	08	1	0	1	1	15		26	27		23		84	23	0	0	
01	9	12	3	1	3	2	15.1	-1.1	20.6	31	+5	14	-1			0	dr	4
40	3	24	2	4	Fog	8	15.5	-1.8	19.0	30	+2	16	+1	95	18	0	6	4
08	4	28	1	4	0	-	14.8	-1.8	19.2	32	+4	18	+2	98	19	0	0	3
03	6	00	0	2	10	9	16.0	-1.4	19.0	31	+3	15	+1	100	19	0	0	3
01	6	32	2	0	10		15.9	-1.2	22.0	31	+3	18	+4	98	22	0	0	2
09	5	30	1	4	Fog	8	15.5	-1.7	20.3	33		17		93	19	0	0	
40	2	14	1	4	0	-	14.6		18.3	33		16		91	17	0	0	
05	6	20	2	4	9	6	15		20	32		19		88	18	0	0	
05	6	17	1	4	10	6	14.8	-2.2	20.4	32		19		90	18	0	0	
03	6	00	0	2	10	6	15.5	-1.5	21.1	32	+4	20	+4	83	18	dr	dr	2
03	6	00	0	2	10	6	15.6	-1.6	20.8	31	+4	19	+3	85	18	0	dr	3
49	3	00	0	4	Fog	0	15.8	-1.5	20.8	34	+7	16	0	90	19	0	dr	1
02	8	32	2	2	8	6	15.8	-1.0	19.5	35	+6	18	+3	88	18	0	0	0
02	9	02	1	0	8	6,5	15.4		21.0	34		14		72	16	0	0	
05	5	17	2	1	8	1	16		19	31		15		73	14	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.9	-0.4	22.0	31	+3	16	+1	58	13	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.6	-0.9	24.4	34		16		66	17	0	0	
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	14.8	-0.1	21.3	34	+2	19	+3	62	13	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	h	1	14		25			17		45	12	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	14.3	-0.1	27.4	38	+4	23	+4	41	12	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.7	-1.7	25.0	32	+2	11	-1	62	08	0	0	0
00	4	00	0	4	0	-	15.7	-1.9	17.0	31	+3	15	+1	90	15	0	0	0
																0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.9	-1.9	21.4	35	+4	15	0	49	10	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.6	-0.2	25.2	35	+4	20	+4	27	05	0	0	
00	5	00	0	0	2	5	15.2	-1.0	19.9	35	+6	16	-1	61	13	0	dr	2
00	9	04	2	0	h	1	15.3	+0.2	21.0	28	+1	16	0			0	0	1
00	9	00	0	0	2	1	15		26	29		17	0	45	19	0	0	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	15.2	+0.7	26.0	30	+1	21	0	23	18	0	0	0
																0	18	14
																0	0	
																0	0	1
00	7	10	2	0	0	-	12		27			22		35	10	0	dr	2
01	8	30	3	1	5	4	15		29					79	25	0	3	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	11
																0	0	44
00	8	16	1	0	0	-	8		32					49	24	0	0	31
01	8	32	3	0	6	1	11		28					79		0	0	16
																0	0	6
00	8	06	1	0		1												4
02	8	00	0	1	10	4,5	12		23							0	75	77
																0	217	129
01	8	06	3	1	7	4	14									dr	126	101

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... with Rain	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Cloudy or slight fog	0
Variable sky	1
Mostly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Snow	4
Rain	5
Drizzle	6
Thunderstorm	7
Fog	8
Hail	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 2nd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 2nd at 03 30 G.M.T.

HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	
SURFACE	1034	29	19
500	986	28	18
1000	968	28	17
1500	951	26	17
2000	934	24	16
4000	867	21	11
6000	804	14	7
8000	746	8	3
10000	690	7	-2
12000	639	4	-2
14000	590	-2	-4
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON ... at ... G.M.T.

HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	
SURFACE			
1000			
950			
900			
850			
800			
700			
600			
500			
400			
300			
250			
200			
150			
100			

STATION	ALMAZA		SIDI BARANI		PORT SAID		MINYA	
TIME	14	30	14		14	15	15	
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	16	80	11	40	18	30	10
500	20	15	100	7	40	13	40	11
1000	40	16	160	8	60	10	290	14
1500	80	11	190	11	100	9	250	10
2000	60	4	170	12	160	11		
3000	140	4			150	16		
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION	MATRUH							
TIME	14							
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	80	5						
500	90	5						
1000	90	5						
1500	150	6						
2000	160	14						
3000	160	05						
4000	150	3						
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		SIDI BARANI		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT					
TIME	9		8	15			4				9		7	45					6		5	5
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	170	7	120	6			60	7			50	11	160	2					40	12	50	2
500	180	10	150	4			70	5			80	16	210	9					100	5	120	7
1000	190	8	130	16			80	3			70	16	200	8					150	12	160	20
1500	230	7	140	14			110	3			160	8							160	26	150	15
2000	240	9	140	16			130	2			210	10							160	15	140	7
3000	220	6	170	5			180	1			150	9									300	8
4000	210	1	170	16																	260	17
5000	220	11																				
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMED		KARE-MA		KHARTOUM		KASSALA		ED OBEID			
TIME			5		5	15	8															
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
500			70	5	100	17	330	5														
1000			50	8			350	4														
1500			40	12	100	45	180	3														
2000			40	1	160	41	230	6														
3000			200	8	160	14	310	6														
4000							270	15														
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

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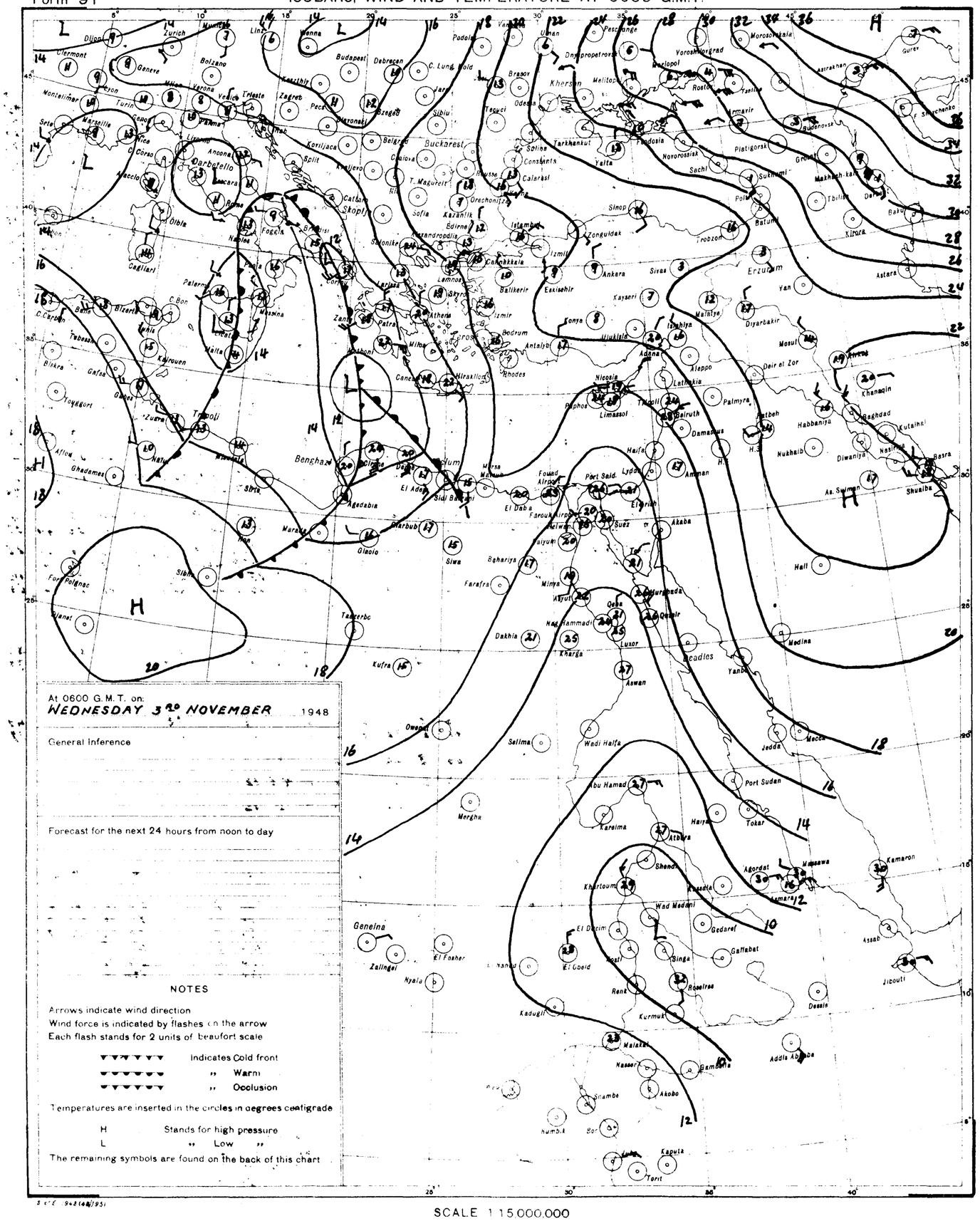
G.M.T

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
WEDNESDAY 3RD NOVEMBER 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 11 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 06 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 4th NOVEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	13.9	25.2	71	19	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	01	8	00	0	1	5	6		26.2	89	24	tr
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	7	32	2	2	8	6	13.6	24.0	83	21	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	30	1	2	8	2	13.3	26	79	22	0
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	26	2	2	8	5	13.1	27.5	74	23	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	23	2	1	8	3	14	27	70	21	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	2	7	2	13.8	27.9	50	16	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	04	2	2	10	5	13.6	27.3	48	15	0
	137	MANŞURA	01	7	32	2	1	5	4	13.4	27.5	71	22	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	13.4	26.0	72	20	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	26	2	1	5	3	13.7	28.2	69	22	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	13.4	31.4	44	17	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	02	6	26	1	2	8	4	12.7	30.8	38	15	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	22	4	1	5	4	13	30	43	16	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	22	3	1	7	2	13.1	31.2	36	15	0
		EZBEKÍYA	02	8	12	1	2	9	2	13.4	29.9	48	18	0
		GÍZA	02	8	12	1	2	9	2	13.5	29.9	48	18	0
	143	HELWÂN	02	7	14	1	2	9	3	13.5	29.2	45	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	00	0	2	9	3	13.8	30.0	47	17	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	1	0	5	6	13.5	32.1	37	16	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	03	2	2	7	1	13	30	33	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	8	26	1	1	5	1	13.1	30.3	40	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	-	-	13.0	33.0	39	17	0
	156	QENA	01	8	08	1	0	3	1	11.4	35.0	34	17	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	30	2	0	5	1	11	34	27	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	00	0	1	3	1	10.8	39.0	20	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	12	2	0	0	-	14.4	29.0	40	14	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	02	8	32	1	1	8	4	14.2	30.0	50	19	0
		FARAFRA	02	7	04	1	2	9	5	14.7	31.4	25	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	12.7	33.3	34	15	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	04	1	0	5	1	12.1	35.1	24	12	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	7	00	0	2	9	5	14.1	26.6	52	16	0
	145	TOR	02	8	28	1	2	8		14.0	28.2	58	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	10	1	0	5	2	12	29	62	21	0
	147	QUSEÎR	01	8	08	2	1	3	2	12.5	30.0	65	23	0
	908	PORT SUDAN	01	8	10	4	1	5	3.4	12	31	55	21	0
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	7	38	16	06	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	00	0	0	tr		7	38	19	11	0
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	05	2	1	2	3	7	38	18	10	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	08	1	1	5	8	5	37	27	15	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8			1	5		3	38	21	12	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	02	4	1	1	4	5	37	11	02	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	08	2	1	3	7		36	10	-1	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	22	1	0	2	2		34	09	-5	0
	176	MALAKAL	01	8	16	3	1	7	8.4	8	32	49	20	0
	177	WAU	00	8	06	1	1	1	4	8	30	57	21	0
	178	JUBA	02	9	36	2	1	9	8.4	7	32	46	17	0

At 1800 on 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	8	10	3	0	0	-	14.2	20.8	95	20	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	13	1	0	0	-	15	18	88	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.3		20.1	27	13
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	12	2	1	7	5	15.8	-1.9	19.8	26	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	18	2	1	5	6	15.4		21	27	
	159	DAMIETTA	40	1	20	2	4	Fog	0	15.1	-1.3	18.2	28	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	22	1	0	2	6	16		23	29	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	16	2	1	3	3	15.5	-0.8	22.9		
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	5	24	2	2	8	5	15.6	-1.8	19.4	28	0
	137	MANŞURA	08	4	12	1	4	0	-	15.9	-0.7	19.0	28	0
	138	TANTA	03	6	16	1	4	10	0	16.8	-0.7	19.0	26	-2
	139	ZAGAZIG	41	3	20	2	4	10	0	16.7	-0.4	19.6	31	+3
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	5	28	1	4	Fog	0	16.3	-0.9	19.1	32	
		ISMAÏLÍA	40	2	00	0	4	10	5	15.8		18.5	32	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	47	0	00	0	4	FOG	0	16		16	30	
	141	ALMAZA	46	0	00	0	4	FOG	0	16.1	-0.9	18.0	32	
		EZBEKÍYA	48	1	00	0	4	FOG	0	16.3	-1.0	19.0	32	+4
		GÍZA	48	1	00	0	4	FOG	0	16.3	-0.9	18.3	34	+7
	143	HELWÂN	08	4	00	0	4	3	1	16.2	-1.1	19.0	31	+4
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	00	0	2	9	3	16.2	-0.7	21.7	32	+3
		BENI SUEF	02	9	32	1	0	8	5	16.0		22.7	32	
	162	MINYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	1	16		21	31	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	-	-	15.8	-0.6	23.5	32	+4
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	-0.3	24.0	35	
	156	QENA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.5	+0.5	22.3	37	+5
	157	LUXOR	00	8	04	1	0	1		15		24	35	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	14.7	+0.2	26.0	39	+5
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	20	2	0	0	-	16.8	-1.6	16.5	31	+2
	149	BAHARÍYA	02	7	28	1	1	8	4	16.4	-1.3	16.5	32	+4
		FARAFRA	02	8	00	0	1	5	4	17.6		18.3		
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.6	-0.3	23.0	34	+3
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	-0.9	24.3	35	+4
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	6	32	1	1	5	8	15.6	-0.7	21.0	30	+1
	145	TOR	01	8	04	2	1	7		15.2	+0.1	21.0	30	+3
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	00	0	0	5	6	15		25	30	
	147	QUSEÎR	01	8	28	1	1	5	2	15.1	+0.5	24.6	31	+2
	908	PORT SUDAN	01	8	30	2				15			32	
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12		27	39	
	167	ATBARA	00	7	06	3	0	0	-	12		27	38	
	209	KHARTUM	00	8			0			11		29	39	
	170	KASSALA	01	8	10	4	1	7		10		32	38	
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	11				
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	9		29		
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	26	2	0	5	2				37	
	179	GENEINA												
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	28	2	0	9	8	12		25	32	
	177	WAU											32	
	178	JUBA											32	

At 0600 on THURSDAY 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	20	2	1	8	6	15.5		19.2	26				90	17	0	24	
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	23	1	0	0	-	16		19			16		64	12	0	5	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.3		20.1	27		13		22	17	tr	tr	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	12	2	1	7	5	15.8	-1.9	19.8	26	0	19	+1	89	18	1	2	9
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	18	2	1	5	6	15.4		21	27		19		83	18	0	2	
	159	DAMIETTA	40	1	20	2	4	Fog	0	15.1	-1.3	18.2	28		16		79	14	0	dr	7
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	22	1	0	2	6	16		23	29		21		89	21	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	16	2	1	3	3	15.5	-0.8	22.9			17	+2	59	14	0	dr	5
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	02	5	24	2	2	8	5	15.6	-1.8	19.4	28	0	16	+1	87	17	0	tr	5
	137	MANŞÛRA	08	4	12	1	4	0	-	15.9	-0.7	19.0	28	0	18	+2	98	19	0	0	3
	138	TANTA	03	6	16	1	4	10	0	16.8	-0.7	19.0	26	-2	17	+3	98	17	3	tr	3
	139	ZAGAZIG	41	3	20	2	4	10	0	16.7	-0.4	19.6	31	+3	17	+3	95	19	0	0	2
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	5	28	1	4	Fog	0	16.3	-0.9	19.1	32		18		91	17	0	0	
		ISMAÏLÍA	40	2	00	0	4	10	5	15.8		18.5	32		18		96	18	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	47	0	00	0	4	FOG	0	16		16	30		20		95	16	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	46	0	00	0	4	FOG	0	16.1	-0.9	18.0	32		16		94	16	0	0	
		EZBEKÍYA	48	1	00	0	4	FOG	0	16.3	-1.0	19.0	32	+4	18	+2	97	19	0	dr	2
		GÍZA	48	1	00	0	4	FOG	0	16.3	-0.9	18.3	34	+7	17	+3	99	18	0	dr	3
	143	HELWÂN	08	4	00	0	4	3	1	16.2	-1.1	19.0	31	+4	17	+1	94	16	0	dr	1
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	00	0	2	9	3	16.2	-0.7	21.7	32	+3	17	+2	68	16	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	32	1	0	8	5	16.0		22.7	32		16		81	12	0	0	
	162	MINYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	1	16		21	31		15		69	15	0	dr	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	-	-	15.8	-0.6	23.5	32	+4	17	+2	52	13	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	-0.3	24.0	35		15		60	16	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.5	+0.5	22.3	37	+5	17	+3	50	11	0	dr	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	04	1	0	1		15		24	35		17		54	14	0	dr	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	14.7	+0.2	26.0	39	+5	22	+3	51	15	0	dr	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	7	20	2	0	0	-	16.8	-1.6	16.5	31	+2	11	-1	50	05	0	0	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	7	28	1	1	8	4	16.4	-1.3	16.5	32	+4	14	+1	65	09	0	0	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	00	0	1	5	4	17.6		18.3			10		46	06	0	dr	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	-	-	16.6	-0.3	23.0	34	+3	17	+2	44	10	0	dr	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	-0.9	24.3	35	+4	20	+5	63		0	0	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	6	32	1	1	5	8	15.6	-0.7	21.0	30	+1	18	+1	68	15	0	dr	2
	145	TOR	01	8	04	2	1	7		15.2	+0.1	21.0	30	+3	16	0	49	10	0	0	1
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	00	0	0	5	6	15		25	30		18		74	20	0	0	0
	147	QUSEÎR	01	8	28	1	1	5	2	15.1	+0.5	24.6	31	+2	20	-1	66	18	0	0	0
	908	PORT SUDAN	01	8	30	2				15			32						0	18	17
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12		27	39		22		46	12	0	0	1
	167	ATBARA	00	7	06	3	0	0	-	12		27	38		27				0	dr	2
	209	KHARTUM	00	8			0			11		29	39		29		35	12	0	3	4
	170	KASSALA	01	8	10	4	1	7		10		32	38				57	23	0	2	8
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	11									0	11	11
	182	RENK																	0	0	44
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	9		29					59	20	0	0	31
	174	EL OBEID																	0	0	16
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	26	2	0	5	2				37						0	0	6
	179	GENEINA																			4
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	28	2	0	9	8	12		25	32		23		84	22	tr	75	78
	177	WAU											32						0	217	101
	178	JUBA											32						1	124	103

HUMIDITY

Mean 9 a.m. Readings

STATION	3rd %	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	78	+10
Fayoum	70	+3
Giza	77	+7
Helwan	63	+8

GIZA

HIGHEST MAXIMUM TEMP.

	°C.	Diff. from normal
4th	32.3	

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 3rd at 14

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	°C.	°F.	WET
SURFACE	1004	29	22	
500	978	28	19	
1000	960	27	18	
1500	943	26	17	
2000	925	25	16	
4000	859	19	12	
6000	796	13	7	
8000	734	12	1	
10000	980	8	-1	
12000				
14000				
16000				
18000				
20000				

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE ON 4th at 5

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1007	18	78	170	2
1000	990	18	70	170	2
950					
900	3800	19	35	230	4
850	5000	16	-	220	12
800	6670	13	-	220	18
700	10190	5	-	230	27
600	14250	-5	-	240	39
500	18230	-16	-	250	39
400					
300	30 880	-45	-	250	66
250	3				
200	39330	-62	-	30	25
150					
100					

STATION	MATRUH TIME 14 45 DD	MATRUH VV	ALMAZA 15 DD	ALMAZA VV	FOUAD A.P. 14 DD	FOUAD A.P. VV	PORT SAID 14 DD	PORT SAID VV
HEIGHT m								
200	230	16	270	3	290	3	280	8
500	280	10	260	4	20	3	230	14
1000	270	12	220	6	100	6	240	16
1500	240	16	220	16	140	2	240	13
2000	230	22	220	18	260	4	200	11
3000	220	19	220	19	190	7	220	19
4000					240	9		
5000					240	3		
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION	MINYA TIME 15 DD	MINYA VV	SIDI BARANI 14 DD	SIDI BARANI VV
HEIGHT m				
200	30	3	90	7
500	280	12	130	4
1000	270	17	190	4
1500	280	11	210	7
2000	220	14	210	11
3000			240	12
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI TIME 9 DD	SIDI BARANI VV	MATRUH 4 15 DD	MATRUH VV	ISLAND AIRPORT DD	ISLAND AIRPORT VV	PORT SAID DD	PORT SAID VV	FAROUK AIRPORT 3 DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	HELWAN 7 45 DD	HELWAN VV	MINYA 3 DD	MINYA VV	ASYUT DD	ASYUT VV	5 30 DD	5 30 VV	ASWAN DD	ASWAN VV
HEIGHT m																						
200	280	10	230	16					50	3			340	3	360	16			40	8	30	2
500	280	10	200	7					290	5			380	2	360	23			180	10	270	6
1000	270	12	210	8					260	4			190	1	360	23			170	16	160	12
1500	240	16	200	11					220	18			240	9	360	31			140	8	140	12
2000	230	22	200	11					220	18			240	12					140	10	250	7
3000			220	18					230	24									120	10	90	12
4000																			110	6		
5000																						
6000									240	38												
7000									250	36												
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA DD	BAHARIYA VV	DAKHLA 5 DD	DAKHLA VV	KHARGA 5 30 DD	KHARGA VV	HURGHADA 8 DD	HURGHADA VV	WADI HALFA DD	WADI HALFA VV	ABU HAMAD DD	ABU HAMAD VV	KAREIMA DD	KAREIMA VV	KHARTUM DD	KHARTUM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	5 00 DD	5 00 VV	4 15 DD	4 15 VV
HEIGHT m																						
200			70	6	10	16	270	4														
500			60	10	30	23	120	6											30	4		
1000			40	7	40	17	130	28											40	12	320	6
1500			60	2	120	10	210	10											70	12	50	19
2000			220	2	110	2	170	13											60	25	90	25
3000																					220	6
4000							180	19														
5000							210	28														
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48-1951)

All times G M T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick Dust Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

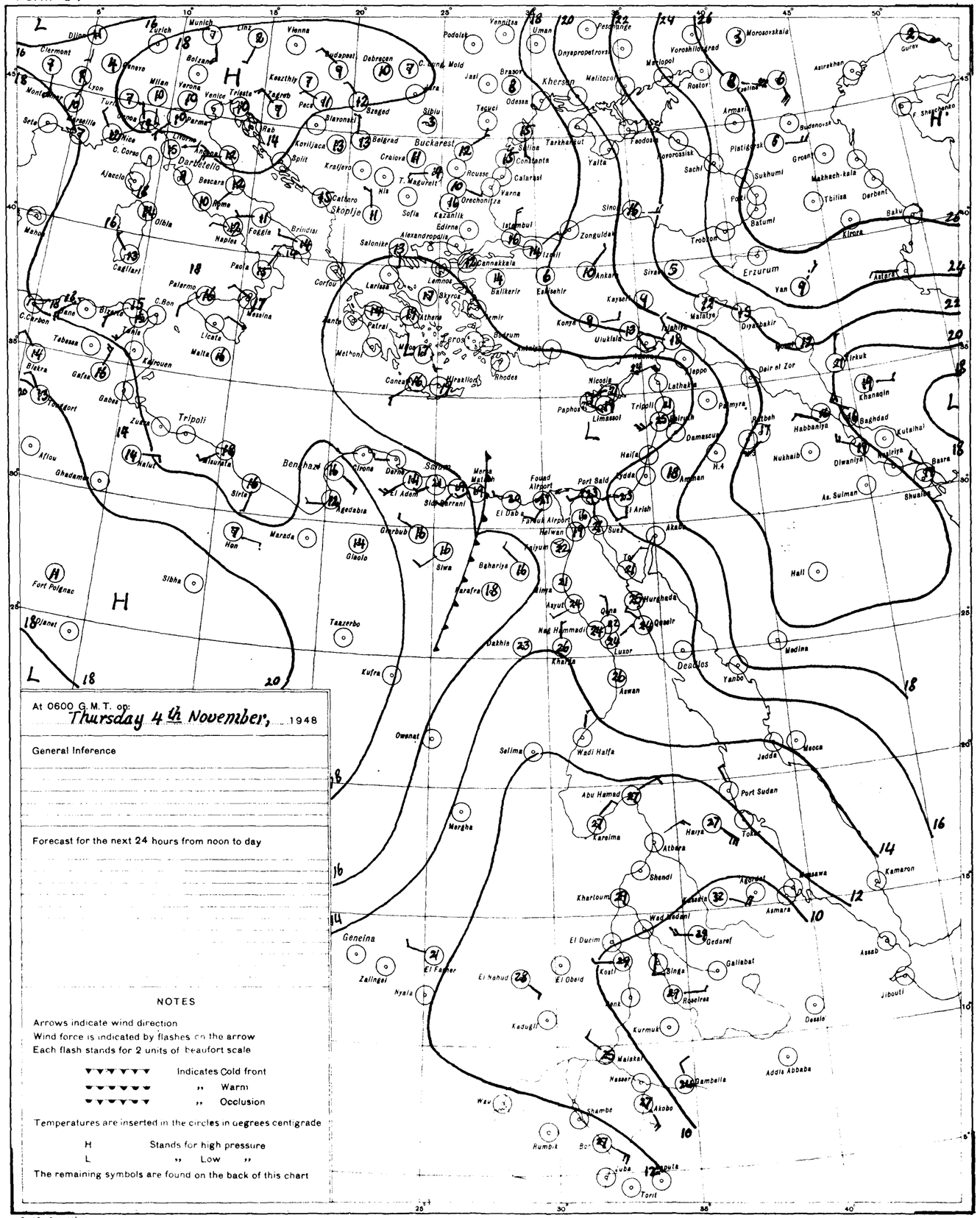
Over 5 miles or 8 km	9
2 miles to 5 miles or 3 km to 8 km	8
1 mile to 2 miles	7
1/2 mile to 1 mile	6
1/4 mile to 1/2 mile	5
1/10 mile to 1/4 mile	4
1/20 mile to 1/10 mile	3
1/40 mile to 1/20 mile	2
Less than 1/40 mile	1
Fog	0

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

00 = Calm	
01 = NNE	17 = SSW
09 = East	18 = South
13 = West	22 = North
36 = Calm	

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Thursday 4th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 19-8148(1951)

SCALE 1:5,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 12 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 05 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Friday 5th November, 1948.

At 1200 on Thursday 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	15	25	70	19	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	23	1	0	0	—		26.2			0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	3	5	15.1	24.0	41	11	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	26	2	0	1	1	15	25	65	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	26	2	0	1	4	14.6	26.8	63	18	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	28	2	0	5	4	15	24	74	17	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	28	3	2	8	3	15.0	26.5	71	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	2	1	2	8	15.1	29.0	46	14	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	26	2	1	5	4	15.1	27.2	59	18	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	15.6	26.4	57	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	2	0	5	3	15.9	27.0	66	20	0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	00	8	30	3	0	1	4	15.5	29.0	44	15	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	30	1	1	5	4	14.3	31.8	34	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	26	3	1	5	4,1	14	28	45	15	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	28	2	4	3	4,1	14.2	28.3	46	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	32	1	1	5	4	14.6	28.7	48	17	0
		GÎZA	01	8	32	1	1	5	4	14.8	29.0	47	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	00	0	0	5	4	14.2	29.1	27	8	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	00	0	2	9	3	14.3	29.0	43	15	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	30	1	0	8	5	14.8	30.9	41	16	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	32	1	1	5	1	14	32	29	12	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	8	20	1	1	5	1	13.8	30.8	28	10	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12.2	34.9	44	21	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	0	5	1	12.1	33.4	33	15	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	30	1	1	3	1	12	34	32	15	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	10.7	37.3	22	12	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.6	31.0	28	10	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	28	1	1	8	4	14.4	31.0	19	5	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	01	9	28	2	1	5	6,5	12.8	33.8	35	16	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	18.1	34.3	14	3	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	7	04	1	1	7	8	14.4	29.4	36	21	0
	145	TOR	01	8	28	1	2	7	1	13.5	29.2	58	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	00	0	1	1	1	14	28	70	22	0
	117	QUSEIR	00	8	30	2	0	1	—	13.4	27.0	80	23	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	10	4	1	3	6		32	74	27	0
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	7	37	20	11	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	10	3	0	Tr.	5	7	37	22	13	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	04	3	0	Tr.	8	6	38	15	7	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	16	1	0	5	5	5	37	29	16	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	32	2	0	5	8	3	38	18	10	0
	182	RENK	01	9	20	3	1	7	8	7	36	56	26	0
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	6	37	13	4	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	12	3	1	3	1		34	15	4	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	04	2	1	3	1		35	13	3	0
	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU	01	8	08	1	1	5	8	6	34	39	18	0
	178	JUBA	01	8	08	1	1	7	8,4	7	33	44	19	0

At 1800 on Thursday 4th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	9	26	2	0	0	—	17.2	21.0	79	17	0
00	7	31	3	2	0	—	17	21	74	16	0
01	7	28	1	1	5	8		22.2	79	18	0
00	6	32	1	0	0	—	16.8	22.2	82	19	0
00	7	05	1	0	0	—	16	18	95	18	0
01	5	28	2	1	7	5	15.5	21.0	95	20	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	16	23	84	20	0
00	9	28	2	0	2	—	15.5	22.5	92	22	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	16.6	19.4	76	15	0
00	5	30	2	1	0	—	16.4	21.8	86	19	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	17.2	20.8	83	17	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	16.3	22.0	84	19	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	16.8	23.4	63	15	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	—	15.8	22.0	80	18	0
00	7	04	2	1	0	—	16	23	69	17	0
00	7	06	2	1	0	—	15.6	23.5	62	16	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	16.0	21.9	75	17	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.8	21.7	76	18	0
05	6	02	4	0	3	4	15.8	24.0	53	14	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	—	15.1	20.4	70	14	0
00	9	06	1	0	0	—	15.5	19.9	79	16	0
01	7	00	0	1	5	1	15	22	53	12	0
00	6	22	1	1	0	—	15.0	23.1	59	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.0	24.6	73	20	0
01	6	24	2	1	5	1	12.7	24.0	60	16	0
00	7	00	0	1	0	—	12	26	48	14	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	17.0	22.7	54	13	0
01	7	00	0	1	3	4	15.9	21.5	42	8	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	15.7	27.8	39	12	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	14.2	26.2	36	9	0
00		28	1	0	0	—	14.4	29.2	57	15	0
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	14.3	26.8	71	21	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14	23	84	20	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	—	14.4	25.7	66	20	0
01	8	06	1	1	3	1	13	29	70	23	0
04	8	04	2	0	0	—	7	29	29	9	0
00	8	02	1	0	Tr.	4	7	29	20	4	0
01	8	30	2	1	5	2		26	21	2	0
07	8	00	0	0	5	8,4	9	25	84	22	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	—	7	28	70	23	0
07	8	16	1	1	5	6	8	25	94	24	0

At 0600 on Friday 5th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	9	18	2	1	5	6	19.1		17.8	25		14		91	15	0	24	
00	7	26	2	0	2	6,4	19		19	28		15		83	16	0	5	
00	8	24	1	0	0	—			21.2	27				74	16	0	tr.	
01	9	28	2	1	3	4,8	18.7	+1.0	23.1	36	0	19	+1	65	16	0	2	10
00	7	26	1	0	1	1	18.5		23	27		17		74	18	0	2	
40	1	20	2	4	Fog	8	17.5	+1.1	18.6	27		14		95	18	0	Dr.	6
00	7	28	2	1	2	6	18		23	26		19		84	20	0	0	
02	9	12	3	2	9	0	18.0	+1.7	23.8	29	+3	15	0	86	21	0	tr.	5
49	4	04	2	0	0	—	17.9	+0.4	21.0	30	+2	15	0	92	20	0	tr.	5
01	7	32	1	1	5	4	18.4	+1.7	20.8	27	+1	16	0	83	18	0	0	3
03	7	32	1	2	10	8	18.7	+1.2	20.0	27	-1	13	-1	98	20	0	0	3
01	6	28	2	0	5	4	17.0	-0.2	20.1	31	+3	17	+3	94	19	0	0	2
09	5	28	1	4	Fog	0	17.6	+0.3	19.8	30		18		86	17	0	0	
03	5	00	0	2	10	5	18.4		19.0	32		18		90	17	0	0	
05	6	00	0	4	10	6	18		17	30		14		94	16	0	0	
44	3	04	2	4	9	0	18.6	+1.6	17.5	30		14		88	16	0	0	
43	4	02	1	4	Fog	0	19.1	+2.0	18.0	30	+2	16	+1	90	16	0	Dr.	2
43	4	02	1	4	Fog	0	18.7	+1.5	17.8	30	+3	14	+1	96	17	0	Dr.	3
05	5	00	0	1	5	8,8	18.6	+1.2	18.2	29	+2	15	-1	79	14	0	Dr.	1
02	8	30	2	2	9	2	18.6	+1.7	19.5	32	+3	17	+2	86	18	0	0	0
02	8	02	1	0	8	5	18.3		19.0	31		14		79	15	0	0	
01	7	32	1	1	7	1	17		19	32		14		46	16	0	Dr.	
00	7	22	1	0	0	—	17.4	+0.9	20.8	31	+3	17	+2	58	12	0	0	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.8	+0.2	23.3	36		17		65	16	0	0	
01	7	24	2	1	5	1	15.6	+0.5	23.0	35	+3	19	+4	47	11	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	1	1	15		26	36		16		42	12	0	Dr.	
00	9	02	1	1	1	1	15.4	+0.8	26.3	39	+6	21	+3	32	8	0	Dr.	
03	7	00	0	2	10	5	20.2	+1.7	13.7	31	+2	11	-1	70	9	0	0	0
02	8	28	1	1	8	5	18.6	+0.8	17.0	33	+5	12	-1	56	8	0	0	0
																	Dr.	
01	8	26	1	1	5	5	16.5	-0.5	22.8	35	+4	19	+5	46	11	0	Dr.	
00	8	02	2	0	0	—	16.8	+0.4	26.8	35	+4	19	+4	40	12	0	0	
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	17.2	+0.9	23.9	31	+3	17	0	55	15	0	Dr.	2
01		04	1	1	7	1	16.3	+1.0	21.0	30	+3	17	+1	43	8	0	0	1
01	9	29	4	0	5	1	16		25	29		18		61	17	0	0	0
00	8	30	2	0	Dr.	1	16.8	+1.2	25.3	29	0	21	0	71	19	0	0	0
										38						0	18	19
										38						0	0	
										39						0	3	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	11
																0	0	44
										38						0	0	31
																0	0	16
																0	0	6
										36								4
										34						0	75	78
										36						0	217	132
										33						0	126	104

HUMIDITY

STATION	4th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	76	+9
El Daba	79	+12
Giza	81	+11
Helwan	63	+8

GIZA
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM TEMP.
5th 10.0

REMARKS

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON 4th

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	DD	VV	DD	VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 4th

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		16		300	8
1000	510	18		300	8
950		20	45		
900	3470	18	25	20	7
850	5060	15	25	310	5
800	6740	12	25	250	15
700	10350	5	35	240	26
600	14410	3	35	260	28
500	19060	-14	45	260	50
400		-26			
300	31120	-39		260	94
250					
200	39840	-58		190	60
150					
100					

STATION	Matrûh		Minya A.P.	
TIME	15		15	
HEIGHT (m)	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	9	360	23
500	10	10	360	21
1000	360	13	320	16
1500	360	21	300	16
2000	360	26	200	21
3000	350	33	220	31
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		SOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN	
TIME	9		4 15		3 30		3 45		4		8 06		2				6		5	
HEIGHT (m)	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	290	10	300	11	320	9	270	6	360	8	350	4			10	19			120	9
500	Ent. Cu		310	13	310	10	280	5	30	8	340	9			10	20			90	8
1000			320	12	330	11	290	3	20	7	20	5			10	18			30	6
1500			320	15	300	11			310	4	100	4			20	23			10	3
2000			290	12	300	16			250	12	330	3							290	13
3000			270	17					230	17	240	11							270	27
4000			260	24							240	11							260	23
5000									260	28	210	20							260	37
6000									260	46									270	28
7000																				
8000																				

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HUROHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		WAU	
TIME			5		6 15		8																	
HEIGHT (m)	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			20	5	10	22	180	4																
500			30	12	20	21	350	10																
1000			30	15	30	16	310	19																
1500			20	10	70	6	230	16																
2000			20	12	180	12	220	16																
3000					110	5	240	27																
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (148 1951)

All times are G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94 96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mostly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200	1
500	2
1 Kilometre	3
2	4
4	5
10	6
20	7
50	8
Visibility more than	9

CLOUD AMOUNT (N)

Clear	0
1/10 or less but not zero	1
2/10 or 3/10	2
4/10	3
5/10	4
6/10	5
7/10 or 8/10	6
9/10 or more but not 10/10	7
10/10	8
Sky obscured by fog and/or other meteorological phenomena	9

CLOUD TYPES (C)

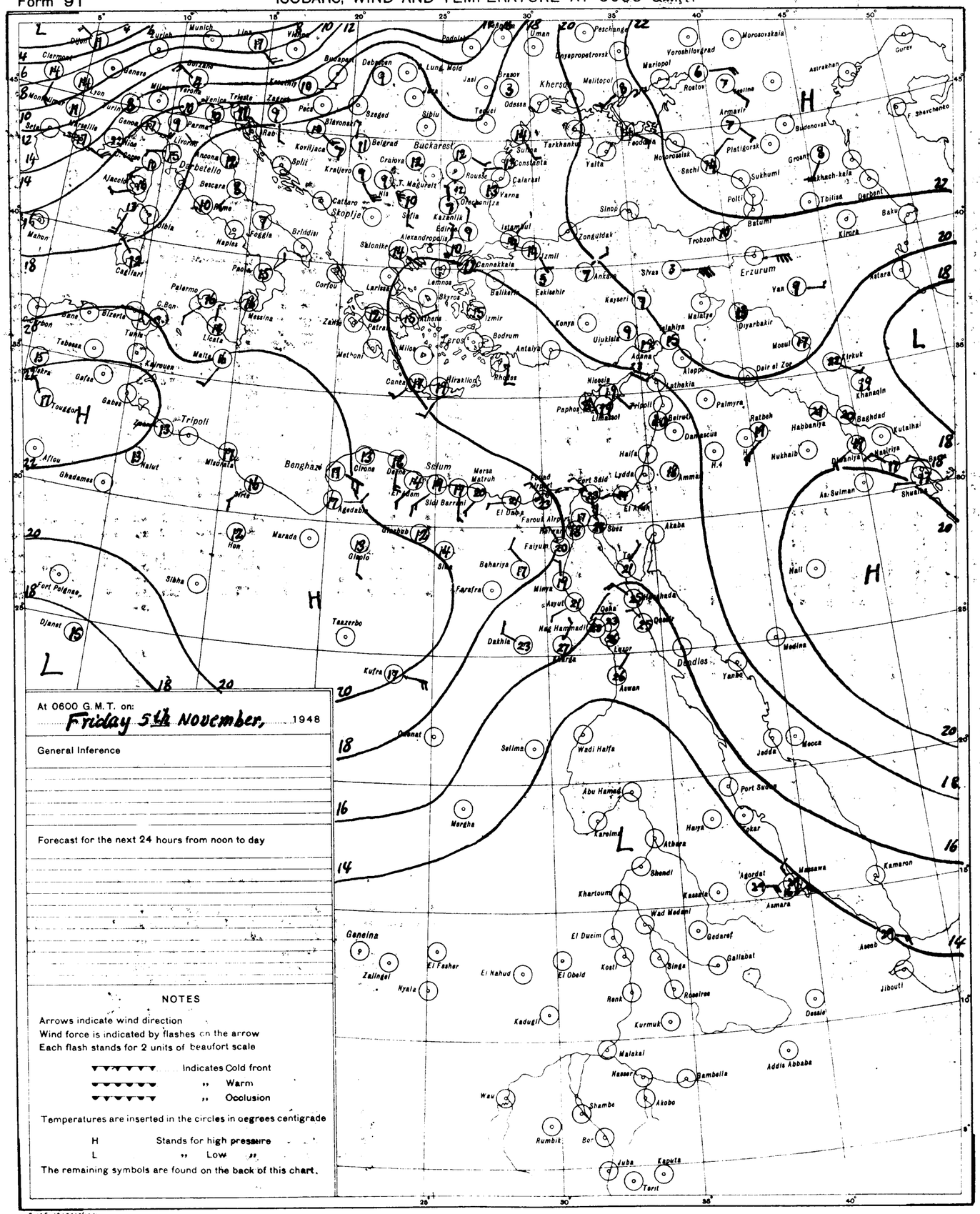
Cirrus	1
Cirrocumulus	2
Cirrostratus	3
Altocumulus	4
Altostratus	5
Nimbostratus	6
Stratocumulus	7
Stratus	8
Cumulus	9
Cumulonimbus	10
Not visible owing to darkness, fog, duststorm or other similar phenomena	11
Huge Cumulonimbus	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 to 12 = 10 to 120°
13 = East 18 = South
24 = West 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Friday 5th November, 1948
General Inference
Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day
NOTES
Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale
Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion
Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade
H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,
The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart.
Buckarest
Kherson
Erzurum
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sollum
Baghdad
Damascus
Beirut
Haifa
Suez
Aswen
Wadi Halfa
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Addis Ababa
Jeddo
Mecca
Medina
Asmara
Massawa
Diibouti
Geneina
Zalingei
Nyala
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Malakal
Juba
Torit
Rumbik
Wau
Shambe
Akobo
Nasser
Gamboila
Gedaref
Gallabat
Kassala
Shendi
Atbara
Abu Hamed
Merowe
Dongola
Faiyum
Cairo
Alexandria
Tobruk
Derna
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
El Daba
Fort Said
Lydda
Amman
Nablus
Jerusalem
Nazareth
Haifa
Tripoli
Homs
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Mosul
Dair al Zor
Aleppo
Hama
Latakia
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Rhodes
Crete
Antalya
Bodrum
Izmir
Konya
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sivas
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Kayseri
Ujuksla
Adana
Iskenderun
Cannakkala
Izmit
Istanbul
Edirne
Kazanlik
Varna
Constanta
Rousse
Sofia
Skoplje
Cattaro
Nis
Belgrad
Sibiu
Szeged
Debrecen
Budapest
Jasi
Braşov
Tecuci
Odessa
Yalta
Tarkhankut
Feodosia
Sevastopol
Melitopol
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Armavir
Platigorsk
Groznyi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Trabzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Tbilisi
Kirova
Baku
Derbent
Astrakhan
Budenovsk
Nevinnomyssk
Sachi
Novorossisk
Peschanoe
Morozovskaia
Gurev
F Shevchenko
Kattara
Siwa
Tobruk
Derna
Benghazi
Agedabia
Sirte
Misurata
Homs
Tripoli
Gadames
Ghat
Ghadames
Nalut
Gafsa
Tozeur
Kairouan
Tebessa
Tunis
Bizerte
Bone
Constantine
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tanzerbo
Sibha
Marada
Hon

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 13 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 05 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Saturday 6th November , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Friday 5th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on Friday 5th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	26	3	1	5	8,4	19.1	23.6	70	18	0	01	9	30	1	1	5	6,4	20.3	21.0	78	17	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	30	2	1	5	6,2	19	24	57	15	0	01	7	01	2	2	5	6,2	20	21	74	16	0
	134	EL DABA	02	9	28	2	2	8	6		24.0	60	16	0	02	7							22.0	66	15	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	5	18.4	23.7	59	16	0	01	6	28	2	2	7	6	18.8	22.4	66	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	26	2	1	9	8,2	18.4	25	54	15	0	01	7	31	1	2	3	6	19.8	22	65	15	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	2	1	7	5	17.1	24.2	74	19	0	01	7	28	2	1	7	5	18.7	21.2	74	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	8	31	3	2	8	6,2	17	25	70	19	0	02	7	32	3	2	8	6,2	19	23	69	17	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	16.8	23.9	77	20	0	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	17.5	22.8	78	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	6	1	16.6	30.2	42	16	0	00	5	04	3	0	0	—	19.5	20.2	78	16	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	17.5	27.0	57	18	0	00	6	28	2	1	0	—	19.5	20.8	79	17	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	17.2	26.6	60	18	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	19.5	22.0	78	18	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	3	1	16.2	27.2	63	19	0	01	6	28	1	0	5	4	17.6	21.0	87	19	0
		SHIBÎN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	4	16.7	28.6	47	16	0	00	7	30	2	0	0	—	18.6	22.6	66	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA	03	6	26	1	2	10	5	17.0	28.5	43	14	0	03	5	02	1	2	10	5	18.7	22.0	74	17	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	03	7	32	4	2	10	2	17	26	55	16		03	7	06	4	2	10	4	19	21	78	17	0
	141	ALMAZA	02	8	30	2	1	8	2	17	24	54	14	0	03	7	04	4	2	10	4	19.1	23.0	64	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	03	6	32	2	2	10	6	17.6	25.9	60	18	0	03	6	30	1	2	10	6	19.6	21.7	74	17	0
		GÎZA	03	6	32	2	2	10	6	18.2	25.7	66	19	0	03	6	30	1	2	10	6	19.6	21.4	76	16	0
	143	HELWÂN	02	7	30	3	2	10	2	17.2	25.5	49	14	0	02	6	30	4	2	10	5	18.7	22.9	66	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	30	2	2	10	5	17.0	27.0	43	13	0	02	8	00	0	2	10	5	19.2	21.2	77	17	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	1	0	9	5	16.2	25.6	60	18	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	18.4	21.9	69	16	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	32	3	1	7	1	16	29	46	16	0	00	7	02	2	0	2	1	18	23	61	15	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	15.0	30.8	43	17	0	00	6	18	1	0	0	—	17.1	21.8	59	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.5	33.8	45	20	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.0	22.8	75	18	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	3	1	13.0	32.0	45	19	0	01	6	24	1	1	3	1	14.6	25.8	49	14	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	29	1	0	tr.	1	13	33	34	15	0	00	7	14	2	0	0	—	14	27	37	11	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	11.1	37.5	19	11	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	13.4	33.2	25	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	03	8	00	0	2	10	5	19.0	27.5	54	18	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	19.6	22.5	62	14	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	32	1	2	9	5	17.4	28.0	36	12	0	01	7	32	1	1	5	5	19.0	22.0	50	11	0
		FARAFRA	01	7	32	3	1	5	4,1	17.4	30.0	31	11	0	02	7	32	4	1	8	5	18.7	21.6	53	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	14.1	33.6	33	16	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	17.2	27.2	38	11	0
	151	KHARGA													00	7	32	2	0	0	—	16.0	27.1	33	9	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	03	6	02	3	2	10	5	17.0	26.0	42	12	0	00		32	2	0	0	—	17.5	22.3	73	17	0
	145	TOR	01	8	28	2	1	7	1	14.8	27.2	57	18	0	01	8	28	2	1	7	1	16.1	25.5	74	20	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	02	2	1	5	1	15	27	74	22	0	00	8	27	1	1	1	1	16	25	65	18	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	13.9	28.0	71	22	0	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	15.2	25.0	84	22	0
	208	PORT SUDÂN	01	8	17	1					31	70	25	0	00	8	08	3	1	3	6,4	13	29	70	28	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	06	3	0	1	2	7	36	24	12	0	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9	32	62	-1	0
	167	'ATBARA	01	8	00	0	1	3	2	7	37	25	14	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	—	8	32	28	11	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	06	1	0	tr.	8	6	37	24	13	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	7	33	32	14	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	5	38	25	15	0	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	7	31	31	12	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	06	1	0	tr.	8																	
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	18	1	0	0	—	8	37	27	15	0												
	174	EL OBEID	00	7	02	4	0	0	—	5	36	13	4	0	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	8	28	27	7	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	12	3	0	3	1		36	12	3	0	00	8	06	2	1	0	—		29	22	5	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	04	2	1	7	2		33	19	6	0	01	8	30	1	1	3	1		28	27	7	0
	176	MALAKÂL	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	7	34	47	21	0	00	0	00	0	0	1	0	8	25	84	22	0
	177	WÂU	02	8	04	2	1	9	8	5	36	33	17	0	02	8	02	0	1	10	2	7	28	66	21	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	04	3	1	9	8,2	6	34	41	19	0	00	8	00	0	1	1	1	8	24	50	13	0

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Saturday 6th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	18	2	1	3	5	21.9		15.4	24		14		95	14	0	24		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	22	2	1	3	6	21		17	25		15		88	15	0	5		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	8	24	1	2	8	6			23.2	24		15		66	16	0	tr		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	2	7	4	20.4	+2.6	22.2	25	-1	21	+3	66	15	0	2	11	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	27	1	2	9	4,2	20.3		22	26		19		69	16	0	2		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	09	5	20	2	1	8	8	19.2	+2.8	19.4	25		16		88	17	0	Dr.	8	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	26	2	1	10	4,2	19		22	26		20		83	19	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	20	2	1	5	8	19.1	+2.7	22.4	28	-1	16	+1	78	18	0	Dr.	6	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	5	24	2	2	8	5	20.7	+3.2	20.2	30	+2	15	0	80	17	0	Tr.	6	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	02	7	04	1	2	10	5	20.3	+3.6	20.5	28	0	17	+1	79	16	0	0	4	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	02	7	00	0	2	10	8	20.2	+2.6	18.0	27	-1	15	+1	93	17	0	0	4	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	21.0	+3.8	20.0	31	+3	17	+3	86	17	0	0	2	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	7	28	2	1	5	7	20.4	+3.1	19.8	30		17		80	16	0	4		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	03	5	00	0	2	10	5	19.9		20.8	29		18		77	17	0	0		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	00	0	2	10	6,2	20		19	26		17		94	18	0	0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	02	7	00	0	2	10	6,2	20.2	+3.1	19.9	26		17		79	17	0	0		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	03	6	00	0	2	10	6	20.7	+3.6	20.0	27	-1	18	+3	81	17	0	Dr.	2	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	03	6	00	0	2	10	6	20.6	+3.3	19.3	26	-1	15	+2	85	16	0	Dr.	3	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	05	6	32	3	2	10	2	20.6	+3.2	20.6	26	-1	18	+2	74	16	0	Dr.	1	HELWÂN	
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	32	2	2	9	2	20.7	+3.7	20.5	28	-1	17	+2	75	15	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	UPPER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	02	8	06	1	0	9	5	20.0		21.3	28		16		76	17	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	8	1	19		20	29		16		78	16	0	Dr.		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	0	19.1	+2.5	20.6	32	+4	16	+1	76	17	0	0		ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	0	16.7	+1.0	22.0	35		17		72	17	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	16.8	+1.6	21.4	34	+2	18	+3	54	11	0	Dr.		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16		25	34		16		51	14	0	Dr.		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	—	15.9	+1.1	23.0	39	+6	20	+2	57	14	0	Dr.		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	03	7	00	0	2	10	5	21.8	+3.3	15.2	28	-1	13	+1	66	9	0	0	0	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARIYA	02	7	04	1	1	8	4	21.2	+3.4	19.1	28	0	16	+3	80	15	0	0	0	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA	02	8	02	1	2	9	5	20.8		18.5	31		14		76	14	0	Dr.		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	01	8	20	1	1	5	5	18.5	+1.5	21.4	34	+4	17	+3	54	11	0	Dr.		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	17.9	+1.9	23.3	35	+4	20	+5	51	12	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	5	00	0	2	8	8	19.1	+2.8	19.7	28	0	18	+1	83	17	0	Dr.	2	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TOR	00	9	04	3	0	0	—	17.1	+1.9	21.3	29	+2	17	+1	55	12	0	0	1	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	36	6	0	2	1	17		24	29		19		61	16	0	0		HURGHADA	
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	28	3	1	3	1	16.2	+1.4	26.4	29	0	22	+1	53	16	0	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDÂN	01	8	06	3	1	7	8	15		30	33				66	23	0	18	20	PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																		0		WÂDI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	06	3	0	0	—	12		27	38	25			40	12	0	0	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	8		27	38	23			37	11	0	Dr.	2	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM	01	9	06	3	0	0	—	11		29	38	24					0	3	4	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA	00	9	12	1	0	0	—	9		32	39	24			43	18	0	2	8	KASSALA	
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI																		11	11	WAD MEDANI	CENTRAL SUDAN
	182	RENK																		0	44	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																		0	31	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	00	0	0	5	1	11		29	37	19			17	1	0	0	16	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	24	1	1	9	1			23	36	17			22	0	0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA											36								4	GENEINA	
	176	MALAKÂL											35							75	79	MALAKAL	
	177	WÂU											36							217	133	WAU	
	178	JUBA	01	8	28	1	1	5	2	11		26	34	23			79	22	0	126	103	JUBA	

HUMIDITY

Mean Values for Day

STATION	on 5th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	62	- 5
Ezbekiya	75	+8
Giza	79	+9
Helwan	67	+12

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
on 6th 11.3

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON ... AT ...

HEIGHT FEET	PRESS.	TEMP. °C.	DRY	WET	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
4000						
6000						
8000						
10000						
12000						
14000						
16000						
18000						
20000						

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE
ON 6th AT 3

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		18	85	40	2
1000	540	17	85	40	2
950					
900	3460	13	45	350	12
850	5040	13	25	340	13
800	6700	11	15	310	8
700	10310	4	25	270	10
600	14350	-5		230	29
500	18980	-14		260	39
400		-27			
300	31040	-40		260	63
250					
200	39730	-59		190	40
150					
100					

STATION	Sidi Baran		Matruh		Fouad Ap		Almaza		Port Said	
TIME	14		13 45		14 30		14		14 30	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	340	13	330	14	320	14	350	10	340	9
500	330	15	340	10	290	10	350	8	340	9
1000	310	13	320	10	290	5	350	8	340	13
1500	270	18	290	16	280	10	340	5	240	5
2000	280	40	300	16	250	18	280	18	240	3
3000			280	35	250	20	290	32		
4000			260	25			290	16		
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION	Minya	
TIME	15	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV
200	10	36
500	360	40
1000	350	42
1500	310	20
2000	320	20
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWAN	
TIME	9		5		3				4		9		7 45		3		10 25		5 45		5	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	270	15	240	7	340	6			310	10	350	7	360	12	360	15	340	23	350	4	20	8
500	260	13	340	6	350	7			10	11	40	5	20	16	360	16	350	17	20	11	50	10
1000	260	15	300	15	350	7			360	11	40	5	20	15	350	22	360	21	50	10	100	19
1500	270	22	300	20	360	8			340	12	Ent	Sc	360	14	350	36	330	9	80	8	110	14
2000	250	21	290	19	320	9			310	7			360	6	10	42	310	10	60	6	110	24
3000	270	28	280	36	20	14			290	8			280	10								
4000	260	28							230	25												
5000									250	29												
6000									250	41												
7000																						
8000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		E. OBEID		E. FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME			5		5		8																	
HEIGHT m.	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200			70	9	360	14	320	64																
500			50	11	20	22	320	21																
1000			20	17	30	23	350	12																
1500			20	11	40	10	360	16																
2000			10	10	40	17	90	3																
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48 1951)

Note. All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	91 96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick, dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200	1
500	2
1 Kilometre	3
2	4
4	5
10	6
20	7
50	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD AMOUNT (N)

Clear	0
1/10 or less but not zero	1
2/10 to 3/10	2
4/10	3
5/10	4
6/10	5
7/10 to 8/10	6
9/10 or more but not 10/10	7
10/10	8
Sky obscured by fog and/or other meteorological phenomena	9

CLOUD TYPE (C)

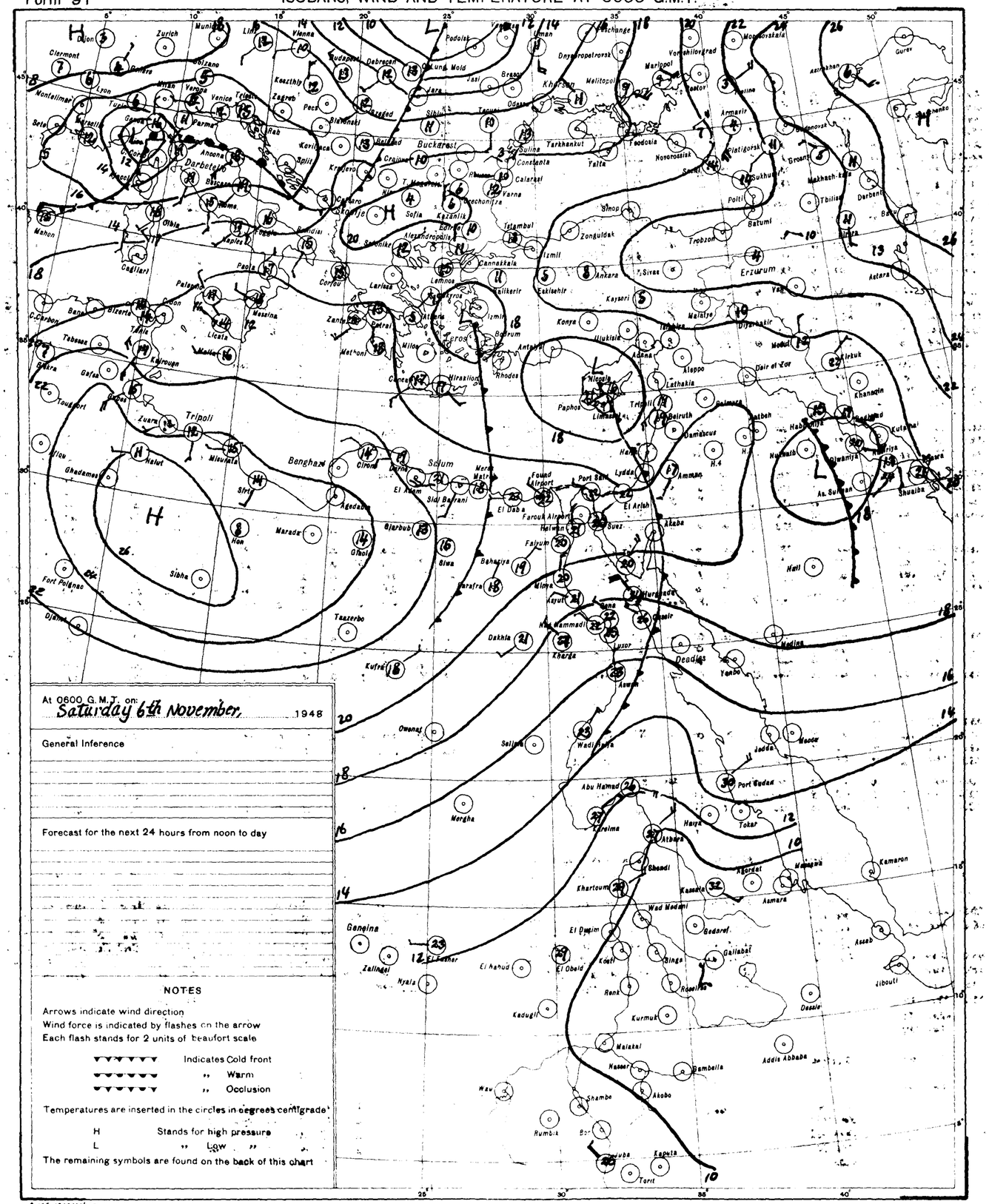
Cirrus	0
Cirrocumulus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Altocumulus	3
Altostratus	4
Nimbostratus	5
Stratocumulus	6
Stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulonimbus	9

WIND SPEED (F)

	Knots	
Calm	0	0
Light air	1-3	1
Light breeze	4-6	2
Gentle breeze	7-10	3
Moderate breeze	11-16	4
Fresh breeze	17-21	5
Strong breeze	22-27	6
Moderate gale	28-33	7
Fresh gale	34-40	8
Strong gale	41-47	9
Whole gale	48-55	10
Storm	56-63

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Clermont
Milano
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Kecskemet
Sete
Marseille
Genoa
Parma
Ancona
Darbeteio
Pescara
Rome
Split
Karlovac
Ravenski
Bucharest
Craiova
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Sofia
Kazanlik
Mahon
Cagliari
Olbia
Naples
Kavalla
Alexandropolis
Edirne
Istanbul
Izmit
Canakkale
Lemnos
Corfou
Larissa
Eskikerir
Ankara
Eskisehir
Kaysari
Sivas
Erzurum
Trabzon
Batumi
Zonguldak
Sinop
Polti
Tbilisi
Derbent
Astara
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Tunis
Bizerta
Cap Carbon
Tebessa
Gafsa
Kairouan
Gabes
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Sirte
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Agedabia
Sidi Barrani
Marada
Sollum
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Merowe
Atbara
Khartoum
Shendi
Kassala
Gedaref
Gallabat
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Asyut
Minya
Beni Mazar
Fayum
Cairo
Helwan
Suez
Port Said
Farouk Airport
Ismailia
El Arish
Akaba
Lydda
Ammam
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Paphos
Nicosia
Larnaca
Rhodes
Antalya
Hiraklion
Milos
Methoni
Zante
Patras
Preveza
Izmir
Bodrum
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Kutaifat
Shuaiba
Hail
Medina
Yenbo
Deadlas
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Hoiya
Tokar
Kassala
Kordofan
Kamaron
Asmara
Asseb
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gallabat
Gedaref
Wad Medani
El Duem
Kosti
Bilma
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shambe
Wau
Rumbek
Kapoeta
Tarit
Gonglna
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Obeid
El Hamid
Mergha
Jalo
Siwa
Sollum
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tazerbo
Sebha
Murzuk
Ghat
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Gafsa
Gabes
Tougourt
Biskra
Tebessa
Cap Carbon
Bizerta
Tunis
Licata
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Mahon
Olbia
Naples
Rome
Pescara
Ancona
Darbeteio
Parma
Turin
Genoa
Marseille
Sete
Clermont
Lyon
Milano
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Kecskemet
Budapest
Debrecen
Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Linz
Vienna
Karlovac
Ravenski
Split
Bucharest
Craiova
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Sofia
Kazanlik
Edirne
Alexandropolis
Istanbul
Izmit
Canakkale
Lemnos
Corfou
Larissa
Eskikerir
Ankara
Eskisehir
Kaysari
Sivas
Erzurum
Trabzon
Batumi
Zonguldak
Sinop
Polti
Tbilisi
Derbent
Astara
Gurev
Astrakhan
Makhach-kala
Groznyy
Novorossisk
Sochi
Platigorsk
Sukhumi
Armavir
Tuapse
Feodosia
Yalta
Tarkhankut
Sulina
Constanta
Odessa
Melitopol
Khersan
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariopol
Taganrog
Mogilevskaia
Jasi
Braseu
Lwow
Lemberg
Podolsk
Uman
Kishinev
Gomel
Orsha
Smolensk
Moscow
Kalinin
Gorki
Kazan
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Penza
Ufa
Orenburg
Chkalov
Sverdlovsk
Perm
Molotov
Kirov
Archangel
Murmansk
Petsamo
Kandalaksha
Petrozavodsk
Leningrad
Tallinn
Riga
Libau
Memel
Kaunas
Vilna
Minsk
Brest
Warsaw
Lodz
Poznan
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Hannover
Frankfurt
Cologne
Aachen
Brussels
Ostend
Calais
Boulogne
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Paris
Nancy
Strasbourg
Metz
Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Clermont
Milano
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Kecskemet
Sete
Marseille
Genoa
Parma
Ancona
Darbeteio
Pescara
Rome
Split
Karlovac
Ravenski
Bucharest
Craiova
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Sofia
Kazanlik
Mahon
Cagliari
Olbia
Naples
Kavalla
Alexandropolis
Edirne

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 13 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 04 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 7th NOVEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on SATURDAY 6th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	28	14	1	5	8	19.6	24.0	68	18	0
	160	MATRÛH												
	134	EL DABA	02	9	28	2	2	8	6	19.8	23.2	67	14	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	28	2	2	8	4	19.6	23.	62	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	28	3	2	10	8	19.7	24	69	18	0
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	28	3	2	10	5	18.2	23.8	60	16	0
	161	PORT SA'ÎD	02	8	30	4	2	10	8	19	24	65	17	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	03	9	28	3	2	10	6	18.2	24.4	59	15	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	28	3	2	8	5	20.0	24.6	56	16	0
	137	MANSURA	02	7	32	2	2	8	5	19.1	25.8	55	16	0
	138	TANTA	03	8	00	0	2	10	6	19.2	25.0	61	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	0	5	6	19.5	22.8	66	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	28	3		5	4	19.0	26.9	51	16	0
		ISMAÎLÎA	03	5	02	1	2	10	5	19.4	26.0	54	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	03	8	02	4	2	10	8	19	24	61	16	0
	141	ALMAZA	03	7	02	3	2	10	8.5	18.5	24.5	53	14	0
		EZBEKÎYA	03	8	02	1	2	10	6	19.1	24.3	57	15	0
		GÎZA	03	8	02	1	2	10	6	18.7	24.5	54	14	0
	143	HELWÂN	02	8	30	4	2	10	7	18.6	24.6	49	13	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	32	2	2	10	5	18.4	26.2	41	11	0
		BENI SUEF	03	8	06	1	2	10	5	17.9	26.6	45	14	0
	162	MINYA	02	8	01	4	1	8	1	18	27	42	13	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	16.3	28.8	35	12	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	14.3	30.0	34	20	0
	156	QENA	01	8	26	2	0	3	1	13.0	30.0	43	16	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	29	1	1	5	2	13	33	34	15	0
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	28	1	1	3	1	11.9	35.0	22	10	0
OASES	148	SIWA	03	8	00	0	2	10	5	21.0	26.5	53	16	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	32	1	2	9	4	18.6	26.5	37	10	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	04	2	2	8	6	19.5	28.1	42	14	0
	152	DAKHLA	01	9	32	3	1	5	5	15.5	29.6	38	14	0
	151	KHARGA	01	8	32	4	0	5	2	14.7	30.8	19	05	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	03	6	32	2	2	10	5	16.6	25.3	51	14	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	15.9	26.2	67	19	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	30	4	0	3	1	15	26	58	17	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	2	1	15.0	27.3	68	20	0
	208	PORT SUDÂN	01	8	05	3	1	5	8	11	31	70	25	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	7	37	20	11	0
	162	'ATBARA	02	8	32	2	1	10	2	8	37	22	12	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	32	1	0	2	8	6	37	20	11	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	0	4	4	39	26	16	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8		2	0	3	6	7	38	17	09	0
	182	RENK	01	9		2	1	7	8	5	37	33	18	0
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	5	37	13	05	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	26	2	1	5	2		35	15	05	0
	179	GENEINA	02	8	10	3	1	8	8.2		35	10	-1	0
SOUTH SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	02	8	18	1	1	8	8.4	4	36	32	16	0
	177	WAU	02	8	08	1	1	9	8.2	5	36	29	15	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 6th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
02	8	28	4	1	8	8	20.8	21.2	79	17	0
01	7	31	3	0	3	6	21	21	74	16	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		20.7	67	15	0
01	6	28	2	2	5	4	20.4	22.0	78	18	0
01	7	32	1	2	5	8	20.3	22	78	18	0
01	7	30	2	1	7	5	19.0	21.2	74	16	0
01	7	30	3	1	3	4.1	20	23	65	16	0
01	7	28	4	1	3	2	18.7	22.8	64	16	0
01	5	28	2	1	3	1	20.0	19.4	77	15	0
00	6	04	2	1	6	2	20.4	20.8	79	17	0
00	8	00	0	0	1	-	21.0	19.4	79	15	0
00	6	24	2	0	5	6	20.7	21.0	84	18	0
01	7	28	2	1	5	6	19.4	24.4	67	18	0
02	5	32	1	2	8	5	19.5	21.8	67	16	0
03	7	02	2	2	10	2	20	20	83	17	0
01	7	01	2	2	5	5	19.9	21.8	67	15	0
01	7	30	1	1	5	6	20.6	20.8	76	16	0
01	7	30	1	1	5	6	19.4	21.0	73	16	0
01	7	30	3	1	7	5	20.0	21.8	63	15	0
02	8	00	0	2	10	5	19.5	21.4	65	14	0
00	9	02	1	0	4	-	19.6	20.9	70	15	0
01	7	01	2	2	5	1	19	20	73	15	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	-	18.3	22.8	53	13	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	15.5	22.3	69	16	0
01	6	24	1	1	3	1	14.6	24.3	56	15	0
01	6	26	1	2	4	1	15	26	42	12	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	13.1	31.0	22	07	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	19.4	61	11	0
02	7	32	1	2	9	4	20.2	21.0	57	12	0
01	8	28	3	1	5	5	17.0	26.8	41	12	0
01	6	32	4	0	5	2	15.9	25.0	39	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.0	21.6	70	16	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	16.8	28.2	59	15	0
01	8	27	5	0	5	1	17	25	58	16	0

At 0600 on SUNDAY 7th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
02	7	26	2	1	8	9.2	20.8		21.2	26		15		74	16	0	24	
01	7	26	3	1	5	6	20		18	25		15		72	14	0	5	
00	9	28	1	0	0	-			21.2	24		15		67	14	0	tr	
02	9	28	3	6	8	9	19.4	+1.8	22.3	25	-1	18	0	66	15	3	5	12
01	8	30	2	8	7	9	19.4		22	25		17		61	14	3	5	
00	8	02	3	6	7	9	18.7	+2.3	19.6	25		16		84	16	tr	tr	9
01	7	26	3	1	5	8	19		22	26		20		74	17	0	0	
02	9	20	3	2	9	9	18.7	+2.2	20.2	25	-1	18	+4	82	17	0	tr	6
01	6	24	2	5	5	8	19.8	+2.3	19.0	25	-2	16	+1	83	16	tr	tr	6
01	7	30	1	1	5	9	19.2	+2.5	20.0	24	-2	16	+1	81	17	0	tr	4
01	8	20	1	1	3	8	19.9	+2.3	18.8	24	-2	14	0	88	16	0	0	4
00	6	16	2	0	0	-	19.9	+2.7	21.0	26	-2	16	+2	82	18	0	0	2
01	7	28	2	0	3	8	19.9	+2.5	18.9	27		16		80	15	0	0	
01	6	26	1	1	5	5	19.1		20.7	26		17		76	17	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19		20	25		17		78	16	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	2	1	19.7	+2.5	20.0	24		16		73	15	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	1	1	19.9	+2.7	19.9	25	-3	17	+2	81	17	0	tr	2
00	7	00	0	0	1	1	19.9	+2.6	21.0	25	-2	14	+1	73	17	1	tr	3
09	5	00	0	2	9	1	20.2	+2.7	18.2	25	-2	16	0	88	16	0	tr	1
02	8	32	2	2	8	2	20.3	+3.3	20.5	27	-2	16	+2	74	15	0	0	0
02	9	06	1	0	8	5	19.6		20.4	27		15		77	16	0	0	
02	7	32	2	1	8	4	19		18	27		16		83	15	0	tr	
01	7	22	1	1	5	2	18.7	+2.0	18.9	29	+1	16	+1	82	16	0	0	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	16.7	+2.0	20.3	31		16		68	15	0	0	
01	7	26	2	1	5	1	16.6	+1.8	20.6	34	+2	18	+3			0	tr	
01	8	00	0	0	5	2	16		25	34		18		51	14	0	tr	
01	9	32	1	1	3	1	16.2	+1.5	23.0	36	+3	20	+2	55	14	0	tr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+4.0	18.5	27	-2	14	+3	55	09	0	0	0
02	8	00	0	1	8	4	20.2	+2.3	20.8	27	-1	14	+1	67	14	0	0	0
02	7	00	0	1	5	6	19.5		21.0			16		69	15	0	tr	
03	7	24	1	2	10	5	18.3	+1.2	22.2	30	0	19	+5	50	11	0	tr	
01	7	32	3	0	5	2	17.4	+1.3	21.1	31	+1	19	+4	62	13	0	0	
01	5	00	0	1	3	6				27	-1	17	0	76		0	tr	3
02	8	28	3	2	8	1	18.5	+0.3	23.0	27	0	17	+1	56	14	0	0	1
02	9	26	1	0	8	8	16		23	26		18		50	12	0	0	0
01	8	32	5	1	5	1	15.1	+0.3	25.6	29	0	22	+1	57	16	0	0	1
01	8	30	3	1	7	6	13		26			24		79	24	0	18	22
																0	0	
01	8	06	3	0	0	-	11		28			24		37	12	0	0	1
01	7	06	2	1	3	2	10		28			22		35	11	0	tr	2
01	8	30	3	1	7	6	10		28					37	12	0	3	4
00	8	26	1	0	0	-	8		28			22		55	18	0	2	8
00	9	20	2	0	0	-	8		30					49	8	0	0	11
00	8	12	2	0	0	-	10		26					68	7	0	0	45
01	8	30	2	1	5	7	10		27			24		83	4	0	0	32
01	8	32	1	1	7	2			21			15		36	6	0	0	16
																		6
																		4
02	8	28	1	1	9	4	11		24			22			3	0	75	79
01	8	00	0	0	10	6.4	11		24			22		84	21	1	218	134
00	8	16	2	0	5	2	11		25			18		70	19	0	126	106

HUMIDITY

Mean for day

STATION	on 6th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	68	+1
Ezbekiya	71	+3
Giza	72	+2
Helwân	63	+7

GIZA
GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.
on 7th 10.4 °C

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 6th AT 13 30

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP °C	WET
SURFACE	1009	21	18
500	984	22	17
1000	966	20	16
1500	949	19	16
2000	930	17	15
4000	862	13	9
6000	748	13	6
8000	742	8	2
10000	684	3	-2
12000			
14000			
16000			
18000			
20000			

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — ON 7th AT 3

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
1008		17	85	50	3
1000	540	18	95	50	2
950					
900	1490	15	65	330	17
850	5070	11	75	320	21
800	6730	8	75	310	23
700	10220	4	45	290	21
600	14380	-4	3-	280	40
500	19020	-13	-	270	50
400					
300	31180	-38			
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	FOUAD		MUNYA		MATRUH		ALMAZA	
TIME	14 30		15		14		14 30	
HEIGHT in	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	11	360	28	340	11	10	6
500	320	13	360	31	350	12	10	10
1000	320	16	360	28	810	13	10	12
1500	320	21	340	16	280	14		
2000	310	24	320	10	250	23		
3000	280	22			250	25		
4000	280	23						
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION								
TIME								
HEIGHT in	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200								
500								
1000								
1500								
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MUNYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWAN		SIWA	
TIME	5		4 30		4		4		3				7 45		3		5 30		5 45		5		5	
HEIGHT in	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	14	320	16	320	11	280	16	10	5			310	8	10	19	330	15	350	10	330	14	10	15
500	320	15	310	16	300	10	300	16	340	10			340	8	20	25	10	23	350	11	20	19	20	14
1000	320	14	320	17	310	13	300	12	340	10			340	15	20	30	10	29	360	15	30	22	350	14
1500	320	13	350	16	290	16	320	7	330	19			Enl Co		20	33	350	23	360	12	60	14	350	19
2000	330	14			Enl Co		320	10	310	18					10	56	330	25	210	4	90	8	350	15
3000	300	10					290	12	290	19							260	12	270	6			320	19
4000	290	6					290	16									280	22					290	27
5000							280	20	260	44							270	20						
6000									260	81														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKA	
TIME	5		5		5 30		8								4 30				2 30		4			
HEIGHT in	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	9	310	3	20	21	320	15																
500	20	11	20	8	20	28	340	25																
1000	20	14	30	22	20	37	350	23							60	20			350	29	360	11		
1500	340	13	360	14			350	25							10	15			30	18	30	8		
2000	320	18	310	11			350	4											60	7	10	8		
3000	310	30	20	12			300	16											170	7	340	8		
4000	310	36																	120	8	200	4		
5000																					160	9		
6000																					190	11		
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
.. of Snow	83, 84
.. of Sleet	85, 86
.. of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
.. ended, now Rain	91
.. with Hail	94 96
.. with Duststorm	98
.. heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ..	1
500 ..	2
1 Kilometer	3
2 ..	4
4 ..	5
10 ..	6
20 ..	7
50 ..	8
Exceeding 50 Kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro-stratus	2
Cirro-cumulus	3
Alto-cumulus	5
Alto-stratus	6
Strato-cumulus	7
Nimbo-stratus	8
Cumulus	9
Cumulo-nimbus	0
Stratus	10

WIND FORCE (F)

	Knots	F
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-3	1
Very light	4-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-25	4
Fresh	26-33	5
Strong	34-40	6
Very strong	41-54	7
Gale	55-63	8
Strong gale	64-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 = North-East 02 - 03 etc.
09 = East 18 = South
27 = West 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on: Sunday 7th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of E. 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 14 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 03 G.M.T.

Date : MONDAY 8th NOVEMBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on SUNDAY 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 7th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	28	3	5	8	8	19.9	23.5	70	18	dr	02	8	28	3	1	8	8	19.9	21.5	77	18	0
	160	MATRÛH																								
	134	EL DABA																								
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8		23.4	68	17	0	01	7	28	1	1	3	8		20.8	75	16	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	9	04	2	5	8	8	18.2	23.2	59	15	dr	01	6	04	3	5	3	4	19.4	21.2	62	13	dr
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	32	3	0	5	6	17.8	24				01	7	02	1	1	5	8	18.9	20	78	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	16.8	23.2	63	16	0	00	7	30	3	0	1	8	17.5	20.5	64	13	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	5	8	16.7	23.3	71	17	0	00	9	30	4	0	2	8	17.5	21.8	66	15	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	18.2	24.2	53	14	0	00	6	28	3	0	0	-	19.2	19.4	78	15	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	5	5	8	17.0	25.2	58	16	dr	00	6	28	2	1	0	-	18.8	19.5	77	16	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	17.8	25.0	61	17	0	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	19.4	18.0	88	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	2	1	7	8	17.1	24.2	68	18	0	00	6	00	0	1	0	-	19.6	16.0	81	13	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	17.5	29.1	44	15	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	19.1	22.1	70	16	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	02	1	1	5	6	16.4	25.5	50	15	0	00	6	02	1	0	0	-	19.4	20.0	72	15	0
CAIRO AREA	028	FAROUK(Airport)																								
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	30	3	1	3	8	16.8	25.0	51	14	0	01	7	02	3	1	5	6	18.2	21.2	70	16	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	02	2	5	5	8	17.2	25.6	50	15	dr	01	7	04	1	1	5	8	18.4	20.5	76	16	0
		GÎZA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	16.7	26.1	49	14	0	01	7	04	1	1	5	8	18.6	21.3	77	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	16.6	24.4	50	13	0	00	7	32	3	1	2	8	18.6	21.0	67	15	0
LOWER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	62	8	02	1	2	8	6	16.7	25.9	52	15	0	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	17.8	20.8	74	16	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	5	4	16.3	26.6	50	15	0	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	17.6	20.6	71	15	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	31	5	2	5	8/4	17	27	40	12	0	01	7	00	0	1	5	4	17	20	69	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	7	20	1	2	7	4	16.7	24.0	53	14	0	00	6	26	1	1	0	-	17.2	20.0	72	15	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	26	2	0	8	-	16.4	29.0	36	12	0	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	15.2	22.0	67	15	0
	156	QENA	02	8	24	1	1	8	5	15.1	26.6	43	17	0	02	6	26	2	2	8	3	15.5	24.2	44	11	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	30	1	1	5	1	12	32	29	12	0	01	7	00	0	1	5	3	15	21	57	12	0
	158	ASWÂN	01	9	32	2	1	3	1	11.0	32.3	27	10	0	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	12.7	28.0	33	10	0
CAIRO AREA	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	8	-	21.5	26.4	46	13	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.4	20.6	50	10	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	62	8	32	2	1	8	4	17.8	25.0	47	13	0	01	7	00	0	1	3	4	18.8	19.3	56	10	0
		FARAFRA													01	7	32	2	1	3	8	19.1	19.3	52	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	62	8	30	4	9	5	16.8	27.8	42	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.4	24.8	49	14	0
	151	KHARGA	01	7	32	5	0	5	1	14.9	28.3	27	07	0	01	7	32	2	0	0	-	17.2	23.	48	11	0
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	01	6	32	1	1	5	8	15.1	25.0	48	13	0	01		00	0	1	3	9	16.6	21.5	69	16	0
	145	TOR	02	8	28	5	2	8	1	14.7	25.0	62	17	0	01	8	28	3	1	7	1	14.8	24.0	53	14	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	02	9	30	5	2	8	4	14	25	54	15	0	02	8	26	3	2	8	6	15	25	51	14	0
	147	QUSEÎR	01	8	02	5	1	5	1	13.6	27.0	63	19	0	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	14.3	25.0	61	17	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	06	4	1	3	8.2	10	30	62	22	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	8	31	31	12	0
	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KARELIMA	01	8	04	3	2	5						0												
	167	ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	4	37	20	11	0	01	8	02	1	0	1	2	9	29	43	15	0
	170	KASSALA													01	8	04	2	1	5	6	8	29	70	22	0
															00	8	00	0	0	0	-	7	28	45	15	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	3	38	21	12	0												
	182	BENK																								
	122	ROSEIRES	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	6	38	25	15	0												
	124	EL OBEID													00	8	32	2	1	0	-	8				
	125	EL FASHER	00	8	04	3	0	0	-		34			0	00	8	02	2	1	0	-					
	139	GENEINA	00	8	04	3	0							0												
	126	MALAKAL													01	8	18	3	1	5	4/1	8	24	79	20	0
	127	WAU																								
	175	JUBA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8		34	36	17	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on MONDAY 8th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	18	2	1	5	8	19.8		16.2	24		15		95	15	dr	24		SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	24	2	1	1	9/4	20		18			15		88	16	tr	5		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	21	8	24	1	5	3	8			21.7	24		14		70	16	dr	dr		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	1	2	3	8	19.9	+2.1	23.0	25	-1	20	+2	56	14	dr	5	13	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	16	2	0	2	8	19.5		21	25		16		74	16	0	5		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01		20	2	1	3	8	19.0	+2.5	19.6	24		14		76	16	0	dr	9	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	32	2	0	2	0	19.		22	25		19		61	14	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	16	3	1	3	8	18.6	+2.1	18.3	25	-1	14	0	79	14	0	dr	7	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	5	24	2	0	0	-	19.8	+2.2	18.0	25	-2	15	0	86	16	0	2	7	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	19.9	+3.1	19.5	27	0	15	0	75	15	dr	dr	4	MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+2.1	16.0	25	-3	12	-2	93	15	0	0	4	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	19.8	+2.5	20.2	26	-2	15	+1	93	19	0	0	2	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	20.2	+2.8	21.2	29		14		78	12	0	0		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLIA	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	19.1		19.4	27		14		69	13	0	0		ISMAÏLIA	
CAIRO AREA	028	FAROUK(Airport)																		0		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	05	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.9	+2.7	19.7	26		13		70	14	0	0		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	20.0	+2.8	17.9	26	-1	15	0	80	14	dr	dr	2	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	19.5	+2.2	18.3	27	0	12	-1	80	16	0	dr	3	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	19.9	+2.4	17.8	25	-2	14	-1	74	13	0	dr	1	HELWÂN	
LOWER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	20.3	+3.2	17.5	27	-1	14	0	75	13	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	LOWER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	19.4		18.9	27		13		78	15	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	19		18	27		15		83	13	0	dr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	18.8	+2.1	19.3	26	-2	15	+1	76	15	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	16.6	+0.8	21.4	29		15		70	15	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	01	7	24	2	2	5	3	17.0	+1.6	20.0	33	+1	17	+2	70	14	0	dr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	12	1	1	5	3	15		22	32		18		65	15	0	dr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	15.9	+0.9	21.4	33	0	19	+1	57	12	0	dr		ASWÂN	
CAIRO AREA	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.4	+2.8	16.5	27	-2	11	0	57	07	0	0	0	SIWA	CAIRO AREA
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	20.4	+2.5	17.0	26	-2	11	-2	80	13	0	0	0	BAHARÎYA	
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0		17.4	29		13		65	10	0	dr		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.1	+1.9	18.4	28	-2	16	+2	53	08	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	18.3	+2.1	20.7	29	-1	17	+2	66	14	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	00	5	00	0	0	0	-	18.2	+1.8	17.1	26	-2	16	-2	83	14	0	dr	3	SUEZ	RED SEA COAST
	145	TOR	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	15.8	+0.5	23.3			15	-1	50	12	0	0	1	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	27	4	0	5	8/4	16		22	25		17		61	14	0	0	0	HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEÎR	01	8	30	5	2	5	4	15.1	+0.2	24.0	27	-1	23	+2	67	18	0	0	1	QUSEÎR	
	208	PORT SUDAN											HJJ						0	18	23	PORT SUDAN	
	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WÂDI HALFA	
	166	KARELIMA																	0	0	1	KARELIMA	
	167	ATBARA																	0	4/	2	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTUM																	0	3	4	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA											37						0	2	8	KASSALA	
	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	11	WAD MEDANI	
	182	BENK																	0	0	45	BENK	
	122	ROSEIRES																	0	0	32	ROSEIRES	
	124	EL OBEID																	0	0	16	EL OBEID	
	125	EL FASHER											36						0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	139	GENEINA																	0		4	GENEINA	
	126	MALAKAL											35						0	75	80	MALAKAL	
	127	WAU																	0	218	134	WAU	
	175	JUBA																	0	126	107	JUBA	

HUMIDITY
Mean Values

	7th 1st	8th 1st	Normal
Alexandria	60	-7	
Fuka Bay	71	+3	
Giza	71	+1	
Helwan	73	+17	

GIZA
GEOMAGNETISM

8th 8.8

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON	8th	5
HEIGHT in FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP.	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1016			
500		14	34	360	00
1000	990	15	35	360	00
1500	964				
2000	940	12	75	20	13
3000	900	9	45	10	10
4000	860	8	35	20	8
6000	780	4	-	350	12
8000	700	-3	35	320	8
10000	630	-14	—	320	15
12000	560	-27	-	360	26
14000	500	-40	-	360	26
16000	440	-55	-	30	32
18000	390				
20000	350	-66	-		

FAROUK AIRPORT
RAWINSONDE

ON	8th	5
HEIGHT in FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP.	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1016			
500	980	14	34	360	00
1000	950	15	35	360	00
1500	920				
2000	890	12	75	20	13
3000	850	9	45	10	10
4000	800	8	35	20	8
6000	700	4	-	350	12
8000	600	-3	35	320	8
10000	500	-14	—	320	15
12000	400	-27	-	360	26
14000	300	-40	-	360	26
16000	250				
18000	200	-55	-	30	32
20000	150				
	100	-66	-		

STATION	FOUAD AIRP.		PORT SAID		MINYA		BAHARIA	
TIME	15		14		15		14	
HEIGHT in m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	11	350	17	360	23	350	25
500	320	12	350	13	10	21	360	28
1000	320	15	340	15	360	21	360	25
1500	310	17	320	12	360	35	360	30
2000	330	11			Ent Cw		360	23
3000	350	20					360	16
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION	MATRUH		ALMAZA	
TIME	14		14	
HEIGHT in m	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	320	15	340	15
500	320	16	340	19
1000	320	20	340	10
1500	340	12	330	7
2000	340	12		
3000				
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

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UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		A.P.		ASWAN		WADI HALFA	
TIME	5		4	30	2	45	3	30	4				7	15	3		9	45	5	45	5		5	
HEIGHT in m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	310	7	310	8	360	9	310	7	10	6			360	10	360	31	360	18	330	7	10	8	120	4
500	320	9	330	8	350	10	360	8	30	10			30	9	360	52	20	16	10	9	20	27	60	4
1000	320	10	330	9	360	10	20	8	30	20			40	10	20	42	360	16	350	4	30	19	360	10
1500	340	16	330	11	360	7	80	5	10	9			40	10	10	40	20	16	210	7	280	8	340	16
2000	330	18	340	10	350	5			20	7			50	6			20	15	230	10	300	3	360	16
3000	30	13	20	16					350	10			360	8					180	2				
4000	350	11	360	14																				
5000									260	13														
6000									340	10														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KABE MA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		E. BED		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		5	30	8																	
HEIGHT in m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	10	30	7	10	15	320	18																
500	40	18	30	14	10	38	320	16																
1000	40	24	20	23			300	11																
1500	10	20	10	30			280	8																
2000	10	45	360	20			340	26																
3000	360	26																						
4000	360	12																						
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at

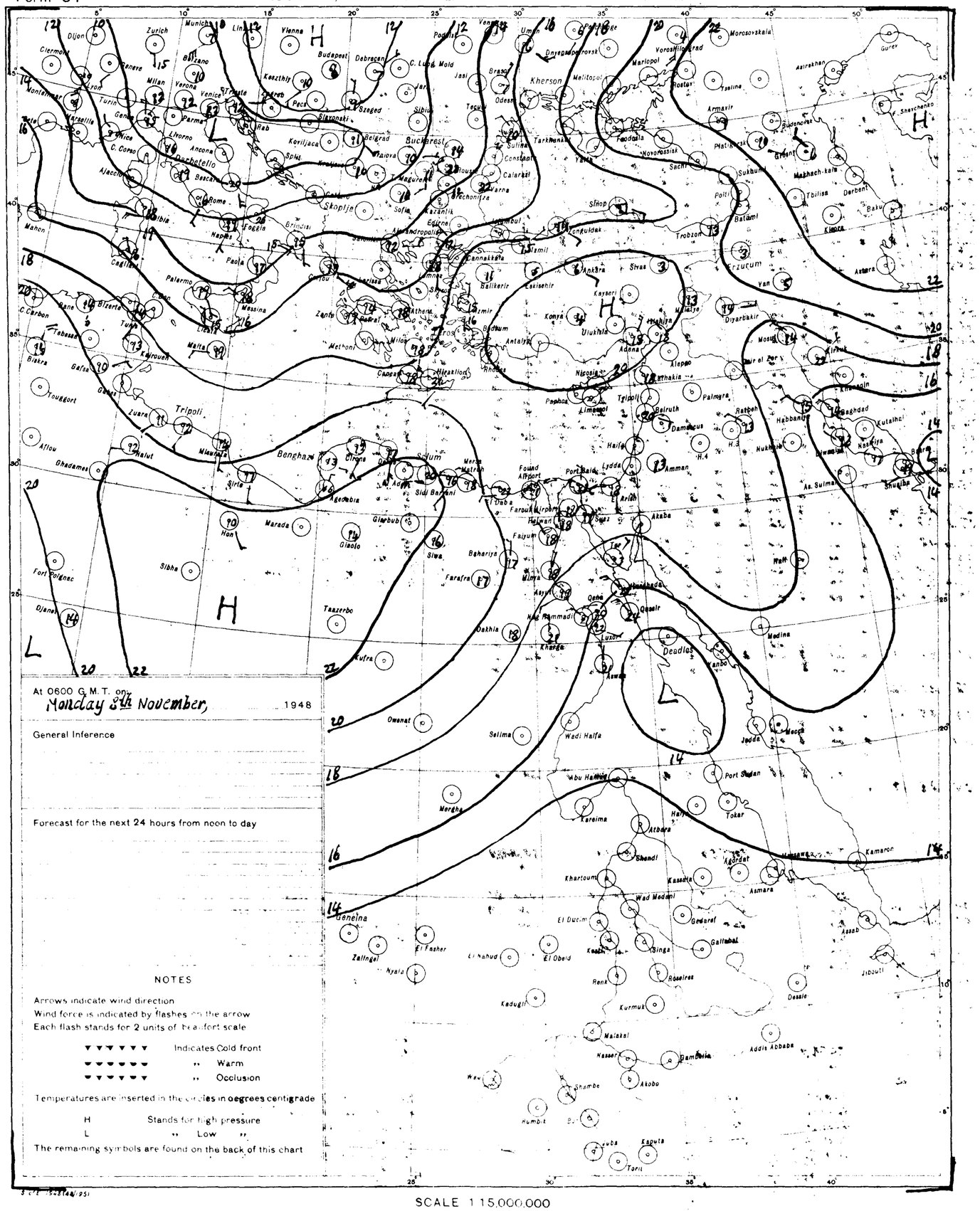
... kilometres	0
200	1
500	2
1 Kilometre	3
2	4
4	5
10	6
20	7
50	8
2...	9

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 to 32	e.g.
East	09 = South
West	27 = North
00 = Calm	

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Tripoli
Benghazi
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Tokar
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Kassala
Asmara
Kamaran
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Geneina
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Singa
Gallabat
Zalingei
Nyala
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Dessie
Malakal
Kasser
Gambela
Addis Ababa
Akobo
Jubba
Kisumu
Tarit
Deadlos
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Asyut
Baharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Taszerbo
Siwa
Marada
Hon
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
Nalut
Gharyan
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Palmyra
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Rhodes
Crete
Malta
Tripoli
Kairouan
Gafsa
Biskra
Touggort
Aflou
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
C. Carbon
Bone
Algiers
Palermo
Messina
Naples
Foggia
Rome
Ancona
Pescara
Ajaccio
Bastia
Leghorn
Genoa
Nice
Marseilles
Lyons
Geneva
Milan
Turin
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Parma
Montelimar
Dijon
Clermont
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Kecskemet
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Sarajevo
Belgrade
Koriljaca
Split
Skoplje
Sofia
Bucharest
Craiova
Constanta
Calarasi
Giurgiu
Braila
Jasi
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Mariupol
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Taganrog
Yeisk
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Trabzon
Sinop
Tirebolu
Erzurum
Van
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Erbil
Sulaimaniya
Baghdad
Kut al Hai
Nasiriya
Shuaiba
Ras Sulman
Abadan
Ahwaz
Bandar Shapur
Abu Hamour
Mersa Halaib
Suakin
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Asyut
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Baharia
Farafra
Siwa
Taszerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamour
Mersa Halaib

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 15 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 03 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ____ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ____ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 9th NOVEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on MONDAY 8th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	8	30	2	1	8	8	19.0	23.2	75	18	0
	160	MATRUH	01	8	03	3	2	3	8/4	18	24	61	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	04	1	0	0	-		21.8	70	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	3	8	18.7	22.0	66	15	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	28	2	0	2	8	18	24	54	14	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	2	1	3	8	17.5	23.2	61	15	0
	161	PORT SAID	01	8	32	3	0	3	8	18	24	61	16	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	17.0	23.7	67	18	0
	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	2	1	5	8	18.7	25.2	52	14	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	17.6	26.4	46	13	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	18.2	25.0	47	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	4	0	5	4	18.8	25.0	54	15	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	02	3	0	2	8	19.2	26.3	46	15	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	02	1	1	5	6	16.8	25.2	50	14	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)												
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	04	2	1	3	8	16.7	25.1	39	11	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	26	2	0	2	8	17.1	25.3	47	13	0
		GIZA	00	8	26	2	0	2	8	17.2	25.6	45	12	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	16.2	24.8	35	09	0
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	16.8	25.5	35	09	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	16.3	26.2	45	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	16	26	40	11	0
	155	ASSIUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	15.4	26.0	36	10	0
	163	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	13.5	28.6	52	18	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	3	1	13.0	27.4	47	15	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	30	1	0	3	4	13	29	33	11	0
	158	ASWAN	01	9	32	2	1	3	1	11.9	30.0	36	13	0
	149	SIWA	08	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	27.5	54	18	0
	49	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	4	17.6	24.0	46	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.6	25.7	31	07	0
	152	BAHREIA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	16.8	26.4	32	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	15.9	26.5	32	08	0
	144	SUEZ	01	7	32	2	1	5	8	15.4	25.1	48	13	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	14.2	25.0	66	18	0
	53	HURGHADA	00	9	32	3	1	2	4	14	24	69	18	0
	52	KOSSEIR	02	8	02	4	2	8	4	14.6	26.3	61	18	0
	54	EL TOR SINAI	01	8	08	4	1	5	8/4	11	31	62	23	0
		WADI HALFA												
		KASSALA	02	8	02	2	1	10	2	7	35	22	10	0
		ATBARA												
		KHARTOUM	01	8	02	2	0	3	1	5	37	17	10	0
		SINNAR												
		WAD MEDANI	01	8	04	1	0	3	4	4	37	24	13	0
		ENAO												
		EL OBEID												
		GEBEIT	01	8	06	3	1	7	2		33	26	11	0
		ERKOWIT	01	8	02	3	1	5	1		31	16	02	0
		MASSAWA	02	8	00	0	1	8	8/4	5	33	47	20	0
		ASMARA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8/1	4	35	35	17	0
		KEREN	01	8	12	1	1	5	8	4	35	35	17	0

8th

At 1800 on 8th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	6	30	2	2	10	4	19.6	22.0	69	16	0
	160	MATRUH	00	7	00	0	0	8	8	20	18	88	16	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		20.3	73	15	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	04	1	2	5	4	19.1	21.6	65	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	06	1	0	0	-	19	18	83	15	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	06	1	0	0	-	18.3	21.0	77	17	0
	161	PORT SAID	01	7	04	4	0	3	6	18	23	67	17	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	1	8	17.2	22.6	69	17	0
	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	18.5	19.4	77	15	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	32	2	1	0	-	17.4	19.2	81	16	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	04	1	1	2	8	18.6	17.6	84	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	18.4	21.3	71	15	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	18.4	21.3	71	15	0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.0	20.4	76	16	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)												
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	02	3	0	5	8	18.3	21.0	57	12	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	32	1	1	5	8	18.8	19.4	75	14	0
		GIZA	00	7	32	1	1	5	8	18.4	21.0	75	18	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	02	4	0	0	-	18.2	21.0	65	14	0
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	17.5	20.4	61	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	17.5	21.2	62	13	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	17	18	60	10	0
	155	ASSIUT	00	6	20	1	0	0	-	17.4	19.3	52	09	0
	163	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	20.7	67	14	0
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	14	22	47	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	24	1	0	0	-	14	22	47	10	0
	158	ASWAN	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	13.4	27.4	31	11	0
	149	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	21.0	46	9	0
	49	BAHARIYA	00	7	00	0	1	5	4	19.0	20.0	55	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	18.6	18.4	48	07	0
	152	BAHREIA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.7	22.0	40	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	15.8	21.9	36	13	0
	144	SUEZ	00		00	0	0	0	-	17.0	21.-	65	14	0
	145	TOR	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	25.0	76	20	0
	53	HURGHADA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	15	24	61	16	0
	52	KOSSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	14.6	24.0	62	16	0
	54	EL TOR SINAI	00	8	08	3	1	10	6,2	16	23	74	23	0
		WADI HALFA												
		KASSALA	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	9	28	45	15	0
		ATBARA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	8	31	29	11	0
		KHARTOUM	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	9	34	35	16	0
		SINNAR												
		WAD MEDANI												
		ENAO												
		EL OBEID												
		GEBEIT	01	8	02	3	1	3	1		22	41	08	0
		ERKOWIT	01	8	02	3	1	9	2		27	22	03	0
		MASSAWA	00	8	00	0	1	2	4	8	26	70	20	0
		ASMARA	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	7	27	70	21	0
		KEREN	00	8	18	1	0	2	1	8	24	74	19	0

8th

At 0600 on TUESDAY 9th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	18	2	0	1	8	20.0		17.4	25		15		94	16	0	24	
	160	MATRUH	00	8	21	2	1	2	6/4	20		18	25		13		88	16	0	5	
	134	EL DABA	00	8	00	0	0	-				20.8	27		12		68	15	0	tr	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	1	2	5	8	20.8	+2.9	23.2	26	0	19	+1	62	15	0	5	14
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	06	1	0	1	8	20.8		21	25		14		74	16	0	5	
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	32	2	0	1	8	20.8	+4.3	22.2	25		17		63	15	0	tr	10
	161	PORT SAID	01	7	03	4	1	3	8	20		23	25		22		74	18	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	16	2	0	1	8	19.1	+2.5	20.8	27	+1	14	0	77	17	0	tr	7
	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	04	2	1	3	8	20.3	+2.6	17.2	26	-1	15	0	87	17	0	6	7
	137	MANSURA	01	7	32	1	1	5	8	20.4	+3.6	20.5	27	0	17	+2	82	16	0	tr	4
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	1	1	3	8	20.2	+2.5	18.8	27	0	14	+1	93	16	0	0	4
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	0	5	4	20.6	+3.3	19.9	28	0	14	+1	77	16	0	0	3
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	0	6	8	20.3	+2.9	17.8	28		14		83	15	0	0	
		ISMAILIA	00	5	00	0	0	0	-	19.8		20.9	26		15		74	16	0	0	
	928	FAROUK (Airport)																	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	1	0	5	6	19.7	+2.5	18.0	26		15		80	15	0	0	
		EZBEKIYA	01	7	30	1	1	3	8	20.4	+3.2	18.1	26	-1	16	+1	85	15	0	tr	2
		GIZA	01	7	30	1	1	3	8	20.0	+2.6	17.7	26	-1	13	0	85	16	0	tr	3
	143	HELWAN	01	5	00	0	0	1	8	19.8	+2.2	18.7	25	-1	15	0	82	16	0	tr	1
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	19.8	+2.7	18.3	26	-2	16	+2	82	14	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	06	1	0	0	-	19.1		18.9	26		14		83	16	0	tr	
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	2	7	19		18	26		14		83	15	0	tr	
	155	ASSIUT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	18.8	+2.0	18.0	27	-1	13	-1	74	13	0	0	0
	163	NAG HAMMADI	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	17.4	+1.5	19.0	29		13		72	14	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	17.2	+1.7	18.4	30	-2	15	0	73	13	0	tr	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17		22	29		14		41	08	0	tr	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	16.4	+1.3	20.3	32	0	18	0	66	13	0	tr	
	149	SIWA	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	20.7	+2.1	19.5	28	0	11	0	51	10	0	0	0
	49	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	20.0	+2.1	18.0	25	-2	11	-2	71	13	0	0	1
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.7		17.9	26		12		58	10	0	tr	
	152	BAHREIA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.4	+2.2	17.3	27	-3	13	-1	55	08	0	tr	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.8	+2.5	18.0	27	-3	15	+1	63	11	0	0	
	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	2	7	18.2	+1.7	19.2	26	-2	17	+1	82	16	0	tr	3
	145	TOR	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	17.2	+1.9	18.0	28	+1	17	+2			0	0	1
	53	HURGHADA	00	9	26	1	0	2	8	17		22	25		16		61	14	0	0	1
	52	KOSSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	16.6	+1.6	25.0	27	-1	20	-1	54	15	0	0	1
	54	EL TOR SINAI																	0	18	25
		WADI HALFA																	0	0	
		KASSALA																	0	0	1
		ATBARA																	0	tr	2
		KHARTOUM																	0	3	4
		SINNAR																	0	2	8
		WAD MEDANI																	0	11	11
		ENAO																	0	0	45
		EL OBEID																	0	0	32
		GEBEIT																	0	0	16
		ERKOWIT																	0	0	6
		MASSAWA																	0		4
		ASMARA																	0	75	80
		KEREN																	0	218	135
																			0	126	108

9th

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightening	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, No Rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squalls	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Distant Sandstorm	19
Slight Sandstorm	28
Heavy Sandstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	35-39
Mist	40-49
Fog patches	42
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Snow	70-79
Showers of Rain	80-84
Showers of Snow	85-89
Thunderstorm	90-94
Heavy Thunderstorm	95-99

8th
57 -10
70 +2
71 +1
65 +9

9th 9.6

9th 3

roof		15	95	360	00
	540	16	70	360	00
	3470	12	45	50	20
	5040	10	55	60	20
	4690	10	25	50	12
	10300	4	-	30	6
	14350	-3	-	310	9
	19000	-38	-	300	11
	31120	-39	-	300	34
	39890	-57	-	310	36

BAHARIA 1M

10	16
360	12
360	19
10	17
20	18

FOUAD A.P. 16

10	9
10	16
360	13
360	21
360	26

PORT. SAID 1M

360	14
360	16
20	16
50	16
50	9
80	4
70	9

MINYA 15

360	26
360	25
10	31
20	14
20	16
360	3

5 4 30 7 4 3 15 30 7 15 3

150	3	160	3	40	5	20	23	20	9	360	16	360	10	20	28
120	3	90	4	40	4	20	21	50	17	20	15	30	9	20	27
20	3	40	4	90	3	40	17	50	17	20	15	40	11	10	29
340	11	90	9	70	9			50	17	70	14	40	10	30	15
320	15			40	6			50	10	10	6	50	6	40	11
120	2			10	7			30	5	20	2	360	8		
360	4														
350	10														
360	3							310	11						

6 5 5

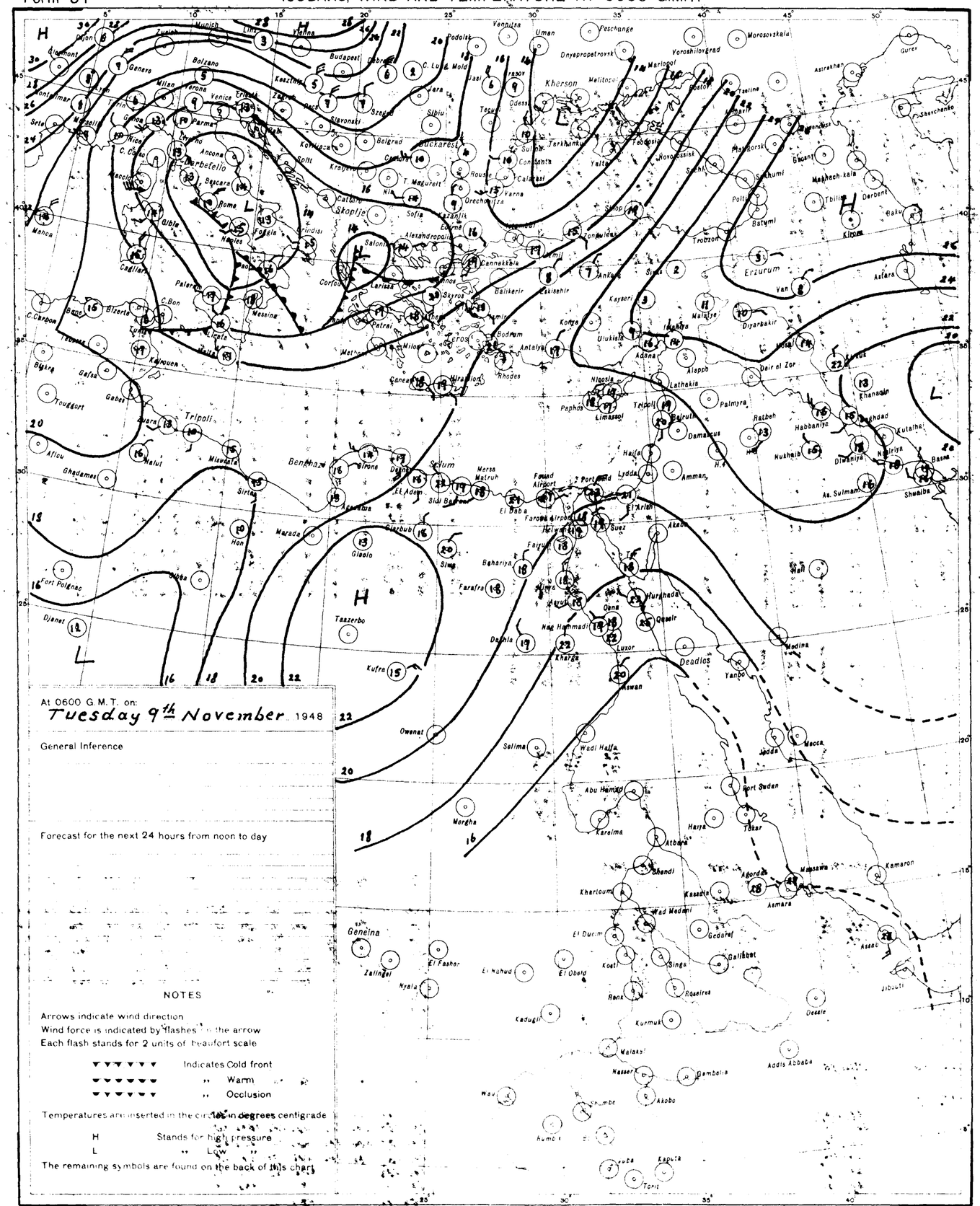
20	8	10	8	90	14
40	8	30	8	100	7
110	5	80	14	80	3
150	6	80	14	20	19
160	6	50	8	30	9
				80	8

5 5 5 30 8

50	10	10	8	10	13	340	22
70	17	20	12	30	16	330	23
50	19	20	16	40	16	320	23
10	23	20	10	40	9	330	29
10	25			100	5	90	15
80	11			90	1	170	10
50	10			120	3		
20	5			110	3		
				90	8		
				90	2		

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Kherson
Erzurum
Tripoli
Benghazi
Deadlos
Geneina
Addis Ababa
Djibouti
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Asmara
Jidda
Mecca
Medina
Aswan
Luxor
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Kassala
Gedaref
Nyala
El Fasher
Kutum
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Malakal
Singa
Roseires
Kosti
El Obeid
Wad Medani
Shendi
Berber
Suez
Port Said
Cairo
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Lattakia
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Diyarbakir
Van
Kayseri
Ankara
Konya
Adana
Antalya
Rhodes
Cannakkale
Izmir
Balikesir
Eskisehir
Bodrum
Trabzon
Batumi
Kutaisi
Tbilisi
Baku
Derbent
Astrakhan
Volgograd
Rostov
Novorossisk
Sochi
Yalta
Sevastopol
Odessa
Constanta
Bucharest
Sofia
Skoplje
Salonika
Athens
Crete
Naples
Rome
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Malta
Tripoli
Sfax
Gabes
Tunis
Bizerta
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar
Marseilles
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Venice
Trieste
Budapest
Belgrade
Bucharest
Odessa
Sebastopol
Kharkov
Kursk
Moscow
Gorki
Kazan
Saratov
Astrakhan
Gurev
Aralsk
Orsk
Chkalov
Sverdlovsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Tobolsk
Berezovo
Salekhard
Dikson
Igarka
Yeniseisk
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Bratsk
Ust Kut
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Tiksi
Khatanga
Dudinka
Norilsk
Turukhansk
Vorkuta
Kotlas
Archangel
Murmansk
Petsamo
Kirkenes
Tromso
Bodo
Trondheim
Stavanger
Oslo
Stockholm
Gothenburg
Copenhagen
Helsinki
Tallinn
Riga
Vilna
Warsaw
Lodz
Cracow
Prague
Munich
Zurich
Lyon
Clermont
Brest
Lisbon
Oporto
Madrid
Seville
Malaga
Valencia
Barcelona
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Nantes
Cherbourg
Le Havre
Paris
Strasbourg
Frankfurt
Hamburg
Berlin
Stettin
Danzig
Kiel
Bremen
Dusseldorf
Amsterdam
Ijmuiden
Hook of Holland
Ostend
Brussels
Dublin
Valentia
Shannon
Galway
Belfast
Aberdeen
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Manchester
Liverpool
Birmingham
Cardiff
Plymouth
London
Portland
Falmouth
Scilly
Jan Mayen
Iceland
Reykjavik
Akureyri
Faroe Islands
Thorshavn
Shetland
Stornoway
Valentia
Azores
Ponta Delgada
Lajes
Santa Maria
Bermuda
Hamilton
Kingston
Jamaica
Nassau
Miami
Key West
Tampa
Jacksonville
Charleston
Savannah
Atlanta
Memphis
Nashville
Louisville
Cincinnati
Chicago
Milwaukee
Detroit
Cleveland
Buffalo
Toronto
Ottawa
Montreal
Quebec
Sydney
Halifax
Yarmouth
Gander
Goose Bay
Churchill
Winnipeg
Regina
Saskatoon
Edmonton
Calgary
Prince George
Vancouver
Victoria
Whitehorse
Dawson
Fort Yukon
Nome
Barrow
Fairbanks
Anchorage
Juneau
Sitka
Kodiak
Cold Bay
Attu
Adak
Dutch Harbor
Kotzebue
Bethel
Kuskokwim
Aleutian Islands
Hawaii
Honolulu
Midway
Wake
Guam
Manila
Hong Kong
Shanghai
Tsingtao
Peking
Mukden
Harbin
Hailar
Chita
Khabarovsk
Nikolaevsk
Petropavlovsk
Okhotsk
Magadan
Anadyr
Wrangel Island
Novosibirsk
Barnaul
Semipalatinsk
Karaganda
Alma Ata
Frunze
Tashkent
Samarkand
Bukhara
Ashkhabad
Krasnovodsk
Kazalinsk
Fort Shevchenko
Orenburg
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Perm
Molotov
Kirov
Gorki
Ryazan
Tula
Kursk
Voronezh
Rostov
Stalingrad
Saratov
Penza
Tambov
Kharkov
Dnepropetrovsk
Melitopol
Mariupol
Voroshilovgrad
Taganrog
Stalino
Kherson
Simferopol
Sevastopol
Feodosia
Yevpatoriya
Odessa
Ismail
Reni
Kishinev
Bendery
Tiraspol
Beltsy
Kamenets Podolsk
Proskurov
Zhitomir
Kiev
Chernigov
Gomel
Mogilev
Orsha
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Bryansk
Orel
Tula
Ryazan
Kaluga
Tver
Yaroslavl
Kostroma
Gorki
Kirov
Molotov
Perm
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Kurgan
Petropav

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 16 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 02 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 10th NOVEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 9th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	02	2	0	5-	6	19.6	23.4	67	17	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	8	05-	3	0	2	8	20	24	57	15	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	04	2	1	5	8		24.0	57	15	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	04	2	2	3	4	19.1	22.4	66	15	1
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	19.3	25	58	16	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	18.0	23.8	64	17	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	03	4	0	5	8	18	25	61	17	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	17.2	25.2	43	17	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	5-	8	19.5	24.3	58	15	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	18.6	26.0	55	16	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	4	1	5	8	18.4	25.0	61	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	4	0	5	8	18.2	25.0	56	16	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	3	8	17.1	27.4	47	15	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	02	1	1	5-	6	17.4	26.7	46	14	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)												
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	05	4	1	5	8	16.9	24.8	37	11	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	17.2	27.0	48	15	0
		GIZA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	17.2	26.8	40	12	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	04	4	0	2	8	16.8	26.4	39	11	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8			0	3	8	16.7	27.5	39	13	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.8	28.3	44	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	16	27	40	12	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	16.0	28.0	39	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	28.2	50	16	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	14.0	27.3	49	15	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	1	0	2	2	13	29	40	14	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	12.7	31.0	32	12	0
	149	SIWA	00	6	12	2	0	0	-	19.8	27.3	49	15	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	17.8	25.3	42	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.3	25.8	23	03	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	15.6	26.3	31	07	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	14.6	27.8	29	08	0
RED SEA AREA	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	2	0	2	8	15.6	27.1	45	14	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	14.9	24.2	54	14	0
	161	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	15	25	74	20	0
	117	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	15.0	26.7	45	20	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	02	8	10	3	1	8	8,2	12	31	62	23	0
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	06	3	0	0	-					
	167	ATBARA	02	8	28	3	1	9	2	6	38	19	11	0
	208	KHARTUM	02	8	04	3	1	8	8,4	6	37	24	13	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8										
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	12	2	0	5	8	4	38	16	08	0
	182	BENK	01	9	20	2	1	5	1	5	38	25	15	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	6	37	33	18	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	04	3	1	5-	1	4	36	15	06	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	04	3	1	3	1		32	21	07	0
	169	GEDAREF	02	8	04	3	1	8	2		33	14	02	0
	176	MALAKAL	01	8	26	1	1	7	81	5			21	0
	177	WAU	02	8	32	1	1	9	8,2	4	36	27	14	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	08	2	1	8	8,2	5	34	32	15	0

At 1800 on TUESDAY 9th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	19.9	20.6	81	18	0
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	11	1	0	0	-	20	18	83	15	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8		20.8	69	15	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	00	6	02	3	0	0	-	19.8	21.2	63	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	19.7	19	83	16	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	7	32	3	0	1	8	19.1	21.2	74	16	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	04	4	0	3	6	19	23	69	17	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	17.2	23.4	69	17	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	5	04	3	0	0	-	19.9	18.8	78	15	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	32	2	1	0	-	19.6	20.0	81	17	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	19.8	18.5	85	15	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	18.6	20.1	84	17	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	17.5	21.6	67	16	0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.2	20.5	76	16	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)												
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	4	0	0	-	19.7	21.0	74	16	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	06	2	0	0	-	18.7	20.9	74	16	0
		GIZA	00	7	06	2	0	0	-	18.7	21.4	69	15	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	02	6	0	0	-	17.9	21.0	73	16	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.1	22.6	61	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	17.0	20.9	69	15	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	2	-	17	18	78	14	0
	155	ASYUT	00	6	20	1	0	0	-	17.0	20.0	64	13	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	21.4	65	14	0
	156	QENA	01	6	24	2	0	5	1	14.3	23.8	54	14	0
	157	LUXOR	01	7	13	1	1	7	2	14	24	41	10	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	13.6	27.5	37	12	0
	149	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	22.5	55	13	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.2	20.5	60	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	18.6	18.8	42	06	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.1	22.2	48	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	22.0	37	07	0
RED SEA AREA	144	SUEZ	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	17.2	21.6	72	16	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	15.1	21.0	65	14	0
	161	HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	15	24	61	16	0
	117	QUSEIR	01	8	32	2	1	5	2	15.0	24.0	74	19	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	06	2	1	7	6,1	13	28	74	23	0
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	10	29	25	07	0
	167	ATBARA	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	7	31	29	11	0
	208	KHARTUM	01	8	32	3	1	5	4,1	8	32	29	12	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	04	3	1	3	1	7	29	35	12	0
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	182	BENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	22	2	1	5	2	7	31	21	06	0
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	06	2	1	9	4				11	0
	169	GEDAREF	01	8	02	3	1	3	4		27	20	02	0
	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 10th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	14	2	0	1	8	19.9		17.0	24		13		83	14	0	24	
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	00	0	0	3	8	20		18	26		11		73	13	0	5	
	134	EL DABA	01	7	16	1	1	5-	8			16.3	26		15		78	12	0	tr	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	1	5	4	19.4	+1.5	23.0	25	+1	17	+1	66	16	0	5	15
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	1	0	5	6	18.7		22	25		16		78	18	0	3	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	02	3	1	7	8	17.8	+1.2	22.2	24		17		83	19	0	tr	10
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	03	2	0	5-	6	18		24	26		22		79	20	0	0	
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	14	2	2	8	6	17.9	+1.3	19.8	26	0	15-	+1	89	18	0	tr	8
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	5	04	2	1	3	8	19.4	+1.7	20.0	26	-1	17	+2	84	17	0	4	8
	137	MANSURA	01	7	02	1	1	5	4	18.2	+1.3	19.5	28	+1	18	+3	88	18	0	tr	4
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	1	1	2	8	19.0	+1.2	18.0	27	0	13	0	70	16	0	0	4
	139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	32	2	2	8	8	17.5	+0.1	17.4	26	-1	13	0	88	15	0	0	3
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	18.0	+0.5	11.8	29		14		72	12	0	0	
		ISMAILIA	01	5	00	0	1	7	5	17.9		19.5	27		16		85	17	0	0	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)																	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	2	0	7	6	17.9	+0.6	18.0	28		16		87	16	0	0	
		EZBEKIYA	09	5	32	1	4	5	6	18.2	+0.9	19.0	29	+2	16	+1	85	16	0	tr	2
		GIZA	09	5	32	1	4	5	6	18.2	+0.8	17.8	28	+2	15	+2	72	17	0	tr	3
	143	HELWAN	09	6	02	6	1	3	6,1	17.5	-0.1	20.8	27	+1	19	+4	79	17	0	tr	2
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	32	2	1	3	6	17.1	-0.1	19.2	28	0	17	+3	87	17	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	17.1		18.9	28		13		84	16	0	0	
	162	MINYA	08	4	32	2	4	10	6	17		17	28		14		88	15	0	tr	
	155	ASYUT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	17.5	+0.6	18.8	29	+2			73	14	0	0	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.0	0.0	22.8	30		13		61	14	0	0	
	156	QENA	01	7	26	2	1	3	1	15.0	-0.6	20.3	29	-2	18	+3	72	15	0	tr	
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	1	1	4	15		24	31		15		32	06	0	tr	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15.1	-0.1	22.4	33	+1	20	+3	63	15	0	tr	
	149	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.3	+1.6	16.5	28	0	11	0	65	09	0	0	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	7	32	2	1	3	8	18.7	+0.7	18.0	26	-1	15-	+3	85	15	0	0	1
		FARAFRA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	18.7		17.4	26		12		78	13	0	tr	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	17.3	+2.7	16.5	27	-3	12	-1	55	07	0	tr	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.4	+1.0	18.0	29	-1	13	-1	56	09	0	0	
RED SEA AREA	144	SUEZ	02	5	28	2	2	8	6	16.8	+0.3	20.8	28	0	18	+2	83	18	8	tr	3
	145	TOR	02	9	04	2	1	8	1	16.4	+0.8	20.2	26	-1	16	+1	54	10	0	0	1
	161	HURGHÂDA	01	9	26	1	1	7	1	16		24	26		17		57	15	0	0	1
	117	QUSEIR	01	8	28	2	1	5	1	15.8	+0.7	25.4	27	-1	21	0	52	15	0	0	1
	208	PORT SUDAN																	0	18	26
	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	166	KAREIMA																	0	0	1
	167	ATBARA																	0	tr	2
	208	KHARTUM																	0	3	4
	170	KASSALA																	0	2	8
	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	11
	182	BENK																	0	0	45-
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	0	32
	174	EL OBEID																	0	0	12
	175	EL FASHER																	0	0	6
	169	GEDAREF																	0		4
	176	MALAKAL																	0	75	81
	177	WAU																	0	218	135-
	178	JUBA																	0	126	109

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in past hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... without Rain	91
... with Rain	92-99
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

...	1
...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
...	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9/10

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	ALMAZA		FAROUK AIRPORT													
	ALEXANDRIA 1000		LAWRENCE 5													
ON	14		10 1/2													
	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
HEIGHT IN FEET																
SURFACE			1001		16	78	10	4								
500																
1000			1000	510	17	80	10	4								
1500			950													
2000			900	3460	20	65	80	16								
3000			850	5070	17	45	140	12								
4000			800	6740	11	45	160	17								
5000			700	10020	6	-	170	15								
6000			600	14430	-3	-	150	13								
7000			500	19120	-10	-	200	16								
8000			400													
9000			300	31300	-41	-	180	33								
10000			250													
15000			200	40090	-53	-	210	22								
20000			150													
			100													

STATION	ALMAZA		MATRUH		FOUAD A.P.		PORT SAID	
TIME	14		13	45	15		14	15
HEIGHT IN	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	17	30	13	20	12	20	15
500	30	16	40	7	30	17	20	19
1000	60	17	60	6	360	20	40	10
1500	ENT.Sc.		10	8	20	24	80	8
2000			300	5	40	25	130	9
3000			140	6	360	27	160	7
4000			120	4			180	12
5000							200	8
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10/11

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		EL ARISH		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASSUIT		ASWAN		ALMAZA		WADI HALFA	
TIME	5		4	15			3	30	5		9		7	45	3				5	30			5	
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	110	11	60	10			20	12	30	10	50	9	50	30	360	27			20	11			100	15
500	90	11	60	14			30	16	60	17	70	15	130	7	20	22			90	14			90	10
1000	60	10	60	16			80	11	70	15	100	11	120	5	180	12			70	8			60	10
1500	30	11	50	11					140	10	240	14	130	5	170	11			170	4			50	14
2000			100	5					160	16	20	15	140	10	120	10			210	4			70	11
3000									170	13	20	10			150	21								
4000																							120	6
5000									160	10														
6000									190	17														
7000																								
8000									200	32														

STATION	BALAT		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HUSHAKA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMED		KAREIMA		ATBARA		KASSALA		ED DUEIM		SABALOKA		WAD MEDANI	
TIME	5		5		5	30	8																	
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	20	340	6	10	9	330	16																
500	50	29	10	8	30	9	160	6																
1000	40	30	10	6	50	5	60	7																
1500	20	18	350	9	150	5	120	20																
2000	50	10			160	6	180	15																
3000	150	16			190	16	160	23																
4000	180	13			200	16	220	28																
5000	150	25			200	15	200	22																
6000					190	25																		
7000					190	27																		

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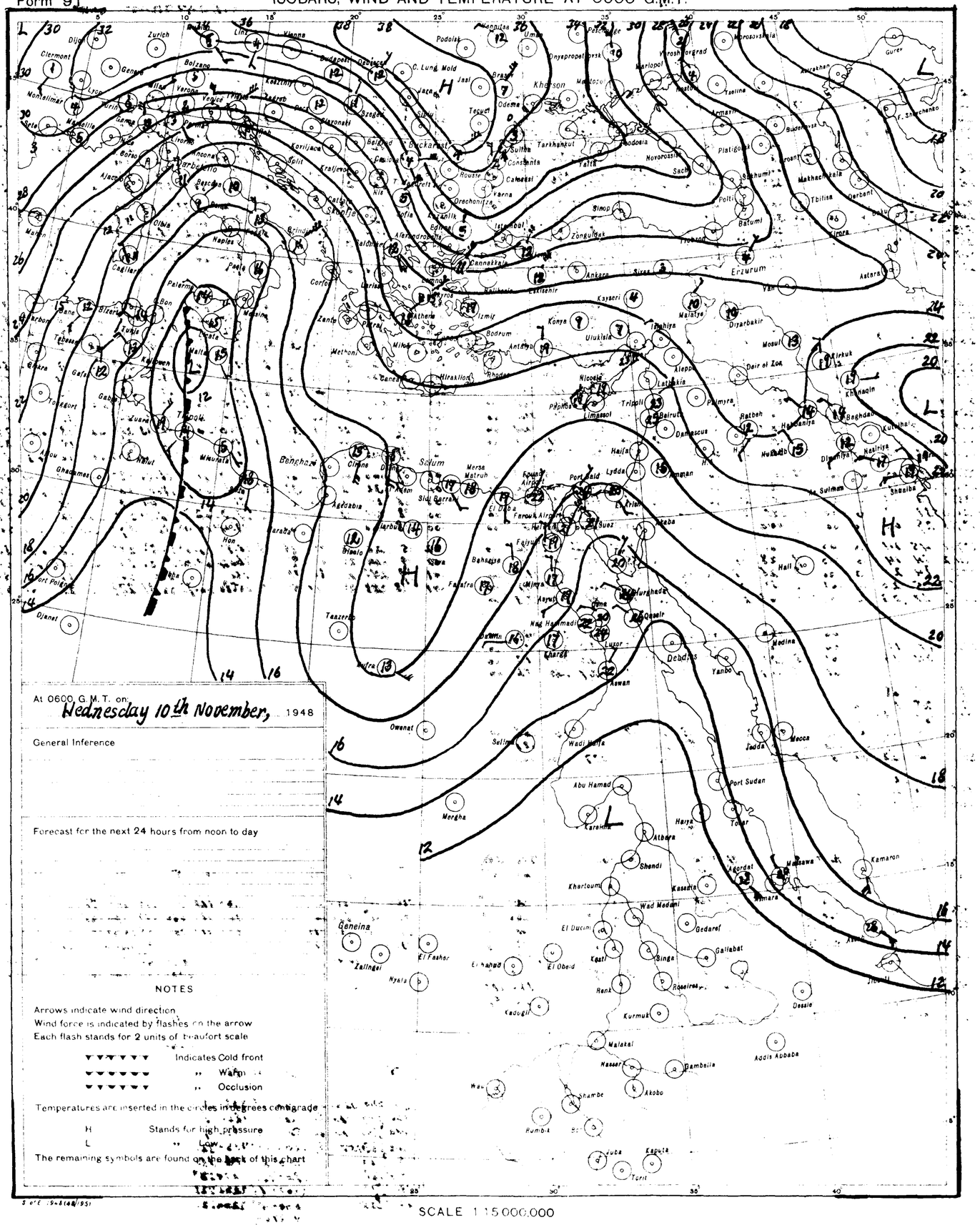
All times are G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on Wednesday 10th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm "
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..04 17.. G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..15 01.. G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 11th NOVEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Wednesday 10th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T mms	At 1800 on 10th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	06	3	0	3	8	19.1	23.1	68	17	0	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	19.4	20.4	79	16	0
	160	MATRÛH	10	8	05	3	0	8	6	18	23	65	16	0	61	7	05	2	1	5	6	18	20	78	16	0
	134	EL DABA												0												0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	3	2	5	8	16.7	24.2	71	18	0	01	6	30	2	2	3	4	17.1	22.2	82	19	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	3	1	3	8	16.5	25	61	17	0	00	7	02	1	0	6	8	16.9	22	83	17	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	2	1	3	4	15.4	25.2	73	20	0	09	7	30	2	4	F06	0	15.9	20.8	93	20	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	04	2	0	5	8,4	16	26	74	21	0												
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	30	3	2	9	6	15.8	24.9	74	20	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	15.8	22.9	80	19	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	5	8	16.7	24.2	60	18	0	00	6	04	2	1	0	-	16.8	20.2	87	18	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	15.9	28.2	57	19	0	00	6	32	1	1	0	-	15.9	22.0	82	19	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	16.4	27.0	60	16	0	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	16.7	20.2	80	16	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15.6	27.4	52	18	0	00	6	28	2	0	0	-	15.8	22.8	87	21	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	17.1	29.6	39	14	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	16.0	22.9	61	16	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	06	1	0	0	-	18.1	28.2	49	16	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	15.5	22.0	80	18	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	15	28	54	18	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	15	23	78	19	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	04	2	1	0	-	14.7	28.6	42	14	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	-	14.9	23.5	70	18	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.1	28.0	54	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.9	22.8	80	18	0
		GÎZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.0	28.0	51	17	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	22.1	75	17	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	14.4	28.9	39	14	0	00	6	32	4	0	0	-	15.1	24	66	17	0
LOWER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	14.2	28.1	48	16	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.0	22.1	73	17	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	06	1	0	0	—	14.6	29.9	46	17	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	20.8	77	17	0
	162	MINYA													00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15	19	73	14	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	22	1	0	0	-	14.7	27.2	42	13	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	-	15.9	20.0	69	14	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	31	47	18	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.9	22.0	71	16	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	1	0	-	12.8	28.6	36	15	0	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	14.4	22.8	68	17	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	13	30	49	18	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	13			08	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	11.5	34.0	40	18	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	11.8	30.6	33	13	0
CAIRO AREA	148	SIWA	03	8	28	2	2	10	5	19.6	27.1	61	19	0												
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	15.8	27.0	43	13	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	16.6	19.5	59	12	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	16.4	26.0	42	12	0												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	16.8	27.0	31	08	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	22.1	37	07	0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	15.8	30.0	25	08	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	14.7	23.0	39	08	0
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13.8	28.6	40	14	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.2	23.4	71	17	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	14.2	27.0	63	19	0	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	14.2	22.0	82		0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	02	1	1	0	1	15	26	79	20	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15	25	65	18	0
	147	QUSEIR													00	8	32	2	0	0	-	14.6	24.6	83	22	0
	208	PORT SUDAN													00	8	00	0	1	2	6	10	28	74	23	0
RED SEA INLAND	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KARÊIMA													00	8	04	3	0	0	-	9	32	21	07	0
	167	ATBARA													00	8	00	0	0	2	2	8	29	35	12	0
	209	KHARTOUM													00	8	02	2	0	1	2	7	31	24	08	0
	170	KASSALA																								
NILE VALLEY	171	WAD MEDANI																								
	182	RENK																								
	174	ROSEIRES																								
	173	EL OBEID													00	8	32	2	0	0	-	5	31	21	06	0
	175	EL FASHER													01	8	03	3	1	3	2	7	29	27	08	0
	139	GENEINA													02	8	02	3	1	10	4,2		29	29	09	0
NILE VALLEY	176	MALAKAL													00	8	16	2	1	0	-	6	29	55	19	0
	177	WAU													01	8	00	0	8	5	2	7	25	84	22	R
	178	JUBA													00	8	00	0	0	0	-	6	23	78	19	0

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Thursday 11th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	20	2	1	3	8	17.8		17.4	24		14		84	14	0	24		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	23	2	0	5	6	17		18	24		15		83	15	0	5		MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA																	0	tr		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	3	2	3	4	16.6	-1.4	22.9	25	-1	21	+4	74	18	0	5	17	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	26	2	0	6	6	16.2		23			18		74	18	0	5		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	04	1	20	2	4	F06	0	15.6	-1.0	20.2	26		18		94	19	0	tr	11	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAÏD	05	6	23	2	4	10	6	16		20	28		20		53	10	0	0		PORT SAÏD	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	18	2	0	0	-	15.9	-0.8	20.3	27	+1	14	0	61	12	0	tr	8	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	HI	4	28	1	4	0	-	16.6	-1.2	18.2	27	0	15	+1	96	17	0	6	8	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	08	4	04	1	4	0	-	16.3	-0.6	18.8	28	+1	18	+3	97	18	0	tr	5	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.2	-0.6	18.0	28	+1	15	+2	90	16	0	0	4	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	16.2	-1.2	18.8	29	+2	17	+4	95	18	0	0	3	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	08	5	28	1	4			16.8	-0.7	18.2	30		15		89	16	0	tr		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	H0	3	22	1	4	10	5	16.3		18.2	30		17		99	18	0	tr		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	5	00	0	4	10	6	17		17	29		18		95	19	0	tr		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	08	4	04	1	4	10	6	16.5	-0.8	19.3	29		18		95	18	0	tr		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	09	6	30	2	5	9	6	16.6	-0.7	20.6	29	+2	17	+4	89	19	tr	tr	2	EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	09	6	30	2	5	9	6	17.1	-0.4	20.0	28	+2	18	+5	94	19	tr	tr	4	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	09	6	30	2	2	10	7	16.6	-1.1	19.3	29	+3	17	+2	95	18	0	tr	2	HELWÂN	
LOWER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	02	2	2	10	6	17.0	-0.2	19.8	29	+1	18	+4	90	18	0	0	0	FAIYÛM	LOWER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	09	6	02	1	0	F06	0	16.8		19.4	30		16		91	18	0	0		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	HH	H	32	2	4	10	-	17		18	29		12		88	16	0	tr		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	16.2	-0.8	20.0	29	+2	15	+1	55	11	0	0	0	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	-0.9	22.9	31		14		62	15	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	15.1	-0.6	20.6	31	0	18	+4	65	14	0	tr		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	14		22	32		16		57	13	0	tr		LUXOR	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	14.4	-0.9	22.3	36	+4	20	+3	72	17	0	tr		ASWAN	
CAIRO AREA	148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.6	-1.1	12.8	28	0	10	-1	60	05	0	0	0	SIWA	CAIRO AREA
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	17.6	-0.5	17.2	28	+1	12	0	88	15	0	0	1	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																	0	tr		FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	17.0	-0.4	17.4	29	0	13	0	56	08	0	tr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.0	-0.5	20.3	30	0	15	+1	51	10	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	00	9	00	0	4	0	-	15.2	-1.3	18.8	30	+3	16	0	95	18	0	tr	3	SUEZ	RED SEA COAST
	145	TOR	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	15.1	-0.5	19.0	28	+1	15	0			0	0	2	TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-										0	0	1	HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.1	-0.1	24.2	28	0	20	0	59	15	0	0	1	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN											31						0	18	29	PORT SUDAN	
RED SEA INLAND	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WADI HALFA	RED SEA INLAND
	166	KARÊIMA											37						0	0	1	KARÊIMA	
	167	ATBARA											38						0	tr	2	ATBARA	
	209	KHARTOUM											39						0	3	4	KHARTOUM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	2	8	KASSALA	
NILE VALLEY	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	11	WAD MEDANI	NILE VALLEY
	182	RENK																	0	0	45	RENK	
	174	ROSEIRES																	0	0	33	ROSEIRES	
	173	EL OBEID											38						0	0	16	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER											36						0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	139	GENEINA											35						0		4	GENEINA	
NILE VALLEY	176	MALAKAL											36						0	75	81	MALAKAL	NILE VALLEY
	177	WAU											87						2	220	136	WAU	
	178	JUBA											37						0	126	110	JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 10th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	ALMAZA AERO PLANT ASCENT	FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE	FOUAD AIR	PORT SAÏD	MINYA	ALMAZA
ON	10 18	11 18	14 30	14 15	15	14
HEIGHT FEET	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
SURFACE		VRBL 19	27	27	32	32
500		1000 060 18	30 7	50 9	10 4	10 8
1000		950	30 9	60 7	150 4	40 11
1500		900 340 21	70 4	170 4	120 4	70 11
2000		850 5020 17	160 12	120 9		130 6
3000		800 6710 12	140 12	130 7		210 10
4000		700 10320 4	120 7	150 21		140 3
6000		600 14680 -7	160 16			210 16
8000		500 19030 -10 -				
10000		400				
12000		300				
14000		250				
16000		200				
18000		150				
20000		100				

STATION	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN
TIME	14	7 15	9	8 15		5 15
HEIGHT	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	10 8	10 16	330 32	360 1		210 3
500	40 11	340 13	330 18	130 5		210 3
1000	70 11	ENTSC	330 11	150 9		260 3
1500	130 6		220 4	140 27		260 14
2000	210 10		120 6	170 26		230 10
3000	140 3		170 25			360 10
4000	210 16					340 8
5000						270 14
6000						280 26
7000						220 35
8000						

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KARÊIMA	KHARTOUM	KASSALA	E. OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKA
TIME				8								
HEIGHT	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200				350 2								
500				140 8								
1000				20 5								
1500				70 3								
2000				20 3								
3000				170 4								
4000												
5000												
6000												
7000												
8000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 11th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRÛH	ROAD AIRPORT	PORT SAÏD	ZAGAZIG	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN
TIME	9	2 15		9 4			7 15	9	8 15		5 15
HEIGHT	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	310 6	260 6		270 11	330 4		10 16	330 32	360 1		210 3
500	300 3	40 4		260 11	340 5		340 13	330 18	130 5		210 3
1000	350 2	340 6		220 10	350 4		ENTSC	330 11	150 9		260 3
1500	330 4	340 8		180 11	250 7			220 4	140 27		260 14
2000	210 3	200 3		200 7	190 13			120 6	170 26		230 10
3000	130 3	150 3		180 15	170 16			170 25			360 10
4000	220 9			200 23							340 8
5000	220 16			190 36	200 35						270 14
6000	230 20				230 33						280 26
7000											220 35
8000											

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	93-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at ... metres	0
50	1
200	2
500	3
1 K. metre	4
2	5
4	6
10	7
20	8
Visibility over 20 K. metres	9

CLOUD (N)

Sky obscured	9
1/10 or less but not zero	1
2/10 - 3/10	2
4/10	3
5/10	4
6/10	5
7/10 - 8/10	6
9/10 or more but not 10/10	7
10/10	8

ANGLE OF ELEVATION (E)

Less than 5°	0
5° - 14°	1
15° - 24°	2
25° - 34°	3
35° - 44°	4
45° - 54°	5
55° - 64°	6
65° - 74°	7
75° - 84°	8
85° - 90°	9

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01	05	09	13
02	06	10	14
03	07	11	15
04	08	12	16

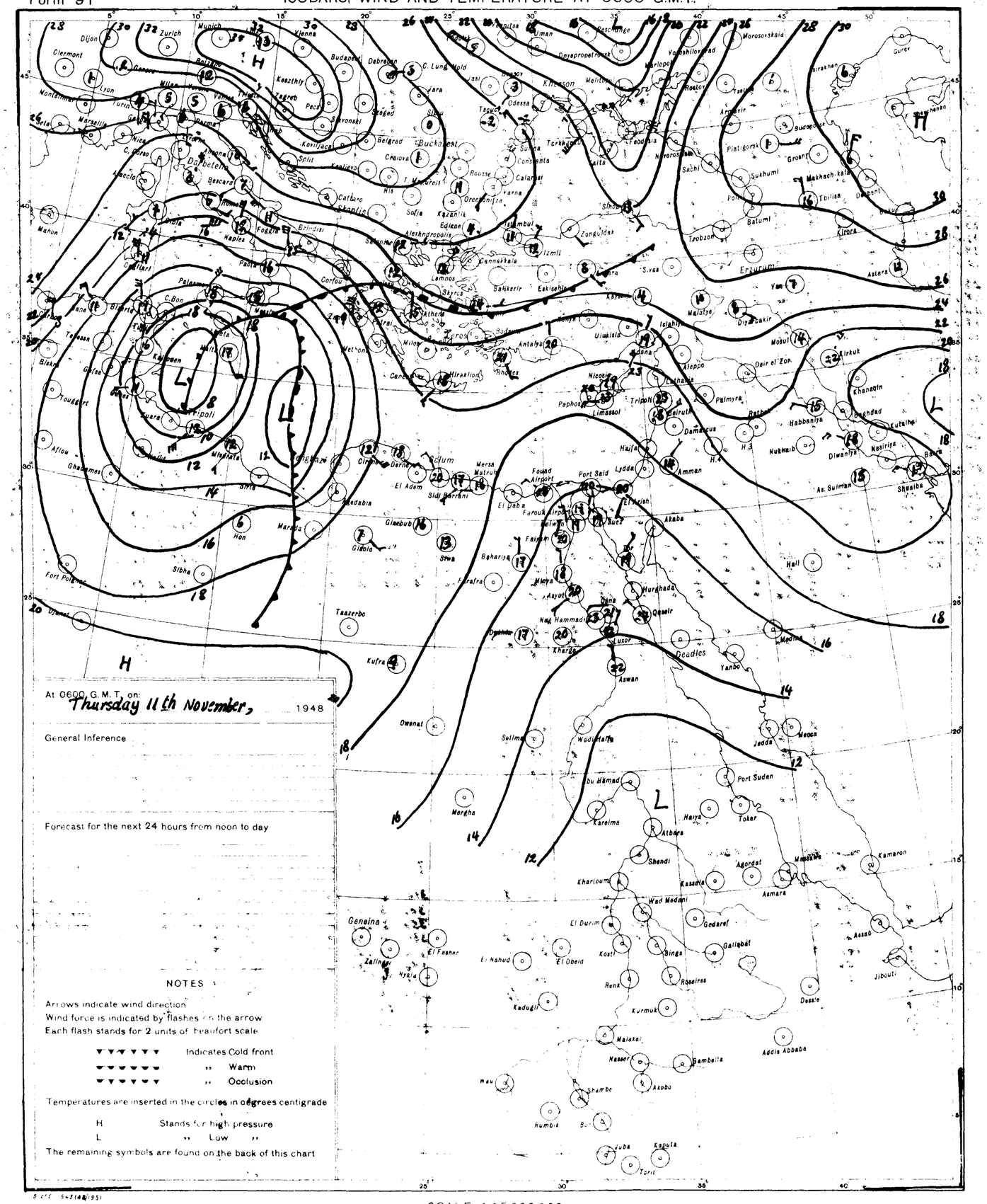
Calm 00 Variable 99

Printed by the Survey of Egypt, Cairo 1948

All times are G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Clermont
Lyon
Milan
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Belgrade
Bucharest
Split
Kanfanar
Cagliari
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Palermo
Messina
Tripoli
Tunis
Malta
Benghazi
Derna
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Paphos
Limassol
Nicosia
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Rutbah
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diwaniya
Kasiriya
Shuaiba
Ar. Suiman
Basra
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Sirte
Misurata
Gizolo
Sawa
Siwa
Baharija
Farafra
Kufra
Taazerbo
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Bu Hamad
Karsima
Merga
Atbara
Haiya
Toker
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Wad Medani
El Duem
Gedaref
Singa
Gallabat
Kosti
Renk
Roseires
El Obeid
El Fasher
Geneina
Zalingei
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shambe
Mau
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Qasr
Hurghada
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Hail
Akaba
Suez
Fayum
Mirya
Ayyut
Dendera
Kharga
Fuad Airport
El Dabaa
Farouk Airport
Belbeis
El Arish
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
Medabia
Marada
Hon
Ghat
Sebha
Aflou
Touggourt
Tessalit
Biskra
Gafsa
Kabaos
Tebessa
Bone
Algiers
Tenes
Oran
Tlemcen
Nice
Marseille
Monte Cristo
Mahon
Ajaccio
Bastia
Cagliari
Palermo
Corfou
Cattaro
Skoplje
Sofia
Nis
Kazanlik
Edirne
Alexandropolis
Salonika
Lemnos
Skyros
Volos
Lamia
Athens
Milos
Crete
Hiraklion
Rhodes
Antalya
Konya
Eskisehir
Balikesir
Canakkale
Izmir
Izmit
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Cannakkale
Sinop
Samsun
Amasya
Sivas
Ordu
Trabzon
Batumi
Erzurum
Kars
Tbilisi
Makhach-kala
Grozny
Sukhumi
Sochi
Novorossisk
Sachi
Feodosia
Kherson
Odessa
Tarkhankut
Saryn
Constanta
Tulcea
Galatz
Jassy
Bacau
Craiova
Timisoara
Arad
Oradea
Debrecen
Miskolc
Kecskemet
Budapest
Pecs
Zagreb
Karlovac
Zara
Sibiu
C. Lung Hold
Kiev
Dnepropetrovsk
Zaporozhye
Voroshilovgrad
Taganrog
Rostov
Morozovskaia
Surov
Astrakhan
Gurev
Aralsk
Kzyl-Orda
Tashkent
Fergana
Kokand
Andizhan
Frunze
Dzhambul
Alma-Ata
Semipalatinsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Omsk
Petropavlovsk
Kustanai
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Uralsk
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Kazan
Gorki
Moscow
Kalinin
Smolensk
Minsk
Pinsk
Brest
Warsaw
Lodz
Poznan
Wroclaw
Katowice
Krakow
Lwow
Tarnopol
Kishinev
Ismail
Constanta
Varna
Burgas
Edirne
Istanbul
Izmit
Izmir
Eskisehir
Konya
Adana
Iskenderun
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Erbil
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Rutbah
Ramadi
Hit
Kerbala
Najaf
Nasiriya
Basra
Kuwait
Bahrein
Dhahran
Riyadh
Hail
Qasim
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Hurghada
Deadles
Yanbo
Akaba
Suez
Fayum
Mirya
Ayyut
Dendera
Kharga
Fuad Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Paphos
Limassol
Nicosia
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Rutbah
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diwaniya
Kasiriya
Shuaiba
Ar. Suiman

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 17 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 01 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 12TH NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 11 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI												0
	160	MATRUH	01	8	01	3	1	3	6	16	23	65	16	•
	134	EL DABA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	15·0	23·7	63	16	•
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	3	8	15·5	23·8	59	16	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	03	8	26	3	0	2	6	15	25	45	12	•
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	3	0	0	1	14·8	24·8	71	19	•
	161	PORT SAID	00	7	22	2	•	0	-	15	26	70	20	•
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	15·2	23·6	80	20	•
	130	DAMANHUR	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	15·6	27·2	55	17	•
	127	MANSURA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	15·1	27·5	57	19	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15·9	27·0	56	17	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	15·1	26·8	60	19	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	15·4	29·1	40	14	0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-		28·5	45	16	0
	128	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	26	2	0	6	8	15	25	60	17	0
	131	ALMAZA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	15·1	26·0	56	16	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	15·1	25·8	63	18	0
		GIZA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	15·0	26·8	57	17	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	26	3	0	0	-	14·7	25	49	14	0
	125	FAYUM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	14·7	27·5	47	15	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	14·2	28·8	51	18	0
	109	MINYA	00	8	01	3	1	0	-	14	28	58	19	0
	105	ASSIUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	13·9	29·9	45	17	0
	123	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12·0	30·8	43	17	0
	126	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	11·8	29·4	47	16	0
	127	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	11	32	28	11	0
	149	ASWAN	00	9	20	1	0	0	-	10·0	36·4	33	16	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16·8	27·4	54	17	•
	141	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15·6	26·5	48	13	•
		FARAFRA	00	8	01	3	0	0	-	15·7	27·1	39	12	0
	142	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	14·4	29·2	22	05	•
	140	KHARGA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13·5	31·0	26	08	•
	144	KUFRA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13·8	28·4	47	16	0
	124	TOR	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	13·9	27·3	66	20	0
		ERITREA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	14	27	62	19	0
		[illegible]	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	14·4	28·0	63	20	•
		[illegible]												
		WADI HALFA												
		KASSALA												
		KHARTOUM												

At 1800 on 11 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
••	8	30	2	1	8	1	17·0	20·8	83	18	0
••	7	00	0	•	1	6	17	18	78	14	0
00	8	28	1	•	•	-		19·8	74	15	0
••	6	30	2	0	0	-	17·0	21·0	74	16	•
••	7	30	3	•	0	-	16	20	83	17	0
••	7	28	3	0	•	-	15·9	20·8	75	20	•
••	7	28	3	0	0	-	16	23	84	20	0
01	9	28	2	1	5	8	15·6	22·1	72	21	0
••	6	04	3	0	0	-	15·6	19·2	81	16	•
••	8	04	1	0	5	8	17·2	18·8	87	17	0
01	8	04	1	0	5	8	17·2	18·8	87	17	0
••	6	32	2	0	•	-	16·0	21·4	84	18	0
••	6	32	2	0	•	-	16·3	21·6	88	16	•
••	7	02	1	0	•	-	15·8	22·6	77	19	•
••	7	00	0	0	•	-	16	22	74	17	•
••	7	04	1	0	•	-	14·2	23·0	59	15	•
••	6	••	0	0	•	-	14·4	21·7	68	16	•
••	7	00	0	0	•	-	16·4	20·9	71	15	0
••	6	30	3	0	•	-	16·0	22·9	57	14	•
••	8	00	0	0	•	-	15·8	22·0	65	15	0
••	9	02	1	0	•	-	16·2	21·4	84	18	•
••	7	00	0	0	•	—	16	20	78	16	•
••	6	20	1	0	•	-	15·4	20·6	76	17	0
••	8	00	0	0	•	-	13·5	21·8	75	15	•
••	6	24	2	0	•	-	13·4	24·2	59	15	0
••	7	08	2	0	•	-	12	25	42	11	•
••	6	••	0	0	•	-	17·8	21·5	62	14	0
••	7	32	1	0	0	-	17·0	20·5	52	10	•
••	7	30	1	0	0	-	16·4	17·5	51	10	•
••	8	28	1	0	0	-	15·6	22·6	34	06	•
••	7	32	1	0	•	-	15·4	25·1	47	13	•
••	9	28	2	0	0	-	14·6	23·8	57	15	0
••	9	28	1	0	•	-	13·8	23·8	79	20	•
••	9	00	0	0	0	-	14	24	83	17	•
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	14·3	25·0	84	22	•

At 0600 on FRIDAY 12 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	9	20	2	•	5	8	17·0		18·5	24		15		94	17	0	24	
01	8	24	3	•	3	6	16		17	24		15		83	14	0	5	
00	8	24	1	0	•	-			20·3	24		13		72	15	0	dr	
										25						0	5	18
00	7	22	2	0	0	-	16·7		19	25		15		88	17	0	5	
04		20	2	N	0	-	16·6	0·0	18·2	26		15		90	16	•	dr	11
••	7	26	2	0	0	-	17		22	26		20		83	19	0	0	
03	9	14	2	2	10	9	16·6	-0·2	18·8	24	-1	16	+2	96	18	0	dr	8
00	5	04	2	0	0	-	15·9	-1·9	19·2	27	0	15	+1	86	17	0	tr	8
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	17·2	+0·3	17·0	28	+1	15	0	86	17	0	dr	5
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	16·7	-1·1	17·0	29	+2	12	-1	97	16	0	0	5
00	6	16	2	0	0	-	16·2	-1·2	17·6	28	+1	12	-1	82	15	0	0	3
00	7	30	2	N	tr	8	16·6	-1·0	18·1	30		13		79	14	0	0	
••	6	22	1	0	0	-	17·1		20·0	30		17		81	17	0	0	
••	7	00	0	0	0	-	17		19	27		16		78	15	0	0	
••	7	12	1	0	0	-	17·2	-0·2	21·5	27		16		61	14	0	0	
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	17·6	+0·2	19·1	28	+1	16	+2	86	16	0	dr	2
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	17·5	0·0	18·9	28	+2	13	0	83	16	0	dr	4
09	5	00	0	0	0	-	17·5	-0·2	19·2	26	0	16	+1	79	15	0	dr	2
00	8	••	0	0	0	-	18·0	+0·7	17·6	28	0	16	+2	81	17	0	0	0
00	9	30	1	0	0	-	17·1		18·9	29		13		84	16	0	0	
••	7	32	3	0	0	-	17		18	28		15		83	15	0	dr	
••	7	22	1	0	0	-	16·1	-1·0	18·9	28	+1	16	+2	73	14	0	0	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15·4	-0·7	22·7	33		16		70	17	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	15·8	0·0	21·2	31	0	18	+4	74	16	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15		22	33		13		56	11	0	dr	
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	15·4	0·0	22·9	37	+5	19	+2	47	11	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18·6	-0·2	12·5	28	0	10	-1	71	08	0	0	0
01	8	28	1	1	3	4	18·2	+0·1	18·0	21	0	10	-2	62	11	0	0	1
••	8	24	3	0	0	-	18·2		13·3	28		7		52	03	0	dr	
••	8	24	1	0	0	-	16·5	-1·0	20·0	30	+1	14	+1	51	10	0	dr	
••	7	32	3	0	0	-	16·2	-0·3	21·2	31	+1	16	+2	53	11	0	0	
••	7	32	2	0	0	-	17·1	+0·5	20·1	30	+3	18	+2	83	17	0	dr	3
••	9	04	2	0	0	-	15·5	0·0	18·1	31	+4	14	-1	61	10	0	0	2
••	9	26	1	0	0	-	16		22	28		16		53	12	0	0	1
••	8	28	2	0	0	-	15·1	-0·2	24·0	28	0	19	-1	60	16	0	0	1
01	8	06	4	1	7	8	13		29					70	23	0	18	29
																0	0	
00	8	06	4	0	0	-	11		27					42	13	0	0	1
••	7	32	3	0	0	-	11		25			21		47	13	0	dr	2
••	4	04	2	0	0	-	10		26					40	11	0	3	4
00	8	08	1	0	0	-	8		31			22		31	12	0	2	8
																0	11	11
																0	0	46
																0	0	33
00	8	30	3	1	2	1	10		26			18		21	02	0	0	16
01	7	04	5	1	3	1			27			22		22	03	0	0	6
																		4
																0	75	82
																0	220	136
02	8	16	1	1	10		13					21				0	126	111

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Slight	10
Slight Dust storm	11
Slight Thunderstorm	12
Dust storm	13
Thunderstorm	14
Slight Dust storm	15
Slight Thunderstorm	16
Heavy Dust storm	17
Heavy Thunderstorm	18
Fog	19
Slight Rain	20
Slight Snow	21
Slight Rain and Snow	22
Slight Drizzle	23
Slight Freezing Rain	24
Slight Shower	25
Slight Snow Shower	26
Slight Hail Shower	27
Slight Rain and Hail Shower	28
Rain	29
Snow	30
Rain and Snow	31
Drizzle	32
Freezing Rain	33
Shower	34
Snow Shower	35
Hail Shower	36
Rain and Hail Shower	37
Hail	38
Sandstorm	39
Duststorm	40
Mist	41
Fog	42
Thin Fog	43
Fog Patches	44
Thick Fog	45
Fog with Rime	46
Thick Fog with Rime	47
Fog with Ice Crystals	48
Thick Fog with Ice Crystals	49
Fog with Rime Sky Visible	50
Thick Fog with Rime Sky Visible	51
Fog with Ice Crystals Sky Visible	52
Thick Fog with Ice Crystals Sky Visible	53

11 th

70 +3
71 +3
76 +6
71 +15

12 th 9.4

12 18 9

1009 24 53 60 2
490 22 55 60 2
440 15 35 280 11
5020 13 55 240 14
6680 10 55 180 18
10300 6 35 210 50
14410 0 35 260 27
19140 -8 45 220 27
31440 -36 -

FOUAD A.P.
15 30
320 11
320 12
320 15
310 17
330 11
350 20

11 th

MINYA
15
330 17
340 14
320 11
40 2
340 7
360 00

BAHARIYA
14
340 10
340 11
360 10
360 10
300 3
230 36
210 42
220 27
210 17

PORT SAID
14
330 15 90 13
310 17 140 11
280 10 150 11
180 14 160 15
190 16 190 14
210 17 220 13
160 13

ASWAN
14
290 5
320 10
320 5
20 5
310 8
140 5
100 19
100 14

DAKHLA
14
360 14
350 15
350 12
80 2
180 13
220 28
210 20

KHARGA
14
20 12
20 10
10 11
30 5
190 7
200 14
200 15

12 th

MINYA
9 3 3 30 3
310 16 340 30 280 10 330 12
310 15 330 27 280 10 310 9
310 13 330 30 280 14 240 6
330 10 190 6 240 23 180 12
330 12 210 19 250 20 170 9
270 14 190 27

MATRUH A.P.
9 2 45 9
350 3 270 20 340 10
330 10 280 13 360 14
290 10 290 17 340 10
190 8 300 15
190 25 310 13
200 37

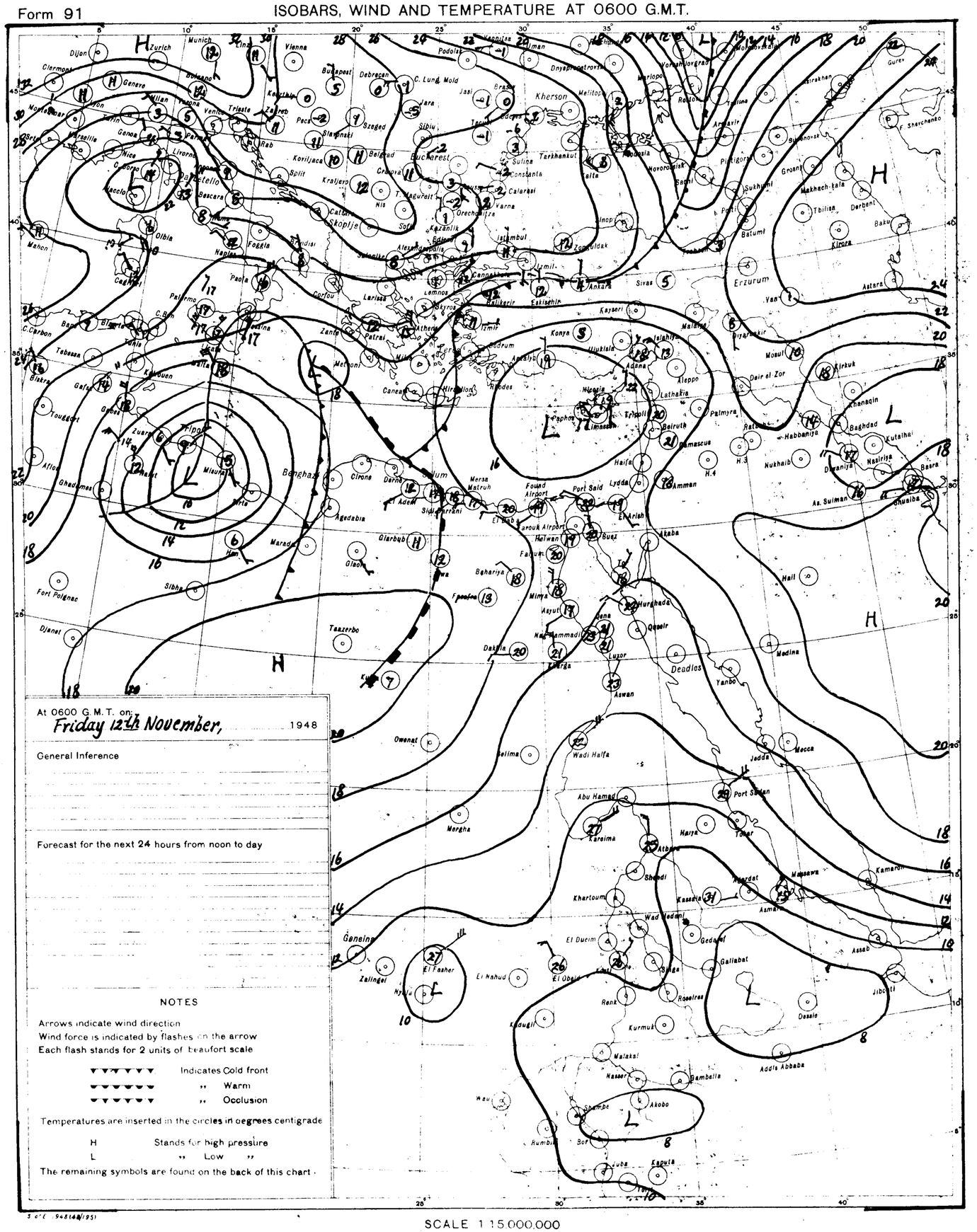
5 8 45
10 8 30 3
360 5 70 3
140 14 60 2
150 14 260 9
160 10 300 8
140 10 240 14
210 3 250 21
250 10 230 22
210 19 230 37
160 27 250 43
260 22 240 57

4 45 4 45 9 3
10 14 40 3 10 16 240 23
360 12 30 5 10 15 200 3
330 8 30 9 20 10 340 11
280 15 120 4 30 5 70 15
260 10 210 9 130 7 160 12
280 9 190 19 100 20
220 15 210 8
240 15 190 10
240 30 200 10

8 8 8 8 3 15 4 3 30
70 9 50 12 50 14 120 8 40 15 50 21
50 1 30 19 40 14 140 9 30 15 60 32 20 9
10 15 40 00 160 3 30 12 80 18 50 11
160 3 80 5 360 3 50 18
50 4 260 0 110 16
50 23 80 16
80 13
80 5

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Friday 12th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart.

S.O.C. 948148/1951

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 18 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 00 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 13th NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 12th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146 SIDI BARANI	01	9	26	3	1	5	6	16.4	23.9	72	19	0
	160 MATRÛH	01	8	30	4	0	3	6	15	24	61	16	0
	134 EL DABA	00	9	02	1	•	•	-		23.4	65	16	0
	132 ALEXANDRIA	01	9	22	4	2	5	8	14.8	23.4	65	16	•
	150 FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	25	3	0	0	-	14.8	24	61	16	0
	159 DAMIETTA	00	8	26	2	•	1	8	14.3	24.8	61	17	0
	161 PORT SAÏD	00	8	32	1	•	•	-	15	24	65	17	•
	135 EL ARISH	01	9	28	3	1	6	8	14.8	23.8	83	21	0
LOWER EGYPT	136 DAMANHUR	00	7	24	4	0	•	-	15.3	26.4	53	15	0
	137 MANSURA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	15.0	26.6	45	14	0
	138 TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	15.0	25.6	52	15	•
	139 ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	•	0	-	15.1	25.9	53	18	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	15.5	28.9	42	15	•
	ISMAÏLIA	00	7	26	1	•	•	-	14.6	28.3	43	14	•
	928 FAROUK (Airport)												
CANAL AREA	141 ALMAZA	00	8	24	2	0	2	1	14.6	25.9	36	10	0
	EZBEKIYA	00	8	00	0	•	2	1	15.0	26.8	43	12	0
	GIZA	00	8	00	0	•	2	1	14.7	28.1	37	12	0
	143 HELWAN	00	8	26	1	•	2	1	14.7	24.9	40	10	•
UPPER EGYPT	154 FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	0	6	2	14.7	26.2	40	11	•
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	•	-	14.6	29.7	20	05	•
	152 MINYA	00	8	32	4	•	1	2	15	28	33	10	•
	155 ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	•	-	14.0	28.3	27	07	•
	164 NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	13.5	29.5	55	20	•
	156 QENA	00	8	24	2	•	•	-	12.7	29.0	46	16	•
	167 LUXOR	00	8	30	1	•	•	-	12	32	31	13	•
	158 ASWAN	00	9	24	1	0	•	-	10.0	35.5	17	07	0
	145 SIWA	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	17.4	27.5	48	16	•
	149 BAHARIYA	01	8	28	1	1	3	1	15.8	25.5	32	08	•
	FARAFRA	00	8	28	1	•	6	8	16.4	27.7	27	07	•
	165 DAKHLA	00	9	32	1	0	•	-	14.8	28.4	28	08	•
	166 KHARGA	00	8	02	2	•	•	-	13.8	30.0	28	09	0
	144 SUEZ	00	8	32	3	•	•	-	13.2	25.4	45	12	•
	147 TOR	00	9	28	3	0	•	-	13.1	26.3	60	17	•
	162 HURGHADA	00	9	02	1	0	•	-	13	26	70	20	•
	157 QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	•	0	-	13.0	27.0	77	23	•
	168 PORT SUDAN	01	8	08	4	1	3	8	11	31	22	23	•
	WADI HALFA												
	KAPE MS	00	8	04	2	0	•	-	7	34	20	06	•
	ATBARA	00	7	28	2	0	•	-	6	35	18	07	•
	KHARTOUM	00	8	02	3	•	•	-	5	36	20	10	•
	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	3	38	16	08	•
	WADI MEDANI												
	BERBER												
	ED DUEIM												
	EL FASHER	00	8	03	3	0	6	1	3	37	16	07	•
	EN NAHUD	01	8	04	4	1	5	1		36	13	03	•
	EL OBEID	01	8	14	1	1	7	8		36	15	06	•
	MALAKAL												
	WAU	02	8	24	2	1	10	8,2	5	36	35	18	0
	JUBA	01	8	14	1	1	5	8,2	4	36	24	12	•

At 1800 on 12th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146 SIDI BARANI	00	8	30	1	1	0	-	17.0	19.9	78	16	0
	160 MATRÛH	01	7	02	3	1	3	6	17	21	74	16	0
	134 EL DABA	00	8	28	1	•	•	-		20.8	77	17	0
	132 ALEXANDRIA	01	6	28	3	2	5	4	15.7	21.4	74	16	•
	150 FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	30	1	•	2	8,2	15.8	21	78	17	0
	159 DAMIETTA	00	7	30	2	1	7	4	15.5	18.8	85	16	•
	161 PORT SAÏD	01	7	30	2	•	5	6	16	22	74	17	0
	135 EL ARISH	00	7	28	1	•	2	8	15.1	21.9	87	20	0
LOWER EGYPT	136 DAMANHUR	00	6	24	3	0	•	-	16.7	19.2	84	16	0
	137 MANSURA	00	6	32	1	0	•	-	16.2	19.8	62	12	0
	138 TANTA	00	8	32	1	1	•	-	16.2	18.6	80	14	0
	139 ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	•	•	-	15.5	22.4	90	20	•
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	28	2	•	•	-	16.4	21.7	66	15	•
	ISMAÏLIA	00	6	26	1	•	•	-	16.6	21.5	66	15	•
	928 FAROUK (Airport)												
CANAL AREA	141 ALMAZA	00	7	28	1	•	2	1	16.0	22.0	36	08	•
	EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	•	•	-	16.2	19.2	57	10	•
	GIZA	00	7	00	0	•	2	1	16.2	17.0	67	11	•
	143 HELWAN	00	7	28	2	•	2	1	16.3	20	40	07	•
UPPER EGYPT	154 FAIYUM	00	9	00	0	•	•	-	15.5	17.9	73	13	0
	BENI SUEF	00	9	00	0	•	•	-	15.5	17.9	73	13	0
	152 MINYA	00	8	00	0	•	2	1	15.8	20.5	52	11	•
	155 ASYUT	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	13.4	21.8	66	15	•
	164 NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	12.4	24.4	67	18	0
	156 QENA	00	8	24	2	•	•	-	12.4	24.4	67	18	0
	167 LUXOR	00	8	16	1	•	0	-	12	24	50	13	0
	158 ASWAN	00	9	00	0	•	•	-	11.9	32.0	29	12	•
	145 SIWA	00	6	00	0	•	•	-	17.1	19.8	45	08	0
	149 BAHARIYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	3	17.0	17.0	58	10	•
	FARAFRA	00	8	28	1	•	•	-					•
	165 DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	8	-	16.5	22.2	37	06	0
	166 KHARGA	00	8	32	3	•	•	-	15.6	25.0	30	06	0
	144 SUEZ	00	8	00	0	•	•	-	14.6	22.4	47	10	•
	147 TOR	00	7	28	2	0	•	-	13.8	24.8	69	19	•
	162 HURGHADA	00	8	30	3	•	•	-	14	25	70	19	•
	157 QUSEIR	00	8	32	2	•	•	-	13.9	25.0	84	22	0
	168 PORT SUDAN												
	WADI HALFA												
	KAPE MS												
	ATBARA												
	KHARTOUM												
	KASSALA												
	WADI MEDANI												
	BERBER												
	ED DUEIM												
	EL FASHER												
	EN NAHUD												
	EL OBEID												
	MALAKAL												
	WAU												
	JUBA												

At 0600 on SATURDAY 13th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146 SIDI BARANI	02	7	18	1	0	8	8,2	19.1		18.5	24		13		80	15	0	24	
	160 MATRÛH	01	8	22	2	2	5	6	18		17	25		14		77	13	0	5	
	134 EL DABA	01	8	24	1	1	5	6			23.0	25		13		62	15	0	tr	
	132 ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	7	8	17.6	-0.4	22.2	25	0	20	+3	67	16	0	5	19
	150 FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	26	2	2	9	8,4	17.2		22	25		18		65	15	0	5	
	159 DAMIETTA	02	7	20	3	2	8	8	16.6	0.0	17.6	27		14		88	16	0	tr	12
	161 PORT SAÏD	01	7	22	3	1	7	6	17		21	25		20		74	16	0	0	
	135 EL ARISH	02	9	18	3	2	8	6	17.0	+0.2	20.4	25	•	15	+2	74	15	•	tr	9
LOWER EGYPT	136 DAMANHUR	01	5	24	3	1	7	6	16.3	-1.5	19.4	27	+1	15	+1	85	16	0	6	9
	137 MANSURA	01	7	16	1	1	5	6	17.4	+0.4	19.0	27	0	15	•	78	19	0	tr	5
	138 TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	16.9	-1.0	18.0	27	•	13	•	96	16	0	0	5
	139 ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	•	•	-	17.5	0.0	19.6	26	-1	13	0	91	18	0	0	3
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	6	28	2	4	5	8	17.3	-0.3	18.7	30		14		78	15	0	0	
	ISMAÏLIA	02	6	26	2	2	8	4	17.1		20.0	29		16		77	16	0	0	
	928 FAROUK (Airport)																		0	
CANAL AREA	141 ALMAZA	01	7	18	1	1	5	6	17.3	-0.1	18.8	27		16				0	0	
	EZBEKIYA	02	7	00	0	2	10	8,2	18.3	+0.9	18.9	28	+1	16	+2	72	14	0	tr	2
	GIZA	02	7	00	0	2	10	8,2	18.2	+0.7	19.3	29	+3	13	+1	71	14	0	tr	4
	143 HELWAN	09	5	00	0	2	8	8	18.7	+0.9	17.8	26	0	15	•	70	12	0	tr	2
UPPER EGYPT	154 FAIYUM	02	8	00	0	2	9	4	18.7	+1.4	16.8	29	+1	14	+1	70	12	0	0	0
	BENI SUEF	02	8	02	1	0	8	4,5	18.8		16.3	30		11		65	09	0	0	
	152 MINYA	01	7	32	2	1	5	1	18		18	28		11		60	10	0	tr	
	155 ASYUT	00	7	22	1	•	•	-	18.3	+1.1	17.4	29	+2	13	•	67	11	0	0	0
	164 NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	•	•	-	16.4	+0.2	21.4	31		14		64	14	0	0	
	156 QENA	01	7	24	2	•	5	1	16.3	+0.3	21.6	31	•	17	+3	56	13	0	tr	
	167 LUXOR	00	8	36	1	•	6	1	16		22	33		16		47	10	0	tr	
	158 ASWAN	00	9	32	1	•	•	-	15.2	-0.3	22.3	38	+6	19	+2	40	14	0	tr	
	145 SIWA	03	7	00	0	2	10	5	19.6	+0.8	16.5	28	+1	11	+1	58	08	0	0	0
	149 BAHARIYA	02	8	28	1	1	8	4	19.4	+1.2	17.0	27	•	11	-1	64	10	0	0	1
	FARAFRA																	0	tr	
	165 DAKHLA	02	8	00	0	1	8	5	18.9	+1.3	18.0	29	•	13	0	42	05	0	tr	
	166 KHARGA	00	7	02	1	•	•	-	18.2	+1.6	19.4					44	06	0	0	
	144 SUEZ	01	6	04	1	1	5	8	17.0	+0.4	18.0	27	0	15	-1	75	13	0	tr	3
	147 TOR	00	7	04	1	•	•	-	15.6	+0.1	19.5	28	+2	15	0	59	12	0	0	2
	162 HURGHADA	00	9	26	1	•	2	1	16		22	26		16		53	12	0	0	1
	157 QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	•	•	-	15.6	+0.3	24.0	28	•	20	•	65	17	0	0	1
	168 PORT SUDAN	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	14								12	0	18	31
	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	KAPE MS	00	8	04	3	•	•	-	12		27					42	13	0	0	1
	ATBARA	00	7	04	2	0	•	-	12									0	tr	2
	KHARTOUM	00	8						11		27					40	12	0	3	4
	KASSALA	00	8	04	1	0	•	-	10		29					49	17	0	2	8
	WADI MEDANI																	0	11	11
	BERBER																	0	•	46
	ED DUEIM																	•	•	33
	EL FASHER	01	8	32	2	1	5	1	11		26					23	3	•	0	16
	EN NAHUD	01	8	28	2	1	5	2			20					38	5	•	•	6
	EL OBEID	01	8	06	1	0	5	1			19					32	2			4
	MALAKAL																	0	75	82
	WAU																	0	220	137
	JUBA																	0	126	112

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-99
of Snow	85, 86
of Sleet	87, 88
of Hail	89, 90
Thunderstorm	90-99
Slight, now ...	91
with Hail	93, 96
Heavy ...	95
with Hail	97, 98
Thunderstorm with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

...

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS AT 12 h

Height in metres above Mean Sea Level. Temperature in degrees Centigrade. Wind Direction in degrees East of North. Wind Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA

12 h	
67	+1
64	-4
68	-3
55	-1

13 h 8.7

FAROUK AIRPORT

13 h		3			
900					
	16	82	250	2	
480	16	85	250	2	
3400	10	85	330	14	
4960	10	45	320	16	
6610	11	-	290	15	
10220	5	-	250	16	
14280	-3	-	250	24	
18960	-9	-	250	45	
31240	-36	-	260	18	
40080	-54	-			
54080	-64	-			

SIDI BARANI 14		FOUAD A.P. 15		ALMAZA 14		ASWAN 15		BAHARIA 14	
340	10	250	12	300	3	310	6	320	12
330	11	250	13	350	8	310	3	320	14
320	12	260	14	280	10	130	3	320	8
310	10	270	17	320	34	130	8	320	7
300	15	290	16	330	38	80	6	340	9
		300	16	310	45	130	14	280	16
		300	19	310	28	160	11	230	15
						200	19	240	17
						260	25	240	26
						270	27		

MARSA 14		DAKHLA 14		Port. SAID 14		Hurghada 15		MINYA 14	30
360	12	340	10	340	5	250	3	20	16
360	15	340	7	260	12	250	2	10	12
360	14	10	15	260	6	250	2	330	15
30	9	60	8	220	16	180	3	290	19
170	11	210	15	200	21	100	10	170	33
230	10	230	15	210	26	110	15		
240	14	250	27						
200	6	240	22						
		250	33						

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS AT 13 h

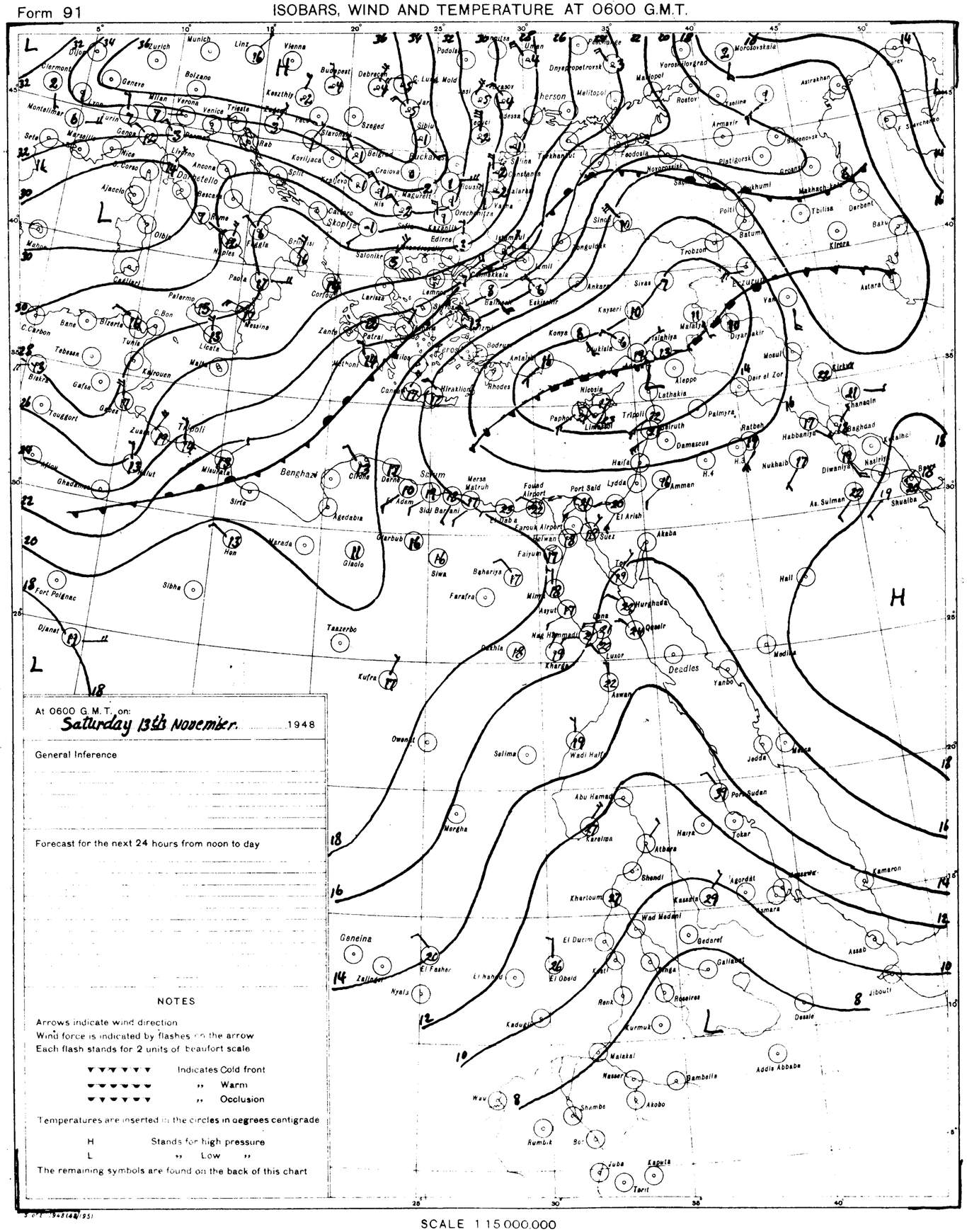
Height in metres above Mean Sea Level. Temperature in degrees Centigrade. Wind Direction in degrees East of North. Wind Velocity in knots.

Matruh		FAROUK A.P.		FOUAD A.P.		ALMAZA		RR							
7	30	3		3	30	2	45	9		3	7	15	9	30	9	2
290	12	300	6	270	9	320	13	80	5	10	19	360	10	330	2	320 8 260 3
300	12	310	10	300	12	320	16	50	9	10	19	360	18	360	10	350 5 280 3
330	13	330	11	300	16	300	12	50	9	10	20	350	19	350	10	90 14 300 7
310	16	320	14	330	23	300	18	30	10	10	22	300	10	210	6	50 5 310 12
300	18	280	14			270	21	70	15	10	22	270	9			350 3 310 23
270	21	250	16			250	18	130	22							360 10 290 16
								140	11							250 16 280 27
		250	35													240 19 260 38
		250	43												

9		9		9		3	15			11			
360	10	360	3	20	26	320	29						
360	10	30	3	10	27	340	15						
360	19	10	5	10	20	330	17			10	18		
200	16	300	6	320	12	190	17			10	18		
310	13	350	6	230	9					360	15		
260	19									330	7		
260	24												
250	26												
260	42												

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Clermont
Geneva
Bolzano
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Kharkov
Dnyepropetrorsk
Melitopol
Kherson
Morozovskaia
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Taganrog
Armavir
Astrakhan
Stalino
Odessa
Szeged
Sibiu
Craiova
Bucharest
Belgrade
Nis
Skoplje
Sofia
Varna
Constanta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Poti
Batumi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirsra
Trebizon
Sinop
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Astara
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Hanaqin
Baghdad
Kermanshah
Nicosia
Lathakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriy
Basra
Haifa
H.3
H.4
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Kantara Airport
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
As. Sulman
Shuaiba
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
Sidi Barrani
Agedabia
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Mersa Adem
Cirene
Misurata
Sirte
Tripoli
Zuara
Gadames
Ghadames
Nalut
Gafsa
Tebessa
Biskra
Kairouen
Tunis
Bizerte
Bone
C. Carbon
C. Bon
Trouggort
Colomb Bechar
Oran
Algiers
Tenes
Orleansville
Mostaganem
Tiaret
Saida
Mascara
Sebdou
Tlemcen
Nemours
Melilla
Tetuan
Alhucemas
Tangier
Gibraltar
Malaga
Almeria
Cartagena
Alicante
Valencia
Palma
Mahon
Ajaccio
Bastia
Calvi
Nice
Marseille
Toulon
Cannes
Menton
Monte Carlo
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Lyon
Montelimar
Nimes
Avignon
Grenoble
Chambery
Annecy
Geneva
Berne
Basle
Zurich
Dijon
Nancy
Metz
Strasbourg
Colmar
Mulhouse
Belfort
Besancon
Dijon
Auxerre
Troyes
Reims
Paris
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Clermont
Vichy
Le Puy
St. Etienne
Valence
Orange
Arles
Montpellier
Nimes
Carcassonne
Perpignan
Toulouse
Montauban
Agen
Bordeaux
Biarritz
Pau
Tarbes
Lourdes
Bayonne
Mont de Marsan
Dax
Cognac
La Rochelle
Rochefort
Nantes
Angers
Le Mans
Caen
Cherbourg
Le Havre
Rouen
Dieppe
Boulogne
Calais
Ostende
Brussels
Liege
Luxembourg
Metz
Nancy

SHIPS

Time of Sunrise 04 19 GMT

" " Sunset 15 00 GMT

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Form S

Date: SUNDAY 14th NOVEMBER . 1948.

SATURDAY 13th

At 1200 GMT

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. millibars	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 0900 GMT (mm)	MAX. TEMP. °C	MIN. TEMP. °C
	ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU				
MARSA MATRUH	01	9	26	3	2	5	8	18.2	22.7	70	17	0		
EL ALAMEIN	01	8	30	3	2	5	9	18	23	65	16	0		
ALEXANDRIA									22.8	68	17	0		
ABOUKIR	02	9	26	4	2	8	6	16.0	22.4	61	14	0		
DAMIETTA	02	7	26	4	2	9	8,4	15.8	24	57	15	0		
PORT SAID	01	8	26	3	1	7	4	14.7	23.8	57	15	0		
EL ARISH	02	7	29	3	2	9	8,4	15	24	54	14	0		
RAFA	02	9	24	3	2	10	6	15.2	23.4	65	16	0		
GAZA	02	7	28	3	2	8	8	16.6	24.2	54	14	0		
MAJDEL	01	8	30	2	1	5	6	15.5	24.8	52	14	0		
TAHAG	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	15.6	25.0	62	17	0		
KANTARA	00	6	32	2	0	-	-	15.6	27.6	58	19	0		
ISMAILIA	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	15.2	26.7	40	12	0		
PORT TEWFIK	03	6	26	1	2	10	6	14.6	26.6	48	14	0		
SUEZ	01	8	28	2	1	7		15	25	61	17	0		
RAS SUDR	02	7	26	2	2	10	2	15.4	24.0	50	13	0		
ABU RUDEIS	02	8	30	2	2	10	2	15.9	24.5	40	10	0		
RAS MALAB	02	8	30	2	2	10	2	15.5	25.0	40	10	0		
ABU ZENIMA	02	8	28	2	2	10	2	15.6	23.9	49	13	0		
RAS GHARIB	02	8	32	2	2	9	4	16.3	24.5	48	13	0		
HURGHADA	02	8	02	1	0	8	5	15.8	25.1	55	15	0		
QUSEIR	01	8	01	3	1	7	8	16	25	54	15	0		
SAFAGA	01	7	28	1	1	5	1	15.6	24.2	45	11	0		
LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	14.7	28.3	39	13	0		
ESNA	01	8	24	2	1	3		13.5	27.2	48	15	0		
EDFU	01	8	28	1	1	5	2	13	31	31	12	0		
ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	35.4	19	08	0		
ABU SIMBEL	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.2	28.0	47	16	0		
WADI HALFA	02	8	32	1	1	8	4	17.6	24.6	39	09	0		
SARRAS	02	8	28	2	2	8	8	18.2	25.5	32	08	0		
KOSTAMNEH	02	8	28	2	1	8	5	15.7	25.7	23	03	0		
ABU HAMED	01	8	28	2	0	5	2	15.4	27.5	28	08	0		
KHARTOUM	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	13.9	24.1	54	14	0		
ATBARA	02	9	28	5	2	8	1	13.1	25.4	51	14	0		
PORT SUDAN	01	7	30	4	0	5	2	13	26	55	16	0		
WADI HALFA	01	8	32	4	1	5	1	12.7	27.3	68	20	0		

13 th

At 1800 GMT

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. millibars	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 0900 GMT (mm)	MAX. TEMP. °C	MIN. TEMP. °C
	ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU				
MARSA MATRUH	02	8	32	3	1	9	6	19.6	20.3	72	15	0		
EL ALAMEIN	01	7	01	3	2	5	6	19	20	94	19	0		
ALEXANDRIA	02	8	28	2	2	8	8		22.2	64	15	0		
ABOUKIR	02	6	28	5	2	8	9	17.2	20.4	68	14	1		
DAMIETTA	02	7	30	4	2	9	9	17	20	83	17	1		
PORT SAID	02	8	24	4	2	10	7	15.5	21.0	70	15	0		
EL ARISH	02	7	26	4	2	9	8	16	22	69	16	0		
RAFA	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	15.2	21.7	69	16	0		
GAZA	02	7	28	3	2	8	8	17.0	19.2	88	17	dr		
MAJDEL	01	8	30	2	1	5	6	16.6	19.5	80	16	0		
TAHAG	01	8	24	2	1	8	8	17.1	18.0	86	16	0		
KANTARA	00	6	32	2	0	-	-	15.8	22.5	84	20	0		
ISMAILIA	01	8	30	3	1	3	6	15.8	20.9	63	14	0		
PORT TEWFIK	03	6	26	1	2	10	6	16.0	21.8	66	15	0		
SUEZ	02	7	28	2	2	8	2	17	20	68	15	0		
RAS SUDR	03	7	28	1	2	10	2	17.4	20.1	61	13	0		
ABU RUDEIS	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.4	20.3	64	13	0		
RAS MALAB	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	19.8	68	14	0		
ABU ZENIMA	02	8	28	3	2	10	2	17.2	20.7	57	12	0		
RAS GHARIB	02	8	32	2	2	8	8	00	0	2	9	4	17.4	19.9
HURGHADA	02	8	02	1	0	9	9	02	1	0	-		16.9	20.4
QUSEIR	01	8	01	3	1	7	8	16	25	54	15	0	17	16
SAFAGA	01	7	28	1	1	5	1	15.6	24.2	45	11	0	17.2	20.5
LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	14.7	28.3	39	13	0	15.1	20.4
ESNA	01	8	24	2	1	3		13.5	27.2	48	15	0	14.0	21.3
EDFU	01	8	28	1	1	5	2	13	31	31	12	0	14	22
ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	11.1	35.4	19	08	0		
ABU SIMBEL	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.2	28.0	47	16	0	19.0	19.4
WADI HALFA	02	8	32	1	1	8	4	17.6	24.6	39	09	0	18.7	19.5
SARRAS	02	8	28	2	2	8	8	18.2	25.5	32	08	0	18.6	19.4
KOSTAMNEH	02	8	28	2	1	8	5	15.7	25.7	23	03	0	16.9	21.8
ABU HAMED	01	8	28	2	0	5	2	15.4	27.5	28	08	0	17.4	22.1
KHARTOUM	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	13.9	24.1	54	14	0	16.4	21.9
ATBARA	02	9	28	5	2	8	1	13.1	25.4	51	14	0	14.2	22.8
PORT SUDAN	01	7	30	4	0	5	2	13	26	55	16	0	15	24
WADI HALFA	01	8	32	4	1	5	1	12.7	27.3	68	20	0	14.2	24.3

SUNDAY 14th

At 0600 GMT

STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. millibars	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal	TEMP. °C Dry Bulb	MAX. Tenths	MAX. Diff. from norm.	MAX. Today	MAX. Diff. from norm.	MIN. Today	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total Past Month	RAINFALL Normal Past Month
	ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T.T.		$T_x T_n$			UU				
MARSA MATRUH	02	8	32	5	2	10	7	23.9		16.2	25		14			75	12	0	24	
EL ALAMEIN	18	6	02	6	3	9	4,4	22		17	24		16			56	08	0	5	
ALEXANDRIA	02	7	28	3	5	8	9			17.3	26		15			58	08	2	2	
ABOUKIR	01	9	28	5	2	5	8	18.8	+0.8	18.4	25	0	17	0		50	07	1	6	20
DAMIETTA	01	7	29	4	1	7	8	18.8		18	25		17			52	08	3	8	
PORT SAID	01		24	4	1	7	9	16.0	-0.7	18.8	25		14			60	11	0	dr	12
EL ARISH	18	6	25	4	3	3	8	16		19	25		18			56	10	0	0	
RAFA	01	9	20	4	1	5	8	15.5	-1.4	18.9	26	+1	12	-1		74	14	0	dr	9
GAZA	00	6	28	5	0	0	-	18.7	+0.8	17.2	25	-1	15	+1		68	11	dr	dr	9
MAJDEL	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	17.8	+0.8	17.2	26	-1	15	0		68	11	0	dr	5
TAHAG	00	8	24	4	1	0	-	17.5	-0.4	16.6	26	-1	13	0		70	12	0	0	5
KANTARA	00	6			2	0	0	-	17.8	+0.3	15.2	28	+1	13	0		85	12	0	0	3
ISMAILIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	18.1	+0.4	18.6	28		15			77	15	0	0	
PORT TEWFIK	00	5	26	3	0	0	-	17.4		18.5	27		16			64	12	0	0	
SUEZ	00	7	26	3	0	0	-	18		18	25		16			73	13	0	0	
RAS SUDR	30	7	24	2	0	0	-	18.8		17.6	25		16			64	10	0	0	
ABU RUDEIS	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	19.4	+1.9	17.5	25	-1	17	+3		67	12	0	dr	2
RAS MALAB	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	19.4	+1.9	18.1	26	0	14	+2		70	12	0	dr	4
ABU ZENIMA	05	6	28	3	0	0	-	19.5	+1.7	16.7	24	-2	15	0		71	12	0	dr	2
RAS GHARIB	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	19.9	+2.5	18.0	26	-1	15	+2		71	13	0	0	0
HURGHADA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	19.6		19.2	28		14			71	14	0	0	
QUSEIR	01	7	32	2	2	5	4	19		16	25		13			77	12	0	dr	
SAFAGA	01	7	28	1	1	5	1	18.2	+0.9	18.6	26	-1	14	+1		66	12	0	0	0
LUXOR	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.6	+1.4	20.2	29		12			64	13	0	0	
ESNA	01	7	24	2	1	3		17.1	+1.0	19.3	30	-1	15	+1		63	12	0	dr	
EDFU	00	8	29	1	0	2	1	17		22	32		15			50	11	0	dr	
ASWAN	02	9	32	3	1	8	1	17.2	+1.6	19.8	35	+4	18	+1		57	10	0	dr	
ABU SIMBEL	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.8	+4.0	15.8	30	+3	11	+1		64	09	0	0	0
WADI HALFA	01	8	32	2	1	5	3	20.7	+2.4	17.5	25	-2	12	0		75	13	0	0	1
SARRAS	02	8	00	0	2	8	8	21.1		15.3	26		10			58	07	0	dr	
KOSTAMNEH	01	8	28	1	1	3	5	19.6	+1.9	15.0	27	-2	14	+1		49	04	0	dr	
ABU HAMED	00	7	32	3	0	2	1	19.4		20.4						52	10	0	0	
KHARTOUM	01	6	28	3	1	5	8	17.8	+1.2	18.9	28	+1	17	+1		61	11	0	dr	3
ATBARA	02	8	04	3	2	8	1	16.0	+0.4	23.0	27	+1	19	+4		43	10	0	0	2
PORT SUDAN	01	9	27	4	0	5	8	16		22	26		17			74	17	0	0	
WADI HALFA	01	8	30	4	1	5	5	15.5	+0.1	22.0	28	0	21	+1		65	15	0	0	1
	01	8	32	3	1	5	8,4	14		29			23			62	21	0	18	32

PRESENT WEATHER Code

00	Cloud decreasing	20	Fog
01	Cloud unchanged	21	Precipitation
02	Cloud increasing	22	Drizzle (not freezing) or snow grains
03	Sandstorm, dust storm or blowing snow	23	Rain (not freezing)
04	Visibility reduced by smoke	24	Snow
05	Haze	25	Freezing drizzle or freezing rain
06	Widespread dust in suspension	26	Thunderstorm
07	Dust or sand raised by wind	27	Shower(s) of hail
08	Well developed dust whirl(s)	28	Fog or ice fog
09	Sandstorm, dust storm	29	Thunderstorm
10	Mist	30	Slight or moderate dust storm
11	Patches	31	Slight or moderate dust storm
12	More or less continuous	32	Slight or moderate dust storm
13	Lightning visible	33	Severe dust storm
14	Precipitation within sight	34	Severe dust storm
15	Precipitation within sight	35	Severe dust storm
16	Precipitation within sight	36	Slight or moderate blowing snow
17	Thunderstorm	37	Heavy drifting snow
18	Squalls	38	Slight or moderate blowing snow
19	Funnel cloud(s)	39	Heavy drifting snow

13 th

59	-7	
61	-7	
63	-8	
59	+2	
14 th	10.8	

14 th

3					
1009	17	80	260	7	
480	16	79	260	7	
3H00	10	85	310	2H	
4950	6	95	310	2H	
6570	4	75	280	2H	
10110	0	35	270	41	
1H110	-7	35	270	42	
18700	-1H	-	270	8H	
27060	-40	-			

13 th

ALMAZA		MATRUH		S. Barrani		HURGHADA		FOUAD A.P	
14	30	13	45	14		15		15	
300	11	350	18	340	15	340	23	310	15
300	15	220	21	340	15	340	24	300	16
300	16	320	20	320	14	290	6	300	18
300	16	300	23	310	23	260	8	300	21
Ent Cu				270	33	260	16	310	17
				Ent Cu		240	14		

POVT. SAID		MINYA		ASWAN		BAHARIA		KHARGA		DAKHLA	
14	15	15		14		14		14		14	
300	23	360	14	360	8	340	14	360	21	350	19
290	23	340	21	350	10	350	14	360	21	350	21
300	29	340	24	30	5	360	18	360	23	360	22
270	15	340	21	40	3	360	20	360	19	10	12
330	11	310	22	30	3	340	19	360	11	360	36
330	6	200	8			290	20	300	8	ENT Sc	
330	10					250	17	240	11		
360	3					290	32	290	9		
								290	20		
								1??	18		

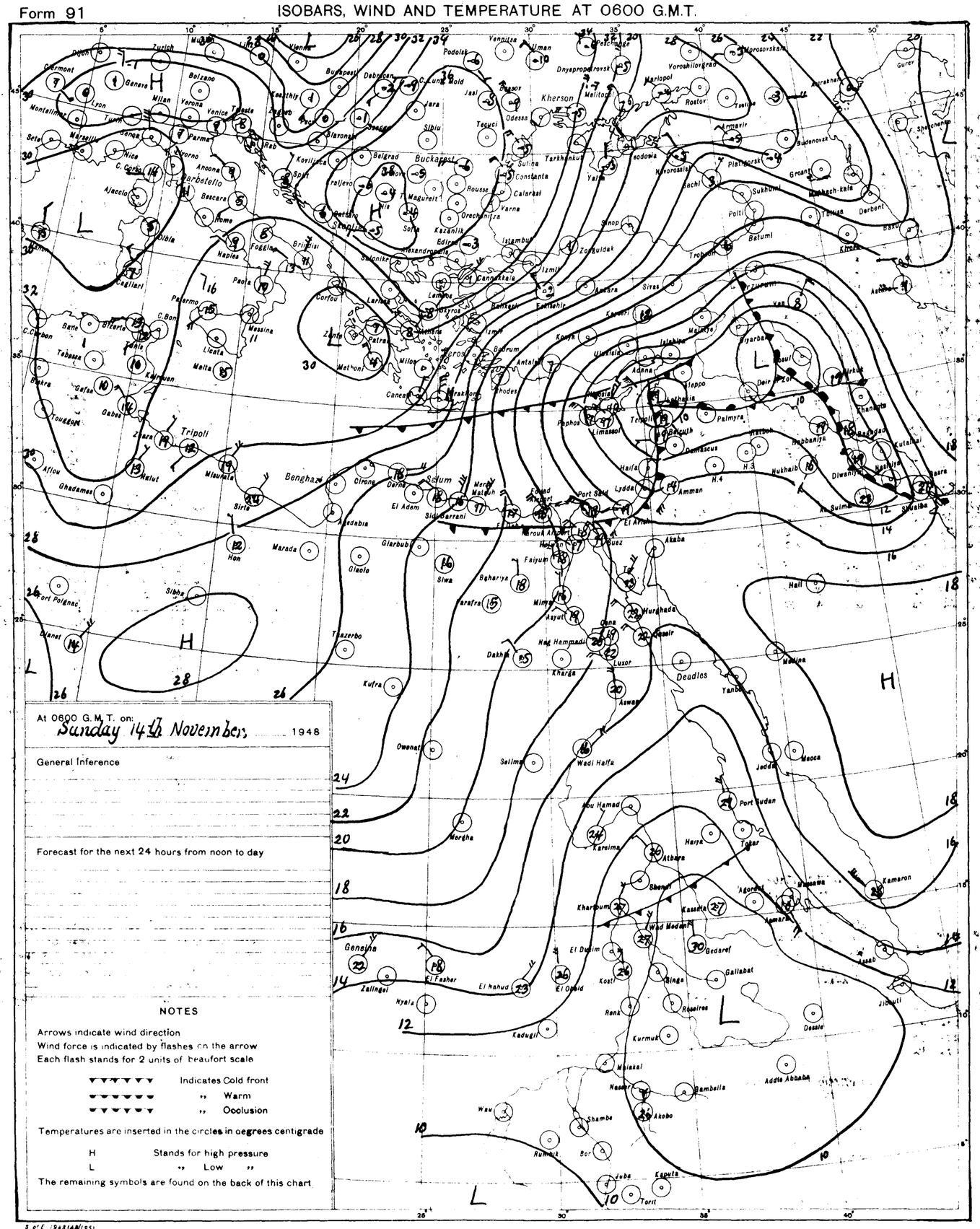
14 th

9		7	30		5	3		9	7		4	7	AR 45	9		11	
310	13	350	33		280	21	300	15	60	27	320	12	360	14	350	11	350	13	40	10
300	10	340	27		290	23	320	20	70	21	320	21	10	29	360	17	10	8	40	12
280	11	340	38		290	23	320	23	40	16	320	25	360	27	360	17	360	12	20	11
290	15						310	24	60	19	310	36	320	30	390	80	50	3	Ent Sc	
290	17						280	23					310	33	Ent Sc	20	7			
300	12						270	33					320	30						
290	16																			
							270	48												
							270	75												

9		9		3	15
20	16	10	25	320	24
10	16	10	22	290	39
360	17	360	18	320	33
360	16	360	20		
360	28	10	22		
ENT Sc					

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Bolzano
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Parma
Nice
Ancona
Barbetello
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Malta
Tripoli
Misurata
Benghazi
Sirte
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Marsa Matruh
Alexandria
Port Said
Suez
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Aleppo
Adana
Rhodes
Crete
Athens
Patras
Corfu
Belgrade
Budapest
Bucharest
Constanta
Odessa
Kherson
Sevastopol
Yalta
Rostov
Mariupol
Voroshilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Melitopol
Kharkov
Kursk
Moscow
Gorki
Kazan
Sverdlovsk
Tbilisi
Baku
Batumi
Trebizond
Sinop
Istanbul
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Tabriz
Mosul
Baghdad
Basra
Kuwait
Bahrein
Dhahran
Abadan
Bushire
Shiraz
Isfahan
Teheran
Meshed
Tashkent
Alma Ata
Omsk
Novosibirsk
Irkutsk
Yakutsk
Khabarovsk
Vladivostok
Port Sudan
Wadi Halfa
Khartoum
Atbara
Kassala
Gedaref
Asmara
Addis Ababa
Jibuti
Berbera
Mogadiscio
Nairobi
Kampala
Entebbe
Juba
Torit
Kano
Lagos
Accra
Abidjan
Dakar
Bathurst
Freetown
Monrovia
Bissau
Conakry
Bamako
Timbuktu
Algiers
Oran
Tunis
Gafsa
Tripoli
Benghazi
Tobruk
Alexandria
Cairo
Luxor
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Jeddah
Mecca
Medina
Riyadh
Hail
Kuwait
Basra

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 20 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 59 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 15th NOVEMBER, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on SUNDAY 14th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	03	8	32	6	2	10	7	24.4	16.1	86	14	0
	160	MATRUH	18	6	02			23		15		0		
	134	EL DABA	18	6	26	4	3	8	9		17.0	52	06	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	30	5	2	8	9	19.0	17.0	52	07	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	30	4	2	8	6	18.9	18	46	06	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	26	4	1	7	9	16.6	18.4	52	08	0
	161	PORT SAID	18	6	28	6	3	10	9	16	19	60	11	0
	135	EL ARISH	13	9	20	5	3	10	8	15.5	21.3	52	11	0
CAIRO AREA	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	30	6	2	8	8	19.0	17.4	55	08	0
	137	MANSURA	02	7	32	3	2	8	9	17.8	18.8	54	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	4	1	7	8	18.7	18.8	47	07	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6		3	2	7	8	18.2	19.4	47	07	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	4	1	5	8	17.5	20.4	44	07	0
		ISMAILIA	02	5	28	4	2	8	6	17.2	20.2	46	08	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)												
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	26	4	1	5	6	18.8	19.7	38	05	0
		EZBEKIYA	05	5	30	4	1	5	6	18.8	20.1	42	06	0
		GIZA	05	5	30	4	1	5	6	18.7	20.3	46	08	0
	143	HELWAN	18	4	26	7	3	3	8	18.4	19.4	37	04	0
	153	FAIYUM	18	5	32	4	3	8	9	19.5	21.2	39	06	0
		BENI SUEF	02	8	30	4	0	8	9		21.6	44	09	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	32	5	1	7	6	19	23	38	08	0
	155	ASYUT	01	8	26	1	1	5	2	16.8	23.1	44	10	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.8	25.9	40	11	0
	156	QENA	01	8	26	3	1	5	3	14.7	26.4	34	09	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	01	3	1	5	2	15	28	25	06	0
	158	ASWAN	02	9	32	2	1	8	1	14.6	27.5	30	08	0
	148	SIWA	03	8	30	3	3	10	6	22.8	21.3	39	07	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	32	2	2	9	4	20.6	20.5	48	09	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA												
	151	KHARGA												
	144	SUEZ	01	8	28	5	1	5	8	17.0	21.8	39	07	
	145	TOR	01	8	28	5	1	3	1	14.9	242	37	08	0
	163	HURGHADA	01	9	30	5	1	3	8,4	15	23	65	16	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	32	4	0	3	5	14.3	26.3	56	16	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KARIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTOUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	180	KENA												
		PORT SUDAN												
		EL FASHER												
		GENENA												
		MALAKAL												
		WAU												
		JUBA												

At 1800 on SUNDAY 14th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
03	7	30	4	2	10	6	25.4	15.8	62	09	0
18	6	02	5	1	8	6					
18	5	30	3	3	8	9		16.0	43	03	0
03	6	26	4	2	9	5	22.0	16.0	50	05	0
02	7	32	3	2	10	8	21.9	16	59	08	0
50	2	26	4	5	10	9	19.1	17.4	59	09	dr
01	7	25	5	1	5	8	19	17	56	08	0
03	7	20	5	2	10	8	18	18.6	60	11	0
02	6	32	4	2	8	8	21.4	15.0	68	09	0
61	6	28	2	1	5	9	21.0	15.5	61	08	0
01	8	24	1	1	5	8	22.0	16.0	60	08	0
02	6	32	2	2	8	8	20.3	17.0	78	13	0
01	7	28	2	2	5	8		18.6	62	12	0
01	5	26	1	1	5	5	20.2	16.7	57	08	0
02	7	28	2	1	10	6	21.6	16.1	55	06	0
02	7	32	2	2	10	8	21.6	16.1	59	08	0
02	7	32	2	2	10	8	21.2	15.5	63	09	0
01	6	28	4	1	7	4	21.6	15.6	53	06	0
02	8	30	1	3	10	9	21.2	16.0	52	06	0
00	9	30	2	0	0	-	21.8	16.4	52	06	0
00	7	32	4	1	0	-	22	16	49	05	0
01	6	28	2	1	3	1	21.1	18.5	50	08	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.1	20.3	51	10	0
01	6	26	3	1	5	3	18.3	20.3	46	08	0
01	7	30	4	1	7	4	18	21	44	08	0
02	9	32	3	1	8	1	17.1	25.0	34	08	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	25.6	16.5	69	10	0
00	7	32	2	1	0	-	23.5	15.0	49	04	0
03	7	32	2	2	8	4	24.1	15.8	59	08	0
02	8	28	3	1	6	5	21.2	19.6	44	07	0
00	7	32	3	0	2	1	21.1	20.2	35	04	0
02		28	3	2	9	8	20.0	17.2	55	08	0
00	8	28	5	0	0	-	16.3	21.0	34	05	0
00	8	27	4	0	1	1	16	21	15	14	0
03	8	32	4	2	9	4	15.9	23.8	57	13	0

At 0600 on MONDAY 15th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
02	7	30	3	2	9	7	24.8		16.0	21		13		62	09	0	24		SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
02	7			2	10	6	24		16			13		52	06	0	5		MATRUH	
02	7	30	4	2	8	9			16.8	20		15		49	06	0	2		EL DABA	
01	6	30	3	2	7	6	21.9	+0.9	16.6	19	-6	16	-1	48	06	0	6	21	ALEXANDRIA	
02	7	31	2	2	9	6,4	22.6		17	20		16		52	07	0	8		FOUAD (Airport)	
03	2	18	2	2	10	6	21.2	+4.5	15.8	22		13		76	12	dr	dr	13	DAMIETTA	
03	7	31	3	2	10	8,4	21		18	21		15		56	09	dr	dr		PORT SAID	
02	7	20	2	2	8	9	20.6	+0.6	14.3	23	-2	13	0	79	10	3	3	10	EL ARISH	
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	22.4	+5.5	14.2	25	-1	11	-3	65	08	0	2	10	DAMANHUR	CAIRO AREA
02	7	32	2	2	8	9	22.2	+5.1	15.5	20	-6	13	-1	63	09	0	dr	5	MANSURA	
00	8	28	1	1	0	-	22.2	+4.3	13.4	20	-6	8	-5	69	07	0	0	5	TANTA	
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	21.9	+4.3	14.4	22	-5	10	-3	69	08	0	0	3	ZAGAZIG	
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	22.2	+4.5	12.8	24		10		66	07	0	0		SHIBIN EL KOM	
02	5	26	2	2	8	5	21.2		17.0	22		13		52	07	0	0		ISMAILIA	
00	7	00	0	1	0	-	21.6	+4.1	15	20		11				0	0		FAROUK (Airport)	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+5.1	15.0	21	-5	12	-2	59	07	0	0		ALMAZA	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.4	+4.8	15.8	21	-5	08	-4	62	09	0	dr	4	EZBEKIYA	
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	22.8	+4.9	12.9	20	-5	11	-4	62	06	0	dr	2	GIZA	
00	8	30	1	0	0	-	23.0	+5.8	15.0	22	-5	10	-3	66	09	0	0	0	HELWAN	
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	22.6		14.8	22		9		66	07	0	0		FAIYUM	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	22		12	23		7		63	05	0	dr		BENI SUEF	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	22.4	+5.0	12.2	24	-3	9	-4	63	05	0	0	0	MINYA	
00	8	26	2	0	0	-	20.3	+4.0	15.0	26		11		61	08	0	0		ASYUT	
01	7	08	2	1	5	3	17.9	+3.7	15.0	29	-1	12	-2	60	07	0	dr		NAG HAMMADI	
02	8	30	2	1	10	2	20		15	28		13		59	07	0	dr		QENA	
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	19.8	+4.0	15.8	29	-2	14	-3	61	08	0	dr		LUXOR	
03	7	04	2	2	10	5	24.0	+7.1	14.5	23	-4	9	-1	65	08	0	0	0	ASWAN	
01	8	32	2	1	3	8	23.9	+5.6	12.0	22	-4	8	-4	65	06	0	0	1	SIWA	
00	8	30	5	0	0	-	24.8		13.3	23		7		53	04	0	dr		BAHARIYA	
01	7	28	2	1	5	6	23.5	+5.7	12.3	25	-4	9	-3	58	04	0	dr		FARAFRA	
01	7	02	1	0	5	2	21.5	+4.7	13.0	26	-4	11	-2	58	05	0	0		DAKHLA	
00	6	32	3	0	0	-	19.2	+2.5	16.2	24	-3	14	-2	53	06	0	dr	3	KHARGA	
00	9	04	2	0	0	-	19.1	+3.1	18.0	26	0	15	0	41	04	0	0	2	SUEZ	
00	9	26	4	0	2	4	17		18	24		12		60	10	0	0	1	TOR	
																0	0	1	HURGHADA	
																0	0		QUSEIR	
02	8	32	3	1	10	8	13		28					70	22	0	18	34	PORT SUDAN	
00	7	02	5	0	0	-	15		21			18		38	06	0	0		WADI HALFA	
18	6	30	4	3	4	1	12		26			22		45	12	0	0	1	KARIMA	
00	8	20	4	0	0	-			24			23		34	07	0	dr	2	ATBARA	
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	9		27			22		45	14	0	3	4	KHARTOUM	
																0	2	8	KASSALA	
10	7	32	5	0	0	-	11		25					36	09	0	11	11	WAD MEDANI	
																0	0	46	KENA	
																0	0	33	PORT SUDAN	
00	8	30	4	0	0	-	13		22			18		17	-3	0	0	16	EL FASHER	
00	8	02	2	0	0	-			18					30	0	0	0	6	GENENA	
																0		4	MALAKAL	
00	8	04	2	0	0	-	11		27			19		40	12	0	75	83	WAU	
02	8	00	0	1	10	8,2	11					13				0	220	138	JUBA	
02	8	18	3	0	10	4	12		26			19		66	19	0	126	114		

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... Hail, now Rain	91
... with Hail	93-96
... with Duststorm	98
... Heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Cloud at 1/2 or less	0
More than 1/2	1
Sandstorm	2
Mist or Fog	3
Drizzle	4
Rain	5
Snow	6
Shower(s)	7
Thunderstorm(s)	8
Fog or Duststorm	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS ON 14th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA AERODROME ASCENT

HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	DD	VV
SURFACE	46		-20
500	56		-12
1000	60		-11
1500	57		0

GIZA

HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	DD	VV
15th	14th	3.5th	

FAROUK AIRPORT

HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	DD	VV
RAIN NONE			
1000	580	12	71 240 5
500		11	65 240 5
1000			
1500			
900	3440	4	85 350 7
850	4950	0	95 360 14
800	6550	-6	- 320 20
700	10080	-1	- 320 22
600	14190	-8	- 280 35
500	18760	-19	- 280 26
400			
300	30530	-44	- 270 45
250			
200	39860	-58	-
150			
100			

HEIGHT FEET	MATRUH 13 45 DD	MATRUH 13 45 VV	ALMAZA 14 30 DD	ALMAZA 14 30 VV	MINYA 14 30 DD	MINYA 14 30 VV	BAHARIYA 14 DD	BAHARIYA 14 VV	DAKHLA 14 DD	DAKHLA 14 VV
SURFACE										
500	360	28	320	21	340	60	350	23	10	10
1000	340	20	320	28	340	28	340	25	10	10
1500	340	13	320	28	340	38	340	24	360	16
2000	ENT. Sc.		310	21	330	23	340	30	350	12
2500			ENT. Sc.						ENT. Sc.	
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										
9000										
10000										
11000										
12000										
13000										
14000										
15000										
16000										
17000										
18000										
19000										
20000										

HEIGHT FEET	KHARGA 14 DD	KHARGA 14 VV	HURGHADA 15 DD	HURGHADA 15 VV	SIDI BARANI 14 DD	SIDI BARANI 14 VV	ASWAN 15 DD	ASWAN 15 VV
SURFACE								
500	360	23	340	26	360	11	350	24
1000	10	27	320	16	350	11	40	8
1500	10	26	320	31	350	13	40	8
2000	350	24	280	19			310	8
2500	310	13					320	10
3000	350	16					290	19
4000	330	17					300	19
5000	300	21					260	22
6000							250	38

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS ON 15th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

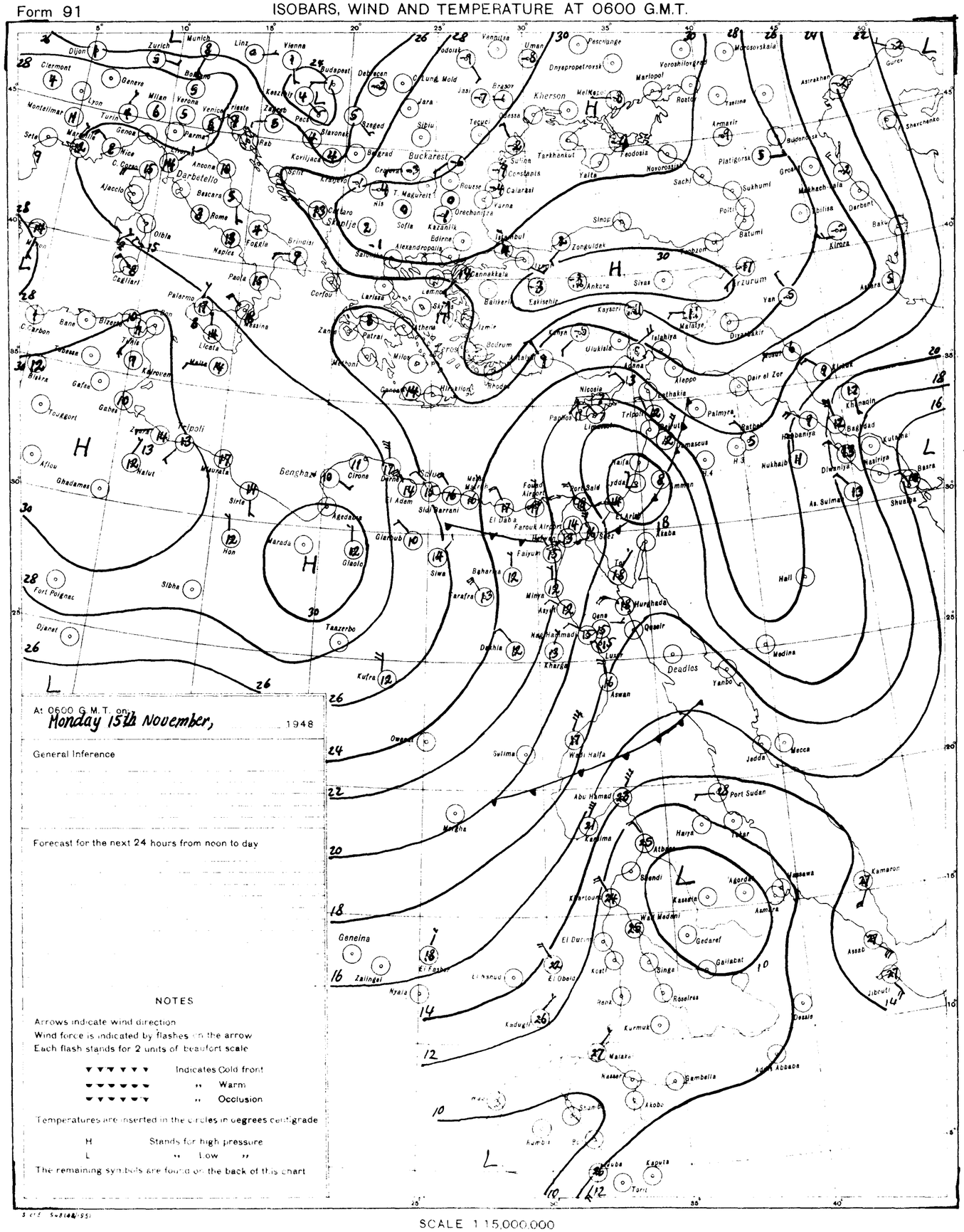
HEIGHT FEET	BARANI 9 DD	BARANI 9 VV	MATRUH 8 DD	MATRUH 8 VV	ALMAZA 9 DD	ALMAZA 9 VV	PORT SAID 4 DD	PORT SAID 4 VV	ALMAZA 3 DD	ALMAZA 3 VV	ALMAZA 9 DD	ALMAZA 9 VV	HELWAN 7 15 DD	HELWAN 7 15 VV	MINYA 9 DD	MINYA 9 VV	ASYUT 3 DD	ASYUT 3 VV	KHARGA 9 DD	KHARGA 9 VV	8 45 DD	8 45 VV
SURFACE																						
500	340	18	350	13	360	13	320	12	310	11	340	12	330	8	350	16			340	16	340	10
1000	340	12	350	14	10	16	350	10	330	10	340	13	350	13	350	22			340	7	360	14
1500	350	8	340	24	10	18	360	10	350	7	330	7	360	10	360	16			350	15	20	3
2000			350	19	360	22			360	12	350	8	330	10	350	17			10	10	130	3
2500			Ent. Sc.		350	23			320	19			330	18	330	16					190	3
3000									310	19					350	8					230	22
4000															280	14					230	32
5000									280	25											280	19
6000									280	24												
7000																						
8000																						
9000																						
10000																						
11000																						
12000																						
13000																						
14000																						
15000																						
16000																						
17000																						
18000																						
19000																						
20000																						

HEIGHT FEET	BAHARIYA 9 DD	BAHARIYA 9 VV	DAKHLA 4 45 DD	DAKHLA 4 45 VV	KHARGA 9 DD	KHARGA 9 VV	HURGHADA 9 DD	HURGHADA 9 VV	WADI HALFA DD	WADI HALFA VV	ABU HAMAD DD	ABU HAMAD VV	KARIMA DD	KARIMA VV	KHARTOUM DD	KHARTOUM VV	KASSALA 3 15 DD	KASSALA 3 15 VV	3 30 DD	3 30 VV	4 DD	4 VV
SURFACE																						
500	360	20	350	11	360	25	330	18														
1000	360	34	360	6	360	25	320	18														
1500	360	46	20	16	360	21	310	23														
2000	360	24	ENT. Sc.		20	19	300	7														
2500	10	26					270	5														
3000							200	12														
4000																	40	15	10	35	10	15
5000																	30	17	20	21	40	12
6000																	30	9	40	10	40	21
7000																	100	13	120	8	50	8
8000																	180	15	250	15	360	4
9000																						
10000																						
11000																						
12000																						
13000																						
14000																						
15000																						
16000																						
17000																						
18000																						
19000																						
20000																						

All times are G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Lyon
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pacs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Cluj
Lund
Mold
Jassy
Braşov
Vaslui
Sibiu
Tecuci
Galatz
Bucharest
Craiova
Kherson
Melitopol
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Taganrog
Dnyepropetrovsk
Uman
Vinnitsa
Zhitomir
Kiev
Gomel
Orel
Kursk
Voronezh
Tambov
Penza
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Astrakhan
Gurev
Sharchenko
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Chkalov
Ufa
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Kurgan
Petropavlovsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Tobolsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Tomsk
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Chita
Yakutsk
Khabarovsk
Vladivostok
Nikolayevsk
Sakhalin
Hokkaido
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Amoy
Foochow
Wenchow
Shanghai
Nanking
Hankow
Changsha
Kweiyang
Kunming
Chungking
Chengtu
Sian
Lanchow
Yinchuan
Paotow
Kalgan
Peking
Tientsin
Mukden
Antung
Hamhung
Seoul
Fusan
Pyongyang
Wonsan
Chinnampo
Sinuiju
Manchuli
Hailar
Chita
Ulan Bator
Kobdo
Uliastai
Urga
Choibalsan
Dalandzadgad
Ulan Ude
Bratsk
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Ust Kamchatsk
Petropavlovsk
Anadyr
Magadan
Okhotsk
Nikolayevsk
Khabarovsk
Blagoveshchensk
Skovorodino
Tynda
Aldan
Olekminsk
Vitim
Mirnyy
Ust Kut
Kirensk
Bodaybo
Tura
Yeniseysk
Turukhansk
Igarka
Dudinka
Norilsk
Khatanga
Tiksi
Kotelnyy
Novosibirskiye Ostrova
Wrangel I.
Barrow
Point Hope
Nome
Kotzebue
Fairbanks
Bethel
Anchorage
Kodiak
Juneau
Prince Rupert
Vancouver
Seattle
Portland
Spokane
Boise
Salt Lake City
Cheyenne
Denver
Albuquerque
Amarillo
Dallas
Houston
Corpus Christi
Brownsville
Monterrey
Chihuahua
Hermosillo
Guaymas
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Guadalajara
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Merida
Belize
Guatemala
Tegucigalpa
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Kingston
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Santo Domingo
San Juan
Trinidad
Caracas
Maracaibo
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Cartagena
Bogotá
Medellín
Cali
Quito
Guayaquil
Manta
Iquitos
Lima
Trujillo
Chiclayo
Talara
Arequipa
Cuzco
Puno
Antofagasta
Iquique
Arica
Calama
La Paz
Santa Cruz
Cochabamba
Sucre
Asunción
Corumbá
Cuiabá
Campo Grande
Goiania
Brasília
Belém
Fortaleza
Natal
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Maceió
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Florianópolis
Porto Alegre
Pelotas
Rio Grande
Montevideo
Buenos Aires
Bahía Blanca
Comodoro Rivadavia
Río Gallegos
Ushuaia
Punta Arenas
Puerto Montt
Valdivia
Concepción
Santiago
Valparaíso
Mendoza
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Resistencia
Formosa
Posadas
Encarnación
Ciudad del Este
Foz do Iguaçu
Londrina
Maringá
Ponta Grossa
Joinville
Blumenau
Caxias do Sul
Santa Maria
Uruguaiana
Bagé
Rivera
Melo
Colonia
Carmelo
Fray Bentos
Paysandú
Salto
Tacuarembó
Durazno
Florida
Canelones
Maldonado
Rocha
Punta del Este
Chuy
Lagoa dos Patos
Lagoa Mirim
Rio Negro
Rio Uruguai
Rio Paraná
Rio Paraguai
Rio Pilcomayo
Rio Bermejo
Rio Salado
Rio Colorado
Rio Negro
Rio Chubut
Rio Deseado
Rio Santa Cruz
Rio Gallegos
Rio Grande
Rio Chico
Rio Coyle
Rio Turbio
Rio Baker
Rio Pascua
Rio Aysén
Rio Puelo
Rio Futaleufú
Rio Palena
Rio Yelcho
Rio Cisnes
Rio Aysén
Rio Baker
Rio Pascua
Rio Coyle
Rio Chico
Rio Grande
Rio Gallegos
Rio Turbio
Rio Santa Cruz
Rio Deseado
Rio Chubut
Rio Negro
Rio Colorado
Rio Salado
Rio Bermejo
Rio Pilcomayo
Rio Paraguai
Rio Paraná
Rio Uruguai
Rio Negro
Lagoa Mirim
Lagoa dos Patos
Rio Grande
Uruguaiana
Santa Maria
Caxias do Sul
Blumenau
Joinville

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 21 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 59 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Tuesday 16th November, 1948.

At 1200 on Monday 15th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	32	2	2	5	8	23.9	18.3	62	11	0
	160	MATRUH	01	8	03	4	2	7	6	24	19	52	9	0
	134	EL DABA	02	6	26	3	2	8	9	21.8	18.0	47	6	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	28	4	2	8	7,5	21.2	17.2	57	8	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	02	3	2	9	6	22	18	52	8	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	7	6	20.6	19.0	61	11	0
	161	PORT SAID	02	7	32	3	2	10	6,4	21	18	52	8	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	28	4	5	8	9	19.4	18.2	61	10	Dr.
DELTA & LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	02	3	2	8	8	21.8	17.8	55	9	0
	137	MANSURA	02	7	32	2	2	8	6	21.4	19.8	55	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	30	4	1	5	8	21.1	20.0	40	6	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	2	2	5	8	20.3	20.0	47	8	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	21.0	20.9	39	6	0
		ISMAILIA	02	6	32	1	2	8	5	20.4	20.0	42	7	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	03	8	32	3	2	10	8,6	20	19	56	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	0	.	30	2	1	5	6	20.9	19.8	38	4	0
		EZBEKIYA	02	8	32	1	2	9	6	21.1	19.5	47	8	0
		GIZA	02	8	32	1	2	9	6	21.0	20.0	41	6	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	30	3	1	7	8	20.6	19.6	43	7	0
	153	FAIYUM	01	8	32	3	1	3	8	21.0	20.5	38	5	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	3	0	0	—	20.7	21.4	40	7	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	—	20	21	33	4	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	25	2	0	0	—	19.6	20.0	40	6	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	18.4	24.0	36	8	0
	156	QENA	01	8	26	2	1	5	3	17.6	20.0	46	8	0
	157	LUXOR	02	8	32	2	2	8	2	17	21	33	4	0
	158	ASWAN	01	9	32	3	1	3	1	16.7	22.5	44	9	0
	148	SIWA	02	8	28	3	1	9	4	25.2	19.8	49	9	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	2	1	3	4	21.8	20.0	40	6	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	30	5	0	0	—	20.5	19.3	32	2	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	19.4	20.1	26	0	0
SUEZ CANAL AREA	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	2	1	7	8	18.8	19.8	46	8	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	5	0	0	—	18.5	22.0	50	12	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	2	2	18	21	61	13	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	32	4	1	3	2	17.2	22.0	52	12	0
	298	PORT SUDAN	01	8	06	4	1	5	8,2	11	31	59	22	0
	160	WADI HALFA												
	166	KARE MA	00	7	32	3	2	1	2	11			12	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	32	3	0	2	8,2	9	34	30	14	0
	200	KHARTOUM	00	8	22	3	0	0	—		34	30	14	0
	150	KASSALA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	4	37	24	13	0
SUDAN	161	WAD MEDANI	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	5	36	22	11	0
	162	RENK	00	9	30	3	0	0	—					
	165	ED DUEIM	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	7	37	24	13	
	163	EL OBEID	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	9				0
	170	EL FASHER	01	8	02	4	1	5	2		29	22	5	0
		GENEINA												
	171	MALAKAL	01	8	08	2	1	3	1	6	37	24	13	0
	172	WAU	02	8	04	2	1	10	8,2	5	35	23	11	0
	174	JUBA	01	8	08	2	1	5	8,1	3	35	30	15	0

At 1800 on Monday 15th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
03	6	02	1	1	10	7	24.3	17.1	79	13	0
02	7	23	1	1	8	8	24	15	68	9	0
02	7	32	1	2	8	8		17.0	61	9	0
02	6	32	3	2	9	7,5	23.3	17.7	54	9	0
01	7	30	3	2	5	6	22.8	17	56	8	0
01		26	2	1	3	6	21.9	15.8	64	9	0
01	7	26	3	2	7	6,4	22	17	64	10	0
03	9	16	2	5	10	9	20.7	15.8	82	13	Dr.
01	6	32	3	1	3	8	22.4	15.0	68	9	0
00	6	28	2	1	0	—	23.0	14.8	68	9	0
01	8	00	0	1	7	8	23.3	13.0	83	10	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	22.3	14.0	78	10	0
00	7	28	2	1	1	8	21.2	17.4	73	12	0
01	6	30	1	1	5	4	21.8	16.0	59	8	0
02	7	32	2	1	9	6	21	17	64	10	0
01	7	30	2	1	3	6	21.8	15.5	54	6	0
00	7	00	0	0	2	8	22.8	15.1	67	9	0
00	7	00	0	0	2	8	22.0	17.0	62	10	0
00	7	32	3	0	tr.	6	22.4	15.8	55	7	0
00	8	32	1	1	0	—	22.0	16.1	59	8	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	22.4	14.3	66	8	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	21	14	55	5	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	—	21.0	16.7	46	5	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.6	16.0	64	9	0
01	6	24	2	1	3	1	17.6	16.9	63	10	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18	15	48	4	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	—	17.5	20.0	46	8	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	26.2	14.4	65	8	0
01	7	32	2	1	3	4	23.0	15.0	58	7	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	—	24.0	12.9	56	4	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	—	20.9	16.4	39	2	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	21.9	18.2	37	3	0
00		32	2	0	0	—	20.8	16.9	61	9	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	—	17.9	20.1	38	5	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	—	18	20	56	11	0
00	6	28	4	0	0	—	17.9	20.3	54	10	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	—	13	24	30	5	0
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	10				0
00	8	30	3	0	0	—	11	28	40	13	0
01	8	30	3	0	5	2	12	25	22	2	0
01	8	06	2	1	3	1		24	19	-1	0
01	8	04	3	0	5	4					0
02	8	18	2	1	10	4	8	26	62	18	0
02	8	00	0	1	10	4,2	9	27	35	10	0

At 0600 on Tuesday 16th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From 1 Oct.	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From 1 Oct.
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
01	9	14	1	5	5	7	23.5		16.1	19		12		88	14	tr.	24	
02	7	24	2	2	10	8,4	24		14	20		13		82	11	tr.	6	
02	7	32	2	2	8	9			18.3	19		15		83	8	0	1	
01	7	32	2		7	5,4	22.4	+4.4	15.0	19	-6	18	+1	55	9	0	6	22
02	7	28	3	2	9	8	22.4		18	19		17		82	8	0	5	
02	9	18	2	2	8	6,4	21.5	+4.8	14.8	19		12		85	13	0	Dr.	14
02	7	24	3	2	9	6,4	21		16	19		15		77	12	0	Dr.	
01	9	12	4	1	7	9	21.5	+4.4	13.8	21	-3	11	-2	72	9	Dr.	3	10
03	5	28	2	2	10	5	23.0	+5.0	14.2	21	-5	12	-2	78	10	0	tr.	10
01	8	24	1	1	5	6	22.3	+5.2	15.0	22	-4	11	-3	76	11	0	Dr.	6
01	8	00	0	1	7	8	22.7	+4.7	13.0	21	-5	8	-5	89	11	0	0	5
02	6	24	2	2	8	8	22.3	+4.2	12.4	22	-4	10	-3	82	9	0	0	3
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	21.5	+3.8	14.2	22		11		64	7	0	0	
01	6	22	1	1	5	5	21.6		15.5	21		10		65	9	0	0	
00	7	00	0	1	2	6	22		13	21		11		67	7	0	0	
01	7	24	1	0	5		22.9	+5.4	15.5	20		10		59	8	0	0	
00	7	02	0	0	2	4	23.2	+5.7	13.7	21	-5	11	-3	71	9	0	Dr.	3
00	7	00	0	0	2	4	22.4	+4.8	14.7	22	-4	7	-5	73	10	0	Dr.	4
09	6	00	0	0	1	4	22.8	+4.8	12.2	20	-5	9	-6	83	9	0	Dr.	2
00	8	32	2	0	0	—	23.4	+5.9	13.5	21	-6	10	-3	77	10	0	0	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	22.8		14.6	22		8		75	11	0	0	
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	22		13	21		9		67	7	0	Dr.	
00	7	23	1	0	0	—	21.9	+4.4	14.0	21	-5	11	-2	67	8	0	0	0
00	7	24	2	0	0	—	17.5	+3.2	14.6	22	-8	10	-3	79	10	0	Dr.	
00	8	18	1	0	0	—	19		16	22		8		59	8	0	Dr.	
00	9	32	4	0	0	—	18.7	+2.8	15.3	24	-7	13	-3	61	8	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	24.8	+5.9	12.5	22	-5	9	-1	71	7	0	0	0
01	7	32	1	1	3	4	23.9	+5.6	13.0	20	-6	6	-5	77	9	0	0	1
00	8	04	2	0	0	—	23.6		11.8	20		10		73	7	0	Dr.	
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	22.6	+4.1	13.7	20	-8	10	-2	60	6	0	Dr.	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	21.8	+4.9	15.2	21	-8	11	-2	57	7	0	0	0
00	7	04	2	0	0	—	21.8	+5.1	13.2	22	-5	9	-6	73	8	0	Dr	4
00	9	04	1	0	0	—	18.6	+2.9	18.8	22	-4	12	-3			0	0	2
00	9	25	2	0	tr.	8	19		17	21		12		56	8	0	0	
00	8	32	4	0	0	—	17.5	+2.0	20.2	23	-5	17	-3	46	8	0	0	1
01	8	30	4	1	5	6	14		27					74	22	0	18	35
										31						0	0	1
										34						0	Dr.	2
00	7	28	4	1	2		14		20	34				43	7	0	3	4
																	2	8
																	11	11
																	0	46
																	0	34
00	9	30	4	0	0	—	18		18	33				30	0	0	0	16
00	8	02	2	0	tr.	1			21	31				26	1	0	0	6
01	7	04	5	1	5	4									0	0	0	4
										34							75	83
										36							220	138
																2	128	115

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	44
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	87, 88
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now ...	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Dr. Sand	98
... heavy, with ...	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

...	1
...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
...	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 15th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA

	15th 03
	DD VV
200	47 -19
500	56 -12
1000	57 -14
1500	53 -4

GIZA

	18th 2.7
	DD VV

HELWAN

FAROUK AIRPORT 16th 03

		11	68	Calm
500	580	11	78	Calm
1000				
1500				
2000	3440	6	85	350 16
2500	4980	4	75	360 17
3000	6580	4	-	360 15
3500	10120	-1	-	300 16
4000	14050	-10	-	270 21
4500	18590	-20	-	270 31
5000		-35		

Station	Sidi Barani 14		Matruh 14		Fouad AP 15		Port Said 14		Minya AP 14 30	
Height	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	300	3	350	9	310	15	330	7	350	31
500	280	4	360	5	300	11	340	5	360	31
1000	320	8	360	13	300	18	330	8	360	26
1500	330	16	20	11	300	18	340	4	10	14
2000	330	23			310	17			360	17
3000	340	27							330	14
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										
9000										
10000										
11000										
12000										
13000										
14000										
15000										

Station	Dakhla 14		Kharga 14		Hurghada 15		Bahariya 14	
Height	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	350	28	360	19	330	19	10	23
500	350	30	360	23	340	22	10	16
1000	350	34	360	23	330	16	10	21
1500	360	23	350	17	310	13	10	28
2000			360	11	290	26	10	27
3000			340	9	290	12	10	26
4000							340	14
5000							330	17
6000							330	17
7000								
8000								
9000								
10000								
11000								
12000								
13000								
14000								
15000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 16th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

Station	Barani 9		Matruh 8		Fouad AP 3		Port Said 4		Almaza 3		Almaza 3 30		Helwan 7		Minya 3		Almaza 7 45		Almaza 9 15		Almaza 9		Almaza 8 45	
Height	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	20	8	10	9	340	12	290	16	360	9	330	7	330	8	10	26	360	18	360	2	360	22	300	13
500	10	8	360	10	330	15	290	9	360	12	340	17	360	18	10	31	360	20	350	4	360	5	320	13
1000	10	9	360	7	330	19	340	8	350	12	350	20	350	20	10	33	360	25	70	1	230	5	330	12
1500	330	10	entered						360	14	350	24	350	20	20	42	10	25	330	4	150	5	340	13
2000	330	19	Se.						350	15					10	31	320	10	40	1	210	14	360	15
3000	330	17							300	14							320	11	200	7	220	27		
4000	330	24							270	19							270	10			240	27		
5000	330	14							270	24							250	15			240	35		
6000									260	38														

Station	Farafra 9		Farafra 9		Helwan 8 15	
Height	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	18	10	27	320	16
500	20	15	10	21	320	19
1000	40	16	10	19	320	19
1500	30	23	20	20	330	22
2000	20	43	10	15	300	11
3000					200	5
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						
9000						
10000						
11000						
12000						
13000						
14000						
15000						

Station	Kassala 3 45		Kassala 4 15	
Height	DD	VV	DD	VV
200				
500	170	4		
1000	40	6	20	12
1500	40	13	30	11
2000	20	9	70	4
3000	340	4	310	10
4000	270	3	290	11
5000			170	7
6000	170	16	130	4
7000	140	5		
8000				
9000				
10000				
11000				
12000				
13000				
14000				
15000				

GMT

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on Tuesday 16th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▬▬▬▬▬▬ ,, Warm
▬▼▬▼▬▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 22 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 58 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Wednesday 17th November, 1948.

At 1200 on Tuesday 16th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	02	2	1	5	7	22.6	19.5	62	13	0
	160	MATRUH	02	8	03	3	2	10	6	22	20	46	8	0
	134	EL DABA	21	7	32	2	5	8	9	22.0	18.8			Dr.
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	32	3	2	9	7	21.0	18.8	51	9	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	02	3	2	9	6	21	19	49	8	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	2	1	3	4	19.8	19.0	52	9	0
	161	PORT SAID	01	7	30	4	0	3	6,4	20	19	49	8	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	28	3	5	5	8	19.5	20.8	57	12	Dr.
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	02	3	2	8	5	21.4	19.4	42	6	0
	137	MANSURA	02	7	32	2	2	8	6	20.8	19.5	55	11	0
	138	TANTA	03	7	28	3	2	10	7	20.8	20.0	47	8	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	24	2	2	8	8	20.7	20.2	55	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	02	8	28	3	2	8	8	20.2	20.2	51	10	0
		ISMAILIA	02	6	32	3	2	8	6	19.6	20.0	47	8	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)	03	8	32	3	2	10	8	20	19	56	10	0
SUEZ AREA	141	ALMAZA	01	8	02	2	1	5	6	20.3	20.3	42	7	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	30	2	2	7	6	20.7	20.5	42	7	0
		GIZA	01	8	30	2	2	7	6	20.3	21.4	39	6	0
	143	HELWAN	02	8	28	3	2	9	8	20.3	18.9	42	6	
	154	FAIYUM	02	8	32	3	2	8	6	20.2	21.5	46	10	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	5	9	20.2	21.4	40	7	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	01	5	0	5	8	20	21	41	7	0
	155	ASSUT	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	19.0	20.2	47	8	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.0	24.9	32	7	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	15.6	22.2	42	8	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16	24	32	6	0
	158	ASWAN	02	9	32	3	1	8	1	15.0	23.8	33	6	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	21	2	0	0	-	23.0	23.2	52	13	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	32	2	1	8	4	21.4	19.0	51	9	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	5	0	0	1	19.6	21.0	33	4	0
	153	KHARGA	05	6	32	5	0	0	-	19.4	21.9	32	4	0
	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	19.1	20.6	50	10	0
	142	TOR	01	8	28	5	1	3		16.0	22.0	50	11	0
	151	HURGHADA	00	9	30	6	0	0	-	16	21	61	13	0
	127	Q[illegible] R												
	128	EL T[illegible]AN												
		WADI HALFA												
		HALFA												
		ABU HAMED												
		KORTI												
		KAPUSHA												
		WADI HALFA												
		KENA												
		L[illegible]												
		EL GEILI												
		EL FASHER												
		EL OBEID												
		KENANA												
		MALAKAL												
		WAU												
		[illegible]												

At 1800 on Tuesday 16th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	01	8	30	1	1	5	7	23.4	18.0	73	13	0
160	MATRUH	01	7	02	2	2	5	6,4	23	17	69	9	0
134	EL DABA	02	7	30	2	2	8	9		18.0	57	9	0
132	ALEXANDRIA	01	6	32	4	2	7	5,4	22.0	17.7	59	10	0
150	FOUAD (Airport)	03	7	31	3	2	10	8	21.7	18	62	8	0
159	DAMIETTA	01		28	2	1	7	5	20.4	18.0	62	12	0
161	PORT SAID	01	7	30	3	0	5	6,4	21	18	52	8	0
135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	1	8	19.6	16.8	78	13	0
136	DAMANHUR	02	6					8	21.6	16.7	61	9	0
137	MANSURA	02	6	32	2	2	8	6	21.8	17.0	72	12	0
138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	21.9	16.6	80	14	0
139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	24	2	2	8	8	21.2	17.4	70	12	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	30	2	1	3	8	21.0	17.6	67	12	0
	ISMAILIA	01	9	32	1	1	3	6	21.1	16.4	65	7	0
928	FAROUK (Airport)	02	7	32	2	1	9	6	21	17	64	10	0
141	ALMAZA	01	7	32	2	1	7	6	21.4	17.0	61	9	0
	EZBEKIYA	02	7	00	0	2	9	6	21.5	17.0	64	10	0
	GIZA	02	8	30	2	2	9	6	21.8	15.8	74	11	0
143	HELWAN	03	7	30	2	2	10	4	21.5	17.8	58	10	0
154	FAIYUM	01	8	00	0	1	3	6	21.2	16.2	67	10	0
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	21.2	15.8	65	9	0
162	MINYA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	21	14	59	6	0
155	ASSUT	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	20.4	17.2	50	6	0
164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	17.8	15.6	73	11	0
156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	16.6	18.0	48	7	0
157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17	16	52	6	0
158	ASWAN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	16.8	20.8	51	10	0
145	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	22.8	18.4	52	8	0
149	BAHARIYA	02	7	32	1	2	9	6	21.9	17.0	61	9	0
	FARAFRA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	22.8	14.0	61	6	0
152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	20.5	16.3	48	5	0
153	KHARGA	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	20.3	17.0	45	5	0
144	SUEZ	00		32	3	0	1	8	20.6	17.9	53	8	0
142	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	17.7	20.8	37	6	0
151	HURGHADA	00	8	29	5	0	0	-	17	20	56	11	0
127	Q[illegible] R	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	16.0	21.0	57	12	0
128	EL T[illegible]AN												
	WADI HALFA												
	HALFA												
	ABU HAMED												
	KORTI												
	KAPUSHA												
	WADI HALFA												
	KENA												
	L[illegible]												
	EL GEILI												
	EL FASHER												
	EL OBEID												
	KENANA												
	MALAKAL												
	WAU												
	[illegible]												

At 0600 on Wednesday 17th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	18	3	1	3	7	23.6		15.1	20		11		84	12		24	
160	MATRUH	01	7	26	2	0	5	6	24		15	21		14		72	10	Dr.	6	
134	EL DABA	02	7	32	2	2	8	8	22.2		20.2	21		16		53	10	Dr.	2	
132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	3	2	5	8	22.6	+4.5	18.8	21	-4	17.0		53	9	0	6	23
150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	22.6		19	21		17		49	8	0	8	
159	DAMIETTA	01			2	1	3	8	20.6	+3.8	16.2	21		12		77	12	0	Dr.	14
161	PORT SAID	00	7	26	2	0	2	6	21		18	20		16		73	13	0	Dr.	
135	EL 'ARISH	02	9	20	3	2	8	6	20.4	+3.3	15.8	21	-4	12	-1	73	11	Dr.	3	11
136	DAMANHUR	01	6	32	2	1	3	8	21.9	+3.9	15.0	21	-5	11	-3	76	11	0	tp.	10
137	MANSURA	01	7	24	1	1	3	6	21.6	+4.4	15.0	21	-5	14	0	81	12	0	Dr.	6
138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	21.5	+3.5	13.0	20	-6	9	-3	89	11	0	0	5
139	ZAGAZIG	00	6		2	0	0	-	22.2	+4.5	16.4	24	-2	12	0	73	11	0	0	4
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	22.0	+4.2	15.4	23		12		72	10	0	0	
	ISMAILIA	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	21.4		16.0	24		11		66	10	0	0	
928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	22		16	21		13		68	10	0	0	
141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+4.0	15.9	20		12		67	10	0	0	
	EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+4.6	14.5	22	-4	13	-1	77	10	0	Dr.	3
	GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+4.6	15.4	22	-3	10	-2	76	10	0	Dr.	4
143	HELWAN	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	22.3	+4.3	14.4	20	-5	12	-2	74	9	0	Dr.	2
154	FAIYUM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.8	+5.2	14.7	22	-5	11	-2	73	10	0	0	0
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	22.2		14.3	22		8		74	9	0	0	
162	MINYA	00	7	31	2	0	0	-	22		13	22		8		72	8	0	Dr.	
155	ASSUT	00	7	20	1	0	0	-	21.9	+4.3	13.2	21	-5	11	-2	75	9	0	0	1
164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+3.4	16.3	25		8		66	10	0	0	
156	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	19.6	+3.2	14.4	24	-6	11	-2	74	9	0	Dr.	
157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19		16	25		8		68	10	0	Dr.	
158	ASWAN	02	9	32	3	1	8	4	19.6	+3.6	15.4	25	-5	14	-2			0	Dr.	
145	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	24.7	+5.8	13	24	-2	8	-2	72	8	0	0	0
149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	23.4	+5.0	11.8	20	-6	8	-3	73	7	0	0	1
	FARAFRA	00	8	30	5	0	0	-	24.2		14.0	21		9		69	8	0	Dr.	
152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	22.3	+4.4	13.6	22	-6	11	-1	63	7	0	Dr.	
153	KHARGA	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	22.2	+5.3	15.8	23	-6	10	-3	58	8	0	0	
144	SUEZ	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	21.0	+4.2	13.8	23	-3	10	-5	78	10	0	Dr.	4
142	TOR	00	9	04	1	0	0	-	18.7	+3.0	16.5	23	-3	11	-3	56	8	0	0	2
151	HURGHADA	00	9	26	3	0	Cu	8				21		13			10		0	
127	Q[illegible] R	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	17.8	+2.2	20.4	24	-3	16	-4	48	9	0	0	2
128	EL T[illegible]AN	01	8	30	4	1	7	6,4	14		27					70	21	0	18	37
	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
	HALFA	01	8	30	3	1	3	1	17		18					34	2	0	0	1
	ABU HAMED	00	7	28	3	0	1	2	13		23					44	10	0	Dr.	2
	KORTI	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	14		23					27	3	0	3	4
	KAPUSHA	00	8						11		27							0	2	8
	WADI HALFA																		11	12
	KENA																		0	47
	L[illegible]																		0	34
	EL GEILI																		0	16
	EL FASHER	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	16		18					24	-3	0	0	16
	EL OBEID																		0	6
	KENANA	01	8	02	4	1	7	2			16					30	-2	0		4
	MALAKAL																		75	84
	WAU																		220	139
	[illegible]																		128	116

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squalls	14
Slight Duststorm	15
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30 34
Fog or Thick Haze	30 39
Mist, Fog in last hour	41
Thunderstorm	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Snow and Fog	71
[illegible]	80 84
[illegible]	85 86
[illegible]	87 88
[illegible]	89 90
[illegible]	91 92
[illegible]	93 94
[illegible]	95 96
[illegible]	97 98
[illegible]	99

16th
53 -13
60 -8
67 -4
65 +8

17th 4.8"

17th 3

	14	75	290	3
690	14	75	290	3
3510	8	75	360	16
5060	7	85	360	19
6690		45	350	16
10280	2	45	290	21
14310	-5		260	30
18950	-14		270	32
	-25			

16th

S. Bonni 14		Matruh 13 45		Fouad ap. 15		Portsaid 14		Minyap. 14 30		Aswan 15.		Siwa 15	
340	8	340	14	320	9	320	10	10	23	360	24	310	10
350	8	360	11	310	10	320	12	360	31	350	22	330	7
350	9	350	13	330	11	310	16	360	25	350	22	350	10
340	16	330	16	300	11	170	5	350	25	220	10	Ent Sc.	
330	17	Ent Cu		300	16	250	6	320	31	260	16		
330	16					280	12	310	54				
										210	19		
										240	14		

Bahariya 14		Dakhla 14		Kharga 14		Almaza 14		Hurghada 14 45	
360	18	20	16	10	14	330	3	340	28
360	17	20	18	10	13	350	6	320	10
360	16	360	16	360	17	Ent Sc.			
360	19	10	22	360	17				
360	20			330	10			270	8
Ent Sc									

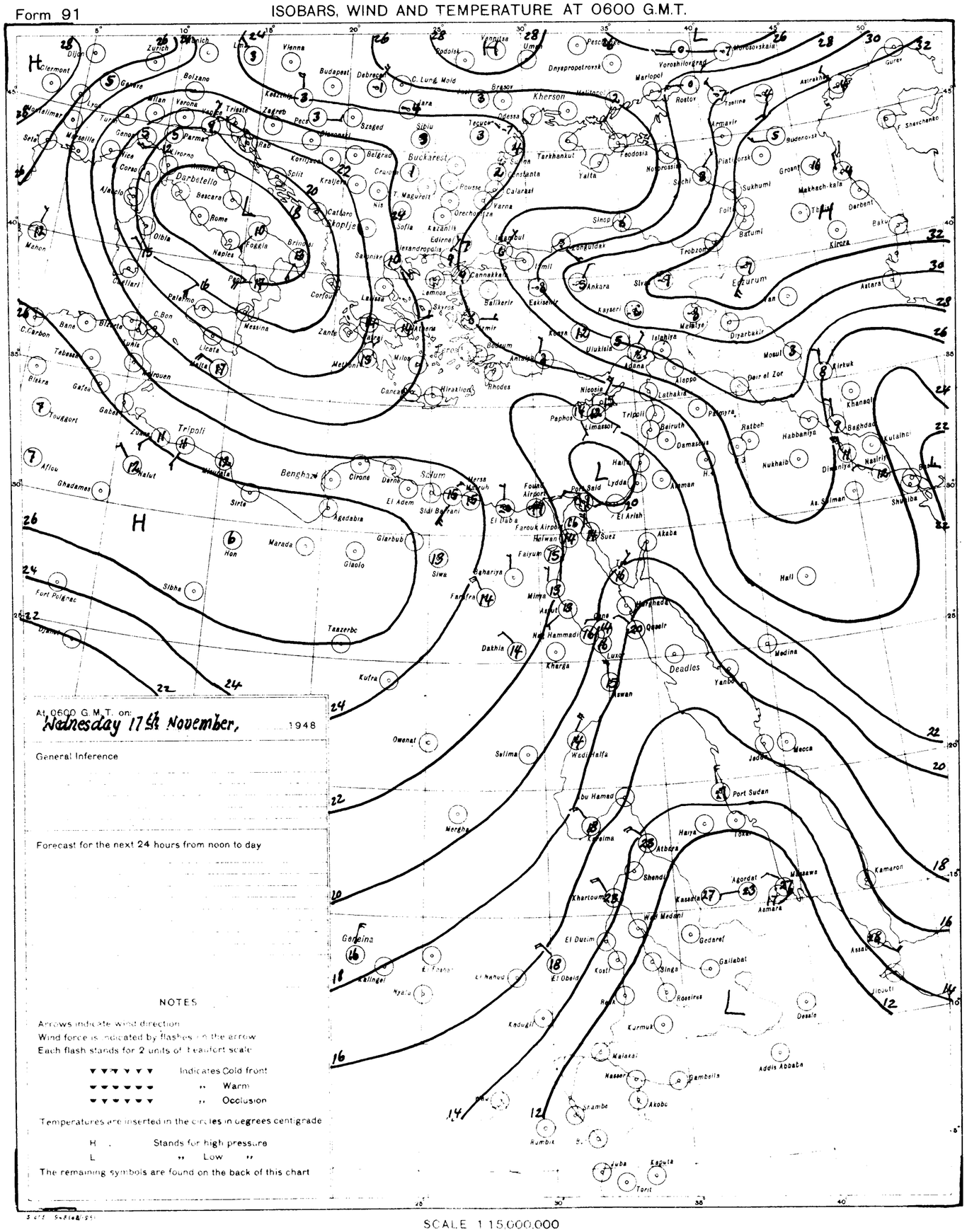
17th

9		7 45		3 30		4		3		3 30		7 15		3		8 30		A.p. 5 15		9	
270	12	10	9	320	12	310	16	330	8	330	7	360	5	360	19	350	13	310	5	360	10
280	10	360	9	350	10	320	17	360	14	340	17	360	12	360	27	360	21	340	12	360	10
290	8	360	12	350	12	320	14	360	14	350	20	10	20	360	22	360	24	330	15	10	5
		340	16	340	11	260	3	360	15	350	24	10	19	360	23	360	25	310	6	290	5
350	14			Ent. Cu		10	3	350	14					10	23			280	6	100	5
Ent Cu								300	17					10	25			220	3	210	27
								270	27									310	13	220	24
								260	31									220	28	240	22
								270	31											230	35

9		9		9		3 45			
360	27	350	24	20	13	330	27		
360	31	360	20	20	15	330	35		
350	31	360	34	10	28	340	12		
340	24	20	15	20	20	220	6		
Ent. Cu.		360	41	350	7	200	13		

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Clermont
Zurich
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Zagreb
Budapest
Debrecen
Vienna
Lvov
Odessa
Kherson
Sibiu
Buckarest
Belgrad
Split
Skoplje
Darbetello
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Palermo
Messina
Corfou
Lavissa
Athens
Lemnos
Skyros
Salonika
Sofia
Istanbul
Cannakkale
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Trebizond
Batum
Sukhumi
Poti
Tiflis
Baku
Kirora
Astara
Tabriz
Derbent
Makhach-kala
Groznyi
Buderovsk
Armavir
Rostov
Taganrog
Voroshilovgrad
Stalino
Astrakhan
Gurev
Morozovskaia
Dnyepropetrovsk
Zaporozhye
Melitopol
Marlopol
Yalta
Feodosia
Sevastopol
Tarkhankut
Novorossisk
Sochi
Tuapse
Krasnodar
Piatigorsk
Kislovodsk
Pescanoe
Ufa
Vyatka
Kazanlik
Orechovitza
Varna
Constanta
Calarasi
Pitesti
Craiova
Arad
Debrecen
Szeged
Pecs
Bratislava
Graz
Innsbruck
Zurich
Dijon
Lyon
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Turin
Parma
Bolzano
Gap
Ajaccio
Corsica
Bastia
Cagliari
Olbia
Bescara
Catsaro
Mahon
Algiers
Bone
Bizerta
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Tebessa
Biskra
Gafsa
Touggort
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Nalut
Ghadames
Aflou
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
Agedabia
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Solum
Marsa Matruh
Glarbub
Marada
Hon
Siwa
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Tasserbo
Kufra
Owenat
Merghe
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Massawa
Asmara
Kamaron
Assab
Djibouti
Gedaref
Gallabat
Singa
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Nyala
Geneina
Kalinge
El Ducim
Roseires
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Gambella
Akobo
Rumbek
Juba
Eagula
Torit
Addis Ababa
Desale
Jidda
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Hail
Akaba
Suez
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Jerusalem
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Lathakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriy
Shuaiba
As Salman
Deir el Zor
Aleppo
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Islahiya
Ulukisla
Adana
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Konia
Meliatye
Isparta
Afyon
Smyrna
Aidin
Rhodes
Cos
Hiraklion
Canea
Milos
Antiparos
Thera
Zante
Argostoli
Metoni
Preveza
Janina
Valona
Durazzo
Scutari
Mostar
Sarajevo
Banja Luka
Zagreb
Karlovac
Rab
Pecs
Szeged
Debrecen
Miskolc
Lvov
Tarnopol
Kamenetz
Brody
Kiev
Poltava
Kharkov
Kursk
Orel
Tula
Moscow
Gorki
Kazan
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Orenburg
Chkalov
Ufa
Sverdlovsk
Molotov
Perm
Kirov
Archangel
Leningrad
Tallinn
Riga
Vilna
Minsk
Smolensk
Vyazma
Rzhev
Tver
Yaroslavl
Gorki
Ryazan
Tambov
Penza
Ulyanovsk
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Stalingrad
Astrakhan
Guryev
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Magnitogorsk
Chelyabinsk
Kurgan
Petropavlovsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Tobolsk
Surgut
Berezovo
Salekhard
Obdorsk
Igarka
Dudinka
Yeniseisk
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Bratsk
Ust Kut
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Ust Maya
Okhotsk
Magadan
Anadyr
Petropavlovsk
Khabarovsk
Komsomolsk
Nikolayevsk
Sakhalin
Vladivostok
Nikolsk
Blagoveshchensk
Chita
Skovorodino
Tynda
Olekminsk
Aldan
Ust Nera
Zyryanka
Srednekolymsk
Nizhne Kolymsk
Ambarchik
Wrangel I.
Barrow
Point Barrow
Nome
Fairbanks
Whitehorse
Dawson
Mayo
Norman Wells
Fort Simpson
Fort Nelson
Fort St John
Prince George
Prince Rupert
Vancouver
Victoria
Seattle
Portland
Spokane
Boise
Salt Lake City
Cheyenne
Denver
Pueblo
Dodge City
Wichita
Oklahoma City
Amarillo
Albuquerque
Santa Fe
Phoenix
Tucson
El Paso
Abilene
Fort Worth
Dallas
Austin
San Antonio
Houston
Galveston
Corpus Christi
Brownsville
Laredo
Del Rio
Midland
Lubbock
Roswell
Tulsa
Kansas City
Omaha
Sioux City
Sioux Falls
Bismarck
Minot
Williston
Glasgow
Havre
Great Falls
Helena
Butte
Billings
Miles City
Rapid City
Pierre
Huron
Aberdeen
Fargo
Grand Forks
Duluth
Minneapolis
St Paul
Rochester
La Crosse
Madison
Milwaukee
Chicago
Peoria
Springfield
St Louis
Cape Girardeau
Memphis
Little Rock
Fort Smith
Shreveport
Lake Charles
New Orleans
Mobile
Montgomery
Birmingham
Meridian
Jackson
Vicksburg
Greenville
Clarksdale
Columbus
Tupelo
Nashville
Knoxville
Chattanooga
Atlanta
Macon
Augusta
Savannah
Jacksonville
Tallahassee
Pensacola
Apalachicola
Tampa
Orlando
Miami
Key West
Charleston
Columbia
Greenville
Asheville
Charlotte
Greensboro
Raleigh
Wilmington
Norfolk
Richmond
Lynchburg
Roanoke
Bristol
Knoxville
Cincinnati
Dayton
Columbus
Cleveland
Akron
Toledo
Detroit
Flint
Saginaw
Grand Rapids
Muskegon
Traverse City
Sault Ste Marie
Marquette
Escanaba
Green Bay
Wausau
Eau Claire
La Crosse
Dubuque
Davenport
Rock Island
Moline
Peoria
Springfield
Decatur
Terre Haute
Indianapolis
Fort Wayne
South Bend
Gary
Chicago
Rockford
Freeport
Dubuque
Waterloo
Cedar Rapids
Iowa City
Des Moines
Ottumwa
Burlington
Quincy
Hannibal
Columbia
Jefferson City
Springfield
Joplin
Fayetteville
Fort Smith
Texarkana
Tyler
Longview
Marshall
Waco
Temple
Abilene
Sweetwater
Big Spring
Midland
Odessa
Pecos
Fort Stockton
Marfa
Presidio
Del Rio
Eagle Pass
Laredo
Corpus Christi
Victoria
Port Lavaca
Galveston
Houston
Beaumont
Port Arthur
Lake Charles
Lafayette
Baton Rouge
New Orleans
Gulfport
Biloxi
Mobile
Pensacola
Panama City
Apalachicola
Tallahassee
Valdosta
Albany
Macon
Columbus
Montgomery
Selma
Meridian
Jackson
Vicksburg
Greenville
Clarksdale
Tupelo
Corinth
Jackson
Memphis
Nashville
Clarksville
Paducah
Cairo
Evansville
Terre Haute
Indianapolis
Muncie
Fort Wayne
South Bend
Gary
Chicago
Rockford
Freeport
Dubuque
Waterloo
Mason City
Fort Dodge
Sioux City
Sioux Falls
Yankton
Huron
Aberdeen

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 22 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 58 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Thursday 18th November, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on Wednesday 17th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W	C		PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	26	3	1	5	9	23.3	21.0	73	16	0
	160	MATRUH	01	8	02	2	1	6	6	23	22	44	9	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	28	1	2	8	8	22.2	20.4	56	11	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	2	5	8	22.0	20.0	53	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	32	3	0	5	6	21.8	21	50	10	0
	159	DAMIETTA	20	5	30	3	5	9	9	20.3	19.5	70	14	Dr.
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	31	3	0	1	8	20	20	60	12	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	3	8	19.4	21.1	58	12	0
	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	5	8	21.9	21.0	49	10	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	5	5	8	21.0	21.0	61	13	Dr.
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	21.0	21.3	55	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	3	1	5	7	21.8	21.2	62	13	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	5	5	8	20.8	20.9	51	10	Dr.
		ISMAILIA	01	7	32	2	1	3	9;7	19.9	22.6	42	10	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	02	5	1	5	6	21	21	50	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	20.5	21.0	46	10	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	30	1	1	5	8	20.6	21.3	50	11	0
		GIZA	01	8	30	1	1	5	8	20.7	21.8	50	11	0
	142	HELWAN	01	8	30	4	1	7	8	20.0	20.9	44	8	0
	129	FAIYUM	02	8	30	3	2	8	6	20.2	21.1	49	10	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	3	0	3	6	18.2	22.4			0
		MINIA	01	8	01	5	1	3	8	20	22	41	8	0
	155	ASSIUT	00	8	26	2	0	0	—	19.1	20.8	43	8	0
	144	BAB EL HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	17.4	24.6	40	10	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	15.9	22.4	45	9	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	36	2	0	0	—	16	23	34	8	0
	158	ASWAN	02	9	32	2	1	8	1	16.4	23.8	40	10	0
	145	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23.9	26.4	60	18	0
	147	KHARGA	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	21.2	21.4	42	7	0
		FARAFRA												
	153	DAKHLA	00	9	32	4	0	0	—	20.0	21.2	36	5	0
	154	KHARGA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	18.5	21.2	38	6	0
	134	[illegible]	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.0	21.2	46	9	0
	14	[illegible]	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	16.8	22.3	60	14	0
		[illegible]	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	17	21	65	14	0
		[illegible]	00	8	32	4	0	0	—	16.7	23.4	39	14	0

At 1800 on Wednesday 17th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W	C		PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	14	1	0	0	—	23.4	15.1	86	13	0
01	7	31	1	1	5	6	24	16	68	10	0
01	7	32	1	1	5	8		18	67	12	0
01	6	02	2	2	5	8	22.6	18.4	55	9	0
01	7	01	2	0	3	8	22.7	18	60	10	0
01		28	3	5	3	8,4	21.1	18.2	71	13	Dr.
00	7	30	3	0	2	8	21	19	73	14	1
01	9	28	3	1	3	8	18.7	16.9	76	13	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	—	21.6	16.2	65	7	0
01	6	28	2	1	3	8	22.2	16.2	79	12	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	—	22.6	14.8	84	12	0
02	6	28	2	2	5	8	21.2	17.0	75	13	0
00	7	30	2	1	1	8	21.4	18.6	63	12	0
00	6	02	1	0	0	—	20.6	16.8	76	13	0
00	7	32	2	2	10	6	22	17	77	13	0
02	7	30	2	2	9	8	21.8	17.5	68	10	0
01	7	32	2	5	7	6	21.9	16.7	70	12	Dr.
01	7	32	2	5	7	6	21.9	16.3	70	10	Dr.
00	7	32	4	0	2	8	21.8	17.2	69	11	0
02	8	30	2	2	10	6	21.2	17.7	64	11	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	21.6	17.7	71	13	0
00	7	32	3	0	0	—	20	15	68	9	0
00	6	32	1	0	0	—	20.2	15.2	66	9	0
00	8	26	1	0	0	—	17.8	14.6	68	8	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	17.2	16.4	71	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17	16	52	6	0
02	9	32	2	1	5	4	17.1	21.0	49	10	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	23.4	11.7	74	7	0
00	7	32	2	1	0	—	22.2	17.0	56	8	0
00	6	32	2	1	tr.		23.3	14.7	58	7	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	—	21.2	17.6	50	7	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	20.0	19.0	41	5	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	19.9	16.7	71	12	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—		17.5	60	10	0
00	8	26	2	0	0	—	17	19	56	10	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	16.6	22.6	59	14	0
01	8	30	3	1	5	6	13	28	74	23	0
00	8	30	4	0	tr.	1	14	23	27	3	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	11	28	40	13	0
00	7	30	4	0	0	—	12	25	39	10	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	—	13	22	19	-3	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	—		22	19	-3	0
01	8	04	2	1	3	1		21	20	-3	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10	24	69	18	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	10	25	45	12	0

At 0600 on Thursday 18th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W	C		PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
00	9	18	2	0	tr.	8	23.1		14.8	22		10		75	11	0	24	
00	7	24	2	0	0	—	24		15	22		15		68	9	0	6	
01	8	30	2	1	5	8			19.0	21		15		63	12	0	2	
02	9	32	2	2	8	8	22.4	+4.3	21.0	21	-4	18	+2	60	13	0	6	24
01	8	02	1	1	5	8,4	22.4		21	22		13		61	13	0	8	
01		18	2	1	3	8	20.7	+3.9	17.2	21		13		90	15	Dr.	Dr.	15
00	7	07	3	0	1	8	21		20	21		17		69	14	0	Dr.	
00	9	16	2	0	0	—	21.5	+4.3	12.6	22	-3	10	-3	83	10	0	3	11
01	6	24	2	1	7	8	22.7	+4.6	15.5	22	-4	11	-3	82	13	0	tr.	11
00	8	30	1	1	0	—	22.0	+4.7	18.0	23	-3	13	-1	75	13	Dr.	Dr.	6
00	8	20	1	0	0	—	22.2	+4.5	13.0	22	-4	8	-4	89	11	0	0	6
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	22.2	+4.5	14.4	24	-2	12	0	83	11	0	0	4
00	7	22	2	0	tr.	8	21.4	+3.6	15.3	23		11		67	9	Dr.	Dr.	
00	5	26	1	0	0	—	21.2		15.5	24		12		78	12	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	22		14	22		12		82	11	0	0	
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	21.5	+3.9	14.8	22		11		72	9	0	0	
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	22.3	+4.7	14.1	23	-3	12	-2	78	10	Dr.	Dr.	3
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	22.0	+4.3	14.7	22	-3	13	-2	73	10	Dr.	Dr.	4
09	6	30	1	0	0	—	21.8	+3.7	16.0	21	-4	13	-1	76	12	0	Dr.	2
00	8	32	2	0	0	—	22.2	+4.6	15.0	22	-5	12	-1	70	10	0	0	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	—	21.2		15.6	22		9		75	12	0	0	
00	7	32	4	0	0	—	21		14	22		10		77	10	0	Dr.	
00	7	22	1	0	0	—	20.4	+2.8	14.0	21	-5	10	-2	78	10	0	0	1
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.0	+3.5	17.0	25		10		67	11	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	0	—	18.8	+2.3	13.6	25	-5	11	-2	86	12	0	Dr.	
00	8	18	1	0	0	—	19		15	24		8		72	10	0	Dr.	
00	9	02	3	0	0	—	18.4	+2.3	16.4	25	-5	14	-2	58	8	0	Dr.	
00	7	20	2	0	0	—	24.7	+5.7	12.3	24	-2	7	-2	73	7	0	0	0
01	8	32	1	1	3	8	23.1	+4.6	14.0	22	-4	9	-2	78	10	0	0	1
00	8	32	1	0	0	—	23.4		12.3	22		8		86	10		Dr.	
00	8	28	3	0	0	—	21.5	+3.5	14.9	22	-6	11	-1	67	9	0	Dr.	
00	7	02	1	0	0	—	21.0	+4.0	16.5	22	-7	13	+1	68	11	0	0	
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	21.0	+4.2	14.4	22	-4	12	-3	93	13	0	Dr.	4
00	9	04	3	0	0	—	20.4	+4.4	15.0	23	-3	11	-1			0	0	2
00	9	26	2	0	0	—	18		17	20		14		64	10	0	0	
00	8	30	4	0	0	—	17.0	+1.5	21.0	24	-3	18	-1	51	10	0	0	2
										31						1	19	38
										29						0		
										33						0	1	
										32						Dr.	2	
																3	4	
																2	8	
																11	12	
																0	47	
																0	34	
										35						0	16	
										29						0	6	
																	4	
										32						75	84	
										33						220	139	
										29						128	117	

18th

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Dust or Fog	09
Rain	10
Thunderstorm	11
Unknown	12
Snow	14
Sleet	18
Hail	28
Mist	38

17th

50	-16
66	-2
63	-8
67	+10

18th 4.9"

18th 3

	12	75	360	5
550	10	75	360	5
3470	14	75	350	12
5050	13	65	340	14
6720	12	55	350	14
10350	6	25	330	21
14440	1	15	320	22
19140	-8		10	50
	-20			

17th

Sidi Barani 14		Matruh 13 45		Fouad A.p. 15		Port Said 14 15		Minya A.p. 15		Assyut A.p. 14		Aswan 14	
310	6	330	8	330	11	350	14	350	38	340	16	360	16
310	7	340	9	10	18	360	11	350	31	340	16	350	19
310	11	350	8	360	8	350	14	360	31	340	15	350	19
310	11	350	16	340	10	20	6	10	36	360	19	330	19
320	13	340	16	310	6	340	9	50	10	360	14	300	5
330	16	350	22	10	10	10	5	80	9	330	8		
340	25			10	14	350	16			280	9		
330	23			340	25	290	16			260	13		
330	23									250	18		
330	16									290	12		
										270	21		

Siwa 13		Bahariya 14		Dakhla 14		Kharga 14		Hurghada		Aswan 14	
320	4	10	18	360	18	360	25	330	30	360	7
20	5	10	16	360	16	360	23	330	20	10	14
30	5	360	23	360	10	360	23	290	15	360	9
40	12	10	24	340	23	360	16	300	10	10	8
30	14	20	32			10	19	280	4	360	8
10	17	30	24			10	33	210	9	360	7
10	19	360	19							Ent Ca	
10	9	340	14								
		360	17								

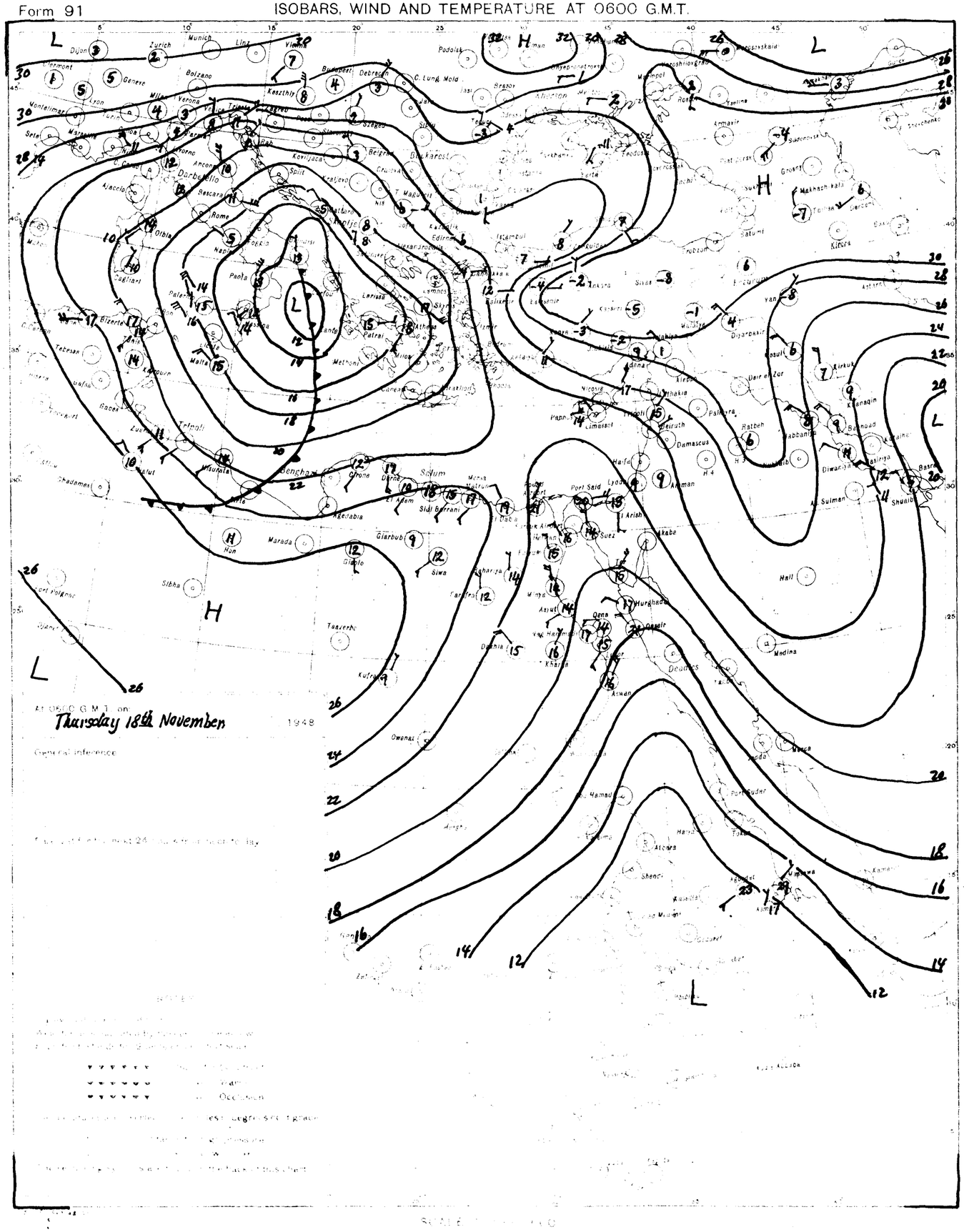
18th

9		7 30		2 30		3 45		3		9 30		7		3		9		9		9	
350	11	300	3	20	12	40	12	340	10	30	4	360	9	360	28	350	13	360	5	10	8
260	9	360	2	20	12	40	13	330	10	20	8	30	21	30	49	360	13	10	4	20	8
260	6	20	9	10	14	40	16	340	10	30	7	50	20	30	35	10	14	30	6	20	6
250	7	10	7	50	14	60	16	340	12	40	5	50	20	30	24	30	8	220	13	30	3
240	11	30	7	40	16	60	11	350	13	40	5			320	24	160	2	210	7	310	10
270	2	330	8	10	22			330	17	70	3					190	4			190	22
300	5	360	7					320	17	80	4					190	5			210	14
280	6															200	6				

9		9	
360	10	320	19
10	14	320	17
10	15	Calm	
90	4	200	4
90	4	220	4
210	6	180	5
230	8	210	8
240	20	220	13
220	16		
230	27		

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on

Thursday 18th November 1948

General inference

The isobars at intervals of 4 millibars are drawn for the day

Form 91

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 22 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 58 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 19th NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 18th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6..12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	00	9	29	2	0	0	-	21.0	21.7	61	14	0
	160	MATRUH	00	8	04	2	0	1	8	23	22	53	12	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	22.2	21.0	59	12	0
	133	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	5	5	8	21.5	21.7	55	13	dr
	159	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	01	3	8	2	9	21.2	23	50	12	dr
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	19.9	22.1	48	10	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	07	4	0	0	-					
	145	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	19.5	21.9	58	13	0
	162	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	5	8	21.4	23.7	49	13	0
	163	MANSURA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	20.7	24.8	40	10	0
	164	TANTA	01	8	08	3	1	5	8	20.6	23.6	44	11	0
	139	ZAGAZIG												
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	04	3	1	3	8	20.2	24.3	38	09	0
		EL MANSURA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	19.0	24.8	28	05	0
	129	DAMIETTA (Port)	01	8	05	5	1	3	8	19	24	44	11	0
	134	ALMAZA	01	7	02	4	0	3	8	19.0	24.8	32	06	0
		ISMAILIYA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	19.8	24.7	44	12	0
		SUEZ	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	19.6	24.0	40	10	0
	145	HELWAN	00	8	02	4	0	2	8	18.8	24.2	28	04	0
		FAYOUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	19.1	24.2	45	11	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	17.9	25.1	32	07	0
		MINIA	00	8	01	4	0	2	8	18	24	41	10	0
		ASSIUT	00	8	27	1	0	0	-	17.4	22.5	41	08	0
		EL MINIA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	24.7	47	13	0
		QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	16.0	22.3	43	09	0
		LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	16	25	34	08	0
		ASWAN	02	9	30	2	1	8	6	15.5	25.0	44	12	0
		WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.4	24.5	57	15	0
		KHARGA	01	8	32	2	1	3	8	20.6	22.0	43	09	0
		DAKHLA	01	8	32	4	0	3	6	21.2	22.0	43	09	0
		FARAFRA	01	9	32	3	1	5	6,5	18.7	21.8	43	09	0
		BAHARIYA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.4	23.2	34	06	0
		KUFRA	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	12	28	35	11	0
		SIWA	00	8	22	2	0	0	-	9	32	36	15	0
		GIZA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	5	37	18	09	0
		HELIOPOLIS	00	8	32	3	0	6	1	10	29	12	-3	0
		CAIRO	00	8	32	3	1	2	1		28	10	-7	0
		ABBASSIA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-		37	07	-6	0
		HELWAN	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	8	32	28	11	0
		MATARIA	01	8	00	0	1	5	1	8	32	28	08	0
		ABOU ZABAL	01	7	04	3	1	5	2,4	8	32	31	13	0

At 1800 on 18th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN (12-18 G.M.T.) mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	00	0	0	6	8	22.3	16.4	73	11	0
	7	10	1	0	0	-	22	15	73	11	0
	7	32	1	0	3	-		19.2	61	11	0
01	6	32	1	5	3	8	22.0	19.0	62	12	dr
	7	06	2	0	0	-	22	17	77	13	0
	7	06	5	0	0	-	20	21	57	12	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	19.6	16.7	77	13	0
00	7	32	2	1	0	-	21.5	17.2	73	12	0
	6	32	2	2	0	-	21.2	17.5	73	13	0
	8	08	1	1	0	-	21.4	15.3	87	13	0
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	21.0	19.8	72	15	0
	6	04	1	0	0	-	20.0	16.7	83	10	0
00	7	06	3	0	0	-	20	18	68	10	0
	7	04	3	0	0	-	19.7	18.2	50	08	0
	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.3	16.2	70	11	0
	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.3	15.6	73	11	0
	7	02	4	0	0	-	19.6	18.5	50	07	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	19.1	18.9	56	09	0
	7	02	1	0	0	-	18.7	17.4	60	09	0
	7	32	2	0	0	-	18	17	60	09	0
	6	22	1	0	0	-	17.9	16.4	66	09	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	16.0	79	12	0
	6	24	2	0	0	-	16.0	18.3	68	12	0
		00	0	0	0	-	16	16	59	08	0
01	7	32	2	1	3	4	16.2	22.4	45	09	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	22.8	16.4	56	07	0
01	7	32	2	1	5	4	20.6	18.0	71	13	0
	7	36	3	0	0	-	21.5	16.5	65	09	0
	8	28	3	0	0	-	19.2	17.8	56	09	0
	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.7	17.1	45	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.0	17.9	54	08	0
	8	28	2	0	0	-	17.7	22.3	43	15	1
	8	30	2	0	0	-	17	21	45	14	0
	8	28	3	1	0	-	15.8	22.2	50	11	0

At 0600 on FRIDAY 19th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	MAXIMUM Today	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x				UU				
00	9	16	1	0	6	8	21.8		17.2	24		10		80	14	0	24	
										22							6	
02	7	00	0	2	8	9			20.1	23		15		74	15	0	2	
01	9	04	2	2	5	4	21.2	+3.0	20.0	24	0	11	-5	53	11	dr	6	26
00	7	03	2	0	2	8	21.1		19	24						dr	8	
01	8	02	3	1	3	8	19.5	+2.6	20.1	23				68	14	0	dr	15
00	7	06	5	0	0	-	20		21	22		20		57	12	0	dr	
00	9	12	2	0	0	-	19.2	+1.9	13.2	22	-3	10	-3	51	03	0	3	12
01	7	04	2	0	3	8	21.4	+3.3	16.5	24	-1	14	+1	82	13	0	tr	11
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	20.3	+3.0	20.0	25	-1	15	+1	66	13	0	dr	6
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	20.8	+2.7	16.0	25	-1	11	-1	67	10	0	0	6
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	21.1	+3.3	18.4	24	-2	12	0	82	15	0	0	4
																0	dr	
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	19.2		16.8	25		11		58	08	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	6	8	20		14	24		11		74	10	0	0	
05	6	07	1	0	0	-	19.5	+1.8	15.5	25		10		68	10	0	0	
07	5	30	1	4	0	-	20.2	+2.5	15.6	25	-1	11	-3	77	12	0	dr	3
09	5	30	1	4	0	-	19.6	+1.7	13.0	25	0	9	-3	89	11	0	dr	4
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.2	+1.1	14.8	24	-1	12	-2	77	11	0	dr	3
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	20.1	+2.4	14.9	24	-3	12	0	82	12	0	0	0
00	9			0	0	-	19.6		14.3			8		74	09	0	0	
05	6	32	3	0	0	-	18		13	24		10		82	10	0	dr	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	18.3	+0.6	14.0	24	-2	10	-2	78	10	0	0	1
									14.2	26		7		74	09	0	0	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-			16.2	24	-6	11	-2	71	11	0	dr	
00	7	22	3	0	0	-	17.6	+1.0	16	27		10		68	10	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	2		17		19.0	26	-4	15	-1	57	11	0	dr	
02	9	32	2	1	8	4	16.8	+0.6										
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+2.6	12.8	25	-1	8	-1	68	07	0	0	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	21.0	+2.5	14.8	23	-3	11	0	75	11	0	0	1
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	21.2		15.1	23		11		77	11	0	dr	
00	8	24	3	0	0	-	20.9	+1.9	14.0	23	-5	12	0	69	08	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.7	+0.6	12.8	23	-5	8	-4	59	05	0	0	
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	+1.1	17.1	25	-1	14	-1	48	06	0	dr	4
00	9	04	1	0	0	-	17.0	+1.1	18.3	24	-2	10	-4	37	03	0	0	2
00	8	24	1	0	6	4	17		18	23		14		37	03	0	0	
01	8	08	3	0	3	4	15.6	-0.2	22.2	27	0	19	0	34	05	0	0	2
01	8	30	3	1	3	9	14		27			24		79	23	0	19	40
																0	0	
																0	0	1
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	16		17			13		46	05	0	0	
00	7	30	3	0	1	2	13		23			19		36	07	0	dr	2
00	8						14		21			18		50	10		3	4
00	8											19				0	2	8
																	11	12
00	9	04	3	0	0	-	15		24					30	05	0	0	47
00	8	20	3	0	0	-	11		22					31	04	0	0	34
01	8	30	4	1	3	1	15		18					40	04	0	0	16
00	8	02	2	1	2	1			15					39	01	0	0	6
02	8	04	5	1	9	2						13						4
00	8	04	2	0	0	-	13		22			15		41	08	0	75	84
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	13		21					50	10	0	220	140
05	7	00	0	1	8	4	12		23			18		74	18	0	128	118

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Mist	10
Drizzle	11
Drizzle Freezing	17
Rain	20
Rain Freezing	21
Snow	22
Rain and Snow	23
Shower(s)	24
Thunderstorm	25
Dust Storm	26
Sand Storm	27
Duststorm or Sandstorm in sight	28
Fog	29
Hail	30

18th

STATION																							
ALMAZA	14																						
	20	9																					
	20	8																					
	40	8																					
	30	5																					
FOUAD A.P.	15		ASWAN	14		PORT SAID	14		MATRUH	13	45	MINYA	14	30									
	20	13	240	16		50	19		10	8	350	35											
	40	13	350	16		50	17		350	6	360	28											
	60	14	350	16		50	19		320	7	10	24											
	60	28	350	14		80	14		330	4	60	17											
	70	16	70	10						10	4	40	5										
	60	28	190	14																			

19th

1010			12	81	90	2																	
	510	12	77	90	2																		
	3420	11	65	50	29																		
	4980	10	35	70	19																		
	6630	8	-	90	11																		
	10200	2	-	80	17																		
	14230	-6	-	20	8																		
	18800	-16	-	30	5																		

18th

	57	-9																					
	67	-1																					
	67	-4																					
	58	+1																					
19th		42																					

STATION																							
SIWA	15		BAHARYA	14		DAKHLA	14		KHARGA	14		SIDI BARANI	14										
	320	8		10	25		360	13		360	11		290	9									
	20	8		10	22		360	13		360	13		270	12									
	350	10		20	21		10	16		360	13		260	11									
	10	10		20	23		10	12		350	6		260	14									
	350	9		20	25		80	5		210	2		250	6									
	10	5		20	22					220	5		240	10									
	360	10		30	20					230	7		250	3									
				50	18					270	9		300	5									
				30	17								250	11									
													230	17									

STATION																							
	9		7	30	3		4	15			4	30											
	360	00	80	4	40	13	60	22	30	12	40	9											
	360	00	90	6	60	12	50	20	50	24	50	10											
	260	3	80	11	60	8	50	23	50	25	40	11											
	170	3	30	4	50	9	50	17	70	16	10	4											
	200	5	40	5	60	8			90	10	70	6											
	230	8	40	7					90	11													
	220	14	70	7																			
	230	15							50	4													
									70	2													
									350	23													
									240	85													

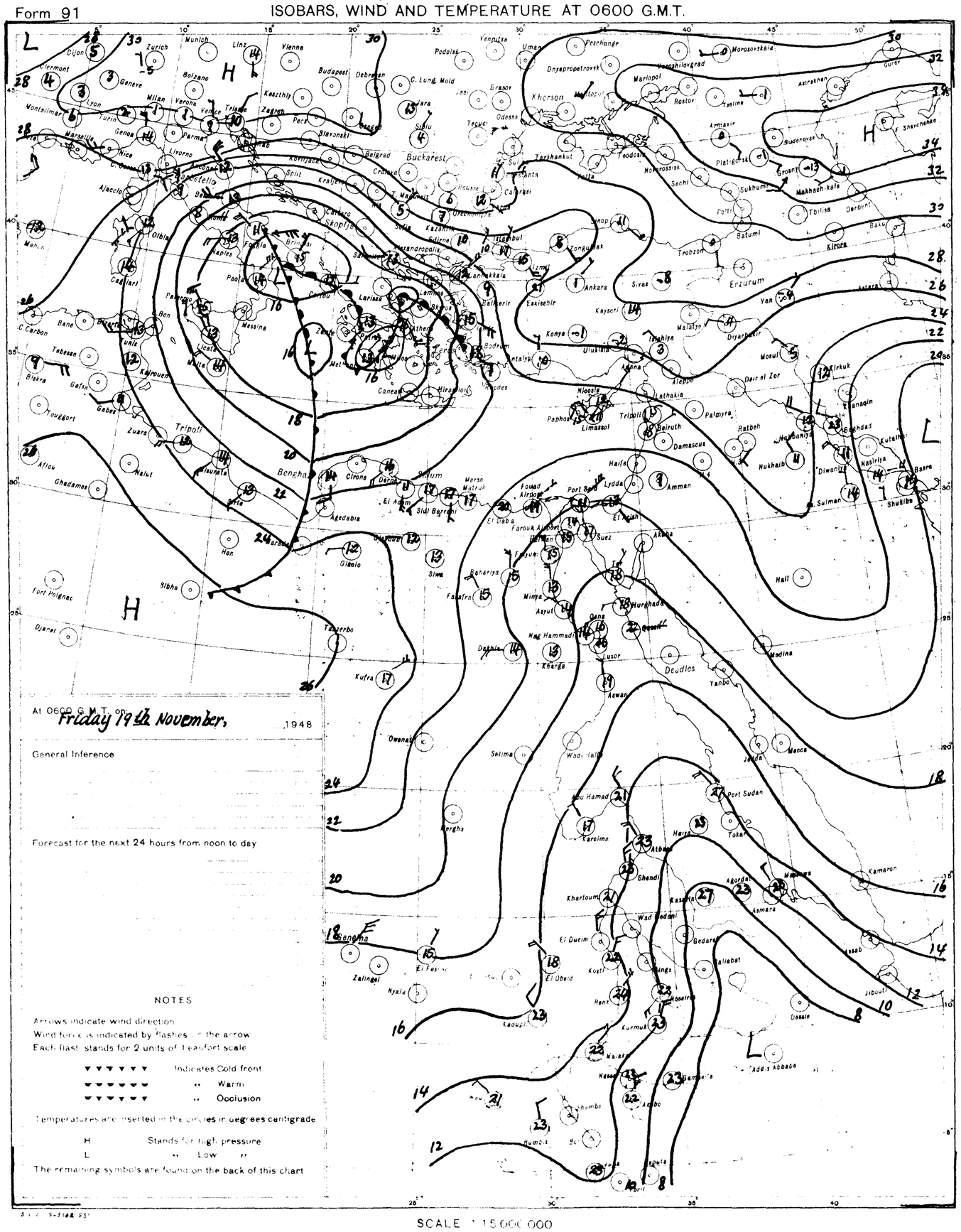
STATION																							
	9		9		9		3	15															
	20	27	330	15	360	10	10	16															
	10	37	350	18	350	11	350	8															
	20	44	10	16	10	10	40	12															
	20	33			90	4	30	7															
	20	44			150	7	20	6															
					210	10																	
					230	5																	
					240	16																	
					240	38																	

STATION																							
	3		8																				
	360	26	310	6																			
	360	27	340	10																			
	10	27	360	10																			
	360	15	100	3																			
	360	24	120	4																			
			180	5																			
			230	2																			
			230	3																			
			240	10																			
			240	30																			
			240	33																			

STATION																							
	9		9																				
	350	10	280	4																			
	30	14	350	6																			
	90	8	350	5																			
	140	10	360	6																			
	140	8	360	10																			
	190	19	350	10																			
	210	17																					
	240	22																					
	220	27																					

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Venutsa
Uman
Voroshilovgrad
Morozovskaia
Gurev
Marseille
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Slavonski
Belgrad
Buckarest
Constanta
Tarkhankut
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Trobzon
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Eskisehir
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Mosul
Kirkuk
Diyarbekir
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Damascus
Beirut
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Hail
Nukhaib
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Basra
Shuaiba
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Sidi Barrani
Agedabia
Gialo
Siwa
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
Kairouan
Gafsa
Gabes
Sfax
Tripoli
Tarzerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Tokar
Karelma
Atbara
Shendi
Kharloum
Kassala
Gedaref
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Jeddah
Mecca
Medina
Yanbo
Deudles
Luxor
Khargha
Dakhla
Asyut
Minya
Farafra
Bahariya
Hurghada
Gena
Nag Hammadi
Aswan
Abu Simbel
Wadi Halfa
Zalingei
Nyala
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kaouga
Kurmuk
Gambela
Addis Ababa
Asseb
Jibouti
Dessie
Nasiriya
Sulman
Diwaniya
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Latakia
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Ismailia
El Dabaa
El Arish
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
Ratbeh
Nukhaib
Hail
Akaba
Suez
Port Sudan
Tokar
Harra

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 24 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 57 G.M.T

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Saturday 20 November, 1948.

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Friday 19th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on Friday 19th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN	At 0600 on Saturday 20th: FREKLNI WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C Maximum Diff. from norm	TEMPERATURE °C Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C Minimum Diff. from norm	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total from Oct 1st	RAINFALL mms Norm. from Oct 1st	STATION
		ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	TT		TT		UU				
136	S.DI BARRANI	01	9	32	2	1	5	8	21.0	22.4	57	13	0	00	8	10	2	0	.0	—	21.5	16.4	78	12	0	01	9	18	2	0	5	8,4	20.8		15.3	26	14	88	13	0	24		S.DI BARRANI
160	MATRUH	01	8	09	2	1	5	6	22	22	61	14	0	00	7	08	1	1	tr.	6	22	16	77	12	0	01	8	26	2	0	5	6	20		15	23	11	82	12	0	6		MATRUH
174	EL DABA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	20.3	22.2	50	11	0	01	7	32	1	1	3	8		19.8	60	12	0	01	7	32	1	1	5	8	20.2		20.0	25	16	58	12	0	2		EL DABA
182	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	08	2	1	5	8	19.9	21.6	53	12	0	01	5	04	2	2	5	4	20.6	20.6	63	14	0	01	9	02	2	2	5	4	19.1	+0.9	21.0	23	-1	19	+3	57	12	0	6	28	ALEXANDRIA
150	EDKU (Fouah)	01	8	05	3	1	5	8	19.7	23	50	12	0	00	7	06	1	0	tr.	6	20.2	17	77	13	0	01	7	02	2	1	5	5	18.8		21	24	15	57	12	0	8		EDKU (Fouah)
129	DAMIETTA	00	8	02	3	0	1	8	18.3	22.0	52	12	0	00		02	4	0	0	—	18.7	19.8	63	13	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	17.5	+0.6	20.0	23	17	72	15	0	Dr.	16	DAMIETTA
161	PORT SAID	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	18	23	57	14	0	00	7	05	4	0	0	—	19	21	61	13	0	00	7	05	4	0	0	—	18		22	23	20	69	16	0	Dr.		PORT SAID
155	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	17.4	21.1	53	11	0	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	18.7	16.9	74	12	0	00	9	12	3	0	0	—	17.1	-0.2	14.1	24	0	10	-2	76	10	0	3	12	EL ARISH
30	DAMANHUR	01	7	08	3	1	5	8	19.9	23.0	50	12	0													00	6	28	2	0	0	—	19.5	+1.3	16.8	24	-1	15	+2	77	12	0	tr	12	DAMANHUR
2	MANSOURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	18.8	23.8	56	15	0	00	6	32	2	1	0	—	19.9	17.0	72	12	0	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	17.6	+0.2	17.2	25	-1	14	0	78	13	0	Dr.	7	MANSOURA
176	TANTA	00	8	08	3	0	0	—	19.5	25.0	58	16	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.3	16.0	84	13	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	19.2	+1.0	14.4	25	-1	10	-2	74	9	0	0	6	TANTA
164	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24?	2	0	0	—	17.4	23.8	44	11	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	—	18.6		70		0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	17.8	0.0	15.4	25	-1	12	0	83	12	0	0	4	ZAGAZIG
	GHAMR EL ASM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	18.7	25.2	34	8	0	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.5	18.8	74	14	0	00	6	30	2	0	0	—	18.7	+0.8	14.9	26		12		73	10	0	Dr.		GHAMR EL ASM
	ISMAILIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	—	17.5	24.8	57	11	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	19.9	17.5	70	12	0	00	5	14	1	0	0	—	17.1		15.8	25		13		82	13	0	0		ISMAILIA
128	PORT FOUAD (Fouah)	00	7	04	4	0	0	—	18	24	54	14	0	00	7	04	3	0	0	—	19	17	77	13	0	00	7	06	1	0	0	—	18		17	24		13		77	13	0	0		PORT FOUAD (Fouah)
141	ALMAZA	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	17.0	24.4	32	6	0	00	7	02	3	0	0	—	19.1	17.8	60	10	0	00	7	04	1	0	0	—	17.8	+0.1	16.8	24		12		72	11	0	0		ALMAZA
	HELIOPOLIS	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	17.6	24.0	40	10	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	19.4	16.5	71	11	0	09	6	00	0	4	0	—	17.9	+0.2	15.0	25	0	12	-2	82	12	0	Dr.	3	HELIOPOLIS
	CAIRO	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	17.2	24.0	42	10	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	—	19.5	16.2	77	12	0	09	6	00	0	4	0	—	18.0	+0.2	14.1	24	-1	9	-2	91	12	0	Dr.	4	CAIRO
4	HELWAN	00	7	32	4	0	0	—	16.3	24.2	27	3	0	00	7	32	5	0	0	—	18.2	18.3	61	10	0	05	6	30	3	0	tr.	6	17.6	-0.6	17.0	24	-1	12	-2	73	10	0	Dr.	3	HELWAN
	FAYOUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	16.6	24.0	43	11	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	18.7	18.0	63	11	0	00	8	32	2	0	1	8	17.6	-0.2	15.8	24	-2	13	+1	79	12	0	0	0	FAYOUM
	BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	17.9	24.4	38	9	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	17.9	18.2	62	11	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	17.6		14.6	25		10		85	13	0	0		BENI SUEF
	MINIA	00	8	01	3	0	0	—	16	24	34	7	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	17	17	64	10	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	18		14	24		10		72	9	0	Dr.		MINIA
	ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	15.6	24.0	26	3	0	00	6	22	1	0	0	—	17.5	16.0	69	10	0	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	17.5	-0.3	14.3	25	-8	10	-2	82	11	0	0	1	ASYUT
	KHARGA OASIS	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	14.6	25.5	45	13	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.9	17.3	69	11	0	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	16.2	-0.4	16.0	26		11		69	10	0	0		KHARGA OASIS
	ASWAN	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	14.3	24.0	34	7	0													00	7	24	3	0	0	—	16.3	-0.5	16.0	25	-5	13	0	67	10	0	Dr.		ASWAN
	KOM OMBO	00	8	32	1	0	1	9	13	27	37	11	0	00	7	16	1	0	tr	8	15	24	32	6	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15		20			12		53	10		Dr.		KOM OMBO
	ASWAN	02	9	30	2	1	8	4	12.8	27.8	36	12	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	14.0	24.6	43	11	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	15.1	-1.2	19.4	29	-1	16	+3	42	6	0	Dr.		ASWAN
	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.5	23.4	68	17	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	21.5	20.4	61	12	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21.8	+2.8	13	25	-1	8	0	66	7	0	0	1	WADI HALFA
	ABU SIMBEL	00	8	04	2	1	0	—	18.3	20.0	44	7	0	01	7	32	2	1	3	8	19.5	18.5	58	10	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	19.6	+1.0	16.2	24	-2	9	-2	77	12	0	0	1	ABU SIMBEL
	HALFA	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	19.4	23.1	39	8	0	00	7	30	4	0	0	—	20.0	16.8	60	9	0	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	20.3		15.2	23		10		76	11	0	Dr.		HALFA
	SARRAS	00	9	30	4	0	0	—	16.6	22.8	32	5	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	17.7	17.4	50	6	0	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	18.4	+0.2	15.0	24	-4	12	+1	70	10	0	Dr.		SARRAS
	KHASHM EL GAMAL	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	16.3	25.0	24	3	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.5	16.9	41	4	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	16.9	-0.3	15.0	25	-3	9	-3	78	11	0	0		KHASHM EL GAMAL
	KOSSEIR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	15.5	25.0	22	2	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.2	18.2	63	11	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	15.8	-1.1	16.9	27	+1	13	-2	81	14	0	Dr.	4	KOSSEIR
	QUSEIR	00	9	28	3	0	0	—	15.2	23.5	49	13	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	15.4	22.0	46	10	0	00	9	04	2	0	0	—	15.1	-0.9	17.9	25	-1	12	-3	44	5	0	0	3	QUSEIR
	RAS BANAS	00	8	31	2	0	0	—	15	24	54	14	0	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	15	22	53	12	0	00	9	26	1	0	0	—	15		19	24		12		30	1	0	0		RAS BANAS
	SHARM	01	8	32	3	1	5	5	14.4	25.0	54	15	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14.8	23.0	57	14	0	01	8	28	3	0	3	4	14.0	-1.9	21.7	26	+1	19	0	36	0	0	0	2	SHARM
		01	8	08	3	1	3	8	10	29	66	22	0																														0	19	41	
		00	8	28	3	0	0	—	12	29	15	0	0																																
		00	7	32	3	0	0	—	9	32	29	12	0																																
		00	8	30	3	0	1		10	31	29	11	0																																
		00	8	02	2	0	0	—	5	36	25	14	0																																
		00	8	30	2	0	0	—	8	34	27	12	0																																
		0	8			0	0	—	9	29	13	-2	0																																
		01	8							29	10	-6	0																																
		01	8	04	3	1	7	2		28	12	-4	0																																
		00	7	02	3	0	0	—	7	33	24	10	0																																
		00	8	04	1	0	0	—	7	33	16	4	0																																
		01	8	04	3	1	7	2		28	12	-4	0																																

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thunder	05
Dust Storm	06
Duststorm	07
Light Rain	08
Rain	09
Light Snow	10
Snow	11
Rain Shower	12
Snow Shower	13
Thunderstorm	14
Rain and Thunder	15
Snow and Thunder	16
Hail	17
Sandstorm	18
Dust Haze	19
Mist	20
Fog	21
Drizzle	22
Freezing Rain	23
Freezing Drizzle	24

19th
54 -11
67 -1
81 +10
64 +7

20th 4.7

20th 4

	13	62	60	4
480	15	65	60	4
3420	15	65	60	10
5010	15	35	60	18
6680	10	45	60	14
10280	6		50	12
14360	-3		360	9
19900	-14		270	2
31120	-40		240	37
39920	-54		40	33

19th

Fouad R.P.		Port Said		Minya		Asyut A.P.		ASwan		Dakhla	
15		15		15		14		14		14	
40	12	40	24	360	22	310	10	340	10	350	16
30	14	40	20	360	24	330	8	330	19	360	17
30	13	40	16	360	21	330	7	350	16	350	19
20	15	50	5	70	6	280	3	40	8	350	26
20	17			20	3	310	3	60	14		
20	19			140	3	210	5	180	14		
						340	4				
						260	5				
						230	10				
						250	42				
						240	40				

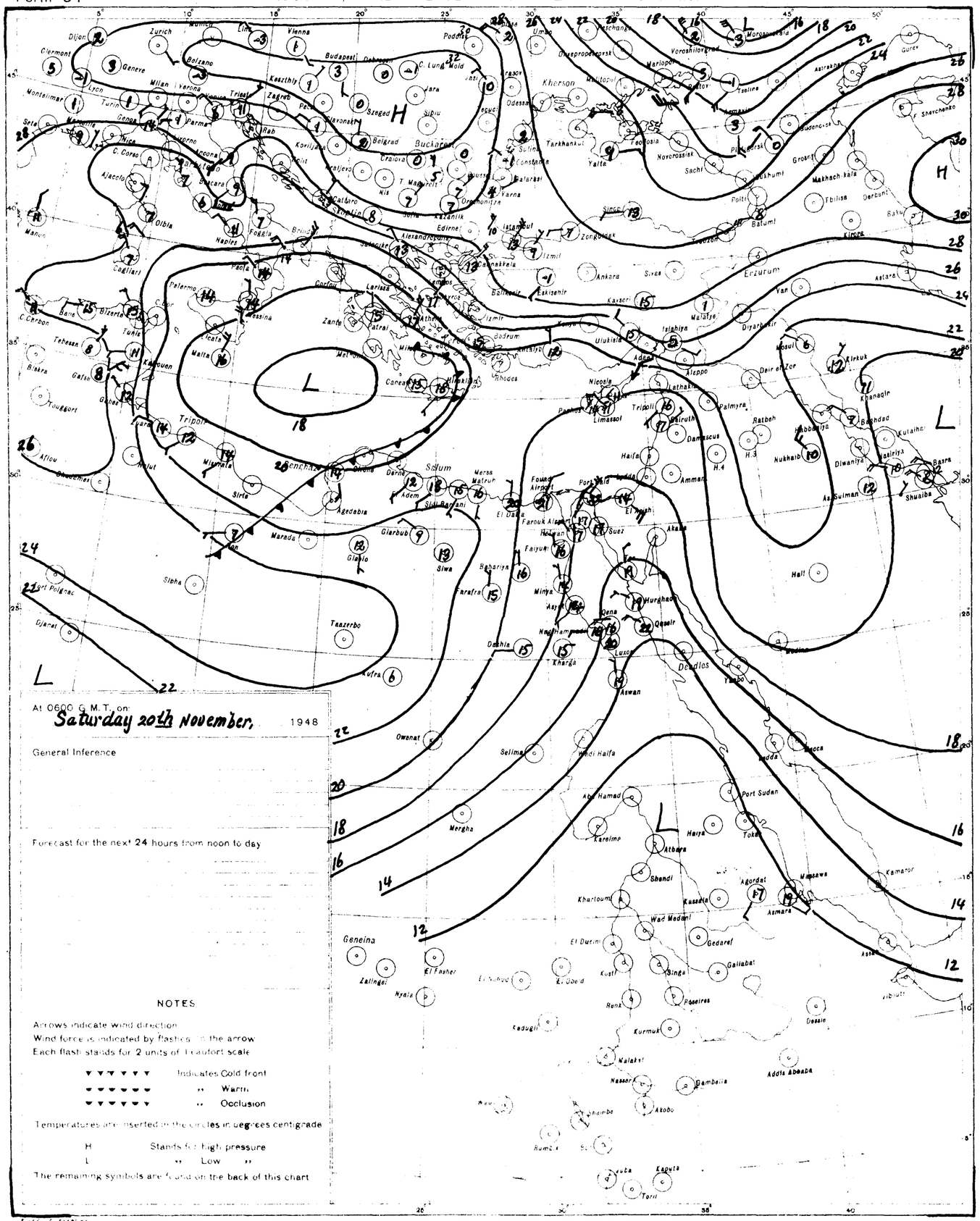
Kharga		Bahariya		Harrak.	
14		14		15	
360	17	360	42	350	12
360	20	10	38	340	10
360	16	30	17	340	9
320	4	30	27	350	6
140	5	40	27	310	5
250	8	30	28	190	21

9		2	15	9		9		4		3		7	15	3		9		9		9		9	
80	3	360	6	30	12	30	14	40	9	20	9	360	9	360	24	310	5	330	4	350	14	230	5
70	3	10	8	20	12	40	13	50	9	30	9	30	18	10	36	320	9	320	5	360	16	260	5
10	3	10	0	40	15	20	10	60	9	30	7	40	25	360	17	330	8	10	9	30	16	350	10
Ent. Cu		350	10	20	20	30	8	60	16	80	8			320	9	10	7	260	10	80	8	360	11
		40	6	40	21			60	12	Ent. Sc				20	10	350	3	210	12	170	8	360	11
		110	8	40	20			60	11					20	10	210	3	320	18	220	14	340	10
		150	11					50	10							300	8	270	17	240	16	210	7
								10	7							270	14	310	17	240	32	200	15
																230	30			230	27	190	26
																				20	19		

9		9		9		3	15
10	23	350	16	360	9	330	32
10	26	360	19	360	13	330	19
10	30	360	17	10	12	320	12
10	31	350	22	160	5	250	16
20	21			200	2	210	11
20	4			280	8	260	6
Ent. Cu				240	13		
				260	14		

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Poddebice
Clermont
Bolzano
C. Lung
Mold
Genere
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Kecskemet
Szeged
Montelimar
Lyon
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Alexandroupolis
Rab
Belgrad
Sete
Marseille
Pisa
Florence
Korilyana
Craiova
Bucharest
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Bastia
Cagliari
Olbia
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Catbaro
Sofia
Varna
Balchik
Constanta
Istanbul
Edirne
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Erzurum
Van
Batumi
Kirpre
Tbilisi
Derbent
Baku
Makhach kala
Grozny
Novorossisk
Sochi
Yalta
Feodosia
Tarkhankut
Kherson
Odessa
Marlopol
Taganrog
Taselina
Astrakhan
Gurev
Morozovsk
Vorosilovgrad
Dnepropetrovsk
Melitopol
Tsimlyansk
Volgograd
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Gorkiy
Kazan
Ufa
Perm
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Fort Shevchenko
Mangyshlak
Krasnovodsk
Cape Kazakh
Cape Chokrak
Cape Tyub Karagan
Aralsk
Kzyl Orda
Tashkent
Chimkent
Dzhambul
Frunze
Alma Ata
Semipalatinsk
Barnaul
Novosibirsk
Omsk
Tyumen

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 25 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 57 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form: 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 21st NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SATURDAY 20th

AREA & WEEK NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
13b	SIDI BARANI	02	9	02	1	1	8	4	19.0	21.1	74	16	0
26b	MATRUH	01	8	02	3	1	3	6	18	22	50	11	0
33b	EL DABA	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	17.1	22.2	57	13	•
35b	ALEXANDRIA												
36b	FUAD (Arr. 0)	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	17	23	50	12	0
39b	DAMIETTA	00	8	02	3	0	4	4	15.4	21.8	56	13	0
40b	PORT SAID	00	7	03	4	0	0	-	15	23	65	16	0
54b	EL ARISH												
56b	DAMANHUR	01	7	02	4	1	5	8	16.6	22.8	52	13	0
57b	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	15.9	24.0	59	15	0
58b	TANTA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	16.6	24.0	50	13	0
59b	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	3	•	0	-	15.2	23.8	51	13	0
60b	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	15.5	25.0	40	10	0
61b	ISMAILIA	00	8	32	2	•	0	-	14.2	25.1	40	10	0
62b	PORT FOUAD (Arr. 0)	01	8	02	3	•	3	8	15	24	68	18	0
63b	ELMAZA	01	7	02	4	0	5	8	14.2	25.0	42	11	0
64b	PORT FUAD	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	14.8	24.3	51	13	0
65b	GIZA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	15.0	24.8	50	14	0
66b	CAIRO	01	7	30	5	1	5	8	14.0	24.7	42	11	0
67b	HELIOPOLIS	00	8	02	2	0	1	8	14.7	24.5	43	11	0
68b	HELWAN	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.9	25.9	47	14	0
69b	MAADI	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	14	25	45	12	0
70b	ABU ZAABAL	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	14.7	23.3	43	10	•
71b	BENHA	00	8	00	0	•	•	-		25.8	46	13	•
72b	KALYUB	00	9	22	2	•	•	-	12.3	24.4	41	10	•
73b	KAFR EL ZAYAT	00	8	02	1	•	•	-	12	27	33	09	•
74b	TANTA	00	7	30	2	•	•	-	11.8	27.8	28	07	•
75b	ZAGAZIG	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	20.3	24.5	64	17	0
76b	BILBEIS	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	16.8	21.8	44	09	0
77b	ISMAILIA	00	9	30	3	0	•	-	18.0	22.0	73	17	0
78b	PORT SAID	00	8	32	2	0	•	-	15.5	25.1	28	05	0
79b	EL QANTARA	00	8	32	2	0	•	-	13.1	25.0	36	09	•
80b	EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	12.4	24.2	51	13	•
81b	RAFAH	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	13	23	78	18	•
82b	GAZA	02	8	32	4	1	5	4	12.7	25.3	59	16	•

At 1800 on 20th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU	
01	8	02	2	1	5	8,4	19.2	18.8	78 15	•
01	7	05	3	0	5	6	18	18	64 11	•
01	6	32	2	1	5	9		18.3	68 12	•
01	5	04	1	2	3	4	17.4	20.0	47 08	•
••	7	03	2	1	4	8	16.9	18	68 12	•
••		32	3	•	1	-	15.8	19.0	64 12	0
••	7	03	3	•	0	-	16.	20	73 15	•
00	7	28	3	•	2	8	14.2	17.6	75 13	•
01	6	32	3	•	•	-	16.7	16.2	76 12	•
01	8	32	2	1	0	-	16.4	17.0	80 14	•
01	8	32	1	1	0	-	16.5	16.0	76 12	•
••	8	32	1	•	0	-				•
••	6	32	2	0	•	-	15.9		80	•
01	8	30	3	1	5	8	15.5	25.0	40 10	0
00	8	32	2	•	0	-	14.2	25.1	40 10	0
01	8	02	3	•	3	8	15	24	68 18	0
01	7	02	4	0	5	8	14.2	25.0	42 11	0
01	8	32	1	1	5	8	14.8	24.3	51 13	0
01	8	32	1	1	5	8	15.0	24.8	50 14	0
01	7	30	5	1	5	8	14.0	24.7	42 11	0
00	8	02	2	0	1	8	14.7	24.5	43 11	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.9	25.9	47 14	0
00	8	01	4	0	0	-	14	25	45 12	0
00	8	22	1	0	0	-	14.7	23.3	43 10	•
00	8	00	0	•	•	-		25.8	46 13	•
00	9	22	2	•	•	-	12.3	24.4	41 10	•
00	8	02	1	•	•	-	12	27	33 09	•
00	7	30	2	•	•	-	11.8	27.8	28 07	•
00	8	20	2	0	0	-	20.3	24.5	64 17	0
01	8	32	2	1	5	8	16.8	21.8	44 09	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.0	19.7	57 11	0
00	7	00	0	•	•	-	14.1	17.0	52 07	0
••		••	•	•	•	-	18.9	19.0	66 13	0
••	9	04	1	•	0	-	13.5	19.0	54 10	•
00	8	26	1	•	0	-	13	20	60 12	•
00	8	28	3	1	0	-	13.2	22.0	66 15	0

At 0600 on SUNDAY 21st

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T'T'	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From 1 Oct	RAINFALL Norm. From 1 Oct	STATION
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T'T'		TnTn		UU					
01	9	18	1	1	3	8	18.4		15.3	23		11		88	13	•	24		SIDI BARANI
01	8	26	2	1	7	6	18		14	23		12		72	09	•	6		MATRUH
••	8	28	1	•	•	-	16.4		20.3	23		17		56	11	0	2		EL DABA
01	9	32	2	2	5	8	16.0	-2.2	19.2	23	-1	19	+3	59	11	•	6	29	ALEXANDRIA
••	7	30	2	•	1	9	15.9		20	23		14		60	12	•	8		FUAD (Arr. 0)
••	7	30	2	•	1	8	14.6	-2.4	19.6	22		14		65	13	•	dr	16	DAMIETTA
••	7	32	3	•	1	6	14		20	24		20		69	14	•	dr		PORT SAID
01	7	20	4	1	3	8	13.9	-3.5	19.1	25	+1	14	+2	56	04	•	3	13	EL ARISH
01	6	24	2	1	3	8	16.4	-1.8	14.8	23	-2	11	-2	83	12	•	4	12	DAMANHUR
01	8	32	1	1	5	8	15.2	-2.2	17.4	25	•	14	•	67	11	•	dr	7	MANSURA
••	8	••	•	•	•	-	16.8	-1.4	15.0	25	•	9	-3	72	10	•	0	6	TANTA
••	6	24	2	•	•	-	15.4	-2.5	14.8	25	•	11	-1	78	11	•	0	4	ZAGAZIG
30	7	28	2	•	•	-	16.2	-1.4	14.1	26		11		84	11	•	dr		SHIBIN EL KOM
01	5	26	1	1	5	6	15.1		17.3	25		14		68	11	•	0		ISMAILIA
00	7	00	•	•	•	-	16		16	25		13			10	•	0		PORT FUAD (Arr. 0)
00	7	14	1	•	2	8	15.6	-2.2	15.9	25		11		67	10	•	0		ELMAZA
00	7	00	•	•	4	4	16.0	-1.8	14.5	26	+1	12	-1	82	11	•	dr	3	PORT FUAD
••	7	00	0	•	4	4	16.3	-1.5	15.0	25	0	10	-1	80	12	•	dr	5	GIZA
•9	5	00	•	•	•	-	16.2	-2.1	14.4	25	+1	12	-2	86	12	•	dr	3	CAIRO
••	8	30	1	•	•	-	16.6	-1.3	15.0	25	-1	12	0	75	10	•	0	0	HELIOPOLIS
••	7	02	1	•	•	-	16.3		15.8	26		11		79	12	•	0		HELWAN
••	7	00	0	•	•	-	16		15	25		10		68	09	•	dr		MAADI
••	7	26	1	•	•	-	16.7	-1.1	16.0	24	-2	12	•	79	12	•	0	1	ABU ZAABAL
••	8	••	•	•	•	-	15.9	-0.8	16.4	26		18		79	10	•	0		BENHA
••	8	22	3	•	•	-	15.8	-1.1	16.1	25	-4	12	-1	68	10	•	dr		KALYUB
••	8	18	2	0	0	-	15		17	28		9		60	09	•	dr		KAFR EL ZAYAT
••	9	32	3	•	•	-	15.1	-1.3	17.0	29	-1	14	-1	46	05	•	dr		TANTA
••	7	••	•	•	•	-	18.6	-0.5	13.8	26	+1	9	•	71	09	0	0	1	ZAGAZIG
01	7	32	2	1	3	8	18.3	-0.4	15.5	23	-2	9	-1	61	08	•	0	1	BILBEIS
																	dr		ISMAILIA
••		24	2	•	•	-	18.4	+0.1	13.3	23	-4	10	-1	65	07	•	dr		PORT SAID
••	7	••	•	•	•	-	17.7	+0.4	15.0	25	-3	9	-3	68	09	•	0		EL QANTARA
00	6	••	•	•	4	8	15.6	-1.3	15.9	26	•	12	-3	80	13	0	dr	4	EL ARISH
00	9	04	1	•	•	-	13.5	-2.6	13.9			10	-4	50	04	•	0	3	RAFAH
••	9	26	1	•	•	-	13		19	24		14		62	09	•	0		GAZA
00	8	28	2	0	•	-	13.2	-2.8	21.4	26	-1	18	-1	41	07	•	1	2	
••	8	16	2	1	2	8	11		28			24		70	22	•	19	43	

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcas	03
Low Fog	04
Thick haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Precipitation	11
Drizzle	12
Rain	13
Snow	14
Rain and Snow	15
Shower(s)	16
Thunderstorm	17
Thunderstorm with Rain	18
Thunderstorm with Hail	19

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20 1h
48 -17
71 +3
78 +7
61 +4

21 56 46

21 56 4
1007 13 77 360 2
420 13 77 360 2
3320 10 65 360 8
4880 10 25 340 9
6520 6 45 270 3
10050 -1 45 270 5
14050 -7 - 240 19
18600 -18 - 240 35
30470 -41 - 9
38710 -57 - 30 25

20 1h

MATRUH		FOUAD A.P		BAHARIA		SIDI BARANI	
17	45	15		14		14	
350	13	360	12	360	20	10	8
350	15	360	11	360	20	10	8
360	17	30	11	360	19	330	7
10	14	30	15	360	19	350	12
10	10	30	13	360	19	340	16
110	15			10	7		
				200	6		
				240	6		
				240	17		

HURGHADA		DAKHLA		Port. SAID		KHARGA		MINYA		SIWA		ASWAN	
15	30	14		14		14		14	30	12		14	
330	8	360	16	20	23	350	11	20	15	270	8	350	8
350	8	360	16	20	16	350	9	340	16	280	13	340	8
330	10	360	18	20	14	350	8	350	16	310	10	350	10
360	6	350	15	350	12	310	5	320	2	340	9	10	14
250	17			340	5	250	27	290	3	300	12	30	5
				310	5	270	6	290	7			230	14
						250	18	270	12			30	14
						240	20	90	23			240	38

5		4	30	3	30	4		4											
320	8	350	10	360	11	360	11	360	- 6										
360	8	360	11	360	13	360	9	10	8										
350	8	10	11	10	19	20	5	360	8										
330	16	ENNI Sc.		360	20	100	7	340	8										
330	16			360	20	20	5	230	1										
						10	3	220	4										
										230	19								
										240	32								

5		5		5	30	9													
340	10	340	11	360	11	340	18												
340	16	10	14	360	18	300	11												
340	19	350	21	350	18	290	10												
330	24	340	31	350	17	290	6												
340	34					260	10												
340	23																		

21 56

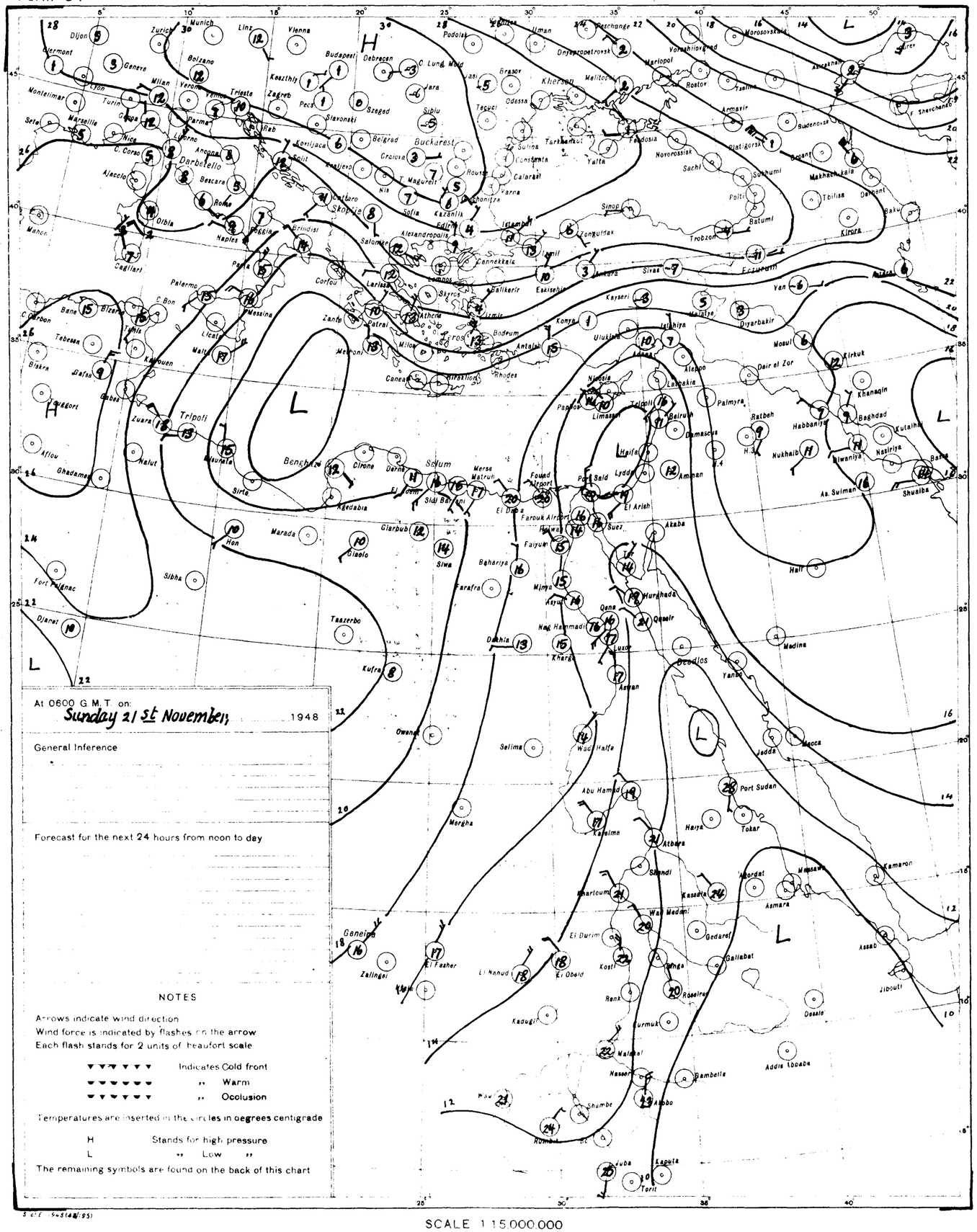
A.P.

7		3		9		5		5		5	
310	5	360	14	310	11	240	4	360	3	200	4
360	12	360	11	320	9	350	10	350	19	230	5
20	11	10	18	320	43	340	12	320	16	310	10
360	15	360	23	250	3	230	20	300	5	310	15
350	3	40	22			230	14	190	8	320	13
										310	18
										350	10
										290	15

4																			
30	12																		
20	29																		
50	12																		
80	19																		
80	13																		
100	4																		

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
L
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sollum
Siwa
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Asmara
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Roseires
Malakal
Nasser
Bentiu
Akobo
Shambe
Rumbek
Juba
Torit
Kapoeta
Addis Ababa
Jibouti
Assab
Kamaran
Massawa
Akordat
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Asyut
Minya
Beni Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Beni Suef
Cairo
Alexandria
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Latakia
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Kayseri
Konya
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Batumi
Tbilisa
Baku
Derbent
Krasnovodsk
Makhach kala
Astrakhan
Volgograd
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariupol
Kherson
Odessa
Constanta
Bucharest
Craiova
Belgrade
Budapest
Debrecen
Vienna
Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Trieste
Zagreb
Split
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Ancona
Bastia
Ajaccio
Palermo
Messina
Malta
Sfax
Gabes
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Sirte
Derna
Tobruk
Marada
Giarabub
Jalo
Siwa
Baharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Latakia
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Kayseri
Konya
Eskisehir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Batumi
Tbilisa
Baku
Derbent
Krasnovodsk
Makhach kala
Astrakhan
Volgograd
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariupol
Kherson
Odessa
Constanta
Bucharest
Craiova
Belgrade
Budapest
Debrecen
Vienna
Munich
Zurich
Dijon
Clermont
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Trieste
Zagreb
Split
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Ancona
Bastia
Ajaccio
Palermo
Messina
Malta
Sfax
Gabes
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Sirte
Derna
Tobruk
Marada
Giarabub
Jalo
Siwa
Baharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Beni Suef
Cairo
Alexandria

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 26 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 56 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 22nd NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	26	3	0	5	9	17.4	21.3	72	16	0
	160	MATRUH	18	6	32	5	3	7	8	16	22	47	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	9		21.0	65	14	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	02	1	5	8	8	14.4	19.6	63	13	dr
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	25	8	30	2	8	9	8.4	14.2	21	65	14	dr
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	1	1	8	13.6	21.2	49	10	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	7	29	4	0	2	6	14	22	57	13	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	13.0	23.8	55	14	0
	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	14.7	22.4	44	09	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	13.6	23.5	45	11	0
	139	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	13.8	22.0	58	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	2	7	8	13.6	22.8	48	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	13.4	24.2	38	09	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	26	2	1	5	6	14.3	23.8	40	10	0
	828	FAROUKA (Airport)	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	13	23	57	14	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	32	2	0	5	8	14	22	47	10	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	13.9	23.4	48	11	0
		GIZA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	14.0	22.7	46	11	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	26	2	1	5	8	13.5	21.3	46	09	0
	153	FAYOUM	01	8	30	1	1	3	8	13.9	22.3	43	08	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	2	0	5	9	14.2	23.8	50	13	0
	62	MINYA	01	8	32	4	0	3	8	15	23	38	08	0
	155	ASSIUT	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.9	22.0	43	09	0
	154	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	12.8	24.7	45	12	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	11.6	24.0	50	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	12	25	42	11	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	13.2	26.3	35	09	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.1	24.4	57	16	0
	147	BAHREIYA	02	8	32	2	1	8	8	16.3	26.0	56	11	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	28	5	1	8	8	17.5	22.	43	10	0
	125	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	16.0	23.2	26	02	0
	127	KHARGA	01	8	04	2	0	4	8	15.5	23.3	36	07	0
	144	SUEZ	01	7	32	2	1	5	8	12.4	22.1	53	12	0
	148	TOR	00	9	28	4	0	0	-		23.0	58	14	0
	126	HURGHADA	00	9	01	3	0	0	-	12	23	65	16	0
	52	[illegible]	00	8	06	4	0	0	-	11.6	24.7	57	16	0
	124	[illegible]	00	8	10	4	1	2	8	8	29	16	22	0
WESTERN DESERT	149	SIWA	00	8	30	4	0	0	-	11	27	16	-1	0
	147	BAHREIYA	00	7	28	2	0	2		9	31	16	02	0
	125	FARAFRA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	10	30	31	11	0
	127	DAKHLA	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	5	34	27	12	0
		KHARGA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	8	32	13	00	0
		[illegible]	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	9	32	32	14	0
		[illegible]	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	9	29	12	-3	0
		[illegible]	00	8	32	3	1	1	1		28	18	01	0
		[illegible]	01	8	14	4	1	6	1		28	15	-1	0
	144	SUEZ	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	7	32	20	06	0
		[illegible]	01	8	20	2	1	5	W	6	33	20	01	0
		[illegible]	02	8	04	2	1	5	8	5	33	44	19	0

At 1800 on 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	07	8	28	5	1	3	6	17.4	19.1	81	16	0
	160	MATRUH	07	7	23	4	5	5	8	16	20	69	14	dr
	134	EL DABA	20	6	28	3	5	10	9		18.8	64	12	2
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	5	08	2	6	8	8	14.7	17.7	73	13	1
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	10	2	1	5	6	14	17	77	13	0
	159	DAMIETTA	07	2	20	2	5	9	9	13.9	16.4	79	12	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	7	27	3	0	0	-	14	19	73	14	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	3	0	2	8		16.7	77	13	0
	136	DAMANHUR	07	6	28	3	1	3	8	15.2	15.4	77	11	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	28	2	1	0	-	14.0	17.8	70	12	0
	139	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	15.2	15.2	81	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	14.2		78		0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	30	2	0	0	-	15.1	18.4	68	12	0
		ISMAILIA	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	13.6	17.3	68	11	0
	828	FAROUKA (Airport)	03	7	24	2	0	8	6	15	18	68	12	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	14.2	18.5	58	10	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	14.6	17.7	63	11	0
		GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	15.0	16.6	65	10	0
	143	HELWAN	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	14.4	17.8	57	09	0
	153	FAYOUM	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	14.3	18.1	66	12	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	30	1	0	0	-	14.6	16.9	68	11	0
	62	MINYA	00	7	32	1	1	1	6	15	18	60	10	0
	155	ASSIUT	00	6	30	1	0	0	-	15.9	15.5	63	9	0
	154	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	14.2	14.9	74	10	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	13.5	16.8	74	12	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	26	2	0	0	-	14	20	53	10	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	13.8	23.8	37	08	0
	145	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	18.2	14.0	76	10	0
	147	BAHREIYA	00	7	32	1	1	3	8	12.0	15.0	63	8	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	28	1	1	0	-	17.9	15.4	60	07	0
	125	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	17.4	18.3	58	09	0
	127	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.3	17.1	43	04	0
	144	SUEZ	00		00	0	0	0	-	12.0	18.1	63	11	0
	148	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		20.2	40	06	0
	126	HURGHADA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12	18	60	10	0
	52	[illegible]	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	12.3	21.7	67	16	0
WESTERN DESERT	149	SIWA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	14.0	-2.0	20.7		0
	147	BAHREIYA	00	7										0
	125	FARAFRA	00	7										0
	127	DAKHLA	00	7										0
		KHARGA	00	7										0
		[illegible]	00	7										0
		[illegible]	00	7										0
		[illegible]	00	7										0
	144	SUEZ	00	7										0
	148	TOR	00	7										0
		[illegible]	00	7										0
		[illegible]	00	7										0
		[illegible]	00	7										0

At 0600 on MONDAY 22nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	20	2	1	8	9	18.2		16.2	23		11		85	14	•	24	
	160	MATRUH	02	7	02	2	9		9	16		16	23		14		72	11	4	7	
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	9			20.0	22		14		66	13	2	4	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	8	28	2	6	8	9	14.3	-3.9	19.0	23	-1	16	0	61	11	5	11	30
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	32	2	1	8	8	13.9		19	23		15		64	12	1	9	
	159	DAMIETTA	57	2	20	2	5	9	9	13.5	-3.5	15.0	23		11		84	12	dr	dr	17
	161	PORT SAID	05	6	24	2	•	3	4	14		17	23		15		77	13	0	dr	
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	20	4	1	5	8	14.0	-3.5	18.2	24	•	16	+4	67	12	0	3	13
	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	20	2	1	5	8	14.4	-3.8	15.8	24	-1	13	0	83	13	0	h	12
	137	MANSURA	01	8	16	1	1	5	6	13.8	-3.7	15.0	25	0	11	-2	85	13	0	dr	7
	139	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	13.0	-3.2	14.0	24	-1	9	-3	94	13	0	•	6
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	2	0	0	-	14.5	-3.4	13.8	26	+1	12	0	90	12	0	0	5
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	18	2	0	1	8	14.7	-3.3	14.3	26		12		72	09	0	dr	
		ISMAILIA	01	5	22	2	1	5	4	14.3		15.5	25		12		74	11	0	0	
	828	FAROUKA (Airport)	01	7	22	5	1	7	8,4	14		15	24		13		68	09	0	0	
	141	ALMAZA	02	7	18	2	1	8	6	14.9	-2.9	15.2	24		12		71	10	0	0	
		EZBEKIYA	02	7	00	•	2	10	6	15.1	-2.7	15.1	23	-2	14	+1	75	11	0	dr	3
		GIZA	02	7	00	0	2	10	6	15.4	-2.5	15.0	24	-1	11	0	77	11	0	dr	5
	143	HELWAN	02	6	14	2	2	8	6	15.8	-2.5	14.3	21	-3	12	-2	78	10	0	dr	3
	153	FAYOUM	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	16.2	-1.8	15.2	23	-3	11	-1	73	10	0	0	0
		BENI SUEF	00	7	18	1	0	•	-	16		16.4	24		11		68	10	0	0	
	62	MINYA	00	7	00	0	0	•	-	17		14	24		9		77	10	•	dr	
	155	ASSIUT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	17.5	-0.4	15.1	23	-3	10	-2	67	09	•	0	1
	154	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	26	1	0	•	-	15.9	-0.8	18.6	25		10		70	13	0	0	
	156	QENA	00	8	22	2	0	•	-	16.2	-0.8	15.2	25	-4	12	-1	74	10	0	dr	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	22	1	0	•	-	16		17	26		10		68	11	0	dr	
	158	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	•	-	17.4	+0.9	17.0	27	-3	13	-2	61	09	0	dr	
	145	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	•	-	18.8	-0.3	11.2	26	+1	7	-1	73	06	•	0	1
	147	BAHREIYA	00	8	28	1	0	•	-	17.5	-1.2	17.0	21	-4	9	-1	70	12	•	0	1
		FARAFRA	00	8	18	2	0	•	-	17.6		15.1	24		7		54	06	0	dr	
	125	DAKHLA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	18.3	-0.1	10.8	23	-4	8	-3	60	04	0	dr	
	127	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.3	-0.1	14.1	24	-4	8	-4	64	07	•	0	
	144	SUEZ	01	6	00	0	1	5	8	13.6	-3.4	16.0	24	-1	12	-2	75	12	0	dr	4
	148	TOR	00	9	28	3	0	•	-	13.5	-2.6		25	-1			51	09	0	0	3
	126	HURGHADA	00	9	25	2	0	4	8	14		18	24		13		52	08	0	0	
	52	[illegible]	00	8	28	3	•	•	-	14.0	-2.0	20.7			17	-2	51	10	0	•	2
	124	[illegible]																	0	19	44
WESTERN DESERT	149	SIWA																	0	0	
	147	BAHREIYA																	0	0	1
	125	FARAFRA																	0	dr	2
	127	DAKHLA																	0	3	4
		KHARGA																	0	2	8
		[illegible]																	0	11	12
		[illegible]																	0	0	47
		[illegible]																	0	0	35
		[illegible]																	0	•	16
		[illegible]																	0	0	6
		[illegible]																	0	•	4
	144	SUEZ																	0	75	85
	148	TOR																	0	220	141
		[illegible]																	0	128	120
		[illegible]																			

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	13
Distant Duststorm	17
Sand [illegible]	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain [illegible]	29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	31-34
Fog [illegible]	35-39
Mist Fog [illegible]	40-49
Thin [illegible]	49
Fog [illegible]	50
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-84

2151

62 -3
65 -3
66 -5
66 +9

22 nd 62

22 nd 3

route		IN	81	230	7
	400	IN	88	230	7
	3300	10	65	290	19
	4850	6	75	290	19
	6470	4	75	290	20
	17980	-4	85	310	16
	23930	-11	55	290	24
	28450	-21	35	300	13
	30250	-40	-	280	79
	39100	-51	-		

2151

Fouad A.P.		Port. Said		MATRUH	
15		IN	15	13	30
350	11	310	IN	340	18
360	15	320	10	330	25
20	16	310	4	330	26
40	16	310	9	340	33
Ent Cu		220	7	340	31
		170	13	Ent Cb	

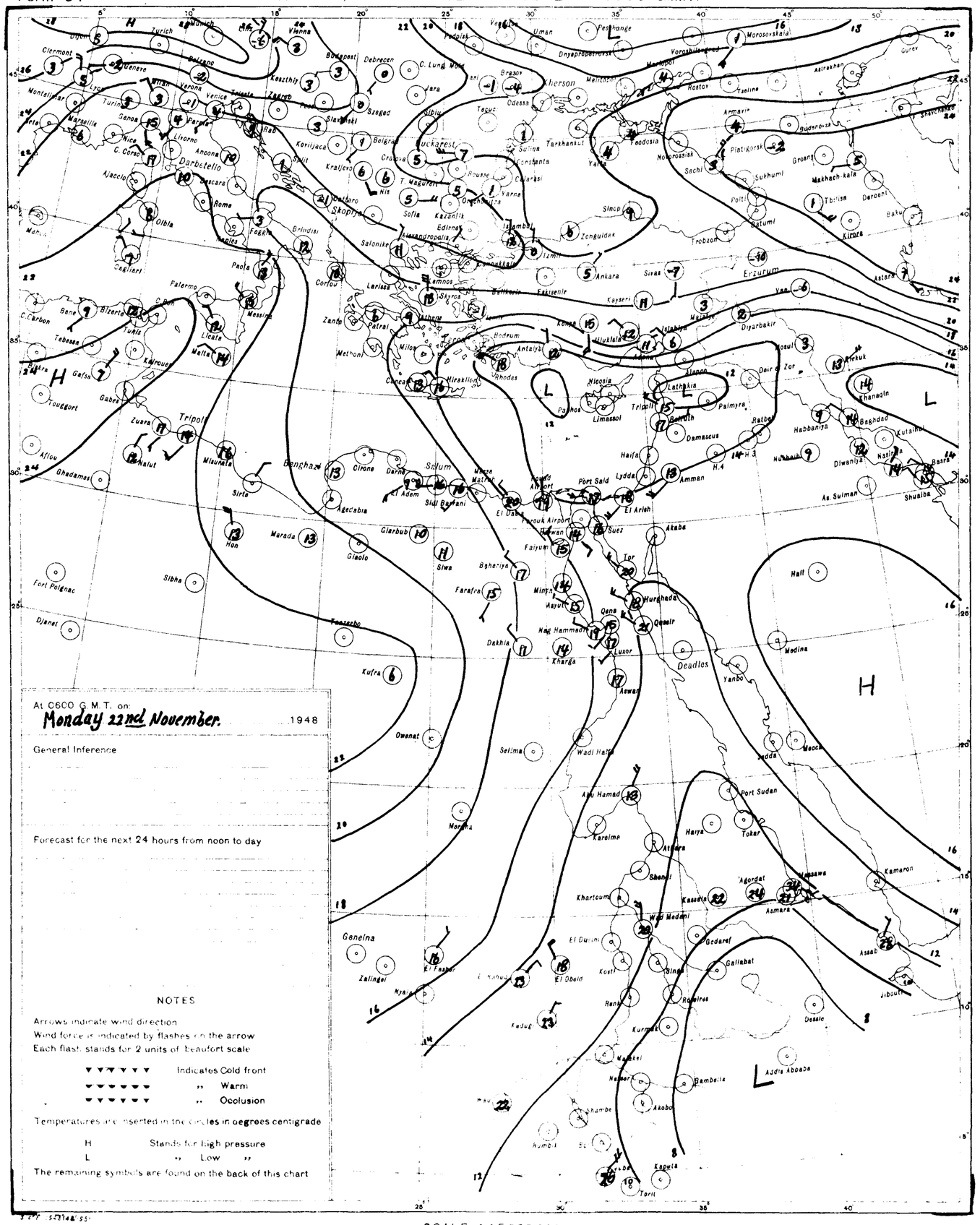
22 nd

5			3		4		3		8	30	7		3			5		4			
300	17		360	10	250	13	280	IN	260	5	190	7	330	10		350	3	340	10		
310	17		10	15	250	9	280	16	210	3	260	9	320	15		350	19	340	11		
310	16		10	15	260	9	290	17	240	3	300	15	330	17		350	30	320	10		
310	IN		20	16			290	17	ENT. Sc.		Ent Cu		310	16		350	24	290	10		
			20	19			290	17					310	23		360	16	310	IN		
							310	15										310	15		
																		310	6		
							290	IN										300	9		
							290	13													

5		5		5	W5	9			
300	18	300	12	340	6	330	9		
310	22	310	10	350	13	310	15		
330	34	350	20	350	18	290	11		
330	36	340	20	340	18	280	23		
320	30			340	23	300	9		
				20	20				

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Clermont
Geneve
Milano
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Szeged
Lyon
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Rab
Slavonski
Marseille
Nice
Livorno
Ancona
Darbetello
Korilijaca
Belgrad
Split
Kralijevo
Crajova
Nis
Ajaccio
Cagliari
Olbia
Rome
Foggia
Brindisi
Napoli
Skopiye
Sofia
Kazanlik
Saloniki
Corfou
Larissa
Skyros
Lemnos
Patras
Paola
Palermo
Messina
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
Licata
Malta
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gafsa
Gabes
Tougort
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Darna
Solum
Agecabia
Marada
Giaolo
Siwa
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Fezzanbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Karsima
Atbara
Haiya
Tokar
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
El Dueim
Gedaref
Gallabat
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kosti
Sinja
Renk
Roseires
Fadug
Kurmuk
Desaio
Mandel
Nasser
Bambeila
Akobo
Khambe
Kapoeta
Torit
Addis Ababa
Aden
Dhala
Beihan
Mukalla
Riyan
Seiyun
Shihr
Hauf
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kut-el-Amara
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Az Zubair
Shuaiba
Khanaqin
Arbil
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Van
Erzurum
Astara
Kayseri
Sivas
Ankara
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Batumi
Poti
Tbilisa
Kirovs
Baku
Derbent
Makhach-kala
Grozny
Sukhumi
Sochi
Novorossisk
Armavir
Budenovsk
Astrakhan
Gurev
Shevchenko
Morozovskaia
Vorosbilovgrad
Dnyepropetrovsk
Poltava
Kharkov
Kherson
Odessa
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Feodosia
Rostov
Taganrog
Kuibyshev
Sinop
Samsun
Iskenderun
Adana
Latakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratba
Rhodes
Nicosia
Limassol
Paphos
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
El Arish
Ismailia
Faiyum
Tor
Hurghada
Qena
Qeneir
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Bahariya
Minya
Nag Hammadi
Deadlos
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Abha
Hail
Turaif
Sakaka
Qaisuma
Rafha
Ar'ar
Nisab
Hofuf
Dammam
Ras Tanura
Bahrein
Doha
Abu Dhabi
Sharjah
Dubai
Ras al Khaimah
Muscat
Masirah
Sur
Salalah
Thumrait
Buraimi
Nizwa
Ibri
Fahud
Shaikh Othman
Mukeiras
Beihan
Riyan
Seiyun
Shihr
Mukalla
Aden
Dhala
Kamaran
Djibouti
Assab
Massawa
Asmara
Agordat
Kassala
Gedaref
Gallabat
Sinja
Roseires
Kosti
El Dueim
Wad Medani
Khartoum
Shendi
Atbara
Haiya
Tokar
Port Sudan
Abu Hamad
Karsima
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Owenat
Kufra
Fezzanbo
Djanet
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Cirene
Darna
Solum
Agecabia
Marada
Giaolo
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Nag Hammadi
Qena
Qeneir
Hurghada
Minya
Mayuti
Faiyum
Tor
Suez
Akaba
El Arish
Ismailia
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratba
Beirut
Tripoli
Latakia
Nicosia
Limassol
Paphos
Rhodes
Hiraklion
Canea
Milos
Methoni
Zante
Patrai
Athens
Skyros
Lemnos
Kavalla
Salonika
Corfou
Larissa
Volos
Skopiye
Kalamai
Kythera
Antalya
Hodrum
Kuma
Iliaklala
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Kut-el-Amara
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Az Zubair
Shuaiba
Ras Tanura
Dammam
Hofuf

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 27 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 56 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form: 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Tuesday 23rd November, 1948.

At 1200 on Monday 22nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		RRR
NORTHERN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	24	4	1	8	2,8,5	16	21.8	54	12	0
	160	MATRUH	01	7	31	3	1	5	4,5	15	21	57	12	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	9	14.2	20.2	63	13	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	32	3	6	9	9	13.9	20.2	62	13	3
	156	FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	31	2	8	9	8	13.7	20	64	13	R.
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	3	1	7	9,4	13.9	20.6	60	13	0
	36	PORT SAID	01	8	32	2	8	7	8	13	20	69	14	R.
	145	EL ARISh	01	9	30	3	1	5	6	13.0	20.1	62	12	0
	9	DAMANHUR	02	7	26	4	5	8	8	13.6	21.4	57	12	Dr.
	7	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	12.6	22.2	55	12	0
	8	TANTA	02	8	20	1	2	8	8	12.9	20.0	67	14	0
	144	ZAGAZIG	02	6	24	1	1	8	8	12.7	22.6	55	14	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	13.6	20.8	43	8	0
		ISMAILIA	61	6	26	2	5	8	7	12.8	21.0	56	12	Dr.
	104	PORT TEWFIK (Suez)	01	8	24	2	1	5	6	13	23	50	12	0
	5	ALMAZA	01	8	26	3	1	5	8	12.6	22.2	38	8	0
		CAIRO/HELIOPOLIS	02	8	26	2	5	8	8	13.1	22.2	46	10	Dr.
		GIZA	02	8	26	2	5	8	8	13.4	22.4	45	9	Dr.
	14	HELWAN	20	7	00	0	6	8	9	13.4	18.2	67	12	1
		FAYOUM	02	8	30	3	2	10	8	13.9	21.8	47	10	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	30	1	5	8	9,4	14.2	21.9	52	12	Dr.
		MINIA	01	8	29	4	1	7	8	14	23	36	7	0
		ASSIUT												
		NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	13.8	23.7	42	10	0
		LUXOR	01	9	20	3	1	5	3	13.1	23.4	38	8	0
		ASWAN	00	8	28	3	0	2	8	13	24	41	10	0
		KHARGA	00	9	30	2	0	0	—	13.8	23.5	44	11	0
	41	WADI HALFA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	18.7	23.0	61	15	0
		KHARTOUM	02	8	28	2	1	5	8	16.2	22.7	39	8	0
		SOBA	0											
		ATBARA	00	9	28	2	0	6	—	17.6	21.3	59	6	0
		PORT SUDAN	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	15.4	23.2	33	6	0
		KASSALA	01	8	00	0	1	5	9	12.0	22.6	53	13	0
		GEDAREF	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	13.0	23.0	36	7	0
		KOSTI	00	9	30	2	0	2	8	12	22	53	12	0
		MALAKAL	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	13.8	23.0	51	12	0
		WAU	01	8	06	4	1	5	8	8	29	66	22	0

At 1800 on 22nd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		RRR
01	7	26	4	1	5	9	16.8	19.0	81	16	0
02	7	00	0	1	8	8	16				
20	6	01	4	5	8	9		16.2	87	14	2
01	5	04	3	2	5	4	16.2	19.0	63	12	0
00	7	30	2	8	7	6	15.6	18	68	12	R
01		18	3	5	7	9	14.7	16.1	88	14	tr
01	7	22	2	9	5	8	15	17	77	13	R
02	9	28	3	2	8	9		16.7	77	13	0
01	6	28	2	1	5	8	15.8	16.0	81	13	tr
01	6	24	2	1	5	6	15.1	17.2	78	13	0
20	6	05	1	6	8	7	14.6	15.0	86	13	4
00	6	28	2	0	2	8	13.9		84		0
00	7	28	2	1	1	6	13.9	17.8	67	12	0
00	5	22	1	6	0	—	15.0	14.8	91	14	tr
01	7	24	2	1	3	6	16	17	88	15	0
01	7	22	3	1	5	8	15.4	17.0	70	11	Dr.
03	7	00	0	2	10	8	15.8	17.8	75	13	0
03	7	00	0	2	10	8	16.0	17.0	72	12	0
00	6	28	2	5	0	—	15.6	16.7	75	13	dr
02	8	00	0	1	5	9	16.0	15.9	81	13	Dr.
00	9	30	1	0	0	—	16.4	16.3	68	10	0
25	7	32	1	8	9	8	17	15	77	11	3
00	6	22	1	0	0	—	17.2	17.2	63	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.3	14.9	72	10	0
01	6	24	2	1	5	3	16.2	16.2	77	12	0
00	7	26	2	0	0	—	16	18			0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	18.7	15.7	64	9	0
01	7	24	1	5	2	8	17.4	18.0	44	5	Dr.
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	18.7	14.3	54	5	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	19.0	16.7	62	10	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	—	17.6	18.2	41	4	0
00		00	0	9	0	—	13.5	14.8	90	13	12
00	8	28	4	0	0	—	12.7	20.5	45	8	0
00	8	30	4	0	0	—	13	18	64	11	0
00	8		2	0	0	—	12.6	21.0	51	10	0

At 0600 on Tuesday 23rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU		RRR		
21	9	22	2	6	10	7	17.6		16.0					97	15	Tr.	24	
01	8	26	3	1	5	6	17		15	22				82	12	1	8	
01	8	24	1	1	5	8			17.0	22		13		80	13	2	6	
01	8	00	0	2	5	8	17.5	-0.7	19.8	22	-2	16	0	65	13	5	16	31
01	8	20	1	8	5	6,4	17.0		17	21		14		88	15	4	13	
01	4	20	2	1	5	8	16.0	-1.1	14.2	22		14		93	13	Dr.	8+	17
05	6	24	4	0	1	9	17		17	22		15		88	15	3	3	
29	9	12	1	8	8	9	16.6	-1.0	14.7	22	-2	13	+1	88	13	12	15	14
01	6	20	2	1	5	8	17.1	-1.2	15.8	23	-2	12	-1	89	14	1	1	13
01	7	20	1	1	5	6	16.8	-0.7	15.5	25	0	12	-1	86	14	0	Dr.	7
02	6	04	1	2	8	7	17.9	-0.4	15.6	24	-1	10	-2	93	15	4	4	6
13	6	24	1	2	8	8,6	17.6	-0.4	14.8	26	+1	12	0	89	13	Dr.	Dr.	5
50	6	30	2	5	8	9	17.0	-1.0	13.1	22		11		72	8	Dr.	Dr.	
01	8	24	1	1	3	4	17.4		16.0	24		13		78	12	3	3	
81	7	16	2	2	10	6	18		15	22		13		82	12	Dr.	Dr.	
05	6	16	3	2	7	8	18.0	+0.2	14.8	24		13		81	11	Dr.	Dr.	
05	7	00	0	5	10	10	18.2	+0.4	14.9	23	-2	13	0	83	12	Dr.	Dr.	3
05	7	00	0	5	10	10	18.3	+0.4	14.5	25	+1	11	0	87	12	Dr.	Dr.	5
09	5	10	1	1	9	6	18.6	+0.2	13.9	22	-2	11	-2	88	12	1	1	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.8	-0.3	15.8	23	-3	12	0	75	12	Dr.	Dr.	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	—	19.5		16.1	23		11		71	11	Dr.	Dr.	
05	5	00	0	0	0	—	19		14	24		10		77	10	3	3	
00	7	26	1	0	0	—	19.5	+1.5	15.3	23	-2	11	0	76	11	0	0	1
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.3	+1.5	20.9	24		9		41	7	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	18.6	+1.5	15.0	25	-4	12	0	78	11	0	Dr.	
00	8	18	1	0	0	—	19		16	24		10		68	10	0	Dr.	
00	9	28	1	0	0	—	18.3	+1.7	15.0	25	-4	15	0	58	7	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21.1	+1.9	12.8	24	-1	8	0	77	9	0	0	1
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	19.6	+0.8	16.6	23	-2	10	0	55	8	Dr.	Dr.	1
00	8	20	2	0	0	—	20.7		13.4	24		6		56	4	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	20.5	+2.	12.9	23	-4	9	-2	55	4	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19.5	+2.0	14.9	23	-5	9	-2	62	8	0	0	
06	5	00	0	0	0	—	17.1	0.0	15.8	24	-1	12	-2	81	13	12	12	5
00	9	04	1	0	0	—	17.3	+1.1	19.0					54	10	0	0	3
00	9	26	2	0	2	8	17		18			13		52	8	0	0	
01	8	30	3	0	3	3	16.6	+0.5	20.4	25	-2	16	-3	47	8	0	0	2
																3	39	46

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cirrus	07
Cumulus	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Dev. in	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist in	08
Drizzle	09
Rain	10
Thunderstorm	11
Snow	12
Dust Storm	13
Sandstorm	14
Heavy Dust Storm	15
Heavy Sandstorm	16
Mist	17
Fog	18
Heavy Fog	19
Hail	20
Heavy Rain	21
Heavy Snow	22
Heavy Thunderstorm	23
Tornado	24
Waterspout	25
Dust Haze	26
Sandhaze	27
Heavy Dust Haze	28
Heavy Sandhaze	29
Duststorm	30
Sandstorm	31
Heavy Duststorm	32
Heavy Sandstorm	33
Rain and Snow	34
Heavy Rain and Snow	35
Shower	36
Heavy Shower	37
Hail Shower	38
Heavy Hail Shower	39
Rain and Thunder	40
Heavy Rain and Thunder	41
Snow and Thunder	42
Heavy Snow and Thunder	43
Hail and Thunder	44
Heavy Hail and Thunder	45
Shower and Thunder	46
Heavy Shower and Thunder	47
Hail Shower and Thunder	48
Heavy Hail Shower and Thunder	49

22nd

00	7	28	2	0	0	—	10	29	18	2	0
01	8	32	3	1	5	1	11	27	55	18	0
01	8	26	1	1	5	2	4	29	25	7	0
02	8	28	2	1	10	1	8	31	13	0	0
02	8	29	2	2	10	1	11	25	33	10	0
01	8	29	4	0	2			32	29	12	0
00	7	04	1	0	0	—					0
00	7	00	0	1	0	—	6	34	22	9	0
01	7	02	3	1	5	2	3	33	36	16	0

22nd

Found R.F.
14 30

330 17
330 16
320 17
Enf. C6

23rd

58	-7
68	0
68	-4
71	+14

23rd 6.8

23rd

	14	81	180	7
460	15	75	180	7
3380	11	75	310	10
4940	8	85	320	16
6580	4	85	320	23
10120	5		310	24
14410	-8		320	25
18660	-20		330	25
30050	-44		330	40
39270			8	12

23rd

5	4 45	3 30	3	9	7 45	4	6 30 AP	6	5
300 17	310 16	290 16	250 7	150 3	160 7	320 9	330 3	290 6	360 9 320 12
320 22	330 16	300 12	290 8	260 6	230 5	320 10	350 10	340 15	350 19 320 14
330 24	330 16	300 14	310 9	270 15	230 11	320 10	340 13	350 16	10 19 310 16
Enf. Ns.		270 14	320 14	280 4	Enf. Cl.	310 13	360 17	340 11	360 24 330 16
		290 14	310 20	300 9		300 17	340 16	360 13	360 22 350 14
			310 21	Enf. C6			340 10		340 8 320 11
			310 23				350 12		300 10 20 6
			320 26						350 6
			330 23						330 15
			320 29						

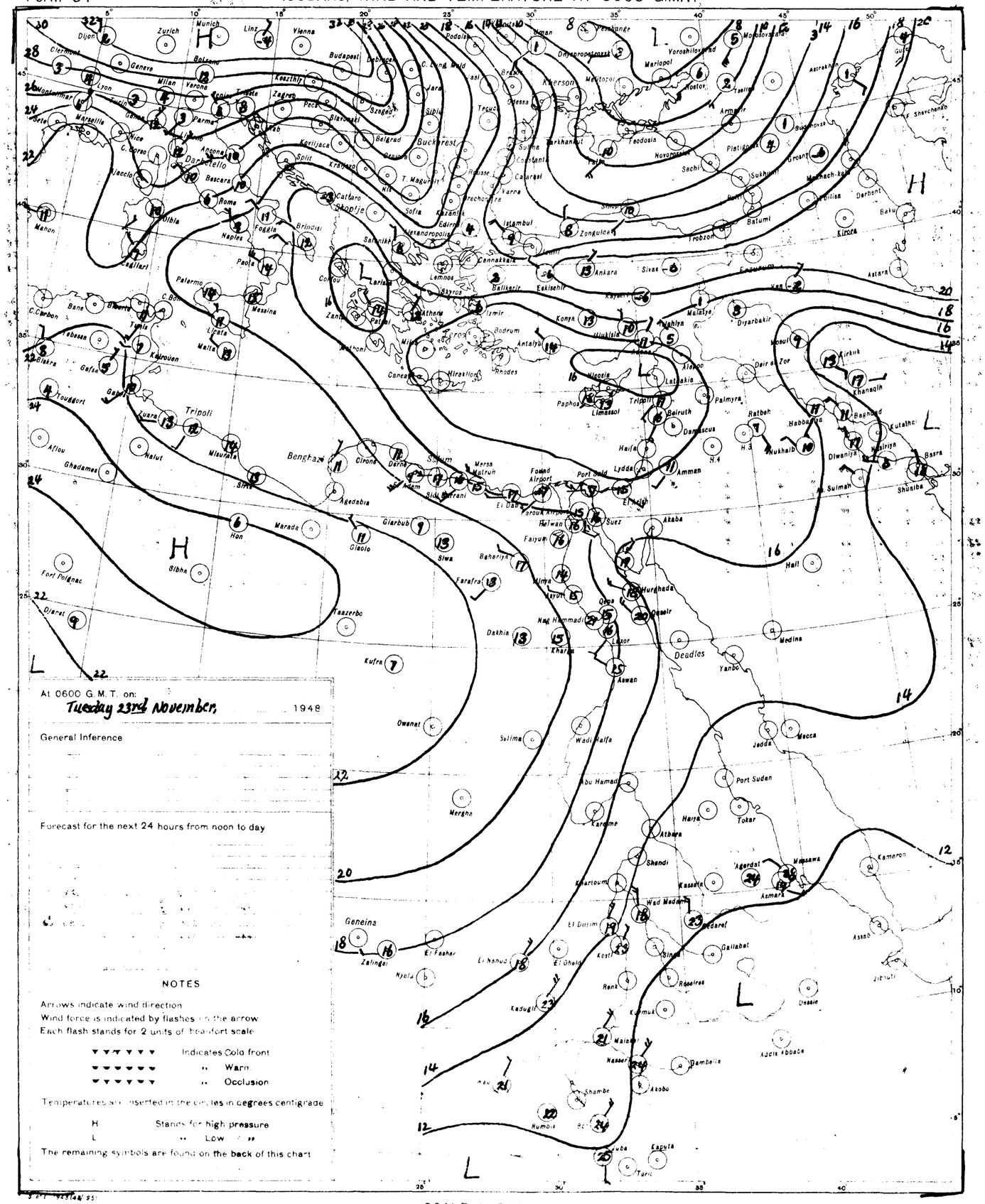
5	5	8	8
330 14	350 5	10 5	330 20
330 22	10 11	10 17	340 20
330 25	360 18	360 23	340 19
330 24	360 13	360 16	110 15
330 27			290 7
320 16			260 12
330 24			
340 20			

4 15 3 45

30 15 90 22
50 22 20 26
360 4 40 13
350 6

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
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Zurich
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Belgrade
Bucharest
Odessa
Kherson
Mariopol
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Taganrog
Sevastopol
Simferopol
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Batumi
Trebizond
Baku
Derbent
Astrakhan
Gurev
Marseille
Genoa
Milan
Lyon
Nice
Ajaccio
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Malta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sirte
Misurata
Zuara
Gabes
Kairouan
Tunis
Bizerta
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar
Athens
Salonika
Istanbul
Ankara
Izmir
Antalya
Adana
Iskenderun
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Jerusalem
Port Said
Suez
Cairo
Alexandria
Aswan
Luxor
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Deadlos
Yanbo
Hail
Baghdad
Basra
Mosul
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Aleppo
Latakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Nicosia
Rhodes
Crete
Kufra
Sebha
Ghadames
Nalut
Marada
Giarabub
Siwa
Dakhla
Kharga
Farafra
Bahariya
Mersa Matruh
Fuka
Port Said
Lydda
Ismailia
Helwan
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Hurghada
Qeseir
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Shendi
Kassala
Gedaref
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Tokar
Harra
Wad Medani
El Obeid
Kosti
Renk
Kodugli
Malakal
Nasser
Gambela
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Assab
Djibouti
Geneina
Zalingei
Nyala
El Fasher
Kabkabiya
Mongo
Abeche
Fort Polignac
Ghat
Djanet
Tazerbo
Owenat
Selima
Merga
Tarit
Kapoeta
Juba
Akobo
Shambe
Humois
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Farafra
Bahariya
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Gedaref
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Tokar
Harra
Port Sudan
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Deadlos
Yanbo
Hail
Baghdad
Basra
Mosul
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Aleppo
Latakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Nicosia
Rhodes
Crete
Kufra
Sebha
Ghadames
Nalut
Marada
Giarabub
Siwa
Dakhla
Kharga
Farafra
Bahariya
Mersa Matruh
Fuka
Port Said
Lydda
Ismailia
Helwan
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Qena
Hurghada
Qeseir

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise .. 04 27 G.M.T.
" " Sunset .. 14 56 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Wednesday 24th November , 1948.

At 1200 on Tuesday 23rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	30	3	2	3	8	16	22	57	13	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	24	4	1	5	9		21.0	58	12	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	2	2	5	8	16.2	21.0	65	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	28	2	1	5	8,6	15.8	22	53	12	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	26	2	1	5	8	15.6	20.9	56	12	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	26	3	0	2	6	16	22	61	14	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	24	2	1	5	8		20.4	68	14	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	20	3	1	5	8	16.7	23.8	52	14	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	20	2	1	5	8	16.6	22.2	63	14	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	04	1	1	3	8	17.2	22.0	50	13	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	1	1	5	8	16.4	20.8	73	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	1	3	8	16.4	24.3			0
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	6	22	2	1	5	4	16.2	21.8	51	11	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	20	3	1	5	8	16	22	57	13	0
	141	ALMAZA	02	7	20	2	2	8	8	16.2	22.0	47	10	0
		EZBEKÍYA	01	8	00	0	2	7	6,4	16.3	22.4	50	11	0
		GÍZA	01	8	00	0	2	7	6,4	16.4	23.0	52	13	0
	140	HELWAN	01	7	16	1	1	3	8	16.6	20.8	56	12	0
	154	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	16.3	23.0	52	13	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	1	0	5	9,4	17.0	24.2	48	12	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	00	0	0	3	8	17	24	41	10	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	6	26	1	0	0	—	16.7	22.2	50	11	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.5	24.4			0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	3	0	0	—	15.4	22.7	52	13	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	0	—					0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	15.4	23.0	44	10	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	20	3	0	0	—		23.2	68	17	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	01	8	28	1	1	3	8	17.6	21.8	51	11	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	30	1	0	Dr.		19.4	22.7	41	9	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	17.1	22.1	35	6	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	17.1	23.0	32	5	0
	144	SUEZ	02	7	00	0	2	8	9	15.4	21.9	59	13	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	15.2	22.2	59	14	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	31	3	0	2	8	16	22	57	13	0
	132	QUSEIR	01	8	32	4	0	3	3	15.4	23.3	57	14	0
		PORT SUDAN												
		WADI HALFA												
	166	KARÎ MA	01	8	04	4	0	3		13	26	16	-2	0
	167	ATBARA	01	7	22	3	0	5						0
		KHARTÛM	00	8	30	1	0	2						0
	153	WADI MEDANI												
	165	KENA												
		KOSSEIR												
	143	EL TÛR	00	8	02	2	0	0	—		27	17	0	0
		EL 'AQABA												
		GEBEL SINA												
		MALAKAL	00	8	32	3	0	Cr.	4		31	17	3	0
		WAU	00	8	32	2	0	0	—					
		JUBA												

At 1800 on 23rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
13	7	26	2	1	5	7	17.9	19.1	82	16	0
00	7	25	3	1	Tr.	6	18	21	77	12	0
01	6	04	1	1	5	8		20.0	89	13	0
01	5	24	3	2	5	4	17.1	20.0	60	12	0
00	7	24	2	0	0	—	17	20	64	13	0
00		18	2	0	0	—	17.2	15.8	83	13	0
00	7	24	1	0	Tr.	6	18	18	78	14	0
00	9	28	3	0	2	8		17.6	75	13	0
00	6	20	2	1	0	—	17.4	17.0	78	13	0
00	6	24	2	1	0	—	17.8	16.8	83	14	0
01	8	08	1	1	5	8	18.6	16.6	79	13	0
00	6	28	2	0	2	8	18.8	16.0	79	12	0
00	7	28	1	1	Tr.	6	18.4	18.4	62	11	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	—	17.5	16.8	80	14	0
00	7	16	2	0	0	—	18	17	77	13	0
00	7	16	2	0	0	—	18.1	16.5	63	10	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	16.3	76	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	14.9	84	12	0
01	6	00	0	5	5	8	18.3	17.8	64	11	Dr.
00	8	00	0	0	Tr.	8	18.2	17.1	61	9	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	—	18.4	16.3	65	10	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18	15	72	10	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	—	17.6	15.2	56	6	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.5	17.2	70	12	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	17.5	16.6	73	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17	19	46	7	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	17.0	20.0	50	9	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	20.0	13.3	82	10	0
00	7	28	1	1	0	—	19.4	15.5	68	10	0
00	7	28	2	1	0	—	20.0	15.8	61	8	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	19.1	19.2	59	11	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18.3	16.3	46	4	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	19.4	16.5	64	9	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	16.7	18.0	52	8	0
00	9	26	2	0	0	—	18	18	46	6	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	—	16.7	21.6	61	14	0

At 0600 on Wednesday 24th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAX.MUM Yesterday $T_x T_x$	TEMPERATURE °C. MAX.MUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today $T_n T_n$	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT					UU				
cl	9	20	2	1	5	7,5	18.0		16.8	22		13		85	14	Tr.	24	
										23							8	
00	8	24	1	0	0	—			17.0	22		12		80	14	0	6	
02	9	20	3	2	8	7,5	17.6	-0.7	17.0	23	-1	15	0	77	13	0	16	33
02	7	22	3	2	9	8,4	17.7		17	22		15		88	15	Tr.	13	
00		18	3	0	1	8	17.6	+0.5	14.8	22		11		85	13	0	Dr.	18
00	7	22	3	1	1	9	18		17	22		16		77	13	0	3	
00	9	18	1	0	1	8	18.3	+0.6	15.6	22	-2	12	0	81	12	0	15	14
01	6	20	3	5	3	8	17.6	-0.7	15.8	24	-1	13	0	83	13	Dr.	1	13
01	7	20	1	1	5	6	18.3	+0.8	15.2	23	-2	12	-1	86	13	0	Dr.	7
01	8	20	2	1	5	8	19.0	+0.7	15.0	24	-1	11	0	78	11	0	4	7
00	6	16	1	0	0	—	19.0	+1.0	14.8	23	-2	12	0	78	11	0	Dr.	5
00	7	22	2	0	0	—	18.7	+0.6	13.2	25		12		75	9	0	Dr.	
00	5	18	1	0	2	4	18.7		17.2	23		13		69	11	0	3	
00	7	18	4	0	1	8	19		16	23		14		68	10	0	Dr.	
00	7	17	3	0	0	—	18.6	+0.7	16.9	23		14		60	9	0	Dr.	
00	7	18	1	0	0	—	19.5	+1.6	15.4	24	-1	14	+1	64	8	0	Dr.	3
00	7	18	1	0	0	—	19.4	+1.5	16.2	24	0	13	+2	67	10	0	Dr.	5
00	6	12	1	0	0	—	19.6	+1.2	15.8	22	-2	13	0	66	8	Dr.	1	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	20.0	+1.8	14.0	25	-1	11	-1	70	9	0	Dr.	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	—	19.6		16.1	25		9		65	9	0	Dr.	
05	6	00	0	0	0	—	20		14	24		8		67	8	0	3	
00	7	26	1	0	0	—	20.7	+2.6	14.8	24	-1	10	-1	60	7	0	0	1
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.2	+4.3	15.6	26		8		64	9	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	0	—	20.3	+3.1	14.1	24	-5	11	-1	76	10	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	20		17	24		8		56	8	0	Dr.	
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	19.4	+2.6	16.5	24	-5	13	-2	61	8	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21.5	+2.3	13.8	24	0	10	+2	63	7	0	0	1
01	8	24	1	1	5	8	21.1	+2.2	16.6	23	-2	11	+1	68	10	0	Dr.	2
00	8	18	2	0	0	—	21.0		9.7	24		6		65	4	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.6	+3.1	11.2	23	-4	8	-3	59	3	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.5	+3.9	16.4	24	-4	9	-2	59	8	0	C	
00	6	00	0	0	2	6	18.2	+1.1	16.0	24	-1	11	-3	79	12	0	12	5
00	9	04	2	0	0	—	17.5	+1.2	15.5			12	-1	56	7	0	0	3
00	9	23	1	0	Tr.	8	18		18	23		12		52	8	0	0	
00	8	30	3	0	2	3	18.2	+2.1		24	-3	17	-2	51		0	0	2
01	9	30	4	1	9	6	15		25					51	14	0	30	47
																	0	
																	3	1
																	7	2
02	8	30	3	1	10	2	15		19					46	7	0	10	4
																	2	8
																	11	12
																	0	48
																	2	35
																	0	16
																	0	6
00	8	04	3	0	1	2			16					28	-3			4
00	8	02	4	0	0	—	13		22		11			23	0	0	69	85
																	261	141
																	118	121

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-39
Mist. Fog in last hour	41
Thick [illegible]	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Showers	70-79
Snow	83-84
Hail	85-86
Thunderstorm	89-90
Hail with Rain	91-92
Heavy Rain	93-94
Heavy Snow	95
Heavy Hail	96

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS 23rd

Wind : Upper East [illegible]

	23rd		Kena		A.P.		Port Said		A.P.		Minya		A.P.
			15			14	30			14	30		
	59	-6	280	8		300	6			320	5		
	72	+4	310	1		300	6			300	3		
	79	+7	270	16		280	11			280	4		
	71	+14	330	16		270	17			270	16		
			320	35						260	17		
	24th	7·3	190	33									

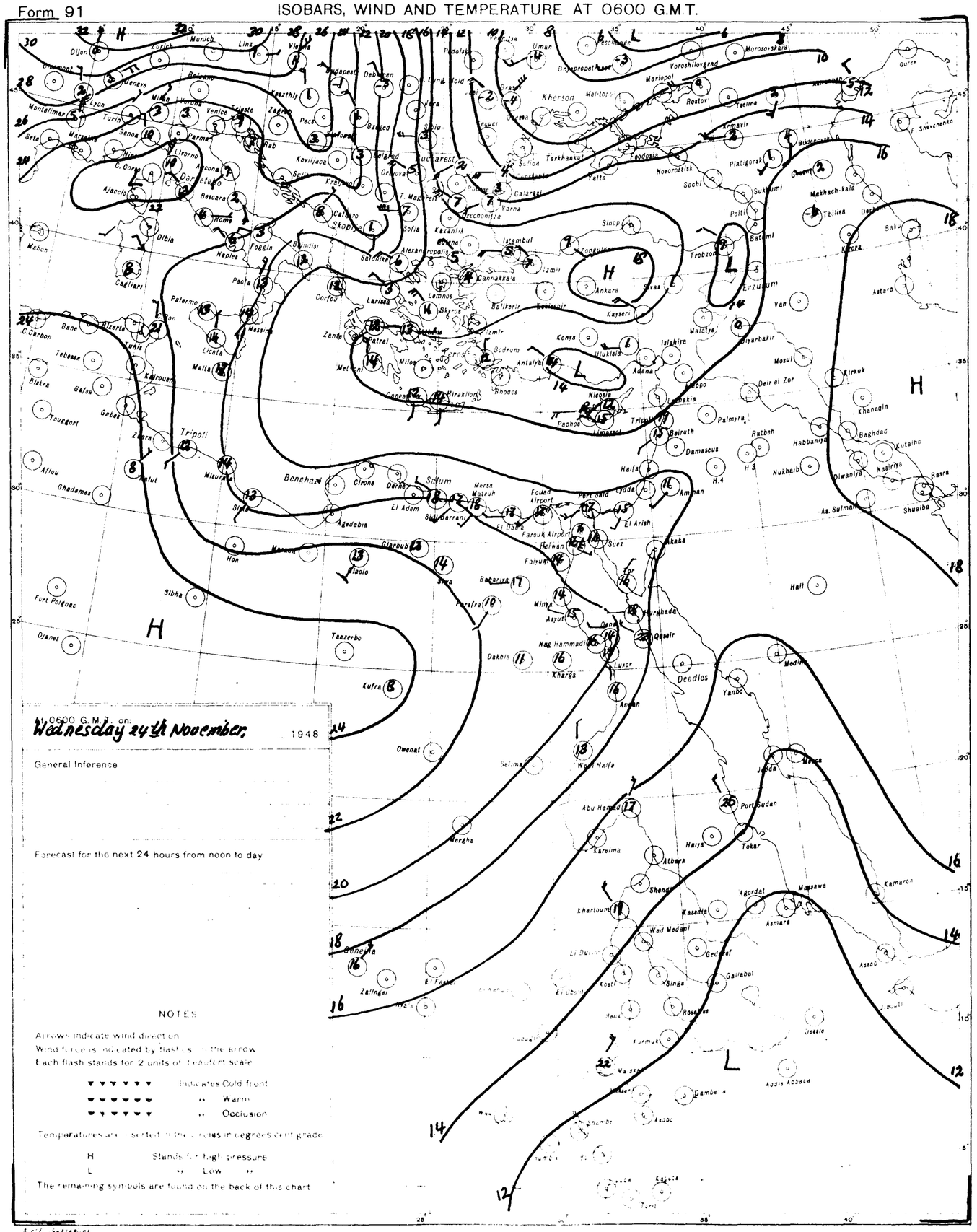
UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS 24th

Wind : Upper East [illegible]

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: **Wednesday 24th November** 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Warm "

▼▼▼▼▼▼ " Occlusion "

Temperatures are recorded in the circles in degrees cent grade

H Stands for High pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15 000 000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 28 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 25th NOVEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 24 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
1	14b	SIDI BARANI	02	9		4	1	8	8	16.0	22.1	65	15	0
1	160	MATRUH	01	8	01	3	1	7	8	16	22	61	14	0
1	144	EL DABA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8		23.0	44	10	0
1	182	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	2	6	5	8	16.6	21.0	65	14	1
1	183	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	24	3	8	5	8	16.7	21	61	13	3
1	184	DAMIETTA	90	7	22	3	6	9	9	15.8	20.9	61	13	3
1	181	PORT SAID	00	8	25	2	0	2	9	16	23	61	15	0
1	194	EL ARISH	01	9	30	2	1	5	8	16.6	21.4	68	15	0
1	96	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	4	1	5	8	17.1	22.3	57	13	0
1	185	MANSURA	01	8	30	2	1	5	6	16.3	21.8	63	14	0
1	186	TANTA	01	8	20	4	1	5	8	17.4	23.0	52	13	0
1	191	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	1	0	0	-	16.2	22.8	50	12	0
1		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	16.8	23.9	33	06	0
1		ISMAILIA	01	7	22	1	1	5	6	16.3	23.8	41	10	0
1	192	FAID (Airport)	00	8	24	5	0	1	8	16	23	44	10	0
1	193	ALMAZA	01	7	22	3	0	5	8	16.8	23.8	33	07	0
		ABBASSIA	01	8	26	1	1	5	8	16.9	24.2	39	09	0
		HELIOPOLIS	01	8	26	1	1	5	8	17.0	25.0	37	09	0
1	195	HELWAN	01	8	22	2	1	5	8	16.7	23.7	38	09	0
		FAYOUM	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	16.7	24.3	45	11	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	1	0	5	8	17.1	25.8	43	12	0
		MINIA	01	8	29	1	0	3	8	18	24	41	10	0
		ASSIUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	17.0	23.3	43	10	0
		EL KHARGA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	16.2	25			0
		LUXOR	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	16.3	22.2	44	09	0
		ASWAN	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	16	25	42	11	0
		WADI HALFA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	15.5	24.2	38	09	0
		KOSSEIR	00	8	24	3	0	0	-	17.8	23.0	65	16	0
		HURGHADA	02	8	24	1	1	8	8	18.3	24.5	36	08	0
		SUEZ	01	8	06	1	1	5	6	19.5	24.5	42	10	0
		ABU ZENIMA	00	9	00	2	0	0	-	18.0	22.3	38	07	0
		RAS SUDR	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	17.9	23.0	39	08	0
		ELARISH	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	16.9	23.3	56	14	0
		RAFAH	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	16.6	23.2	49	12	0
		GAZA	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	17	23	44	10	0
		BEERSHEBA	00	8	32	3	0	6	3	16.2	21.0	58	12	0

At 1800 on 24 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
07	7	24	4	1	3	6	16.4	17.8	80	14	0
07	7	24	3	5	5	8	16	17	64	10	4
29	6	00	0	9	8	9		20.0	55	11	R
00	5	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	18.8	73	14	0
00	7	14	2	0	0	-	17	15	88	13	0
07		20	2	0	0	-	16.7	15.6	88	14	0
00	7	27	2	8	8	6	17	16	89	14	dr
01	9	32	2	1	3	6	17.5	16.2	77	15	0
00	6	32	2	1	2	8	17.6	17.0	78	13	0
00	6	24	2	1	0	-	17.8	16.5	79	12	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	6	18.0	17.0	80	13	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	17.8	16.2	82	13	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	17.8	17.9	71	13	0
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	17.2	16.8	80	13	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17	18	74	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	17.0	56	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	16.3	72	11	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	14.0	87	12	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	19.1	55	10	0
00	8	00	0	1	5	8	17.6	16.1	76	12	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	17.6	15.1	76	11	0
00	7	00	0	1	0	-	18	16	68	10	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	18.4	16.8	63	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.5	16.8	74	12	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	16.8	17.8	63	11	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17	16	34	00	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	16.6	20.8	43	08	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.5	17.8	75	13	0
01	7	24	1	1	3	8	19.2	16.5	56	07	0
00	7	26	2	0	0	-		15.5	54	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.5	17.9	62	11	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.4	16.8	47	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.7	18.1	78	14	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.2	18.8	54	10	0
00	8	23	1	0	0	-	16	18	56	09	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	16.2	20.3	56	11	0

At 0600 on THURSDAY 25 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURES °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
02	9	20	3	1	8	8	15.2		15.2	23		12		86	13	0	24	
01	8	24	3	0	5	9	15		14	24		12		77	10	tr	9	
01	8	24	1	1	5	6	14.8		16.0	23		11		70	11	R	6	
01	9	20	3	2	5	8	14.7	-3.6	16.8	22	-1	13	0	70	12	1	17	34
01	8	22	3	1	5	9	14.7		15	22		14		72	10	3	16	
01		18	2	1	5	8	14.8	-2.3	13.9	23		10		77	10	3	3	18
01	7	21	4	0	5	9	16		17	23		16		64	10	dr	3	
01	9	18	2	1	3	6	15.9	-1.8	17.4	24	0	12	0	69	11	0	15	15
01	6	24	4	1	5	4	15.8	-2.5	15.3	24	0	12	0	69	09	0	1	13
01	7	16	1	1	5	4	15.6	-2.0	16.2	25	0	11	-2	72	11	0	dr	8
01	8	20	1	1	3	8	15.7	-2.1	14.0	24	-1	10	-1	69	08	0	4	7
01	6	20	1	1	5	4	16.2	-1.9	15.4	25	0	12	+1	66	09	0	dr	5
00	7	22	2	0	1	8	16.3	-1.8	13.1	26		11		74	08	0	dr	
00	5	14	1	0	-	-	16.4		15.8	25		13		66	10	0	3	
00	7	18	4	0	4	4	16		16	24		14		64	09	0	dr	
00	7	16	3	0	0	-	16.5	-1.4	17.2	24		14		51	07	0	dr	
00	7	18	1	0	0	-	17.0	-0.9	15.0	25	0	13	0	66	09	0	dr	3
00	7	18	1	0	0	-	17.2	-0.8	16.0	26	+2	11	0	69	10	0	dr	5
00	7	14	1	0	1	4	17.1	-1.4	15.7	24	0	13	0	61	08	0	1	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.6	-0.6	16.5	25	0	11	0	62	09	0	dr	0
00	9	14	1	0	0	-	17.1		16.8	26		10		59	09	0	3	
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	18		14	24		10		67	08	0	3	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	18.7	+0.5	16.4	24	-1	11	0	61	08	0	0	1
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.4	+0.5	16.4	26		9		69	10	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	-	16.4	-0.8	15.1	25	-3	11	-1	74	10	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	1	1	17		17	26		08		49	06	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	17.1	+0.2	17.8	26	-3	12	-3	70	12	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.7	-0.6	12.8	24	0	9	+1	68	07	0	0	1
01	8	16	1	1	3	8	19.1	+0.2	15.0	25	0	9	-1	58	07	0	dr	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.6		12.0	25		5		63	05	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	+1.4	9.5	23	-3	6	-4	61	03	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.5	+0.0	14.8	24	-3	4	-7	64	08	0	0	
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.3	-0.9	16.6	25	0	11	-3	72	12	0	12	5
00	4	04	1	0	0	-	15.8	-0.5	16.5	25	0	11	-2	66	10	0	0	3
00	9	24	2	0	0	-	16		18	23		12		46	06	0	0	
00	8	30	3	0	6	1	16.0	-0.2	20.6	24	-3	17	-2	47	09	0	0	2
																0	30	49

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low fog	04
Thin haze	05
Dust devils	06
Dust storm	07
Light mist	08
Drizzle	09
	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
	15
	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25
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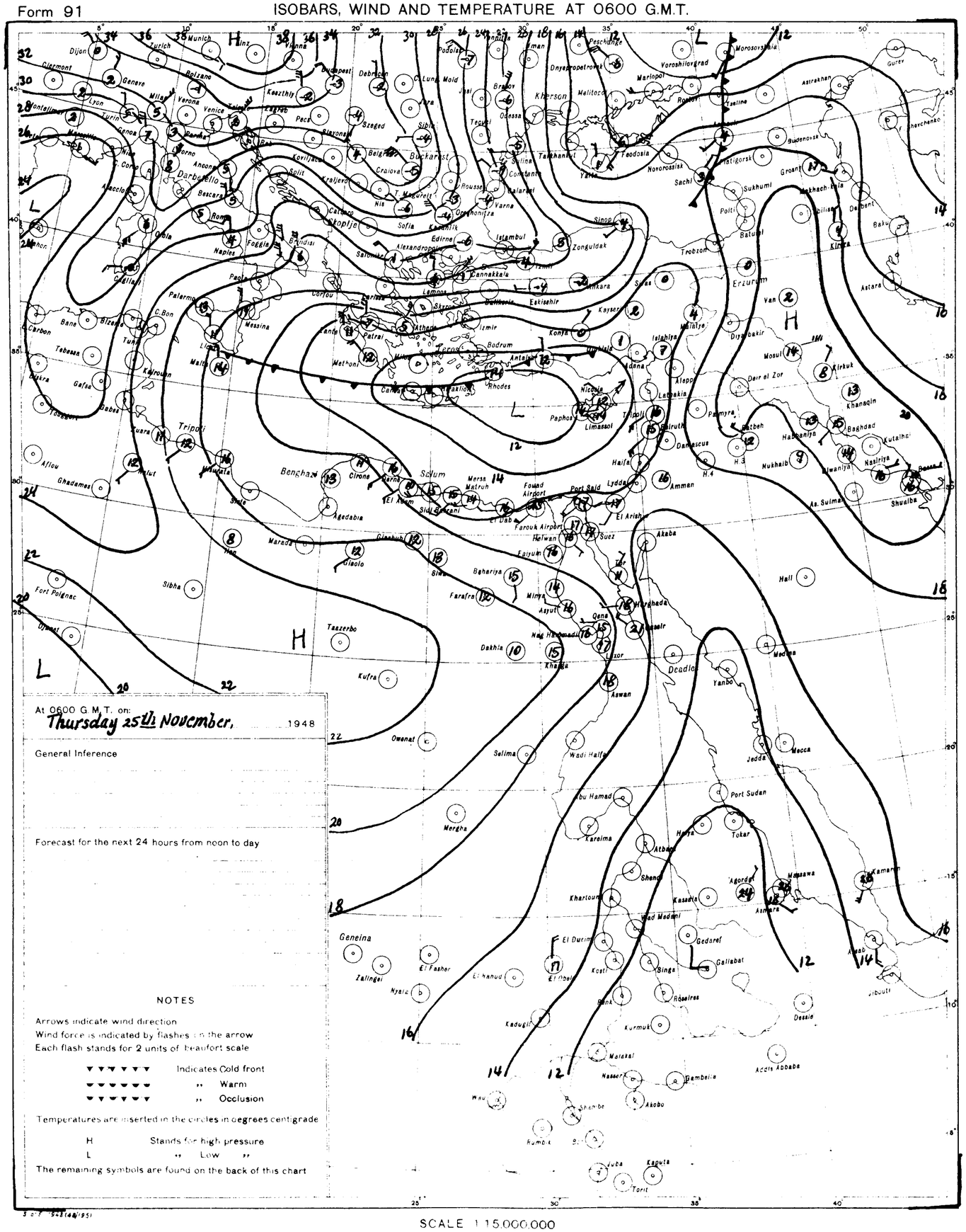
	27
	28
	29

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Peschanka
Morosovskaia
Voroshilovgrad
Marlopol
Gurev
Astrakhan
Clermont
Geneva
Bolzano
Milan
Verona
Venice
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
C. Lung
Mold
Jassy
Braslov
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Tegucl
Sibiu
Craiova
Buckarest
Rousse
Constanta
Balchik
Varna
Taskhanrut
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Tuapse
Sochi
Batumi
Sukhumi
Polti
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Astara
Trobzon
Erzurum
Van
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istambul
Izmit
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Eskisehir
Afyon
Isparta
Adana
Aleppo
Latakia
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiba
Habbaniya
Lwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As Sulmi
Nukhaib
Ratbeh
Damascus
Haifa
Ammon
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Deadlo
Hurghada
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Tor
Faiyum
Minya
Asyut
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Nag Hammadi
Taszerbo
Kufra
Sibha
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
Tuara
Misurata
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
Tobruk
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Agedabia
Sirte
Marada
Giaolo
Gisenbuh
Mersa Matruh
El Dab
Scylum
Paphos
Limassol
Nicosia
Rhodes
Castellorizo
Antalya
Bodrum
Izmir
Konya
Isparta
Afyon
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Ankara
Sivas
Trabzon
Batumi
Sochi
Novorossisk
Tuapse
Feodosia
Yalta
Taskhanrut
Tegucl
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Voroshilovgrad
Marlopol
Rostov
Taganrog
Astrakhan
Gurev
Groznyi
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Astara
Polti
Sukhumi
Batumi
Trobzon
Erzurum
Van
Diyarbakir

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise ..04..29..G.M.T.
" " Sunset ..14..55..G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Friday 26th November, 1948.

At 1200 on Tuesday 25th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	21	9	24	4	5	8	8,4	12.8	19.4	79	15	Dr.
	160	MATRÛH	02	8	27	3	1	8	6,5	13	21	50	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	28	2	1	5	9	12.2	20.1	49	9	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	20	5	2	5	8	12.2	21.0	49	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	22	4	1	3	9	12.2	22	50	11	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	22	4	0	2	8	12.3	22.0	44	9	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	22	4	0	2	9	12	22	50	11	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	22	3	0	2	8	12.3	23.7	36	7	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	24	6	1	0	—	13.4	22.2	43	9	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	12.8	23.5	49	12	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	5	1	3	8	13.9	22.4	44	9	0
	139	ZAGAZIG												
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	4	1	5	8	13.6	23.9	45	10	0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	22	4	1	5	6	12.0	22.6	31	4	0
CANAL AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	24	5	1	3	8	13	23	41	9	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	20	5	1	5	8	13.3	23.8	27	3	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	18	2	2	7	8	13.8	23.5	35	8	0
		GIZA	01	8	18	2	2	7	8	13.6	24.8	36	9	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	20	3	0	2	8	13.8	22.8	31	5	0
	153	FAIYUM	01	8	26	3	1	5	8	14.1	24.0	33	6	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	18	2	0	3	8,4	14.7	25.1	36	9	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	26	2	0	1	8	16	24	26	3	0
	156	ASYUT	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	15.5	22.4	34	6	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	15.0	25.0	36	9	0
	166	QENA	00	9	22	2	0	0	—	14.2	22.8	46	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	1	0	2	1	14	24	26	3	0
	158	ASWAN	02	9	28	1	1	8	1	14.2	23.8	33	6	0
	146	SIWA	00	8	20	4	0	0	—	17.9	22.3	59	14	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	16.4	23.5	35	8	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	30	2	0	Tr.	—	17.9	22.0	42	8	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	16.4	21.7	36	6	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.1	24.0	33	7	0
	144	SUEZ	02	8	16	2	1	5	8	13.0	23.4	45	10	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	4	0	0	—	13.6	23.0	50	12	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	14	23	44	10	0
	132	QUSEIR	01	8	02	3	1	3	1	14.2	24.0	46	12	0
	209	PORT SUDAN	02	8	04	4	1	10	6	11	27	74	22	
	165	WADI HALFA												
	167	KARE MA												
	212	ATBARA												
	210	KHARTOUM	00	8	04	2	1	2	1		30	8	-7	
	170	KASSALA												
	211	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	213	MALAKAL												
	172	EL FASHER	01	9	05	3	1	7			27	22	3	0
	173	GENEINA	01	8	04	3	1	7	1		30	9	-6	0
	174	MALAKAL	01	8	02	3	1	3	1	7	32	20	6	0
	175	WAU												
	176	JUBA												

At 1800 on 25th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRÛH	00	7	24	2	1	1	9	13	15	68	9	0
	134	EL DABA	01	5	20	3	6	5	9		19.8	44	7	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	07	8	25	3	8	5	8	12.6	17	72	12	Tr.
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00		18	3	0	1	8	12.7	16.1	68	10	0
	159	DAMIETTA	07	7	21	4	0	Tr.	9	13	19	53	10	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	9	32	2	1	3	6		16.2	97	15	0
	135	EL ARISH												
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	6	24	2	0	0	—	13.6	16.0	65	9	0
	137	MANSURA	00	6	20	2	1	0	—	13.4	15.5	76	12	0
	138	TANTA	01	9	24	1	1	5	8	14.2	15.9	66	10	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	28	2	2	0	—	14.6	16.5	69	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	28	2	1	3	6	13.7	17.4	66	10	0
		ISMAILIA	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	13.8	17.0	60	9	0
CANAL AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	22	3	0	0	—	14	18	64	11	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	19	2	0	0	—	14.1	18.2	43	6	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	14.3	17.8	52	8	0
		GIZA	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	14.4	15.8	64	9	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	20	1	1	0	—	15.0	17.2	50	7	0
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	04	0	1	0	—	15.0	16.8	53	7	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	18	1	0	0	—	15.4	17.2	58	8	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	27	1	0	1	6	16	16	52	6	0
	156	ASYUT	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	17.1	15.9	51	6	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.8	14.6	81	12	0
	166	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	5	1	15.9	15.3	69	9	0
	157	LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	16	16	39	2	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	15.5	20.0	47	9	0
	146	SIWA	00	6	12	1	0	0	—	17.2	15.9	72	11	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	7	24	1	1	0	—	17.0	15.5	54	7	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	16	2	0	0	—	18.0	12.2	57	4	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	16.2	64	9	0
	151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	17.9	17.7	41	4	0
	144	SUEZ	00		16	2	0	0	—	13.9	20.3	47	9	0
	145	TOR	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	14.8	18.2	52	7	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	15	18	52	8	0
	132	QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	14.4	20.7	51	10	0
	209	PORT SUDAN												
	165	WADI HALFA												
	167	KARE MA												
	212	ATBARA												
	210	KHARTOUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	211	WAD MEDANI												
	182	RENK												
	213	MALAKAL												
	172	EL FASHER												
	173	GENEINA												
	174	MALAKAL												
	175	WAU												
	176	JUBA												

At 0600 on Friday 26th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI																			
	160	MATRÛH	25	7	29	3	8	8	9	14		14	23		12		72	9	11	20	
	134	EL DABA	60	6	32	1	6	10	9	13.2		13.3	21		12		88	11	3	9	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	6	28	5	6	9	9	12.7	-5.0	16.4	21	-2	14	-1	79	12	3	20	35
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	82	6	29	4	8	10	8	12.5		16	22		14		88	14	2	Jd.	
	159	DAMIETTA	02	4	18	4	2	8	9	12.7	-4.5	14.1	22		10		78	10	0	3	19
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	21	6	0	1	9	13		16	22		15		68	10	0	3	
	135	EL ARISH	00	9			0	1	6	13.8	-4.0	18.9	24	0	14	+2	52	9	0	15	15
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	20	6	28	3	6	3	8	13.9	-4.4	15.3	23	-1	12	0	82	12	Tr.	1	14
	137	MANSURA	01	7	20	2	1	5	4	13.5	-4.2	15.0	24	-1	12	-1	76	11	0	Dr.	8
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	3	1	3	8	15.1	-3.3	15.7	24	-1	11	0	79	12	0	Dr.	7
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	20	1	1	5	8	14.7	-3.4	15.0	25	+1	12	+1	75	11	0	Dr.	6
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	22	2	0	1	8	16.0	-2.2	12.9	26		11		70	8	0	Dr.	
		ISMAILIA	00	6	18	2	0	0	—	14.2		17.0	24		15		52	7	0	3	
CANAL AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	20	7	0	Tr.	8	15		15	24		13		77	11	0	Dr.	
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	20	4	0	1	6	14.9	-3.1	14.9	24		13		57	7	0	Dr.	
		EZBEKIYA								15.6	-2.4	14.1	24	0	12	-1	65	10	0	Dr.	3
		GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	Tr.	4	15.9	-2.1	15.0	25	+1	11	0	60	7	0	Dr.	5
	143	HELWAN	01	7	12	1	0	3	4	16.3	-2.2	12.9	23	-1	10	-3	67	6	0	1	3
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	18	2	0	0	—	16.8	-1.5	15.0	25	0	11	0	58	7	0	Dr.	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	18	1	0	0	—	16.8		17.4	25		10		52	7	0	Dr.	
	162	MINYA	00	7	15	2	0	1	6	18		14	25		10		59	6	0	3	
	156	ASYUT	00	7	18	1	0	0	—	18.7	+0.4	15.1	23	-2	9	-2	67	9	0	0	
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.2	+0.2	13.6	26		6		68	7	0	0	
	166	QENA	01	9	24	2	1	3	1	17.5	+0.2	15.3	25	-3	9	-3	59	7	0	Dr.	
	157	LUXOR	01	8	00	0	0	5	2	17		15	25		7		48	4	0	Dr.	
	158	ASWAN	01	9	00	0	1	3	1	17.5	+0.5	18.0	25	-4	13	-2	53	8	0	Dr.	
	146	SIWA	00	7	28	3	0	0	—	19.0	-0.3	13.5	26	+2	12	+4	63	7	0	0	1
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	17.4	-1.6	15.0	24	-1	10	0	53	6	0	Dr.	2
		FARAFRA	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	19.0		10.5	24		8		46	-1	0	Dr.	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	60	0	0	0	—	20.4	+1.8	9.0	23	-3	5	-5	52	0	0	Dr.	
	151	KHARGA	01	8	00	0	0	3	1	19.4	+1.6	11.0	25	-2	7	-4	50	1	0	0	
	144	SUEZ	00	5	00	0	0	0	—	15.1	-2.1	20.6	26	+1	16	+2	48	9	0	12	
	145	TOR	00	9	04	2	0	0	—	17.1	+0.7	17.0	27	+2			52	7	0	0	3
	163	HURGHADA	01	9	26	2	0	3	8,2	16		18	28		12		46	6	0	0	
	132	QUSEIR	01	8	30	3	1	3	1	16.4	+0.1	19.0	25	-1	15	-3	43	6	0	0	3
	209	PORT SUDAN	02	8	30	4	1	8	6										0	30	50
	165	WADI HALFA																	0		
	167	KARE MA	01	8	04	3	0	0	1	17		18			14		37	3	0	3	1
	212	ATBARA	02	7	30	3	0	9	2	14		20			17		30	2	0	7	2
	210	KHARTOUM	02	8	32	3	1	8	1	14		26					37	10	0	10	4
	170	KASSALA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	11		24			12				0	2	8
	211	WAD MEDANI	01	9	32	2	1	3	1	13		28					35	4	0	11	12
	182	RENK	CC	8						15		24					22	1		8	48
	213	MALAKAL	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	11		21					53	11	0	2	36
	172	EL FASHER	01	8	32	3	1	5	—	15		18			12		37	3	0	0	16
	173	GENEINA	00	8	04	2	0	1	1			13					37	-1	0	0	6
	174	MALAKAL	02	8	30	4	1	8	2			20			10		35	4	0		4
	175	WAU																		69	86
	176	JUBA																		261	141
																			2	120	122

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick Fog in patches	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
Slight Snow	83, 84
Heavy Snow	85, 86
Slight Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
Slight Dust Storm	91
With Hail	91-96
With Duststorm	98
Heavy with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Cloudy sky	1
Mostly cloudy	2
Sandstorm/duststorm	3
Slight rain	5
Moderate rain	6
Heavy rain	7
Slight snow	8
Heavy snow	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS

At 25th

Direction of wind in degrees East of North. Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA

Height		
Surface	25	6
1000	26	7

FARUK AIRPORT

Height					
Surface	26th		14	6	190 12
1000	370		14	65	190 12
2000	3290	11		65	260 40
3000	4850	8		65	260 44
4000	6480	4		75	260 43
5000	10100	-1		55	260 42
6000	14000	-7		35	260 47
7000	18570	-16		15	260 50
8000		-28			
9000	30590	-38			290 42

	Port Said		Matruh		Almaza		Minya	
Surface	14	15	18	15	14		14	30
1000	250	26	270	9	10	5	290	10
2000	240	26	200	11	330	3	290	12
3000	240	29	260	14	290	7	300	16
4000	240	28	Ent. Cu		250	10	290	15
5000					220	10	280	14

At 26th

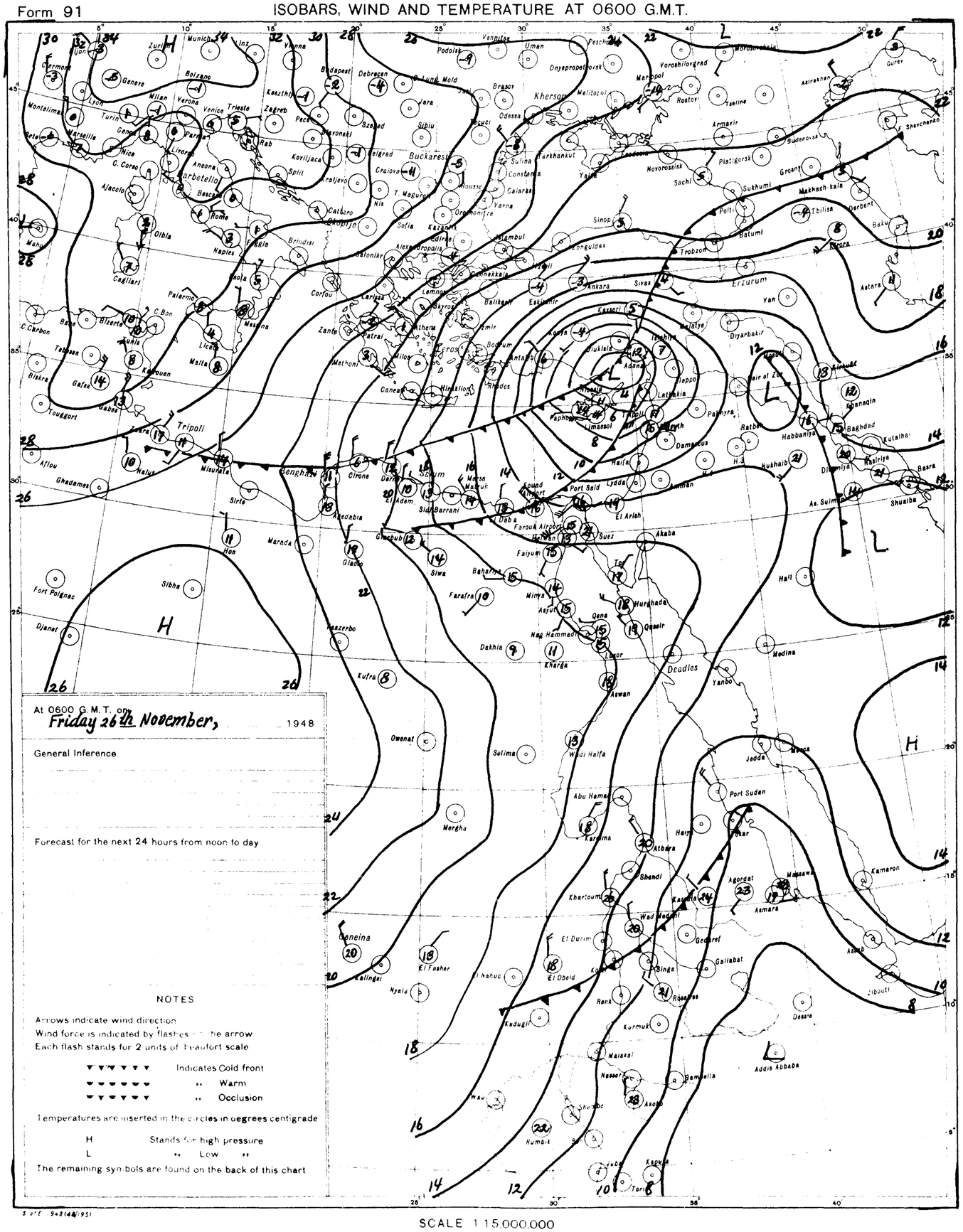
Height												
Surface	5				4	30	3		8	30		
1000	350	26			260	30	240	23	230	6		
2000	340	17			240	9	260	29	250	9		
3000	Ent. Cu				260	21	260	30	260	10		
4000					260	18	260	39	270	10		
5000					270	17	260	38	260	10		
6000					260	9	260	37				
7000							260	46				
8000							260	44				

Height												
Surface	4	30			5				6			
1000	250	16			350	8			320	30		
2000	270	23			340	20			330	30		
3000	260	25			340	30			320	24		
4000	270	29			340	12			300	34		
5000					300	18			290	30		
6000					270	12						

Height												
Surface	5		5		6		9					
1000	270	27	280	34	350	3	340	12				
2000	290	30	280	37	340	9	320	10				
3000	310	34	330	16	320	10	300	13				
4000	290	35	320	17	340	19	300	12				
5000	280	36	320	16	310	17	260	10				
6000	280	38			270	20	200	10				

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Zurich
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Vyazma
Uman
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariupol
Rostov
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Bucuresti
Constanta
Sulina
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Trabzon
Tbilisa
Baku
Derbent
Astrakhan
Gurev
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Platigorsk
Groznyy
Makhach-kala
Armavir
Budennovsk
T. Shevchenko
Erzurum
Van
Astara
Sinop
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Eskisehir
Konya
Adana
Iskenderun
Aleppo
Latakia
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Ratbah
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Khanaqin
Kutaiha
Diwaniya
Kasriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Suwaih
Kukhaib
H.3
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Akaba
Tor
Hail
Medina
Yanbo
Jedda
Mecca
Port Sudan
Suakin
Tokar
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kameron
Abu Hamad
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Faiyum
Beharya
Farafra
Mimya
Asyut
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Qeneir
Luxor
Deadlos
Dakhla
Kharga
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Merga
Abeche
Humbik
Shendi
Khartoum
Atbara
Wad Medani
El Dueim
El Obeid
Kosti
Binga
Gedaref
Gallabat
Renk
Roseires
Kurmuk
Kadugli
Malakal
Nasser
Bamboila
Asosa
Addis Ababa
Dessie
Djibouti
Kassala
Torit
Kaga
Kaga Bandoro
Kaga Bandoro
Kaga Bandoro

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise ON 30 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 53 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 27th NOVEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 26th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	57	7	30	4	2	10	7	18.6	13.2	75	09	0
	160	MATRUH	02	7	02	3	8	10	8	17	14	83	04	R
	134	EL DABA	50	6	28	2	5	8	9	16.8	14.0	59	06	dr
	132	ALEXANDRIA	03	7	26	5	5	9	9	15.9	14.6	61	07	dr
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	81	7	30	3	8	10	8	16.2	14	77	10	R
	159	DAMIETTA	50	7	30	3	8	10	9	14.6	14.2	79	10	6
	161	PORT SAID	25	7	26	4	8	10	8,4	15	15	82	12	R
	135	EL ARISH	30	9	26	4	3	8	8	13.6	19.9	61	12	0
CAIRO AREA (LOWER EGYPT)	136	DAMANHUR	03	6	32	3	6	10	8	16.4	15.2	76	11	3
	137	MANSURA	60	7	32	2	6	10	8	15.4	15.0	78	11	6
	138	TANTA	03	6	20	2	6	10	7	16.8	14.5	74	10	4
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	24	1	0	0	-	16.2	22.8	50	12	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	5	5	9	16.0	19.4	44	06	dr
		ISMAILIA	02	6	02	2	2	8	6	16.0	20.2	64	13	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	26	5	1	7	8	15	20	64	13	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	24	4	1	7	8	15	19	69	9	0
		EZBEKIYA	02	8	28	3	2	9	8	15.5	19.2	54	10	0
		GIZA	02	8	28	3	2	9	8	16.2	18.8	69	13	0
	143	HELWAN	02	8	24	4	2	7	8	15.1	19.6	43	07	0
	153	FAIYUM	02	8	30	2	2	10	8	15.8	21.0	49	10	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	18	2	0	0	0	15.2	25.9	32	08	0
	155	MINYA	01	8	27	4	1	7	8	16	24	32	06	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	16.0	22.0	36	06	0
	154	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.4	25.2	30	08	0
	156	QENA	01	9	22	2	1	3	1	15.5	22.3	43	09	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	28	2	1	5	2	16	23	24	01	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	16.2	23.8	37	08	0
	148	SIWA	03	8	28	4	2	10	4	19.6	18.0	65	11	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	24	2	1	5	4	17.0	20.2	53	10	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	26	4	1	0	8	18.6	21.0	55	11	0
	152	DAKHLA	00		28	1	0	0	-	19.0	21.8	41	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	23.0	33	05	0
	144	SUEZ	01	6	24	3	2	7	8	14.7	22.4	37	06	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	15.2	24.0	33	06	0
		HURGHADA	01	9	22	2	0	5	8	15	23	57	14	0
		QUSEIR	01	8	02	2	1	3	1	15.9	23.0	39	08	0
		TOR EL SUDAN												
		WADI HALFA												
		KASSALA												
		ATBARA												
		KHARTOUM												
		KASSALA												
		WAU MELAKAL												
		LOKA												
		[illegible]												
		[illegible]												
		[illegible]												
		[illegible]												
		MALAKAL												
		WAU												
		[illegible]												

At 1800 on 26th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
50	6	28	2	5	10	7	20.3	13.0	69	7	1
82	6	28	3	8	10	8	20	11	82	08	R
60	5	28	1	6	10	9		13.1	68	07	3
03	5	28	3	5	10	9	19.1	13.0	55	04	dr
03	7	30	2	8	10	9,4	18.6	14	67	08	R
50	2	30	3	5	10	9	17.9	14.0	69	08	dr
02	7	26	4	8	5	9,4	18	15	68	09	R
50	9	28	3	5	10	9	18.3	18.2	76	14	dr
50	5	32	2	5	10	9	18.3	12.0	76	08	tr
03	5	30	2	2	10	9	18.8	13.0	77	09	0
02	6	00	0	5	5	8	19.0	13.4	91	12	tr
02	6	24	2	1	8	8	18.7	12.2	10	12	0
01	7	28	2	1	5	6	18.3	11.8	76	13	2
02	5	28	1	5	8	5	18.6	13.6	82	11	dr
81	7	30	1	5	10	5	19	13	82	10	dr
50	7	32	3	1	8	6	19.0	13.4	73	09	0
00	7	32	2	0	-	-	19.1	12.8	87	11	dr
00	7	32	2	0	-	-	19.4	12.9	88	11	dr
00	7	30	3	1	2	4	19.1	12.9	74	08	0
02	8	32	1	2	8	8	18.4	14.9	71	10	0
00	9	02	2	0	-	-	17.8	15.7	76	12	0
00	7	28	2	1	7	8	18	18	52	08	0
00	7	20	1	0	-	-	18.0	14.9	59	07	0
00	8	00	0	0	-	-	17.7	13.5	94	13	0
01	6	24	2	1	3	1	17.5	15.3	76	11	0
00	7	00	0	0	-	-	17	16	77	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	-	-	17.4	19.8	57	11	0
00	6	00	0	0	-	-	21.6	12.5	63	05	0
01	7	21	2	1	3	8	19.2	15.0	49	04	0
00	7	26	2	1	6		20.2	12.4	69	06	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	20.0	12.3	60	04	0
00	7	00	0	0	-	-	20.0	17.4	42	04	0
00		32	4	0	0	-	17.2	14.4	81	11	0
00	8	28	2	0	-	-	16.6	19.2	49	8	0
02	8	32	3	1	9		15	16			
02	8	02	2	1	9			14			
02	8	02	3	1	10	2		11			

At 0600 on SATURDAY 27th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday T_x	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today T_n	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_x	T_x	T_n	T_n	UU				
13	9	22	1	6	9	9	21.5		120	17		9		82	09	24	48	
82	6	26	3	2	10	0	22		9	15		9		95	09	14	34	
21	7	20	1	6	8	7			11.6	15		9		84	09	10	19	
03	7	14	2	6	10	9	21.2	+2.9	11.0	16	-7	10	-5	87	09	15	35	36
81	7	20	2	8	10	9	21.1		11	17		10		95	11	18	35	
02	3	22	2	6	9	9	20.2	+3.0	12.0	17		9		89	10	14	14	19
01	7	24	2	1	5	9,4	21		14	18		12		72	9	4	9	
13	9	22	3	5	8	9	20.0	+2.1	14.7	22	-1	11	0	74	10	2	15	15
03	5	28	2	5	10	7	21.6	+3.2	11.2	17	-7	10	-8	95	10	4	5	14
02	7	24	1	2	8	6	21.4	+3.4	12.2	19	-5	11	-2	87	10	4	6	8
01	7	00	0	5	5	7	20.8	+2.3	11.0	18	-6	9	-2	94	10	4	8	7
01	6	24	2	6	5	8	20.8	+2.6	11.0	24	0	10	-1	100	11	2	1	6
00	7	28	2	5	1	8	20.6	+2.4	11.6	23		11		68	06	4	4	
02	5	26	1	2	8	4	20.7		13.6	22		12		80	11	dr	3	
01	7	00	0	0	3	4	21		13			11		72	08	dr	dr	
01	7	02	1	2	5	6	21.4	+3.4	12.8	21		10		73	07	0	dr	
01	7	00	0	3	6		21.5	+3.5	11.9	21	-3	11	-2	79	08	dr	dr	3
01	7	00	0	0	3	6	21.6	+3.5	12.3	23	-1	10	0	86	10	dr	dr	3
00	6	00	0	0	6	4	21.5	+2.9	11.9	21	-2	11	-2	73	07	0	1	3
01	8	02	2	1	3	8	21.8	+3.4	12.7	23	-2	10	-1	71	08	0	dr	0
00	9	28	1	0	0	-	21.4		13.6	26		8		72	09	0	dr	
05	6	32	2	0	6	8	21		11	24		7		77	7	0	3	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	20.8	+2.4	13.1	24	-1	11	0	76	9	0	0	1
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.6	+3.5	13.2	25		9		86	11	0	0	
01	8	24	2	1	5	3	19.0	+1.6	15.4	24	-4	11	-1	64	08	0	dr	
01	8	16	1	1	5	1	19		16	24		10		49	05	0	dr	
02	9	04	1	1	8	1	20.0	+3.0	16.3	25	-4	12	-3	52	06	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.0	+3.7	10.5	20	-4	8	0	80	07	0	0	1
02	7	24	1	1	8	4	22.3	+3.2	10.0	21	-3	5	-4	80	07	0	dr	2
00	8	00	0	0	6		22.3		10.9	22		3		81	08	0	dr	
00	8	20	2	0	0	-	22.8	+4.1	10.0	23	-3	8	-2	69	04	0	dr	
01	8	00	0	0	5	1	21.4	+3.5	13.4	24	-3	10	-1	62	07	0	0	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	+2.7	13.2	24	0	11	-3	76	09	0	12	5
00	9	04	1	0	0	-	18.2	+1.7	18.0	25	0	15	0	60	10	0	0	3
01	9	27	2	0	7	6	17		16	24		12		72	11	0	0	
01	8	24	2	1	5	1	18.3	+1.9	20.0	24	-2	16	-2	47	8	0	0	3
																0	30	52
																0	0	
																0	3	1
																0	7	2
																0	10	4
02	8	00	0	1	10	2	11		26					62	18	0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	48
																0	2	36
02	8	32	3	1	9		15		16					32	-1	0	0	16
02	8	02	2	1	9				14							0	0	6
02	8	02	3	1	10	2			11					35	-4	0		4
																0	69	86
																0	261	142
																0	120	123

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30 34
Fog or Thick Haze	40 44
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick Fog	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68 69
Snow	70 79
Showers	80 89
Slight Snow	83 84
Heavy Snow	85 86
Thunderstorm	95 96
Heavy Thunderstorm	97 99

26 M
63 -2
70 +1
67 -5
65 +8

27 M 5.5

26 M

	ALMAZA	MATRUH	MINYA
	14	14	15
	10 5	10 20	310 20
300	330 3	360 14	310 16
1000	290 7	340 8	300 14
2000	250 10	310 12	300 10
3000	220 10	280 18	ENT.Sc.

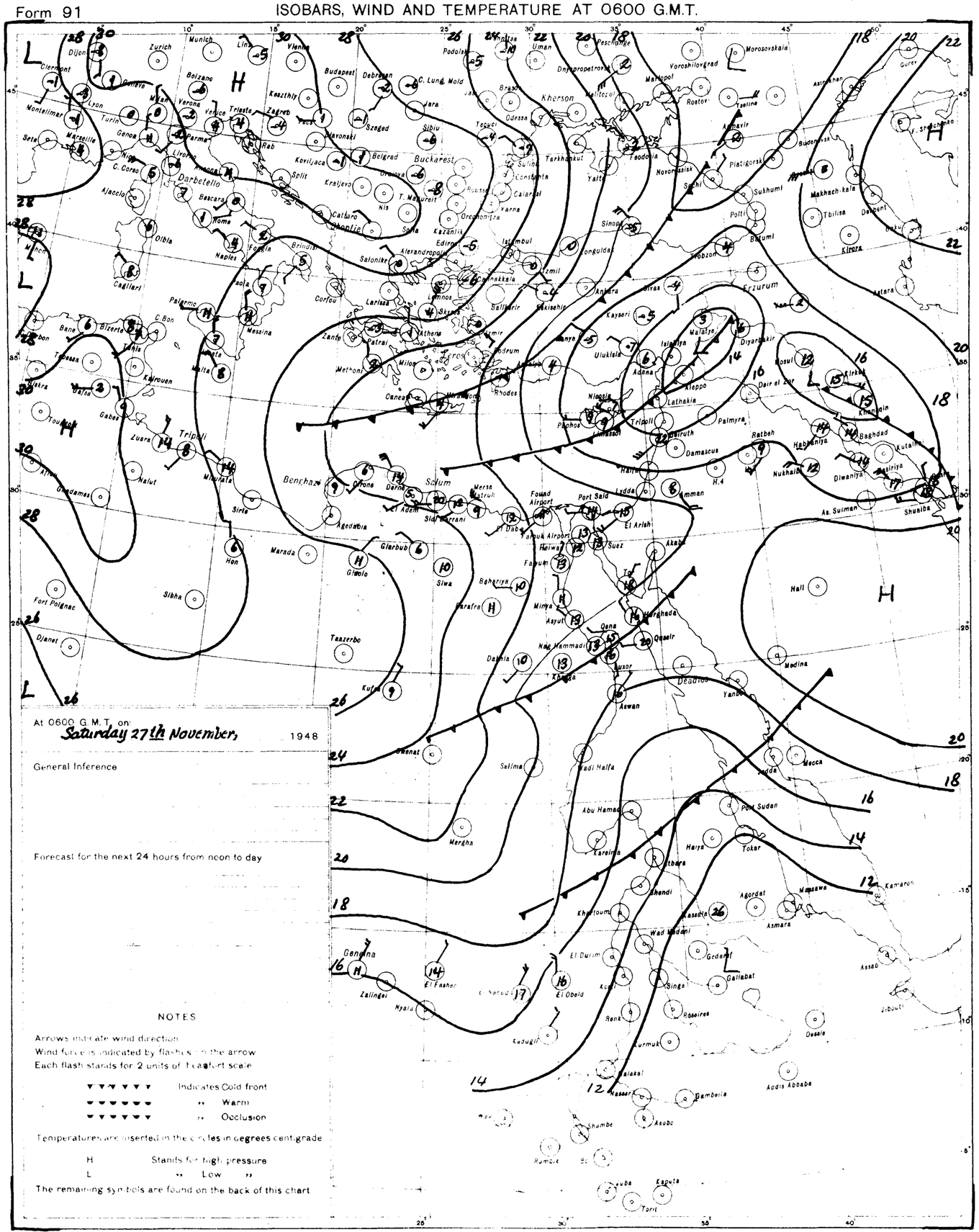
27 M

	5		10	NS		4		3		8	NS	7		4			6	30	5		5			
	330	12	280	11		300	12	350	7	350	1	360	3	360	13		360	4	20	5	330	13		
	340	16	290	15		320	12	360	8	300	1	50	6	360	11		340	11	350	24	300	13		
	340	16	280	13		340	16	360	7	210	2	350	3	290	10		340	12	350	16	320	10		
	320	17	EntCo			340	12	290	9	280	3	320	10	10	8		330	11	350	14	310	10		
	EntCo					250	9	270	14	270	5	300	13				300	15	340	5	310	23		
						270	17	260	30	260	15	260	26								300	27		
									260	52														

	5		5		6		9							4										
	330	6	320	9	10	7	260	15																
	360	6	350	11	350	14	250	12																
	60	6	330	15	340	12	230	13						20	28									
	330	14	310	15	300	10	210	7						20	25									
	330	17			260	13	180	6						60	17									
	360	20			270	20	140	8						80	10									
	EntCo				270	42																		

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Saturday 27th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front
▬▬▬▬▬▬ " Warm
▼▬▼▬▼▬ " Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 31 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Sunday 28th November, 1948.

At 1200 on Saturday 27th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	03	8	24	2	5	9	9	20.4	14.3	65	7	4
	160	MATRUH	02	7	00	0	2	9	8	20.1	13	82	10	0
	134	EL DABA	02	7	28	1	2	6	9		13	82	10	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	03	9	24	2	6	10	9	19.8	12.8	75	9	1
	159	FOUAD (Airport)	25	7	22	4	8	6	8,4	19.3	12	88	10	R
	155	DAMIETTA	02	8	26	2	2	9	9	19.2	15.0	66	9	0
	161	PORT SAID	02	8	28	1	1	9	8,6	19	15	59	7	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	32	3	2	8	8	18.8	15.1	74	10	0
	139	DAMANHUR	02	7	20	2	5	9	8,5	20.3	13.8	78	10	1
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	6	20.3	15.4	66	9	0
	156	TANTA	02	8	00	0	2	8	8	20.3	16.0	59	8	0
	133	ZAGAZIG	13	6	24	2	2	8	8	20.0	15.8			0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	61	7	28	3	5	5	9	19.7	16.9	46	5	Dr.
		ISMAILIA	01	7	28	1	1	5	8	19.4	18.0	43	5	0
	128	FAROUK (Airport)	02	8	24	3	1	8	8	20	16	52	6	0
	143	ALMAZA	02	8	28	2	1	8	8,6	19.8	16.2	47	8	0
		EZBEKIYA	03	8	26	1	2	10	8	19.9	16.2	51	6	0
		GIZA	03	8	26	1	2	10	8	19.8	17.6	48	7	0
	145	HELWAN	02	8	26	2	2	8	8,4	19.9	15.6	45	4	0
	125	FAIYUM	02	8	30	2	2	9	9	20.4	17.2	47	5	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	26	1	0	8	9,4	19.4	18.2	46	6	0
	152	MINYA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8,1	20	19	37	4	0
	150	ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	19.0	18.1	44	5	0
	154	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	17.4	22.5	40	8	0
	124	QENA	01	9	24	2	1	3	1	17.1	21.0	47	9	0
	57	LUXOR	01	8	29	2	1	3	1	17	22	20	-2	0
	126	ASWAN	02	9	30	2	1	8	1	17.2	22.4	43	9	0
	141	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	22.8	16.4	66	10	0
	121	BAHARIYA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	20.7	17.0	43	4	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	26	2	1	5	6,4	22.2	17.1	52	7	0
	129	DAKHLA	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	20.6	18.8	46	7	0
	127	KHARGA	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	20.8	21.1	34	5	0
	144	[illegible]	02	5	28	2	2	8	9	17.8	17.2	48	6	0
	140	[illegible]	00	9	28	2	0	0	—	17.2	21.1	47	9	0
		[illegible]	01	9	32	2	1	5	8,1	17	21	57	12	0
		[illegible]	02	8	32	3	1	8	2	17.4	22.2	60	14	0
		[illegible]	02	8	02	5	2	10	6	12	27	58	18	0
		[illegible]	02	7	30	3	1	9	8,2	9	31	49	19	0
		[illegible]	02	8	32	2	1	9	2	9	31	31	12	0
		[illegible]	02	8	04	3	1	10	2	5	36	14	5	0
		[illegible]	02	8	32	3	1	10	1	7	33	26	11	0
		[illegible]	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	9	34	25	11	0
		[illegible]	01	8	32	3	1	5	2	9	28	15	-1	0
		[illegible]	01	8	06	3	1	5	2		39	12	5	0
		[illegible]	02	8	04	3	1	10	2		28	12	-4	0
		[illegible]	01	8	02	3	1	3	4,2	7	32	21	7	0
		[illegible]	01	8	02	1	1	5	1	6	33	20	7	0

At 1800 on 27th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
14	7	30	3	6	8	9	20.8	12.8	74	9	8
02	7	26	3	6	8	8	21	11	88	9	8
20	6	28	1	6	10	9		12			R
03	5	04	1	6	10	9	19.6	12.9	77	9	3
82	7	18	2	8	10	8	20	12	95	12	R
00		22	2	0	1	8	19.8	11.2	88	9	0
00	7	25	2	1	1	8	20	14	67	8	0
03	9	32	3	2	10	9	19.4	15.2	62	8	0
00	6	24	2	1	0	—	19.9	11.2	88	9	0
00	6	32	1	1	0	—	20.7	11.0	87	9	0
01	8	00	0	2	5	8	20.8	11.0	85	8	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	—	21.2	12.0	100	12	0
Dr.	7	30	2	1	1	6	20.8	14.9	73	10	0
01	6	27	1	1	7	5	20.4	13.8	69	8	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21	13	72	8	0
01	7	00	0	1	5	6	20.6	13.6	58	5	0
02	7	00	0	2	9	6	21.1	13.7	67	8	0
02	7	00	0	2	9	6	21.1	12.8	77	9	0
03	7	00	0	2	10	8,4	21.2	13.5	58	6	0
02	8	00	0	2	9	9	20.7	14.3	65	8	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	—	21.5	12.4	73	7	0
01	7	00	0	1	3	6	21	14	59	6	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	—	20.5	12.6	70	8	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.3	13.5	72	9	0
01	6	24	2	1	3	1	19.4	14.2	80	11	0
00	7	24	1	1	0	—	19	15	48	4	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	18.8	19.5	54	10	0
80	6	00	0	0	0	—	24.2	12.7	67	7	0
00	7	28	2	1	0	—	22.0	12.5	54	3	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	21.5	16.2	60	3	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	22.8	18.2	46	7	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	—	21.9	14.9	48	4	0
		32	2	0	0	—	18.7	14.5	60	6	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	19.1	17.2	52	7	0
00	8	27	3	1	0	—	18	19	56	10	0

At 0600 on Sunday 28th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_y		T_nT_n		UU				
20	8	32	5	7	10	7	23.0		11.9	15		8		84	9	30	7	
82	7	22	1	8	8	8	22		12	15		9		88	10	15	49	
02	7	02	1	9	8	9	20.8					7			8	7	26	
03	8	12	1	6	10	9	20.8	+2.4	11.2	15	-8	10	-5	88	9	10	45	37
81	7	14	1	8	10	8,4	20.8		11	15		10		94	10	9	1.5	
57		18	3	5	9	9	20.0	+2.7	10.8	16		7		93	10	1	15	20
02	7	24	3	2	10	8	20		12	16		10		88	10	0	7	
00	9	12	2	0	1	8	20.6	+2.6	14.9	19	-4	8	-3	57	7	Dr.	15	16
01	6	28	3	1	5	4	21.2	+2.8	10.8	16	-8	9	-3	81	8	1	6	15
01	7	24	1	1	5	9	21.2	+3.4	11.4	18	-6	8	-4	89	9	6	6	9
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	21.5	+3.0	10.3	18	-6	7	-4	88	9	0	8	7
00	6	24	1	0	0	—	20.8	+2.5	11.2	19	-5	8	-3	95	10	0	1	6
00	7	22	2	0	1	8	21.3	+3.0	10.1	19		9		78	6	Dr.	4	
00	6	24	1	0	0	—	21.0		12.1	20		10		69	6	0	3	
01	7	22	3	0	5	6	22		11	21		9		71	6	0	Dr.	
01	7	18	2	0	5	4	21.9	+3.8	11.0	18		8		61	4	0	Dr.	
01	7	00	0	0	3	4	22.0	+3.9	10.1	17	-7	9	-3	69	5	0	Dr.	3
01	7	00	0	0	3	4	22.3	+4.2	10.9	20	-3	7	-3	71	6	0	Dr.	5
01	6	00	0	1	7	4	22.6	+4.0	10.1	18	-5	8	-5	66	4	0	1	3
00	8	18	2	0	0	—	22.8	+4.4	10.5	18	-7	7	-4	63	3	0	Dr.	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	—	22.6		11.8	19		6		59	4	0	Dr.	
00	7	32	1	0	1	1	23		10	19		6		54	1	0	3	
00	7	22	1	0	0	—	23.4	+4.9	11.2	20	-5	8	-3	61	4	0	0	1
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.9	+4.7	13.2	25		5		59	5	0	0	
01	7	24	2	1	5	3	21.3	+3.8	12.3	22	-6	8	-4	71	7	0	Dr.	
01	8	28	2	0	5	4	21		14	22		8		48	3	0	Dr.	
02	3	32	3	1	8	1	22.0	+4.9	13.6	23	-5	11	-3	60	6	0	Dr.	
00	7	24	2	0	0	—	24.4	+5.0	13.5	17	-7	5	-2	69	12	0	0	1
00	8	24	1	0	0	—	23.3	+4.1	10.0	19	-5	4	-5	62	3	0	Dr.	2
01	8	18	3	0	3	8	24.0		7.7	19		3		72	3	0	Dr.	
01	8	24	2	0	3	6,5	24.1	+5.3	8.7	19	-7	6	-4	74	5	0	Dr.	
02	7	00	0	0	5	1	22.8	+4.8	13.6	22	-5	8	-3	48	3	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21.2	+3.9	14.2	18	-6	11	-2	57	6	0	12	5
01	8	28	4	2	7	1	19.9	+3.4	16.0	21	-4	13	0	56	5	0	0	3
02	9	26	3	0	8	8,4	20		16	22		10		42	3	0	0	
01	8	28	3	1	5	1	20.0	+3.6	15.7	23	-3	14	-4	50	5	0	0	3
02	8	30	5	1	10	6	16		24			21		57	15	0		53
01	8	02	4	1	7	2	14		21		15	23	-1	8	9	4		
00	9	32	5	0	0	—	13		23			47	11	0	2	8		
00	8	32	2	0	0	—	10		24			54	14	0	11	12		
00	9	32	4	0	0	—	12		23			53	13	0	0	48		
02	8	04	3	2	10	1	14							0	2	36		
00	8	30	4	0	0	—	15		18		14	37	3	0	0	16		
01	8	31	1	1	5	2			13			48	2	0	0	6		
																4		
00	8	02	4	0	1	4	12		20		16	53	10	8	69	86		
														0	258	141		
														0	120	123		

STATION	AREA
SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
MATRUH	
EL DABA	
ALEXANDRIA	
FOUAD (Airport)	
DAMIETTA	
PORT SAID	
EL ARISH	
DAMANHUR	
MANSURA	
TANTA	
ZAGAZIG	
SHIBIN EL KOM	
ISMAILIA	
FAROUK (Airport)	
ALMAZA	
EZBEKIYA	
GIZA	
HELWAN	
FAIYUM	
BENI SUEF	
MINYA	
ASYUT	
NAG HAMMADI	
QENA	
LUXOR	
ASWAN	
SIWA	
BAHARIYA	
FARAFRA	
DAKHLA	
KHARGA	

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunderstorm	17
Drizzle	20
Snow	21
Rain	23
Rain and Snow	24
Shower(s)	25
Thunderstorm	29
Mist	30
Fog	40
Fog in patches	41
Fog, sky visible	42
Fog, sky invisible	43
Fog, deposit rime	48
Dust storm	31
Sand storm	32
Blowing dust	33
Blowing sand	34
Blowing dust or sand, low	35
Blowing dust or sand, high	36
Drifting snow, low	37
Drifting snow, high	38
Blowing snow, low	39
Blowing snow, high	40
Hail	26
Glaze	27
Snow pellets	28
Ice pellets	29
Hail	30

27th

18	+13
66	-3
75	+3
61	+4

28th 1.0

28th 3

	12	74	210	8
550	10	75	210	8
3410	5	75	280	29
4920	1	75	280	28
6530	0	55	280	28
10020	-4	35	270	39
13970	-9		270	61
18550	-15		270	95
30630	-41			

27th

Matruh		Port Said		Minya	
13	30	14	30	15	
330	6	300	6	10	9
310	9	300	7	360	17
300	14	260	9	340	16
270	17	250	13	310	14
260	20	Ent. Cu			
250	16				
Ent Cu					

5		4	45				
30	8	20	18				
30	10	20	14				
20	10	20	10				
Ent. Cb.		Ent. Cb.					

3		8 30		7 30		3	
270	11	240	6	190	3	320	19
280	20	260	7	280	11	340	26
280	24	280	6	290	15	330	31
280	24	280	7	280	14	330	22
270	24	290	3	320	12	340	23
270	32	270	6			310	36
270	55						

9 45		5		5			
340	10	360	5	330	18		
340	15	10	22	340	19		
350	6	10	19	340	17		
340	10	310	14	310	25		
280	13	270	16	310	31		
		300	5	310	25		

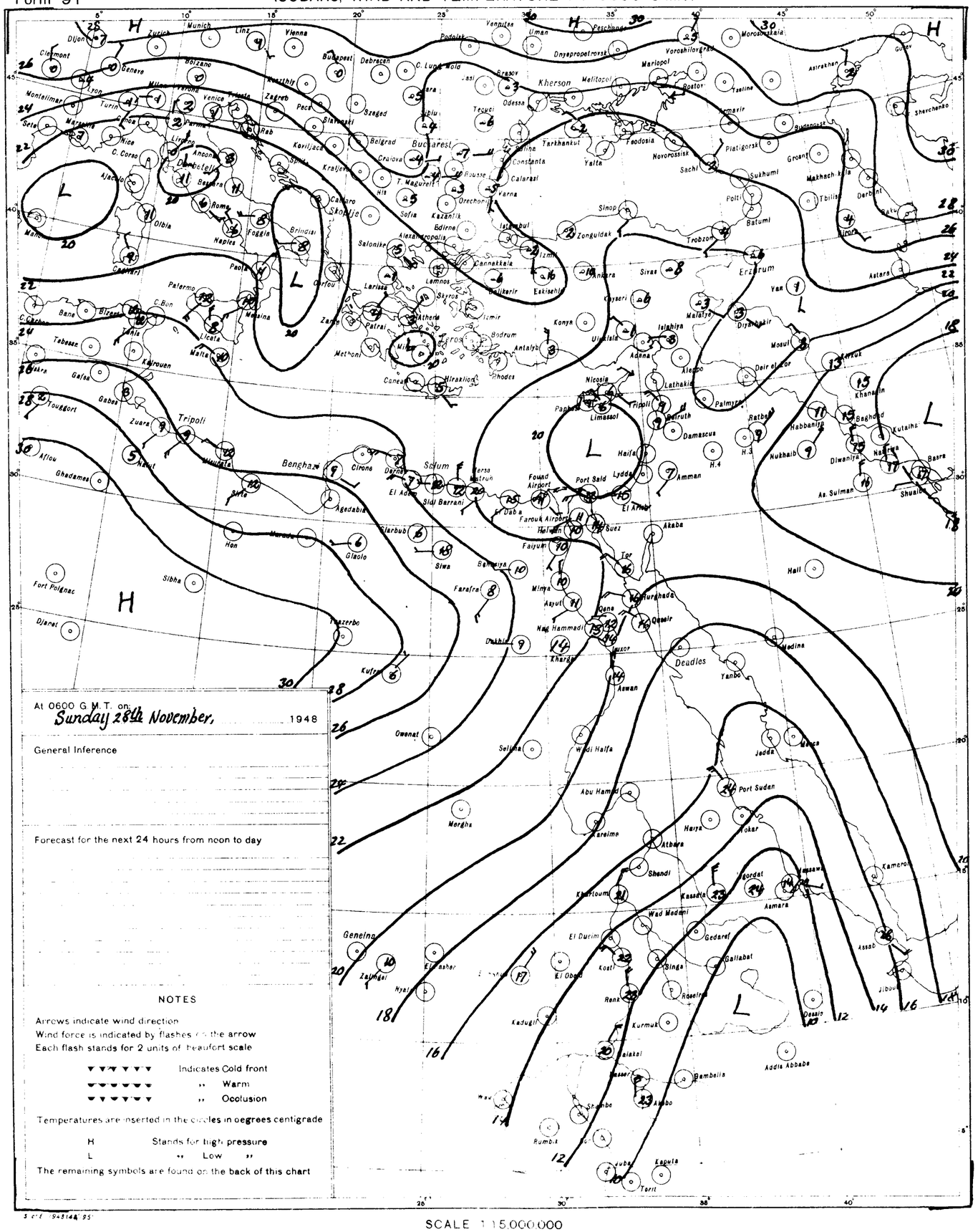
5		5		5		10	
300	18	350	10	10	8	320	18
300	23	10	12	10	18	320	15
300	24	360	13	10	18	320	20
300	18	350	16	360	16	340	7
290	25			300	15		

3 25							
20	42						
30	31						
30	5						
70	8						
250	11						

3 45		5				3 45	
340	11					10	24
360	21	30	15			20	32
40	12	40	22				
60	5	60	32				
		90	29				
		70	19				
		90	1				

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
L
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sollum
Cairo
Port Said
Suez
Aqaba
Haifa
Amman
Damascus
Beirut
Nicosia
Limassol
Adana
Aleppo
Lattakia
Palmyra
Konya
Ankara
Sivas
Erzerum
Trabzon
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istanbul
Izmir
Bodrum
Antalya
Rhodes
Crete
Athens
Salonika
Sofia
Bucharest
Belgrade
Budapest
Vienna
Munich
Zurich
Odessa
Kherson
Sevastopol
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Rostov
Taganrog
Dnyepropetrovsk
Kharkov
Kursk
Moscow
Leningrad
Archangel
Murmansk
Reykjavik
Jan Mayen
Iceland
Faroes
Shetland
Aberdeen
Edinburgh
Dublin
Belfast
Manchester
London
Paris
Brest
Lisbon
Madrid
Gibraltar
Algiers
Oran
Tunis
Malta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Alexandria
Cairo
Port Said
Suez
Aqaba
Jeddah
Mecca
Medina
Port Sudan
Khartoum
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Siwa
Jarabub
Agedabia
Barce
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fuka
Alexandria
Cairo
Fayum
Mimya
Asyut
Nag Hammadi
Qena
Qeseir
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Mecca
Abu Hamed
Atbara
Shendi
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gallabat
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Kareima
Merowe
Dongola
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Kufra
Jalo
Siwa
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fuka
Alexandria
Cairo
Port Said
Suez
Aqaba
Tor
Hall
Akaba
Ras Sulman
Shuaiba
Basra
Kutaiba
Baghdad
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Islahiya
Adana
Aleppo
Lattakia
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
Kamaran
Assab
Jibuti
Addis Ababa
Bambella
Asosa
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Zalingei
Geneina
Nyala
Kadugli
Renk
Roseires
Singa
Kurmuk
Malakal
Wau
Rumbek
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Shambe
Nasser
Akobo
Desaix
Gordat

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 31 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Monday 29th November, 1948.

At 1200 on Sunday 28th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
		ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI												
160	MATRUH	82	6	08	2	8	10	9	23	12	88	10	R
134	EL DABA	60	6	01	4	6	10	9		13.4	69	8	3
132	ALEXANDRIA	03	8	04	2	6	10	9	21.4	14.4	70	9	3
155	EDKU (ABOUKIR)	02	7	06	2	8	10	8,4	21.4	14	77	10	R
159	DAMIETTA	61	7	22	3	5	10	8	20.4	13.8	90	12	10
161	PORT SAID	81	6	29	3	8	10	8	21	15	77	11	R
170	EL ARISH	C1	9	24	2	1	5	8	19.8	16.4	58	8	0
[illegible]	DAMANHUR	03	7	04	2	2	10	9	22.0	14.8	70	10	0
[illegible]	MANSURA	02	7	28	2	2	8	9	21.5	15.4	72	10	0
[illegible]	TANTA	02	7	32	2	5	9	7	21.2	15.0	68	9	Dr.
139	ZAGAZIG	13	6	24	1	1	10	7	21.5	16.6			0
	ISMAILIA P.M.	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	21.0	20.4	43	7	0
	SUEZ	02	7	26	1	2	8	9	20.6	17.0	54	8	0
606	FAYOUM (Kom Aushim)	00	8	26	2	0	1	8	21	17	39	3	0
58	ALMAZA	00	8	26	2	0	1	8	20.7	16.8	33	0	0
[illegible]	HELIOPOLIS	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	21.4	17.8	35	2	0
[illegible]	CAIRO	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	21.2	19.0	34	3	0
14	HELWAN	00	9	26	3	0	1	8	21.2	16.9	30	-1	0
[illegible]	FAYOUM	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	21.2	18.5	35	2	0
[illegible]	ENSHAS	00	9	30	1	0	1	8	21.1	19.3	38	4	0
[illegible]	MINIA	00	8	29	3	0	2	8	22	19	30	1	0
[illegible]	ASSIUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	21.0	17.8	37	3	0
[illegible]	KENA (DENDERA)	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	19.5	20.2	36	4	0
[illegible]	LUXOR	01	8	26	2	1	5	3	19.4	20.0	32	3	0
[illegible]	ASWAN	01	8	28	3	1	5	2,1	19	20	23	-2	0
[illegible]	KOM OMBO	02	9	30	2	1	8	1	19.8	16.5	50	5	0
40	ABU SIMBEL	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	23.8	17.8	63	11	0
[illegible]	ALEXANDRIA (Ras El Tin)	01	8	24	1	1	3	8	21.8	17.5	44	5	0
[illegible]	[illegible]	00	8	24	2	0	1	4	22.0	18.0	49	7	0
[illegible]	[illegible]	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	23.0	15.6	51	6	0
[illegible]	[illegible]	01	8	32	2	0	3	1	21.7	18.6	27	0	0
54	[illegible]	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.7	19.1	46	7	0
41	[illegible]	00	8	28	5	1	5	1	19.3	18.8	47	7	0
[illegible]	[illegible]	02	9	30	4	2	8	2	19	19	46	7	0

28th

70 +5
67 -2
61 -11
66 +9

29th 0.2

At 1800 on 28th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 18-24 G.M.T. mms
ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
		13	8	14	2	6	3	6	24.2	9.8	92	9	3
		01	7	18	1	8	5	4	24	11	94	10	Tr
		60	6	01	4	6	10	9		13.2	72	8	1
		03	5	04	1	5	10	9	28.2	13.7	59	6	Tr
		02	7	06	1	6	10	8,6	24.1	13	77	9	2
		03		26	3	2	10	8	22.8	14.2	65	8	0
		03	7	32	4	5	10	8,4	22	16	68	10	Tr
		03	9	32	3	2	10	9	20.7	15.2	62	8	1
		01	6	32	3	1	3	8	23.7	12.0	68	6	0
		02	5	32	1	5	8	9	23.9	13.5	77	10	Dr.
		01	7	00	0	2	7	7	23.6	14.6	84	12	0
		02	6	24	2	2	8	6	22.8	13.4	82	10	0
		01	7	30	2	1	5	6	24.2	14.9	75	10	0
		01	6	02	1	1	7	6	23.1	14.0	69	8	0
		00	7	06	2	1	8	—	23	14	67	8	0
		00	7	04	2	0	0	—	23.5	12.3	79	9	0
		00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23.6	12.6	80	10	0
		00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23.5	13.5	64	7	0
		00	8	02	4	0	0	—	23.1	12.6	76	9	0
		00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.6	12.1	64	5	0
		00	9	10	1	0	0	—	23.0	10.8	75	7	0
		00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23	12	55	3	0
		00	6	20	1	0	0	—	23.5	11.8	67	6	0
		00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.4	13.4	60	5	0
		01	6	24	2	1	5	3	21.6	15.4	51	5	0
		00	7	00	0	0	0	—	22	12	59	4	0
		00	9	32	2	0	0	—	21.4	15.6	53	6	0
		00	6	00	0	0	0	—	24.8	10.2	84	7	0
		01	7	28	1	1	5	8	23.3	12.5	60	4	0
		00	7	32	1	0	0	—	24.4	10.0	64	3	0
		00	7	32	1	0	0	—	24.4	10.0	64	3	0
		00	7	00	0	0	0	—	24.0	12.2	40	-1	0
		00		32	2	0	0	—	21.8	13.9	77	10	0
		00	8	28	5	0	0	—	20.6	17.2	48	6	0
		00	8	24	2	2	0	—	20	16	45	4	0
		00	8	28	3	1	0	—	19.9	16.0	49	5	0

29th 4

	9	87	130	13
660	8	95	130	13
3530	5	85	30	15
5050	2	85	40	5
6640	-2	85	340	6
11300	-2	35	260	17
14100	-7		260	37
18680	-17		260	40
	-28			
30680	-41		160	20

28th

P.Said	A.P.	Matruh		Almoza		Minya
14		14	15	14	15	15
320	11	350	14	330	3	320 12
Ent. Cu		360	7	300	3	320 12
		60	3	320	2	320 15
		280	4	320	3	330 13
		210	4	360	2	
		Ent. Cb		270	15	
				260	12	
				250	10	

At 0600 on Monday 29th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. From Oct 1
ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T.Tx		Tn		UU				
01	9	18	3	1	3	9	24.9		10.0	14		7		82	7	5	83	
00	7	21	3	0	0	—	25		9	16		6		88	7	3	52	
02	7	20	1	1	8	9			11.2	15		6		85	9	4	30	
03	6	12	1	6	10	9	26.4	+8.0	13.2	16	-7	10	-5	81	10	8	53	38
02	7	12	1	5	10	8,4	25.7		12	15		11		95	12	3	48	
00		22	2	0	2	8	24.6	+7.3	15.0	14		9		68	9	10	25	20
25	7	21	1	8	9	8	24		14	16		14		82	11	3	10	
21	9	30	2	8	10	9	25.4	+7.4	13.2	18	-5	11	0	94	12	15	30	16
01	6	08	2	1	5	4	25.6	+7.2	12.4	17	-7	10	-2	82	9	0	6	15
01	7	16	1	1	5	6	25.9	+8.1	13.0	17	-7	10	-2	80	10	Dr.	6	9
00	8	00	0	1	2	8	25.9	+7.4	10.0	19	-5	6	-5	92	9	Dr.	8	7
00	6	04	2	0	0	—	25.4	+7.0	12.8	20	-4	8	-2	77	9	0	1	6
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	25.9	+7.6	10.2	21		8		81	7	0	4	
01	5	10	1	1	7	6	25.2		14.0	19		12		80	11	0	3	
01	7	06	1	0	3	6	26		11	18		9		77	7	0	Dr.	
01	7	02	1	0	3	6	25.5	+7.4	12.0	18		9		69	6	0	Dr.	
09	5	00	0	4	0	—	25.8	+7.7	10.7	19	-5	9	-3	82	8	0	Dr.	3
09	5	00	0	4	0	—	25.8	+7.6	9.0	21	-2	5	-5	97	8	0	Dr.	5
01	6	06	2	1	5	4	25.4	+6.7	14.2	17	-6	9	-3	64	7	0	1	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	25.9	+7.4	11.2	20	-5	7	-4	79	7	0	Dr.	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	—	25.4		10.1	20		4		69	4	0	Dr.	
05	6	00	0	0	1	1	25		8	19		4		71	3	0	3	
00	7	26	1	0	0	—	25.4	+6.8	11.1	18	-7	7	-3	74	7	0	0	1
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	24.7	+7.7	11.6	21		4		62	5	0	0	
01	8	24	2	1	3	1	24.2	+6.6	11.3	21	-7	6	-5	62	4	0	Dr.	
01	8	20	1	0	3	2	24		12	20		4		51	2	0	Dr.	
02	9	32	1	1	8	4	23.8	+6.6	11.7	20	-8	10	-4	68	6	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	26.4	+7.0	5.0	18	-6	1	-6	84	3	0	0	1
00	7	32	1	4	0	—	25.6	+6.4	7.0	18	-6	3	-6	85	5	0	Dr.	2
01	8	20	1	0	3	4	26.4		8.0	19		2		63	1	0	Dr.	
01	8	00	0	1	3	6,5	25.5	+7.1	6.8	17	-9	4	-6	71	2	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	24.5	+6.4	11.0	19	-8	7	-3	63	4	0	0	
01	6	28	1	1	5	8	23.9	+6.5	13.8	21	-3	11	-2	78	10	0	12	5
00	9	04	1	0	0	—	22.6	+6.0	13.5	23	-2	9	-4	53	4	0	0	3
01	9	26	3	0	5	8,2	22		14	20		9		57	6	0	0	
01	8	28	3	1	5	4	21.6	+5.1	16.3	22	-4	14	-4	48	5	0	0	3

29th

0	30	55		
0	0			
0	3	1		
0	7	2		
0	10	4		
0	2	8		
0	11	12		
0	0	48		
0	2	36		
0	0	16		
0	0	6		
		4		
0	69	86		
0	261	142		
0	120	124		

5		4	45	3	30
210	18	220	16	120	11
230	13	260	6	70	10
250	9	190	9	70	10
230	7	200	5	70	7
		150	7	50	3
		350	5	Ent VS	
		310	17		
		270	20		

3		9		7	45	3	
90	14	60	6	60	10	60	3
60	19	70	6	70	12	50	9
40	12	60	6	60	10	40	9
40	5	70	6	70	19	30	8
340	6	40	5	Ent. Cu.		300	10
260	14	40	5			270	12
260	34						
260	45						

6		5		6	30
340	8	10	8	130	2
340	17	360	17	190	1
360	16	10	17	30	3
10	5	360	10	340	7
260	14	320	3	310	11
270	28	300	10	300	13
				290	13

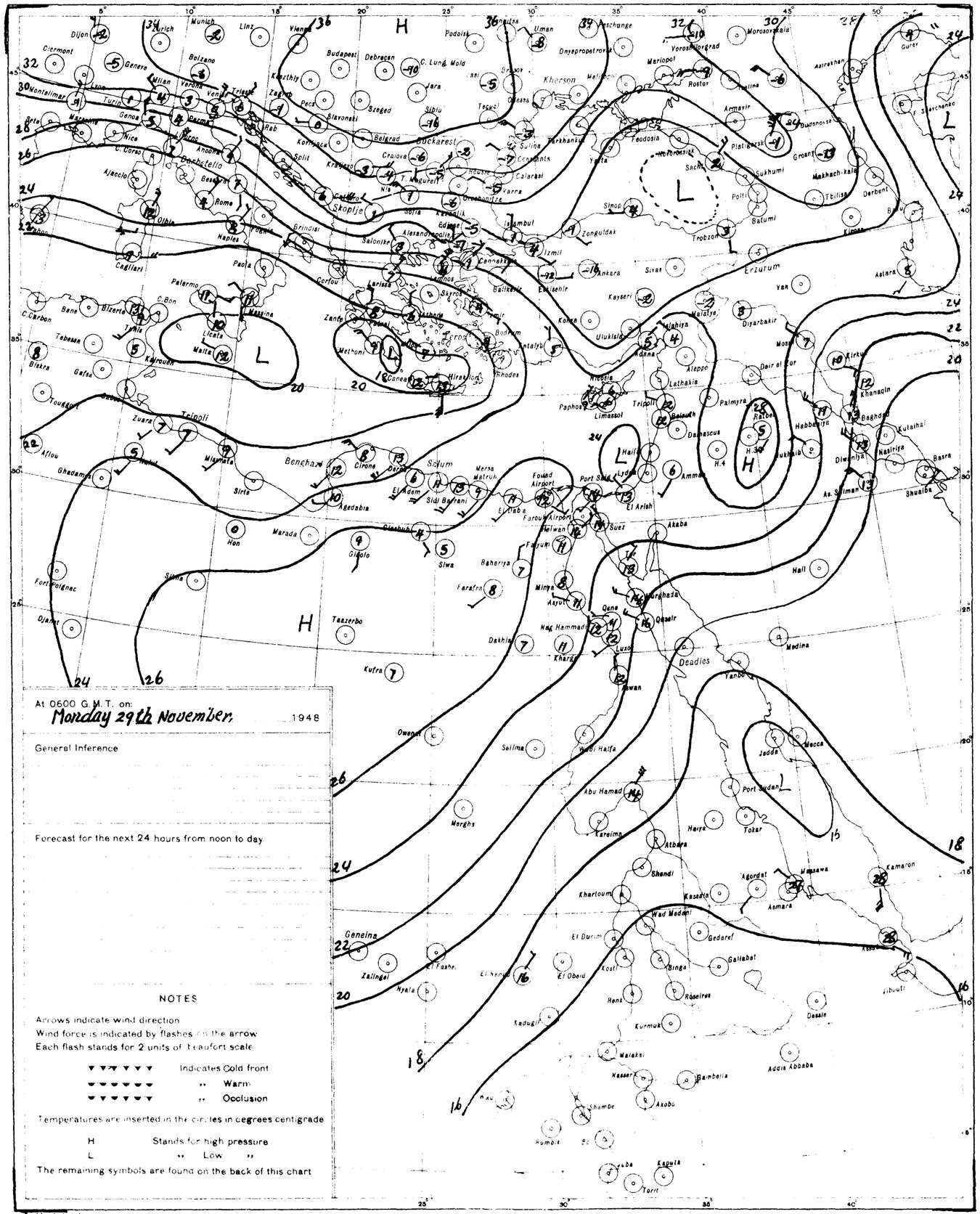
5		5		5		9	
70	3	350	8	10	12	350	14
80	5	10	11	360	17	350	12
50	11	340	16	10	14	310	10
20	16	330	28	340	9	300	7
20	18			280	13	260	8
320	18						
320	10						
290	33						

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Fairly cloudy	01
[illegible]	02
[illegible]	03
[illegible]	04
[illegible]	05
[illegible]	06
[illegible]	07
[illegible]	08
[illegible]	09

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Diion
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Uman
Dnyspropetrovsk
Yorosh Lovgrad
Mariopol
Rostov
Morosovskaia
Gurev
Ciermont
Genera
Belzano
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
C. Lung Mold
Siblu
Tegucl
Odessa
Kherson
Melitopol
Astrakhan
Montelimar
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Rab
Slavonski
Belgrad
Bucharest
Craiova
Calarasi
Constanta
Varna
Yalta
Feodosia
Armavir
Budyonnovsk
Platnirovsk
Grozni
Sochi
Sukhumi
Mashach-kala
Tbilisi
Derbent
Baku
Nice
Ancona
Pescara
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Rome
Olbia
Cagliari
Naples
Foggia
Skoplje
Sofia
Krivolak
Edirne
Istambul
Izmit
Zonguldak
Sinop
Batumi
Trobzon
Erzurum
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Eskisehir
Konya
Ulukisla
Malatya
Yan
Astara
Brindisi
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Cannakale
Paola
Palermo
Messina
C.Bon
C.Carbon
Bone
Bizerta
Tebessa
Tunis
Licata
Malta
Corfou
Larissa
Lemnos
Skyros
Bodrum
Antalya
Zante
Kythera
Methoni
Canea
Hirakion
Rhodes
Bilskra
Gafsa
Kairouan
Touggourt
Tripoli
Zuara
Mizrata
Sirta
Ghadames
Aflou
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
Solum
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
Sidi Bahrani
Agedabia
Hon
Marada
Gialo
Siwa
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tanezrbo
Kufra
Owenat
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamad
Morghs
Kareima
Atbara
Port Sudan
Haiya
Tokar
Jadda
Mecca
Shendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Wad Medani
Gedaref
El Ducim
Kosti
Singa
Gallabat
Geneina
Zalingei
El Fasher
Nyala
El Obeid
Renk
Roseires
Kadugli
Kurmuk
Malakal
Kassen
Bambella
Addis Ababa
Shambe
Akobo
Rumbek
Yaba
Kaputa
Torit
Djibouti
Dessie
Aswan
Deadlos
Yanbo
Medina
Qena
Luxor
Esna
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Baharlya
Fayum
Minya
Asyut
Hagr Hammadi
Qeneiterah
Hall
Akaba
Suez
Ismailia
Port Said
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
El Arish
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
Nablus
Jericho
Damascus
Palmyra
Lathakia
Aleppo
Deir el Zor
Raqqa
Hasaka
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Diwaniya
Kutaiba
Nasiriya
Basra
As Salman
Shuaiba
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Beirut
Tripoli
Mosul
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Adana
Ulukisla
Konya
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Yan
Astara
Baku
Derbent
Tbilisi
Mashach-kala
Grozni
Sochi
Sukhumi
Platnirovsk
Feodosia
Yalta
Armavir
Budyonnovsk
Rostov
Mariopol
Yorosh Lovgrad
Morosovskaia
Gurev
Astrakhan
Uman
Dnyspropetrovsk
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Tegucl
Siblu
Craiova
Calarasi
Constanta
Varna
Yalta
Feodosia
Armavir
Budyonnovsk
Platnirovsk
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Ulukisla
Malatya
Yan
Astara
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Deir el Zor
Raqqa
Hasaka
Aleppo
Lathakia
Palmyra
Beirut
Damascus
Tripoli
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Diwaniya
Kutaiba
Nasiriya
Basra
As Salman
Shuaiba
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
Nablus
Jericho
Port Said
Farouk Airport
Fouad Airport
El Arish
Suez
Ismailia
Akaba
Hall
Medina
Deadlos
Yanbo
Aswan
Esna
Qena
Luxor
Qeneiterah
Hagr Hammadi
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Baharlya
Fayum
Minya
Asyut
Siwa
Gialo
Agedabia
Marada
Hon
Ghadames
Sirta
Mizrata
Zuara
Tripoli
Touggourt
Kairouan
Gafsa
Biskra
Tebessa
Tunis
Bizerta
Bone
C.Carbon
C.Bon
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Malta
Paola
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Cagliari
Olbia
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Nice
Ancona
Pescara
Rome
Genoa
Parma
Turin
Montelimar
Rab
Slavonski
Belgrad
Bucharest
Craiova
Calarasi
Constanta
Varna
Skoplje
Sofia
Krivolak
Edirne
Istambul
Izmit
Zonguldak
Sinop
Batumi
Trobzon
Erzurum
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Eskisehir
Konya
Ulukisla
Malatya

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 32 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: TUESDAY 30th NOVEMBER , 1948.

MONDAY 29th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount (0-10)	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN (6-12 G.M.T.) mms
		ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	18	3	0	3	H	22.4	17.0	46	05	0
160	MATRUH	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	24	18	46	06	0
164	EL DABA												
168	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	2	0	5	8	23.6	17.4	56	08	0
170	FUKA (AIRFIELD)	01	8	22	2	2	5	8,4	24	18	60	10	0
172	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	23.5	16.9	55	08	0
176	PORT SAID	01	7	30	1	1	3	7,H	23	17	60	09	0
184	EL ARISH	01	9	04	2	5	5	8	23.H	16.1	62	16	dW
188	ISMAILIA	01	7	12	2	1	5	8	23.6	17.2	53	07	0
190	MANSURA	01	8	02	1	1	5	8	24.3	19.2	57	10	0
192	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	23.9	18.0	53	08	0
194	ZAGAZIG	01	6	08	1	1	5	8	23.5	17.8	58	09	0
198	SUEZ EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	23.0	19.7	41	04	0
200	SUEZ	01	7	08	2	1	5	6	22.0	18.5	51	08	0
202	KANTARA (EAST)	01	8	08	3	1	5	8	23	18	52	08	0
204	KANTARA (WEST)	01	7	05	4	0	7	8	23.0	17.9	43	06	0
206	ABU AWEIGILA	02	8	00	0	2	9	8	23.H	18.9	49	08	0
208	BIR GAFGAFA	02	8	00	0	2	9	8	23.H	18.0	68	12	0
210	BIR HASANA	01	9	02	3	1	7	8	22.6	17.8	72	05	0
212	EL ARISH	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	23.1	18.5	46	06	0
214	RAFAH	01	9	04	1	0	5	7	22.3	20.8	42	07	0
216	KHAN YUNIS	00	8	00	0	0	2	8	22	19	37	04	0
218	GAZA	10	8	26	1	0	0	-	21.2	18.2	43	05	0
220	BEERSHEBA	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	20.1	21.6	36	06	0
222	AUJA	01	9	24	2	1	3	1	19.8	19.0	46	07	0
224	BEERSHEBA	00	8	02	1	0	2	1	20	20	35	04	0
226	KUSEIMA	02	9	30	1	1	8	4	20.2	19.8	35	04	0
228	ABU RUDEIS	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	24.H	18.5	67	12	0
230	RAS SUDR	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	23.H	17.8	50	07	0
232	EL TOR	01	8	04	1	1	5	H	23.9	17.7	49	07	0
234	RAS NASRANI	02	9	28	H	1	8	5	23.H	17.7	45	06	0
236	SHARM	00	8	28	1	0	0	1	22.6	19.2	29	00	0
238	ABU ZENIMA	01	8	32	5	1	5	8	22.1	18.2	52	08	0
240	RAS MATARMA	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	21.9	20.5	53	10	0
242	RAS GHARIB	01	9	30	3	1	5	8	20	19	56	10	0
244	HURGHADA	01	8	32	3	1	6	1	20.H	20.7	46	09	0
246	QUSEIR	02	8	02	5	1	10	6,H	15	27	66	20	0

AREA INDEX NUMBER	At 1800 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount (0-10)	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN (12-18 G.M.T.) mms
	ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	01	8	18	3	0	3	H	22.2	10.8	73	06	0
160	00	7	21	3	0	0	-	25	11	71	06	0
168	01	5	12	1	0	5	8	24.0	15.0	62	08	0
170	00	7	24	1	1	2	4	24.2	13	82	10	0
172	00	2	30	2	0	1	8	23.8	12.2	91	10	0
176	00	7	31	2	0	5	8	24	14	88	12	0
184	00	9	28	2	0	0	-		13.1	75	9	
188	00	5	12	1	0	5	8	24.0	15.0	62	08	0
190	01	8	02	1	1	0	-	24.6	12.8	77	09	0
192	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	24.6	13.5	76	10	0
194	00	6	04	2	0	0	-	24.3	13.8	77	10	0
198	00	7	28	2	0	3	6	23.8	13.8	73	09	0
200	00	6	02	1	0	0	-	23.8	13.0	77	09	0
202	00	7	08	3	1	0	-	24	14	67	08	0
204	00	7	06	3	1	0	-	24.2	13.5	60	06	0
206	00	7	04	1	0	-	-	23.8	12.0	73	08	0
208	00	7	04	1	0	-	-	23.5	13.8	80	11	0
212	00	7	04	5	0	0	-	23.5	13.4	76	05	0
214	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	22.8	14.2	66	08	0
216	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	22.6	12.4	76	08	0
218	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	23	11	69	04	0
220	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	22.7	11.6	69	06	0
222	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	13.8	59	06	0
224	00	6	26	3	1	0	-	21.1	14.4	59	06	0
226	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21	12	47	01	0
228	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.1	16.0	50	05	0
230	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	23.5	11.0	63	04	0
232	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	24.2	11.0	59	03	0
234	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	23.6	12.8	55	04	0
236	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	23.3	13.0	47	02	0
238	00		32	3	0	0	-	22.7	14.2	74	09	0
240	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	21.6	15.0	58	02	0
242	00	8	27	3	1	0	-	21	18	60	10	0
244	00	8	28	3	1	0	-	20.4	18.0	55	09	0
246	00	8	04	3	0	1	1	27	23	04		0
248	01	7	04	2	1	5	1	31	26	09		0
250	00	8	32	4	0	1	1	10				0
252	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	7	34	32	15	0
254	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	8	34	27	12	0
256	00	9	04	3	0	0	-	9	31	33	13	0
258	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8	36	27	14	0
260	01	8	02	3	1	3	1	10	28	20	03	0
262	00	8	36	3	0	0	-		28	25	06	0
264	00	8	04	3	0	0	-		30			0
266	00	8	02	3	1	4	4	9	33	30	13	0
268	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	8	34	27	12	0
270	02	8	02	3	1	9	8,4	8	32	41	17	0

TUESDAY 30th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount (0-10)	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Dif. from normal	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Dif. from normal	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Dif. from normal	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total from 1 Oct.	RAINFALL mms Norm. from 1 Oct.
		ww	VV	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T.T.		T.T.		UU				
146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	18	3	1	5	H	21.H		10.1	17		8		68	04	0	83	
160	MATRUH	00	8	23	4	0	1	H	22		9	18		8		71	0H	0	52	
164	EL DABA																		30	
168	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	12	2	2	5	8	22.5	+4.1	14.1	19	-H	11	-H	67	08	0	53	39
170	FUKA (AIRFIELD)	00	7	18	1	0	0	-	23		12	18		8		88	10	0	48	
172	DAMIETTA	09	7	22	2	H	8	9	22.H	+5.0	12.8	18		8		91	12	0	25	21
176	PORT SAID	01	7	13	1	0	5	8	22		16	19		13		77	12	0	16	
184	EL ARISH	00	9	20	3	0	0	-	22.2	+4.1	13.1	20	-3	8	-3	6H	06	dW	30	17
188	ISMAILIA	00	5	20	2	0	0	-	23.4	+4.9	12.2	20	-H	8	-H	74	08	0	6	15
190	MANSURA	01	7	32	1	1	5	8	23.1	+5.2	11.8	21	-3	8	-H	76	08	0	6	9
192	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	23.1	+4.5	9.0	20	-H	3	-6	67	08	0	8	7
194	ZAGAZIG	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	23.1	+4.7	8.8	20	-H	6	-5	72	0H	0	1	1
198	SUEZ EL KOM	00	7	28	2	0	0	-	22.8	+4.H	9.3	21		7		83	06	0	H	
200	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.6		13.2	19		H		78	09	0	3	
202	KANTARA (EAST)	00	7	00	0	0	6	6	22		10	19		7		88	08	0	dW	
204	KANTARA (WEST)	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	23.1	+4.9	11.8	19		7		63	06	0	dW	
206	ABU AWEIGILA	09	6	32	1	H	0	-	23.3	+5.1	10.2	19	-5	8	-H	86	08	0	dW	3
208	BIR GAFGAFA	09	6	32	1	H	0	-	23.1	+4.9	9.2	19	-H	6	-H	88	08	0	H	3
212	BIR HASANA	10	6	00	0	0	6	H	23.5	+4.8	10.2	18	-5	9	-3	90	08	0	1	3
214	RAFAH	09	5	00	0	H	0	-	23.1	+4.6	11.5	21	-H	8	-3	80	09	0	dW	0
216	KHAN YUNIS	00	7	18	1	0	0	-	23.8		10.6	21		5		74	07	0	dW	
218	GAZA	05	6	32	1	0	3	1	23		10	20		H		62	03	0	3	
220	BEERSHEBA	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	22.4	+3.7	10.0	20	-H	7	-3	6H	03	0	0	1
222	AUJA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	22.8	+5.5	13.1	23		5		6H	06	0	0	
224	BEERSHEBA	00	7	24	3	0	0	-	23.1	+5.H	10.H	21	-7	7	-H	72	05	0	dW	
226	KUSEIMA	00	8	00	0	0	1	1	22		12	21		3		55	03	0	dW	
228	ABU RUDEIS	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	21.9	+4.6	12.0	21	-7	9	-5	57	0H	0	dW	
230	RAS SUDR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	24.2	+4.7	7.5	20	-H	1	-6	65	02	0	.	1
232	EL TOR	01	8	32	1	1	3	5	23.9	+4.6	9.0	20	-H	3	-6	73	0H	0	dW	2
234	RAS NASRANI	01	8	20	1	1	5	H	22.4		9.1	19		-1		62	-3	0	dW	
236	SHARM	01	8	00	0	0	3	6	24.6	+5.7	8.3	18	-7	3	-6	70	03	0	dW	
238		00	8	00	0	0	0	-	24.H	+6.2	10.2	20	-7			79	06	0	0	
240		00	7	32	2	0	0	-	21.8	+4.3	12.6	20	-H	9	-H	82	10	0	12	5
242		00	7	0H	1	0	0	-	22.3	+5.7	11.0	21	-H	7	-6	61	0H	0	0	3
244		01	9	25	2	1	5	8	21		13	20		8		55	0H	0	.	
246		00	8	28	3	0	0	-	20.3	+3.7	16.2	22	-H	13	-5	55	07	0	0	3
248		00	8	0H	3	0	1	1	27	23	0H							0	0	
250		01	7	0H	2	1	5	1	31	26	09							0	3	1
252		00	8	32	H	0	1	1	10									0	7	2
254		00	8	0H	2	0	0	-	7	34	32	15						0	10	H
256		00	8	0H	3	0	0	-	8	34	27	12						0	2	8
258		00	9	0H	3	0	0	-	9	31	33	13						0	11	12
260		00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8	36	27	14						0	0	48
262		01	8	02	3	1	3	1	10	28	20	03						0	2	36
264		00	8	36	3	0	0	-		28	25	06						0	0	16
266		00	8	0H	3	0	0	-		30								0	0	6
268																				H
270		00	8	02	3	1	4	H	9	33	30	13						0	69	86
272		00	8	0H	2	0	0	-	8	34	27	12						0	261	142
274		02	8	02	3	1	9	8,H	8	32	41	17						0	120	124

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Cloudy (Clouds 1)	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09

29th

STATION	
SIDI BARANI	
MATRUH	
EL DABA	
ALEXANDRIA	
FUKA (AIRFIELD)	
DAMIETTA	
PORT SAID	
EL ARISH	
ISMAILIA	
MANSURA	
TANTA	
ZAGAZIG	
SUEZ EL KOM	
SUEZ	
KANTARA (EAST)	
KANTARA (WEST)	
ABU AWEIGILA	
BIR GAFGAFA	
BIR HASANA	
RAFAH	
KHAN YUNIS	
GAZA	
BEERSHEBA	
AUJA	
BEERSHEBA	
KUSEIMA	
ABU RUDEIS	
RAS SUDR	
EL TOR	
RAS NASRANI	
SHARM	

29th

68	+ 3	
70	+ 1	
82	+ 10	
57	0	

30 th 1.0

30th 3

10H		9	87	120 5
	210	10	85	120 5
	3480	7	75	110 17
	5020	6	55	60 8
	4650	6	-	270 5
	10190	00	-	240 25
	14480	-7	-	250 31
	18790	-14	-	250 54
	30820	-41	-	250 88
	37530	-58	-	

29th

ALMAZA		FOUAD A.F.		PORT SAID		Minya	
14		15		14 30		15	
60	7	240	10	30	5	340	13
60	7	260	11	30	8	10	10
70	8	240	7	30	7	10	10
70	6	220	2	70	9	360	11
50	5	250	3	130	3		
Ent Cu							

5 4 45

240	31	230	23
240	24	250	20
250	22	280	10
Ent Sc		240	H
		250	7
		250	18

3

60	7
70	5
Ent Cu	

5 5 5 9 30

30	7	10	8	360	5	340	12
70	11	20	9	60	17	280	5
90	11	10	11	10	10	260	8
360	3	340	10	280	12		
290	3			250	14		
290	5			250	26		
260	11						
230	13						

30 th

3

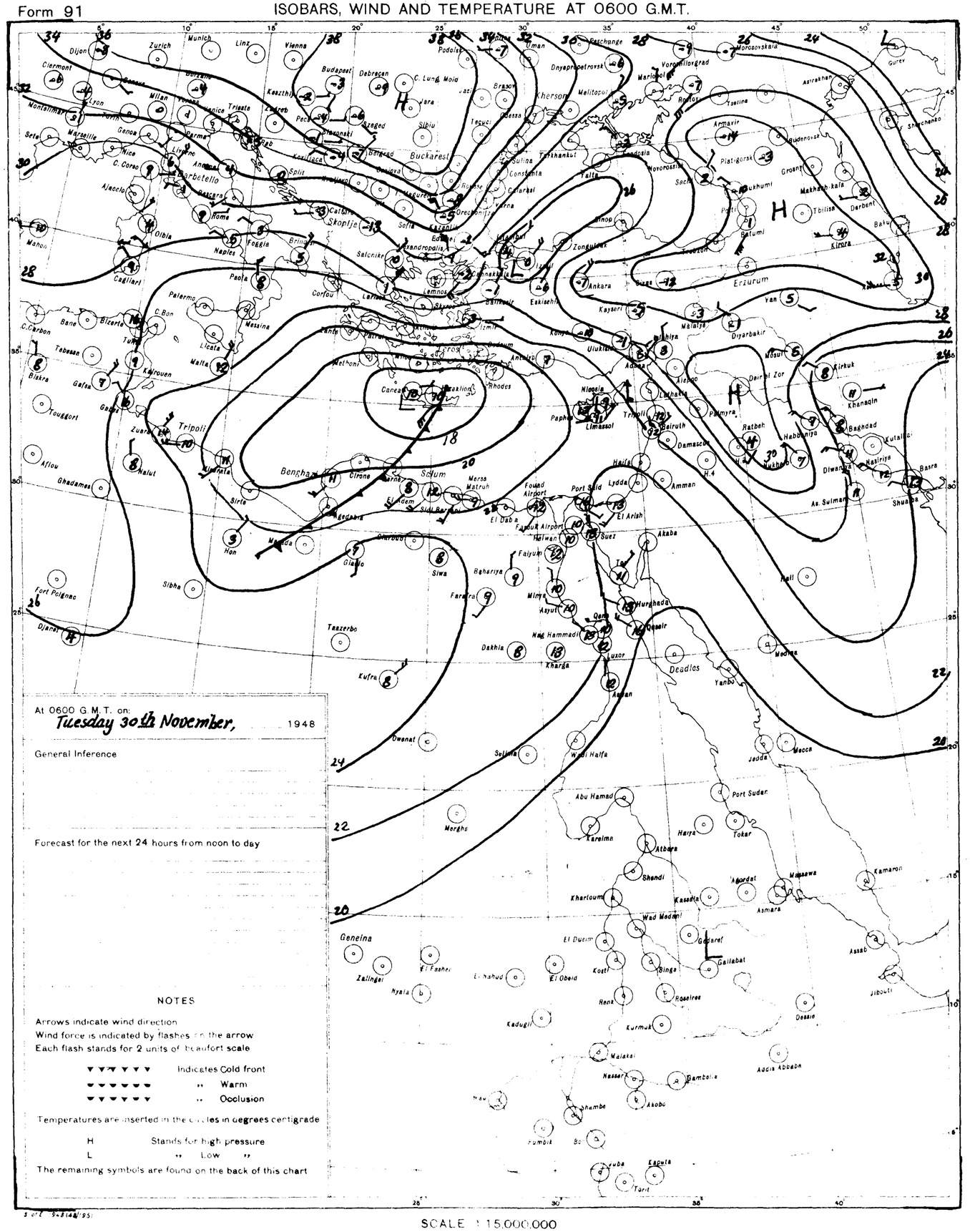
350	3	20	10
60	12	360	13
70	14	360	13
220	8	340	6
200	7	280	4
220	12		

6 5 5

360	6	10	10	180	15
360	10	20	19	180	13
360	10			220	6
300	23			290	6
270	20			270	14
270	14				

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Tuesday 30th November, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

Eng. Complete
Meteorological Unit

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 33 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 1st DECEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 30th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	14	9	20	4	1	5	4	19.6	18.1	44	05	0
	160	MATRUH	04	7	26	4	0	1	1	20	18	40	04	0
	134	EL DABA	00	9	20	1	0	0	-	21.4	18.0	44	05	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	22	2	2	5	4	21.5	17.7	40	04	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	22	2	0	3	8	21.6	18	49	07	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	28	2	0	2	8	20.3	17.8	48	07	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	27	3	0	1	6	21	18	60	10	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	20.4	16.7	61	09	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	2	1	2	8	21.8	18.2	52	08	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	21.0	19.8	55	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	21.4	18.0	53	08	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	2	1	5	8	20.7	19.4	58	10	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	20.6	22.6	32	05	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	04	1	1	5	6	20.4	20.0	47	08	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	32	1	0	3	8	20	19	46	07	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	1	0	5	8	20.4	19.0	48	04	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	06	1	1	5	8	21.1	19.0	50	08	0
		GIZA	01	8	06	1	1	5	8	21.4	19.1	52	09	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	30	2	1	3	8	20.6	18.5	43	05	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	30	2	1	3	8	21.0	19.4	46	07	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	20.2	21.0	47	09	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	31	2	0	1	-	21	20	41	06	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	20.0	18.8	42	06	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	19.5	21.4	40	07	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	18.8	19.4	46	07	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	2	1	20	22	21	01	0
	158	ASWAN	01	9	32	2	1	3	1	18.4	22.5	27	02	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	20.0	64	13	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	21.5	18.0	53	08	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	20.7	19.0	45	07	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	20.6	19.9	29	01	0
	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.2	21.6	44	09	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	19.0	21.1	57	12	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	32	2	1	1	2	18	21	50	10	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	18.3	22.0	47	10	0
	209	PORT SUDAN	02	7	04	4	1	10	6,4	14	27	66	20	0
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KARE MA	00	8	02	3	0	1	2	14	28	20	03	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	28	3	0	0	-	11	31	22	07	0
	168	KHARTOUM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10	33	16	04	0
	169	KASSALA	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	7	36	31	16	0
	170	WAU MUDIANT	00	8	32	5	0	0	-	8	34	25	11	0
	171	RENK	00	7	04	3	0	0	-	11	31	29	11	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	6	34	27	12	0
	173	EL GEDID	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	14	27	22	03	0
	174	EL FASHER	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	1	29	27	08	0
	175	GENEINA	00	8	06	2	0	1	4		32	09	-5	0
	176	MALAKAL	01	8	06	1	1	5	8,4	6	35	58	16	0
	177	WAU	01	8	04	3	1	5	4	7	34	25	11	0
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 30th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
01	8	18	3	1	3	4	19.9	11.1	70	06	0
00	7	23	3	0	0	-	21	11	63	04	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		13.4	75	09	0
01	5	20	2	2	3	4	21.6	14.2	61	07	0
01	7	14	1	0	5	6	21.8	12	88	10	0
		22	2	0	4	8	21.1	12.6	80	10	0
00	19	27	3	0	4	8	22	16	64	09	0
00	19	28	3	0	0	-	19.6	13.2	76	09	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	21.8	12.0	74	07	0
00	6	32	1	1	0	-	22.0	13.8	74	09	0
01	8	00	0	0	5	8	22.6	15.3	74	10	0
00	6	20	2	0	0	-	20.8	13.5	77	10	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	21.9	16.6	73	12	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.7	15.0	66	09	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21	14	72	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	1	1	21.1	14.4	63	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.8	14.0	69	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	11.6	80	09	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	22.0	14.5	59	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.5	13.0	77	09	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.4	12.3	78	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22	12	59	04	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	21.8	13.2	64	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	13.3	62	06	0
00	6	26	2	0	0	-	20.0	14.0	67	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.9	18.6	41	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	23.1	11.8	58	03	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	22.0	11.0	63	04	0
01	7	00	0	1	3	4	22.4	12.5	64	05	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		13.0	58	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	13.8	46	02	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	20.6	14.3	77	10	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.6	14.0	62	07	0
00	8	29	3	0	0	-	19	19	52	09	0
00	8	28	3	1	1	1	18.3	19.0	57	10	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 1st: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10 N	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
03	7	20	4	1	8	4	19.4		10.6	19		9		78	07	0	83	
01	7	23	4	0	0	4	20		9	19		8		62	02	0	52	
01	8	20	1	1	3	6			12.0	18		6		63	05	0	30	
01	9	26	2	2	5	4	20.8	+2.4	13.0	18	-5	10	-4	55	04	0	53	40
00	8	20	2	0	2	8	20.9		12	18		9		46	06	0	48	
09		18	2	0	2	8	20.6	+3.2	12.1	19		7		72	07	0	25	21
00	19	23	3	0	4	6,4	21		16	19		12		68	10	0	10	15
01	19	20	4	1	5	8	20.6	+2.4	12.3	20	-3	9	-2	85	10	0	30	17
04	5	22	3	0	0	-	21.6	+3.1	9.8	21	-2	8	-4	76	06	0	6	16
01	7	24	1	1	3	4	21.2	+3.2	12.0	21	-3	8	-4	74	07	0	8	9
00	8	20	1	1	0	-	22.0	+3.4	9.0	20	-4	4	-6	67	07	0	8	8
01	6	20	2	1	5	6	21.9	+3.4	10.4	22	-2	8	-3	85	08	0	1	7
09	5	22	1	4	2	8	22.0	+3.6	10.3	23		8		82	07	0	4	
01	5	00	0	1	5	4	21.4		12.8	21		9		68	07	0	3	
00	7	12	1	0	1	4	22		13			10		59	05	0	04	
05	7	12	1	0	3	6	22.3	+4.1	13.5	20		9		54	04	0	04	
09	7	00	0	0	2	4	22.2	+4.0	11.6	21	-3	9	-3	76	08	0	04	4
00	7	00	0	0	2	4	22.3	+4.0	10.8	22	-1	6	-4	86	09	0	04	6
05	6	00	0	0	2	4	22.4	+3.6	12.8	19	-4	10	-2	61	05	0	1	4
09	6	00	0	4	5	6	22.7	+4.1	12.0	20	-4	9	-1	74	07	0	04	0
01	9	18	1	0	5	6	22.7		11.2	22		8		81	08	0	04	
01	7	32	1	1	5	1	22		12	20		8		63	05	0	3	
01	6	22	1	1	5	5	23.0	+4.3	12.0	20	-4	8	-2	65	05	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	-			12.5	22		6		69	06	0	0	
01	8	24	2	1	5	4	21.4	+3.6	11.0	21	-6	8	-3	76	07	0	04	
01	8	00	0	1	7	4	21		10	22		6		50	00	0	04	
01	9	32	2	1	3	1	20.8	+3.4	14.0	23	-5	10	-4	57	05	0	04	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	24.0	+4.5	8.0	21	-3	1	-6	72	03	0	0	1
01	8	32	1	1	3	5	23.0	+3.7	9.0	20	-4	5	-4	61	02	0	04	2
01	8	00	0	1	3	4	23.3		9.1	21		3		60	02	0	04	
01	8	28	1	1	5	6	22.4	+3.5	7.0	20	-5	5	-4	70	02	0	04	
01	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.3	+4.1	11.2	21	-5	7	-3	71	06	0	0	
01	5	32	2	1	5	8	21.8	+4.3	11.3	21	-3	10	-3	89	09	0	12	6
01	8	24	2	2	7	1	21.2	+4.5	14.2	21	-4	10	-2	55	05	0	0	4
01	9	26	2	0	7	4	20		17	21		11		64	10	0	0	2
02	8	26	4	2	8	1	18.8	+2.2	16.8	22	-4	14	-4	52	07	0	0	3
02	8	20	4	1	0	-	17		25					70	19	0	32	58
																0	0	
00	7	02	2	0	0	-	15		21					47	09	0	3	1
00	8	02	3	0	0	-	15		21					26	01	0	7	2
00	8	04	1	0	0	-	12		27							0	10	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
																0	0	16
01	8	30	2	1	3	1			19					28	00	0	0	6
02	8	00	0	1	10	2			23					69	17	0		4
																0	69	87
																0	261	142
																0	118	125

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	91-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear or slight haze	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, Sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Less than 0.1 km	0
0.1 to 0.2 km	1
0.2 to 0.5 km	2
0.5 to 1.0 km	3
1 km	4
2 km	5
4 km	6
10 km	7
20 km	8
More than 20 km	9

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Calm	00
East	09
North East	05
North	36
North West	32
West	27
South West	23
South	18
South East	14

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirrocumulus	3
Altostratus	4
Altocumulus	5
Stratocumulus	6
Stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulonimbus	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA — AERODROME AGENCY

ON 30th						
HEIGHT						
SURF.						
500						
1000						
1500						
2000						
3000						
4000						
5000						
6000						
7000						
8000						
9000						
10000						
12000						
14000						
16000						
18000						
20000						

FAROUK A/PORT — ON 30th

HEIGHT	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
SURF.						
500			11	71	30	3
1000	560	12	86	30	3	
1500						
2000	3430	7	85	310	4	
3000	4960	4	75	270	5	
4000	6580	5	-	240	13	
5000	10140	2	-	230	28	
6000	14180	3	-	250	54	
7000	18850	13	-	250	53	
8000						
9000	31010	37	-			
10000						
12000						
14000	39860	66	-			
16000						
18000						
20000						

STATION	MINYA		MATRUH		FOUAD A.P.		PORT SAID	
TIME	14	30	14		14	30	14	15
HEIGHT	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	9	250	17	210	14	320	12
500	340	10	250	19	240	9	350	8
1000	320	13	250	16	280	9	30	4
1500	220	03	240	18	240	9	140	2
2000	220	7			220	10	220	9
3000	230	16			240	20	230	20
4000	250	38			240	30	210	35
5000	250	40						
6000								
7000								
8000								
STATION	ALMAZA							
TIME	15							
HEIGHT	DD	VV						
500	340	6						
1000	350	5						
1500	360	5						
2000	60	6						
2500	190	12						
3000								
3500								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 1st

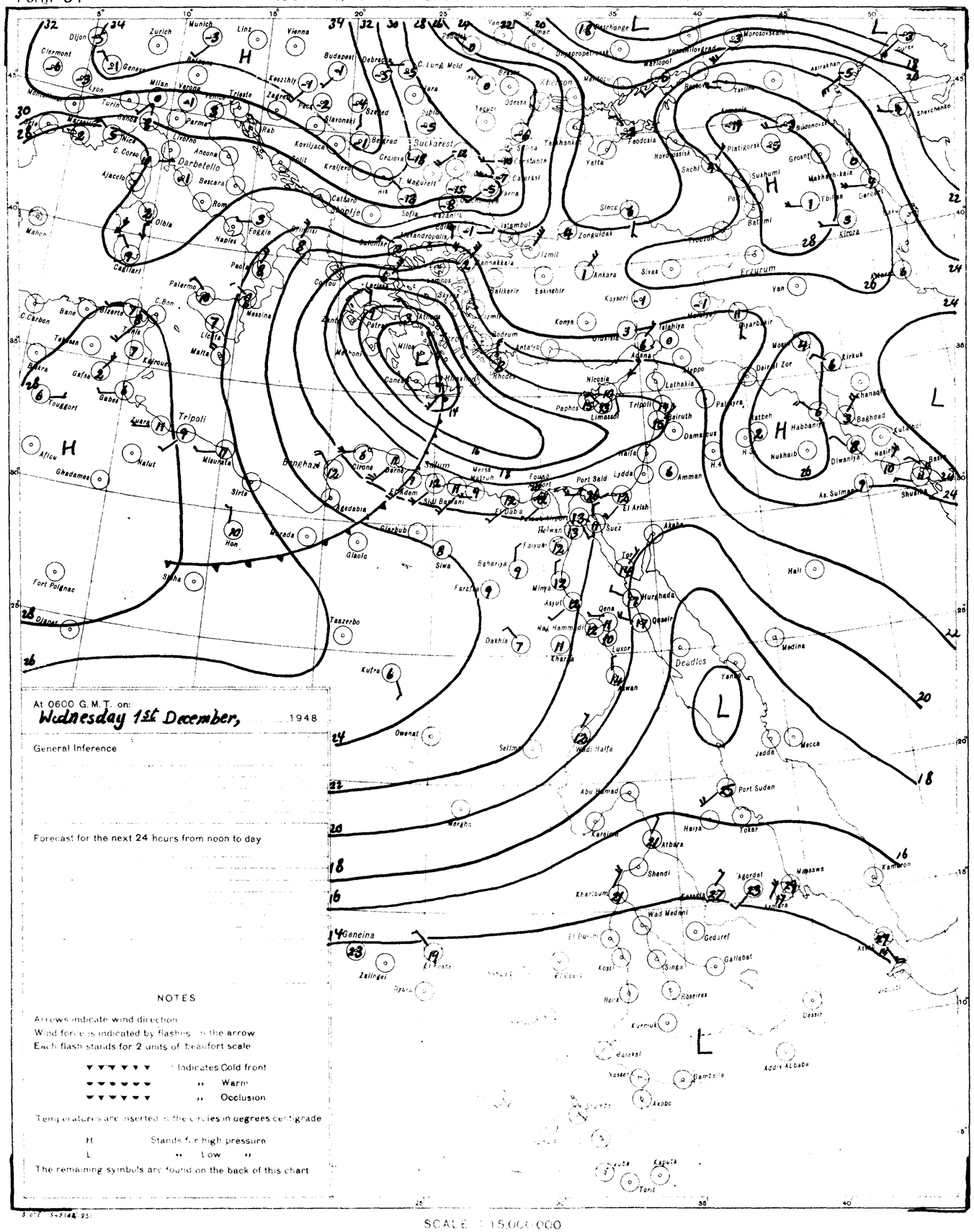
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	D. BARANI		MATRUH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		BAHARIYA		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		ASWAN		ASWAN	
TIME	5		4	30	3		4		3		9		7	15	4				5	30	5	
HEIGHT	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	260	24	220	34	240	11	270	22	360	6	240	3	310	2	10	10			330	7	360	8
500	260	25	240	30	230	12	240	12	340	9	210	3	280	3	330	9			340	17	20	19
1000	260	23	250	28	230	13	150	5	320	4	250	3	240	4	300	11			330	17	20	19
1500	250	25	270	24	240	21	210	5	270	4	220	3	270	13					310	16		
2000	260	27			250	10	190	4	230	13			270	12					220	20		
2500					250	18			230	24			250	28					260	25		
3000																						
3500																						
4000																						
4500																						
5000																						
6000									250	45												
7000																						
8000																						
9000																						
10000																						
12000																						
14000																						
16000																						
18000																						
20000																						

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KARE MA		KHARTOUM		KASSALA					
TIME	6		5		5		9															
HEIGHT	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
500	250	4	330	5	10	12	310	12														
1000	300	6	360	5	20	18	310	16														
1500	280	9	340	8	10	16	290	22														
2000	210	11	290	7	320	14	310	17														
2500	240	23			260	16																
3000	270	27			250	25																
3500	260	39																				
4000																						
4500																						
5000																						
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						
9000																						
10000																						

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Clermont
Lyon
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Zagreb
Turin
Parma
Rab
Kevzthly
Szeged
Slavonski
Kovilj
Beograd
Bucharest
Craiova
Kraljevo
Split
Ancona
Pescara
Rome
Olbia
Naples
Foggia
Messina
Palermo
Malta
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Agedabia
Cirene
Derna
Tobruk
Mersa Matruh
Sollum
Fouad
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Suez
Helwan
Cairo
Alexandria
Athens
Salonika
Istanbul
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Lathakia
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Rhodes
Crete
Odessa
Sevastopol
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sinop
Zonguldak
Eskisehir
Balikesir
Kayseri
Izmir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
As Sulman
Shuaiba
Basra
Khanaqin
Kut el Hai
Tatbeh
Palmyra
Deir el Zor
Diyarbakir
Batumi
Tbilisi
Sukhumi
Poti
Groznyi
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Kizlyar
Budenovsk
Piatigorsk
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariupol
Voroshilovgrad
Morozovskaya
Kamyshin
Astrakhan
Gurev
Aktyubinsk
Shevchenko
Tripoli
Misurata
Zuara
Gafsa
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
Bougie
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Nemours
Melilla
Tetuan
Rabat
Casablanca
Agadir
Mogador
Safi
Mazagan
Port Lyautey
Fez
Tangier
Gibraltar
Cadiz
Malaga
Alicante
Valencia
Barcelona
Perpignan
Marseilles
Nice
Toulon
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Bastia
Livorno
Pisa
Florence
Bescara
Cagliari
Olbia
Sassari
Toggia
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Trapani
Pantelleria
C. Bon
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
Sousse
Sfax
Kairouan
Gafsa
Gabes
Tougourt
Biskra
Touggort

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 9

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 2nd DECEMBER , 1948.

DAIR
Time of Sunrise 03 34 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

WEDNESDAY 1st

At 0600 or		WIND			CLOUD			BAR PRESSURE M.S.L.	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY	DEW POINT °C	RAIN (to 1200 G.M.T.) mms
PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	DIRECTION	FORCE	PAST WEATHER	AMT	TYPE	HEIGHT	PPP	TT	UU		
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	h	PPP	TT	UU		
00	7	28	5	0	0	-		19	17	42	04	0
00	9	20	2	0	0	-			18.2	35	02	0
00	9	20	3	0	0	-		19.9	18.0	36	03	0
00	8	22	3	0	1	8		20.0	19	43	06	0
01	8	18	2	1	3	8		19.9	18.6	47	07	0
00	8	27	3	0	0	-		20	18	49	07	0
00	9	28	4	0	2	8		19.9	18.1	59	10	0
00	7	24	3	0	0	-		20.7	19.8	39	05	0
00	8	24	2	1	0	-		20.3	19.5	49	09	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		21.0	19.0	46	07	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-		20.6	18.5	351	09	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-		19.6	23.4	39	08	0
00	7	22	1	0	0	-		20.0	19.6	35	04	0
00	7	24	4	0	0	-		20	19	46	07	0
00	8	24	2	0	0	-		20.2	20.0	30	02	0
00	8	24	3	0	0	-		20.7	19.4	30	01	0
00	8	24	3	0	0	-		20.6	21.1	36	04	0
00	7	26	3	0	0	-		20.0	18.4	32	01	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-		20.4	20.2	42	06	0
00	9	30	2	0	0	-		20.0	21.8	38	07	0
00	8	31	3	1	2	2		21	21	33	04	0
00	8	22	1	1	0	-		19.9	20.6	40	07	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	-		19.2	23.4	40	09	0
01	8	24	2	1	1	3		18.8	20.6	44	08	0
01	8	00	0	2	1	9			22	29	03	0
02	9	02	2	1	8	1		17.9	23.8	24	02	0
00	8	24	2	0	0	-		22.3	18.4	60	10	0
00	8	24	1	1	0	-		21.1	19.0	30	01	0
01	9	32	2	1	5	5			20.0	38	05	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-		21.0	22.1	36	06	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	-		18.8	19.2	44	06	0
01	8	28	4	1	5	1		18.4	21.3	58	12	0
02	9	30	3	1	9	6		18	20	64	13	0
01	8	32	4	2	5	2		18.4	21.4	49	10	0
51	8	02	2	5	10	7		14	27	79	23	R.

1st

At 1800 or		WIND			CLOUD			BAR PRESSURE M.S.L.	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY	DEW POINT °C	RAIN (to 1200 G.M.T.) mms
PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	DIRECTION	FORCE	PAST WEATHER	AMT	TYPE	HEIGHT	PPP	TT	UU		
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	h	PPP	TT	UU		
00	7	24	3	0	0	-		21	11	63	04	0
00	7	20	2	0	0	-			14.0	60	06	0
01	5	20	4	1	5	4		21.1	17.0	48	06	0
00	7	22	2	0	0	-		21	13	77	09	0
00	8	18	2	1	8	2		18	2	61	08	0
00	7	23	2	0	0	-		21	16	59	08	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-		19.4	15.2	82	08	0
00	5	24	2	0	0	-		21.5	13.2	68	07	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-		22.0	12.5	71	08	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	-		22.8	12.0	68	06	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-		22.4	11.5	76	08	0
00	7	30	2	0	1	8		21.1	11.6	68	08	0
00	6	02	1	0	0	-		20.1	11.5	52	02	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		22	13	48	02	0
00	7	20	2	0	0	-		22.8	12.0	46	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		23.1	12.0	62	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		22.1	8.1	89	06	0
00	7	26	1	0	0	-		22.8	10.1	40	00	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		22.8	12.4	74	07	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-		23.0	11.0	82	08	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-		22	13	44	01	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	-		22.7	13.5	61	06	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		19.9	15.7	61	08	0
01	6	24	2	1	5			21.0	14.4	72	09	0
00	7	00	0	1	8			21	13	51	03	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-		19.4	19.4	36	04	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-		21.8	14.2	65	08	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-		23.5	10.5	57	03	0
00	7	24	1	0	0	-		24.0	12.2	55	03	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-			15.2	47	04	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		22.4	14.9	38	00	0
00	00							21.0	14.6	52	05	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-		20.4	16.2	59	08	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-		21	19	55	09	0
00	8	28	4	1	0	-		19.1	19.3	54	10	0
00	8	04	2	0	0	-	13	29	27	08		0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	10	33	34	14		0
00	8	02	3	0	0	-	10	33	24	10		0
00		32	1	0	0	-	6	37	33	18		0
00	8	04	3	0	0	-	8	29	27	08		0
00	8	04	2	0	1	1			32	26	10	0
00	8	12	1	1	1	1			33			0

THURSDAY 2nd

At 1600 or		WIND			CLOUD			BAR PRESSURE M.S.L.	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from normal	MAXIMUM Today	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from normal	HUMIDITY	DEW POINT °C	RAIN (to 1200 G.M.T.) mms	PRESENT WEATHER (past)
PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	DIRECTION	FORCE	PAST WEATHER	AMT	TYPE	HEIGHT	PPP	TT	T'T'		T'T'a			UU			
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	h	PPP	TT	T'T'		T'Ta			UU			
00	7	29	3	0	0	-		23		8	18		7		66	02	0	83
00	8	20	2	0	0	-		22.3		9.1	18		6		65	03	0	90
01	9	20	5	2	5	H		21.2	+2.8	16.4	19	-4	11	-3	45	04	1	54
00	8	20	3	0	0	-		22.5		12	19		10		77	03	0	48
00		18	2	0	k	8		23.0	+5.5	10.2	26		6		70	05	0	25
00	7	23	H	0	h	1		23		13	19		12		67	03	0	10
00	9	16	H	0	0	-		23.0	+4.8	10.2	20	-3	9	-2	79	06	0	30
00	6	24	H	0	0	-		23.3	+4.8	10.0	21	-2	7	-5	64	03	0	6
01	7	20	1	1	3	H		23.5	+5.5	9.8	20	-4	6	-6	70	05	0	6
00	8	20	1	0	0	-		23.9	+5.3	8.8	20	-4	5	-5	73	04	0	8
01	6	16	1	1	7	6		24.0	+5.5	12.8	22	-2	7	-4	62	06	0	1
00	7	30	2	0	1	8		24.0	+5.5	9.9	24		7		71	05	0	4
01	5	22	1	1	5	5		24.2		11.7	21		8		54	03	0	3
00	7	22	2	0	2	1		24		11	20		10		54	02	0	dr
00	7	19	2	0	2	1		24.5	+6.2	12.1	20		9		44	01	0	dr
01	7	00	0	0	3	1		25.0	+6.7	11.0	21	-3	9	-3	55	02	0	dr
01	7	00	0	0	3	1		24.8	+6.5	11.1	22	-1	6	-4	63	04	0	dr
00	6	00	0	0	2	3		25.5	+6.6	9.8	19	-3	7	-5	51	-1	0	1
01	7	00	0	1	5	6		25.8	+7.1	10.3	21		6		55	01	0	dr
01	7	18	1	0	5	5		25.5		11.7	22		5		63	03	0	dr
00	7	00	0	0	2	1		25		9	21		5		71	04	0	3
00	7	22	1	0	0	-		25.1	+6.3	11.1	21	-3	6	-4	58	03	0	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		28.7	+6.3	12.8	24		5		68	07	0	0
01	8	24	1	1	7	3		24.0	+6.1	10.4	22	-5	8	-3			0	dr
02	8	00	0	1	8	1		23		13	23		5				0	dr
00	9	32	1	1	2	1		22.6	+5.1	14.3	25	-3	11	-3	75	10	0	dr
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		26.0	+6.5	7.5	20	-3	00	-7	68	01	0	0
01	7	00	0	1	3	3		26.0	+6.6	9.3	20	-4	4	-5	70	04	0	dr
01	8	00	0	0	3	H		26.6		7.5	20		2		57	00	0	dr
01	8	22	1	1	5	5				10.6	21	-4	7	-2	55	01	0	dr
01	8	00	0	0	3	1		25.1	+6.8	11.8	22	-4	7	-3	47	00	0	0
00	6	32	1	0	2	8		23.4	+5.8	9.7	22	-2	6	-7	75	06	0	12
00	9	04	H	0	0	-		21.4	+4.7	16.8	22	-2	10	-2	55	08	0	0
01	9	24	3	0	5	1		21		15	20		10		59	07	0	0
01	8	30	H	1	5	1		21.2	+4.5	17.6	22	-4	15	-3	52	08	0	0
02	8	30	H	5	9	6		17		25					70	19	1	33
00	8	04	3	0	0	-			17	14	24	-2	0		-3		0	1
00	6	02	3	0	0	-	15		23	19	47	11	0		7		0	2
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15		22	20	31	04	0		10		0	4
00	8	04	2	0	0	-	12		26	20	66	19	0		2		0	8
													0		0			
													0		3		1	
													0		7		2	
													0		10		4	
													0		2		8	
													0		11		12	
													0		0		49	
													0		2		36	
00	8	30	3	0	0	-			19	16	24	-2	0		0		16	
00	8	02	2	0	k	1			16	11	36	01	0		0		6	
													0		4			
													0		69		87	
													0		261		142	
													0		118		126	

15t

47	-18	
62	-7	
81	+9	
45	-12	

2nd 0.4

2nd		3		
1015	10	55	210	9
640	10	55	210	9
3490	6	55	280	16
5020	4	55	270	15
6630	3	45	290	25
10170	1	-	260	34
14190	-5	-	260	50
18830	-13	-	260	
31070	-36	-		
36940	-53	-		

15t

ALMAZA 15		FOUAD A.P. 15		MINYA 15	
320	2	230	12	340	7
320	2	240	13	320	13
270	1	240	13	310	14
		250	10	290	20
		270	13	290	16
		260	11		

MATRUH 11		5		3		4		3		3		6		5	
260	27	270	29	250	10	260	24	260	11	340	16	330	9	300	20
260	28	290	25	250	13	250	27	290	14	340	22	350	16	300	21
260	29	290	23	240	9	240	14	290	14	330	20	360	19	300	22
270	30	300	21	230	11			270	15	340	19	320	13	290	24
260	38			250	11			280	22	320	23	240	9	280	29
				220	15			280	28	300	27			280	25

Port. SAID 14	15	5		5		6	15	9	15	3	15	3	45
280	9	330	9	360	6	10	14	340	35				
270	10	320	23	10	11	350	26	320	26				
240	10	310	28	10	21	10	25	320	12	20	31	40	18
230	22	320	17	350	16	360	12	320	12	30	22	40	25
250	10	320	21			260	16	300	10	40	08	50	22
230	31	280	19			270	24					60	11
230	6											110	18
270	8												
280	5												

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Thursday 2nd December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.O.E. 19-8(48)/1951

SCALE 1:15,000,000

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 0H 35 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : FRIDAY 3rd DECEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 2 nd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 2 nd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on FRIDAY 3 rd: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W	C	PPP	TT	UU				ww	V	DD	F	W	C	PPP	TT	UU				ww	V	DD	F	W	C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	7	30	5	0	5- 8	23	16	72	11	0	01	8	20	2	2	5- 7	22.3	10.8	68	04	0	01	9	20	4	1	8 4	22.2		10.5-	18		8		80	08	0	83		SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRUH	01	7	30	5	0	5- 8	23	16	72	11	•	00	7	25	3	1	2 8	23	11	88	09	0	01	7	25	4	0	5- 4	22		9	13		8		71	04	0	52		MATRUH	
	134	EL DABA	01	9	24	2	1	5- 8		15.4	55-	06	0	01	7	24	1	1	5- 9		14.6	5.3	05-	0	01	6	20	1	1	5- 6				18		6		51		0	30		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	20	5	2	7- 8	22.0	17.4	51	07	0	01	6	24	2	5-	7 5-	22.6	15.0	66	09	dr	01	9	20	3	6	5- 7	22.3	+3.8	15.0	18	-4	12	-2	74	11	1	55-	44	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	24	4	1	5- 8	21.0	18	56	09	0	01	7	22	1	8	5- 6	22.6	15-	82	12	dr	02	7	21	2	8	9 8	22.1		14	18		11		88	11	1	49		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	18	3	1	3 8	21.5-	18.6	41	05-	0	00		18	2	0	h 8	22.4	11.8	67	•6	0	09		20	2	0	1 8	22.2	+4.7	10.0	19		5-		79	07	0	25-	23	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	21	3	0	h 6	22	18	52	08	0	00	7	22	3	0	0 —	23	15	59	07	0	08	7	20	3	0	h 9	22		13	19		10		72	08	0	12		PORT SAID	
	135	EL ARISH	00	8	28	4	0	0 —	22.4	19.1	37	04	0	00	8	28	3	0	0 -		14.9	62	08	0	30	9	16	3	0	1 8	22.8	+4.5	11.5	19	-4	6	-5	63	05-	0	30	18	EL ARISH	
	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	4	0	0 -	22.8	18.2	41	05-	0	00	6	24	3	0	0 -	23.4	13.0	66	07	•	01	6	24	2	1	5- 3	23.1	+4.5	11.0	19	-4	8	-3	82	08	0	6	17	DAMANHUR	
	137	MANSURA	00	8	24	2	1	• -	22.4	18.8	41	05-	•	00	6	24	2	0	0 -	23.4	10.5	74	08	•	00	8	20	1	0	• -	22.7	+4.6	9.5-	20	-4	6	-6	80	06	0	6	10	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	24	4	0	0 -	22.4	17.5-	35-	02	0	00	8	24	1	0	0 -	23.3	12.5-	70	08	0	00	8	20	1	1	1 8	22.7	+4.0	10.0	20	-3	5-	-5-	84	08	0	8	8	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0 -	22.7	17.8	70	12	0	00	6	16	2	0	0 -	23.0	11.0	73	07	0	01	9	20	2	1	5- 6	23.8	+5.2	10.4	20	-4	6	-4	82	07	0	1	7	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	28	4	0	0 -	21.8	18.6	34	03	0	00	7	30	2	0	0 -	22.6	13.8	73	09	0	00	7	22	2	0	0 -	23		9.8	22		7		74	05-	0	4		SHIBIN EL KOM	
		ISMAILIA	00	7	24	2	0	0 -	21.8	18.5-	32	03	•	00	6	22	1	0	0 —	24.4	16.0	50	•6	•	00	6	00	•	0	0 -	24.1		12.0	20		8		55	03	0	3		ISMAILIA	
	926	FAROUK (Airport)	00	8	24	4	0	0 -	22	18	46	06	0	00	9	18	2	0	0 -	24	12	67	06	0	00	8	24	2	0	0 -	23		12	19		10		63	05-	0	dr		FAROUK (Airport)	
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	24	4	0	0 -	22.6	18.5-	27	02	0	00	7	18	1	0	0 -	23.7	11.3	42		0	00	7	17	2	0	h 4	24.0	+5.7	11.7	1		8		48	01	0	dr		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	26	3	0	0 -	23.1	18.4	28	01	•	00	7	00	0	0	0 -	24.0	11.5-	54	03	0	00	7	00	0	0	h 4	23.8	+5.5	9.0	19	-4	8	-4	54	00	0	dr	4	EZBEKIYA	
		GIZA	00	8	26	3	0	0 -	23.0	20.0	28	01	0	00	7	00	0	0	0 -	24.2	8.2	79	04	0	00	7	00	0	0	h 4	23.9	+5.6	10.0	21	-2	5	-5	63	03	0	dr	6	GIZA	
	143	HELWAN	00	8	24	3	0	0 -	23.1	17.6	30	00	0	00	8	28	2	0	0 -	24.3	12.4	38	-2	0	05	6	00	0	0	h 4	24.4	+5.5	10.2	18	-4	7	-5-	49	-1	0	1	4	HELWAN	
	122	FAYUM	01	8	30	2	1	3 6	22.8	20.0	36	04	•	01	8	00	0	1	3 6	24.2	11.9	58	04	0	00	7	00	0	0	0 -	24.3	+5.6	9.2	20	-4	6	-4	55-	00	0	dr	0	FAYUM	
		BENI SUEF	00	8	26	1	•	0 -	22.8	20.3	39	05-	•	00	7	30	1	0	• -	24.2	12.1	60	04	0	00	9	18	1	0	0 -	24.8		12.1	21		4		52	02	0	dr		BENI SUEF	
	107	MINYA	00	8	31	3	0	1 1	23	20	10	-1	0	00	7	32	1	0	1 1	24	7.6	76	05	0	00	7	31	1	0	1 4	24		8	20		3		50	-2	0	3		MINYA	
	155	ASYUT	••	8	26	1	•	• -	21.4	18.1	31	01	0	00	6	28	1	0	0 -	23.8	14.0	37	00	0	00	7	22	1	•	0 -	23.9	+5.0	9.8	19	-5	5-	-4	56	02	0	0	2	ASYUT	
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0 -	19.1	21.5	35-	06	0	00	8	28	1	0	• -	21.2	13.9	57	•6	0	00	8	28	1	•	0 -	21.9	+4.4	11.2	22		7		65-	05-	0	0		NAG' HAMMADI	
	156	QENA	01	9	24	1	1	5- 3	19.9	21.0	34	05-	•	01	6	24	2	1	5- 3	21.4	13.6	62	07	0	00	7	24	3	1	3 1	23.3	+5.4	11.3	22	-5	9-	-2	60	04	0	dr		QENA	
	57	LUXOR	01	9	30	2	2	5 5	20	22	19	-3	0	00	7	00	0	1	• -	21	15	36	00	0	00	8	00	0	0	h 1	22		12	23		5-		63	05-	0	dr		LUXOR	
	58	ASWAN	02	9	02	2	1	8 1	19.0	22.4	28	03	0												00	9	32	3	0	0 -	21.6	+4.0	13.6	23	-4	11	-3	40	00	0	dr		ASWAN	
	146	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0 -	25.0		58		0	00	7	00	0	0	0 -	24.7	10.0	78	•6	0	00	7	00	0	0	0 -	25.2	+5.6	6.4	19	-4	3	-4	86	04	0	0	1	SIWA	
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	24	1	1	3 3	23.6	18.0	44	06	0	00	7	00	•	1	• -	24.6	9.5-	55-	•1	0	01	8	00	•	1	5- 4	25.0	+5.5-	7.4	19	-4	2	-6	69	02	0	dr	2	BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA												01	7	28	2	1	5- 6	25.2	11.2	65-	05-	0	01	8	16	1	1	5- 5	24.7		9.4	19		4		67	03	0	dr		FARAFRA	
	552	DAKHLA	01	8	32	3	0	5- 6	21.4	18.4	42	•5-	0	00	8	28	1	0	0 -		13.8	50	04	0	00	7	26	1	0	0 -	24.4	+5.3	8.6	20	-5	6	-3	44	02	0	dr		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	01	8	32	2	•	0 -	22.8		25			00	7	00	0	•	• -	23.5-	14.0	43	01	0	00	8	00	0	0	• -	24.2	+5.8	11.1	20	-6	7	-3	51	01	0	0		KHARGA	
	144	SOLLUM	00	8	28	2	0	• -	19.6	19.6	33	03	0	00		28	1	0	0 -	21.9	13.4	45	•4	•	00	5	00	0	0	0 -	22.6	+5.6	8.0	21	-3	5-	-8	67	02	0	12	6	SOLLUM	
	145	TOR	00	9	28	5-	0	0 -	18.7	21.0	58	12	•	00	8	28	4	0	0 -	20.7	18.5-	50	09	•	00	9	04	2	0	0 -	1	+	10.4	21	-3	7	-5-	60	03	0	0	4	TOR	
	163	HURGHADA	01	9	30	5-	1	0- 1	19	20	60	12	0	00	8	26	2	1	1 1	20	17	37	02	•	00	9	24	2	0	0 -	21		14	20		10		48	03	1	0		HURGHADA	
	157	QUSEIR	02	8	32	5-	1	8 1	19.4	21.7	43	09	•	00	8	30	4	1	1 1	20.0	19.0	52	09	0	01	9	30	1	1	3 1	19.9	+3.2	17.6	22	-4	15-	-3	44	05-	1	0	0	QUSEIR	
	208	EGGE GIDAN	02	7	02	4	1	9 6	15-	27	79	23	•												01	8	30	4	1	7 6	16		24			22		74	19	0	31	65	EGGE GIDAN	
	165	WADI HALFA																																						0	0		WADI HALFA	
	166	KASSALA	00	8	02	3	0	0 -	13	31	33	13	0												00	8	04	2	0	0 -	17		19			19		23	-3	2	3	1	KASSALA	
	167	ATBARA	00	7	04	3	0	• -	10	35	25	12	0												00	7	32	2	0	0 -	14		23			18		57	14	2	7	2	ATBARA	
	205	KHARTOUM	00	8	04	3	0	• -	9	34	29	13	•												00	8	30	3	0	0 -	14		23			20		41	09	2	10	4	KHARTOUM	
	158	KASSALA	00	8	02	1	0	0 -	6	37	17	08	0												00	8	00	0	0	0 -	11		27			17		52	16	2	2	5	KASSALA	
	147	WADI MEDANI	00	8	04	2	•	• -	8	36	29	15-	0												00	9	32	3	0	0 -	13		23					61	15-	2	11	12	WADI MEDANI	
	148	LENI	00	8	32	3	•	• -	9	32		16	•												00	9	32	3	0	0 -	12		24					44	11	2	0	49	LENI	
	153	KOSSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	• -	7	37	27	15-	•												00	8	28	2	0	0 -	10		22					61	14	2	2	36	KOSSEIR	
	154	EL QUSEIR																							00	8	32	2	0	0 -	14		20			17		28	01	2	0	16	EL QUSEIR	
	152	EL TARFAWI																							00	8	00	0	0	0 -			14			10		32	-3	2	0	6	EL TARFAWI	
	161	GENEINA																							00	8	02	4	0	h 2			17			14		15-	-10	2		4	GENEINA	
		MALAKAL	00	8	04	2	0	2 4.2		9	34	30	14	0												00	8	32	3	0	0 -	11		27			19		42	13	2	69	87	MALAKAL	
		WAU	00	8	04	2	1	4 4		8	36	19	09	0												00	8	00	0	1	2 1	12		23			18		69	17	2	261	142	WAU	
		JUBA	01	8	03	1	1	7 4.1		7	34	36	17	0												01	8	00	0	1	7 2	12		31			19		52	20	2	120	126	JUBA	

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fo	09
Sandstorm	10
Thunder without	11
Thunderstorm	12
S	14
Slight Drizzle	15
Drizzle	16
Slight Rain	17
Rain	18
Slight Snow	19
Snow	20
Slight Rain and Snow	21
Rain and Snow	22
Slight Showers	23
Showers	24
Slight Showers of Hail	25
Showers of Hail	26
Slight Showers of Snow	27
Showers of Snow	28
Slight Thunderstorm	29
Thunderstorm	30
Slight Sandstorm	31
Sandstorm	32
Slight Duststorm	33
Duststorm	34

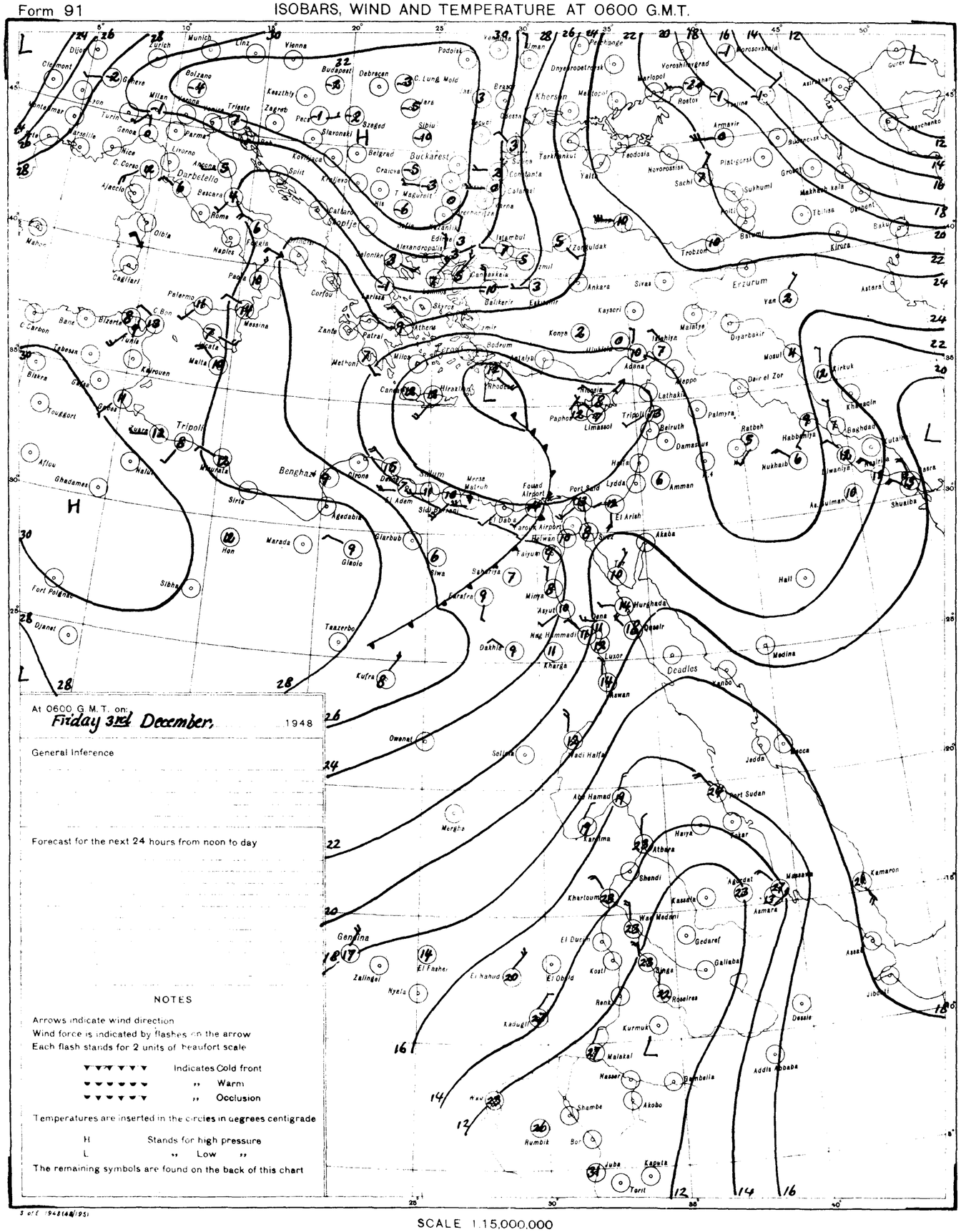
UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS 2 nd

Direction of wind in degrees East of North. Velocity in knots.

| | 2 nd | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: *Friday 3rd December,* 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

3 or E 19481(48)/951

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 36 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 4th DECEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 3rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	14	8	28	4	8	8	9	21.4	15.4	68	09	3
	160	MATRUH	12	8	30	4	2	8	9	21	18	49	07	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	24	2	2	8	6		17.3	36	02	-
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	20	4	2	7	8	20.7	18.0	51	08	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	24	4	2	7	8	21	19	46	07	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	26	2	1	3	9	20.6	17.8	64	11	-
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	21	1	0	1	9	21	19	56	10	-
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	5	6	20.7	16.4	57	07	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	3	1	3	8	21.4	18.2	48	07	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	21.0	19.8	57	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	21.0	19.6	53	10	-
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	16	2	0	0	-	22.7	18.8	70	13	-
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	22	3	0	1	8	22.6	17.9			0
		ISMAILIA	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	22.8	20.5	64	13	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	26	3	0	1	8H	21	19	56	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	24	3	0	2	8H	21.3	19.1	59	04	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	26	1	1	5	2	21.0	19.4	38	04	0
		GIZA	01	8	26	1	1	5	2	21.1	20.0	33	03	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	20	1	1	5	4	21.5	18.0	45	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	30	2	1	5	6	22.3	18.0	49	07	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	1	0	5	4	22.0	20.4	47	08	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	30	4	0	2	1	22	20			0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	21.8	17.1	42	04	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	18.8	20.1	36	04	0
	156	QENA	00	8	22	3	1	0	-	18.2	20.3	32	03	0
	157	LUXOR												
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	18.7	22.8	25	06	0
OASES	148	SIWA	03	8	24	2	2	10	4	24.8	18.5	67	12	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	28	3	1	8	4	23.0	17.0	43	04	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	30	2	1	8	5	23.9	17.1			0
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	22.0	18.8	24	-2	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	22.0	18.8	24	-2	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	00	0	0	2	8	19.9	18.0	53	08	0
	145	TOR	01	8	28	4	1	5	1	18.7	20.0	54	10	0
	163	HURGHADA	01	9	30	4	0	5	4	19	19	64	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	18.2	20.2	54	10	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	NW	4	8	7	8	13	28	70	22	0
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KARIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	NW	3	0	0	-	9	33	19	06	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	NW	1	0	0	-	6	37	25	14	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	7	35	16	06	0
	181	RENK												
	173	ROSEIRES	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	7	30	35	13	0
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	8	37	22	12	0
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	02	3	0	1	1		31	11	-3	0
	176	GENEINA	00	7	NW	4	0	2			27			0
SUDAN	177	MALAKAL	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7	28	42	14	0
	182	WAU	01	8	33	1	1	5	4H	7	30	35	13	0
	183	JUBA	01	8	08	3	1	5	8	6			13	0

At 1800 on 3rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
13	7	24	2	2	9	9	22.3	14.1	70	09	0
01	7	27	2	1	3	6	22	12	88	10	0
21	7	24	2	5	5	9	21.1	15.2	49	04	04
01	5	28	4	2	5	6	21.2	16.2	65	09	0
00	7	26	2	1	2	6	21.3	16	64	09	0
00		18	2	0	1	8	21.4	14.0	78	10	0
01	7	19	2	1	3	6	21	16	68	10	0
00	9	16	2	0	2	8		12.7	86	11	0
00	6	24	3	0	0	-	22.2	13.2	78	09	0
00	6	24	1	1	0	-	22.0	12.2	84	09	0
01	8	00	0	1	3	8	22.0	12.5	77	08	0
02	6	00	0	0	8	8	21.6	13.2	64	06	0
00	7	22	2	1	2	6	22.0	14.1	70	09	0
00	6	26	1	1	0	0	22.0	15.2	52	05	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	22.4	14.8	71	09	0
01	7	28	2	1	3	6	22.0	14.1	70	09	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	22.0	15.2	52	05	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	22.4	15.8	71	09	0
01	7	28	1	1	5	1	23.8	14.9	55	02	0
01	8	00	0	2	10	6	24.4	15.6	71	04	0
00	8	24	1	0	10	5	23.9		67	04	0
00	7	26	1	0	5	1	24		62	03	0
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	23.8	14.8	65	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.5	13.9	70	06	0
01	7	22	3	1	5	1	22.6	14.6	64	05	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	2	22		55	06	0
01	9	02	1	1	3	1	21.1	13.4	77	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	25.4	15.8	74	04	0
01	8	24	1	1	5	3	24.4	14.9	74	06	0
03	8	24	1	2	8	5	23.6	14.4	65	04	0
01	7	00	0	0	5	2	24.2	15.7	48	01	0
02	5	00	0	2	8	5	23.2	14.5	72	05	0
00	9	04	1	1	2	1	20.7	13.8	63	06	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	15		44	08	0
00	8	02	4	0	0	-	14		38	08	0
00	8	10	2	0	0	-	12		58	18	0
00	9	04	5	0	0	-	13		50	12	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10		65	14	0
00	8	30	4	1	2	1	15		35	04	0
00	8	31	2	0	1	2			45	02	0
00	8	04	3	0	0	-			19	-8	0
00	8	02	2	0	2	4,2	13		48	14	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12		19	17	0
00	8	16	2	1	2	2	11		58	17	0

At 0600 on SATURDAY 4th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
63	8	16	2	6	9	7	22.6		12.4	17		10				6	89		SIDI BARANI	MEDITERRANEAN
00	7	26	4	1	2	6	22		11	18		8		82	08		52		MATRUH	
01	8	24	1	1	5	8	21.5		16.0	19		8		79	10	04	30		EL DABA	
02	9	20	4	2	8	7	22.2	+3.7	14.0	19	-3	12	-2	82	11	0	55	46	ALEXANDRIA	
02	7	22	2	0	8	8	22.7		14	20		11		77	10	0	49		FOUAD (Airport)	
09		18	2	0	6	8	21.8	+4.2	14.0	19		6		84	07	0	25	24	DAMIETTA	
01	7	21	4	0	5	6	22		13	20		10		77	09	0	10		PORT SAID	
01	9	20	3	1	5	8	22.7	+4.3		19	-3	9	-1			0	30	19	EL ARISH	
01	6	24	2	1	3	8	22.2	+3.6	12.0	22	-1	8	-3	84	09	0	6	18	DAMANHUR	LOWER EGYPT
01	7	20	1	1	5	4	22.4	+4.3	10.3	22	-1	7	-4	82	07	0	6	19	MANSURA	
01	8	20	1	1	3	8	22.8	+4.0	9.0	21	-2	6	-4	87	01	0	8	8	TANTA	
01	6	08	1	1	5	6	22.8	+4.2	10.2	21	-2	6	-4	74	06	0	1	7	ZAGAZIG	
00	7	28	2	0	0	-	22.4	+3.8	11.1	20		7		76	07	0	4		SHIBIN EL KOM	
03	5	16	1	2	10	5	22.8		12.8	22		9		60	05	0	3		ISMAILIA	
01	9	20	1	1	3	1	22		12	19		11		67	05	-	4		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
05	6	18	2	0	8	5	23.2	+4.8	11.2	20		10		57	02	-	4		ALMAZA	
01	7	00	0	0	3	1	23.6	+5.2	10.4	21	-2	9	-3	63	03	0	4	4	EZBEKIYA	
01	7	00	0	0	3	1	23.8	+5.4	11.2	22	0	7	-2	71	06	0	4	6	GIZA	
01	6	28	1	1	5	1	23.8	+4.9	10.7	20	-2	9	-3	55	02	-	1	4	HELWAN	
03	8	00	0	2	10	6	24.4	+5.6	9.0	19	-5	7	-3	71	04	0	4	0	FAIYUM	UPPER EGYPT
03	8	24	1	0	10	5	23.9		10.9	21		6		63	04	0	4		BENI SUEF	
05	6	00	0	1	5	1	24		10	20		6		62	03	0	3		MINYA	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	23.8	+4.8	12.0	19	-4	7	-2	65	06	0	0	2	ASYUT	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.5	+5.9	11.0	21		4		70	06	0	0		NAG HAMMADI	
01	7	22	3	1	5	1	22.6	+4.6	11.9	22	-5	9	-2	64	05	0	4		QENA	
01	8	00	0	1	5	2	22		15	22		5		55	06	0	4		LUXOR	
01	9	02	1	1	3	1	21.1	+3.4	13.0	23	-4	9	-4	77	09	0	4		ASWAN	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	25.4	+5.8	7.5	20	-3	3	-4	74	04	0	0	1	SIWA	OASES
01	8	24	1	1	5	3	24.4	+4.9	10.0	18	-5	5	-3	74	06	-	4	2	BAHARIYA	
																-	4		FARAFRA	
03	8	24	1	2	8	5	23.6	+4.4	10.8	19	-6	7	-2	65	04	0	4		DAKHLA	
01	7	00	0	0	5	2	24.2	+5.7	11.9	19	-7	7	-3	48	01	0	0		KHARGA	
02	5	00	0	2	8	5	22.2	+4.5	10.4	21	-2	7	-6	72	05	0	12	6	SUEZ	RED SEA
00	9	04	1	1	2	1	20.7	+3.8	13.3	20	-4	7	-5	63	06	0	0	4	TOR	
01	9	25	2	0	3		20		16	20		10		52	06	0	0		HURGHADA	
01	8	28	4	1	3	1	20.2	+3.4	17.0	22	-4	17	-1	43	04	0	0	3	QUSEIR	
01	8	30	5	1	5	6	17		24			22		74	19	04	31	61	PORT SUDAN	
																0	0		WADI HALFA	
00	8	06	1	0	0	-	17		19			16		28	00	0	3	1	KARIMA	
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	15		21			18		44	08	0	7	2	ATBARA	
00	8	02	4	0	0	-	14		23			19		38	08	0	10	4	KHARTUM	
00	8	10	2	0	0	-	12		27			21		58	18	0	2	3	KASSALA	
																0	11	12	WAD MEDANI	
																0	0	49	RENK	
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10		21					65	14	0	2	36	ROSEIRES	
00	8	30	4	1	2	1	15		20			17		35	04	0	0	16	EL OBEID	
00	8	31	2	0	1	2			14			10		45	02	0	0	6	EL FASHER	
00	8	04	3	0	0	-			16			13		19	-8	0		4	GENEINA	
00	8	02	2	0	2	4,2	13		26			20		48	14	0	69	87	MALAKAL	SUDAN
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12		23			21		69	17	0	261	142	WAU	
00	8	16	2	1	2	2	11		26			18		58	17	0	128	127	JUBA	

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	93, 96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight clouds	0
Cloudy	1
Mostly cloudy	2
Sandstorm, dust storm	3
Drizzle	4
Rain	5
Snow	6
Shower(s)	7
Thunderstorm	8
Fog	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Less than 1/2 km	1
1/2 to 1 km	2
1 to 2 km	3
2 to 4 km	4
4 to 10 km	5
10 to 20 km	6
20 to 50 km	7
50 to 200 km	8
More than 200 km	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 3rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

CAIRO — Mean Temperatures

	3rd	
Alexandria	65	0
Ezbekiya	48	-21
Giza	62	-11
Ramleh	41	-16

GIZA — Mean Wind Speed

4 H/A	2 H/A

Remarks

ALMAZA

Alt. (Height above ground)	3rd 4 H/A DD	3rd 4 H/A VV
500		
1000		
1500		
2000		
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
8000		
10000		
12000		
14000		
16000		
18000		
20000		

FAROUK AIRPORT

Alt. (Height above ground)	4 H/A DD	4 H/A VV	4 DD	4 VV	4 TT	4 UU
SURFACE						
500			11	44	26.0	8
1000	610	11	65	26.0	8	
1500						
2000	2480	7	25	30.0	14	
3000	5010	2	95	31.0	9	
4000	6620	2	25	28.0	12	
5000	10110	-4	-	28.0	24	
6000	14060	-8	-	26.0	50	
7000	15170	-15	-	26.0	87	
8000						
9000						
10000						
12000						
14000						
16000						
18000						
20000						

Alt. (Height above ground)	MATRUH DD	MATRUH VV	PORT SAID 14 DD	PORT SAID 14 VV	PORT SAID 15 DD	PORT SAID 15 VV	MINYA 15 DD	MINYA 15 VV	ALMAZA 14 DD	ALMAZA 14 VV
SURFACE										
500	290	23	280	14			10	20	270	6
1000	290	15	270	13			360	23	270	3
1500	300	19	260	10			350	31	290	5
2000	310	22	270	10			340	26	260	7
3000	300	15	270	17			330	42	290	5
4000									250	6
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										
9000										
10000										
12000										
14000										
16000										
18000										
20000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

Alt. (Height above ground)	SIDI BARANI DD	SIDI BARANI VV	MATRUH DD	MATRUH VV	PORT SAID 4 DD	PORT SAID 4 VV	ALMAZA 8 DD	ALMAZA 8 VV	HELWAN 7 DD	HELWAN 7 VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYUT DD	ASYUT VV	ASWAN 6 DD	ASWAN 6 VV	ASWAN 5 DD	ASWAN 5 VV
SURFACE	5														6	15	5	
500	300	7			200	17	270	8	240	3	150	7			330	9	10	8
1000	320	9			180	11	280	10	290	5	300	7			360	12	20	19
1500	320	8			180	11	300	12	270	3	330	5			10	23	20	19
2000	Ent Na				170	10	310	8	310	5	320	7			340	17	20	8
3000							280	12	260	6	270	10					290	5
4000							280	19	280	9							310	22
5000							250	52									280	19
6000							260	77										
7000																		
8000																		
9000																		
10000																		
12000																		
14000																		
16000																		
18000																		
20000																		

Alt. (Height above ground)	BAHARIYA 5 DD	BAHARIYA 5 VV	KHARGA 5 DD	KHARGA 5 VV	KHARGA 6 DD	KHARGA 6 VV	HURGHADA	MERSA MATRUH	ABU HAMAD	KERMA	KHARTOUM	KASSALA	SUEZ 3 DD	SUEZ 3 VV	TOR 4 DD	TOR 4 VV	WADI HALFA
SURFACE													3	15	4	30	
500	320	13	360	9	360	9											
1000	320	18	310	11	10	22									10	19	
1500	330	21	10	11	20	27									20	28	20
2000	340	16	350	10	350	12									50	17	70
3000	310	20			280	14									30	8	90
4000	290	15			270	27											60
5000	280	7			250	36											150
6000	300	39															
7000																	
8000																	
9000																	
10000																	
12000																	
14000																	
16000																	
18000																	
20000																	

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on
Saturday 4th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units on the Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼	Indicates Cold front
▼▼▼▼▼▼	" Warm "
▼▼▼▼▼▼	" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the areas in degrees centigrade

H	Stands for high pressure
L	" Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 36 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Sunday 5th December, 1948.

At 1200 on Saturday 4th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI												
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	30	4	0	5	8	22	18	56	9	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	28	2	1	8	9	21.1	18.2	88	16	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	20	9	20	2	6	8	9	21.5	16.6	79	13	5
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	81	7	24	3	8	9	8,4	21.7	16	82	13	R
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	22	2	2	8	8	21.7	19.2	61	11	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	22	2	0	3	9,1	21	19	52	9	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	4	1	3	6	21.1	18.1	51	8	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	02	7	28	4	2	9	9	22.3	19.0	51	9	0
	137	MANSURA	01	7	24	2	1	5	6	21.5	19.0	59	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	3	1	3	8	21.8	20.0	47	8	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	16	1	1	5	8	21.9	18.8	57	10	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	21.5	20.9	43	8	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	24	1	1	5	4	21.5	20.4	40	6	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	26	6	1	5	8,2	22	19	56	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	26	3	1	5	8,2	21.6	18.2	47	7	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	00	0	1	5	6	22.3	19.2	50	8	0
		GÎZA	01	8	00	0	1	5	6	22.0	20.0	45	8	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	21.9	19.0	49	8	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	03	8	32	1	2	10	6	22.0	18.1			0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	26	1	0	8	6,5	22.4	19.8	54	10	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	30	3	1	5	1	22	19	37	4	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	20.8	19.1	34	3	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	—	24.1	21.0	40	7	0
	156	QENA	01	8	22	3	1	7	3	20.3	19.6	42	6	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	02	1	1	7	4	20	21	26	1	0
	158	ASWAN	02	9	32	1	1	8	1	18.8	21.8	34	5	0
OASES	148	SIWA	03	8	20	2	2	10	5	25.2		99		0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	28	1	1	5	4	22.8	17.0	52	7	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	28	2	1	8	4	24.2	17.7	51	8	0
	152	DAKHLA	02	8	28	3	2	8	6,5		18.7	50	8	0
	153	KHARGA	01	7	32	3	1	5	3	22.6	20.0	28	-1	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	6	00	0	1	5	5	20.4	18.3	55	9	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	1	2	1	19.5	20.0	64	13	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	30	4	0	5	1	19	20	60	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	32	5	1	5	5	18.0	21.3	42	7	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
DESERTS	171	WAD MEDANI												
	181	KENA												
	172	ROSETTA												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	139	GENEINA												
RED SEA	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on Saturday 4th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	7	28	1	2	3	6	23.8	14.9	70	10	0
00	7	26	2	1	1	6	24	12	88	10	0
21	6	28	1	5	5	9		15.2	69	9	Dr.
01	6	28	2	6	5	9	23.4	16.4	60	8	1
00	7	30	1	0	2	8	23	16	68	10	0
00		22	2	0	tr.	8	22.6	14.8	83	12	0
00	7	23	2	0	0	—	22	16	72	11	0
00	9	16	3	0	0	—		12.8	88	11	0
01	6	28	2	5	7	8	22.8	14.0	82	11	tr.
00	6	28	2	1	0	—	23.4	13.5	83	11	0
01	8	20	1	1	5	8	23.1	14.7	78	11	0
00	6	16	1	0	0	—	23.0	11.2	80	8	0
00	7	28	2	0	1	6	23.2	15.4	68	9	0
00	6	24	1	0	0	—	24.4	14.2	74	9	0
00	7	16	1	0	0	—	23	14	72	9	0
00	7	20	1	0	0	—	23.6	13.0	56	4	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23.8	12.6	66	7	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23.6	9.9	83	7	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	24.0	13.8	58	6	0
09	6	00	0	0	0	—	23.4	12.6	81	10	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	23.6	10.7	84	8	0
01	7	01	1	1	3	4	23	13	55	4	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	—	23.6	14.2	55	5	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.2	12.6	76	9	0
01	6	24	2	1	5	3	21.4	13.0	68	7	0
00	7	18	1	1	tr.	1	22	14	55	5	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	—	20.3	18.0	36	3	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	24.8	14.3	56	5	0
00	7	00	0	1	0	—	24.0	11.2	69	6	0
01	7	30	2	1	5	8	24.6	11.7	61	5	0
01	8	28	1	1	3	6,5		14.8	55	6	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	23.5	13.3	50	3	0
00		00	0	0	0	—	22.2	13.8	74	9	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—	20.7	16.2	64	9	0
00	8	27	2	1	0	—	21	17	28	8	0
01	8	30	4	1	3	1	19.9	19.7	47	8	0

At 0600 on Sunday 5th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
50	8	18	2	1	10	7,4	24.4		13.2	17		9		96	12	1	90	
01	7	23	3	1	3	8	25		11	19		9		94	10	tr	52	
02	7	24	1	2	8	8			16.0	19		10		73	11	Dr.	30	
01	9	02	1	2	5	8	24.7	+6.2	17.2	18	-4	12	-2	59	9	6	61	48
01	8	20	1	0	3	8	24.4		14	18		11		88	12	0	49	
09		18	2	0	1	8	24.0	+6.4	11.9	20		8		89	10	0	25	25
05	6	20	2	0	1	6,4	24		15	20		13		77	11	0	10	
02	9	16	2	2	8	8	23.9	+5.5	11.8	20	-2	8	-2	78	8	0	30	19
00	6	24	2	0	2	8	24.3	+5.7	11.8	22	-1	10	-1	91	10	tr.	6	19
01	7	20	1	1	3	4	25.0	+6.8	12.0	22	-1	9	-2	86	10	0	6	10
00	8	20	1	1	1	8	24.6	+5.8	9.3					92	8	0	8	8
00	6	00	0	0	1	6	25.1	+6.4	9.1	22	-1	8	-2	91	8	0	1	7
00	7	22	2	0	0	—	24.7	+6.1	10.2	22		7		81	7	0	4	
01	6	18	1	1	5	5	25.0		12.4	21		8		71	7	0	3	
08	7	16	1	1	1	6	22		13	20		9		77	9	0	Dr.	
00	7	12	2	0	2	4,1	25.0	+6.6	12.6	20		7		76	5	0	Dr.	
09	6	00	0	4	tr.	4,1	25.2	+6.8	10.5	21	-2	8	-3	81	7	0	Dr.	4
09	6	00	0	4	tr.	4,1	25.2	+6.7	9.5	23	+1	5	-4	86	8	0	Dr.	6
01	6	30	1	1	5	1	25.4	+6.4	10.7	20	-2	8	-4	82	8	0	1	4
09	6	00	0	4	5	6	25.2	+6.3	10.8	21	-3	7	-3	69	6	0	Dr.	0
01	9	02	1	0	5	6,1	25.2		10.7	20		5		76	7	0	Dr.	
01	7	32	2	1	5	4,1	24		10	20		6		67	4	0	3	
01	6	26	1	1	7	4	24.0	+4.9	10.0	20	-3	8	-1	74	6	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.4	+4.7	12.5	21		10		76	8	0	6	
01	7	26	2	1	5	1	22.6	+4.5	10.6	21	-5	8	-2	77	7	0	Dr.	
01	8	10	1	0	5	1	22		13	22		5		48	2	0	Dr.	
02	9	32	2	1	8	1	21.8	+4.1	13.0	23	-4	10	-3	50	3	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	25.8	+6.1	8.2	20	-3	4	-2	57	0	0	0	1
01	8	00	0	1	5	2	25.4	+5.8	9.0	19	-4	3	-5	73	4	0	Dr.	2
02	8	10	1	1	8	7,4	25.6		8.8	19		5		77	5	0	Dr.	
03	7	24	1	2	10	6,5			10.7	19	-6	8	-1	64	4	0	Dr.	
01	7	00	0	0	5	2	23.8	+5.2	13.1	20	-6	6	-4	63	6	0	0	
01	6	00	0	1	5	5	23.0	+5.2	12.3	21	-2	8	-4	73	7	0	12	6
01	9	04	1	1	5	1	21.4	+4.5	12.8	21	-3	10	-2	57	5	0	0	4
01	9	26	2	0	7	10	21		16	20		12		68	10	0	0	2
01	8	28	4	0	3	1	20.6	+3.7	18.7	22	-4	16	-1	48	8	0	0	3
02	8	04	4	1	8	6	17		24			22		69	18	0	33	62
00	8		3	0	2	1	17		19			16				0	3	1
00	7	30	3	0	0	—	15		22			18				0	7	2
00	8	02	4	0	0	—	13		22			21		44	9		10	4
00	8	08	1	0	0	—	11					19				0	2	8
00	9	32	3	0	0	—	13		22					53	12	0	11	12
																	0	49
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	10		21					57	12	0	2	36
00	8	30	4	0	0	—	14		20			16		19	-4	0	0	16
00	8	28	2	0	2	2			16			10		24	-5	0	0	6
00	8	04	4	0	1	2			17			13		24	-4	0		4
00	8	02	3	0	1	2	11		26			18		45	13	0	69	87
02	8	00	0	1	8	2	11					19			17	0	261	142
02	8	02	1	1	8		10		27			19		58	18	0	118	127

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	42
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83-84
... of Sleet	85-86
... of Hail	88-89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	91-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Cloudy sky	1
More or less	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog or thick haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not discernible	0
Objects	1
...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
...	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 4th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP.	DEW PT.	DD	VV
SURFACE					
500					
1000					
1500					
2000					
4000					
6000					
8000					
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT (RAWINSONDE) ON 5th 3

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP.	DEW PT.	DD	VV
SURFACE		10	6	Calm	0
1000	630	10	5	Calm	0
950					
900	3490	6	6	360	10
850	5810	3	6	340	12
800	6610	1	4	30	11
700	10130	-1		260	32
600	14120	-8	3	250	53
500	18680	-17	3	260	89
400		-28	2		
300	30650	-40		290	40
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	Matruh 13 45 DD	Matruh 13 45 VV	Fouad 14 30 DD	Fouad 14 30 VV	Port Said 14 15 DD	Port Said 14 15 VV	Minya 15 30 DD	Minya 15 30 VV	Almaza 14 15 DD	Almaza 14 15 VV
HEIGHT m										
200	320	13	310	14	180	12	30	7	290	8
500	340	10	310	14	180	14	360	11	300	4
1000	320	21	310	11	180	16	330	17	280	5
1500	330	33	300	17	180	17	360	10	270	6
2000			290	19			320	9	270	7
3000			260	20					260	10
4000			270	33					250	9
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										
9000										
10000										
11000										
12000										
13000										
14000										
15000										
16000										
17000										
18000										
19000										
20000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI 5 DD	SIDI BARANI 5 VV	MATRÛH 5 DD	MATRÛH 5 VV	FAROUK AIRPORT 3 DD	FAROUK AIRPORT 3 VV	PORT SAÏD 4 30 DD	PORT SAÏD 4 30 VV	ISMAÏLIA 3 DD	ISMAÏLIA 3 VV	ALMAZA 9 DD	ALMAZA 9 VV	HELWÂN 7 30 DD	HELWÂN 7 30 VV	MINYA 3 DD	MINYA 3 VV	ASYÛT DD	ASYÛT VV	LUXOR 6 15 DD	LUXOR 6 15 VV	ASWAN 5 DD	ASWAN 5 VV	WADI HALFA 5 DD	WADI HALFA 5 VV
HEIGHT m																								
200	280	4	280	13	210	14	10	9	360	5	10	4	20	8	10	20			360	1	30	10	330	8
500	330	10	310	8	240	9	330	9	360	9	20	5	20	12	10	25			30	14	50	19	50	11
1000	340	11	30	7	280	7	340	7	360	9	20	5	20	12	10	20			20	13	50	19	10	13
1500	320	13			240	9	320	5	340	11	10	7	30	13	10	12			320	3	80	16	360	16
2000	Ent. Ns.				220	10	290	3	290	11	280	12	10	8					280	13	50	8	10	5
3000									260	27									250	16	120	10	230	9
4000																					90	10		
5000									250	49											90	2		
6000									260	88														
7000																								
8000																								
9000																								
10000																								
11000																								
12000																								
13000																								
14000																								
15000																								
16000																								
17000																								
18000																								
19000																								
20000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA 5 DD	BAHARIYA 5 VV	DAKHLA 5 DD	DAKHLA 5 VV	KHARGA 6 15 DD	KHARGA 6 15 VV	HURGHADA 9 DD	HURGHADA 9 VV	WAD HALFA 4 15 DD	WAD HALFA 4 15 VV	ABU HAMAD DD	ABU HAMAD VV	KAREIMA DD	KAREIMA VV	KHARTUM DD	KHARTUM VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	EL FASHER 4 45 DD	EL FASHER 4 45 VV	EL OBEID 3 45 DD	EL OBEID 3 45 VV
HEIGHT m																						
200	340	4	10	7	10	14	330	26														
500	340	10	30	13	250	22	320	21													30	9
1000	20	23	20	11	30	25	340	23											10	9	20	20
1500	30	25	20	11	320	6	300	7	60	12									50	12	30	29
2000	30	23			240	11	250	7	80	16									70	12	40	25
3000	30	36			260	11													20	7	60	16
4000	30	16			220	15			200	10												
5000	300	5							260	13												
6000																						
7000									230	8												
8000																						
9000																						
10000																						

WIND SPEED (FF)

Calm	0
1-2 knots	1
3-5 knots	2
6-10 knots	3
11-15 knots	4
16-20 knots	5
21-25 knots	6
26-30 knots	7
31-35 knots	8
36-40 knots	9

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 to 12	N
13 to 18	E
19 to 24	S
25 to 30	W
00	Calm

	Temperature	Humidity
Alexandria	66	+1
Dekheila	57	-12
Giza	70	-3
Helwan	51	-6

GIZA

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP.	DEW PT.	DD	VV
SURFACE					

5th 0 5

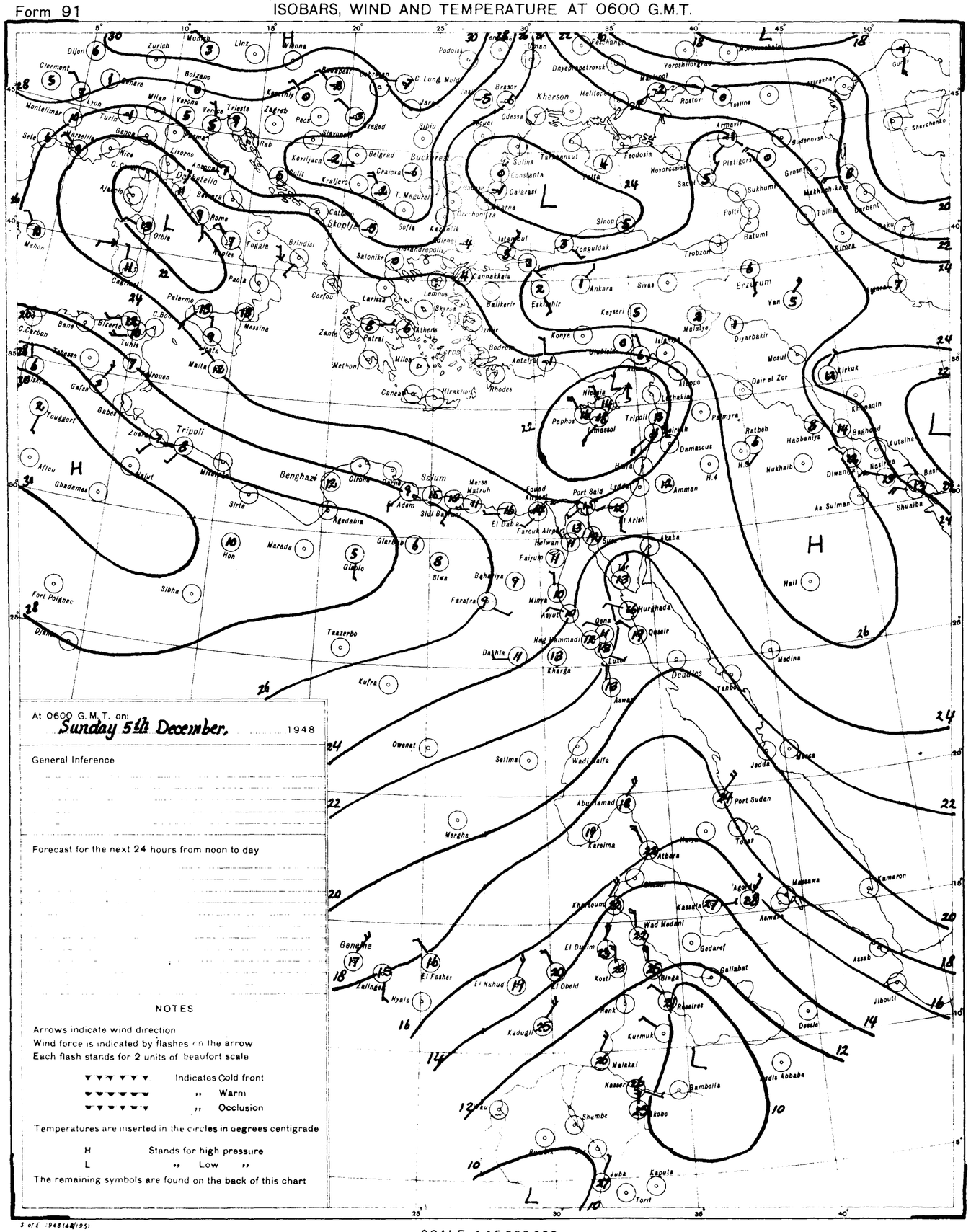
Remarks

Printed by the ... of Egypt 1948-148 1951

Time ... Hours G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: *Sunday 5th December,* 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of E. -948 (48)/95)

SCALE 1 15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 37 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Monday 6th December, 1948.

At 1200 on Sunday 5th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
	ix		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	13	8	20	2	2	8	7,4	24.2	17.1	72	12	0
	160	MATRÛH	21	7	21	3	0	7	6,4	24	18	56	9	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8		18.4	52	8	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	32	2	2	5	8	23.8	19.7	55	11	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	32	1	8	8	8	23.7	18	60	10	dw
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	23.4	18.5	64	11	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	32	3	0	5	6	23	19	52	9	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	28	3	1	5	8,2	23.3	18.2	70	12	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	7	8	23.9	18.8	47	7	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	1	1	5	8	23.6	19.8	57	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	23.6	20.8	47	8	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	1	1	5	8	23.9	19.8			0
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	01	8	22	3	1	5	6	23.8	21.2	32	3	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	02	2	1	5	4	24.7	20.2	40	6	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	02	3	0	5	6	23	20	64	13	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	02	4	0	7	8,1	23.2	20.3	40	8	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	04	1	1	5	1	23.5	20.0	46	8	0
		GIZA	01	8	04	1	1	5	1	23.3	20.0	48	9	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	32	4	1	5	8,1	22.8	19.4	37	4	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	22.7	20.2	42	7	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	06	1	0	5	6,5	22.2	21.3	48	9	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	32	4	1	7	4,1	22	19	46	7	0
	155	ASYÛT	02	7	28	1	2	8	4	21.1	20.0	32	3	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	19.8	22.1	49	11	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	7	3	20.2	20.0	42	7	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	30	1	1	5	2	20	24	28	4	0
	158	ASWAN	02	9	32	2	1	8	1	18.2	23.0	35	7	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	26.0	18.7	57	10	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	5	2	23.1	19.0	46	7	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	03	8	30	2	2	9	6,5		19.7	48	9	0
	151	KHARGA	01	7	02	4	1	3	2	22.2	21.2	25	0	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	2	1	5	8,5	21.8	19.0	53	9	0
	145	TOR	01	8	28	4	2	7	1	18.7	21.0	65	14	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	01	9	30	4	1	7	2	20	20	64	13	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	32	5	1	5	3	19.5	22.0	48	10	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	04	4	0	7	6	15	27	79	23	0
NILE VALLEY	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	02	2	1	5	2	12	31	33	13	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	02	2	0	tr.	1	10	33	24	10	0
	209	KHARTOUM	00	8	02	3	0	1	1	9	33	24	10	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	06	1	0	0	–	6	37	13	4	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	7	32	2	0	0	–	7	36	22	11	0
	182	RENK												
	122	ROSEIRES	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	7	36	27	14	0
	134	EL OBEID	00	8	02	3	1	0	–	7	37	14	6	0
	125	EL FASHER	01	8	08	3	0	3	1		30	22	6	0
	129	GENEINA	00	8	04	4	0	2	4,1		32	10	-4	0
RED SEA	176	MALAKAL	02	8	06	3	1	9	2	7	35	19	8	0
	187	WAU	02	8	32	2	1	10	2	6	36	22	11	0
	198	JUBA	02	8	06	3	1	10	9,2	5	35	30	15	0

At 1800 on 5th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
13	7	18	1	2	5	6,4	24.7	13.2	90	11	0
01	7	26	2	1	5	6	25	14	77	10	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	–		17.0	61	9	0
01	6	00	0	2	5	4	25.1	17.0	57	8	0
01	7	02	1	1	3	8,4	25	12	88	10	0
00		22	2	0	tr.	8	24.2	13.0	90	11	0
00	7	02	2	0	tr.	1	24	16	77	12	0
00	9	16	3	0	0	–	24.0	13.1	86	11	0
01	6	28	2	1	3	8	24.4	14.2	74	9	0
00	6	04	2	1	0	–	25.2	13.4	82	10	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	25.2	14.0	80	11	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	–	24.3	14.2	85	12	0
01	7	28	2	1	3	6	24.3	14.4	71	9	0
01	6	02	1	1	3	5	24.6	14.0	71	9	0
00	7	08	3	0	1	1	24	15	77	11	0
00	7	06	3	1	1	1	24.1	15.0	65	8	0
01	7	00	0	0	3	6,4	24.6	14.0	73	9	0
01	7	00	0	0	3	6,4	24.2	15.0	85	13	0
00	7	02	4	0	0	–	24.2	15.9	57	7	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	6	23.3	15.1	63	8	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	–	23.3	14.9	69	9	0
01	7	32	3	1	7	5,4	23	15	59	7	0
01	5	22	1	1	5	5	22.7	14.0	70	9	0
00	8	24	1	0	0	–	21.4	13.8	73	9	0
01	6	24	2	1	5	3	20.0	16.7	56	8	0
01	7	15	1	1	3	5,1	20	16	45	4	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	–	19.4	19.6	34	4	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	–	26.0	13.5	63	7	0
01	7	32	1	1	3	4	24.0	14.0	62	7	0
01		32	1	1	5	5,4	24.4	11.7	68	6	0
01	8	28	1	1	5	6,5		16.0	55	7	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	–	22.3	15.9	49	5	0
01		00	0	1	5	5	22.7	15.7	72	11	0
01	7	28	1	2	7	1	20.2	17.5	60	10	0
01	8	27	2	1	5	3	21	17	60	9	0
01	8	30	4	1	3	2	19.9	19.4	57	10	0

At 0600 on Monday 6th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
13	8	20	2	5	8	7,4	24.4		11.6	19		10		89	10	tr.	91	
21	7	22	2	5	9	6	25		12	19		10		88	10	1	53	
01	8	20	1	1	3	8			12.0	21		8		80	9	0	30	
01	8	16	1	2	7	4	24.7	+6.2	16.6	20	-2	13	-1	66	11	0	61	50
01	7	20	1	4	5	8	24.3		12	19		9		95	12	tr.	49	
02		18	2	2	8	9	23.6	+5.9	16.1	19		9		97	15	0	15	25
00	7	27	2	0	2	6	23		16	19		14		77	12	0	10	
01	9	16	2	1	3	8	23.1	+4.6	13.1	21	-1	10	0	85	11	0	30	20
00	6	24	2	0	0	–	24.7	+6.1	11.8	20	-3	8	-3	73	7	0	6	20
01	7	28	1	1	5	6	24.6	+6.4	13.8	23	0	10	-1	78	10	0	6	41
00	8	24	1	1	2	8	24.4	+5.6	9.6	21	-2	6	-4	92	9	0	8	9
04	6	00	0	0	3	8	23.8	+5.1	12.2	23	0	9	-1	84	10	0	1	7
00	7	30	2	0	1	8	24.4	+5.7	11.0	23		8		77	7	0	4	
00	6	30	1	0	0	–	23.5		13.3	22		9		74	9	0	3	
05	6	00	0	0	tr.	4	24		12	20		10		77	8	0	Dr.	
05	6	06	1	0	3	4	23.8	+5.3	11.6	20		9		74	7	0	Dr.	
09	5	00	0	4	0	–	24.0	+5.5	10.9	21	-2	8	-3	85	9	0	Dr.	5
09	5	06	0	4	0	–	24.2	+5.7	10.0	21	-1	7	-2	87	8	0	Dr.	6
05	5	32	3	0	3	4	23.1	+4.1	13.9	20	-2	12	+1	66	8	0	1	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	23.5	+4.6	11.4	21	-3	9	-1	82	8	0	Dr.	0
01	9	02	1	0	3	1	22.7		12.7	21		8		77	9	0	Dr.	
01	7	32	3	1	7	5,4	22		11	19		9		63	4	0	3	
02	6	26	1	2	8	6	21.5	+2.4	12.0	20	-3	9	0	76	8	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	–	20.6	+2.8	11.4	24		8		83	8	0	0	
01	7	22	3	1	7	3	20.6	+2.5	12.4	21	-5	9	-1	74	7	0	Dr.	
02	8	00	0	1	8	5,4	20		12	24		9		59	4	0	Dr.	
01	9	32	2	1	5	1	20.8	+3.0	14.7	24	-3	12	-1	68	9	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	–	25.2	+5.5	9.5	20	-3	4	-2	59	2	0	0	1
01	8	32	1	1	3	4	24.3	+4.6	12.0	20	-3	7	-1	75	3	0	Dr.	2
02	8	02	1	1	8	9,4	24.7		9.5	20		7		86	8	0	Dr.	
02	8	00	0	2	10	6,5	21.1	+1.8	14.2	21	-3	10	+2	67	8	0	Dr.	
02	6	00	0	0	8	4	21.9	+3.2	14.9	22	-4	11	+2	62	8	0	0	
01	6	00	0	0	5	4	22.6	+4.8	14.9	20	-3	11	-1	70	10	0	12	6
01	9	04	1	2	7	1	19.6	+2.6	14.0	21	-3	12	+1	55	5	0	0	4
02	9	26	1	1	9	4	20		16	20		11		52	6	0	0	
02	8	28	4	1	8	2	18.6	+1.7	20.6	23	-2	17	0	32	3	0	0	3
00	8	04	1	1	2		17		25					84	22	0	33	63
																0	0	
																0	3	1
																0	7	2
00	8	04	3	0	2	8,1	13		23					44	10	0	10	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
01	8	30	3	1	5	1	14		21					28	2	0	0	16
00	8	00	0	0		1			14					45	2	0	0	6
00	8	04	4	0	1		16		16							0		4
																0	69	87
																0	261	142
																0	118	128

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	91, 96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight haze	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick, Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 5th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA AERODROME ASCENT

5th

	GMT	Diff. from Normal
Alexandria	53	-12
Helwan	70	+1
Giza	79	+6
Fayoum	74	+17

GIZA

GMT	Diff. from Normal
6th 2.2	

Remarks

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE — 6th — 3

Height Feet	Temp °C	Humidity %	DD	VV
Surface	10	87	90	6
1000	13	85	90	6
950				
900	7	75		
850	4	75	30	23
800	5	25	10	10
700	0	35	250	30
600	-8	45	250	53
500	-19	75	250	67
400	-27	75		
300	-40		270	70
250				
200	-54			
150				
100				

Height Feet	Fouad Airport DD	Fouad Airport VV	Almaza DD	Almaza VV	Minya DD	Minya VV
	15		14	15	14	30
200	330	14	10	5	360	28
500	330	22	20	6	10	31
1000	320	10	30	4	20	29
1500	310	18	40	5	360	15
2000	Ent. Cu.		330	4	220	15
3000			260	8	290	11
4000			250	20		
5000			240	16		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

Time	Sidi Barani DD	Sidi Barani VV	Matruh DD	Matruh VV	Fouad Airport DD	Fouad Airport VV	Port Said DD	Port Said VV	Farafra DD	Farafra VV	Almaza DD	Almaza VV	Helwan DD	Helwan VV	Minya DD	Minya VV	Asyut DD	Asyut VV	Qena DD	Qena VV	Aswan DD	Aswan VV
	5		10	45							3		7	15	3		6		5		5	
200	270	9	360	3							80	12	20	10	10	28			30	1	20	8	70	11
500	230	10	350	5							40	18	20	32	360	21			360	8	40	16	70	10
1000	290	9	330	4							40	20	10	23	360	20			10	4	80	22	40	8
1500	270	4									30	20	50	32	360	26			180	11	70	14	30	10
2000	180	5									340	9	330	8					170	2	90	8	80	5
3000	Ent Cu										260	24							250	10	30	14	270	20
4000																							240	25
5000											240	46											240	24
6000											240	65												

Time	Bahariya DD	Bahariya VV	Dakhla DD	Dakhla VV	Kharga DD	Kharga VV	Wadi Halfa DD	Wadi Halfa VV	Abu Hamad DD	Abu Hamad VV	Khartoum DD	Khartoum VV	Kassala DD	Kassala VV	Gedaref DD	Gedaref VV	Wad Medani DD	Wad Medani VV	Renk DD	Renk VV	Malakal DD	Malakal VV
	5		5		5		8	15					4	45			4	30				
200	40	22	20	10	10	14	330	33														
500	40	26	20	11	10	21	320	26														
1000	20	30	30	10	10	14	320	20					90	13			350	8				
1500	30	32	10	7	320	4	230	5					110	17			40	12				
2000	360	12			220	12	230	5					130	10			70	17				
3000	260	19			240	13																
4000	250	24			250	13																
5000					240	17																
6000																						
7000																						
8000																						
9000																						
10000																						

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

N 00 NNE 02 NE 04 ENE 06 E 08 ESE 10 SE 12 SSE 14 S 16 SSW 18 SW 20 WSW 22 W 24 WNW 26 NW 28 NNW 30 Calm

All times G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on *Monday 6th December,* 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E 1948 (44)(195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 38 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Tuesday 7th December , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Monday 6th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 6th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	13	8	28	3	2	9	7,4	14.8	16.3	59	8	0	13	7	32	3	2	10	6,4	23.1	16.1	70	10	0
	160	MATRÛH	02	7	30	3	8	8	8	23	16	68	10	R	01	7	27	2	5	7	6	24	14	77	10	R
	134	EL DABA																								
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	04	2	2	8	4	21.9	18.6	52	9	0	01	6	04	2	2	5	8	22.3	17.0	52	7	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	04	2	1	7	8	22.1	20	56	11	0	01	7	03	1	1	5	6	22.2	14	77	10	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	32	3	5	5	8	21.2	18.6	69	13	Dr.	00		32	2	0	2	8	21.2	16.2	68	10	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	02	8	03	3	1	8	8	21	19	64	12	0	01	7	02	4	8	5	8	21	17	64	10	Dr.
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	9	04	4	1	5	8	20.7	18.3	65	11	0	00	9	32	4	0	1	8	20.6	17.3	63	10	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	01	7	08	2	1	5	8	22.0	19.0	52	9	0	00	5	04	2	1	0	—	22.6	13.6	78	10	0
	137	MANSÛRA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	21.5	20.0	59	12	0	01	6	32	2	1	5	6	21.8	14.2	76	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	21.2	20.0	50	9	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	21.6	15.0	77	11	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	28	1	1	3	8	21.4	20.2			0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	21.6	14.2	79	10	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	22	3	1	5	8	22.7	20.6	35	5	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	23.9	15.4	72	10	0
		ISMAÎLÍA	01	7	02	2	1	5	6	20.4	20.8	45	9	0	02		32	1	2	8	5	20.8	14.5			0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	8	04	3	1	9	6,1	21	20			0	01	7	04	4	0	5	6	21	16	82	13	0
	141	ALMÁZA	01	7	02	4	0	7	8,4	20	20	43	7	0	02	7	04	3	2	9	4	20.9	16.1	66	10	0
		EZBEKÍYA	02	8	32	2	2	9	8,4	20.6	19.8	50	9	0	01	7	02	2	0	3	4	21.4	14.7	77	11	0
		GÎZA	02	8	32	2	2	9	8,4	21.0	20.0	47	8	0	01	7	02	2	0	3	4	21.1	16.0	67	10	0
	143	HELWÂN	02	8	02	5	2	8	4	19.9	19.3	40	7	0	01	7	32	5	1	7	4	21.1	16.0	64	9	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	02	4	2	10	6	19.9	19.1	52	9	0	02	8	02	1	2	10	6	20.2	16.6	69	11	0
		BENI SUEF	03	8	02	2	0	10	7,5	19.4	20.0	50	9	0	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	19.0	15.6	70	11	0
	162	MINYA	02	7	01	4	2	10	4,7	19	18	52	8	0	01	7	01	4	6	7	4	19	16	59	8	Dr.
	155	ASYÛT	02	7	22	1	2	9	6	20.2	18.9	47	7	0	01	8	22	1	1	7	6	20.3	14.3	77	10	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—		21.9	50	11	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.9	14.9	77	11	0
	156	QENA	02	8	22	3	2	8	3	16.6	20.3	41	6	0	02	6	24	4	2	8	4	17.0	16.8	59	9	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	22	1	2	7	4	16	24	38	9	0	00	7	18	3	1	1	1	17	15	45	3	0
	158	ASWÂN	02	9	32	2	1	8	1	15.4	25.0	22	2	0	00	9	00	0	1	2	1	16.2	21.0	31	3	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	24.2	21.2	46	9	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	24.4	15.5	47	5	0
	149	BAHARÎYA	02	8	32	1	1	5	4	21.6	19.0	46	7	0	01	7	32	1	1	5	4,1	21.6	18.0	57	6	0
		FARAFRA																								
	152	DAKHLA	03	8	28	4	2	10	9,5		18.0	57	9	0	02	7	28	1	2	8	6,5		16.2	59	8	0
	151	KHARGA	02	7	30	2	1	9	6	18.8	19.3	34	3	0	02	6	30	1	1	8	5	19.6	16.6	52	7	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	7	02	3	2	8	6	18.4	20.0	47	8	0	02		00	0	2	8	5	19.2	16.2	66	10	0
	145	TOR	01	9	28	3	2	7	1	16.4	21.8	51	11	0	01	7	28	5	2	7	1	18.4	20.5	64	13	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	02	9	30	3	2	9	4,2	17	20	69	14	0	02	9	00	0	2	9	4,1	17	18	60	10	0
	147	QUSEIR	02	8	32	4	2	8	2	16.3	23.0	49	12	0	01	8	30	4	1	—	2	16.3	20.0	55	11	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	04	4	1	3	8	12	28	79	24	0												
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	04	1	0	0	—	11	31			0												
	167	ATBARA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—	9	33	28	12	0												
	209	KHARTOUM	00	8	04	2	0	1	2	8	34	25	11	0												
	170	KASSALA																								
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	6	35	25	12	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	08	2	0	0	—	8	37	27	15	0												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	02	4	1	5	1	8	33	20	7	0												
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	06	2	0	tr.	1		31	24	8	0												
	179	GENEINA	00	8	02	3	0	0	—					0												
	176	MALAKAL	02	8	22	1	1	8	1	6	35	27	13	0												
	177	WAU	02	8	04	2	1	9	8,2	6	36	27	14	0												
	178	JUBA	02	8	08	3	1	9	8,2	5	36	20	10	0												

At 0600 on Tuesday 7th:

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	20	8	02	2	5	10	7	21.8		13.0	18		11		98	12	3	94		SIDI BARÂNI
	160	MATRÛH	82	7	31	2	8	8	7	21		12	18		11		96	11	4	57		MATRÛH
	134	EL DABA																	00	30		EL DABA
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	08	1	2	7	8	21.2	+2.7	14.8	21	-1	13	-1	78	11	0	61	52	ALEXANDRIA
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	26	1	8	8	8	20.0		12	20		11		94	11	Tr.	49		FOUAD (Airport)
	159	DAMIETTA	01		26	2	1	5	8	18.8	+1.1	13.2	20		9		79	13	Dr.	25	26	DAMIETTA
	161	PORT SA'ID	00	7	32	2	0	2	6	19		17	21		16		68	11	Dr.	10		PORT SA'ID
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	9	14	1	0	2	8	18.3	-0.2	18.1	19	-3	11	+1	79	10	0	30	20	EL 'ARISH
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	01	5	12	2	5	7	8	20.7	+2.1	14.0	21	-2	10	-1	87	12	Dr.	6	20	DAMANHÛR
	137	MANSÛRA	00	8	28	2	1	0	—	19.0	+1.2	14.5	22	-1	10	-1	75	10	0	6	11	MANSÛRA
	138	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	20.6	+1.7	11.4	22	-1	6	-4	91	10	0	8	9	TANTA
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	30	0	0	0	—	19.5	+0.7	13.5	23	0	8	-2	67	8	0	1	7	ZAGAZIG
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	2	0	0	—			10.7	22		8		76	7	0	4		SHIBÎN EL KÔM
		ISMAÎLÍA	00	5	24	1	5	Tr.	4	19.1		15.6	22		12		71	11	Dr.	3		ISMAÎLÍA
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	00	0	0	2	4	18		12	20		9		95	0	0	Dr.		FAROUK(Airport)
	141	ALMÁZA	05	6	02	1	0	Tr.	4	19.8	+1.3	13.1	20		8		68	7	0	Dr.		ALMÁZA
		EZBEKÍYA	05	6	00	0	0	0	—	19.9	+1.6	11.2	21	-2	9	-2	78	7	0	Dr.	5	EZBEKÍYA
		GÎZA	05	6	00	0	0	0	—	19.9	+1.3	11.0	21	-1	6	-3	85	8	0	Dr.	6	GÎZA
	143	HELWÂN	09	4	28	3	0	0	—	19.5	+0.5	12.0	20	-2	10	-1	74	7	0	1	4	HELWÂN
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	19.6	+0.6	11.4	20	-4	9	-1	78	7	0	Dr.	0	FAIYÛM
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	19.1		11.9	20		8		76	8	0	Dr.		BENI SUEF
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	19		11	19		9		77	7	Dr.	3		MINYA
	155	ASYÛT	00	7	26	1	0	0	—	18.8	-0.4	12.0	19	-4	9	0	79	8	0	0	2	ASYÛT
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	+0.1	10.2	23		7		76	10	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI
	156	QENA	01	7	22	2	2	5	4	17.2	-1.0	15.1	21	-5	13	+3	74	10	0	Dr.		QENA
	157	LUXOR	01	7	00	0	1	5	4	17		14	24		11		72	9	0	Dr.		LUXOR
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	17.1	-0.8	14.5	25	-2	10	-3	62	7	0	Dr.		ASWÂN
OASES	148	SIWA	03	7	20	2	2	10	5	23.1	+3.3	10.5	23	+1	8	+2	71	5	0	0	1	SIWA
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	21.6	+1.7	10.0	19	-4	5	-3	78	6	0	Dr.	2	BAHARÎYA
		FARAFRA																	0	Dr.		FARAFRA
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	20.8	+1.4	12.7	21	-3	10	+2	69	7	0	Dr.		DAKHLA
	151	KHARGA	01	8	02	2	0	5	8	19.2	+0.5	13.4	21	-4	13	+4	72	8	0	0		KHARGA
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	6	00	0	0	2	6	18.2	+0.4	13.8	21	-2	11	-1	80	11	0	12	6	SUEZ
	145	TOR	00	9	00	0	1	2	1	15.1	-0.9	15.0	21	-3	14	+3	68	9	0	0	4	TOR
	163	HURGHÂDA	02	9	28	4	2	8	4	16		18	20		16		68	12	Dr.	Dr.		HURGHÂDA
	147	QUSEIR	02	8	28	3	2	8	4	15.9	-1.0	18.3	23	-2	15	-2	54	9	0	0	4	QUSEIR
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	30	3	1	5	9	14		26					79	22	0	33	63	PORT SUDAN
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																	0	0		WADI HALFA
	166	KAREIMA																	0	3	1	KAREIMA
	167	ATBARA																	0	7	2	ATBARA
	209	KHARTOUM	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	12		23					47	11	0	10	4	KHARTOUM
	170	KASSALA																	0	2	8	KASSALA
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	9			0	0	—	12		23					69	17	0	11	12	WAD MEDANI
	182	RENK																	0	0	49	RENK
	172	ROSEIRES																	0	2	36	ROSEIRES
	174	EL OBEID																	0	0	16	EL OBEID
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	06	2	0	Tr.	4			17					37	2	0	0	6	EL FASHER
	179	GENEINA	00	8	04	4	0	0	—									-7			4	GENEINA
	176	MALAKAL																	0	69	87	MALAKAL
	177	WAU																	0	261	142	WAU
	178	JUBA																	0	118	128	JUBA

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended now, Rain	91
" with Hail	91-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick Duststorm	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 K. metre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
Visibility more than 20 K.	8

CLOUD (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Altostratus	3
Altocumulus	4
Stratocumulus	5
Stratus	6
Cumulus	7
Cumulonimbus	8

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 = North-East 02 = East 03 = South-East 04 = South 05 = South-West 06 = West 07 = North-West 08 = North

00 is Calm

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 6th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA AERODROME ASCENTS

ON	HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	DD	VV
SURFACE				
500				
1000				
1500				
2000				
4000				
6000				
8000				
10000				
12000				
14000				
16000				
18000				
20000				

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 7th 4

PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	DD	VV
SURFACE		10	80	50	4
1000	530	10	75	50	4
950					
900	3300	5	75	40	24
850	4910	2	85	40	19
800	6510	0	65	350	9
700	10010	-3	35	250	24
600	13960	-10		230	39
500	18500	-19		240	50
400		-32			
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

HEIGHT m	Matruh 13 45 DD	Matruh VV	Almaza 16 DD	Almaza VV	Fouad Ap. 15 DD	Fouad Ap. VV	Minya 14 30 DD	Minya VV
200	310	12	30	9	30	10		
500	350	6	30	9	20	11	20	28
1000	20	6	40	9	10	10	40	20
1500	30	3	50	9	20	6	230	13
2000	320	2	30	8	10	12	240	35
3000	340	10	270	6	30	9		
4000	260	24						
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								
9000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

HEIGHT m	Sidi Barani 5 DD	Sidi Barani VV	Matruh 5 DD	Matruh VV	Port Said 2 30 DD	Port Said VV	Farouk Airport 3 DD	Farouk Airport VV	Almaza DD	Almaza VV	Helwan 6 45 DD	Helwan VV	Minya 3 DD	Minya VV	Asyut DD	Asyut VV	Luxor 5 45 DD	Luxor VV	Aswan 5 DD	Aswan VV	Wadi Halfa DD	Wadi Halfa VV
200	350	9	300	4	30	10	40	14			360	13	360	31			210	2	20	5	360	8
500	330	11	300	8	40	11	30	17			20	19	10	38			20	5	10	22	10	9
1000	330	12	320	9	40	12	30	21			40	16	10	29			360	3	10	19	10	15
1500	330	11	320	8	50	14	40	17			20	11	340	13			260	16	160	5	350	13
2000	Enkstl		30	4	60	14	260	10			40	8	270	12			180	3	240	5	340	10
3000			Ent. Cu		90	21	250	17											290	8	Ent. Cu.	
4000					Ent. Cb.														240			
5000							240	35											270	12		
6000							240	46														
7000							Ent. Cu.															
8000																						
9000																						

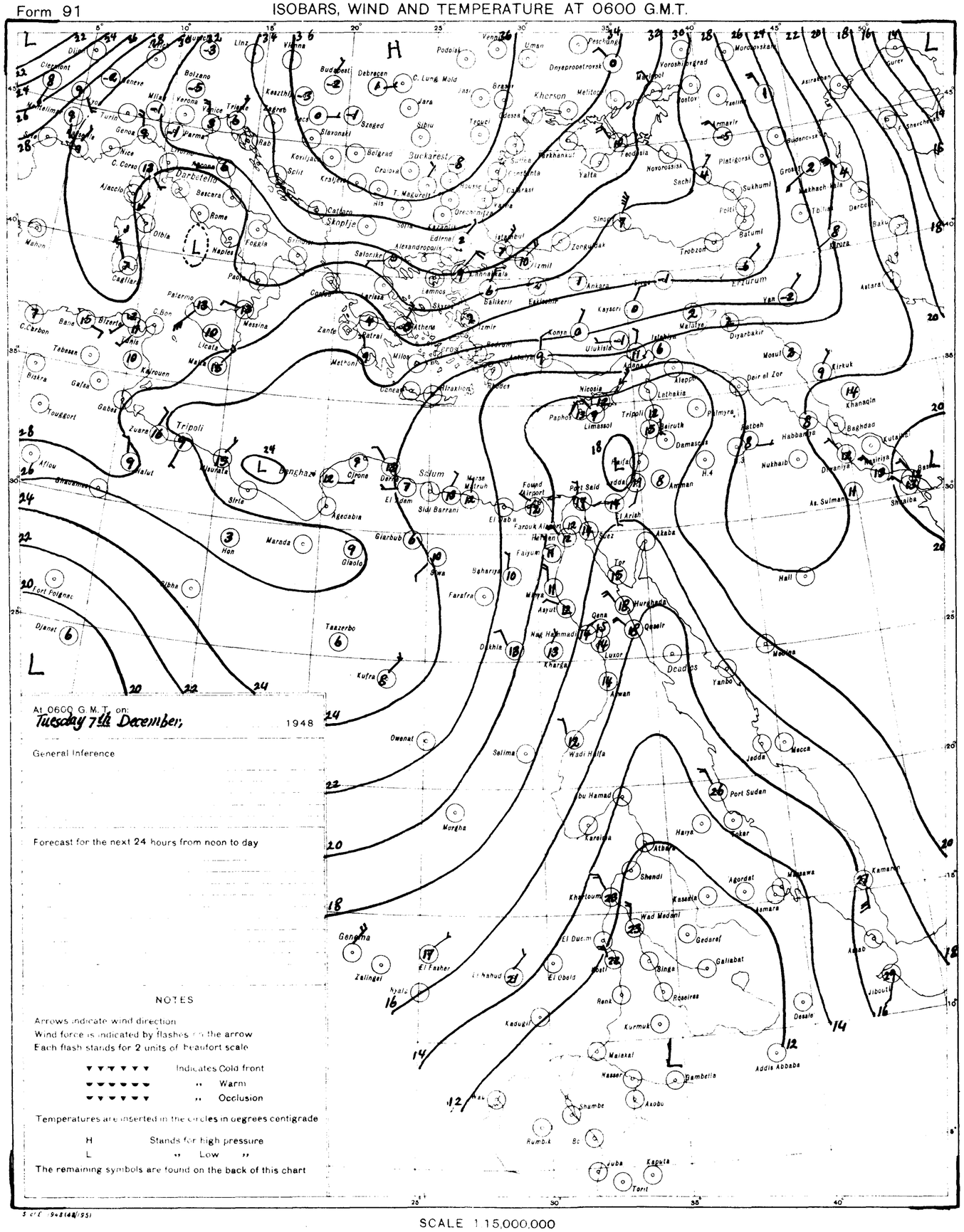
HEIGHT m	Bahariya 5 DD	Bahariya VV	Farafra 5 DD	Farafra VV	Kharga 6 15 DD	Kharga VV	Dakhla DD	Dakhla VV	Wadi Halfa DD	Wadi Halfa VV	Abu Hamad 4 DD	Abu Hamad VV	Kareima 3 30 DD	Kareima VV	Khartoum 4 DD	Khartoum VV	Kassala 3 45 DD	Kassala VV	Wau DD	Wau VV	Kassala 5 30 DD	Kassala VV	Malakal DD	Malakal VV
200	360	10	10	10	360	13																		
500	20	17	20	15	360	23																		
1000	20	24	10	16	360	23			30	12			10	13	30	27	10	4			10	9		
1500	360	23	360	16	290	9			40	8			200	6	70	7	80	3			50	5		
2000	10	21			230	16			350	15			20	3	310	5	60	2			360	2		
3000	270	16			250	32			230	19					250	6	330	5			180	10		
4000					230	48			240	14					190	14	210	12			200	9		
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								
9000																								

* Used by the Royal Egyptian Air Force 1948-49 1951

All times are G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.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Port Sudan
Deadles
Skoptje
Buckarest
Kherson
Sevastopol
Odessa
Rhodes
Nicosia
Lethakia
Palmyra
Damascus
Beirut
Haifa
Amman
Jerusalem
Baghdad
Mosul
Kirkuk
Diyarbakir
Erzurum
Trebizond
Batumi
Tiflis
Baku
Ankara
Izmir
Istanbul
Athens
Naples
Rome
Palermo
Messina
Malta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Alexandria
Port Said
Suez
Cairo
Asyut
Luxor
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Jedda
Mecca
Asmara
Kassala
Shendi
Atbara
Gedaref
Gallabat
Roseires
Kurmuk
Malakal
Bor
Juba
Kaputa
Torit
Nasser
Bentiu
Akobo
Gambella
Addis Ababa
Desale
Jibouti
Kamaran
Hodeida
Mocha
Aden
Hall
Mukalla
Socotra
Gan
Kisimayu
Mogadiscio
Merca
Brava
Lamu
Mombasa
Malindi
Zanzibar
Dar es Salaam
Tanga
Kilimanjaro
Nairobi
Kisumu
Entebbe
Kampala
Mbarara
Kigali
Bukavu
Usumbura
Albertville
Stanleyville
Coquilhatville
Leopoldville
Luluabourg
Elisabethville
Kindu
Jadotville
Ndola
Kitwe
Broken Hill
Salisbury
Umtali
Beira
Lourenco Marques
Inhambane
Quelimane
Tete
Blantyre
Lilongwe
Fort Jameson
Lusaka
Livingstone
Francistown
Bulawayo
Gwelo
Que Que
Sinoia
Salisbury
Wankie
Victoria Falls
Maun
Ghanzi
Windhoek
Walvis Bay
Swakopmund
Keetmanshoop
Upington
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Mafeking
Kuruman
Port Elizabeth
East London
Durban
Pietermaritzburg
Ladysmith
Bethlehem
Kroonstad
Potchefstroom
Vryburg
Cape Town
Worcester
Beaufort West
Calvinia
Springbok
Port Nolloth
Luderitz
Oranjemund
Angra Pequena
Walfish Bay
Swakopmund
Henties Bay
Cape Frio
Mossamedes
Sa da Bandeira
Nova Lisboa
Silva Porto
Luso
Vila Pery
Vila Cabral
Vila Gouveia
Vila Luso
Vila Teixeira da Silva
Vila Serpa Pinto
Vila Norton de Matos
Vila Nova da Armada
Vila Nova de Seles
Vila Nova de Seles
Vila Nova de Seles

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 39 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 55 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 8th DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 7th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	44	7	30	1	8	10	7	21.0	12.8	96	12	18
	160	MATRUH	25	7	30	3	6	10	8	20	15	82	12	R
	134	EL DABA	60	6	28	1	6	10	9		12.2	78	08	8
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	5	7	8	17.8	17.8	51	10	04
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	51	8	32	2	8	5	8H	17.9	17	49	08	1
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	28	3	2	8	9	16.7	18.5	71	13	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	29	2	0	2	8	17	19	64	12	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	24	3	1	7	9	16.3	20.8	62	13	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	5	7	8	17.6	19.6	52	09	tr
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	6	17.2	19.2	61	11	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	18.0	21.0	41	07	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	00	0	0	3	8	17.8	20.2	49	09	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8		22.3	35	06	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	32	1	1	5	6	16.8	21.6	41	02	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	17	19	46	07	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	30	3	1	5	8	16.7	19.8	45	07	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	17.1	19.8	46	08	0
		GIZA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	17.2	20.5	46	08	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	30	2	1	5	8	16.8	18.8	43	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM						02	8	00	0	2	8	9
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	2	0	3	8H	16.7	21.2	42	07	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	00	3	0	1	8	17	21	33	04	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15.8	20	38	05	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	33	1	0	0	-	16.4	20.8	56	12	0
	156	QENA	01	8	24	2	1	5	3	14.6	19.6	56	11	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	00	0	1	5	6	14	24	38	09	0
	158	ASWAN	01	9	32	1	1	3	1	13.9	23.8	36	08	0
SINAI DESERT	148	SIWA	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	21.8	20.3	48	09	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	28	1	1	8	N	19.2	19.0	46	07	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	30	3	1	5	6	19.6	18.8	54	10	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-		19.0	43	06	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	17.0	21.1	35	05	0
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	15.4	18.0	50	07	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	5	0	0	-	13.8	21.2	63	14	0
	163	HURGHADA	02	9	30	2	2	8	5	14	20	69	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	32	3	1	5	4	14.4	22.0	57	13	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTOUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	172	RENK												
	173	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	176	GENEINA												
	126	MALAKAL												
	127	WAU												
	128	JUBA												

At 1800 on 7th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
07	7	30	3	6	10	7	22.6	13.4	90	11	H
02	7	32	2	8	8	8	20	14	77	10	R
50	5	28	1	6	10	9		11.1	99	08	13
03	6	08	2	6	10	9	18.7	14.4	78	10	1
25	7	20	1	8	10	8	18.5	14	88	12	R
02		30	2	5	8	9	16.6	15.8	81	13	dr
00	7	30	3	0	2	6	17	17	72	12	0
01	6	04	3	1	3	8	18.4	13.4	77	09	0
00	6	32	2	1	0	-	17.6	14.0	84	11	0
00	6	16	2	0	0	-	17.8	18.2	83	15	0
00	7	30	2	0	1	8	23.8	14.4	71	09	0
00	6	30	1	0	0	-	16.7	14.8	74	10	0
80	7	24	2	2	5	9	18	16	68	10	0
82	7	26	2	6	9	9	17.6	15.8	68	10	1
62	6	00	0	6	9	7	18.2	13.8	93	13	6
62	6	00	0	6	9	9	18.3	13.7	93	13	8
01	7	28	N	1	5	9	18.3	13.9	77	10	0
02	8	00	0	2	8	9	18.2	15.3	73	10	0
00	9	26	1	0	0	-	17.9	14.7	62	08	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	18	12	59	04	0
00	6	26	1	0	0	-	18.3	14.2	76	10	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		15.6	70	10	0
01	6	22	N	1	5	N	15.9	16.8	64	11	0
00	7	00	0	0	5	N	16	17	56	08	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	20.0	43	07	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.9	16.4	40	03	0
01	7	32	1	3	1	1	20.3	12.5	77	08	0
								13.3	52	03	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-		17.1	40	03	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	18.7				
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	14.8	18.8	56	10	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15	17	64	10	0
01	8	26	N	1	5	N	15	17	64	10	0
02	8	30	2	2	8	N	14.7	20.3	58	12	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 8th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
13	9	02	3	6	8	6	20.6		15.3	16		11		74	10	24	118	
07	7	01	4	2	7	8	19		15	18		12		65	08	20	77	
02	7	28	1	2	8	9			17.0	19		11		67	11	21	51	
02	9	04	1	6	8	9	17.9	-0.7	14.0	21	-1	12	-2	87	12	8	69	54
25	7	04	1	8	10	8	18.1		13	20		12		94	12	12	61	
02		28	3	6	8	9	16.0	-1.7	14.0	20		10		94	13	15	40	26
01	7	25	N	8	5	8	16		15	20		12		82	12	4	14	
																0	30	21
01	6	28	2	6	7	8	17.5	-1.1	12.8	20	-3	10	-1	91	11	5	11	21
01	7	24	2	6	5	9	16.6	-1.7	11.2	22	-1	10	-1	95	10	2	8	11
																0	8	9
00	6	20	1	1	1	6	16.6	-2.2	10.8	23	+1	8	-1	76	07	0	1	7
00	7	22	2	5	1	8	17.6	-1.2	12.0	23		6		75	08	dr	N	
00	5	24	2	0	0	-	16.6		13.0	23		11		81	10	0	3	
01	7	20	2	0	5	5	18		11	20		11		82	08	dr	dr	
01	7	17	2	0	7	8	17.8	-0.8	11.7	20		10		83	08	1	1	
01	7	18	1	1	5	6	18.0	-0.6	11.3	20	-3	10	-1	88	09	6	6	5
01	7	18	1	1	5	8	18.4	-0.2	12.9	21	0	9	0	80	10	9	9	7
01	6	28	2	1	7	8	18.8	-0.3	9.9	19	-2	9	-2	94	09	3	4	3
01	8	32	2	1	5	6	18.8	-0.2	12.4	21	-2	9	0	74	07	0	dr	0
00	9	18	2	5	0	-	18.6		11.3	21		3		85	08	tr	tr	
05	6	00	0	0	0	-	19		11	21		7		71	06	0	3	
00	7	24	1	0	0	-	20.2	+0.9	11.1	21	-2	9	0	86	09	0	0	2
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.6	-0.4	13.0	22		8		72	08	0	0	
00	7	24	3	0	0	-	19.4	+1.4	13.0	20	-6	10	0	76	09	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18		15	24		10		63	08	0	dr	
01	9	32	2	1	3	N	18.7	+0.8	14.4	25	-1	12	-1	56	05	0	dr	
03	7	24	2	2	10	5	22.3	+2.5	12.5	21	-1	9	+3	63	05	0	0	2
01	8	24	1	1	3	8	20.4	+0.6	11.0	19	-4	6	-2	75	07	3	4	2
																0	dr	
00	8	22	2	0	0	-	20.8	+1.3	8.9	20	-4	4	-2	59	01	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.8	+2.0	13.8	22	-3	10	+1	69	08	0	0	
																0	12	6
00	9	04	1	0	0	-	15.9	-1.2	18.0	21	-3	13	+4	44	05	0	0	N
00	9	26	3	0	2	8	11		16	20		13		52	06	dr	dr	
01	8	28	3	1	3	5	16.0	-1.0	17.2	23	-2	16	-1	50	06	0	0	N
01	8	24	1	0	3							19				0	33	24
																0	0	
00	8	02	3	1	2	4	16		18			13		49	07	0	3	1
00	7	28	3	1	2		13		22			19		25	01	0	7	2
																0	10	4
00	8	00	0	1	6	4	11		23			18		61	15	0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
01	6	30	N	1	5				19			17		30	01	0	0	16
00	8	02	3	0	1				17			1		24	-4	0	0	6
00	8	04	N	0	2	N			16			15		28	-3	0		4
																0	69	87
02	8	00	0	1	9	6N	10		25			22		70	19	0	281	142
																0	118	129

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	85, 86
... of Sleet	87, 88
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... and Slight Rain	91
... with Rain	91-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear or slight haze	0
Cloudy	1
Mist or fog	2
Slight or moderate duststorm	3
Drizzle	4
Rain	5
Snow, sleet	6
Shower(s)	7
Thunderstorm(s)	8
Duststorm or blowing sand	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 7th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

Aswan	73 +8
Luxor	78 +9
Giza	82 +9
Dekheila	71 +14

GIZA RADIOSONDE ASCENT on 8th 4.5

REMARKS

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE on 8th H

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE		188	11	86	180	12
500		480	10	85	180	12
1000						
1500	950					
2000	900	3350	9	95	300	19
3000	850	4890	4	95	310	20
4000	800	6500	1	95	310	21
5000	750	8220	-5	65	320	26
6000	700	9990	-5	65	320	26
8000	600	13910	-12		320	29
10000	500	18400	-32	NS	300	23
12000	400					
14000	300	30180	-39	-	290	54
16000	250					
18000	200	39200	-45	-	270	87
20000	150					
	100					

STATION	MATRUH	MINYA	ALMAZA
TIME	1N	15	1N
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	300 14	360 19	330 5
500	320 17	350 20	330 4
1000	340 21	340 23	330 4
1500	330 10	320 29	350 6
2000	Ent Cu	340 24	350 6
3000			330 7
4000			330 10
6000			230 13
7000			220 16
8000			

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRUH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	HELWAN	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN
TIME	5		3	30	H	09	7	30	3	6	5	5
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	20 9	330 15	350 20		270 13	260 6	190 5	320 26		310 12	10 14	330 18
500	10 12	340 13	340 18		290 13	290 7	290 10	340 23		340 19	10 22	330 17
1000	360 16	350 26	330 16		300 16	290 7	290 15	330 26		340 27	20 30	340 12
1500	340 12	340 15	340 21		310 17	280 7	290 16	300 22		320 22	350 10	340 15
2000	340 13	340 6	Ent Cu		310 17	Ent Cu	ENT Cu	300 21		320 24	270 8	330 20
3000	Ent Cu	330 20			320 23			330 19				Ent Cu
4000												
5000					320 23							
6000					290 22							
7000												
8000												

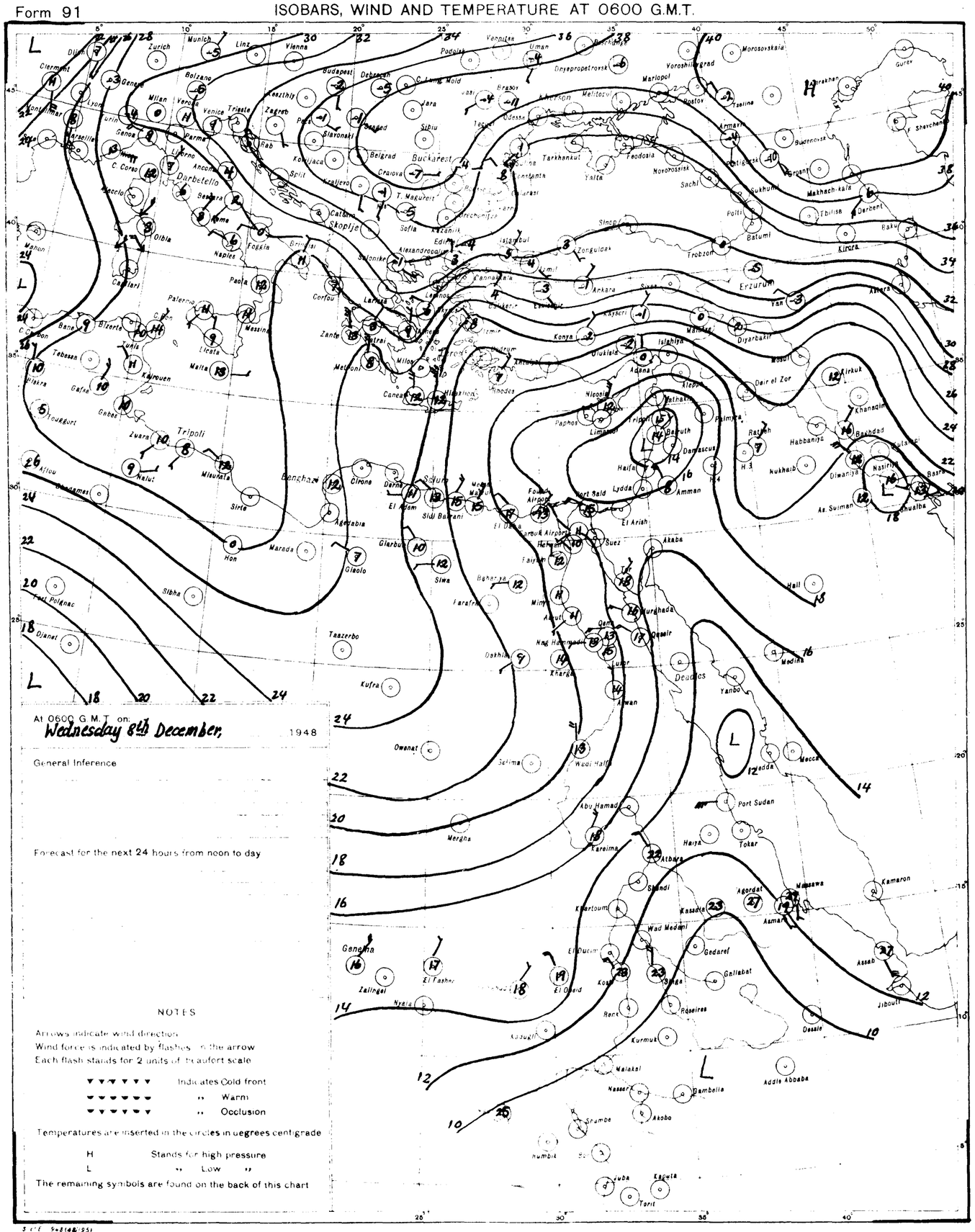
STATION	RAHAWIA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KHARTOUM	KASSALA	KAREIMA	MALAKAL
TIME	5	5	6	15	9	15	4	3	15	4	4	30	3	45
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	310 17	320 11	350 5	330 13				30 15						
500	330 23	340 19	360 16	330 12				20 21	350 20				50 13	
1000	330 22	340 22	340 25	310 16		20 18	330 6	10 22			360 14	30 12		
1500	330 20	350 17	350 23	320 15		190 8	350 15	320 18			30 12	40 25		
2000	330 19		340 16	280 11		250 18	330 13	310 5			50 9			
3000	Ent Cu					240 20		280 9			130 3			
4000						10 22					80 4			
5000						290 10								
6000						240 12					190 5			
7000														
8000														

Printed by ... Egypt (1948/48 1951)

Note: All times ... M.T

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Zagreb
Belgrad
Bucharest
Craiova
Sofia
Skoplje
Salonika
Athens
Rhodes
Crete
Cyprus
Paphos
Nicosia
Limassol
Famagusta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Sidi Barrani
Marsa Matruh
Sirte
Misurata
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Ghat
Murzuk
Hon
Marada
Gialo
Agedabia
Clrene
El Adem
Fort Polignac
Dianet
Taszerbo
Kufra
Siwa
Jarabub
Mersa Matruh
Fuka Airport
Dabaa Airport
Heliopolis
Fayid
Suez
Cairo
Port Said
Lydda
Haifa
Amman
El Arish
Akaba
Aqaba
Ras Suleiman
Damascus
Palmyra
Rutbah
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Diwaniya
Nukhaib
Nasiriya
Basra
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Deir el Zor
Aleppo
Adana
Mersina
Iskenderun
Ankara
Konya
Eskisehir
Kayseri
Diyarbakir
Erzurum
Van
Trabzon
Batumi
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istanbul
Edirne
Izmir
Afyon
Denizli
Mugla
Bodrum
Kastamonu
Samsun
Sivas
Malatya
Elazig
Tatvan
Kars
Erivan
Kirovakan
Tbilisi
Kutaisi
Sukhumi
Novorossisk
Sochi
Yalta
Theodosia
Kerch
Taganrog
Mariupol
Melitopol
Odessa
Tarkhankut
Constanta
Bucharest
Galati
Jassy
Braşov
Sibiu
Timisoara
Arad
Debrecen
Budapest
Szolnok
Pecs
Slavonski Brod
Osijek
Rab
Zagreb
Ljubljana
Split
Skoplje
Brindisi
Foggia
Naples
Rome
Pescara
Ancona
Parma
Venice
Trieste
Milan
Genoa
Turin
Lyon
Marseille
Nice
Ajaccio
Bastia
Cagliari
Olbia
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Trapani
Pantelleria
Malta
Tunis
Bizerta
Sfax
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bone
Algiers
Oran
Tlemcen
Mascara
Tiaret
Laghouat
Touggourt
Biskra
Ouargla
Hassi Messaoud
Ghardaia
In Salah
Adrar
Reggane
Timimoun
Beni Abbes
Colomb Bechar
Figuig
Ain Sefra
Saida
Tiaret
Algiers
Bougie
Setif
Constantine
Bone
Tebessa
Gafsa
Kasserine
Sousse
Monastir
Sfax
Gabes
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Ghat
Murzuk
Sebha
Waddai
Fort Lamy
Abeche
Fada
Faya Largeau
Kufra
Siwa
Jarabub
Mersa Matruh
Alexandria
Cairo
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Ras Suleiman
Haifa
Lydda
Am

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise.. 04.39.....G.M.T.
" " Sunset.. 14.55.....G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : THURSDAY 9th DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 8th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	13	9	32	3	6	8	7	20.4	14.5	79	10	4
	160	MATRÛH	25	7	30	4	6	8	9	19	15	82	12	tr
	134	EL DABA	50	6	32	1	5	8	9	17.1	16.0	69	10	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	04	2	2	8	6	17.1	17.0	74	08	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	04	2	8	8	8	17.4	16	72	11	R
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	28	3	6	8	9	15.6	17.0	80	14	3
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	28	3	/	5	8,H	16	18	60	10	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	9	20	4	5	9	6	15.0	16.3	81	13	dr
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	2	5	7	8	17.5	16.0	62	09	tr
	137	MANSURA	01	7	32	2	6	5	9	16.3	17.2	73	12	1
	138	TANTA	03	7	28	3	2	10	7	17.5	17.0	70	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	21	6	16	1	5	8	7	16.2	17.2	76	13	dr
		SHIBIN EL KÔM	01	8	22	3	1	5	9	16.4	18.2	41	04	0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	26	2	1	5	6	15.8	18.3	58	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	24	4	1	7	0	16	18	52	08	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	24	3	1	7	6	16.2	18.2	52	08	0
		EZBEKIYA	50	7	24	2	5	10	9	16.8	18.6	51	09	dr
		GIZA	50	7	24	2	5	10	9	17.2	17.0	70	11	dr
	143	HELWAN	50	7	00	0	5	8	9	17.1	16.7	66	11	dr
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	02	2	1	5	6	17.8	19.9	50	09	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	26	1	0	8	9	17.2	19.6	56	11	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	18	19	46	07	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	18.0	18.2	62	08	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	15.5	19.6	49	09	0
	156	QENA	01	8	26	2	0	3	1	16.7	20.0	47	08	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	17	20	43	07	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	16.8	20.2	34	04	0
OASES	148	SIWA	02	8	32	3	1	9	4	21.6	20.5	45	08	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	19.1	19.0	46	07	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	28	2	1	8	6	19.1	16.5	76	12	0
	152	DAKHLA	01	9	26	2	1	5	4	18.7	19.0	33	02	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.2	19.4	37	04	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	02	7	28	1	2	8	8	15.1	20.0	43	07	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	16.8	20.0	55	11	0
	161	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	16	19	64	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15.5	21.4	39	06	0
	208	PORT SUDAN												
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA												
	167	ATBARA												
	209	KHARTOUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	282	RENK												
		ROSEIRES												
	173	EL OBEID												
	175	EL FASHER												
	179	GENEINA												
	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU												
	178	JUBA												

At 1800 on 8th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
13	8	30	3	6	5	6	19.6	14.9	66	07	2
01	7	02	4	1	7	8	20	15	63	08	0
60	5	24	1	6	10	9		14.3	61	08	14
01	6	08	3	5	7	9	18.6	14.4	74	09	dr
81	7	32	1	0	9	8	18.5	13	88	11	dr
01		22	2	6	3	9		13.2	94	12	6
81	7	29	4	2	10	9	18	13	95	13	tr
07	8	18	1	5	9	6	17.9	14.4	88	12	dr
02	6	04	2	5	9	9	18.6	13.6	85	12	dr
50	5	28	2	5	5	9	18.3	13.8	86	12	dr
02	7	00	0	2	8	8	19.4	12.7	82	10	0
01	6	00	0	0	3	8	19.2	11.2	93	10	a
01	7	22	2	5	3	6	18.4	13.6	69	08	dr
02	5	26	2	5	8	6	17.2	15.1	73	10	dr
00	7	24	1	0	tr	6	19	13	80	10	0
00	7	26	2	1	1	6	18.7	13.5	72	08	0
01	7	00	0	0	3	6	19.1	13.2	77	09	0
01	7	00	0	0	6	3	18.8	12.4	76	08	2
05	5	28	2	6	5	6	18.8	13.4	71	08	2
00	8	00	0	5	2	6	19.0	13.2	80	10	tr
00	7	30	1	0	-	-	18.4	14.2	77	10	0
01	7	00	0	6	5	6	19	13	72	08	tr
00	6	20	1	0	0	-	19.8	18.8	38	00	0
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	22.3	+3.0	11-4	19	-3	8	-1	71	06	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.8	+3.7	11-8	21		5		80	09	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	21.8	+3.5	11.3	21	-5	8	-2	77	07	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21		11			7		71	06	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	+3.2	14.0	21	-5	9	-4	57	06	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	2	10	4	23.4	+3.5	12.1	21	-1	7	+1	66	06	0	0	2
01	8	24	1	1	3	4	22.4	+2.6	9.6	20	-2	4	-3	79	06	0	dr	3
																0	dr	
																0	dr	
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	22.0	+2.5	10.0	20	-4	6	-2	69	05	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+3.8	11.9	20	-5	5	-4	75	08	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	2	6	19.4	+1.4	11.0	22	-1	9	-3	85	09	0	12	6
00	9	04	2	0	0	-	19.9	+2.7	13.5	20	-4	13	+2	74	07	0	0	4
00	8	26	1	0	2	8	20		16	20		10		52	06	0	dr	
01	8	26	3	0	3	3	19.1	+2.0	17.3	24	-1	14	-3	47	05	0	0	4
																0	53	65
																0	0	
																0	3	1
																0	1	2
																0	10	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
																0	0	16
																0	0	6
																0		4
																R	69	87
																0	261	142
																0	118	130

At 0600 on THURSDAY 9th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
13	8	32	4	1	9	6	20.2		15.0	17		11		66	09	6	124	
25	7	24	3		8	8	21		12	19		11		88	10	9	85	
02	6	28	1	2	8	9	19.8		15.1	16		11		76	11	14	65	
01	9	28	4	2	5	8	19.0	+0.4	15.6	19	-3	13	0	55	07	5	74	56
01	8	28	3	1	7	8,H	18.8		16	18		12		52	06	tr	61	
01		18	2	1	3	8	18.8	+1.0	11.4	18		8		93	10	11	51	27
00	7	20	5	0	2	8	19		13	18		12		88	10	1	15	
00	9	20	2	0	2	8	19.0	+0.4	12.9	20	-2	10	-0	81	11	dr	30	22
01	5	24	2	5	5	8	19.4	+0.8	11.6	19	-3	9	-2	84	09	2	13	21
01	7	20	1	1	5	6	19.1	+0.8	11.0	19	-4	9	-2	87	09	1	9	11
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	20.0	+1.1	10.7	20	-3	7	-2	90	09	0	8	9
00	6	20	3	0	0	-	19.6	+0.7	10.2	20	-2	8	-1	90	08	dr	1	7
00	7	28	2	0	1	8			11.8	20				78	08	dr	4	
01	5	22	3	1	5	5	19.8		12.0	21		10		79	08	dr	3	
00	7	20	2	0	1	6	20		11	20		9		84	08	0	dr	
00	7	18	3	0	2	6	20.2	+1.6	11.2	18		9		80	08	0	1	
00	7	00	0	0	1	6	21.0	+2.4	10.3	21	-1	9	-2	89	08	dr	6	5
00	7	00	0	0	1	6	21.1	+2.4	11.0	22	0	8	-1	87	09	2	11	7
09	6	28	2	0	4	8	21.5	+2.4	9.2	18	-3	8	-3	92	08	2	6	5
01	8	00	0	1	5	6	21.6	+2.5	11.0	22	-1	8	-1	80	08	tr	tr	0
00	9	16	1	0	0	-	21.9		10.4	21		6		84	07	0	tr	
05	5	28	1	0	0	-	22		10	20		6		76	06	tr	4	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	22.3	+3.0	11.4	19	-3	8	-1	71	06	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.8	+3.7	11.8	21		5		80	09	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	21.8	+3.5	11.3	21	-5	8	-2	77	07	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21		11			7		71	06	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	+3.2	14.0	21	-5	9	-4	57	06	0	dr	
03	7	00	0	2	10	4	23.4	+3.5	12.1	21	-1	7	+1	66	06	0	0	2
01	8	24	1	1	3	4	22.4	+2.6	9.6	20	-2	4	-3	79	06	0	dr	3
																0	dr	
																0	dr	
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	22.0	+2.5	10.0	20	-4	6	-2	69	05	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+3.8	11.9	20	-5	5	-4	75	08	0	0	
00	7	00	0	0	2	6	19.4	+1.4	11.0	22	-1	9	-3	85	09	0	12	6
00	9	04	2	0	0	-	19.9	+2.7	13.5	20	-4	13	+2	74	07	0	0	4
00	8	26	1	0	2	8	20		16	20		10		52	06	0	dr	
01	8	26	3	0	3	3	19.1	+2.0	17.3	24	-1	14	-3	47	05	0	0	4
																0	53	65
																0	0	
																0	3	1
																0	1	2
																0	10	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
																0	0	16
																0	0	6
																0		4
																R	69	87
																0	261	142
																0	118	130

9th

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	85, 86
... of Sleet	87, 88
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	91-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects visible at ...	
... kilometres	0
200	1
400	2
... kilometres	3
1	4
2	5
4	6
10	7
20	8
50	9
Visibility over 50 kms	/

CLOUD (N)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Altostratus	3
Nimbostratus	4
Stratocumulus	5
Stratus	6
Cumulus	7
Cumulonimbus	8
Sky obscured	9

WIND FORCE (F)

Knots	
Calm	0
1-3	1
4-6	2
7-10	3
11-16	4
17-21	5
22-27	6
28-33	7
34-40	8
41-47	9
48-55	10
56-63	11
64-71	12
72-80	13
81-89	14
90-99	15
100-108	16
109-118	17
119-127	18
Above 127	19

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

N	32
NNE	02
NE	04
ENE	06
E	08
ESE	10
SE	12
SSE	14
S	16
SSW	18
SW	20
WSW	22
W	24
WNW	26
NW	28
NNW	30
Calm	00

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 8th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

ALMAZA
AERODROME ASCENT
Time 9th 3.5
Remarks

Height in feet	DD	VV
SURFACE		
500		
1000		
950		
1500		
2000		
4000		
6000		
8000		
10000		
12000		
14000		
16000		
18000		
20000		

FAROUK AIRPORT
HAWAII SOUNDING
ON 9th

Height in feet	DD	VV	Temp °C	Dew Point °C	Humidity %
100 ft			10	79	190 10
1000	530	10	86	190	10
950					
900	3400	8	75	300	24
850	4940	4	75	270	27
800	6650	1	75	280	20
700	10040	-4	45	280	27
600	13960	-11	-	280	44
500	18500	-17	-	290	64
400					
300	30420	-54	-		
250					
200	39140	-51	-		
150					
100	47360	-56	-		

Station	FOUAD A.	ALMAZA	MINYA
Time	15	14 45	14 45
Height in feet	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	30 22	310 5	290 16
500	30 22	310 5	290 12
1000	40 27	290 5	290 10
1500	50 23	280 6	290 10
2000	30 28	300 7	
3000		270 10	
4000		Entcld	
5000			
6000			
7000			
8000			

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots

Height in feet	SIDI BARANI DD	SIDI BARANI VV	MATRÛH DD	MATRÛH VV	FOUAD AIRPORT DD	FOUAD AIRPORT VV	PORT SAÏD DD	PORT SAÏD VV	EL ARISH DD	EL ARISH VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	HELWAN DD	HELWAN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYUT DD	ASYUT VV	LUXOR DD	LUXOR VV	ASWAN DD	ASWAN VV
Time	5		5	15							3		7	30	3				6		5	5
SURFACE																						
200	340	11	10	8							250	13	170	7	340	8			320	1	30	8
500	340	10	360	22							280	17	250	10	330	9			350	10	30	19
1000	340	11	350	26							300	20	300	14	320	14			350	17	30	24
950	Entcld		Entcld								270	24	310	23	310	20			360	16	40	16
900											270	17	300	19	290	17			310	8	340	5
850											280	23			300	26			280	17	260	16
800																						
700											290	37										
600											290	58										
500																						
400																						
300																						
250																						
200																						
150																						
100																						

Station	BAHARIYA	FARAFRA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMAD	KHARTOUM	KASSALA	[illegible]	[illegible]	MALAKAL
Time	5	5	6 15	9							
Height in feet	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV							
200	290 9	330 19	10 8	340 13							
500	310 16	360 13	360 14	320 14							
1000	310 15	10 15	360 16	280 13							
1500	300 20	10 13	360 12	290 10							
2000	330 23	350 16		310 21							
3000	290 19			290 21							
4000	310 28										
5000											
6000											

WIND CONVERSION (DD)

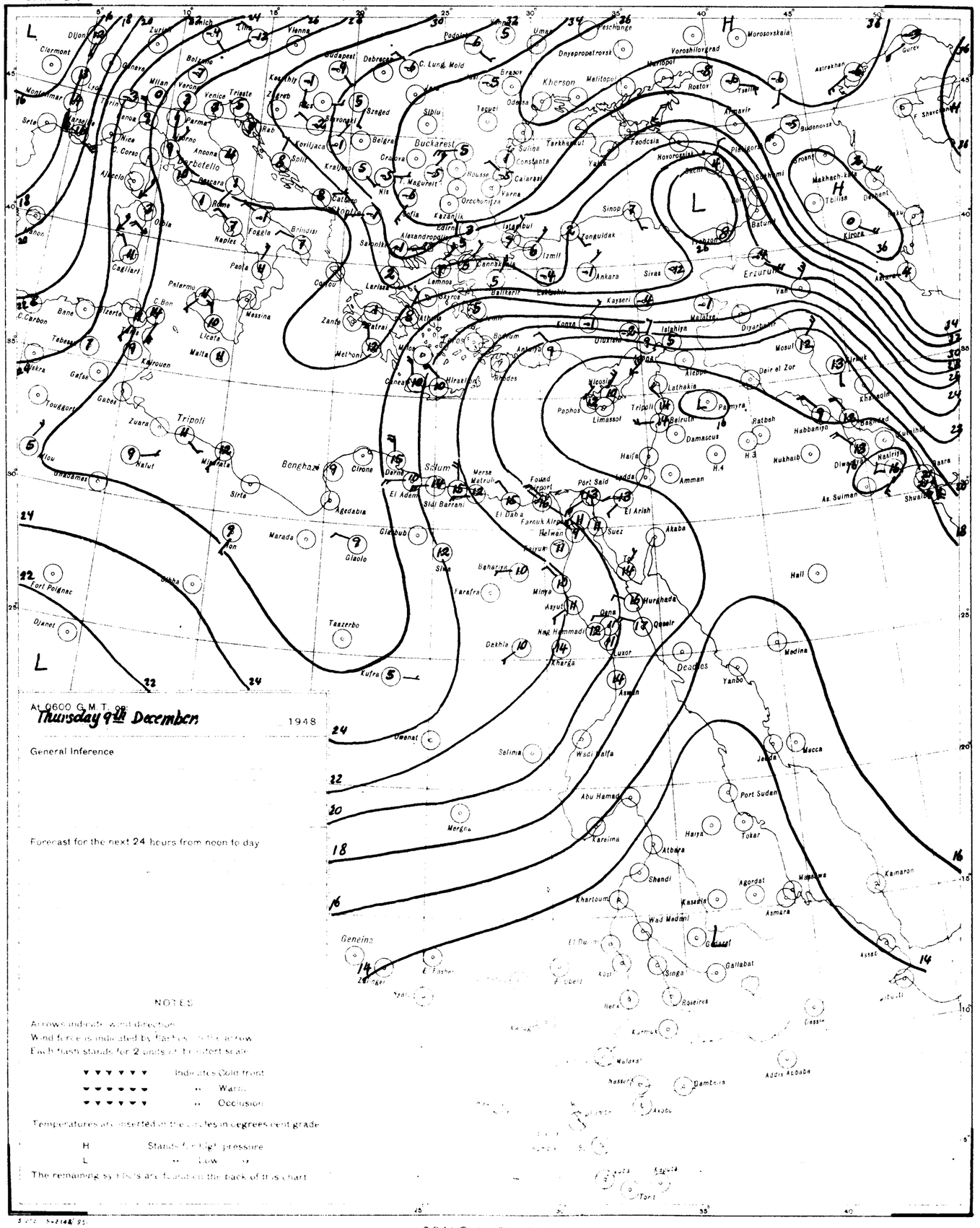
N	32
NNE	02
NE	04
ENE	06
E	08
ESE	10
SE	12 Calm 00
SSE	14
S	16
SSW	18
SW	20
WSW	22
W	24
WNW	26
NW	28
NNW	30

Printed by the Press of Egypt 1948 (48, 1951)

All times are G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on

Thursday 9th December 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of the Beaufort scale

▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ Indicates Cold front

▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ " Warm "

▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ ▼ " Occlusion "

Temperatures are inserted on the circles in degrees cent grade

H Stands for High pressure

L " " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:50,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 40 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 56 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 10th DECEMBER, 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on THURSDAY 9th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	13	8			6	10	7	21.4	14.9	76	10	2
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	02	3	6	7	8	22	16	59	08	1
	134	EL DABA	20	7	28	2	6	10	9		16.0	54	07	2
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	30	4	2	8	8	19.2	16.6	52	06	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	26	4	2	8	6	19.2	18	49	07	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	24	3	5	8	8	17.9	17.0			dr
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	26	4	0	1	9	18	18	56	09	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	16	5	1	3	8	18.3	1			0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	4	5	3	3	19.6	16.0	73	11	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	19.1	18.0	86	12	0
	138	TANTA	02	8	20	3	2	8	8	19.9	15.6	77	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	00	0	0	3	8	20.3	16.2	87	14	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	21	7	22	3	5	5	9		17.4	38	0	dr
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	6	22	3	1	7	8	19.0	18.7	44	06	0
CANAL AREA	628	FAROUK (Airport)	81	6	20	3	0	10	1	20	13	80	11	0
	141	ALMAZA	81	7	26	2	8	10	8	20.5	14.0	78	10	1
		EZBEKÎYA	03	7	32	1	5	10	6	20.3	14.8	74	10	dr
		GÎZA	03	7	32	1	5	10	6	20.3	15.5	71	11	dr
	143	HELWÂN	03	7	24	3	2	10	9	20.3	15.0	65	07	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	03	8	32	1	2	10	7	20.8	17.0	62	09	0
		BENI SUEF	03	9	30	1	1	10	6	21.0	18.2	58	09	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	27	2	0	5	8	21	20	43	07	0
	155	ASYÛT	01	8	20	1	3	1	1	20.6	18.2	43	05	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	18.0	21.9	40	08	0
	156	QENA	00	9	24	2	0	0	-	19.5	20.6	47	06	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	19	20	36	02	0
	168	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	19.0	20.2	42	07	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	23.5	19.3	54	10	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	32	1	1	8	4	21.5	17.0	47	06	0
		FARAFRA	02	8	30	2	1	8	9	22.6	18.	41	07	0
	152	DAKHLA	01	9	30	3	0	5	8	21.5	18.4	35	03	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	20.7	20.0	41	06	0
SUEZ CANAL AREA	144	SUEZ	02	8	28	2	2	9	8	18.6	18.9	39	05	0
	145	TOR	00	9	28	4	0	0	-	19.2	20.5	52	10	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	3	0	1	8	19	19	44	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	3	18.4	21.0	41	07	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	12	7	02	5	5	7	6	12	27	20	21	0
RED SEA	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KARE-MA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	12	27	20	02	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	10	31	31	12	0
	206	KHARTOUM	00	8	02	4	0	0	-	10	31	33	13	0
	170	KASSALA	14	7	02	4	0	0	-	6	33	30	13	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	8	33	26	11	0
	182	SENNA	00	9	04	3	0	0	-	8	31	59	22	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8	37	18	09	0
	174	EL RUEIS	01	8	02	4	0	0	-	9	31	24	08	0
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	02	3	1	6	1		27	23	04	0
	169	GEDAREF	00	8	04	4	0	1	1		29	12	-3	0
RED SEA	176	MALAKAL												
	177	WAU	02	8	04	3	1	10	2	6	33	21	08	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	04	3	1	10	8,2	4	36	25	13	0

At 1800 on 9th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	7	31	2	2	7	8	23	14	52	04	0
02	6	28	1	2	8	9		14.7	62	08	0
01	6	28	3	5	7	9	21.5	15.0	60	07	dr
01	7	26	2	1	7	8	20.9	15	68	09	1
60		20	3	5	9	9	19.2	12.5	89	10	dr
01	7	22	5	1	7	8	20	14	77	10	0
00	9	16	4	0	0	-	19.6	14.3	72	09	0
02	6	24	3	2	8	9	20.4	11.6	88	09	0
01	6	20	2	1	5	7	21.1	12.0	91	11	0
02	8	20	1	2	8	8	21.5	12.0	82	09	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.6	12.2	89	10	0
00	7	22	2	1	1	8	17.5	14.6	71	10	0
00	6	18	1	5	0	-	21.0	13.5	74	09	1
02	7	23	3	2	8	6,4	22	12	88	11	0
81	7	18	3	2	10	8	22.1	13.0	86	08	0
01	7	00	0	0	5	3	22.0	12.1	88	11	h
01	7	00	0	0	5	3	22.2	12.0	93	11	1
50	6	00	0	5	9	7	22.6	12.4	85	07	dr
00	8	00	0	0	2	10	22.2	17.4	75	13	0
02	9	12	1	0	8	6	21.8	14.7	77	11	0
01	7	00	0	1	5	6	22	13	67	07	0
00	6	26	1	1	0	-	22.4	12.9	67	07	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	14.0	69	08	0
02	7	28	1	0	10	2	20	16	45	04	0
02	9	32	2	0	0	-	20.2	17	36	02	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	24.3	14.5	64	07	0
02	7	00	0	1	5	4	22.3	12.5	63	06	0
01	7	30	1	1	3	9	23.4	12.5	61	05	0
02	8	28	3	2	8	9	22.44	12.9	45	02	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	22.4	14.4	51	04	0
00	6	00	0	2	9	6	20.6	15.7	61	09	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19.6	15.5	54	07	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	20	14	53	05	0
02	8	30	4	2	7	8	19.5	12.3	76	09	0
02	8	30	4	1	9	6	16		25		0
00	8	30	4	2	8	8	19.2	10.6	83	10	0
03	7	24	2	1	5	6	20.3	11.9	87	12	0
02	8	20	1	2	8	8	21.4	12.0	82	09	0
01	7	28	2	1	5	8	17.8	12.2	74	08	0
01	6	22	2	1	5	5	22.0	12.0	76	08	1
02	7	24	2	1	8	6	22	11		09	0
02	7	18	1	1	8	6	21.2	11.1	84	07	0
09	5	00	0	2	9	6	21.8	10.4	89	07	0
09	5	00	0	2	9	6	21.8	9.8	89	08	1
09	5	00	0	1	0	6	22.3	9.8	87	07	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.9	11.9	83	08	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	22.4	15.2	85	08	0
01	7	30	1	1	3	6	22	12	77	08	0
00	7	20	1	0	0	-	22.4	12.0	65	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	11.2	72	06	0
01	7	24	2	1	5	4	21.0	11.3	70	06	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	4	21	12	67	01	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	13.0	59	05	0
00	6	06	2	0	2	8	20.4	11.0	82	08	0
00	9	04	2	1	2	7	19.0	14.4	54	05	0
00	9	24	2	0	7	8	20	14	55	05	0
00	8	30	4	2	9	4	19.5	16.7	48	06	0
00	8	30	4	1	9	6	16	25	58	16	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	17	15	34	01	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	15	19	40	05	0
00	8	30	4	0	4	1	14	19	32	02	0
00	8	04	2	0	0	-	11	20			0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13	21	50	10	0
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9	22	53	12	0
00	8	30	4	0	0	-	16	17	39	03	0
00	8	00	0	0	1	4		13		02	0

At 0600 on FRIDAY 10th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
92	7	22	2	8	10	9			11	17				82	08	2	126	
20	7	20	2	6	10	9			14.4					87	09	3	88	
01	9	32	3	2	7	8	20.7	+2.1	16.0	20	-1	13	0	46	04	dr	74	58
01	8	30	2	1	7	8	20.7		14	18		13		49	05	3	64	
60		28	2	6	9	9	19.6	+1.8	13.1	18		9		93	12	4	55	28
01	7	16	4	2	5	8	20		14	18		12		82	11	0	15	
01	9	18	2	1	7	8	19.8	+1.2	13.3	20	-2	10	0	72	08	0	30	22
02	6	24	3	2	8	8	19.2	+0.6	11.4	18	-4	9	-1	83	10	0	14	22
03	7	24	1	2	5	6	20.3	+1.9	13.2	20	-2	9	-1	87	11	0	9	12
02	8	20	1	2	8	8	21.4	+2.4	10.6	19	-3	5	-4	87	09	0	8	7
01	6	20	2	1	5	7	21.8	+2.9	9.2	19	-3	7	-2	87	07	0	1	7
01	7	28	2	1	5	8	17.8	-1.0	12.2	20		4		74	08	dr	4	
01	6	22	2	1	5	5	22.0		12.0	19		10		76	08	1	4	
02	7	24	2	1	8	6	22		11						09	0	dr	
02	7	18	1	1	8	6	21.2	+2.5	11.1	16		8		74	07	1	2	
09	5	00	0	2	9	6	21.8	+3.1	10.4	16	-6	9	-2	84	07	h	6	3
09	5	00	0	2	9	6	21.8	+3.0	9.8	18	-4	7	-1	89	08	1	13	7
09	5	00	0	1	0	6	22.3	+3.1	9.8	16	-5	7	-4	87	07	dr	6	5
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.9	+2.7	11.9	19	-4	8	-1	83	08	0	tr	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	22.4		15.2	18		8		85	08	0	tr	
01	7	30	1	1	3	6	22		12	21		7		77	08	0	tr	
00	7	20	1	0	0	-	22.4	+3.0	12.0	19	-3	7	-2	85	06	0	3	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+1.6	11.2	22		6		72	06	0	0	
01	7	24	2	1	5	4	21.0	+2.6	11.3	21	-5	7	-3	70	06	0	tr	
01	8	00	0	1	5	4	21		12	22		6		67	01	0	tr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+3.7	13.0	20	-5	7	-2	59	05	0	0	
00	6	06	2	0	2	8	20.4	+2.4	11.0	21	-2	9	-3	82	08	0	12	7
00	9	04	2	1	2	7	19.0	+1.7	14.4	21	-3	9	-2	54	05	0	0	4
00	9	24	2	0	7	8	20		14	20		9		55	05	dr	dr	2
02	8	30	4	2	9	4	19.5	+2.3	16.7	21	-4	14	-3	48	06	0	0	4
02	8	30	4	1	9	6	16		25			23		58	16	0	33	66
00	8	32	4	0	0	-	17		15					34	01	0	3	1
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	15		19					40	05	0	7	2
00	8	30	4	0	4	1	14		19			17		32	02	0	10	4
00	8	04	2	0	0	-	11					20				0	2	8
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13		21					50	10	0	11	12
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9		22					53	12	0	2	36
00	8	30	4	0	0	-	16		17			14		39	03	0	0	16
00	8	00	0	0	1	4						13			02	0	0	6
																0	0	4
																0	69	87
																0	261	142
																0	118	131

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended now/in Hour	91
... in Hour	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

... or slight fog	0
... cloudy	1
... or slight rain	2
... snow	3
... or slight rain and snow	4
... or slight shower(s)	5
... or slight snow shower(s)	6
... thunderstorm	7
... duststorm	8
... fog	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS OF 9th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

	ALMAZA		FAROUK AIRPORT		MINYA		MATRUH		Almaza		FOUAD AP	
	9	16	10	16	15		13	45	14	15	15	
	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					320	5	340	17	310	4	320	13
500			9	77	340	5	330	13	280	5	340	15
1000	550	9	15	180	330	10	340	17	260	9	310	17
1500					320	14	310	11	250	9	320	23
2000	3410	6	75	300	ENT. SC		290	12	Entire		310	25
2500	N930	6	65	300								
3000	6560	5	45	330								
4000	10010	-3	-	300								
5000	14050	-8	-	270								
6000	18600	-18	-	260								
7000												
8000	30490	-44	-									
9000												
10000	37230	-51	-									
11000												
12000												
13000												
14000												
15000												
16000												

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS OF 10th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

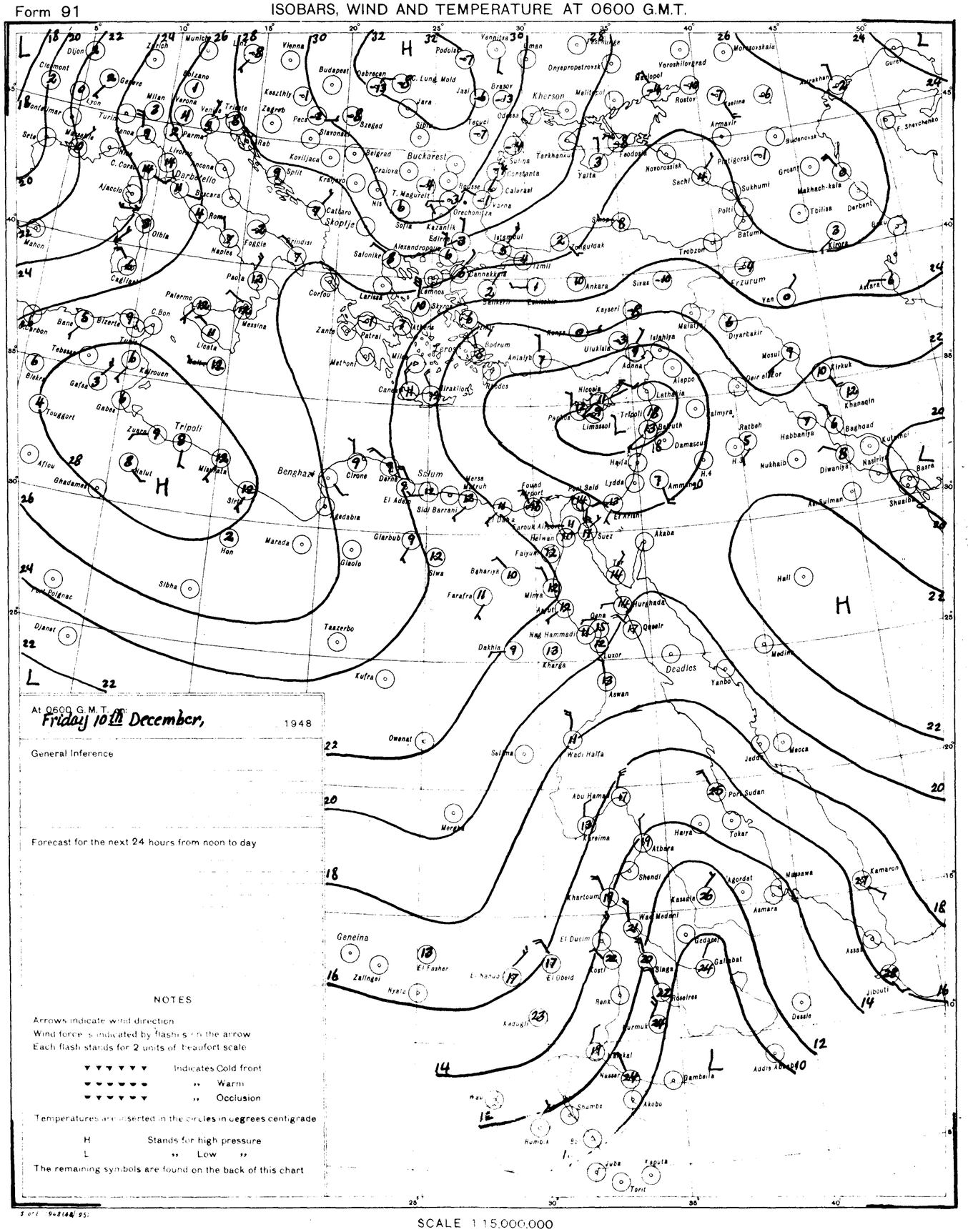
	BARÂNI		MATRÛH		EL DABA		ALEXANDRIA		ALMAZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYÛT		ALMAZA	
	5				H				3				3				5	
	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	280	7			330	14			260	7			20	20			340	13
500	320	11			330	22			310	10			20	23			340	8
1000	340	13			320	10			300	12			10	25			20	12
1500	Entire				310	18			300	15			340	27			310	7
2000									330	7			340	25			320	9
2500									300	24								
3000																		
4000																		
5000									270	31								
6000									280	45								
7000																		
8000																		
9000																		
10000																		
11000																		
12000																		
13000																		
14000																		
15000																		
16000																		

	MARSA MATRUH		SIWA		BAHARIYA		KHARGA		ABU HAMAD		KHARTOUM		KASSALA		ATBARA		WADI HALFA	
	5		5		6	45	9	30	4		4	15	3	30	4	30		
	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	10	3	360	9	10	11	340	23										
500	340	8	10	14	20	16	340	32	50	16			350	19				
1000	360	7	10	16	20	16	290	14	70	8	30	28	20	25	10	12		
1500	340	14	20	18	20	12	280	8	70	6	10	21	40	23	60	15		
2000	340	13	Entire		290	3					10	21	60	21	70	15		
2500	320	18			260	14									<00	05		
3000	Entire																	
4000																		
5000																		
6000																		
7000																		
8000																		
9000																		
10000																		
11000																		
12000																		
13000																		
14000																		
15000																		
16000																		

GMT

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Lyon
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Kherson
Melitopol
Onyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Yalta
Tarkhankut
Odessa
Buckarest
Belgrad
Szeged
Split
Skoplje
Sofia
Istanbul
Izmir
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Trebzon
Batum
Sukhumi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirovs
Aktyubinsk
Gurev
Astrakhan
Novorossisk
Sachi
Poltava
Kharkov
Kiev
Lwow
Makhach-kala
Groznyi
Budenovsk
Armavir
Pyatigorsk
Kaselina
Taganrog
Mariupol
Simferopol
Feodosia
Kerch
Sevastopol
Nikolayev
Ajaccio
Bastia
Olbia
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Paola
Messina
Palermo
Licata
Cagliari
Mahon
Bizerte
Tunis
Sfax
Gafsa
Kairouen
Tebessa
Bone
Tougourt
Gabes
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Cirene
Tobruk
Bardia
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
Fouad Airport
Port Said
El Arish
Gedabia
Marada
Hon
Aflou
Ghadames
Malut
Sibha
Port Polignac
Djanet
Taszerbo
Kufra
Glarbub
Siwa
Farafra
Baharija
Faiyum
Helwan
Suez
Akaba
Cairo
Ismailia
Lydda
Ammon
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Lattakia
Aleppo
Nicosia
Limassol
Paphos
Adana
Ulukisla
Konya
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Ratbah
Palmyra
Deir ez Zor
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Kuwait
Shuaiba
Al Sulman
Hail
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Tokar
Haiya
Atbara
Shendi
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Kassala
Agordat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaron
Assab
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Gedaref
Galabat
Singa
Roseires
Kosti
El Obeid
El Fasher
Geneina
Zalingei
Nyala
Kadugli
Rank
Nasser
Bentiu
Bor
Akobo
Shambe
Humbek
Juba
Torit
Yaputa
Owenat
Selima
Merowe
Aswan
Qena
Luxor
Qeneiter
Nag Hammadi
Dakhla
Kharga
Deadlos
Yanbo
Aden
Berbera
Hargeisa
Kismayu
Mogadishu
Mombasa
Nairobi
Kisumu
Entebbe
Kampala
Gondokoro
Malakal
Wau
Lake Rudolf
Lake Albert
Lake Victoria
Lake Tana
Addis Ababa
Bambella
Akobo
Kasenyi
Kigali
Bukavu
Usumbura
Kindu
Albertville
Stanleyville
Coquilhatville
Leopoldville
Luluabourg
Elisabethville
Kamina
Jadotville
Kolwezi
Ndola
Broken Hill
Lusaka
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Francistown
Gaberones
Mafeking
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Durban
Port Elizabeth
Cape Town
Walvis Bay
Windhoek
Keetmanshoop
Luderitz
Bethanie
Upington
Kuruman
Mariental
Gobabis
Grootfontein
Tsumeb
Ondangua
Rundu
Katima Mulilo
Maun
Kasane
Livingstone
Lusaka
Ndola
Fort Jameson
Blantyre
Lilongwe
Tete
Beira
Vila Pery
Umtali
Fort Victoria
Gwelo
Que Que
Salisbury
Wankie
Bulawayo
Tuli
Francistown
Selebi Phikwe
Palapye Road
Serowe
Mahalapye
Gaberones
Lobatsi
Mafeking
Vryburg
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Ladybrand
Harrismith
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Potchefstroom
Klerksdorp
Vereeniging
Middelburg
Witbank
Ermelo
Volksrust
Newcastle
Dundee
Durban
Pietermaritzburg
Umtata
East London
Port Elizabeth
Uitenhage
Oudtshoorn
Beaufort West
Cape Town
Worcester
Malmesbury
Vredenburg
Calvinia
Springbok

0430

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

Time of Sunrise 04 41 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 56 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Saturday 11th December ..., 1948.

At 1200 on Friday 10th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	13	9	24	3	6	8	9,4	17.6	15.5	59	8	3
160	MATRUH	25	7	27	2	8	8	8	22	14	77	10	K
134	EL DABA	20	7	20	1	6	10	9		15.0	70	10	2
132	ALEXANDRIA	03	9	16	4	5	10	9	20.0	13.6	82	11	Dr.
150	FOUAD (Airport)	81	7	21	4	8	9	9,4	20	14	88	12	0
159	DAMIETTA	03	7	18	2	5	10	9	18.7	15.9	72	11	Dr.
161	PORT SAID	02	8	29	4	8	15	8	19	17			0
145	EL ARISH	01	9	28	5	1	5	6	18.6	18.7	61	11	0
136	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	3	1	3	8	21.1	19.2	48	8	0
152	MANSURA	02	8	28	2	2	5	6	19.4	18.5	48	7	0
135	TANTA	02	8	20	3	2	8	8	19.9	19.2	65	12	0
139	ZAGAZIG	02	6			1	9	8	20.3	18.5	90	16	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	1	5	8		20.4	36	4	0
	ISMAILIA	02	6	26	2	2	8	6	20.7	19.0	46	7	0
128	FAROUKIA (north)	01	8	26	4	0	5	6	20	17	60	9	0
141	ALMAZA	01	8	26	3	0	5	8	19.7	18.0	44	10	0
	EZBEKIYA	01	8	30	1	1	5	8	20.3	18.3	44	5	0
	GIZA	01	8	30	1	1	5	8	19.9	16.4	68	10	0
144	HELWAN	01	8	26	3	1	5	8	20.0	16.5	42	3	0
125	FAIDUM	03	8	32	2	2	10	6	20.4	16.8	57	8	0
	BENI SUEF	02	9	26	1	0	8	9,4	17.2	19.6	56	11	0
	MINIA	01	8	32	3	1	7	6	21	19	37	4	0
	ASYUT	01	7	26	1	1	5	1	20.7	18.0	44	5	0
124	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	2	0	0	–	18.0	20.9	38	6	0
	QENA	00	8	24	2	1	0	–	18.4	19.4	40	5	0
127	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	1	2	18	20	35	5	0
	ASWAN	02	9	32	2	1	8	4	17.6	19.8	44	7	0
126	KOSSEIR	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	22.8	19.2	55	10	0
	RAFA	02	8	32	1	1	8	4	21.6	17.3	45	5	0
	TARFAWIA	02	7	28	2	1	8	8	22.3	17.6	50	7	0
	KHARGA	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	20.0	18.4	34	2	0
	DAKHLA	00	8	02	2	0	0	–	19.7	16.2	35	1	0
		01	6	16	1	1	5	8	18.3	17.9	57	9	0
		00	8	28	4	0	0	–	18.2	18.9	61	11	0
		00	9	30	3	1	0	–	18	19	52	9	0
		00	8	32	3	1	0	–	18.0	19.7	50	9	0
		02	8	02	4	1	8	6	12	28	79	24	0
		00	7	02	4	0	0	–	6	23	50	12	0
		00	8	32	4	0	0	–	10	29	13	-2	0
		01	8	02	3	0	3	8,4		29	20	4	0
		00	8	32	4	0	7			21	23	-1	0
		00	8	32	3	0	1	4	7	33	28	12	0
		01	8	02	3	1	10	8,1	5	36	27	14	0

10th
59 -6
71 +2
79 +6
70 +13

11th 3.8

At 1800 on Friday 10th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms.
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	61	8	30	4	2	10	7	19.1	14.8	61	7	Dr.
160	MATRUH	01	7	23	2	8	5	8	22	12	86	10	//
134	EL DABA	20	6	20	1	6	8	9		13.8	73	9	1
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	6	16	3	6	8	9	20.8	13.6	82	11	9
150	FOUAD (Airport)	25	7	22	2	8	8	8,4	20.5	12	94	12	13
159	DAMIETTA	00		20	3	0	2	8	19.6	11.9	90	10	0
161	PORT SAID	00	7	25	5	1	1	9	20	14	82	11	Dr.
145	EL ARISH	02	8	20	2	2	9	6	19.4	14.8	76	11	0
136	DAMANHUR	02	6	24	2	5	8	8	20.4	12.8	89	11	Dr.
152	MANSURA	02	6	24	2	2	8	6	19.8	12.8	80	10	0
135	TANTA	01	8	20	1	2	7	6,4	21.0	14.3	84	11	0
139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	CO	CO	0	0	–	21.4	10.8			0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	22	2	1	2	8	17.9	14.4	67	8	0
	ISMAILIA	01	5	24	2	1	5	6	20.0	14.2	67	8	0
128	FAROUKIA (north)	00	8	26	2	1	0	–	21	12	82	9	0
141	ALMAZA	01	7	26	2	1	3	5,1	21.0	12.7	69	8	0
	EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	2	8	21.0	12.4	72	7	0
	GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	2	8	21.2	11.0	83	8	0
144	HELWAN	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	20.8	13.3	63	6	0
125	FAIDUM	02	8	02	1	2	8	7	21.2	12.0	80	9	0
	BENI SUEF	02	9	18	1	0	5	8,4	20.8	13.9	67	8	0
	MINIA	01	7	29	3	1	5	4	21	12	20	7	0
	ASYUT	00	6	22	1	0	0	–	21.6	11.9	66	6	0
124	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19.2	13.9	61	7	0
	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	20.0	15.2	47	4	0
127	LUXOR	00	8	29	2	0	0	–	19	15	48	4	0
	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	–	18.8	17.6	42	5	0
126	KOSSEIR	00	6	00	0	0	0	–	23.3	14.3	59	6	0
	RAFA	03	7	28	1	2	9	4	22.0	14.0	67	8	0
	TARFAWIA	01	7	30	1	1	3	4,6	22.8	10.5	67	4	0
	KHARGA	00	8	24	2	0	0	–	2	12.4	45	0	0
	DAKHLA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	21.4	13.3	50	3	0
		00	8	30	2	1	1	2	19	13	38	-1	0
		00	7	28	3	0	1	1	16	17	37	2	0
		00	8	32	4	0	1		16	17	42	4	0
		00	7	00	0	1	0	–	12	25	61	17	0
		01	8	30	4	1	7		15	17	34	1	0
		01	8	03	3	0	5	4,1		15	48	4	0
		02	8	04	5	0	9	4		14	63	7	0

11th
3
10 82 190 10
530 12 85 190 10
3420 9 85 260 12
4970 5 85 300 12
6590 2 75 290 13
10100 -2 300 27
14100 -7 280 33
18670 -19 260 39
30510 -44 90 24

10th

Matruh		Almaza		Foud Ap.	45	Minya	
14		14		14	45	15	
330	11	320	5	260	9	350	16
320	19	330	4	310	10	340	17
320	20	330	4	330	20	330	17
320	22	350	6	320	14	300	17
Ent Se.		350	6			Ent. Se.	
		220	7				
		230	10				
		320	16				

At 0600 on Saturday 11th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	Tx Ty		Tn Tn		UU				
146	SIDI BARANI	13	8	26	3	2	8	6	20.6		14.4	17		12		58	6	3	129	
160	MATRUH	01	7	24	4	1	5	8	20		11	17		10		82	8	11	99	
134	EL DABA	01	7	20	2	1	7	9			11.7	15		9		79	8	8	75	
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	20	3	6	9	9	19.0	+2.4	14.0	17	-4	11	-2	67	8	10	84	60
150	FOUAD (Airport)	82	7	20	3	8	10	8	18.6		12	17		10		94	11	17	81	
159	DAMIETTA	02		18	2	2	8	6	18.4	+0.6	11.9	16		9		90	10	Dr.	55	28
161	PORT SAID	02	7	23	4	1	9	8	18		12	18		11		88	10	Dr.	15	
145	EL ARISH	01	9	20	3	1	5	6	19.0	+0.3	12.9	19	-2			69	7	0	30	23
136	DAMANHUR	01	6	24	2	6	7	8	19.5	+0.9	11.6	20	-2	10	-5	96	11	2	16	22
152	MANSURA	01	7	20	1	1	5	4	19.0	+0.6	10.0	20	-2	8	-2	94	9	0	9	12
135	TANTA	02	8	20	1	2	8	8	19.8	+0.8	11.6	21	-1	7	-2	94	11	0	8	9
139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	20	2	1	5	6	19.6	+0.6	11.4	22	0	7	-2	86	9	0	1	8
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	22	2	1	5	8	19.6	+0.7	11.4	22		7		78	7	0	4	
	ISMAILIA	01	5	24	2	1	5	6	19.5		13.0	20		9		73	8	0	4	
128	FAROUKIA (north)	05	6	18	2	1	5	4	20		11	18		9		82	8	0	Dr.	
141	ALMAZA	05	6	18	3	0	8	6,4	20.1		12.7	19		9		67	7	0	2	
	EZBEKIYA	01	7	00	0	1	5	6,4	20.4	+1.6	10.9	20	-2	9	-2	82	8	0	6	5
	GIZA	01	7	00	0	1	5	6,4	20.4	+1.6	10.8	20	-1	8	0	82	8	0	12	7
144	HELWAN	01	5	00	0	1	7	4	20.0	+0.8	11.3	17	-4	8	-3	73	6	0	6	5
125	FAIDUM	01	8	28	2	1	5	6	21.2	+2.0	12.8	18	-5	10	+1	68	7	0	Tr.	1
	BENI SUEF	00	9	20	1	0	0	–	20.8		11.7	20		7		72	7	0	Tr.	
	MINIA	01	7	29	3	1	5	4	21		12	20		7		63	5	0	4	
	ASYUT	00	7	20	1	0	0	–	21.5	+2.1	12.6	20	-2	7	-1	59	5	0	0	2
124	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	21.1	+2.8	11.8	22		4		63	5	0	0	
	QENA	00	7	24	2	0	0	–	20.6	+2.2	12.0	21	-4	7	-3	61	5	0	Dr.	
127	LUXOR	01	8	18	1	1	3	5	20		11	21		5		51	5	0	Dr.	
	ASWAN	02	9	32	2	1	5	4	20.8	+2.6	11.5	20	-6	9	-3	47	1	0	Dr.	
126	KOSSEIR	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	23.5	+3.6	12.4	20	-2	8	+2	64	5	0	0	2
	RAFA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–	22.0	+2.1	10.8	19	-3	5	-2	71	6	0	Dr.	3
	TARFAWIA	01	8	30	1	1	5	9,4	23.3		13.5	19		6		73	9	0	Dr.	
	KHARGA	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	22.0	+2.3	8.7	19	-5	5	-3	55	0	0	Dr.	
	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	21.5	+2.2	11.0	20	-5	6	-3	65	5	0	0	
		00	7	04	2	0	0	–	19.9	+1.8	10.7	20	-1	7	-5	77	7	0	12	7
		00	9	28	2	0	0	–	17.5	+0.2	16.2	20	-3	13	+2	51	6	0	0	5
		00	9	23	2	0	1	8	18		14	19		9		48	3	0	Dr.	
		01	8	28	3	1	3	4	18.0	+0.8	15.2	21	-4	12	-5	47	4	0	0	4
		02	8	31	4	1	8	9,4,1	14		24					84	21	0	33	67
		00	8	30	2	1	1	2	19		13					38	-1	0	3	1
		00	7	28	3	0	1	1	16		17					37	2	0	7	2
		00	8	32	4	0	1		16		17					42	4	0	10	4
		00	7	00	0	1	0	–	12		25					61	17	0	2	8
																		0	11	12
																		0	0	49
																		0	2	36
		01	8	30	4	1	7		15		17					34	1	0	0	16
		01	8	03	3	0	5	4,1			15					48	4	0	0	6
		02	8	04	5	0	9	4			14		13			63	7			
																		0	69	87
																		0	261	142
																		0	118	132

11th

5 4 45
310 28 290 24
310 16 300 32
310 24 310 26
330 16 320 19
Ent. Ns.

3 9 9 45 3
250 10 250 3 170 10 340 10
270 11 250 5 180 8 320 23
210 10 230 5 Ent Se 330 11
300 10 240 7 340
290 12
310 19
60 28

6 5 5
340 10 10 10 300 16
350 20 360 22 310 16
350 17 > 27 280 17
350 18 330 14 320 23
280 15 210 3 310 25
270 24 310 30
310 28

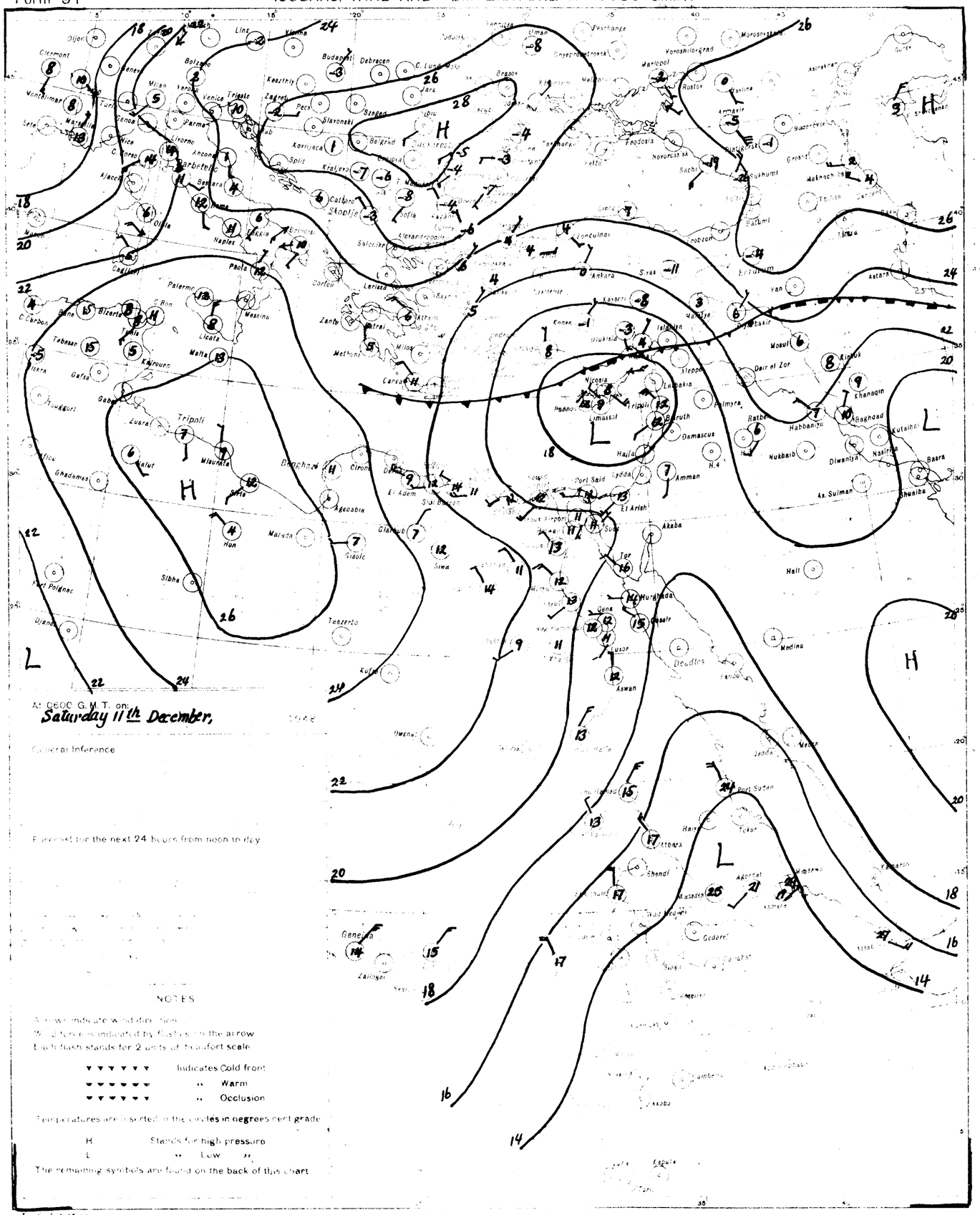
5 5 6 9
320 14 340 12 20 2 340 29
320 20 350 17 20 16 320 16
330 20 350 16 20 20 310 10
340 25 350 17 350 16 280 17
340 41 350 16 270 16
330 16

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly Cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain Slight	10
Thunder, No Rain	17
Duststorm	30
Sandstorm	31
Slight Duststorm	32
Slight Sandstorm	33
Heavy Duststorm	34
Heavy Sandstorm	35
Mist	40
Fog	45
Rain	60
Slight Rain	61
Moderate Rain	63
Heavy Rain	65
Slight Rain and Thunder	91
Moderate Rain and Thunder	93
Heavy Rain and Thunder	95

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Clermont
Montelimar
Marseille
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Parma
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Bolzano
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Zagreb
Osijek
Slavonski Brod
Sarajevo
Split
Kraljevo
Skopje
Sofia
Salonika
Ancona
Barbetella
Bastia
Rome
Naples
Paola
Cagliari
Corfou
Larissa
Zante
Athens
Milos
Methoni
Caravia
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Malta
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gafsa
Bizerta
Tunis
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Hon
Ghadames
Ghat
Ghadames
Agedabia
Marada
Giarabub
Siwa
Sibha
Tazerbo
Kufra
Benghazi
Cyrene
Derna
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Port Polignac
Djanet
Owenat
Cairo
Alexandria
Port Said
Ismailia
Suez
Gaza
Haifa
Lydda
Amman
El Arish
Akaba
Ankara
Konya
Kayseri
Sivas
Iskenderun
Lattakia
Nicosia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Palmyra
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Habbaniya
Ratba
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Kuwait
Shuaiba
As Sulman
Hail
Medina
Yenbo
Jeddah
Mecca
Hurghada
Qusair
Luxor
Deudins
Aswan
Port Sudan
Halaib
Atbara
Shendi
Khasadeb
Kassala
Gedaref
Geneina
Zalingei
Yan
Astara
Sukhumi
Batumi
Poti
Tbilisi
Akhaltsikhe
Erzurum
Kars
Yerevan
Leninakan
Kirovakan
Makhachkala
Grozny
Astrakhan
Guryev
Krasnovodsk
Ashkhabad
Tashauz
Chardzhou
Bukhara
Samarkand
Tashkent
Fergana
Andizhan
Frunze
Issyk-Kul
Semipalatinsk
Voroshilovgrad
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariupol
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Simferopol
Sevastopol
Yevpatoriya
Kherson
Odessa
Izmail
Reni
Kishinev
Tiraspol
Ismail
Lvov
Stanislav
Chernovtsy
Kolomyya
Ivano-Frankovsk
Ternopol
Rovno
Lutsk
Kovel
Brest
Pinsk
Gomel
Mogilev
Orsha
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Moscow
Kalinin
Gorki
Kazan
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Uralsk
Orenburg
Aktyubinsk
Guryev
Emba
Kustanai
Petropavlovsk
Omsk
Tyumen
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Magnitogorsk
Perm
Molotov
Kirov
Yaroslavl
Vologda
Archangel
Murmansk
Petrozavodsk
Leningrad
Pskov
Riga
Libau
Tallinn
Dorpat
Pernau
Arensburg
Helsinki
Abo
Stockholm
Visby
Karlskrona
Malmo
Copenhagen
Aalborg
Esbjerg
Skagen
Oslo
Stavanger
Bergen
Trondheim
Bodo
Tromso
Hammerfest
Kirkenes
Reykjavik
Thorshavn
Faroe
Shetland
Aberdeen
Edinburgh
Belfast
Dublin
Valentia
Galway
Shannon
Cork
Scilly
Plymouth
Portland
Weymouth
Bournemouth
Southampton
Dover
Ramsgate
Harwich
Yarmouth
Lowestoft
Cromer
Hull
Boulogne
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Caen
Paris
Rouen
Amiens
Lille
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Colmar
Basle
Berne
Geneva
Lausanne
Grenoble
Lyons
Clermont
Limoges
Bordeaux
Biarritz
Pau
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Montpellier
Nice
Ajaccio
Bastia
Cagliari
Alghero
Sassari
Ponza
Naples
Rome
Pescara
Ancona
Bologna
Florence
Pisa
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Parma
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Udine
Belluno
Innsbruck
Munich
Augsburg
Stuttgart
Karlsruhe
Frankfurt
Cologne
Aachen
Bonn
Hamburg
Bremen
Hannover
Berlin
Stettin
Danzig
Konigsberg
Memel
Warsaw
Lodz
Cracow
Lwow
Przemysl
Lublin
Brest-Litovsk
Bialystok
Grodno
Vilna
Kovno
Dvinsk
Riga
Libau
Windau
Pernau
Reval
Dorpat
Narva
Pskov
Novgorod
Leningrad
Petrozavodsk
Archangel
Murmansk
Kirkenes
Hammerfest
Tromso
Bodo
Trondheim
Stavanger
Bergen
Oslo
Skagen
Aalborg
Esbjerg
Copenhagen
Malmo
Visby
Karlskrona
Stockholm
Abo
Helsinki
Arensburg
Thorshavn
Faroe
Reykjavik

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 41 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 56 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: Sunday 12th December, 1948.

At 1200 on Saturday 11th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	14	9	26	4	2	8	7,4	19.9	16.1	57	8	0
160	MATRUH	02	7	30	5	8	9	8	19	16	52	6	tr
134	EL DABA	20	8	28	2	6	10	9,4	17.5	15.4	59	7	3
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	28	3	5	8	9	17.1	16.0	52	6	Dr.
150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	30	2	2	8	8	17.1	16	64	9	0
159	DAMIETTA	02	8	18	3	2	8	8	16.0	16.9	70	11	0
161	PORT SAID	01	8	26	4	1	5	8,4	17	17	60	9	0
135	EL ARISH	01	9	18	4	1	5	8	16.7	18.8	51	9	0
130	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	5	4	17.8	16.2	63	9	0
147	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	16.7	19.0	48	8	0
138	TANTA	01	8	20	4	1	5	8	18.0	18.5	50	8	0
139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	3	1	5	8	17.6	17.8	57	9	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	28	4	1	3	8	19.2	16.8	38	2	0
	ISMAILIA	01	6	24	1	1	7	6	16.6	17.6	54	9	0
82R	FAROUK (Airport)	02	8	24	4	1	8	8	17	17	52	7	0
141	ALMAZA	01	7	26	3	1	5	8	17.4	17.2	41	4	0
	EZBEKIYA	02	8	26	2	2	9	8	17.8	17.4	39	3	0
	GIZA	02	8	26	2	2	9	8	17.8	18.5	49	7	0
143	HELWAN	02	8	26	3	2	8	6	17.6	17.6	42	5	0
155	FAIYUM	01	8	02	2	1	5	6	18.3	18.0	42	5	0
	BEN SUEF	02	9	30	1	0	5	6,4	18.3	19.8	43	7	0
169	MINYA	01	8	30	4	1	3	8	19	20	30	2	0
165	ASSIUT	01	7	22	1	1	5	5	19.1	17.1	42	4	0
184	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	17.4	19.5	37	5	0
196	QENA	01	8	22	2	0	3	1	17.1	19.0	40	5	0
562	LUXOR	00	8	27	3	0	1	8,4,1	17	19	37	4	0
198	ASWAN	02	9	30	3	1	8	4	17.9	17.8	42	5	0
146	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	22.4	18.5	51	8	0
49	BAHARIYA	02	8	24	1	1	5	4	20.6	17.0	43	4	0
	FARAFRA												
195	DAKHLA	01	9	28	4	0	3	1	19.6	18.2	27	-1	0
196	KHARGA	00	8	30	1	0	0	—	21.5	18.2	31	0	0
144	[illegible]	02	6	00	0	2	9	9	16.3	17.1	57	8	0
14	[illegible]	00	8	28	5	0	0	—	16.0	19.0	54	10	0
56	BURGUDA	00	9	30	4	0	2	8,1	16	19	49	8	0
52	GHARDAQA	00	8	32	3	0	1	3	16.3	19.6	42	6	0
209	EL SUEIS												

At 1800 on 11th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	°C. TEMP.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
14	8	28	3	2	10	9	20.3	15.0	60	7	0
01	7	26	3	2	7	6	20	12	77	8	0
20	7	28	2	6	10	9	16.8	14.3	56	5	5
01	6	28	4	5	5	9	18.0	14.7	54	6	Dr.
01	7	28	2	8	3	8,4	18.0	14	67	8	Tr.
03		20	2	2	10	6	16.7	13.0	83	10	0
02	7	26	4	2	9	8,4	18	14	77	10	0
07	8	16	1	5	3	8	15.2	13.2	80	10	Dr.
01	6	24	2	5	3	8	18.0	11.8	91	11	Dr.
00	6	20	2	1	0	—	17.8	12.0	83	9	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.7	10.6	93	10	0
01	6	CC	0	0	5	8	18.6	12.4	90	10	0
00	7	08	2	1	1	8	19.9	14.1	74	9	0
02	7	22	3	1	8	4	19	14	77	10	0
02	7	24	2	1	8	8	18.5	14.2	65	8	0
02	7	00	0	2	9	8	18.8	14.0	67	8	Dr.
02	7	00	0	2	9	8	19.0	13.0	87	11	0
01	7	28	1	1	7	6	19.1	13.9	66	8	0
01	8	00	0	0	3	6	19.5	13.6	50	4	0
00	9	28	1	0	0	—	19.5	13.7	61	7	0
01	7	28	3	2	5	6	20	14	55	5	0
00	6	20	1	1	0	—	21.1	11.8	56	3	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17.9	12.4	61	5	0
0	6	24	2	1	1	1	20.0	14.4	53	5	0
00	7	28	2	0	1	2	19	15	39	1	0
02	9	32	2	1	8	4	19.8	15.0	49	4	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	22.2	14.8	55	6	0
00	7	28	1	1	0	—	21.1	13.3	52	3	0
03	7	28	2	2	8	8	22.3	13.3	57	5	0
03	8	28	1	1	8	6,5	21.4	12.8	55	4	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	21.9	13.2	43	1	0
01		26	2	1	5	8	18.2	14.4	55	5	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.8	17.0	54	8	0
00	9	26	3	0	0	—	18	17	60	9	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	—	17.4	17.0	52	7	0

At 0600 on Sunday 12th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
13	9	26	3	2	8	6	20.0		16.1	17		12		62	9	0	129	
01	7	26	4	1	7	6	19		11	17		10		82	8	tr.	100	
01	7	24	2	1	5	9	18.2		12.4	16		9		70	7	8	83	
01	9	28	4	2	7	8	17.9	-0.7	13.8	16	-5	12	-1	52	6	Dr.	84	62
01	7	28	3	1	5	8	17.6		16	17		14		59	8	Tr.	81	
6		20	3	6	8	9	16.6	-1.3	15.3	18		8		94	10	1	56	29
00	7	24	5	0	2	9	17		13	18		11		77	9	0	15	
01	9	20	5	1	5	6	17.1	-1.6	11.8	19	-2	10	+1	83	9	Dr.	30	23
01	5	26	2	6	7	8	17.6	-1.1	11.0	19	-3	9	-1	92	10	2	18	23
01	7	20	2	1	5	6	17.6	-0.8	11.0	20	-2	9	-1	87	9	0	9	12
0	8	20	5	1	1	8	18.7	-0.3	10.8	19	-3	7	-2	89	9	0	8	10
01	6	20	2	1	5	6	18.8	-0.2	9.8	21	-1	8	-1	95	9	0	1	8
01	7	28	2	1	3	8	19.4	+0.5	11.2	19		7		78	7	0	4	
01	5	22	3	1	3	4	18.0		12.4	19		10		73	7	Dr.	4	
00	7	20	3	0	0	—	19		11	18		10		94	10	0	Dr.	
00	7	18	3	1	2	6	19.2		11.0	18		10		75	7	0	2	
00	7	00	0	0	tr.	4	19.5	+0.7	10.6	19	-3	10	-1	80	8	Dr.	6	6
00	7	00	0	0	tr.	4	19.5	+0.7	11.4	20	-1	8	0	75	7	0	12	7
00	6	16	2	0	2	4	19.9	+0.6	9.6	18	-3	9	-1	76	6	0	6	5
01	8	18	2	1	5	6	20.7	+1.4	10.5	20	-3	8	-1	69	4	0	tr.	1
02	9	18	1	0	5	8,4	20.7		10.9	20		7		72	6	0	tr.	
00	7	22	1	0	tr.	1	21		8	20		5		71	12	0	4	
00	7	20	1	0	0	—	22.0	+2.5	10.2	19	-3	6	-2	60	3	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	20.7	+2.3	13.2	20		3		53	4	0	0	
00	7	24	2	1	0	—	21.2	+2.7	10.8	20	-5	2	-3	65	5	0	Dr.	
00	8	18	1	0	0	—	21		11	20		5		54	2	0	Dr.	
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	21.4	+3.2	12.2	19	-7	8	-4	43	0	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	22.8	+2.6	9.0	19	-3	5	-1	73	4	0	0	2
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	21.8	+1.8	10.0	18	-4	6	-1	74	6	0	Dr.	3
02	8	98	1	1	5	6,4	23.3		11.9	18		4		72	7	0	Dr.	
03	8	24	1	2	9	8,4	21.9	+2.1	9.3	18	-6	5	-2	61	2	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.0	+3.0	9.3	19	-6	4	-5	67	3	0	0	
01	7	20	2	1	3	8	18.2	+0.1	13.9	18	-4	10	-1	68	8	0	12	7
00	9	04	2	0	0	—	20.2	+2.8	14.2	20	-3	8	-2	67	8	0	0	5
00	9	22	2	0	2	8	19		13	19		8		84	1	0	Dr.	
01	8	24	3	0	3	3	19.0	+1.7	15.0	20	-5	13	-4	61	8	0	0	4
02		30	5	2	10	2	15							78		0	33	68
00	8	32	3	1	2	2	19		13	9		38	-1	0	3	1		
01	7	28	3	1	3	2	16		15	13		32	-2	0	7	2		
00	8	30	3	0	tr.	2	16		16	14		52	6	0	18	4		
00	8	30	1	0	0	—	13		19	14		49	8	0	2	8		
00	9	32	5	0	0	—	15		17			34	1	0	11	12		
															0	49		
															2	36		
01	8	30	4	1	5	2	16		15	11		25	-5		0	16		
01	8	02	3	0	3	2			13	10		38	-1		0	6		
02	8	04	4	1	10	2			13	11		36	-2			4		
															69	87		
															261	142		
															118	133		

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Distant Rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Sandstorm	13
[illegible]	14
[illegible]	15
[illegible]	16
[illegible]	17
[illegible]	18
[illegible]	19
[illegible]	20
[illegible]	21
[illegible]	22
[illegible]	23
[illegible]	24
[illegible]	25
[illegible]	26
[illegible]	27
[illegible]	28
[illegible]	29

11th
56 −9
67 −2
78 +5
65 +8

12th 4.2

11th
Matruh Bp. Fuad Bp. Minya Bp.
14 15 14 30 14 30

310	15	320	18	300	25
320	22	330	19	310	23
310	27	330	25	320	16
370	21	300	30	320	21
310	29	Ent. Cu.		Ent. Sc.	

12th

5		11 45		3 30		3 45		4		7 30		3		6		5		5	
320	16	290	18	300	15	260	11	280	13	190	12	320	19	330	9	360	10	320	18
320	16	310	17	310	17	250	11	290	16	210	7	320	27	360	16	10	19	330	17
320	16	320	17	310	21	240	9	290	17	290	17	320	24	350	16	20	19	340	16
Ent. Cb.		360	45					310	19	320	19	320	38	350	19	10	24	330	21
								310	26	330	23	360	22	330	19	320	5	340	19
								310	38							310	10	360	21
								300	28										
								300	26										

5		5		3		9 15		4		3 45		4 30	
310	17	340	11	360	6	340	13						
320	24	350	17	350	16	310	8	10	29				
320	22	350	16	340	16	300	9	20	17				
320	23	350	11	240	9	320	15	230	4				
350	21			260	10	310	15	270	13	360	9		
350	23					300	22	240	12	40	8	30	12
330	30									40	6	20	12
										40	10	350	5
										300	6	130	2
										270	11	140	7

Printed in the Government Press of Egypt 1948-48-1951

30m Cairo

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on

Sunday 12th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of E. 1548(48)/951

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 0H 42 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 56 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 13TH DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 12th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	8	28	2	2	8	9	192	17.3	62	10	•
	160	MATRUH	01	8	30	4	1	7	6	19	18	52	08	•
	134	EL DABA	21	7	24	1	5	8	9		17.0	67	11	dr
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	7	28	3	2	5	8	17.5	18.0	48	07	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	28	3	1	8	8	17.4	18	60	10	•
	158	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	16.3	17.6	67	12	dr
	161	PORT SAID	25	7	31	4	8	10	8	17	15	77	11	•
	135	EL ARISH	01	7	24	6	8	7	8	17.2	15.9	63	09	1
	130	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	5	8	18.0	18.2	5H	09	0
	127	MANSURA	60	7	28	2	1	10	8	17.5	13.5	95	13	3
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	4	1	6	8	18.4	19.0	3.0	08	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	08	2	6	7	8	18.4	19.2	100	15	2
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	2	1	5	8	17.8	19.2	38	04	.0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	24	3	1	5	4	17.5	16.8	60	09	0
	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	22	3	1	5	8	17	18	5H	07	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	24	2	1	6	8	17.8	19.2	43	07	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	24	2	5	5	8	18.0	19.5	42	06	dr
		GIZA	01	8	24	2	5	5	8	18.3	19.0	4H	06	dr
	143	HELWAN	01	8	1H	2	1	5	6	16.8	16.7	5H	08	0
	123	FAIYUM	01	8	22	2	1	5	6	18.8	20.0	46	08	0
		BENI SUEF	02	8	30	1	0	8	8	19.0	19.8	48	09	0
	107	MINYA	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	19	19	37	04	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	19.9	17.3	41	04	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.8	19.6	41	06	0
	124	QENA	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	18.2	18.4	39	04	0
	152	LUXOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	19	18	40	04	0
	156	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	18.3	17	36	02	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.3	18.5	52	08	0
	148	BAHARIYA	01	8	28	1	1	5	8	20.3	17.3	45	05	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	30	2	1	8		21.6	16.8	53	07	0
	153	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	19.0	17.3	41	04	0
	154	KHARGA	00	8	30	1	0	0	-	19.4	19.0	32	02	0
	142	SOLLUM	01	6	24	2	1	7	9	16.7	16.9	58	08	0
	140	TOBRUK	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	16.3	18.2	55	09	0
		BURGHAZA	00	9	30	1	0	1	8	18	18	52	08	0
		QASR EL SAGHA	01	8	32	3	0	3	8	17.6	19.0	46	07	0
		FUKA	03	7	25	5	1	10	6	12	26	79	22	0
		WADI HALFA												
		KASSALA	01	8	02	3	0	5	2	15	22	HH	09	0
		ATBARA	01	7	32	3	1	3	1	12	26	35	09	0
		KHARTOUM	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	8	31	38	15	0
		WAD MEDANI	01	8	32	2	0	3	3	10	29	35	12	0
		RENK	00	9	0H	3	0	0	-	10				
		KOSTI	00	8	28	2	0	0	—		32	26	10	0
		MALAKAL	00	9	32	H	1	1	2	9	23	1H	-6	0
		JUBA	00	8	0H	3	1	5	2		26	27	05	0
		GONDER	02	7	03	1	1	8	2		32	27	0H	0
		MASAWA												
		WAU	02	7	08	1	1	9	2	7	33	19	06	0

At 1800 on 12th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	03	8	22	2	2	10	9	19.6	14.8	78	11	0
160	MATRUH	01	7	22	3	1	5	6	19	13	88	11	0
134	EL DABA	01	7	24	4	1	5	6		15	72	10	0
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	8	16	3	6	8	9	18.3	16.6	77		dr
150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	22	2	5	10	6H	18.5	16	68	10	0
158	DAMIETTA	01	7	20	2	1	5	6	17.5	12.0	89	10	1
161	PORT SAID	00	7	24	3	0	4	9	18	14	77	10	R
135	EL ARISH	00	7	24	1	0	2	8	17.5	14.2	73	10	0
130	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	3	8	18.6	12.8	87	11	0
127	MANSURA	01	6	24	2	1	5	8	18.8	11.8	85	10	dr
138	TANTA	03	6	24	1	1	8	8	19.0	12.0	96	11	C
139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	2	0	1	8	18.6	11.4	90	09	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	00	7	22	2	0	0	-	19.0	13.8	86	08	0
	ISMAILIA	00	5	22	1	0	0	-	19.0	11.6	89	10	0
928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	22	2	1	3	6	19	14	75	09	0
141	ALMAZA	00	7	23	2	1	2	H	19.7	13.9	69	08	0
	EZBEKIYA	00	7	00	0	0	2	H	19.6	13.4	75	09	0
	GIZA	00	7	00	0	0	2	H	19.6	11.7	89	10	0
143	HELWAN	00	8	00	0	2	9	6	19.9	1H.2	6H	07	0
123	FAIYUM	00	7	18	0	0	4	6	20	11	70	08	0
	BENI SUEF	00	7	23	2	1	4	H	19.6	+0.7	11.3	20	0H
107	MINYA	00	7	16	1	0	4	8	20.0	+1.1	10.H	20	-2
155	ASYUT	00	7	16	1	0	4	8	20.3	+1H	11.0	22	+1
164	NAG HAMMADI	00	6	26	2	0	1	H	20.7	+1.H	10.3	18	-3
124	QENA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	21.0	+2.H	10.H	19	-6
152	LUXOR	01	8	00	0	1	3	2	20		9	19	-7
156	ASWAN	01	9	00	0	1	3	1	20.2	+1.9	10.7	19	-7
145	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+2.6	9.5	19	-3
148	BAHARIYA	02	8	28	1	1	8	8	21.8	+1.7	10.2	19	-3
	FARAFRA	01	8	18	1	1	3	H	22.3		9.0	17	3
153	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.0	+1.1	5.0	19	-H
154	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+3.1	9.8	19	-6
142	SOLLUM	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	+1.H	13.H	19	-3
140	TOBRUK	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.5	+0.1	1H.5	20	-3
	BURGHAZA	00	9	16	2	0	1	8	19		1H	18	
	QASR EL SAGHA	01	8	28	3	1	3	3	15.6	-1.7	16.0	20	-5
	FUKA	02	8	30	H	1	5	6	15		23		22
	WAU HALFA												
	KASSALA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	18		11		7
	ATBARA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	15		21		12
	KHARTOUM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15		16		13
	WAD MEDANI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10		21		15
	RENK												
	KOSTI	01	8	30	3	1	7	1	16		1H		11
	MALAKAL	01	8	02	2	1	5	2			12		
	JUBA												
	GONDER	00	8	02	H	1	2	2	12		20		15
	MASAWA	02	8	08	3	1	8	2	12		19		17
	WAU	01	7	32	2	1	5	H	11		26		18

At 0600 on MONDAY 13th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
146	SIDI BARANI	13	8	22	3	5	9	6	19.1		13	18		11		88	12	5	13H	
160	MATRUH	01	7	24	H	2	5	9	19		13	18		12		82	10	0	100	
134	EL DABA	01	7	24	4	1	5	9			13.2	18		9		77	09	dr	83	
132	ALEXANDRIA	02	8	16	3	6	8	9	18.6	0.6	12.0	19	-2	11	-2	89	10	2	96	6H
150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	22	2	5	10	6H	18.H		12	18		11		9H	11	1	82	
158	DAMIETTA	09		18	2	0	6	8	18.3	+0.H	10.6	18		7		91	09	1	57	29
161	PORT SAID	00	7	24	3	0	4	9	19		13	17		11		82	10	tr	15	
135	EL ARISH	00	7	16	3	0	1	8	18.0	-0.7	13.8	18	-3	8	-1	71	09	0	30	24
130	DAMANHUR	01	6	20	2	1	3	8	18.7	0.0	12.6	20	-2	9	-1	89	10	0	18	2H
127	MANSURA	01	7	20	1	1	5	6	18.7	+0.2	10.0	18	-4	7	-3	9H	07	3	12	12
138	TANTA	03	6	20	1	2	10	7	19.6	+0.6	10.0	21	-1	6	-3	83	07	0	8	10
139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	20	1	0	0	-	19H	+0.3	9.H	17	-3	7	-2	98	08	2	3	8
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	22	2	1	5	8	19.5	+0.5	10.1	21		8		76	06	0	H	
	ISMAILIA	00	5	22	3	0	0	-	19.		13.1	18		9		65	06	0	H	
928	FAROUK (Airport)	00	7	16	3	0	4		20		11	20		9				0	dr	
141	ALMAZA	00	7	18	3	0	4	H	19.6	+0.7	11.3	20		9		65	0H	0	2	
	EZBEKIYA	00	7	16	1	0	4	8	20.0	+1.1	10.H	20	-2	9	-1	70	03	dr	6	6
	GIZA	00	7	16	1	0	4	8	20.3	+1H	11.0	22	+1	8	0	7H	07	dr	12	7
143	HELWAN	00	6	26	2	0	1	H	20.7	+1.H	10.3	18	-3	9	-1	67	0H	0	6	5
123	FAIYUM	01	8	30	2	1	5	6	21.2	+1.9	10.5	21	-2	8	-1	67	0H	0	4	1
	BENI SUEF	00	9	20	1	0	8	-	21.1		10.H	20		6		68	0H	0	H	
107	MINYA	03	5	00	0	0	3	1	21		9	19		5		71	0H	0	H	
155	ASYUT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	21.2	+1.6	10.8	19	-3	6	-2	65	0H	0	0	2
164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.3	+1.8	11.0	20		3		65	05	0	0	
124	QENA	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	21.0	+2.H	10.H	19	-6	6	-3	72	05	0	H	
152	LUXOR	01	8	00	0	1	3	2	20		9	19		2		62	02	0	dr	
156	ASWAN	01	9	00	0	1	3	1	20.2	+1.9	10.7	19	-7	7	-5	92	10	0	dr	
145	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.6	+2.6	9.5	19	-3	5	-1	70	05	0	0	2
148	BAHARIYA	02	8	28	1	1	8	8	21.8	+1.7	10.2	19	-3	H	-3	72	05	0	dr	3
	FARAFRA	01	8	18	1	1	3	H	22.3		9.0	17		3		85	06	0	dr	
153	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.0	+1.1	5.0	19	-H	3	-H	66	-0.1	0	dr	
154	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+3.1	9.8	19	-6	9	+1	72	05	0	0	
142	SOLLUM	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	+1.H	13.H	19	-3	8	-3	75	09	0	12	7
140	TOBRUK	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.5	+0.1	1H.5	20	-3	12	+2	71	09	0	0	5
	BURGHAZA	00	9	16	2	0	1	8	19		1H	18		8		59	06	0	dr	
	QASR EL SAGHA	01	8	28	3	1	3	3	15.6	-1.7	16.0	20	-5	13	-3	5.0	05	0	0	H
	FUKA	02	8	30	H	1	5	6	15		23			22		78	19	0	33	68
	WAU HALFA																	0	0	
	KASSALA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	18		11			7		38	-3	0	3	1
	ATBARA	00	7	30	3	0	0	-	15		21			12		23	-1	0	7	2
	KHARTOUM	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	15		16			13		36	01	0	10	H
	WAD MEDANI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	10		21			15		53	11	0	2	8
	RENK																		11	12
	KOSTI																		0	H9
	MALAKAL																		2	36
	JUBA	01	8	30	3	1	7	1	16		1H			11		27	-5	-0	0	14
	GONDER	01	8	02	2	1	5	2			12					27	-2	0	0	6
	MASAWA																	0		H
	WAU	00	8	02	H	1	2	2	12		20			15		23	-2	0	69	87
		02	8	08	3	1	8	2	12		19			17		H6	07	0	261	142
		01	7	32	2	1	5	H	11		26			18		H5	13	0	118	13H

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Slight Sandstorm	10
Thunderstorm no Rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Slight Duststorm	13
Slight Rain	20
Distant Rain	28
Thunderstorm	29
Moderate Rain	61
Heavy Rain	63
Slight Snow	71
Moderate Snow	73
Heavy Snow	75
Slight Rain Showers	80
Moderate Rain Showers	81
Heavy Rain Showers	82
Slight Snow Showers	85
Moderate Snow Showers	86
Heavy Snow Showers	87
Slight Hail	90
Moderate Hail	91
Heavy Hail	92

12th
HH -21
70 +1
75 +2
65 +8
13TH 3.H

13th 3
1010
11 70 190 8
510 13 65 190 8
3H00 9 65 300 1H
HH90 5 75 300 19
6560 2 H5 300 22
10080 -2 25 310 23
14060 -8 - 300 22
18640 -18 - 290 30
30460 -47 - 290 70
39020 -57 - 270 33

ALMAZA 1H
290 6
300 7
290 7
270 6
300 6
310 8
290 10
Entire

MATRUH 13 H5
310 13
310 13
300 1H
300 26

FOUADAP. 15
320 13
340 15
310 17
320 23

PORT-SAID 1H 30
280 19
280 10
280 16
290 19

12th
5 5
280 18 270 19
310 16 300 1H
320 19 310 16
330 18 320 22
Ent Cw 320 20
320 16

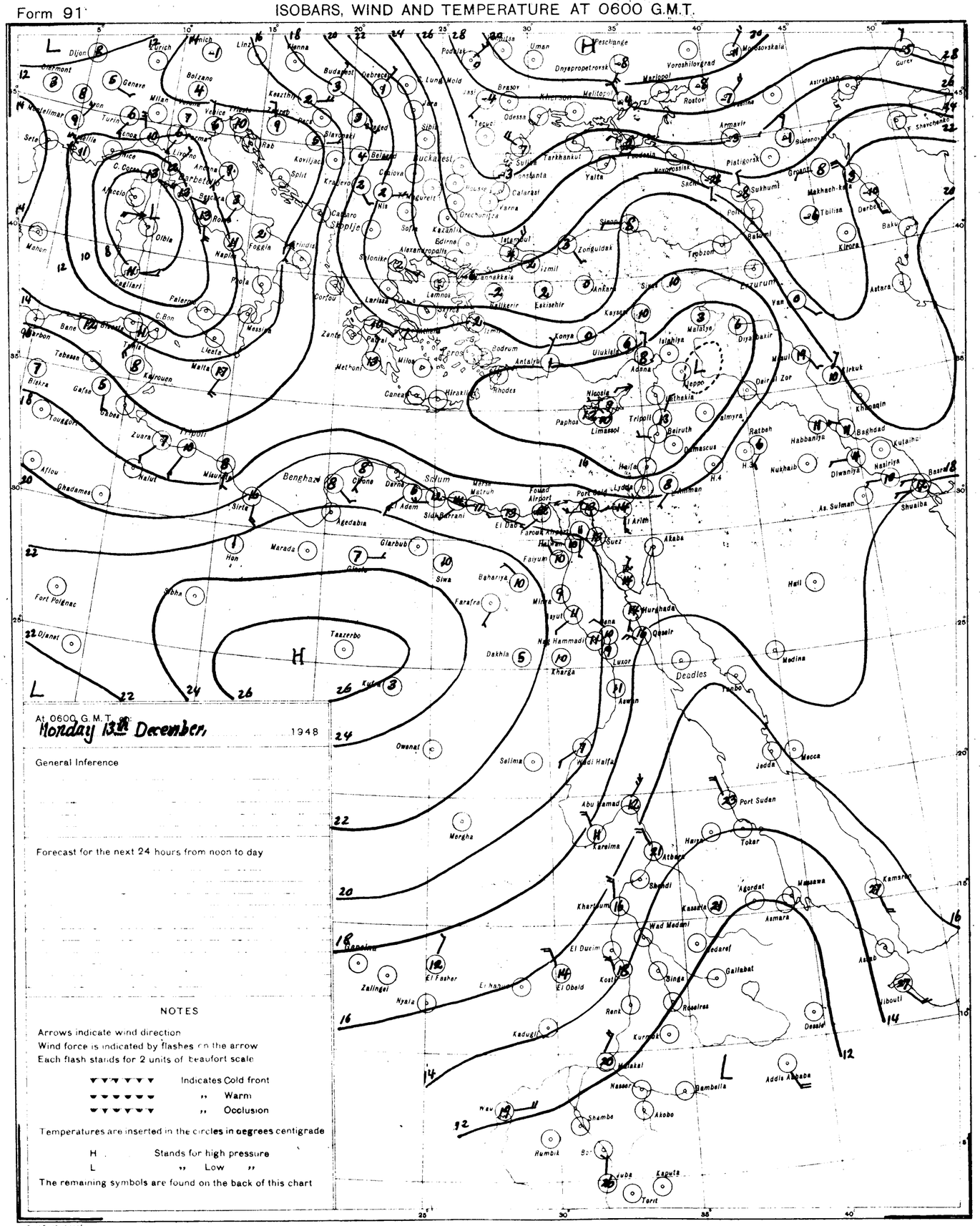
13th
3 30 3 9 7 3
270 16 200 10 220 6 160 9 340 8
280 16 260 11 250 6 210 9 340 10
260 17 290 12 260 6 270 10 340 5
300 17 280 5 290 11 350 H
300 19 260 5 290 15 330 10
310 20 290 6 300 15
300 12
310 26 290 20
290 27 290 18

6 5 5
140 3 30 3 290 16
20 1H 20 22 290 15
30 H 80 16 290 4
60 7 80 19 360 10
20 10 50 10 20 10
300 9 310 13
310 15

MINYA 15
5 5 6 15 9 H
10 6 300 12 360 13 20 10 340 17 10 17
10 6 300 15 30 11 30 16 330 8
350 9 310 11 20 10 30 16 320 5 10 23
340 10 40 12 50 14 320 9 360 15
20 9 20 10 20 7 330 3 350 8
320 19 260 9 270 10 100 8
310 17 270 10

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
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Podolsk
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Mariupol
Rostov
Taganrog
Gurev
Astrakhan
Grozny
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Tbilisi
Sukhumi
Batumi
Poti
Sochi
Novorossisk
Yalta
Sevastopol
Simferopol
Melitopol
Kherson
Armavir
Sudenovsk
Platigorsk
T. Shevchenko
Brasov
Iasi
Odessa
Tecuci
Sulina
Tarkhankut
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Bucharest
Craiova
Giurgiu
Nis
Sofia
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Edirne
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Trebizon
Sinop
Ankara
Eskisehir
Izmit
Canakkale
Lemnos
Alexandropolis
Salonika
Thessaloniki
Larissa
Volos
Lamia
Corfou
Preveza
Kalamai
Zante
Methoni
Milos
Crete
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Damascus
Haifa
Lydda
Ramman
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Suez
Akaba
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kulaiha
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
Diyalbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Deir el Zor
T. Arleh
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Solum
Mersa Matruh
El Adam
Sidi Barrani
El Dab'a
Agedabia
Sirte
Misurata
Zuara
Tripoli
Nalut
Gadames
Ghadames
Aflou
Tougourt
Gafsa
Tebessa
Bizerta
Tunis
Kairouan
Malta
Lieata
Messina
Palermo
Trapani
Marsala
Pantelleria
Bone
Marsella
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Venice
Trieste
Ancona
Pescara
Bolzano
Innsbruck
Klagenfurt
Graz
Zagreb
Rab
Koriljan
Split
Slavonski
Osijek
Belgrad
Kraljevo
Skoplje
Cattaro
Brindisi
Foggia
Naples
Rome
Leghorn
Bastia
Ajaccio
Olbia
Cagliari
Mahon
Barcelona
Valencia
Alicante
Malaga
Gibraltar
Tangier
Tetuan
Oran
Algiers
Bougie
Bona
Philippeville
Biskra
Laghouat
Colomb Bechar
Fort Polignac
Ghat
Djanet
Tazerbo
Murzuk
Sebha
Marada
Hon
Gharbub
Siwa
Bahariya
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Faiyum
Mitrra
Asyut
Nag Hammadi
Luxor
Qeneh
Hurghada
Qoseir
Deadles
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Owenat
Selima
Merga
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Atbara
Khartoum
Shendi
Wad Medani
El Ducim
Kosti
Singa
Gallabat
Kassala
Port Sudan
Harra
Toker
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Agordat
Massawa
Asmara
Kamsrna
Assab
Djibouti
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Nyala
Renk
Kaduqli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Gedaref
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Mendakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shamba
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Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
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Sirte
Agedabia
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Solum
Mersa Matruh
El Adam
Sidi Barrani
El Dab'a
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
Port Said
Lydda
Ramman
Suez
Akaba
Haifa
Damascus
Beiruth
Tripoli
Almyra
Hithakia
Nicosia
Paphos
Limassol
Rhodes
Crete
Hiraklion
Milos
Methoni
Zante
Corfou
Preveza
Kalamai
Volos
Lamia
Larissa
Lemnos
Canakkale
Izmir
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Ulukisla
Kayseri
Sivas
Erzurum
Van
Malatya
Islahiya
Adana
Aleppo
Diyalbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Deir el Zor
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kulaiha
Nukhaib
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As. Sulman
T. Arleh
Akaba
Suez
Faiyum
Mitrra
Asyut
Nag Hammadi
Luxor
Qeneh
Hurghada
Qoseir
Deadles
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Owenat
Selima
Merga
Abu Hamad
Kareima
Atbara
Khartoum
Shendi
Wad Medani
El Ducim
Kosti
Singa
Gallabat
Kassala
Port Sudan
Harra
Toker
Jedda
Mecca
Medina
Agordat
Massawa
Asmara
Kamsrna
Assab
Djibouti
Zalingei
El Fasher
El Obeid
Nyala
Renk
Kaduqli
Kurmuk
Roseires
Gedaref
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Mendakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shamba
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MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 43 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 57 G.M.T.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Tuesday 14th December , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on Monday 13th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 13th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	8	24	3	2	8	6,5	18.2	18.3	70	12	0											
	160	MATRÛH	82	7	03	3	8	10	7	18	14	95	14	R	02	7	25	3	2	8	4	19	14	88	12	R
	134	EL DABA	20	6	24	2	6	10	9		17			3	20	5	24	1	6	10	9		16.0	71	11	6
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	16	3	6	8	9	16.8	17.4	67	11	3	01	6	32	2	6	5	9	18.4	15.4	60	7	11
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	81	7	22	4	8	10	7,5	16.8	18	73	13	R	01	7	29	2	8	3	8	18.0	15	68	9	R
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	20	3	1	5	8	16.7	18.2	72	13	0	01		20	3	1	3	8	17.4	14.1	96	13	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	24	4	1	8	8,4	17	17	68	11	0	00	7	24	4	1	1	9,4	17	15	77	11	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	24	2	0	2	8	16.3	18.3	63	11	0	01	9	20	1	1	3	8	16.7	14.1	78	10	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	28	3	6	8	5	17.8	17.0	86	15	2	01	5	28	2	1	3	8	18.0	13.0	96	12	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	20	2	1	5	6	17.1	18.8	57	10	0	01	5	24	2	1	5	6	17.6	14.8	83	12	0
	138	TANTA	02	6	20	2	2	9	7	18.7	18.0	62	11	0	01	8	20	1	2	5	8	19.4	12.2	82	9	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	24	2	1	8	6	17.1	17.2	92	16	0	01	6	24	2	0	5	8	17.6	14.2	87	12	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	02	8	22	3	2	8	9	18.6	18.0	47	6	0	01	7	22	2	1	5	6	19.2	14.6	64	8	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	6	24	2	1	5	5	17.5	19.1	47	7	0	03	5	24	1	2	10	5	17.8	16.3	60	8	0
CANAL AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	22	4	1	7	6,4	17	19	46	7	0	02	7	22	2	1	8	6	18	16	59	8	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	18	4	0	5	4	17.7	19.0	46	7	0	01	7	24	3	1	7	4	18.1	16.8	53	7	0
		EZBEKÍYA	02	8	18	2	2	9	8	17.9	18.2	51	8	0	03	7	00	0	2	10	4	18.4	16.0	60	8	0
		GÍZA	02	8	18	2	2	9	8	17.6	20.6	58	10	0	03	7	00	0	2	10	4	18.6	14.9	69	9	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	9	18	2	1	5	6	17.6	18.3	45	6	0	03	7	00	0	2	10	6	18.8	15.3	61	7	0
	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	22	2	1	5	6	18.2	20.5	41	6	0	03	8	00	0	2	10	6	18.3	15.7	75	12	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	30	1	0	3	6,5	18.4	19.9	47	8	0	02	9	18	1	2	9	6,5	19.0	14.9	52	5	0
	162	MINYA	01	8	00	0	1	5	1	19	20	41	6	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	19	12	63	5	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	1	0	0	—	18.3	18.3	39	5	0	00	6	20	1	0	0	—	20.2	11.6	61	5	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	17.9	21.2	42	7	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.6	13.4	65	7	0
	156	QENA	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	17.1	18.6	48	7	0	00	6	22	2	0	0	—	18.4	14.0	63	7	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	17	20	41	6	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	18	13	48	2	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	15.9	20.0	42	6	0												
	148	SIWA	80	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.2	19.2	53	9	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	20.7	13.2	77	9	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	5	2	19.6	17.5	48	7	0	00	7	28	1	1	8	—	20.2	12.0	54	3	0
		FARAFRA													00	7	22	1	0	0	—	19.8	9.0	74	5	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	30	1	0	0	—	19.2	17.8	41	4	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—		13.0	54	4	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	2	0	0	—	18.3	18.0	34	2	0	00	7	30	1	0	0	—	20.2	12.9	41	0	0
	144	SUEZ	01	8	12	2	1	5	8	16.4	19.1	55	10	0	02		00	0	2	9	8	17.8	15.9	64	9	0
	145	TOR	80	8	28	4	0	2	4	18.2	19.2	63	12	0	02	8	28	2	1	7	1		17.2	33	1	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	1	0	2	8	17	19	56	10	0	00	8	28	3	0	2	2	18	18	52	8	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	02	4	1	3	3	16.8	20.2	46	8	0												
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	02	5	1	5	8,4,1		26	62	18	0												
	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ATBARA																								
	209	KHARTUM	00	8	02	3	1	2	2	10	27	17	0	0												
	170	KASSALA																								
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	32	2	0	5	3	8	30	22	6	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	9	32	17	4	0												
	174	EL OBEID																								
	175	EL FASHER	02	8	04	3	1	9	2		25	13	-6	0												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	04	2	1	7	1		28	20	1	0												
	176	MALAKAL	01	8	02	4	1	7	4	6	33	15	3	0												
	177	WAU	02	8	08	2	1	9	2	6	33	15	3	0												
	178	JUBA	01	8	04	2	1	7	8,1				14	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on Tuesday 14th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday T_xT_x	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today T_nT_n	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN																			0	134		SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
			02	7	22	2	1	8	9,4	19		12	19		11		88	10	6	106		MATRÛH	
			02	7	00	0	2	8	8			15.2	17		12		87	13	9	92		EL DABA	
			01	9	16	1	6	7	7	19.6	+1.0	14.0	18	-3	12	-1	85	12	15	101	65	ALEXANDRIA	
			02	7	20	1	8	9	8,4	19.6		12	18		10		95	12	7	89		FOUAD (Airport)	
			09		20	2	0	1	8	19.0	+1.1	12.1	18		8		88	10	0	57	30	DAMIETTA	
			00	7	24	2	0	1	9	19		14	19		13		77	10	0	15		PORT SAÏD	
			01	9	16	2	1	5	8			14.2	20	-1			73	9	0	30	24	EL ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT			01	5	24	2	1	3	8	19.2	+0.6	10.6	17	-5	9	-1	93	10	2	20	24	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
			01	7	22	1	1	3	8	19.2	+0.7	10.8	20	-2	8	-2	84	8	0	12	12	MANSÛRA	
			00	8	00	0	1	0	—	20.2	+1.2	9.0	18	-4	5	-4	92	8	0	8	10	TANTA	
			00	6	24	2	0	0	—	20.4	+1.3	12.8	19	-3	6	-2	97	12	0	3	8	ZAGAZIG	
			00	7	30	2	0	1	8	19.4	+0.4	10.0	20		8		73	5	0	4		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
			00	6	22	1	0	0	—	19.5		12.8	20		9		80	10	0	4		ISMAÏLÍA	
CANAL AREA			00	8	14	3	0	0	—	19		12	19		10		77	8	0	Dr.		FAROUK(Airport)	CANAL AREA
			00	7	12	1	0	0	—	19.3	+0.4	11.9	20		8		80	8	0	2		ALMAZA	
			09	5	00	0	4	0	—	19.5	+0.6	10.8	19	-2	9	-1	93	10	0	6	6	EZBEKÍYA	
			09	5	00	0	4	0	—	19.5	+0.5	10.2	20	-1	7	-1	97	9	0	12	7	GÍZA	
			05	5	00	0	0	tr.	4	19.9	+0.6	12.3	18	-3	9	-1	74	7	0	6	5	HELWÂN	
			09	5	00	0	4	0	—	19.8	+0.5	11.0	21	-2	8	-1	80	8	0	tr.	1	FAIYÛM	
			00	9	20	1	0	0	—	19.6		10.9	20		7		65	4	0	tr.		BENI SUEF	
			05	6	00	0	1	0	—	20		10	20		6		71	5	0	4		MINYA	
			00	7	00	0	0	0	—	20.3	+0.7	11.1	20	-2	6	-2	62	4	0	0	2	ASYÛT	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.2	+0.6	10.0	22		4		70	5	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
			00	7	28	1	0	0	—	19.5	+0.9	11.0	19	-6	7	-2	73	6	0	Dr.		QENA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19		10	22		3		67	4	0	Dr.		LUXOR	
			00	9	00	0	0	0	—	19.2	+0.9	12.5	21	-5	8	-4	90	10	0	Dr.		ASWAN	
			00	7	00	0	0	0	—	20.8	+0.7	10.3	20	-2	6	0	61	3	0	0	2	SIWA	
			01	8	00	0	1	5	4	20.7	+0.6	9.3	20	-2	4	-3	67	3	0	Dr.	3	BAHARIYA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	—	21.2		9.4	19		1		69	4	0	Dr.		FARAFRA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.8	-0.1	5.1	19	-4	2	-5	68	-1	0	Dr.		DAKHLA	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.7	+0.6	9.9	19	-5	5	-3	70	5	0	0		KHARGA	
			00	7	04	2	0	0	—	19.6	+1.4	12.7	22	0	9	-2	83	10	0	12	7	SUEZ	
			00	8	02	1	0	0	—	18.3	+0.8	13.2	21	-2	9	-1	65	7	0	0	5	TOR	
			00	9	24	2	tr.	8		18		13	19		9		63	6	0	Dr.		HURGHÂDA	
			01	8	26	3	0	3	3	17.5	+0.1	16.3	21	-4	13	-3	48	4	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
			02	8	30	4	1	9	6,4,1	14		23					61	15	0	33	69	PORT SUDAN	
																			0	0		WÂDI HALFA	
			01	8	02	2	1	3	4	16		15					38	-1	0	3	1	KAREIMA	
			00	7	30	2	0	1	4	15		16					32	-1	0	7	2	ATBARA	
			01	8	32	2	0	3	1	14		16					30	-2	0	10	4	KHARTUM	
			00	8	00	0	0	0	—	12		22							0	2	8	KASSALA	
																			0	11	12	WAD MEDANI	
																			0	0	49	RENK	
																			0	2	36	ROSEIRES	
			02	8	30	2	1	9	2	15		14					23	-7	0	0	16	EL OBEID	
			02	8	02	2	1	8	1			12					36	-3	0	0	6	EL FASHER	
			01	8	04	3	1	5	2			16					30	-2			4	GENEINA	
																			0	69	87	MALAKAL	
																			0	261	142	WAU	
																			0	118	134	JUBA	

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick Fog in last hour	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
Slight, now Rain	91
with Hail	94-96
with Duststorm	98
heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Cloud covering 1/2 or less	0
Cloud covering more than 1/2	1
Mountains obscured	2
Slight or moderate Duststorm	4
Sandstorm	5
Slight Snowfall	6
Heavy Snowfall	7
Slight Rain	8
Heavy Rain	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 13th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in Knots

ALMAZA AERODROME ACCRA

	13th	Diff. from normal
Almaza	70	+5
Ezbekiya	58	-11
Giza	65	-9
Helwan	59	+2

GIZA
Lowest Minimum Temp. 14th 2.0

Remarks

FAROUK AIRPORT HAWKSONDE 3

ON 14th

HEIGHT FEET	PRESS. MB	HEIGHT METRES	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DD	VV
SURFACE			10	93	190	4
1000	500		10	95	190	4
950						
900	3370		5	95	340	13
850	4890		2	85	340	15
800	6500		2	45	330	16
700	10010		-2		310	14
600	13960		-10		290	17
500	18480		-19		300	16
400						
300	30300		-46		280	
250						
200						
150						
100						

Station	Almaza	Matruh	Port Said	Minya
Time	13	13 45	14	15 14 30
HEIGHT	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	250 4	330 7	240 29	10 6
500	250 5	350 13	240 31	350 5
1000	250 6	320 17	250 25	300 11
1500	260 8	330 16	280 12	330 10
2000	280 11	320 16		
3000		300 14		
4000				
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				
9000				
10000				
11000				
12000				
13000				
14000				
15000				
16000				
17000				
18000				
19000				
20000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 14th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in Knots

Station	Barani	Matruh	Sidi Barrani	Port Said	Fayid	Almaza	Helwan	Minya	Asyut	Luxor	Aswan	Siwa
Time	5	5 30	3	3	3	09	7	4		6 15		5
HEIGHT	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	300 6	60 3	240 11	280 9	320 6	360 1	350 2	350 13		360 7		280 10
500	350 4	100 10	240 12	270 10	340 10	10 4	360 7	10 16		360 12		
1000	Ext. Cl.	40 9	230 15	240 10	380 11	10 4	10 12	10 21		40 15		310 10
1500		350 9	230 19	230 22	340 14	360 5	20 14	20 31		30 8		60 6
2000		300 7	250 16	250 10	330 14	340 6	350 13	20 18				130 7
3000					320 15		330 8					170 3
4000							300 13					150 4
5000					290 21							220 13
6000					300 19							
7000												
8000												
9000												
10000												
11000												
12000												
13000												
14000												
15000												
16000												
17000												
18000												
19000												
20000												

Station	Damanhur	Qasr el Nil	Khargha	Kharga	Farafra	Bahariya	Dakhla	Kharga	Khartum	Kassala	Luxor	Malakal
Time	5	5	6 30	9 15	4 30						4 30	
HEIGHT	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV						DD VV	
200	300 11	100 4	20 9	330 11	30 14							
500	320 14	50 8	20 16	320 3	40 22							
1000	360 13	70 14	10 19	330 3	40 22						10 10	
1500	20 13	80 15	30 13	320 4	20 13						40 17	
2000	20 5	40 10			30 15						50 9	
3000	50 13	180 2			280 17						20 5	
4000	140 9	330 5			280 21							
5000	200 3	310 9			260 43							
6000												
7000												
8000												
9000												

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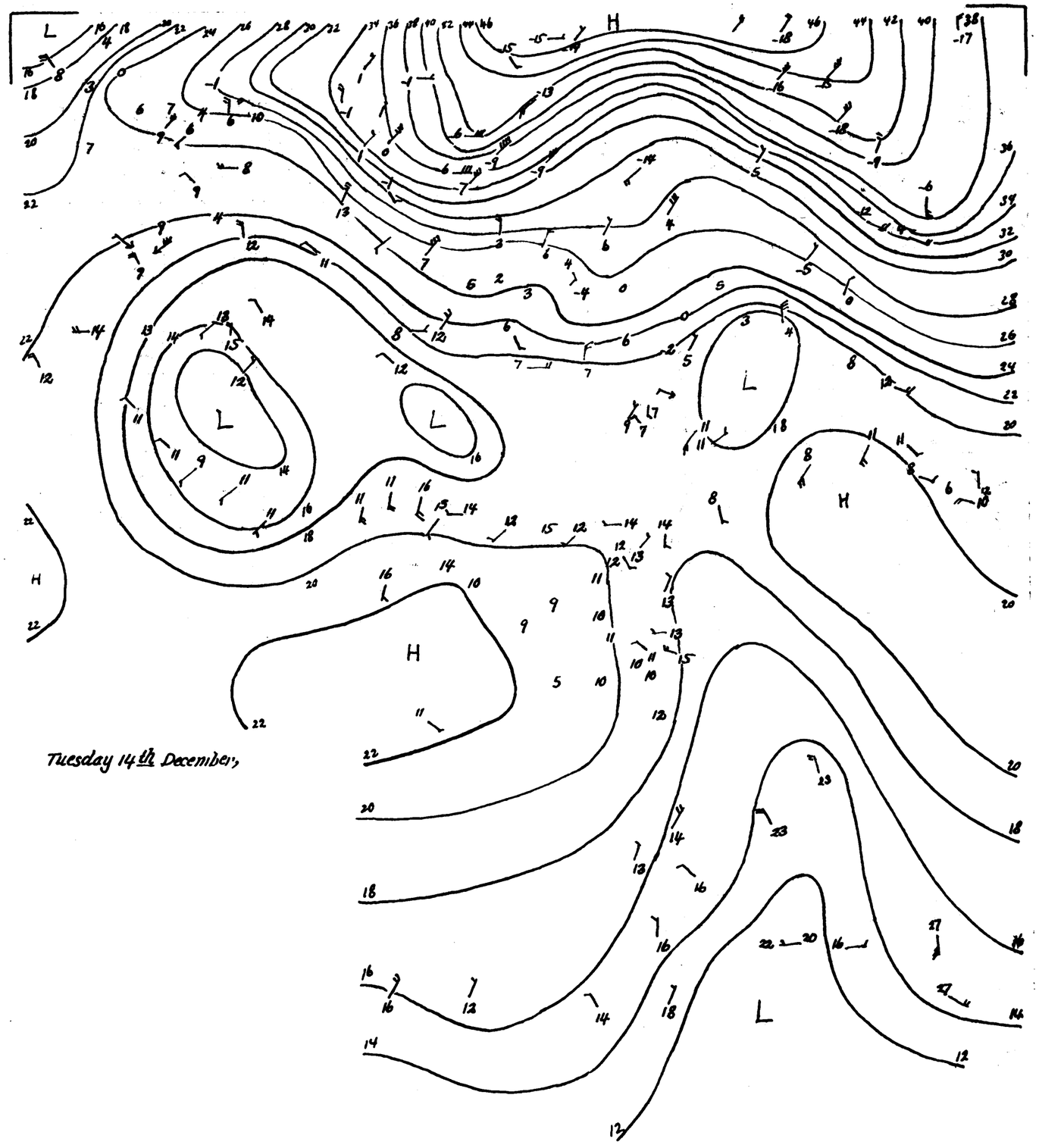
... MT



Tuesday 14th December,

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 43 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 57 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 15th DECEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 14 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	10	8						18.6	18.2	66	11	0
	160	MATRUH	02	7	04	2	2	10	8H	18	18	68	12	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	32	1	2	8	9		18.2	69	10	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	32	2	2	8	8	18.3	18.2	5H	09	0
	156	FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	32	2	1	9	8	18.3	19.	H6	07	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	18.0	18.0	67	12	0
	161	PORT SAID	00	8	28	1	0	2	6	18	18	52	08	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	24	3	0	2	8	17.9	17.8	67	12	0
	138	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	7	3	18.6	18.2	57	09	0
	152	MANSURA	01	8	30	2	1	3	H	18.2	20.2	H6	08	0
	136	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.8	20.0	47	08	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	08	2	0	-	-	17.9	19.5	-	-	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	18.3	20.4	37	05	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	32	1	1	3	5	17.H	20.8	H6	09	0
	428	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	0H	3	0	5	6	19	19	H6	07	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	02	3	0	5	8	17.9	19.1	5H	09	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	02	1	1	7	1	17.9	19.5	57	10	0
		GIZA	01	8	02	1	1	7	1	18.0	18.7	5H	10	0
	143	HELWAN	01	7	32	1	1	3	3	17.5	18.0	H2	05	0
	151	FAIYUM	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	18.6	19.3	H6	07	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	3	H	17.H	20.1	H8	09	0
	02	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	1	1	18	20	H3	07	0
	155	ASSIUT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	16.6	20.0	H0	06	0
	14	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.0	22.2	H5	09	0
		QENA	00	8	16	1	0	0	-	16.0	17.H	H9	06	0
	12	LUXOR	00	8	0H	1	0	0	-	16	20	35	0H	0
		ASWAN	00	9	26	1	0	0	-	1H.8	21.0	27	08	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	19.5	52	10	0
	20	BARDIA	01	8	32	1	1	5	5	18.2	19.2	53	09	0
		LATRUN												
	147	RAMLA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-		20.0	38	05	0
	51	KHARGA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	18.6	19.5	37	05	0
	144	SUEZ	00	8	0H	3	0	0	-	17.H	18.7	H8	08	0
	148	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.H	20.2	7H	15	0
	4	HURGHADA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	16	20	H6	08	0
		SUDAN	01	8	32	3	1	3	H	16.0	21.0	H9	10	0
		KHARTOUM	02	8	02	N	1	10		12	26	66	19	0
		WADI HALFA												
		EASTERN	00	8	0H	2	2	0	-	11			00	0
		ATBARA	00	8	32	2	1	1	2		28	33	10	0
		MERIDIAN	01	8	32	3	1	5	1		27	23	0H	0
		KASSALA	00	8	32	1	0	1	5					
		WAU MILIAN	02	8	07	2	0	10	1	7	32	20	06	0
		FUNG	00	9	32	N	0	0	-		30			0
		KOSTI	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	2	31	29	11	0
		ATBARA												
		GEDAREF												
		MALAKAL	00	8	02	3	0	1		5	3H	18	06	0
		WAU	02	8	08	1	1	10	2	5	33	16	0H	0

At 1800 on 14 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
03	8			5	10	6	19.0	15.H	8H	12	1
03	7	10	2	2	10	6	19	15	82	12	0
01	6	32	1	1	5	9		17.3	72	12	0
01	6	08	2	2	5	8	19.H	12.0	62	05	0
01	7	0H	1	1	5	8H	19.2	13	83	11	0
09		10	2	2	9	6	17.9	13.8	9H	13	0
02	7	05	2	2	10	8	19	15	77	11	0
01	9	2H	1	1	5	8	17.9	1H.H	92	13	0
01	5	32	2	1	3	3	19.H	13.8	82	11	0
01	5	32	2	1	5	H	19.0	1H.2	78	10	0
02	8	10	0	2	8	8	20.2	13.5	80	11	0
00	8	10	0	1	0	-	18.H	15.0	8H	12	0
00	6	2H	2	0	0	-	17.9	1H.3	7H	12	0
00	7	28	2	1	1	6	19.1	13.7	67	08	0
02	6	0H	1	2	8	5	18.H	1H.0	7H	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	1	1	17	1H	78	10	0
00	7	06	2	1	1	2	18.2	1H.6	63	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.7	13.0	76	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.8	11.0	87	09	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	18.7	1H.7	57	06	0
01	8	32	1	1	5	6	18.6	13.H	71	08	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	18.2	12.9	76	09	0
00	7	01	3	1	1	1	18	11	71	06	0
00	8	22	1	0	0	-	17.6	12.2	63	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	11.2	85	09	0
00	7	2H	2	0	0	-	16.3	11.8	67	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16	12	HH	00	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	15.H	17.0	H3	0H	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.2	9.5	59	02	0
02	7	00	0	1	5	H	18.H	13.0	66	07	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	12.2	68	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	12.H	59	0H	0
00	7	32	2	1	5	8	17.9	1H.7	6H	07	0
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	16.7	12.1	72	09	0
00	7	26	2	0	0	-	17	18	78	1H	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	17.3	17.3	53	07	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 15 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
10	8	1H	2	2	10	6	18.6		18.8	21		13		86	12	1	1135	
01	7	01	1	1	5	8H	18		18	20		10		77	09	0	106	
01	7	16	1	1	5	9	17.2		11.3	22		8		85	08	0	92	
01	9	12	1	2	5	H	18.3	-0.3	15.2	21	0	12	0	70	10	0	101	67
05	6	10	1	H	3	8	17.9		11	20		8		94	10	0	89	
09		1H	2	1	8	8	18H	+0.H	13.9	21		9		9H	13	0	57	30
05	6	13	1	0	3	8	18		16	19		12		77	12	0	15	
00	9	12	1	0	1	8	17.8	-1.0	10.2	20	-1	8	-1	78	06	0	30	25
01	5	08	2	1	3	1	18.2	0.0	10.8	21	-1	9	-1	90	09	0	20	25
01	8	02	1	1	3	H	18.3	-0.2	11.8	22	0	9	-1	78	08	0	12	13
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	19.H	+0.H	8.9	22	0	H	-5	95	08	0	8	10
0H		00	0	0	0	-	18.H	+0.H	7.H	22	0	H	-H	100	07	0	3	8
09	6	12	2	H	0	-	18.5	-0.6	9.3	23		7		86	06	0	H	
00	5	08	1	0	0	-	18.0		12.0	22		8		82	09	0	H	
00	7	08	2	0	1	1	17		11	20		9		82	09	0	dr	
05	6	0H	2	0	0	-	17.9	-1.1	10.8	20		7		79	07	0	2	
09	H	32	1	H	0	-	17.8	-1.2	10.2	20	-1	8	-2	87	08	0	6	6
09	H	32	1	H	0	-	17.9	-1.1	8.1	19	-2	6	-2	98	07	0	12	7
00	6	02	1	0	0	-	17.5	-1.9	13.H	19	-1	11	+1	66	07	0	6	6
00	7	08	0	0	0	-	12.8	-1.6	10.8	21	-1	8	0	81	08	0	tr	1
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	17.6		9.8	20		5		7H	06	0	tr	
05	5	32	1	0	0	-	17		7	21		8		87	05	0	H	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	-1.8	10.0	21	-1	6	-2	62	03	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	-9.9	2.0	22		5		71	0H	0	0	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	17.9	-0.8	10.H	20	-5	5	-H	60	03	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17		10	22		3		5H	01	0	dr	
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	17.0	-1.H	11.2	22	-3	8	-H	28	-07	0	dr	
03	7	00	0	2	10	H	19.2	-1.0	7.7	20	-2	H	-1	75	0H	0	0	2
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	18.7	-1.5	9.3	22	0	H	-2	70	0H	0	dr	3
																0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-			7.H	21	-2	H	-3	6H	01	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.6	-1.5	9.2	20	-H	H	-H	81	06	0	0	
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	17.6	-0.7	12.5	19	-1	8	-3	79	08	0	12	7
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	16.7	-0.8	12.1	22	-1	7	-3	72	07	0	0	5
00	7	26	2	0	k	8	17		1H	20		9		59	06	0	dr	
00	8	30	3	0	k	3	15.9	-1.5	17.3	22	-3	1H	-2	55	08	0	0	H
01	9		3	1	7	2										0	33	70
																0	0	
																0	3	1
00	8	05	1	0	0	-	1H		15							0	7	2
02	7	32	2	1	8	2	1H		18		1H		H9	07		0	10	H
01	8	30	2	1	5	1	15		19				35	03		0	2	8
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	13		20				H3	07		0	11	12
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	12		1 8H							0	0	H9
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	12									0	2	36
01	8	32	1	1	3	1					13					0	0	16
02	8										11					0	0	6
																		H
01	8		3	1	5	2	12		22		15		H1	08		0	69	87
01	8															3	261	1H2
																0	118	135

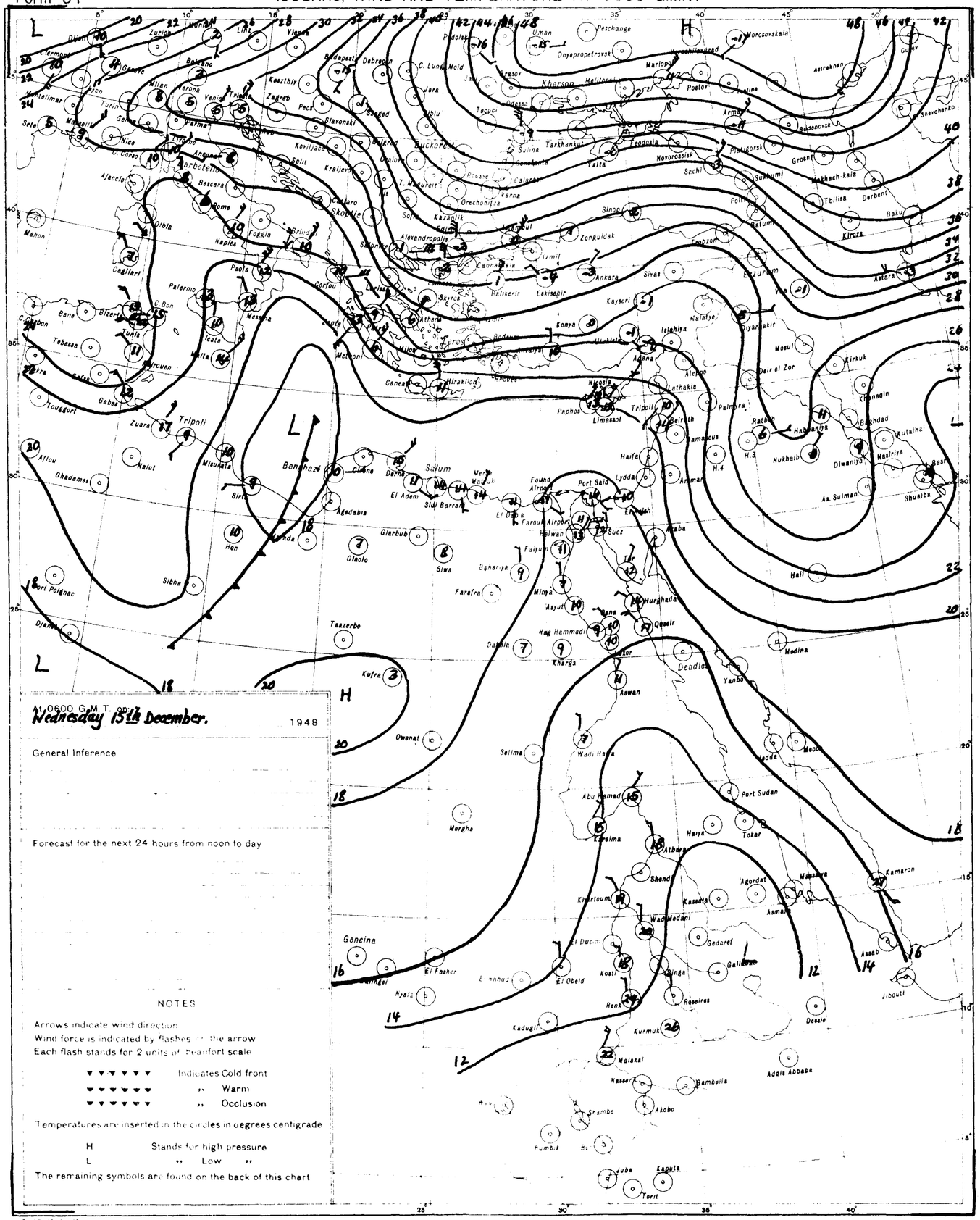
15 th

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder no rain	11
Distant showers	12
Squalls	13
Sandstorm	14
Slight Dust storm	15
Moderate Dust storm	16
Slight Sandstorm	17
Moderate Sandstorm	18
Mirage	19
Fog	20
Drizzle	21
Rain	22
Snow	23
Rain and Snow	24
Showers	25
Thunderstorm	26
Hail	27
Duststorm	28
Sandstorm	29
Fog	30
Ice Crystals	31
Hail	32
Snow	33
Rain and Snow	34
Showers	35
Thunderstorm	36
Hail	37
Duststorm	38
Sandstorm	39
Fog	40
Ice Crystals	41
Hail	42
Snow	43
Rain and Snow	44
Showers	45
Thunderstorm	46
Hail	47
Duststorm	48
Sandstorm	49
Fog	50
Ice Crystals	51
Hail	52
Snow	53
Rain and Snow	54
Showers	55
Thunderstorm	56
Hail	57
Duststorm	58
Sandstorm	59
Fog	60
Ice Crystals	61
Hail	62
Snow	63
Rain and Snow	64
Showers	65
Thunderstorm	66
Hail	67
Duststorm	68
Sandstorm	69
Fog	70
Ice Crystals	71
Hail	72
Snow	73
Rain and Snow	74
Showers	75
Thunderstorm	76
Hail	77
Duststorm	78
Sandstorm	79
Fog	80
Ice Crystals	81
Hail	82
Snow	83
Rain and Snow	84
Showers	85
Thunderstorm	86
Hail	87
Duststorm	88
Sandstorm	89
Fog	90
Ice Crystals	91
Hail	92
Snow	93
Rain and Snow	94
Showers	95
Thunderstorm	96
Hail	97
Duststorm	98
Sandstorm	99

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on

Wednesday 15th December. 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

▼▼▼▼▼▼ Indicates Cold front

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Warm

▼▼▼▼▼▼ ,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 44 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 57 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE . METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Thursday 16th December , 1948.

At 1200 on Wednesday 15th

AREA	WMO No.	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 GMT mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
	140	SIDI BARANI	03	8	02	1	5	10	6	16.4	15.8	78	12	3
	160	MATRUH	02	7	20	1	2	10	8,5	16	18	56	9	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	12	2	2	8	8	15.1	18.2	64	9	0
	130	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	02	3	2	5	8	15.1	17.4	64	10	0
	156	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	06	2	0	5	8	15.2	19	64	12	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	7	06	2	0	tr.	8	14.6	18.2	73	13	0
	16	PORT SAID	00	8	02	2	0	tr.	8	15	18	34	12	0
	145	EL ARISH	00	8	07	3	0	tr.	8	15	18	34	12	0
			00	9	32	2	0	0	—	15.0	17.3	62	10	0
	150	DAMANHUR	01	7	08	3	1	3	8	15.2	20.2	56	10	0
	151	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	8	15.0	21.2	43	9	0
	152	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	15.9	21.0	41	7	0
	158	ZAGAZIG	00	6	08	3	0	0	—	14.7	19.8	71		0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	00	8	22	3	0	1	8		20.0	33	3	0
		ISMALIA	00	7	12	1	0	0	—	14.2	20.4	37	5	0
	157	FERDOUS (Airport)	00	8	06	3	0	0	—	14	20	38	5	0
	4	ALMAZA	00	7	04	2	0	0	—	13.8	20.8	37	4	0
		HELIOPOLIS	00	8	32	1	0	1	—	13.9	22.0	28	7	0
		GIZA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	14.2	21.7	28	7	0
	4	HELWAN	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.5	21.7	31	4	0
		[illegible]	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.6	22.0	44	9	0
		[illegible]	00	9	18	1	0	0	—	13.8	22.9	28	8	0
		[illegible]	00	7	20	2	0	0	—	14	21	38	6	0
		[illegible]	00	8	14	1	0	0	—	14.3	20.3	47	8	0
		[illegible]	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.9	23.1	26		0
		[illegible]	00	8	10	2	0	0	—	13.9	20.2	42	6	0
		[illegible]	00	8	08	1	0	0	—	14	23	36	7	0
		[illegible]	02	9	32	1	1	8	4	12.7	23.2	30	4	0
		[illegible]	00	8	04	2	0	0	—	17.2	20.2	54	10	0
		[illegible]	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	15.2	20.2	49	9	0
		[illegible]	00	9	28	1	0	0	—	15.8	21.2	33	4	0
		[illegible]	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.4	21.1	35	5	0
		[illegible]	00	8	16	1	0	0	—	14.2	20.6	44	8	0
		[illegible]	00	8	22	1	0	0	—	14.0	21.0	60	13	0
		[illegible]	00	9	00	0	0	1	8	14	20	56	11	0
		[illegible]	00	8	02	4	0	tr.	8	13.8	22.0	55	12	0
		[illegible]	01	8	06	4	2	5	8,4	11	24			0

At 1800 on 15th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 GMT mms
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP	TT	UU		
50	8	14	1	2	10	7,5	16.0	13.9	87	12	tr.
02	7	05	1	2	9	8	16	14	88	12	0
01	7	00	0	1	5	7	13.8	17.2	55	8	0
01	6	08	1	2	5	8	14.7	15.6	68	10	0
00	7	04	2	1	1	8,4	14.7	13	88	11	0
04		16	2	4	0	—	14.6	13.2	98	13	0
00	7	08	2	0	0	—	15	16	77	12	0
00	9	24	1	0	0	—		15.4	77	11	0
00	6	08	2	1	1	4	15.4	13.7	89	12	0
00	6	04	1	1	0	—	14.7	12.5	89	10	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	15.3	13.0	85	11	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	15.0	13	88	11	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	19.2	13.0	76	8	0
00	6	02	1	0	0	—	17.1	13.2	77	9	0
00	7	10	2	0	0	—	14	14	67	8	0
00	7	10	2	0	0	—	14.1	14.5	73	8	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.3	13.6	65	8	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14.7	13.8	69	8	0
00	7	18	2	0	0	—	13.9	15.2	47	4	0
09	6	00	0	0	0	—	14.2	12.8	81	10	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	14.6	11.2	83	8	0
00	7	21	1	0	0	—	15	13	55	4	0
00	6	18	1	0	0	—	15.5	13.8	49	3	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	13.9	11.9	66	6	0
00	6	08	1	0	0	—	14.7	11.7	79	8	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	14	14	52	4	0
02	9	00	0	1	8	4	13.8	17.8	40	4	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	16.8	10.5	71	5	0
01	7	32	1	1	5	4	15.8	12.0	54	3	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	15.8	14.0	57	6	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	15.5	12.2	43	6	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	13.8	13.7			0
00	8	02	2	0	0	—	13.8	14.6	50	4	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	—		18	78	14	0

At 0600 on Thursday 16th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	Total from Oct 1	Norm. from Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W	N	C	PPP		TT	T_x		T_n		UU				
01	8	20	4	2	5	9,4	15.4		11.0	16		9		87	9	3	138	
01	7	22	3	1	5	8,1	15		11	19		9		82	8	tr.	106	
01	7	24	1	1	5	8	14.0		11.4	20		8		78	7	0	92	
02	9	20	2	6	8	9	14.6	-4.0	14.4	19	-2	12	0	81	11	3	103	68
81	7	22	3	2	8	4,4	14.1		12	20		10		95	12	tr.	90	
04		18	2	4	9	8	14.4	-3.6	11.6	20		10		94	11	0	57	31
05	6	24	3	2	10	8	14		14	19		13		88	12	0	15	
01	9	16	1	1	7	8	14.2	-4.6	13.2	18	-3	9	0			0	30	25
01	6	20	3	1	7	8	14.6	-4.1	10.2	21	-1	9	-1	87	8	0	20	26
02	7	24	1	2	8	6	14.6	-4.0	10.4	22	0	9	-1	91	9	0	12	13
02	7	00	0	2	9	7	14.4	-4.6	10.0	21	-1	7	-2	98	10	0	8	10
01	6	16	1	1	5	6	14.4	-4.3	9.8	21	0	7	-1	98	10	0	3	8
01	7	22	2	1	5	9			10.4	22		7		73	5	0	4	
03	5	20	1	2	10	5	15.0		10.2	22		8		81	7	0	4	
02	7	18	2	2	8	8,2	15		12	21		9		77	8	0	Dr.	
01	7	17	3	2	7	8	15.2	-3.9	11.5	21		9		68	6	0	2	
05	6	00	0	1	8	8,4	15.6	-3.5	10.8	23	+2	10	0	77	7	0	6	6
05	6	00	0	1	8	8,4	15.6	-3.5	9.1	22	+1	6	-2	87	7	0	12	8
05	6	08	1	2	9	6	16.0	-3.4	10.7	22	+2	9	-1	73	6	0	6	6
02	8	00	0	2	9	6	15.6	-3.8	9.8	23	+1	8	0	70	5	0	Tr.	1
02	9	18	1	0	8	6,5	16.2		10.7	23		6		62	4	0	Tr.	
05	5	18	2	1	1	1	17		9	22		6		62	2	0	4	
00	7	16	1	0	0	—	17.1	-2.6	12.2	21	0	5	-3	63	5	0	0	2
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	16.4	-2.4	8.7	24		4		61	2	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	6	—	16.6	-2.9	11.0	21	-4	7	-2	61	4	0	Dr.	
02	8			0	10	5				25		6			4	0	Dr.	
02	9	02	2	1	8	4	15.8	-2.7	15.4	25	0	10	-2	45	3	0	Dr.	
00	7	24	1	0	0	—	17.4	-2.8	9.5	21	-1	3	-2	65	4	0	0	3
01	8	00	0	1	3	4	17.1	-3.1	11.0	22	+1	7	+1	63	4	0	Dr.	3
																0	Dr.	
00	8	24	1	0	0	—			6.6	21	-2	4	-3	64	1	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	18.0	-1.1	9.1	22	-2	4	-4	66	3	0	0	
01	7	32	2	1	5	8	15.5	-2.8	11.2	23	+1	8	-3	69	6	0	12	7
00	8	02	3	0	0	—	15.6	-2.0	10.0	21	-2	7	-3	60	3	0	0	5
01	9	24	1	0	7	6,4	15		14	21		10		48	3	0	Dr.	
02	8	24	3	2	9	4	15.2	-2.2	18.3	23	-2	17	+1	68	12	0	0	4
																0	33	71
00	8	30	3	0	tr.		14		17			32	0			0	3	1
00	8	28	2	0	0	—	13		19		10	56	10			0	7	2
																0	10	4
00	8			1	tr.	4	10		24		11	65	17			0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
00	8	24	1	1	2	4	11		21		15	23	-1			0	0	16
00	8	00	0	0	2	1										0	0	6
																		4
02	8	02	3	1	8	4	11		23			57	14			0	69	87
																0	261	142
																0	118	136

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear 00
Partly cloudy 01
Clouds 02
Overcast 03
Cloud 04
Thin Haze 05
Mist Drizzle 06
Distant Lightning 07
Light mist or haze 08
Ground Fog 09
[illegible] 10
[illegible] 11
[illegible] 12
[illegible] 13
[illegible] 14
[illegible] 15
[illegible] 16
[illegible] 17
[illegible] 18
[illegible] 19
[illegible] 20
[illegible] 21
[illegible] 22
[illegible] 23
[illegible] 24
[illegible] 25
[illegible] 26
[illegible] 27
[illegible] 28
[illegible] 29

16th

64 -1
69 0
76 +2
51 -6

16th 1.4

16th

	11	69	210	8
370	11	75	210	8
3250	9	75	30	4
4800	5	75	270	15
6420	2	65	260	12
9930	-4	35	240	22
13860	-12	45	200	23
18330	-24		210	37
29920	-43		230	67
38800	-48		220	94

15th

Port Said		Matruh		Fouad Ap.		Mingad Ap.		Almaza	
14	15	14		14	30	14	30	14	
60	11	250	10	30	6	170	5	10	5
40	12	240	10	40	5	170	6	10	4
40	11	200	8	40	5	210	7		
		200	7	30	7	250	7		
				10	8	240	7	180	5
		210	7	Entsa		280	5	170	7
								210	11

5		4	45	3	30
270	19	270	19	260	14
280	19	280	17	270	12
280	19	280	23	270	15
280	19	280	21	290	14
		280	14	250	10
		280	17		

4		10		7	15	3	
290	5	220	5	180	5	220	4
290	9	260	8	250	7	260	15
300	10	260	6	290	10	250	16
270	13	280	8	290	10	290	18
250	12	280	7	230	10	270	22
240	21						
200	24						
210	37						

6	30	5		5	15
340	9	10	3	330	15
320	3	330	14	330	15
320	8	280	14	300	13
300	6	250	19	280	14
290	6	230	17	290	16
		240	27		

5		5		15	
300	5	310	7	330	10
330	5	300	8	300	10
320	10	300	12	260	8
300	17	310	17	260	12
270	22	310	17	250	22
290	35			240	34

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on *Thursday 16th December,* 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.of E. 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 45 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 58 G.M.T

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 17th DECEMBER, 1948

At 1200 on THURSDAY 16th

AREA INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. in m.m.
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARANI	03	9	02	4	1	9	6	151	16.2	69	10	0
160	MATRUH	01	7	30	3	1	5	8	15	16	68	10	0
134	EL DABA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	14.2	17.2	61	09	0
139	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	22	N	5	8	9	13.9	17.0	67	11	dr
156	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	28	3	1	8	8	13.7	17	68	11	0
158	DAMIETTA	60	6	22	3	5	9	9	14.0	16.3	76	12	tr
161	PORT SAID	01	7	24	3	2	5	9.N	14	19	64	12	0
159	EL ARISH	02	9	24	1	2	8	6	14.2	17.7	63	10	0
136	DAMANHUR	02	7	24	N	2	8	8	14.6	18.0	54	10	0
137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	6	13.9	20.0	43	07	0
138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	15.4	19.0	54	10	0
135	ZAGAZIG	01	6	16	2	1	5	8	14.7	18.8	54	08	0
	SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	N	1	3	8		18.2	43	05	0
	ISMAILIA	01	7	22	2	1	5	8	15.4	20.0	64		0
624	FAROUKIA (Airport)	01	7	20	N	1	7	9	14	19	50	09	0
141	ALMAZA	01	7	23	3	1	5	8	14.6	18.9	48	07	0
	EZBEZIYA	02	8	22	3	1	8	8	14.8	19.5	40	06	0
	GIZA	02	8	22	3	1	8	8	14.8	21.4	40	07	0
143	HELWAN	01	8	00	0	1	7	9	14.3	15.0	54	06	0
	FAYUM	02	8	30	2	2	9	6	15.2	20.0	46	08	0
	BENI SUEF	01	9	28	1	0	3	8	15.0	21.9	44	09	0
	MINYA	01	7	29	N	0	3	8	15	21	28	02	0
	ASYUT	00	8	18	1	0	0	-	15.1	20.0	40	06	0
	ABU HAMMAD	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	13.6	21.3	36	06	0
	QENA	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	14.4	20.4	34	04	0
	LUXOR	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	14	21	38	06	0
	ARMANT	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	14.3	22.0	25	01	0
	ESNA	00	8	30	N	0	0	-	18.2	19.5	53	10	0
	EDFU	01	8	28	2	1	3	8	16.0	19.0	38	04	0
	KHALIG												
	DARROU	00	9	28	2	0	0	-	18.2	18.2	35	03	0
	KHATBA	00	8	04	N	0	0	-	17.1	20.0	38	05	0
	ASWAN	01	7	00	0	1	5	9	13.0	20.4	45	08	0
	KOM OMBO	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	13.4	21.0	34	05	0
	EDFINA	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	13	21	57	12	0
	ABU SIMBEL	01	8	32	3	1	5	N	12.8	22.0	59	13	0
	WADI HALFA	01	8	04	3	1	5	9.N	10	27	19	23	0
		00	8	30	3	0	6	N	11	33	10	-02	0
		00	8	30	2	0	0	-	8	32	24	09	0
		01	8	30	3	1	3	2	8	32	14	01	0
		00	8	32	1	0	0	-	N	37	13	04	0
		02	8	30	2	0	10	N	6	35	18	01	0
		00	9	04	2	0	0	-				06	0
		00	8	32	2	0	0	-	N	34			0
		01	8	02	3	0	3	5	6	32	17	04	0
		01	8	32	3	1	7	N		32	15	02	0
		00	8	04	3	0	0	-		29			
		01	7	04	1	1	5	8	N	37	25	14	0
		01	8	02	3	1	7	8	7	34	35	18	0

At 1800 on 16th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. in m.m.
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
03	8	28	6	6	10	6	17.8	13.7	47	08	5
02	7	01	2	8	10	8	17	14	77	10	2
01	7	28	2	1	5	8		15.0	74	09	0
02	6	24	2	5	9	9	16.2	14.4	76	10	dr
02	7	26	1	8	8	8	15.5	14	83	12	3
03		20	2	5	10	9	14.8	13.0	95	12	dr
01	7	24	N	0	3	9	15	15	72	10	0
01	9	24	1	1	3	8	15.2	13.5	93	13	0
61	4	28	3	5	10	9	16.2	13.2	91	12	1
00	6	24	1	1	0	-	15.8	12.8	82	09	0
00	8	00	0	1	5	8	17.2	12.2	74	07	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.3	10.8	79	07	0
00	7	28	2	0	0	-		14.6	68	09	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	15.6	14.2	55	05	0
00	7	22	3	0	0	-	16	14	55	05	0
00	7	22	2	0	0	-	16.2	14.2	48	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16.4	14.2	51	04	0
00	7	00	0	5	0	-	16.7	11.5	72	07	dr
00	6	22	2	2	10	6	16.2	13.9	50	04	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.1	13.4	65	07	dr
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	18.2	12.9	76	09	0
00	7	30	1	1	0	-	17	12	51	02	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	-	18.2	12.6	59	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	14.8	12.9	73	08	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	17.5	13.4	64	07	0
00	7	27	2	0	0	-	17	16	49	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.0	11.5	63	05	0
00	7	24	1	1	0	-	18.0	13.0	45	01	0
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	18.3	11.0	65	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		13.9	60	04	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.2	14.2	44	02	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	18.4	15.1	57	07	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	14.8	18.0	44	05	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	16	19	83	16	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	14.8	18.6	51	09	0

At 0600 on FRIDAY 17th

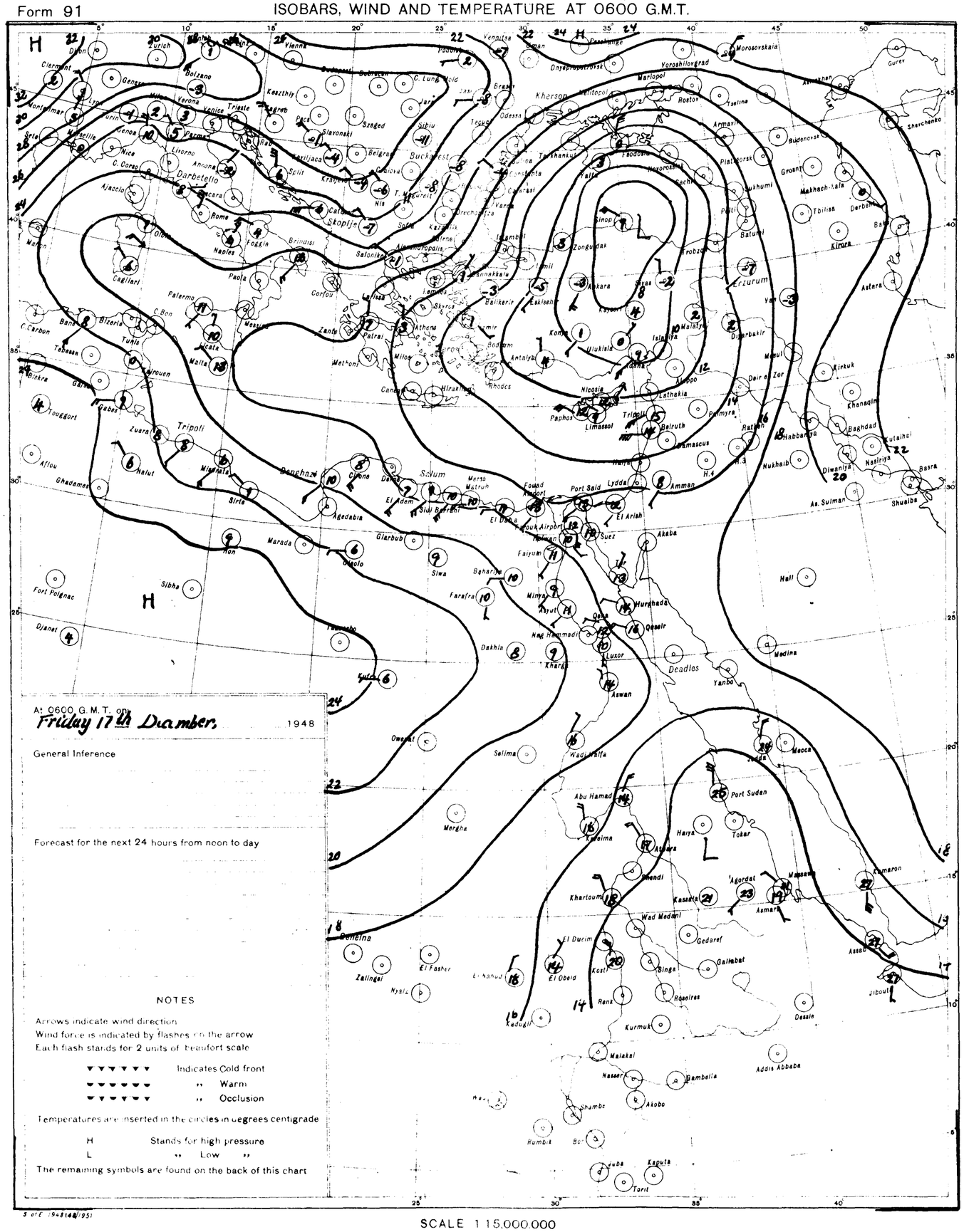
PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	8	20	5	6	5	6	17.6		10.5	17		9		87	08	8	146	
25	7	24	3	8	10	8	18		10	17		10		95	10	6	112	
21	7	24	1	5	10	9	17.2		11.4	17		10		83	08	dr	92	
02	8	16	2	6	9	9	17.2	-1.4	12.5	18	-2	11	-1	93	12	19	124	69
82	7	19	2	8	10	9	16.3		13	19		12		94	12	24	114	
03		20	3	5	10	9	16.2	-1.8	12.9	19		9		94	12	1	58	31
02	7	21	N	8	8	8	17		13	19		11		82	10	1	16	
21	9	20	1	5	10	9	16.6	-2.2	12.2	21	0	8	-1	90	10	dr	30	26
61	3	28	2	5	10	9	17.5	-1.2	11.3	21	-1	10	0	99	10	2	22	26
03	7	24	1	2	10	6	16.8	-1.8	9.0	21	-1	8	-1	89	07	0	12	13
50	6	00	0	2	10	7	18.2	-0.9	11.6	21	-1	6	-2	77	07	0	8	11
01	6	16	1	1	5	6			9.8	21	0	7	-1	98	09	0	3	8
09	5	30	1	N	0	-			10.2	21		8		82	07	0	N	
03	5	16	1	2	10	5	17.8		10.8	20		9		81	07	0	N	
01	7	18	6	1	5	5			12	20		9		77	08	0	dr	
02	7	18	3	1	8	6	17.7	-1.4	11.8	20		8		64	04	0	2	
03	7	16	1	2	10	6	17.9	-1.2	10.1	20	-1	9	-1	66	04	0	6	6
03	7	16	1	2	10	6	17.9	-1.2	10.0	22	+1	8	0	80	07	dr	12	8
03	6	12	2	2	10	6	18.3	-1.1	9.5	18	-2	9	-1	60	03	0	6	6
01	8	18	2	1	3	6	19.1	-0.3	10.9	21	-1	9	+1	68	04	dr	tr	1
01	9	18	1	0	5	N	19.6		10.4	22		7		73	05	0	tr	
05	6	19	2	0	0	-	19		9	22		N		62	02	0	N	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	20.3	+0.5	11.2	20	-1	6	-2	61	04	0	0	3
00	7	20	2	0	0	-	20.6	+1.9	12.4	21	-3	7	-2	61	05	0	dr	
00	8	16	1	0	0	-	19		10	22		6		71	05	0	dr	
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	20.4	+1.8	14.2	24	-1	9	-3	53	04	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.8	+0.5	9.0	21	-1	7	+2	48	+02	0	0	3
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	19.5	-0.7	9.5	20	-1	6	0	55	01	0	dr	3
00	8	16	1	0	0	-	20.8		10.1	20		3		65	04	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.2	+0.1	8.0	20	-3	5	-2	58	00	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.5	+1.4	9.3	22	-2	5	-3	65	03	0	0	
01	7	00	0	1	3	9	16.3	-2.1	9.9	22	0	7	-4	73	04	0	12	7
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.5	-0.1	12.9	22	-1	9	-1	58	05	0	0	5
00	9	25	2	0	1	8	17		14	23		9		59	06	0	dr	
00	8	26	N	0	0	-	17.0	-0.5	16.2	24	0	14	-2	40	03	0	0	N
01	8	32	5	0	3	6	12		25							0	33	72
02	8	32	N	1	10	2	17		16			12		28	-03	0	3	1
00	7	30	N	0	2	2	15		17					28	-2	0	7	2
00	8	30	N	0	2	1	14		18			16		30	00	0	10	N
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12		21			16		50	10	0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	N9
																0	2	36
01	8	04	2	1	5	2	17		14			12		27	-05	0	0	16
																0	0	6
																0		N
																0	69	88
																0	261	142
02		08	1	1	9	6N	10		26			22		7N	21	0N	118	136

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Dist. Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain Slight	10
Rain Moderate	11
Rain Heavy	12
Thunderstorm	17
Slight Dust Storm	25
Slight Sandstorm	26
Dust Storm	30
Sandstorm	31
Mist	40
Fog	45
Drizzle	50
Rain	60
Snow	70
Shower	80
Hail	90

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


H
Dublin
Zurich
Vienna
Venice
Trieste
Belgrade
Bucharest
Odessa
Kherson
Rostov
Marlopol
Vorashilovgrad
Morosovskaia
Sherchenko
Gurev
Clermont
Genoa
Nice
Marseille
Corsica
Ajaccio
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Malta
Tripoli
Tunis
Bizerta
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar
Tougourt
Gabes
Zuara
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Alexandria
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Suez
Akaba
Cairo
Faiyum
Beharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Aswan
Deadles
Medina
Mecca
Hail
Port Suden
Abu Hamad
Atbara
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Kassala
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Assab
Djibouti
Dessie
Addis Ababa
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shambe
Kurmuk
Roseires
Rank
El Obeid
El Fasher
Zalingei
Geneina
Kadugli
Nyala
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Owenat
Merga
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Ghadames
Nalut
Ghat
Sebha
Hon
Marada
Agedabia
Sirte
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
El Alamein
Sidi Barrani
Fouad
Kasfareet
Port Said
Ismailia
Suez
Lydda
Amman
Nukheib
Habbaniya
Baghdad
Kutaihi
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As Sulman
Diwaniya
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Dair e Zor
Ratbeh
Palmyra
Lathakia
Aleppo
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Limassol
Paphos
Nicosia
Famagusta
Rhodes
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Iliuklala
Islahiya
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Batum
Kirova
Tbilisa
Derbent
Astara
Groant
Makhach-kala
Buldencvsk
Armavir
Pistodorsk
Tikhoretsk
Novorossisk
Sochi
Tuapse
Feodosia
Sevastopol
Yevpatoria
Simferopol
Sinop
Zonguldak
Trabzon
Ismail
Galatz
Braila
Constanta
Varna
Burgas
Sofia
Skoplje
Nis
Belgrade
Pecs
Slavonski
Szeged
Sibiu
Timisoara
Arad
Debrecen
Miskolc
Kaszthely
Zagreb
Split
Karlovac
Ljubljana
Trieste
Venice
Verona
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Nice
Marseille
Perpignan
Montelimar
Lyon
Dijon
Clermont
Vichy
Limoges
Bordeaux
Biarritz
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Montpellier
Nimes
Arles
Cette
Aix
Brest
Cherbourg
Le Havre
Paris
Lille
Metz
Strasbourg
Stuttgart
Munich
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Linz
Vienna
Prague
Pilsen
Karlsbad
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Hannover
Frankfurt
Cologne
Aachen
Ostend
Brussels
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Groningen
Emden
Wilhelmshaven
Esbjerg
Skagen
Copenhagen
Malmo
Gothenburg
Oslo
Stockholm
Visby
Helsinki
Turku
Tallinn
Riga
Libau
Memel
Kovno
Grodno
Minsk
Smolensk
Moscow
Kalinin
Gorki
Kazan
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Stalingrad
Astrakhan
Gurev
Sherchenko
Buldencvsk
Groant
Makhach-kala
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Astara
Tbilisa
Batum
Erzurum
Van
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaihi
Nasiriya
Basra
Shuaiba
As Sulman
Diwaniya
Nukheib
Habbaniya
Ratbeh
Palmyra
Lathakia
Aleppo
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Limassol
Paphos
Nicosia
Famagusta
Rhodes
Bodrum
Antalya
Konya
Iliuklala
Islahiya
Diyarbakir
Malatya
Ankara
Sivas
Erzurum
Batum
Kirova
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 45 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 58 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SATURDAY 18th DECEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on FRIDAY 17th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	10	8	22	3	1	9	6	15.8	13.7	56	07	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	27	5	2	3	8	16	16	59	08	0
	134	EL DABA	10	8	22	3	1	9	6.5		15.7	56	07	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	24	3	6	8	9	17.4	15.2	60	07	1
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	25	7	26	3	8	10	8	16.6	15	77	11	R
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	24	3	5	8	8	16.2	14.7	72	10	R
	161	PORT SAÏD	02	7	23	3	8	9	8,4	16	15	77	11	R
	135	EL ARISH	20	9	28	4	5	10	9	16.4	15.8	73	11	dr
CAIRO AREA LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	28	3	6	8	8	17.2	16.2	58	08	2
	137	MANSURA	02	7	30	2	5	8	9	16.4	16.0	64	09	dr
	138	TANTA	02	8	00	0	6	8	8	16.7	17.0	78	11	R
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	16	2	1	5	8	17.6	17.2	70	12	0
		SHIBÎN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	1	3	8	16.7	20.4	41	06	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	7	20	1	1	5	8	15.4	20.5	38	05	0
	928	FAROUK(Airport)	02	7	24	4	2	8	8	16	16	64	09	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	26	2	1	5	8	16.8	16.4	60	08	0
		EZBEKIYA	02	8	24	2	2	9	8	17.0	18.0	57	09	0
		GÎZA	02	8	24	2	2	9	8	17.4	17.7	56	09	0
	143	HELWAN	02	7	00	0	6	9	6	17.2	15.9	67	10	0
	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	28	2	2	9	8	17.5	18.2	48	07	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	18	1	0	5	9	17.6	19.9	49	09	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	28	4	0	2	8	18	20	33	03	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	18.3	18.2	35	03	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.0	21.2	36	05	0
	156	QENA	00	8	22	3	0	0	-	17.6	19.3	32	02	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	18	20	35	04	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	17.6	20.0	32	03	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	19.8	19.5			0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	24	1	1	3	8	18.6	19.0	46	07	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	19.8	18.4	34	09	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	18.2	18.3	33	01	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.0	20.8	32	04	0
	144	SUEZ	02	7	28	3	2	8	9	15.5	18.2	48	07	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	17.0	20.0	32	03	0
	142	HURGHADA	00	9	01	1	0	0	-	16	19	49	08	0
	132	QUSEIR	00	8	32	4	0	0	-	16.7	20.6	36	05	0
	158	EDFU (ESNA)	03	7	26	6	2	10	6	12	25	41	17	0
		WADI HALFA												
		KARE MA	00	8	02	2	1	0	-	14	23	16	-4	0
		ATBARA	00	7	32	4	0	0	-	12	26	16	-2	0
		KHARTOUM	00	8	14	3	0	1	2	11	28	12	-4	0
		KASSALA												
		WAD MEDANI	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	6	34	16	05	0
		GEDAREF	00	9	32	3	0	0	-	7	38	14	06	0
		KOSTI	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	9	34	25	11	0
		EL OBEID	01	8	32	4	1	5	1	9	27	08	-10	0
		EL FASHER	00	8	06	3	1	0	-		24	12	-8	0
		GENEINA	00	8			0	1			33	07	-7	0
		MALAKAL	00	8	32	4	0	6	4	6	33	19	06	0
		WAU	00	8	12	3	0	0	-	5	34	20	08	0
		JUBA												

At 1800 on 17th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
51	2	22	2	0	8		16	14	77	10	0
02	9	20	3	2	9	9	17.2	14.0	87	12	dr
02	7	22	2	2	8	8	17.0	14	82	10	R
02		22	2	2	8	9	17.4	12.5	90	10	R
01	7	21	3	1	5	8,4	18	14	77	10	R
01	8	24	3	1	3	8	17.2	11.8	88	10	0
01	5	28	2	1	5	8	18.0	12.6	86	11	0
01	6	20	2	1	5	9	17.5	12.0	89	10	0
00	8	00	0	2	8	8	18.3	11.0	92	10	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	11.3	94	10	0
00	7	28	2	0	1	8	19.9	13.8	73	09	0
01	6	22	1	1	5	4	16.3	13.0	80	10	0
00	7	00	0	0	2	6	18	12	80	10	0
00	7	28	2	1	2	6	18.0	13.0	66	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	12.3	75	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.6	10.0	74	06	0
00	7	26	2	0	1	6	18.2	13.2	53	04	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18.6	13.0	70	08	0
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	18.7	12.8	65	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19	12	55	03	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.2	12.5	49	02	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.5	10.9	67	05	0
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	18.6	13.0	57	05	0
00	7	27	1	0	0	-		13	48	02	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	19.1	18.0	28	-01	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	15.2	66	09	0
00	7	24	1	0	0	-	19.7	11.0	58	03	0
00	7	24	1	0	0	-	20.0	12.4	60	04	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		13.0	45	01	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.4	12.9	38	-01	0
00	6	00	0	0	1	8	17.0	14.3	59	06	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	17.4	17.0	50	04	0
00	8	28	3	0	4	6	17	18	60	10	0
00	8	30	4	0	0	-	16.7	17.0	52	07	0

At 0600 on SATURDAY 18th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
																	146	
01	7	23	2	0	7	8,4	18		11			9		82	08	0	112	
																0	92	
32	9	00	0	6	9	9	17.5	-1.1	13.4	17	-3	12	0	94	12	3	127	71
25	7	22	2	8	10	8,4	16.9		13	17		12		95	13	4	118	
01		18	2	1	5	8	17.6	-0.4	10.8	15		7		90	09	tr	58	32
02	7	20	4	1	9	6	18		13	16		12		83	06	tr	17	
00	9	20	3	0	1	8	18.0	-0.8	10.4	20	-1	8	-1	84	07	dr	30	26
01	6	24	4	1	7	8	18.2	-0.5	11.2	18	-3	10	-1	83	08	2	24	27
01	7	14	1	1	5	4	17.9	-0.7	9.5	18	-3	8	-1	80	07	dr	12	13
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	18.8	-0.3	11.0	18	-4	7	-1	82	08	tr	8	11
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	17.8	-1.4	10.8	21	0	8	0	72	06	0	3	8
00	7	28	2	0	1	8	19.9	+0.8	11.3	22		8		71	06	0	4	
00	6	16	1	0	0	-	18.8		14.0	21		9		87	06	0	4	
00	8	18	4	0	0	-	19		12	18		10		58	05	0	dr	
00	8	18	4	1	1	6	18.0	-0.2	12.7	18		10		55	04	0	2	
00	7	00	0	0	tr	4	19.4	+0.2	11.3	19	-2	9	-1	65	04	0	6	6
00	7	00	0	0	tr	4	19.5	+0.3	10.4	18	-3	7	-1	70	05	0	12	8
01	6	12	2	1	5	4	19.5	+0.1	11.6	18	-2	9	-1	55	03	tr	6	6
01	7	00	0	1	3	6	20.2	+0.8	9.0	21	-1	5	-3	71	04	0	tr	1
01	9	18	1	0	3	1	20.3		9.7	20		6		68	04	0	dr	
05	6	00	0	0	3	1	20		9	20		4		71	04	0	4	
00	7	18	1	0	0	-	20.6	+0.8	10.8	20	-1	6	-1	77	07	0	0	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	+1.0	9.5	21		4		89	04	0	0	
00	7	26	2	0	0	-	20.3	+1.6	11.4	20	-4	6	-3	69	05	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	tr	1	19		11	21		2		63	04	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	18.3	-0.4	13.0	21	-4	7	-5	52	03	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	+0.7	7.5	20	-1	4	-1	65	02	0	0	3
01	8	00	0	1	3	5	21.0	+0.8	8.8	19	-2	3	-3	63	02	0	dr	3
00	8	20	1	0	0	-	21.2		7.0	19		3		69	02	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+1.4	6.0	20	-3	1	-5	53	03	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	+2.0	12.2	21	-3	6	-2	54	03	0	0	
00	8	00	0	0	1	6	18.2	-0.3	14.9	20	-2	9	-2	61	08	0	12	7
00	8	02	3	0	0	-	18.8	+1.1	12.4	21	-2	8	-2	76	08	0	0	5
01	9	24	1	0	5	8,4	19		13	20		8		55	04	0	dr	
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	12		8	21		3		54	04	0	0	0
00	8	24	3	0	1	2			14			13		23	-7	0		4
																0	69	88
02	8	00	0	1	10	2	10		20			18		93	07	0	261	142
00	8	04	2	1	2	4	9		25			21		65	18	11	129	137

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	44
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... with Hail	91, 96
... with Dust Storm	98
... with Hail	99

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on Saturday 18th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

5 or E 94814A/951

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 46 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 14 59 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SUNDAY 19th DECEMBER , 1948.

SATURDAY 18th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD From	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
V	45b	SIDI BARANI	02	9	21	2	2	8	N	17.1	18.8	64	12	0
	80c	MATRUH	01	8	20	2	1	5	4	17	19	56	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8					0
	332	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	20	2	2	5	8	18.0	19.4	55	10	0
	350	FOUAD (Airfield)	02	8	29	1	1	8	8	18.0	18	60	10	0
	399	DAMIETTA	01	8	24	1	1	5	8	17.6	17.2	76	12	0
	361	PORT SAID	02	7	25	3	2	8	9,N	18	17	68	11	0
	355	EL ARISH	01	9	28	3	1	3	8		17.8	57	09	0
	430	DAMANHUR	01	7	24	3	1	7	8	17.8	18.2	62	10	0
	437	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	18.0	20.0	55	11	0
	438	TANTA	01	8	20	1	1	5	8	19.0	18.4	64	11	0
	453	ZAGAZIG	02	6	00	0	1	8	8	19.2	19.2	61	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	1	3	8	18.3	20.0	34	03	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	22	1	1	5	N	18.3	19.5	50	09	0
	426	FAIDUSIA (Girdi)	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	18	19	73	14	0
	4	ALMAZA	01	8	26	2	0	5	8	18.3	18.6	50	08	0
		EZBEKIA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.6	20.0	47	08	0
		GIZA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	18.6	19.6	50	09	0
	55	HELWAN	01	8	1N	2	1	7	6	18.6	19.1	45	07	0
		FAYUM	01	8	1N	2	1	5	6	19.2	19.5	47	08	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	18	1	0	5	6	18.8	20.9	47	09	0
		MINIA	00	8	00	0	0	1	8	19	20	43	07	0
		ASYUT	00	8	20	1	0	0	-	18.4	18.3	43	05	0
	148	NAG HAMADI	00	8	19	1	0	0	-	18.0	21.0	43	08	0
		QENA	00	9	20	2	0	0	-	18.2	19.0	46	07	0
		LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	18	20	41	06	0
		ASWAN	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	16.8	20.0	42	06	0
	52	WADI HALFA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.9	20.5	60	12	0
		KHARGA	01	8	2N	1	1	3	5	19.1	21.3	40	07	0
		DAKHLA												
		FARAFRA												
		BAHARIA												
		KHARGA	00	8	0N	1	0	0	-	18.7	18.8	32	02	0
		DAKHLA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	17.9	19.0	56	10	0
		FARAFRA	00	9	01	1	0	0	-	18	19	52	09	0
		BAHARIA	01	8	32	N	1	3	N	17.8	20.7	51	10	0
		KHARGA	1N	8	02	5	1	8	8,N	12	26	55	16	0

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1800 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD From	BAR. PRESS M.S.L. mbs	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
V	45b	SIDI BARANI	01	8	18	2	1	3	N	18.6	15.5	50	06	0
	80c	MATRUH	01	7	22	3	0	3	N	19	1N	77	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	20	1	1	5	8		15.2	76	11	0
	332	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	20	2	2	5	8	18.0	19.4	55	10	0
	350	FOUAD (Airfield)	01	7	10	2	1	5	8	20.N	12	88	10	0
	399	DAMIETTA	01		22	2	1	3	8	19.8	12.2	98	11	0
	361	PORT SAID	01	7	26	2	0	5	6,N	20	15	77	11	0
	355	EL ARISH	01	9	06	1	1	7	6	19.0	1N.7	8H	12	0
	430	DAMANHUR	00	4	0N	2	1	0	-	19.9	13.N	82	10	0
	437	MANSURA	01	6	30	2	1	5	8	20.2	13.8	78	10	0
	438	TANTA	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	20.7	13.2	77	09	0
	453	ZAGAZIG	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.4	13.2	83	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	7	30	2	1	3	6	19.5	15.1	64	08	0
		ISMAILIA	02	6	32	1	2	8	N	20.3	13.9	79	10	0
	426	FAIDUSIA (Girdi)	01	7	00	0	1	5	6	18	1H	88	12	0
	4	ALMAZA	01	7	08	2	1	5	2	19.8	15.1	65	09	0
		EZBEKIA	00	7	00	0	1	5	N	20.2	13.0	77	09	0
		GIZA	01	7	00	0	1	5	N	20.6	10.0	9N	09	0
	55	HELWAN	00	8	1N	1	0	2	N	20.2	1N.8	56	06	0
		FAYUM	01	8	00	0	1	5	6	19.4	13.2	77	09	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	10	1	0	0	-	19.5	13.7	72	09	0
		MINIA	01	7	26	1	0	5	4	20	13	55	04	0
		ASYUT	00	7	26	1	0	0	-	20.0	12.0	57	04	0
	148	NAG HAMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		12.8	48	07	0
		QENA	01	6	2N	2	0	0	-	18.3	13.6	63	07	0
		LUXOR	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18	12	59	04	0
		ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	17.6	17.6	39	04	0
	52	WADI HALFA	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.9	15.0	71	10	0
		KHARGA	02	7	00	0	2	9	N	19.6	1N.5	6N	07	0
		DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.N	1N.8	N5	03	0
		FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.5	12.9	N6	02	0
		BAHARIA	01	8	32	N	1	5	5	18.7	15.0	61	08	0
		KHARGA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	18.2	1N.0	57	06	0
		DAKHLA	00	9	27	2	0	8	1	18	17	72	12	0
		FARAFRA	01	8	30	3	0	0	-	17.8	17.6	62	10	0

SUNDAY 19th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD From	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. from Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TnTx		TnTn		UU				
V	45b	SIDI BARANI	00	9	18	2	0	1	1	21.2		11.5	19		9		80	09	0	146	
	80c	MATRUH	01	7	22	3	0	3	N	21		11	19		9		77	07	0	112	
	134	EL DABA	01	7	16	1	1	5	8	21.0		13.8	21		11		71	09	0	92	
	332	ALEXANDRIA	01	8	12	2	2	5	8	22.0	+3.3	13.0	20	0	12	0	86	11	0	127	73
	350	FOUAD (Airfield)	00	7	15	1	1	2	N	21.7		11	19		9		95	11	0	118	
	399	DAMIETTA	01		02	2	0	3	8			1N.7	18		7		73	10	0	58	32
	361	PORT SAID	01	7	03	3	1	7	1N	22		15	18		13		68	09	0	17	
	355	EL ARISH	02	9	12	2	2	8	9	21.5	+2.7	10.9	20	0	9	0	87	09	dr	30	27
	430	DAMANHUR	04	N	20	2	4	7	3	21.8	+3.1	10.3	20	-1	9	0	89	08	0	2N	27
	437	MANSURA	01	7	02	1	1	5	N	21.9	+3.3	12.0	21	0	9	0	74	07	0	12	1H
	438	TANTA	02	8	00	0	1	9	8	21.9	+2.8	9.6	20	-1	7	-1	92	09	0	8	11
	453	ZAGAZIG	02	6	08	1	1	8	6	21.2	+2.0	10.2	22	+1	9	+1	90	08	0	3	8
		SHIBIN EL KOM	09	6	0N	2	N	5	8	21.8	+2.6	11.2	22		10		8H	08	0	N	
		ISMAILIA	03	5	00	0	2	10	5			11.0	20		9		92	10	0	N	
	426	FAIDUSIA (Girdi)	02	7	10	2	2	8	N	21		12	20		11		88	10	0	dr	
	4	ALMAZA	02	7	06	3	1	8	N	21.9	+2.7	12.5	20		10		81	09	0	2	
		EZBEKIA	09	6	00	0	N	8	N	22.2	+3.0	11.3	21	0	9	-1	89	09	0	6	7
		GIZA	09	6	00	0	N	8	N	21.5	+2.3	8.8	21	+1	5	-2	89	07	0	12	8
	55	HELWAN	05	5	0N	1	2	8	N	21.2	+1.7	13.N	19	-1	11	+1	75	09	0	6	6
		FAYUM	08	N	00	0	4	5	6	21.8	+2.N	9.8	21	-1	8	0	79	06	0	8	1
		BENI SUEF	01	9	06	1	0	5	6	21.0		12.2	21		6		78	08	0	9	
		MINIA	01	7	32	2	2	3	N	20		10	21		6		67	04	0	N	
		ASYUT	00	7	22	1	0	0	-	20.0	+0.1	10.8	20	-1	7	0	65	05	0	0	3
	148	NAG HAMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-			11.0	22		5		71	06	0	0	
		QENA	01	7	26	2	1	5	3	19.2	+0.N	10.N	19	-5	5	-3	70	05	0	dr	
		LUXOR	01	8	29	1	0	5	2	18		11			5		63	0N	0	dr	
		ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	18.2	-0.6	12.0	22	-3	9	-3	76	08	0	dr	
	52	WADI HALFA	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+1.2	7.3	21	0	7	+2	76	03	0	0	3
		KHARGA	01	8	2N	1	1	5	N	21.8	+1.6	10.0	22	+1	7	+1	62	03	0	dr	3
		DAKHLA																	0	dr	
		FARAFRA																	0	dr	
		BAHARIA	02	8	28	1	1	9	5	20.4	+0.2	7.6	21	-2	N	-2	59	0.	0	dr	
		KHARGA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	19.5	+0.3	15.1	20	-N	8	0	55	06	0	0	
		DAKHLA	02	7	00	0	2	8	6	21.N	+2.9	11.N	21	-1	8	-3	79	07	0	12	7
		FARAFRA	01	8	0N	1	2	7		18.3	+0.6	12.0	20	-2	8	-2	65	05	0	0	5
		BAHARIA	02	9	26	1	0	8	N	18		15	20		10		72	10	0	dr	
		KHARGA	01	8	28	N	1	3	N	17.5	0.0	17.6	21	-3	15	-1	53	08	0	0	N
		DAKHLA	01	8	30	N	1	7	6	13		22			18		61	1N	0	33	73

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD From	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms Norm. from Oct 1
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TnTx		TnTn		UU				
			00	8	0N	2	0	0	-	1N	15	10	32	-02	3	1					
			00	7	30	2	0	0	-	12	17	1N	60	09	7	2					
			00	8	32	3	0	1	1	13	18	15	68	12	10	N					
			00	8	00	0	0	0	-	9		15			2	8					
			00	9	02	2	0	0	-	11	18		46	06	11	12					
			00	9	32	3	0	0	-	11	20		33	03	0	N9					
			00	8	30	2	0	0	-	10	24		30	07	2	36					
			00	8	30	3	0	1	1	12	13				0	16					
			01	8	0N	2	0	3	1		1N		48	03	0	6					
			01	8	0N	2	1	5	2			12		-03	0	N					
			01	8	00	0	1	5	1	9	21		53	11	0	69	88				
															0	241	1N2				
			01	7	03	2	1	5	4	8	25	19	5W	15	0	129	137				

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Fair (Sky Hazy)	01
Cloudy	02
Dust Haze	05
Dust Storm	06
Sand Storm	07
Mist	10
Fog	11
Drizzle	20
Rain	21
Snow	22
Thunderstorm	29
Hail	30

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18 th

78	+13	
6N	- 5	
75	+1	
51	-6	

19 th 18

19 th N

1012	11	2N	130	10
550	12	87	130	10
3N30	8	65	20	12
N770	5	65	360	20
6580	3	35	3N0	16
10120	1	-	320	1N
1N1N0	-7	-	260	3N
18690	-18	35	170	38
30640	-42	-	270	87
39310	-55	-		

18 th

ALMAZA		MINYA		MATRUH		FOUAD A.P	
1N		15	15	13	N5	1N	30
310	5	N0	13	220	6	30	8
260	1N	30	13	220	7	30	8
260	5	360	11	230	10	20	10
260	5	300	11	2N0	16	10	11
310	5	330	35	260	9	10	11
290	10			270	16		

PORT SAID
1N 15

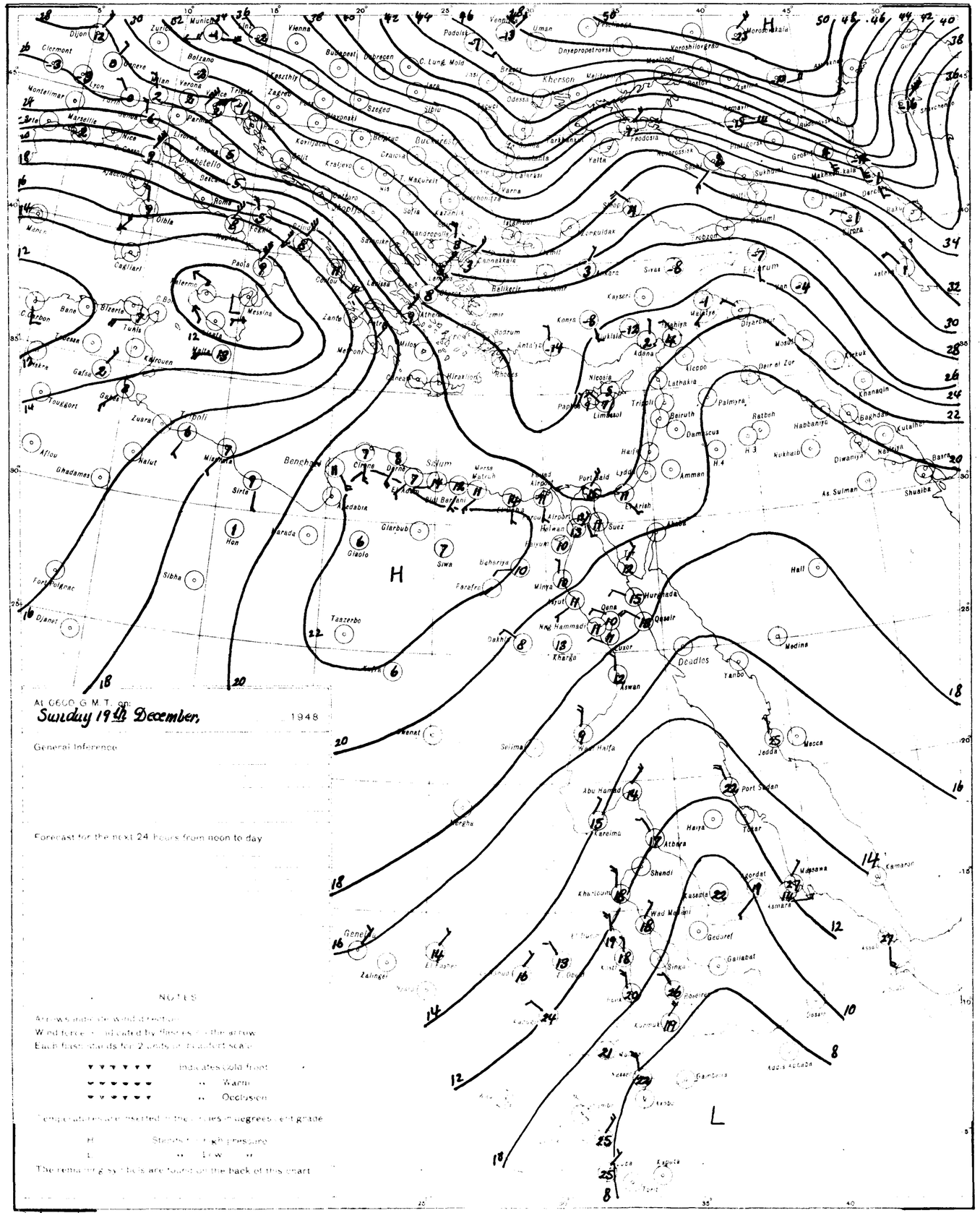
30	7
30	8
270	13
310	20
300	9

19 th

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Clermont
Montelimar
Marseille
Nice
Lyon
Grenoble
Turin
Milan
Verona
Trieste
Belzano
Munich
Zurich
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Szeged
Zagreb
Ploiesti
Bucharest
Craiova
Sofia
Salonika
Athens
Rhodes
Crete
Hiraklion
Rome
Ancona
Pescara
Bari
Brindisi
Taranto
Naples
Messina
Palermo
Cagliari
Olbia
Bastia
Ajaccio
Bone
Bizerte
Tunis
Sfax
Gafsa
Kairouan
Gabes
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Sirte
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
Mersa Matruh
Siwa
Jarabub
Kufra
Tazzerbo
Sebha
Djanet
Fort Lamy
Aflou
Touggort
Algiers
Oran
Limassol
Nicosia
Famagusta
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Gaza
Port Said
El Arish
Suez
Cairo
Helwan
Fayum
Minya
Asyut
Hurghada
Qena
Luxor
Aswan
Kharga
Dakhla
Farafra
Deadlos
Yanbo
Medina
Mecca
Jedda
Hail
Qaisumah
Wadi Halfa
Selima
Abu Hamad
Port Sudan
Atbara
Haiya
Tokar
Kareima
Shendi
Khartoum
Wad Medani
Kassala
Gedaref
Gallabat
Sinka
Asmara
Kamaran
Massawa
Adordat
Addis Ababa
Gambela
Kisumu
Kampala
Entebbe
Mwanza
Tabora
Dar es Salaam
Mombasa
Zalingei
Geneina
Nyala
Fasher
Kutum
Mellit
Fort Archambault
Fort Lamy
Bangui
Port Harcourt
Lagos
Kano
Maiduguri
Bilma
Agadem
Faya Largeau
Tessalit
Gao
Timbuktu
Bamako
Dakar
Conakry
Freetown
Monrovia
Abidjan
Accra
Lome
Cotonou
Ibadan
Enugu
Port Harcourt
Douala
Yaounde
Libreville
Brazzaville
Pointe Noire
Luanda
Lobito
Benguela
Sa da Bandeira
Mocamedes
Windhoek
Walvis Bay
Keetmanshoop
Upington
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Mafeking
Francistown
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Wankie
Broken Hill
Kalgoorlie
Perth
Geraldton
Carnarvon
Learmonth
Port Hedland
Broome
Darwin
Alice Springs
Mount Isa
Cloncurry
Townsville
Rockhampton
Brisbane
Sydney
Melbourne
Adelaide
Ceduna
Woomera
Tarcoola
Eucla
Esperance
Albany
Bunbury
Geographe Bay
Cape Leeuwin
Cape Naturaliste
Cape Leveque
Cape Londonderry
Cape Wessel
Cape Don
Cape Fourcroy
Cape Arnhem
Cape Keerweer
Cape York
Cape Melville
Cape Flattery
Cape Moreton
Cape Byron
Cape Howe
Cape Otway
Cape Jervis
Cape Borda
Cape Leeuwin
Cape Naturaliste
Cape Beaufort
Cape Nelson
Cape Grim
Cape Pillar
Cape Raoul
Cape Sorell
Cape Wickham
Cape Barren
Cape Portland
Cape Bruny
Cape Pillar
Cape Frederick Henry
Cape Sorell
Cape Grim
Cape Wickham
Cape Barren
Cape Portland
Cape Bruny
Cape Pillar
Cape Raoul
Cape Sorell

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 46 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 14 59 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: MONDAY 20th DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 19th

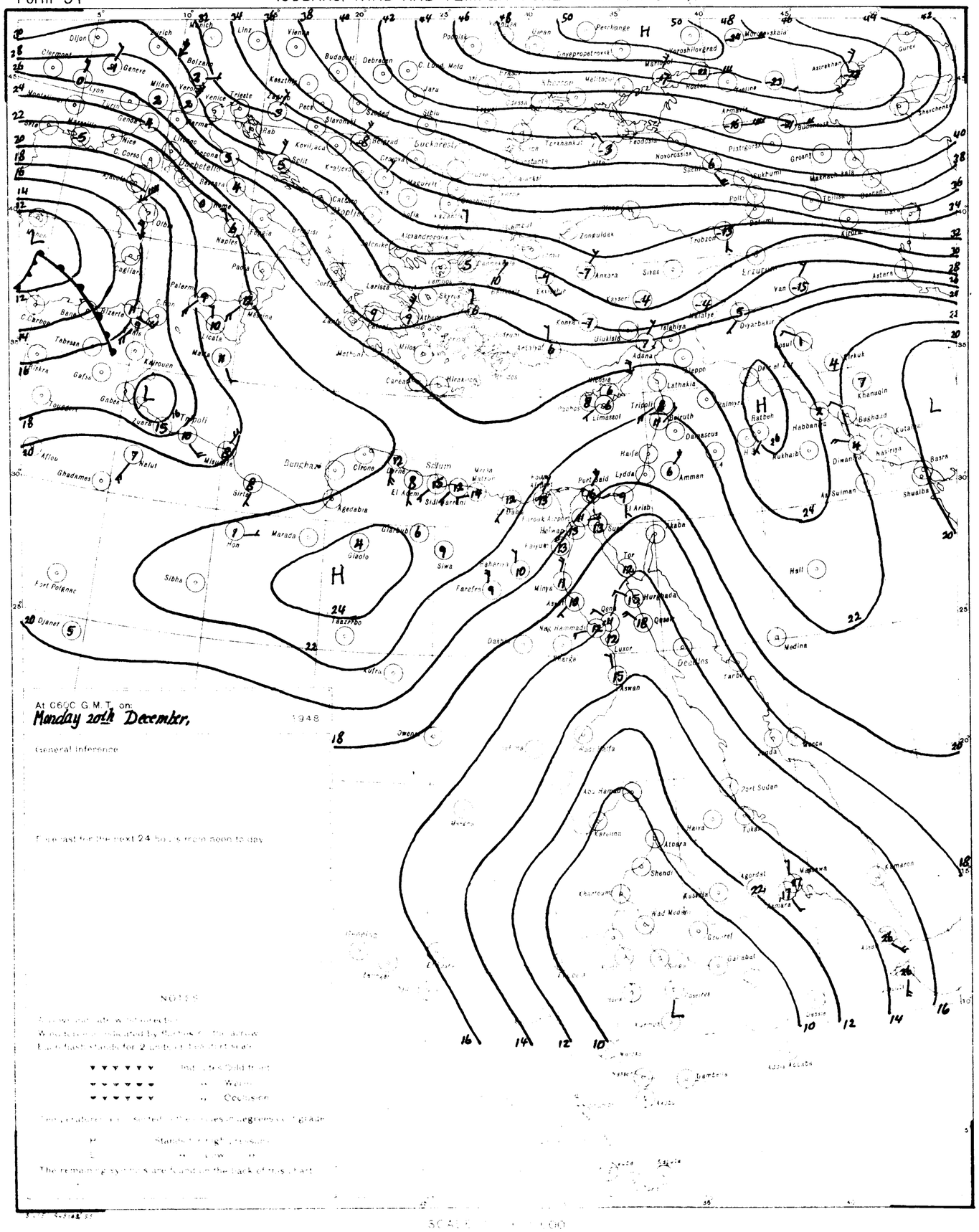
AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	28	2	0	3	8	20.8	18.1	55	09	0
	160	MATRUH	00	7	03	1	0	2	9H	21	19	49	08	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-		19.2	63	12	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	5	8	21.1	17.7	59	09	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	04	1	1	5	8H	21.5	17	56	11	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	2	0	2	8	20.6	17.0	68	11	0
	161	PORT SAID	01	8	06	2	1	5	8,H	21	18	52	08	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	32	2	1	5	8		17.2	66	11	0
SUEZ CANAL AREA	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	7	8	21.6	18.8	56	10	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	H	21.0	19.0	H5	07	0
	138	TANTA	02	8	32	3	2	8	8	21.1	18.H	53	08	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	32	2	1	8	8	20.7	18.1	H7	06	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	20.8	19.2	36	04	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	06	1	1	7	H	19.9	19.5	HH	07	0
	028	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	04	H	1	7	H	19	18	37	3	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	02	H	2	5	H	19.3	18.3	H8	06	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	02	2	1	3	H	19.8	19.3	H6	07	0
		GIZA	01	8	02	2	1	3	H	20.0	18.5	H2	05	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	32	5	1	5	H	19.1	18.7	32	02	0
	144	FAIYUM	01	8	02	2	1	5	6	19.H	19.2	H6	07	0
		BENI SUEF	02	9	02	3	0	9	5	18.H	19.8	H7	08	0
	162	MINYA	01	7	01	H	1	7	1	18	19	H3	06	0
	145	ASSIUT	01	7	26	2	1	5	5	17.0	20.0	32	03	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15.1	19.5	32	10	0
	147	QENA	02	8	2H	1	1	8	H	16.2	18.1	38	09	0
	157	LUXOR	01	8	32	1	1	7	H	16	20	H6	08	0
	158	ASWAN												
	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	22.0	20.5	5H	10	0
	149	BAHARIYA	02	8	32	1	1	8	H	20.3	19.0	50	08	0
	152	FARAFRA	02	8	04	2	2	9	9	20.H	17.0	H2	0H	0
	153	DAKHLA	02	8	32	2	2	8	5	17.1	20.0	3H	03	0
	154	KHARGA	01	7	02	1	0	5	6		20.1	33	03	0
	134	[illegible]	02	7	32	3	2	8	5	18.2	18.3	H8	07	0
	140	[illegible]	01	7	28	H	2	7		16.0	20.8	51	10	0
		[illegible]	01	9	30	2	2	5	1	16	20	6H	13	0
		[illegible]	02	8	32	H	2	8	5	15.6	21.0	58	12	0
		[illegible]	02	8		4	1	10	6H	10	26	12	18	0
		[illegible]	00	8	02	2	0	A	1	10	26	35	0H	0
		[illegible]	00	6	30	2	0	0	-	8	29	33	06	0
		[illegible]	00	8	02	2	0	1	1	7	31	21	04	0
		[illegible]	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	3	3H	25	11	0
		[illegible]	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	5	33	23	09	0
		[illegible]	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	8	36	19	09	0
		[illegible]	00	8	32	3	0	2	2	6	30	09	-4	0
		[illegible]	00	8	0H	2	1	0	-		28	1H	-2	0
		[illegible]	00	8	0H	2	0	0	-		29	11	-H	0
		[illegible]	01	8	0H	3	1	5	1	3	35	13	03	0
		[illegible]	02	8	0H	3	1	7	8	2	3H	39	18	0

At 1800 on 19th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0..10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	12	1	0	h	1	21.H	12.1	85	10	0
00	7	1H	1	0	0	-	21	12	9H	11	0
00	7	0H	1	0	0	-		18.1	63	11	0
01	5	1H	3	2	5	H	22.0	14.2	72	09	0
00	7	10	1	0	0	-	21.8	12	9H	11	0
00		32	2	0	1	8	21.6	15.0	78	11	0
00	7	0H	H	1	2	6,H	21	16	68	10	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	21.0	14.3	76	10	0
01	5	0H	3	1	3	8	22.0	13.2	77	09	0
00	6	32	2	1	0	-	21.8	13.0	75	09	0
01	8	00	0	2	5	8	22.2	13.H	76	09	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.9	12.5	77	08	0
01	7	02	2	1	3	8	21.5	13.6	75	10	0
01	5	02	1	0	0	-	21.0	12.5	72	07	0
00	7	0H	H	0	0	-	21	1H	85	07	0
01	8	02	3	1	1	H	20.8	1H.0	61	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	1	H	21.1	12.1	76	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	1	H	21.0	12.2	8H	09	0
00	8	32	H	0	0	-	21.0	13.9	56	05	0
00	8	02	1	1	0	-	19.9	13.9	6H	07	0
00	9	02	2	0	0	-	19.5	12.8	66	07	0
01	7	01	3	1	5	1	19	1H	55	05	0
01	H	28	1	1	7	5	18.6	1H.8	51	05	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	17.8	1H.5	71	09	0
01	6	2H	1	2	5	H	16.H	15.8	6H	09	0
01	7	17	1	1	0	-	16	15	55	06	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	15.8	18.0	HH	05	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	10.5	72	05	0
00	7	0H	1	1	0	-	20.3	1H.5	62	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.H	12.8	5H	0H	0
00	8	28	1	2	9	5	18.3	16.H	H7	05	0
00	7	04	H	0	0	-	18.0	16.8	H6	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	19.9	88	08	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	20.8	19.0	8H	08	0
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	20.H	18.8	8H	08	0
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	20.8	19.0	8H	08	0
00	8	30	1	0	0	-	20.8	19.0	8H	08	0
00	8	32	2

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Perchange
Moscow
Gorki
Astrakhan
Sherchensk
Clermont
Geneve
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szolnok
Kecskemet
Bolzano
Lyon
Turin
Genoa
Nice
Ajaccio
C. Corso
Bastia
Livorno
Grosseto
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Olbia
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Malta
Tabarca
Bizerta
C. Carbon
Gafsa
Kairouan
Gabes
Tripoli
Zuara
Misurata
Aflou
Ghadames
Nalut
Sirte
Benghazi
Agedabia
Cirene
Derna
Solum
El Adem
Sidi Barrani
Marsa Matruh
Port Said
Lydda
Amman
Haifa
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Limassol
Lathakia
Aleppo
Adana
Mersina
Palmyra
Ratbeh
Habbaniya
Rukhaibi
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Diwaniya
Nasriya
Basra
Shuaiba
Kutaiba
Ar Sulman
Tabba
Hail
Medina
Hurgada
Qena
Luxor
Deccolas
Aswan
Abu Ramad
Port Sudan
Haira
Tokar
Kareima
Atbara
Shendi
Kassala
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Gurabat
Agordat
Massawa
Asmara
Keren
Kismayo
Jessira
Kosti
Juba
Bocca
Entebbe
Kisumu
Nairobi
Dar es Salaam
Tabora
Mwanza
Kampala
Mbeya
Abercorn
Ndola
Broken Hill
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Francistown
Gaberones
Mafeking
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Lourenco Marques
Beira
Tete
Blantyre
Lilongwe
Fort Jameson
Fort Rosebery
Fort Jameson
Fort Johnston
Port Herald
Fort Victoria
Gwelo
Que Que
Salisbury
Umtali
Fort Victoria
Gwanda
Francistown
Maun
Ghanzi
Windhoek
Walvis Bay
Luderitz
Keetmanshoop
Upington
Kimberley
Bloemfontein
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Lourenco Marques
Beira
Tete
Blantyre
Lilongwe
Fort Jameson
Fort Rosebery

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 47 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 00 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 21st DECEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on MONDAY 20 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	30	2	1	8	9	21.5	18.2	63	11	0
	160	MATRUH	21	8	04	2		9	6	21	18	52	08	R
	134	EL DABA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8		18.2	63	11	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	08	2	2	5	8	17.9	18.0	62	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	04	3	1	5	8	20.0	19	52	09	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	02	3	1	7	8	19.6	17.2	74	12	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	03	N	1	5	6	19	18	60	10	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	32	N	0	0	-	17.7	15.8	58	08	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	7	8	20.4	18.0	62	11	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	19.8	18.0	57	09	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	04	N	1	5	8	20.0	19.0	54	10	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	3	1	5	6	19.2	18.4	54	09	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	3	8		18.6	39	05	0
		ISMAILIA	02	6	02	2	2	8	6	17.4	19.8	48	09	0
	898	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	04	5	1	5	6	18	19	55	10	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	04	N	1	7	8/4	17.0	19.2	51	09	0
		EZBEKIYA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.6	19.5	51	10	0
		GIZA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.8	18.9	56	10	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	02	5	0	2	8	17.9	19.0	45	07	0
	153	FAIYUM	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	17.5	19.1	47	07	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	5	0	0	-	16.4	20.8	48	09	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	-	16	21	41	07	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	15.2	21.1	27	02	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	14.0	20.1	32	10	0
	156	QENA	00	9	20	2	0	0	-	13.2	19.8	42	07	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	13	22	44	09	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	11.8	24.0	33	07	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	21.5	56	13	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	18.8	20.0	46	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	18.8	19.8	44	07	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	16.0	20.3	30	02	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	14.7	20.0	41	06	0
	144	SOLLUM	14	8	32	5	0	1	8	16.6	19.0	50	08	0
	145	TOBRUK	00	7	28	4	0	0	-	13.6	20.0	58	11	0
	165	BORG EL ARAB	00	9	30	N	0	0	-	14	19	64	12	0
	147	QUESNA	01	8	32	N	0	3	N	13.9	21.0	51	10	0
	154	EL FAYUM	02	8	04	N	1	5	6/4	9	27	66	20	0
		WADI HALFA												
		KUTUM	0	8	02	1	0	7	2	9	27	30	08	0
		ATBARA	00	7	00	0	1	0	-	6	30	31	11	0
		KHARTOUM	00	8	32	1	1	2	2	8	29	15	00	0
		KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	1	2	3	35	35	17	0
		WADI HALFA	00	8	30	N	0	2		6	31			
		ATBARA	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	7	32	28	11	0
		KASSALA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	7	34	23	10	0
		KHARTOUM	01	8	32	2	1	7	2	5	29	15	00	0
		EL OBEID	01	8	02	1	0	3	2		29	14	-01	0
		MALAKAL	02	8	04	N	1	9	4/2	5	33	16	04	0
		WAU	01	8	04	1	1	7	2	4	35	16	06	0
			01	8	32	2	1	5	2	3	35	35	17	0

At 1800 on 20 th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	02	1	1	1	6	21.5	15.0	65	09	0
00	7	00	0	1	1	6/4	22	13	88	11	0
01	6	04	1	5	3	9		17.1	65	10	1
01	5	04	2	2	5	8	20.7	15.6	64	09	0
00	7	06	1	1	2	6	20.4	13	88	11	0
00		02	3	1	7	9	20.0	15.0	78	11	0
00	7	04	4	1	1	6	20.	14	68	10	0
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	18.4	16.1	69	10	0
01	6	04	3	1	5	8	20.7	13.6	75	10	0
00	5	04	2	1	0	8	20.3	12.8	74	08	0
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	20.6	13.6	78	10	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.4	12.5	86	10	0
00	7	30	2	0	1	6	21.8	14.3	68	08	0
01	5	02	1	1	5	6	19.1	15.0	68	09	0
00	7	04	3	0	1	6	19	14	88	12	0
00	7	04	3	0	2	8	18.9	14.0	73	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.5	12.7	78	09	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.6	12.7	95	12	0
00	8	32	N	0	0	-	19.4	14.2	65	08	0
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	18.7	14.2	68	08	0
00	9	02	N	0	0	-	18.0	13.8	71	09	0
00	7	01	4	0	0	-	17	14	67	08	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	16.4	12.8	68	07	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	13.2	11.8			0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	13.5	14.6	65	08	0
00	7	17	2	0	0	-	14	13	59	05	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	13.2	20.2	39	05	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	1	10.8	77	07	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	19.2	15.6	63	08	0
00	8	28	2	0	0	-	16.0	14.7	52	05	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	16.6	16.0	51	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	17.4	14.2	65	08	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	13.5	13.0	66	09	0
00	8	26	1	0	0	-	15	15	59	07	0
00	8	28	N	0	0	-	14.0	18.7	59	11	0

At 0600 on TUESDAY 21 st

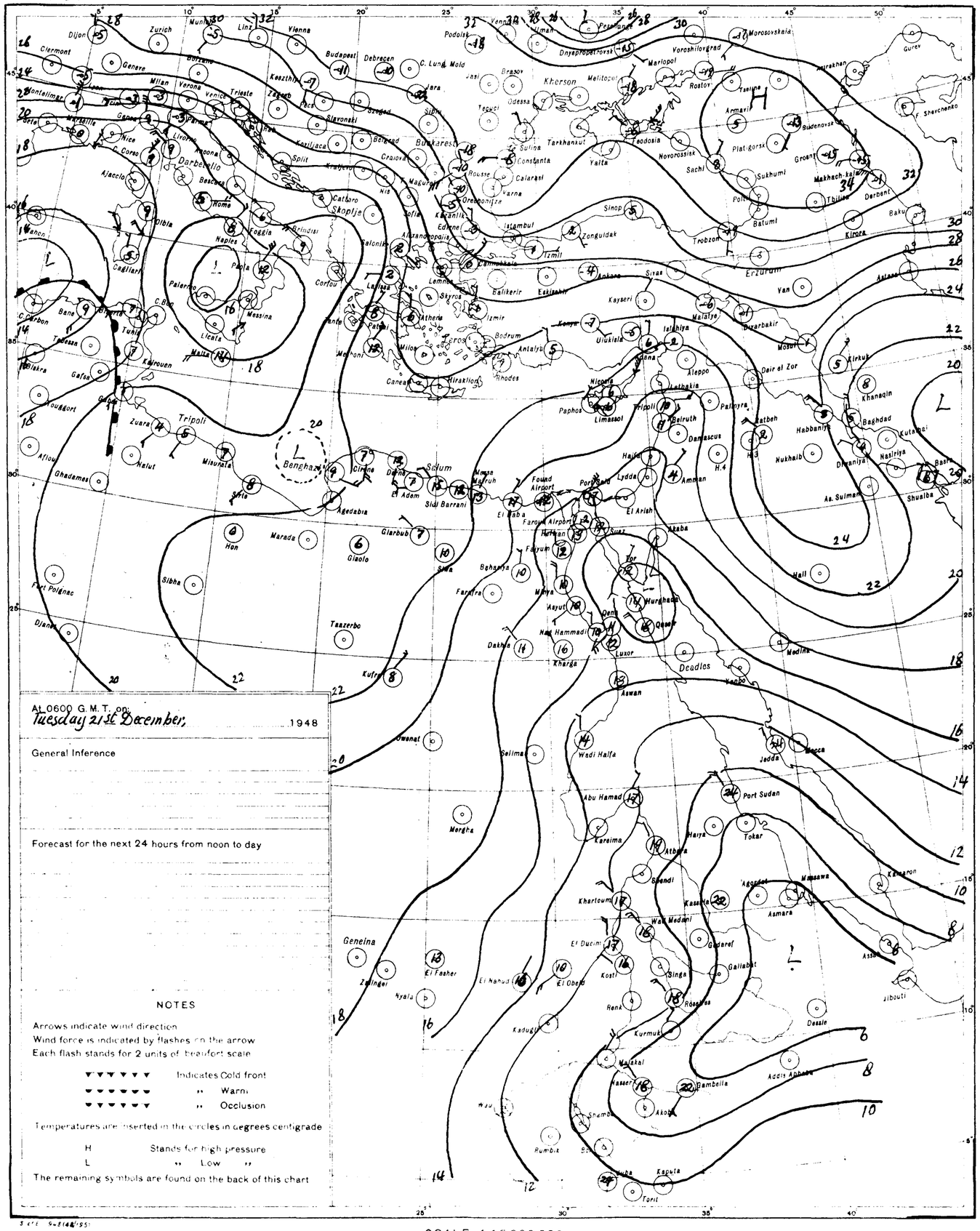
PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
02	8	00	0	0	8	6	21.2		12.3	18		10		89	10	0	146	
03	7	02	2	3	10	9	21		13	19		12		88	11	7	119	
01	8	04	1	1	5	8			17.0	22		12		69	11	2	94	
01	8	00	0	2	5	8	21.0	+2.3	17.0	20	0	13	+1	70	12	0	127	77
01	7	00	0	0	3	8/4	19.3		17	19		10		88	10	0	118	
01		02	3	1	7	9	18.6	+0.6	16.2	18		13		77	12	0	58	34
01	7	04	5	0	5	6	18		17	19		17		60	09	0	17	
																	30	28
02	5	22	2	2	9	8	20.0	+1.3	11.3	19	-2	8	-1	93	10	0	24	29
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	18.6	-0.1	12.5	20	-1	10	+1	73	07	0	12	14
01	8	00	0	1	7	8	19.8	+0.7	10.0	20	-1	6	-2	91	09	0	8	11
01	6	02	1	0	5	6	18.8	-0.4	12.4	20	-1	7	-1	82	09	0	3	9
09	6	02	2	4	5	8			11.6	21		8		80	09	0	4	
01	5	30	1	1	7	6	18.6		12.7	20		10		78	09	0	4	
01	7	32	2	0	3	6	18		12	19		10		82	09	0	dr	
01	7	02	1	1	5	6	18.3	-1.0	11.1	19		10		86	09	0	2	
00	7	28	1	0	1	4	18.8	-0.5	11.0	20	-1	9	0	87	09	0	6	7
00	7	28	1	0	1	4	18.6	-0.7	9.1	19	-1	6	-1	95	08	0	12	8
00	6	02	1	0	6	8	18.3	-1.2	12.6	19	-1	10	0	74	08	0	6	7
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	18.2	-1.2	11.7	20	-2	9	+1	78	08	0	tr	2
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	17.8		9.7	21		6		88	08	0	tr	
00	7	32	3	0	0	-	17		10	21		9		76	06	0	4	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	17.5	-2.5	10.0	22	+1	6	-1	87	08	0	0	3
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	15.6	-3.6	10.0	22		5		76	06	0	0	
00	7	22	N	0	0	-			10.8	20	-N	7	-1	72	06	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	15		12			6		63	05	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	15.2	-3.6	13.0	25	0	8	-3	55	04	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+1.7	10.4	22	+1	5	0	75	06	0	0	3
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	20.3	+0.1	10.5	20	-1	8	+2	81	07	0	dr	3
																	dr	
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	18.0	-2.3	11.3	22	-1	10	+4	73	06	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16.2	-3.0	11.0	21	-2	9	+1	87	09	0	0	
01	7	00	0	1	5	8	17.1	-1.5	12.3	20	-1	9	-2	86	10	0	12	8
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	13.9	-3.9	12.1	21	-1	7	-3	62	05	0	0	6
00	9	26	2	0	1	8	13		14	20		10		77	10	0	dr	
00	8	30	N	0	0	-	13.6	-3.9	17.6	22	-2	15	-1	50	07	0	0	4
21	8	30	N	6	3	8	10		24			23		74	19	tr	33	75
																0	0	
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	13		14			11		39	00	0	3	1
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	11		19			11		35	03	0	7	2
01	8	28	3	0	3	2	12		17			15		37	02	0	10	4
01	8	00	0	1	3	1	10									0	2	8
00	9	30	3	0	0	-	12		18					37	03	0	11	12
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	12?		18					38	12	0	2	36
01	8	27	3	1	5	1	13		10			12		35	-05	0	0	14
01	8	00	0	1	3	1			13					38	-01	0	0	6
																0		4
00	8	02	3	0	2											0	69	88
																0	261	142
02	7	00	0	1	10	2	10		24			20		69	18	0	129	138

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist, Fog in distance	41
Thin Fog	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain or Fog Rain	67
Rain or Snow	68-79
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
Rain Showers	80-84
Snow Showers	85-86
Hail Showers	87-89
Thunderstorm	90-99

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Vienna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Kherson
Melitopol
Dnyepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Marlopol
Rostov
Morozovskaia
Gurev
Tselina
Armavir
Budenovsk
Plat gorsk
Groznyi
Makhach kala
Derbent
Baku
F. Shevchenko
Novorossisk
Sachi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Tbilisi
Kirova
Trobzon
Erzurum
Van
Sinop
Zonguldak
Istambul
Izmil
Ankara
Sivas
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Mosul
Kirkuk
Dair el Zor
Aleppo
Latthakia
Palmyra
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaibai
Nasiriya
Basra
Habbaniya
Nukhaib
Rutbeh
H.3
H.4
Amman
Haifa
Lydda
Port Said
Fouad Airport
Farouk Airport
El Arish
Suez
Aqaba
Hall
Shualba
Ae. Sulman
Dhranijat
Bengasi
Benghazi
Derna
Solum
Sidi Barrani
El Adem
El Daba
Agedabia
Giarabub
Marada
Giaolo
Hon
Sirte
Misurata
Tripoli
Zuara
Nalut
Ghadames
Gafsa
Gabes
Kairouan
Tunis
Bizerta
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Licata
Naples
Foggia
Brindisi
Rome
Ancona
Pescara
Ajaccio
Bastia
Nice
Marseille
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Pecs
Szeged
Kecskemet
Miskolc
Jasi
Bacau
Braşov
Tecuci
Odessa
Sulina
Constanta
Tarkhankut
Yalta
Feodosia
Sevastopol
Simferopol
Kerch
Taganrog
Yeisk
Yeysk
Temryuk
Novorossisk
Sochi
Sukhumi
Poti
Batumi
Tbilisi
Derbent
Baku

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 h 07 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 h 08 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: WEDNESDAY 22nd DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on TUESDAY 21st

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	10	9	22	1	0	7	6	20.0	18.2	61	10	0
	160	MATRÛH	25	8	30	1	5	8		20	16	68	10	R
	134	EL DABA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8		19.2	55	10	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	04	2	2	5	8	17.8	17.2	63	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	03	2	8	5	8	17.7	18	78	14	R
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	04	3	0	4	8	16.7	17.0	72	12	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	02	4	0	4	6	17	18	66	10	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	9	30	4	0	2	8	15.4	16.1	61	09	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	04	3	2	9	8	17.8	18.6	60	11	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	17.1	18.8	54	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	18.2	18.5	58	10	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	02	3	1	5	8	16.3	18.8	75	14	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	02	3	1	5	8		18.4			0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	02	3	1	5	6	16.2	18.0	55	09	0
CAIRO AREA	828	FAROUK (Airport)	01	8	04	4	1	5	8	16	19	52	09	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	02	3	0	5	8	15.9	19.2	46	07	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	16.0	20.2	44	07	0
		GIZA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	16.6	20.0	45	07	0
	143	HELWAN	01	9	32	4	1	7	8	15.4	18.5	42	08	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	32	2	1	5	8	16.0	19.5	47	08	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	3	0	0	-	14.8	20.7	46	09	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	5	0	0	-	16	20	46	08	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	14.4	20.0	40	06	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	13.6	19.5			0
	156	QENA	00	9	26	4	1	0	-	13.0	18.7	48	08	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	20	2	0	1	3	13	22	44	09	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	12.0	22.6	26	02	0
OASES	145	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.8	20.5	52	10	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	04	1	1	5	8	18.2	19.0	46	07	0
		FARAFRA					6	0	1	16.7	19.0	40	05	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	4	0	0	-					0
	151	KHARGA	00	9	32	4	0	0	-	16.2	20.0	30	02	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	14.4	18.6	51	09	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	16.8	21.0	57	12	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	4	0	4	4	12	19	73	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	01	8	02	4	0	3	2	12.2	21.0	52	11	0
	250	PORT SUDAN												
	165	WADI HALFA												
	190	KARIMA												
	148	ATBARA												
	200	KHARTOUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	175	GENENA												
		ENTEBBE												
	181	EL OBEID												
	201	EL FASHER												
		GENENA												
		MALAKAL												
		WAU												
		JUBA												

At 1800 on 21st

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
02	8	30	1	2	8	6	20.6	15.9	76	12	0
01	7	30	1	1	3	6	20	13	94	12	
01	7	32	1	1	5	8		13.2	73	10	0
02	5	08	1	2	8	6	19.8	15.0	68	09	0
00	7	06	1	1	2	8	19.3	12	94	11	0
00		32	3	0	2	8	18.4	15.1	72	10	0
00	7	01	4	0	0	-	18	16	64	09	0
00	9	32	3	0	0	-	16.7	16.1	64	09	0
00	6	04	2	1	0	-	17.6	13.2	78	09	0
00	5	02	2	1	0	-	18.8	12.8	70	08	0
01	8	04	0	1	5	8	19.8	12.4	82	09	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.2	12.7	89	11	0
00	7	30	2	1	1	6	21.9	13.4	74	08	0
00	5	02	1	0	0	-	17.8	13.0	66	07	0
00	7	04	4	0	0	-	18	14	88	12	0
00	7	03	3	0	0	-	18.1	13.7	78	10	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.4	13.0	78	09	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	18.6	14.9	70	10	0
00	7	32	4	0	0	-	18.3	14.1	69	08	0
00	8	30	1	0	1	6	17.4	14.2	69	08	0
00	9	02	2	0	0	-	16.7	15.3	64	08	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	17	12	67	06	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	16.4	14.2	65	07	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	13.2	14.5	70	09	0
00	6	26	3	0	0	-	14.0	15.0	61	08	0
00	7	21	1	0	0	-	14	16	59	08	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.7	14.5	54	05	0
01	7	32	1	1	3	8	19.6	13.0	72	08	0
00	7	28	1	1	0	-	20.0	12.1	64	05	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-		16.0	67	10	0
00	7	30	1	0	0	-	17.5	15.3	55	06	0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	16.6	13.9	68	08	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	12.4	17.0	38	04	0
00	8	26	2	0	0	-	13	17	68	11	0
00	8	28	4	0	0	-	14.2	17.0	63	12	0

At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 22nd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. Maximum Diff from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Today	TEMPERATURE °C. Minimum Diff from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	$T_x T_x$		$T_n T_n$		UU				
00	9	20	N	2	1	9	19.4		12.1	19		8		80	09	0	146	
00	7	22	3	0	0	-	19		11	18		10		88	09	tr	120	
00	8	16	1	0	0	-			12.0	21		8		80	09	0	94	
01	8	12	2	6	5	N	19.2	+0.5	15.0	20	0	12	0	70	10	1	128	79
00	7	22	2	0	2	8	19.0		13	18		10		88	11	tr	118	
00		18	2	0	2	8	18.0	+0.9	12.5	18		8		87	10	0	58	34
																	17	
01	9	16	1	1	5	8	18.6	-0.2	11.8	18	-2	9	+1	80	09	0	30	28
00	6	24	3	0	0	-	19.4	+0.7	9.6	19	-2	9	0	92	09	0	24	30
01	7	24	1	1	5	N	19.2	+0.5	11.8	20	-1	10	+1	78	08	0	12	14
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	19.9	+0.8	8.2	20	-1	5	-3	94	07	tr	8	12
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.9	+0.7	9.4	21	0	7	-1	84	06	0	3	9
00	7	02	2	0	1	8	19.9	+0.7	12.1	20		8		78	08	0	4	
01	5	22	1	1	7	6	19.1		10.7	20		8		83	08	0	4	
00	7	12	2	0	0	-	20		11	20		8		82	08	0	tr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	+0.7	10.0	20		6		79	06	0	2	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.9	+0.6	10.3	21	+1	8	-1	88	08	tr	6	7
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+0.4	9.0	20	0	5	-2	91	08	tr	12	8
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	+0.5	9.9	19	-1	7	-2	80	07	tr	6	7
00	7	00	0	0	1	8	20.2	+0.8	10.0	20	-2	8	0	74	06	0	tr	2
00	9	04	1	0	0	-	19.9		8.6	21		4		89	07	0	tr	
05	6	30	2	0	0	-	20		8	20		5		71	03	0	4	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	21.8	+1.8	10.3	21	0	7	0	83	08	0	0	3
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	18.2	-1.1	10.2	21		7		84	07	0	0	
00	7	22	3	0	0	-	18.0	-0.8	11.4	19	-5	8	0	81	08	0	tr	
00	8	23	2	0	0	-	17		12	22		7		77	08	0	tr	
00	9	28	1	0	0	-	17.4	-1.5	13.5	23	-2	10	-1	83	11	0	tr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+1.1	8.2	21	0	5	0	70	03	0	0	3
08	4	28	1	4	3	5	20.6	+0.4	7.0	19	-2	4	-2	92	06	0	tr	3
00	8	12	1	0	0	-	21.4		10.0	19		7		68	04	0	tr	
00	8	24	1	0	0	-	20.7	+0.4	9.2	20	-3	7	+1	78	05	0	tr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+0.6	12.2	21	-2	10	+2	78	08	0	0	
00	8	32	4	0	1	2	15		16			15		28	-3	0	10	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
																0	0	16
00	8	00	0	0	2	2			10			7		35	-5	0	0	6
01	8	04	3	1	5	1			14			12		25	-6	0		4
																0	69	88
																0	261	143
																0	129	139

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist, Fog in last hour	41
Thick [illegible]	42
Fog in patches	45
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	90-99
of Snow	85, 86
of Sleet	87, 88
of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
with Rain	91-96
with Duststorm	98
Squally with Rain	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear	0
Cloudy	1
Mist or Haze	2
Fog	3
Drizzle	4
Rain	5
Snow	6
Showers	7
Thunderstorm	8
Duststorm	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS at 21 GC

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in Knots.

	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	FAROUK (AIRPORT) DD	FAROUK (AIRPORT) VV	FOUAD AP DD	FOUAD AP VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	MATRUH DD	MATRUH VV	PORT SAID DD	PORT SAID VV
			22nd	3	15		14	30	14	30	13	30	14	30
200					30	8	360	31	20	8	350	10	30	13
500					40	7	360	31	30	7	330	7	20	13
1000			500	9	40	8	350	45	30	7	30	3	10	11
1500					40	7	340	16	20	6	30	6	360	15
2000			3360	5	10	12	330	9			10	6	20	9
2500			4880	2			310	35			340	10		
3000											330	11		
4000			6480	0							340	16		
5000			9960	-5							320	24		
6000			13880	-12										
7000			18380	-19										
10000			30150	-48										
15000			38810											

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS at 22nd

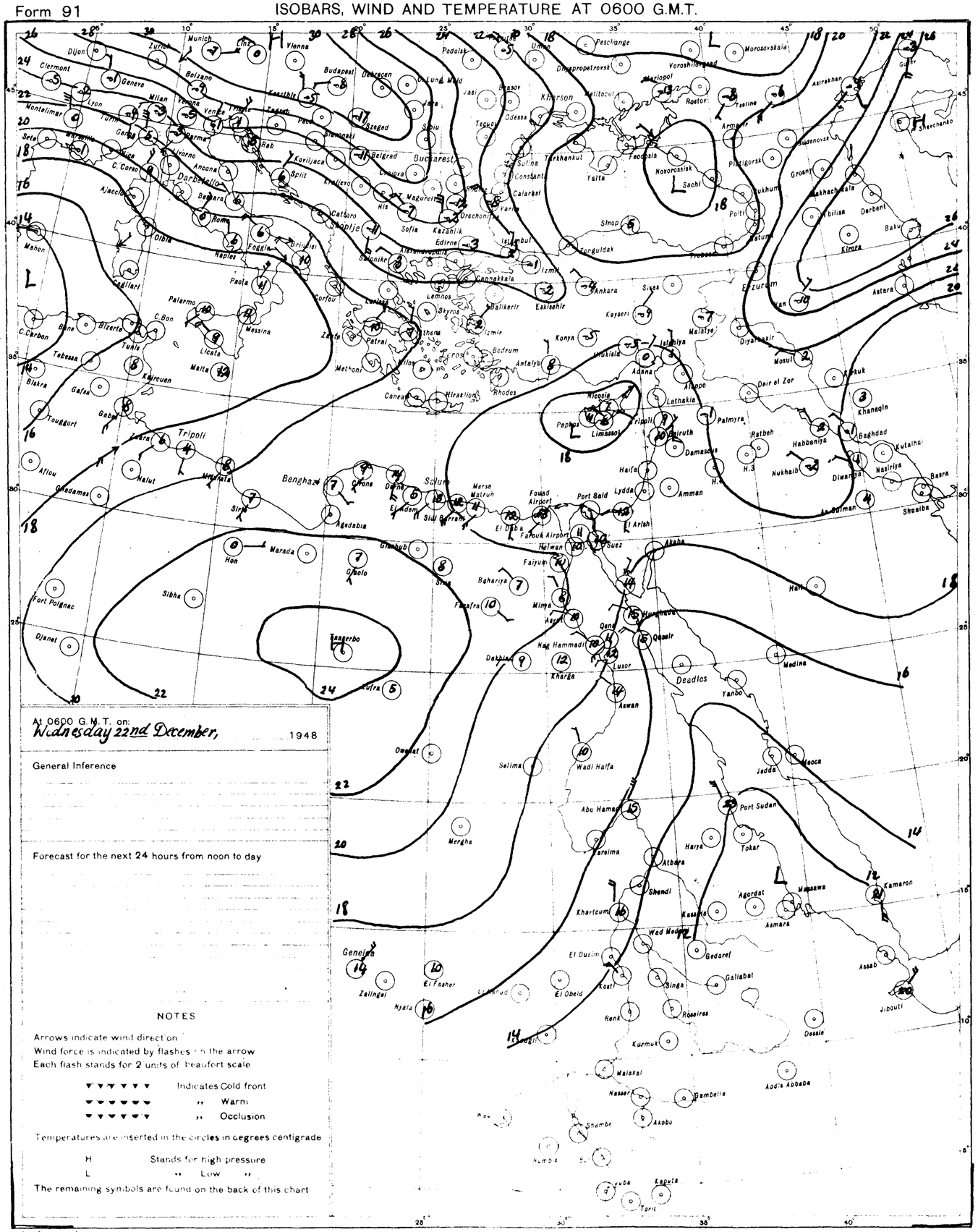
DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in Knots.

	SIDI BARANI DD	SIDI BARANI VV	MATRUH DD	MATRUH VV	EL ALAMEIN AIRPORT DD	EL ALAMEIN AIRPORT VV	PORT SAID DD	PORT SAID VV	EZBEKIYAH ALMAZA DD	EZBEKIYAH ALMAZA VV	HELWAN DD	HELWAN VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYUT DD	ASYUT VV	ASWAN DD	ASWAN VV
	5		5		3	30	3	45	3		7		3				5	5
200	260	21	260	15	300	5	340	7	310	9	10	2	360	29			350	5
500	270	21	280	15	340	6	350	7	20	14	30	14	10	25			360	22
1000	280	17	290	12	330	7	30	9	20	15	10	20	10	31			360	24
1500	290	14	200	15	320	15		✓	10	18	20	20	340	36			350	27
2000	300	16	250	5	340	5			360	14	20	17	340	31			330	36
2500	290	21	✓		✓				340	10							320	22
3000	✓																	
4000									330	21								

	BAHARIYA DD	BAHARIYA VV	FARAFRA DD	FARAFRA VV	KHARGA DD	KHARGA VV	HURGHADA DD	HURGHADA VV	WADI HALFA DD	WADI HALFA VV	KASSALA DD	KASSALA VV	KHARTOUM DD	KHARTOUM VV	KUSEIR DD	KUSEIR VV	ASWAN DD	ASWAN VV
	5		5		6	30	9	30									4	
200	40	8			10	10	330	26										
500	30	12	10	13	10	26	310	17									10	25
1000	10	15	360	28	360	30	310	11									20	25
1500	360	23	360	17	360	23	60	7									360	2
2000	360	25	✓		✓		✓										290	10
2500	330																260	6
3000	350	23																

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Wednesday 22nd December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.O.E. 94814/955

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 0H 48 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 01 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, — METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, — EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: THURSDAY 23rd DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on WEDNESDAY 22nd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI												
	160	MATRUH	01		26	4	1	5-	2	17	18	49	07	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	24	1	0	-			18.2	43	05	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	24	4	2	5-	8	17.0	17.7	61	10	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	22	3	1	5-	8	17.0	19	52	09	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	6	24	2	1	5-	8	16.7	17.3	72	12	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	23	1	0	1	9	17	19	49	08	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	9	32	2	1	5-	8	17.6	17.8	53	08	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	20	3	1	7	8	17.5	20.0	57	11	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	24	2	1	5-	8	17.1	19.8	47	08	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	5-	8	17.0	20.0	55-	11	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	00	0	0	5-	8	17.4	18.1	62	11	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	//	8	30	3	1	5-	8		20.4	33	03	0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	14	1	1	5-	6	17.1	19.7	50	09	0
CAIRO AREA	829	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	24	2	0	3	8	17	19	46	07	0
	141	ALMAZA	05-	7	28	2	0	5-	8		18.2	53	08	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	32	1	1	5-	8	17.5	18.5	51	08	0
		GIZA	01	8	32	1	1	5-	8	17.6	18.2	60	10	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	26	2	0	1	8	17.0	17.6	45-	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	32	2	1	5-	8	17.9	19.0	40	05	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	17.2	19.3	46	07	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	3	0	1	8	18	19	41	05-	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	17.2	18.6	41	05-	0
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	15.6	19.0	NH	06	0
	156	QENA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	14.7	20.0	38	05	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	15	20	46	08	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	14.7	20.0	36	0H	0
	145	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-		21.5	51	11	0
	149	BAHARIYA	12	8	28	1	1	5-	H	19.5	18.2	52	08	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	3	0	0	-	18.8	18.3	NH	05	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	H	0	0	-	17.3	19.2	38	0H	0
SUEZ CANAL AREA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	3	0	2-	8	15.H	17.9	43	05	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	13.9	20.0	57	11	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	15	18	64	11	0
	147	QOSSEIR	00	8	32	H	0	0	-	14.3	20.6	53	11	0
	29?	PORT SUDAN												
		WADI HALFA												
		KASSALA												
		KHARTOUM												
		ATBARA												
		KABRA												
		WAU	00	8	30	2	1	0	-	8	29	1H	-1	0
		BENA												
		EL OBEID												
		ES SUKS												
		EL FASHER												
		GENEINA	00	8	30	2	1	2	1		27			0
		MALAKAL	00	8	32	2	1	5		7	32	15	02	0
		WAU	00	8	30	1	2	1		7	33			
		ZEIA												

At 1800 on 22nd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS M.S.L.	TEMP.	HUMIDITY	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
01	8	26	2	1	5-	H	17.9	14.5	77	10	0
00	7	27	3	2	0	-	18	13	72	08	0
00	7	24	1	0	0	-		19.3	4H	06	0
00	5	24	H	0	0	-	16.H	17.2	52	07	0
00	7	26	H	1	0	-	15.6	17	56	08	0
00	7	21	H	0	2	6/1	17	16	68	10	0
00	9	16	1	0	0	-	16.8	14.2	66	08	0
00	6	20	3	1	0	-	18.0	13.2	77	09	0
00	5-	20	2	1	0	-	17.H	12.5-	81	09	0
01	8	24	1	1	5-	8	18.6	13.H	80	10	0
01	8	24	1	1	5-	8	18.6	13.H	80	10	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	18.7	13.0	80	10	0
00	7	02	2	1	3	8		13.9	68	08	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	-	17.8	1H.0	69	08	0
00	7	20	2	0	0	-	18	15	55	06	0
00	7	22	2	0	0	-	17.9	14.5	62	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	1	6	18.6	15.0	61	08	0
01	7	00	0	1	5-	8	18.7	13.3	65-	07	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	18.7	13.9	65	08	0
00	8	1H	1	0	1	8	19.0	13.8	68	08	0
00	9	2H	1	0	0	-	18.6	12.1	75-	08	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	20	11	63	0H	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	-	19.0	13.3	63	06	0
00	8	32	1	0	0	-	16.3	13.2	73	08	0
00	6	2H	2	0	0	-	16.3	12.8	6H	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	16	1H	59	06	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	16.H	18.0	31	00	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	20.H	1H.5-	53	0H	0
								11.5-	78	08	0
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	18.8	13.9	59	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-		13.2	56	0H	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	16.7	12.9	70	08	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	16.0	11.0	61	07	0
00	9	16	2	1	5-	8	19		60	09	0
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	16	17	60	09	0
00	8	28	H	1	0	-	15.H	18.H	53	08	0

At 0600 on THURSDAY 23rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs.	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
01	9	20	3	1	3	9	18.6		11.6	19		10		79	08	0	146	
										18						0	120	
02	7	26	1	2	8	9	18.H		11.H	19		8		83	08	0	9H	
02	8	32	2	2	8	8	18.2	-0.5-	16.H	18	-1	13	+1	68	10	0	128	81
02	7	28	1	2	8	8.H	17.7		16	19		15		68	10	0	118	
01		20	2	1	3	8	17.2	-0.9	10.9	19		8		90	09	1	59	35
00	7	22	H	0	2	6H	18		12	26		12		88	10	0	17	
01	8	20	3	1	5-	8	16.7	+2.1	12.8	20	0	11	+3	61	07	0	30	29
02	5-	20	2	5-	8	8	18.2	-0.5-	11.H	21	0	9	0	96	10	dr	2H	31
01	7	2H	2	1	5-	8	18.2	-0.5-	11.2	21	0	9	0	83	08	0	12	1H
01	8	12	1	1	5-	8	19.2	+0.1	10.8	21	0	7	-1	89	09	0	8	12
02	6	1H	1	2	9	8	18.8	-0.H	9.8	22	+1	8	0	82	07	0	3	9
50	6	22	2	5-	5-	9	19.2	0.0	11.2	22		7		78	07	dr	H	
01	5-	22	H	1	7	5-	18.6		13.9	21		9		56	05	0	H	
01	7	20	3	0	5-	6	19		12	20		11		63	05	0	dr	
01	7	16	3	0	5-	6	19.1	-0.3	11.8	20		11		61	0H	0	2	
01	7	00	0	0	3	H	19.8	+0.H	10.0	20	0	9	0	7H	06	0	6	7
01	7	00	0	0	3	H	19.8	+0.H	10.9	21	+1	8	+1	89	09	0	12	8
01	6	12	2	1	5-	H	20.H	+0.8	10.1	18	-2	9	0	71	05	0	6	7
00	8	22	2	0	0	-	20.2	+0.8	10.8	20	-2	7	-1	6o	0H	0	dr	2
00	9	12	1	0	0	-	20.H		10.9	20		6		69	06	0	dr	
05-	5-	00	0	0	0	-	21		9	19		5		67	03	0	H	
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	21.H	+1.H	11.3	19	-2	6	-1	6H	0H	0	0	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.0	+1.6	9.0	20		5		76	05	0	0	
00	7	2H	2	0	0	-	21.2	+2.H	11.1	21	-3	6	-2	78	07	0	dr	
00	8	19	2	0	0	-	21		11	20		5		77	07	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	20.6	+1.7	11.2	21	-H	8	-3	73	06	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+1.0	9.5	22	+1	3	-2	59	02	0	0	H
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.2	+1.0	10.0	20	-1	7	+2	62	03	0	dr	3
																	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.5	+1.1	6.5	19	-3	5	-1	77	02	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+2.8	9.8	20	-3	5	-2	73	05	0	0	
00	8	0H	2	0	K	2	18		18			11		40	0H	0	3	1
02	7	30	3	0	8	1	16		16			13		32	-9	0	7	2
01	8	32	3	0	7	1	16		16			10		28	-3	0	10	H
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	16		19			12		56	10	0	2	8
01	9	32	3	1	5	1	15									0	11	12
00	7	0H	3	0	0	-	1H		21					57	12	0	0	49
00	8	32	3	0	0	-	12		16					45	0H	0	2	36
01	8	30	3	1	7	1	16		16					20	-7	0	0	16
02	8	32	1	2	8	2			22					19	-3	0	0	6
02	8	0H	3	1	10	2			2H			13		1H	-6	0		H
02	8	32	3	2	9	2	13		13			15		32	02	0	69	88
02	8	00	0	1	10	2	13		18			16		52	08	0	261	143
02	7	00	0	1	10	2	13		22			17		65	15	0	129	139

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist. Fog in last hour	41
Thin Fog	42
Fog in patches	44
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
Slight Snow	83-84
Heavy Snow	85-86
Hail	88-89
Thunderstorm	90-95
Violent Storm	92-93
with Rain	94-96
with Duststorm	98
Heavy with Rain	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear or slight haze	0
Cloudy	1
Mist	2
Fog	3
Drizzle	4
Rain	5
Snow	6
Showers	7
Thunderstorm	8
Fog or Duststorm	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 22nd

(DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North, VV Velocity in knots)

	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	FAROUK AIRPORT DD	FAROUK AIRPORT VV	FOUAD A.P. DD	FOUAD A.P. VV	PORT SAID DD	PORT SAID VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV
	22nd		23rd	3	15		14	15	14		14	30
500	56	-9	1008	12	220	18	240	7	140	2	340	16
1000	67	-2	450	12	65	210	18	240	11	140	2	340	13
1500	71	-3						260	13	140	2	330	13
2000	67	+10	3340	8	85	290	20	240	16	150	3	340	20
2500			4880	4	95	290	27	270	7			330	19
3000			6480	1	85	290	29	60	6				
4000			9990	-3	-	280	41	330	6				
5000			13940	-8	-	280	44						
6000			18490	-19	45	270	71						
7000													
8000			30390	-54H	-								
9000													
10000			39080	-51	-								
12000													

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd.

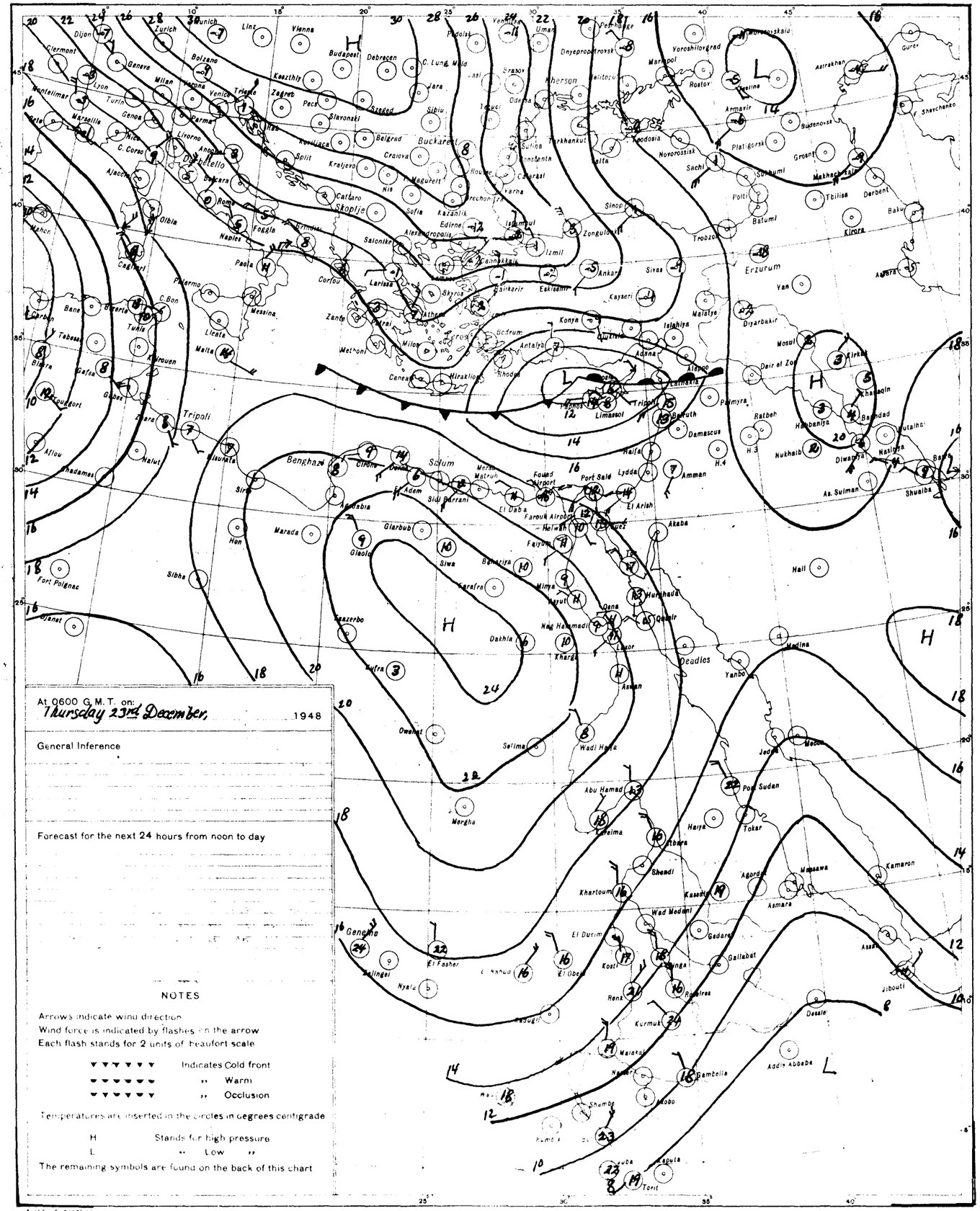
(DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North, VV Velocity in knots)

	BARANI DD	BARANI VV	MATRUH DD	MATRUH VV	EL DABA DD	EL DABA VV	PORT SAID DD	PORT SAID VV	ALMAZA DD	ALMAZA VV	MINYA DD	MINYA VV	ASYUT DD	ASYUT VV	ASWAN DD	ASWAN VV
	5				3		4	45	3		9		7	15		
200	270	18	3		320	12	280	18	310	1H	350	7	170	6		
500	280	18			330	16	300	16	280	17	20	6	280	6	20	3
1000	290	17			340	16	300	20	290	17	70	9	290	15	360	27
1500	300	19			280	18					70	18	290	16	10	16
2000	300	21							290	26					340	24
2500									280	3H						
3000															320	8
4000									270	50						
5000																
6000																

	BAHARIYA DD	BAHARIYA VV	KHARGA DD	KHARGA VV	KHARGA DD	KHARGA VV	WADI HALFA DD	WADI HALFA VV
	5		5		6	15	9	
200	290	20	350	9	360	10	340	15
500	300	28	360	13	360	19	320	16
1000	310	32	350	1H	360	21	310	15
1500	310	25	350	12			330	16
2000			350	1H				

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: Thursday 23rd December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

5 cft 9-8148/951

SCALE 1:5,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 0 4 . 4 8 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 1 5 . 0 1 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

Form: 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 24th DECEMBER, 1948.

At 1200 on THURSDAY 23rd

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
	ww		V	DD	F	W			C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	28	3	2	8	9	18.8	17.0	69	11	0
	160	MATRUH	01	8	32	3	1	7	8	18	17	69	11	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	2H	1	1	5-	9		18.0	63	11	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	63	6	28	4	6	10	9	17.8	14.4	85-	12	8
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	13	7	23	2	8	10	8	17.6	16	77	12	R
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	28	3	5	8	9	16.8	16.0	85-	14	dr
	161	PORT SAID	02	7	2H	4	1	9	8	17	18	68	12	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	8	2H	2	5	8	8	16.6	13.3	83	11	dr
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	28	2	5	9	8	18.0	17.0	80	14	dr
	137	MANSURA	01	7	2H	2	1	5-	6	17.1	19.8	93-	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	N	1	7	8	18.N	19.0	83	12	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	2N	1	5	5-	8	17.N	17.8	70	12	dr
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	1	3	8	18.0	19.N	3N	03	0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	2N	2	1	5-	N	17.1	19.1	52	09	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	C1		25	N	1	5-	8	17	18	52	08	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	20	3	1	5-	8	17.5	18.5	50	07	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	22	2	1	5-	8	17.8	18.5-	50	07	0
		GIZA	01	8	22	2	1	5-	8	17.9	22.0	43	09	0
	143	HELWAN	01	8	16	2	1	5-	8	17.9	18.2	45-	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	18.N	20.5-	32	03	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	18.0	20.9	36	05-	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	30	N	0	0	-	19	22			0
	155	ASYUT												
	164	NAG HAMMADI	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	17.6	20.0	42	07	0
	156	QENA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	17.9	20.1	35-	05-	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	3	0	0	-	18	20	N9	09	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	17.8	20.0	32	03	0
	148	SIWA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	21.5-	20.N	5-3	10	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	20.1	19.0	38	0N	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	20.4	19.0	30	01	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	20.N	20.1	39	05-	0
	144	SUEZ	01	8	00	0	1	5-	8	15.9	19.8	N9	09	0
	145	TOR	00	7	28	N	0	0	-	16.8	20	55	11	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	30	3	0	0	-	17	19	6N	12	0
	142	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	17.0	20.0	N7	08	0
	209	PORT SUDAN												
	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KASSALA												
	167	ATBARA												
	200	KHARTUM												
	170	KASSALA												
	171	WAD MEDANI												
	181	RENK												
	182	POSITIES												
	183	EL OBEID												
	184	EL FASHER	00	8	24	3	1	2						
	185	GENENA	02	8	28	2	1	10	2		32	12	-01	0
	186	MALAKAL	02	8			1	10	2	7	32	12	-01	0
	187	WAU												
	188	JUBA												

At 1800 on 23rd

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
6H	7	10	2	8	10	7	20.7	12.8	97	12	H
01	7	12	1	8	5-	6	20	1H	88	12	R
20	6	2H	1	5-	10	9		17.1	63	10	dr
61	5-	32	2	6	10	9	19.9	15.2	67	9	H
01	7	30	2	1	5-	8	19.4	16	68	10	0
00		22	2	0	2	8	18.7	13.9	86	12	0
00	7	2H	3	8	2	8	18	15-	82	12	dr
03	7	32	3	8	10	9	15.8	15.7	73	10	R
40	3	28	2	6	8	5-	19.5-	13.6	96	12	2
00	5-	2H	2	5-	10	9	19.5-	1H.6	87	11	dr
02	8	00	0	5-	5-	8	19.5-	13.5-	86	11	dr
00	6	00	0	5-	5-	8	19.5-	13.5-	86	11	dr
09	6	28	2	H	1	8	19.0	13.8	7H	9	0
01	5-	26	2	1	5-	6	21.9	1H.0	21	11	76	10	1	5
00	7	00	0	1	0	-	20	15	81	11	0
00	7	00	0	1	0	-	19.8	14.3	81	11	0
09	5-	00	0	H	10	6	22.2	12.8	81	11	0
09	5-	00	0	H	10	6	22.2	12.8	81	11	0
09	6	28	2	H	1	8	19.0	13.8	7H	9	0
01	5-	26	2	1	5-	6	21.9	1H.0	21	11	76	10	1	5
01	8	00	0	1	5-	6	22.2	12.8	9.8	22	0	7	0	69	05-	0	6	2
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	22.2		8.8	22		H		72	0H	0	6	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22		9	22		5-		71	0H	0	H	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	22.H	+2.3	10.0	21	0	5-	-2	6H	03	0	0	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+3.2	8.0	20		H		71	03	0	0	
00	7	2H	2	0	0	-	21.9	+3.1	11.0	21	-3	7	-1	63	0H	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21		11	21		H		63	0H	0	dr	
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	21.5-	+2.6	12.0	21	-H			5H	03	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+1.6	4.8	21	0	2	-3	71	00	0	0	H
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+1.8	9.0	20	0	H	-1	65-	03	0	dr	H
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.0		H.8	20		1		59	-2	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.9	+2.5	6.0	20	-2	2	-H	60	-01	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.H	+3.2	9.9	20	-3	6	-1	67	0H	0	0	
02	7	32	1	2	9	8	19.9	+1.2	1H.H	21	0	8	-2	75-	10	0	12	8
00	9	28	2	0	0	-	20.2	+2.3	17.9	21	-1	9	-1	56	09	0	0	6
00	8	25-	3	0	2	6	20		13	20		7		48	02	0	dr	
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	19.H	+1.9	15.0	21	-3	13	-2	41	02	0	0	H
02	8	30	N	1	5-	6H	15			27		16			1H	0	33	78
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	16	16	2H	-05	0
00	7	30	3	1	0	-	15	19	19	-05	0
00	8	30	5-	1	2	1	13	22	27	02	0
01	8	30	1	1	5-	2	11	24	N7	12	0
01	8	30	3	1	7	6	15	23	65	16	0
02	8			0	8	2	9	19	32	02	0
02	9	22	1	1	10	2	11	22	61	1H	0

At 0600 on FRIDAY 24th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTy		TnTn		UU				
01	9	1H	3	8	3	9H	21.1		12.5-	19		11		88	10	11	157	
01	7	16	1	1	7	6	21		12	18		11		88	10	dr	120	
02	7	00	0	2	8	8			15-0	19		11		70	10	dr	9H	
01	9	2H	2	2	5	8	21.2	+2.H	15-0	17	-3	12	0	54	06	12	140	82
02	7	32	2	1	8	2H	21.2		15-	17		13		59	07	R	118	
01		20	2	1	5-	8	20.6	+2.5-	13.0	19		8		75-	09	dr	59	35
00	7	25	3	0	2	6	20		1H	19		12		72	09	dr	17	
01	8	20	3	6	7	8	18.8	0.0	12.9	19	-1	11	+3	83	10	2	32	29
00	5-	32	3	0	0	-	21.2	+2.5-	10.3	17	-H	8	-1	89	08	2	26	32
00	8	2H	2	1	0	-	21.1	+2.H	12.0	21	0	9	0	74	07	dr	12	14
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	22.3	+3.2	11.0	20	-1	6	-2	87	09	dr	8	12
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+2.8	11.1	21	0	7	-1	93	10	dr	3	7
09	6	28	2	H	1	8			11.8	20		8		78	08	0	H	
01	5-	26	2	1	5-	6	21.9		1H.0	21		11		76	10	1	5	
01	7	22	2	1	5	6			13	20		12			11	0	dr	
05	6	28	1	2	8	6	21.6	+2.2	12.8	20		12		86	10	0	2	
09	5-	00	0	H	10	6	22.2	+2.8	12.6	20	0	10	+1	87	11	0	6	7
09	5-	00	0	H	10	6	22.2	+2.8	12.0	23	+3	10	+3	88	10	0	12	8
02	6	00	0	2	9	6	22.3	+2.7	11.2	19	0	10	+1	73	6	0	6	7
01	8	00	0	1	5-	6	22.2	+2.8	9.8	22	0	7	0	69	05-	0	6	2
00	9	18	1	0	0	-	22.2		8.8	22		H		72	0H	0	6	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22		9	22		5-		71	0H	0	H	
00	7	26	1	0	0	-	22.H	+2.3	10.0	21	0	5-	-2	6H	03	0	0	3
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	+3.2	8.0	20		H		71	03	0	0	
00	7	2H	2	0	0	-	21.9	+3.1	11.0	21	-3	7	-1	63	0H	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21		11	21		H		63	0H	0	dr	
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	21.5-	+2.6	12.0	21	-H			5H	03	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.2	+1.6	4.8	21	0	2	-3	71	00	0	0	H
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+1.8	9.0	20	0	H	-1	65-	03	0	dr	H
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.0		H.8	20		1		59	-2	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.9	+2.5	6.0	20	-2	2	-H	60	-01	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.H	+3.2	9.9	20	-3	6	-1	67	0H	0	0	
02	7	32	1	2	9	8	19.9	+1.2	1H.H	21	0	8	-2	75-	10	0	12	8
00	9	28	2	0	0	-	20.2	+2.3	17.9	21	-1	9	-1	56	09	0	0	6
00	8	25-	3	0	2	6	20		13	20		7		48	02	0	dr	
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	19.H	+1.9	15.0	21	-3	13	-2	41	02	0	0	H
02	8	30	N	1	5-	6H	15			27		16			1H	0	33	78
										26						0	3	1
										27						0	7	2
09	8	30	3	1	5-	1	15		22	28		11		19	-3	0	10	4
										27						0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	N9
																0	2	36
										27						0	0	16
										27						0	0	6
										27						6		4
										28						0	69	88
										33						0	261	143
																0	129	140

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightening	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Spray	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Slight Sandstorm	28
Heavy Duststorm	29
Sandstorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist, Fog or Ice Fog	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	45
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Snow	68-79
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-90
of snow	83-84
Sleet	87
Hail	88-89
Thunderstorm	95-99
with Duststorm	98
with Sandstorm	99
Heavy Weather (WA)	
Slight Storm	24
Storm	25
Heavy Storm	26
Slight Hurricane	27
Hurricane	28
Heavy Hurricane	29

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 23rd

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity of knots.

ALMAZA AERODROME ALTITUDE

TIME	23rd	
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV
SURFACE	65	0
1000	70	+1
2000	82	+8
3000	65	+8

GUSTS
MAXIMUM 24 10 50

FAROUK AIRPORT
LAT. 30 05 N LONG. 32 14 E ALT. 3

TIME	24 1h	
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV
SURFACE	1081	13
1000	530	13
2000	3420	8
3000	4960	N
4000	6530	3
5000	10120	-1
6000	14100	-8
7000	18310	-15
8000	30780	-N0
9000	39680	-N8

81	250	3		
85	250	3		
95	320	12		
95	300	17		
	310	25-		
55	300	34		
—	300	5N		
—	300	82		
—				
—				

STATION	MINYA		MATRUH		PORT SAID		ALMAZA	
TIME	15		13 H5		1H	15	1H	15
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	300	19	340	15	280	20	290	6
500	310	20	330	11	300	21	270	7
1000	310	21	320	16	300	22	280	6
1500	320	15	ENT. CB.		290	23	250	6
2000	300	21			ENT. Cu.		290	7
3000							ENT. Cu.	
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity of knots.

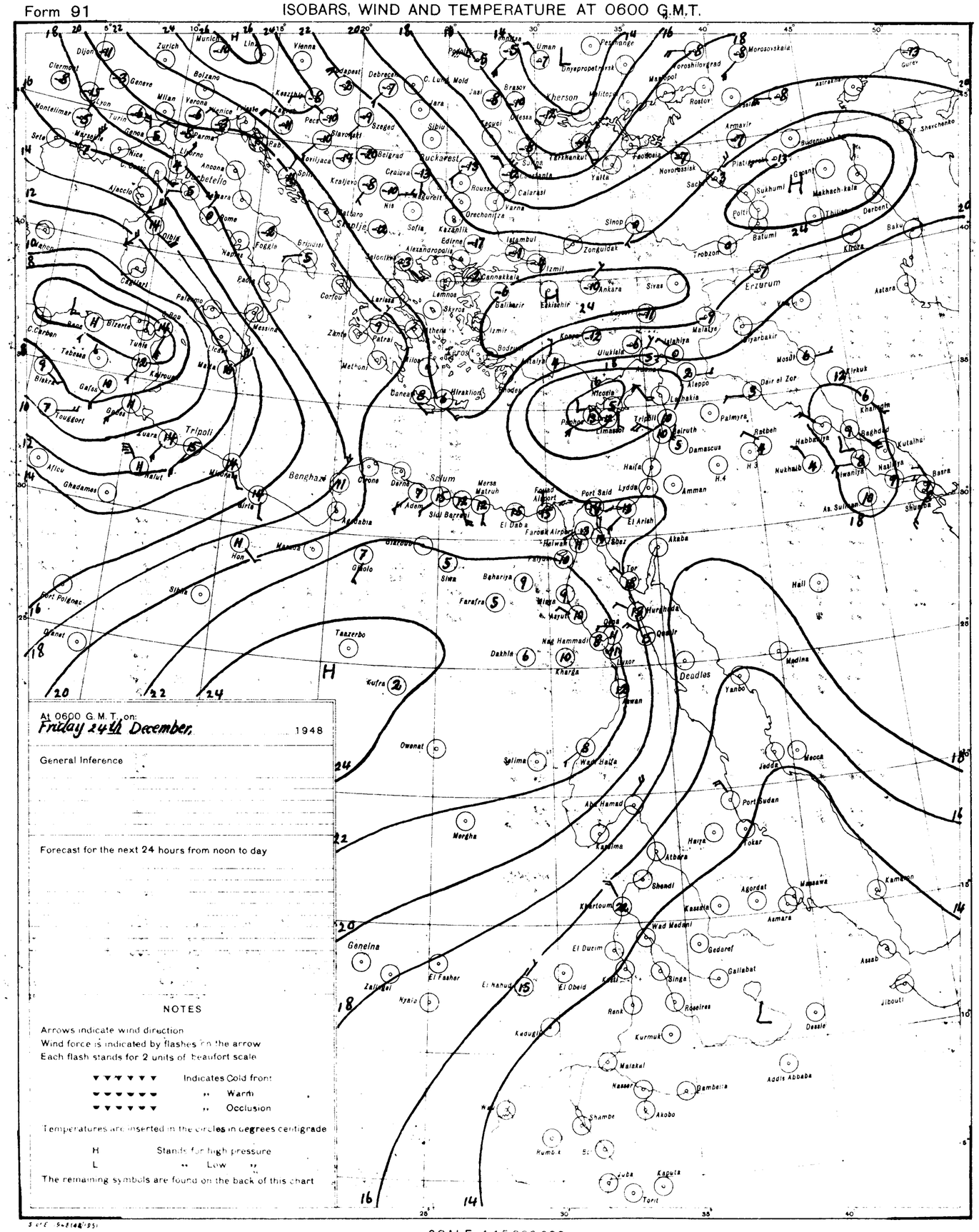
STATION	BARANI		MATRUH		PORT SAID		EL ARISH		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYUT		ASWAN	
TIME	5		5	15	3		H	15	3		6	30		H	30			5
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	150	15	H0	5-	350	20	300	21	300	9	350	4		320	4		300	5
500	160	10	40	5-	340	18	310	22	330	12	360	3		330	10		310	7
1000	210	4	H0	5-	330	16	310	21	330	12	360	3		330	1N		310	6
1500			330	6	330	21			300	15				330	22		290	1H
2000									310	23				330	23		320	19
3000									300	29				360	26		300	17
4000																	330	21
5000																		
6000									300	19								
7000							0											
8000																		

STATION	BARANIYA		FARAFRA		KHARGA		HUEIMATA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KOSTI		KASSALA		ATBARA	
TIME	5		5		6	15	9											
HEIGHT IN FEET	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	9	340	8	10	11	340	17										
500	360	1	10	11	10	19	330	16										
1000	340	13	10	10	10	21	350	15										
1500	350	1N	360	9	360	15-	340	15										
2000	330	16	350	17														
3000	320	28																
4000																		
5000																		
6000																		
7000																		
8000																		

M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Friday 24th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
" Warm
" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 0H 49 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 02 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: SATURDAY 25TH DECEMBER, 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on FRIDAY 24TH: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 24TH: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	01	9	18	1	1	3	1	19.6	19.1	50	08	0	01	8	14	2	1	5	N		12.5	86	11	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	20	1	1	7	8	21	18	53	09	0	00	7	19	2	0	6	6	21	12	88	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	01	N	1	5	8	21.2	18.2	45	06	0	00	7	08	1	0	0	—		17.3	55	08	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	06	2	2	3	8	21.1	17.0	52	07	0	00	5	14	2	0	—	—	21.2	15.0	68	09	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	30	2	0	1	8	21.1	17	52	07	0	00	7	16	1	0	0	—	22.3	11	82	08	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	7	8	21.0	16.7	56	08	0	03		18	2	2	10	9	22.0	13.1	72	08	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	7	27	3	0	5	8	21	18	52	08	0	00	7	23	2	0	6	6	22	14	77	10	0
	135	EL ʿARISH	01	8	24	N	1	7	8	20.N	18.1	55	09	0	03	8	24	2	2	10	9	21.6	12.6	83	10	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	32	3	1	5	8	22.0	17.2	56	08	0	00	5	32	2	1	0	—	22.0	13.4	77	09	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	21.N	18.2	48	07	0	00	5	28	2	1	0	—	22.7	11.2	79	07	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	21.2	19.0	53	09	0	00	8	24	1	1	0	—	22.7	13.0	77	09	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	21.6	17.8	57	09	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	23.3	11.8	88	16	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	21.2	18.N	34	03	0	00	7	30	2	1	1	1	22.8	11.7	74	08	0
		ISMAÏLIA	01	6	26	2	1	5	N	22.2	19.0	46	07	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	20.7	15.2	56	06	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	0N	2	1	5	8	21	18	5N	08	0	00	7	12	2	1	0	—	22	13	60	05	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	30	2	2	5	8	21.N	17.3	52	08	0	00	7	10	2	0	0	—	22.6	12.8	65	06	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	21.3	18.2	50	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	22.8	11.7	74	08	0
		GÎZA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	21.6	17.9	47	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	22.7	11.3	74	07	0
	143	HELWÂN	01	7	30	2	1	5	8	21.N	18.1	50	05	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	—	22.N	13.1	62	06	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	02	8	00	0	2	8	6	21.5	18.3	50	07	0	00	8	02	1	0	0	—	22.2	13.6	70	08	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	32	1	0	0	—		20.1	37	05	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	—	22.7	11.N	76	07	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	21	20	NI	06	0	00	7	01	2	0	0	—	22.	13	63	06	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	19.2	18.9	39	05	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	—	22.0	12.2	63	05	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	28	1	0	0	—		21.8	39	07	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	19.1	13.0	75	09	0
	156	QENA	00	9	02	3	0	0	—	18.N	20.N	NN	07	0	00	6	2N	2	0	0	—	20.3	15.N	57	06	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	2	0	1	2	18	21	50	10	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	20	13	55	0N	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	18.N	21.0	30	03	0	00	9	00	0	0	0	—	19.1	17.5	38	03	0
RED SEA COAST	148	SIWA	00	8	22	2	0	0	—	20.8	20.5	N7	09	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	21.0	10.2	72	05	0
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	32	1	1	3	8	21.1	19.0	5N	10	0	00	7	00	0	1	0	—	22.0	11.5	70	07	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	0N	1	0	0	—	21.8	19.5	37	05	0	00	7	22	1	0	0	—	22.2	11.1	60	03	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	0N	1	0	0	—		19.N	30	01	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	—		15.2	65	08	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	20.N	20.0	NI	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21.9	12.8	49	02	0
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	19.9	17.2	45	05	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	21.8	12.2	75	08	0
	145	TOR	00	7	28	5	0	0	—	19.1		63	07	0	00	7	28	2	0	0	—	19.9	14.0	70	09	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	2	0	2	8	19	19	6N	12	0	00	8	27	3	0	0	—	20	16	68	10	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	N	0	0	—	17.5	21.0	N7	09	0	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	20.2	18.0	59	10	0
	298	PORT SUDAN																								
NILE VALLEY SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA																								
	167	ATBARA																								
	503	KHARTUM	01	8	04	5	1	3	8,1	13	26	58	17	0												
	170	KASSALA																								
	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8			1	10	1		29	27	08	0												
	182	RENK																								
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	29	1	0	0	—	19	33	23	09	0												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	02	3	1	7		17	22															
	175	EL FASHER	02	8			1	8	2		24	17	-3	0												
	179	GENEINA	01	8	05	N	1	5	1																	
	176	MALAKAL	01	8	02	3	1	7		8	31	08	-8	0												
	177	WAU	02	8	04	1	1	10		8	34															
	178	JUBA																								

At 0600 on SATURDAY 25TH

AREA	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
MEDITERRANEAN	SIDI BARANI	02	9	1N	N	1	5	N	19.6		14.3	19		8		72	06		157	
	MATRÛH	01	7	20	5	0	3	N	20		11	19		10		72	06		120	
	EL DABA	01	8	16	1	1	5	8			12.0	19		7		64	09		94	
	ALEXANDRIA	00	9	12	3	0	0	—	22.2	+3.4	12.0	18	-2	11	-1	76	08	0	140	84
	FOUAD (Airport)	00	7	1N	2	0	0	—	22.2		10	17		10		95	10	0	118	
	DAMIETTA	09		1N	2	0	1	8	23.0	+4.9	10.7	17		7		82	08	0	59	36
	PORT SAÏD	00	7	12	2	0	1	8,4	23		1N	18		12		67	08	0	17	
	EL ʿARISH	00	8	16	1	0	1	8	23.0	+4.2	10.9	19	-1	11	+3	81	08	0	32	30
LOWER EGYPT	DAMANHÛR	00	6	02	3	0	0	—	23.3	+4.6	9.8	19	-2	8	-1	80	07	0	24	32
	MANSÛRA	00	8	08	1	0	0	—	23.3	+4.6	8.5	20	-1	7	-2	86	07	0	12	15
	TANTA	00	8	12	2	1	0	—	22.8	+3.7	11.0	20	-1	5	-3	75	07	0	8	12
	ZAGAZIG	00	6	08	1	0	0	—	23.4	+4.2	9.7	20	0	7	0	83	07	0	3	9
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	6	30	2	N	8	8	23.2	+4.2	11.N	20		8		81	08	0	N	
	ISMAÏLIA	00	6	00	0	0	0	—	23.5		9.8	19		7		88	08	0	5	
CAIRO AREA	FAROUK(Airport)	00	7	10	2	0	0	—	23		11	18		10		71	06	0	dr	
	ALMAZA	00	7	10	3	0	0	—	22.6	+3.2	10.5	19		8		78	06	0	2	
	EZBEKIYA	08	N	00	0	N	0	—	23.0	+3.6	10.0	19	-1	7	-2	84	07	0	6	8
	GÎZA	0c	4	00	0	N	0	—	23.0	+3.5	6.9	19	-1	N	-3	96	06	0	12	9
	HELWÂN	00	6	02	2	0	0	—	23.2	+3.6	11.7	17	-2	9	0	68	06	0	6	7
UPPER EGYPT	FAIYÛM	09	6	00	0	0	0	—	23.1	+3.7	9.5	19	-3	7	0	7N	06	0	h	2
	BENI SUEF	00	9	20	1	0	0	—	22.7		7.9	20		4		83	05	0	h	
	MINYA	05	6	32	2	0	0	—	23		7	20		N		71	02	0	4	
	ASYÛT	00	7	20	1	0	0	—	22.4	+2.3	9.8	21	0	6	-1	71	05	0	0	3
	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.0	+3.5	8.1	22		N		85	06	0		
	QENA	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	22.N	+3.6	9.9	20	-2	7	-1	73	05	0	dr	
	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23		12	22		N		67	06	0	dr	
	ASWAN	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	21.0	+2.1	11.3	22	-2	8	-3	62	0N	0	dr	
RED SEA COAST	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	—	21.1	+0.5	7.5	21	0	3	-2	68	02	0	0	N
	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	22.7	+2.5	8.0	21	+1	N	-1	79	05	0	dr	N
	FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23.0		7.3	20		1		53	00	0	dr	
	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23.0	+2.6	5.8	21	-1	2	-N	61	-1	0	dr	
	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.2	+3.0	11.3	21	-2	6	-1	78	07	0	0	
RED SEA COAST	SUEZ	00	7	28	1	0	0	—	21.6	+2.9	9.N	20	-1	6	-N	75	05	0	12	8
	TOR	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	21.6	+3.7	11.0	19	-3	7	-3	85	08	0	0	6
	HURGHÂDA	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	22		1N	19		9		55	05	0	dr	
	QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	—	20.8	+3.3	16.6	21	-3	1N	-1	46	05	0	0	N
	PORT SUDAN	02	8	32	6	1	8	2	16		23					69	17	0	33	78
NILE VALLEY SUDAN	WÂDI HALFA																	0	0	
	KAREIMA	00	8	0N	1	0	2	1	19		13			9		38	-1	0	3	1
	ʿATBARA	00	7	0N	3	0	0	—	17		16					56	7	0	7	2
	KHARTUM	01	6	02	3	0	5	2	16		17			13		30	-1	0	10	4
	KASSALA	01	8	00	0	1	3	3	13		22			11				0	2	8
	WAD MEDANI	00	7	32	2	0	0	—	15		17					37	02	0	11	12
	RENK	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	15		18			0		30	00	0	0	47
	ROSEIRES	00	8	28	3	0	0	—	12		18					56	09	0	2	36
	EL OBEID	02	8	30	2	1	8	1	17		13			10		24	-07	0	0	16
	EL FASHER	01	8	00	0	0	5	1			8			N		40	-05	0	0	6
	GENEINA	02	8	0N	3	1	10	2			12					26	-07	0		N
	MALAKAL	01	8	02	N	1	7	1			20			1N		26	02	0	69	88
	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	10	2	1N		18			11		34	02	0	261	143
	JUBA	05	6	16	1	1	10	2	13		20			15		49	09	0	129	140

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Rain	91-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm ... Duststorm	3
Fog, Thick Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ...	1
500 ...	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 ...	4
4 ...	5
10 ...	6
20 ...	7
50 ...	8
Visibility more than 50	9

CLOUD (N)

0 tenths	0
1 or 2 tenths	1
3 tenths	2
4 tenths	3
All similar	4
Sky obscured	5
No clouds	6
8/8 thin	7
8/8 thick	8
Stratus	9

WIND SPEED (ff)

	m.p.h.	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Air current	1-3	1
Very light	4-7	2
Light	8-12	3
Moderate	13-18	4
Fresh	19-24	5
Strong	25-31	6
Very strong	32-38	7
Gale	39-46	8
Strong gale	47-54	9
Whole gale	55-63	10
Storm	64-74	11
Hurricane	75-84	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01-17 Sea = 01-32 e.g.
09 = East, 18 = South
24 = West, 32 = North.
00 is Calm

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 24TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	ALMAZA	FAROUK AIRPORT	PORT SAID	MATRÛH	MINYA		FOUAD A.P.	ALMAZA
TIME	AEROPLANE ASCENT ON 25TH	RAWINSONDE ON 25TH	14	13 30	14	30	15	14
HEIGHT (m)	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
SURFACE		1873						
200			280 11	190 10	350 10		30 10	340 3
500			290 13	190 7	20 10		N0 12	340 3
1000		600 11 65 140 8	280 14	190 9	30 9		N0 13	350 N
1500			290 16		340 3		40 15	330 N
2000		3460 6 65 30 16	ENT. CL		310 9		N0 22	310 7
3000		4990 N 65 360 16			300 18		30 17	310 8
4000		6620 6 35 290 13						290 13
5000		10200 2 25 280 19						
6000		14290 -6 55 290 31						
7000		18220 -16 55 280 50						
8000								
9000		30820 -39 — 280 86						
10000								
11000								
12000								
13000								
14000								
15000								
16000								
17000								
18000								
19000								
20000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25TH

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI	MATRÛH	FOUAD AIRPORT	PORT SAID	FARAFRA	ALMAZA	HELWAN	MINYA	ASYUT	LUXOR	ASWAN
TIME	5	5	3 30	3 45	3	2 30	7 15	5			5 N
HEIGHT (m)	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	130 24	190 20	230 8	140 3	80 10	90 N	90 8	20 16			10 8 160 28
500	190 23	200 16	240 8	60 3	60 13	90 6	90 18	20 18			60 1N 170 30
1000	200 18	170 9	240 8	60 9	40 13	90 7	60 13	10 17			40 19 170 23
1500	210 12	210 N	260 10	10 8	360 1N	30 N	10 3	360 43			360 3 200 22
2000	ENT. NS	230 9	260 12		260 12	300 3	360 9	260 N0			350 8 190 18
3000					280 19	280 8	280 17				250 21
4000						290 16	300 30				200 22
5000					260 34						
6000					280 47						
7000											
8000											

STATION	BAHARIYA	DAKHLA	KHARGA	HURGHADA	WADI HALFA	ABU HAMÂD	KAREIMA	KHARTÛM	KASSALA	EL OBEID	EL FASHER	MALAKAL
TIME	5	5	6	9 15		N		6 30				N
HEIGHT (m)	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200	100 16	70 5	20 10	350 8								
500	100 18	50 10	N0 1N	350 0	350 06	50 11		30 27				10 25
1000	90 13	N0 6	40 7	30	330 02	40 20		N0 22				20 30
1500	90 9	360 4	350 7	0 2	270 02	40 16		70 7				30 8
2000	300 7	330 9	340 13	2		40 15		N0 8				10 10
3000	280 21	10 8				320 6		350 5				50 1
4000	300 32											
5000	300 36											
6000												
7000												
8000												

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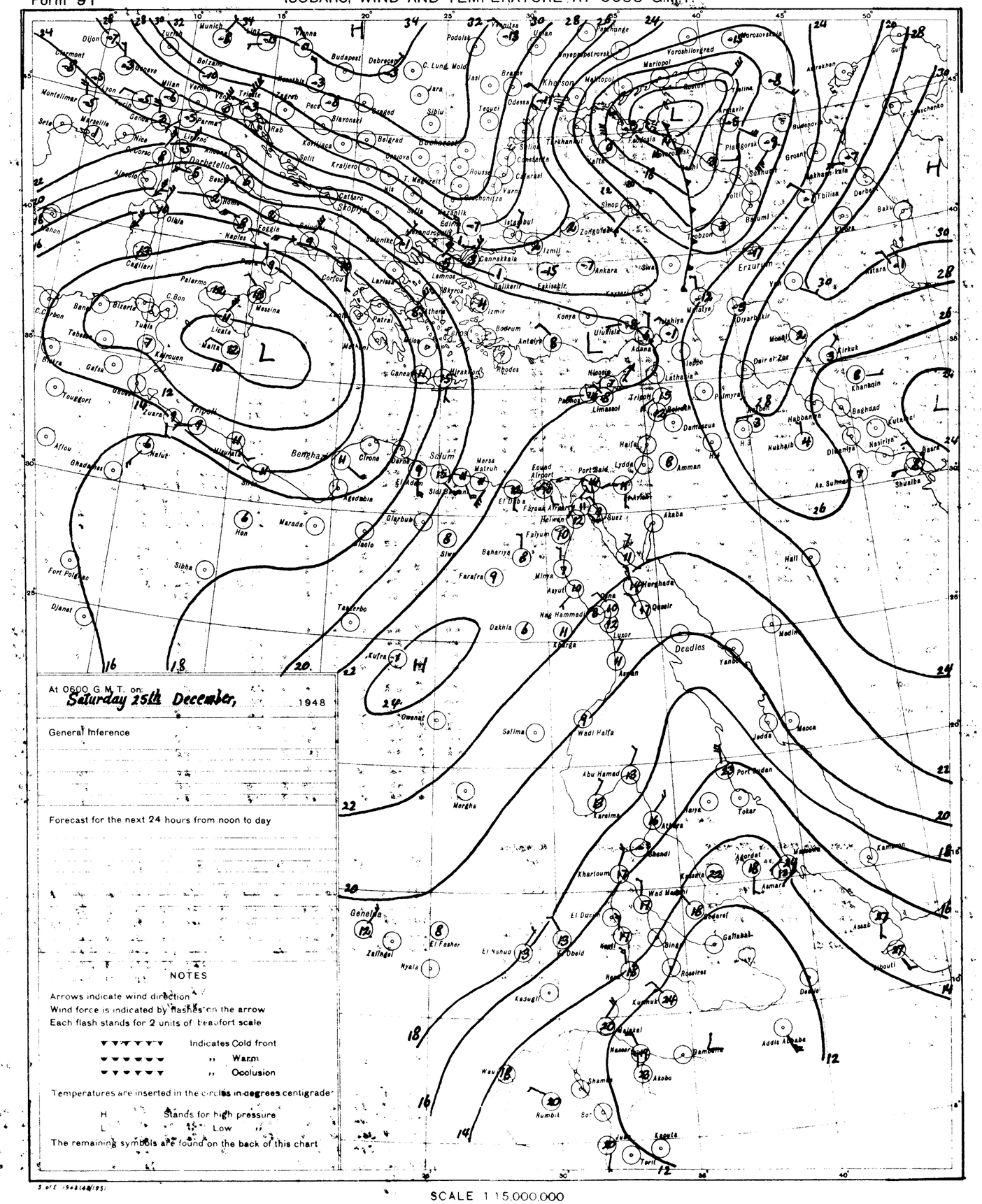
Note: All times G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on: **Saturday 25th December,** 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction

Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow

Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front

" Warm

" Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure

L " Low "

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S. of E. 1548(48)/951

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 49 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 02 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : SUNDAY 26th DECEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on SATURDAY 25th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	16	5	1	8	4/	17.4	18.9	40	05	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	7	20	3	0	5-	6/	19	19	56	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	8	16	1	1	3-	8		19.3	39	05	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	12	2	1	3	8	20.4	17.0	49	06	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	14	2	0	0	-	20.7	18	52	08	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	12	2	0	0	-	20.7	17.6	61	10	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	8	03	3	0	0	-	21	18	52	08	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	7	08	2	0	1	8	21.0	17.9	50	07	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	16	3	0	0-	-	21.1	19.0	52	09	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	08	2	0	0	-	20.8	20.0	41	06	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	20	3	1	5-	8	21.0	19.0	46	07	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	08	3	0	0	-	20.0	18.2	41	04	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	28	3	1	3	8	20.7	20.4	33	03	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	20.6	19.0	40	05	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	08	4	0	0	-	19	20	29	02	0
	141	ALMAZA	00	8	06	4	0	0	-	19.5	20.2	35	04	0
		EZBEKÎYA	00	9	06	2	0	0	-	19.9	20.8	33	04	0
		GÎZA	00	8	06	2	0	0	-	19.8	21.7	38	07	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	06	2	0	0	-	19.4	20.5	26	01	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.0	20.2	45	08	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	10	1	0	0	-	20.0	21.2	41	07	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	20	2	0	0	-	20	21	47	09	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	-	19.4	19.3	52	09	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	1	0	0	-	17.5	21.5	45	09	0
	156	QENA	00	9	20	1	0	0	-	18.4	19.2	52	09	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	18	21	53	10	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	17.4	22.7	36	07	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	16	4	0	0	-	18.8	20.3			
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	16	1	0	0	-	20.3	20.5	45	08	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	17.9	22.6	40	09	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-		19.8	39	06	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	17.5	20.0	34	04	0
	145	TÛR	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	19.2	20.8	52	11	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	00	0	0	0	-	19	19	56	10	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	18.8	20.6	57	12	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	6	02	5-	1	7	8,4	13	27	66	20	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	01	8	02	1	1	5-	1	14	26	28	06	0
	167	'ATBARA	00	7	04	2	0	1	2	12	27	27	06	0
	209	KHARTÛM	00	8	02	3	1	1	1	12	27	23	04	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	01	1	1	3-	2	8	32	36	15	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	04	2	0	0	-		29	23	06	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES												
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	02	2	1	5-	1	12	26	16	-2	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	03	2	1	5-	2		22	16	-5-	0
	179	GENEINA	02	8	06	2	1	10	2		26			0
S. KORDOFAN	176	MALAKÂL	00	8	32	3	1	1	2	8	32	21	07	0
	177	WAU	02	8	06	2	1	10	2	8	31	11	-3	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	04	2	1	10	2	8	32	17	04	0

At 1800 on 25th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
00	8	16	2	1	0	-	17.1	12.4	61	05	0
00	7	19	4	1	0	-	18	14	59	06	0
00	7	08	1	0	0	-		17.2	66	09	0
00	7	10	2	0	5	6	20.8	13	82	10	0
00		06	2	0	0	-	20.8	13.7	80	11	0
00	7	10	3	0	0	-	21	16	68	10	0
00	8	24	3	0	0	-		11.1	87	09	0
00	4	16	3	0	0	-	21.2	13.2	77	09	0
00	5	12	1	0	0	-	21.1	12.8	77	09	0
00	8	20	1	1	0	-	21.6	12.	85		0
00	6	32	2	0	0	-	20.6	13.0	66	07	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	-	21.8	14.8	61	09	0
00		04	1	0	0	-	20.6	13.0	66	07	0
00	7	08	2	0	0	-	20	14	48	03	0
00	7	10	3	0	0	-	20	14	48	03	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.3	12.7	58	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.6	12.8	64	06	0
00	7	04	1	0	0	-	20.3	14.9	34	01	0
00	9	00	0	0	4	-	20.6	12.1	79	08	0
00	9	14	1	0	0	-	20.2	11.7	69	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20	12	72	07	0
00	6	20	1	0	0	-	21.2	12.9	67	07	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		13.4	73	08	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	19.5	14.0	67	08	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19	14	55	05	0
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	18.6	18.6	37	04	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	18.8	13.2	54	04	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	21.5	11.0	63	04	0
							21.0	12.7	45	01	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-		15.6	54	06	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.4	15.4	48	04	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	19.1	12.9	60	05	0
00	7	28	1	0	0	-	19.5	16.4	69	10	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20	13	77	09	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	19.2	17.3	71	12	0

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 25th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 25th at 1200

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE mbs	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1007		10	69	190	12
500		500	11	65	190	12
1000						
1500						
2000	940	3390	10	45	260	23
4000	880	4580	7	35	270	33
6000	750	10150	2	48	270	48
8000	650	14150	-7	45	250	62
10000	540	18340	-15	-		
12000	450					
14000	370					
16000	300					
18000	250					
20000	200					
	150					
	100					

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 26th at 0600

HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200	190	25
500	200	23
1000	220	14
1500	220	21
2000		
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

MATRÛH — IN

HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200	100	12
500	120	12
1000	100	12
1500	120	9
2000	110	7
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

PORT-SAÏD — IN

HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200		
500		
1000		
1500		
2000		
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

MINYA — 15

HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200	250	3
500	280	7
1000	280	5
1500	280	8
2000	280	12
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

HUMIDITY — Mean for the day

STATION	25th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	65	0
Dekhîla	64	-5
Giza	73	-1
Helwan	46	-11

GIZA — MAXIMUM TEMP.

On	26th	0.7

Remarks

At 0600 on SUNDAY 26th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today TnTn	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. from Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
00	9	20	3	0	2	9	18.2		11.9	20		8		79	08	0	157	
00	7	25	4	0	0	-	18		11	19		9		71	06	0	126	
00	8	20	1	0	0	-			10.0	20		5		62	03	0	94	
00	9	16	2	0	0	-	17.2	-1.6	11.2	18	-2	11	0	75	07	0	140	86
00	7	18	3	0	0	-	12.5		10	18		8		88	08	0	118	
00		16	2	0	0	-	18.7	+0.6	10.3	19		6		93	09	0	59	36
																	17	
00	8	20	3	0	0	-	18.8	0.0	12.1	20	+1	8	0	65	05	0	32	31
00	5	20	4	0	0	-	19.4	+0.7	9.3	21	0	9	0	83	06	0	26	33
00	8	12	1	0	0	-	19.0	+0.3	7.5	21	0	6	-2	86	06	0	12	15
00	8	14	1	0	0	-	20.0	+0.9	8.4	20	-1	5	-2	88	06	0	8	12
00	6	18	1	0	0	-	19.0	-0.2	8.2	20	0	7	0	78	04	0	3	9
00	7	22	2	0	0	-	19.8	+0.6	8.9	21		7		77	05	0	4	
00	6	14	1	0	0	-	19.1		12.0	20		6		63	05	0	5	
00	7	18	3	0	0	-	20		12	20		9		63	05	0	dr	
00	7	14	4	0	0	-	20		13	20		8		55	04	0	2	
00	7	18	1	0	0	-	20.6	+1.2	10.5	22	+2	8	0	67	04	0	6	8
00	7	18	1	0	0	-	20.3	+0.8	10.4	22	+2	6	-1	69	04	0	12	9
00	7	08	2	0	0	-	20.6	+1.0	10.7	21	+2	7	-2	57	03	0	6	7
00	6	02	2	0	0	-	21.1	+1.7	8.0	21	-1	5	-2	72	03	0	6	2
00	9	20	1	0	0	-	20.3		8.1	22		3		74	04	0	6	
00	5	18	2	0	0	-	21		7	21		5		81	04	0	4	
00	7	20	1	0	0	-	21.5	+1.4	11.8	21	0	6	-1	67	06	0	3	3
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	21.4	+2.6	10.4	20	-3	8	0	78	06	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20		10	22		4		62	03	0	dr	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	19.8	+0.9	13.9	23	-1	9	-2	56	05	0	dr	
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	19.5	-1.1	5.0	21	0	2	-3	45	-6	0	0	W
00	8	00	1	0	0	-	21.4	+1.2	8.0	21	+1	3	-2	42	-4	0	dr	W
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.4		6.2	21		-2	5	58	-2	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.8	+1.3	7.0	24	+2	2	-4	63	00	0	dr	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	20.5	+1.3	8.9	22	-1	5	-2	62	02	0	0	
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	18.8	+0.1	10.0	23	+2	6	-4	62	03	0	12	8
00	9	02	3	0	0	-	19.5	+1.4	12.7	21	-1	7	-2	48	02	0	0	6
00	9	22	1	0	0	-	19		12	20		5		55	03	0	dr	
00	8	28	3	0	0	-	18.6	+1.1	15.7	21	-3	14	-1	62	07	0	0	W
01	8	32	2	0	3											0	0	6
																0		W
02	7	00	0	0	10	2	14		16					92	06	0	261	143
01	8	06	1	1	3		19									0	129	141

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN	
TIME			N	45			N	30	3		6	45							5	5-
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	290	17	300	31			260	7	210	14	150	6							360	3
500	300	19	290	25			280	12	260	17	230	6							300	5
1000	310	21	290	29			280	12	260	20	270	13							60	10
1500	300	19	300	17			270	19	260	28	300	12								
2000							260	27			270	19								
3000							M		270	42										
4000																				
5000									260	48										
6000									270	89										
7000																				
8000																				

STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKÂL	
TIME	5		5		7		9	15																
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	240	14	330	2	20	7	330	10																
500	250	22	320	00	10	8	310	15																
1000	300	24	330	10	350	11	310	17																
1500	300	28	330	21	330	14	300	19																
2000	300	23	290	13	290	9	270	19																
3000	300	39			300	10	M																	
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the ... of Egypt 1948 148, 1951

Note. All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94-96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirrocumulus	3
Altocumulus	4
Altostratus	5
Stratocumulus	6
Nimbostratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulonimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

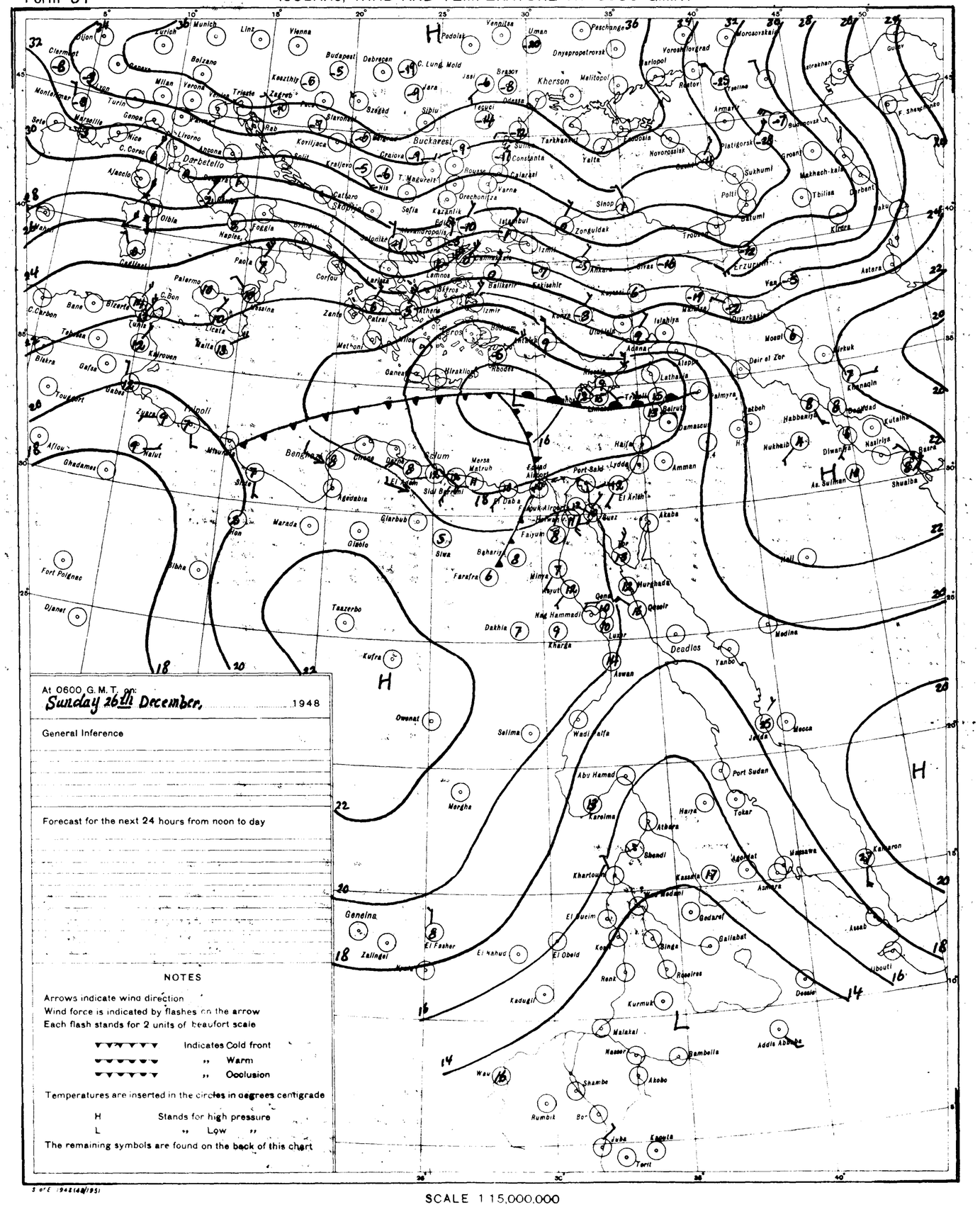
	Knots	Force
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-3	1
Very light	4-10	2
Light	11-16	3
Moderate	17-21	4
Fresh	22-27	5
Strong	28-33	6
Very strong	34-40	7
Gale	41-47	8
Strong gale	48-55	9
Whole gale	56-63	10
Storm	64-71	11
Hurricane over	72	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

01 to 36 = 01 to 36 e.g.
09 = East, 18 = South,
27 = West, 36 = North,
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Podolsk
Kherson
Buckarest
Darbetello
Benghazi
Deadlos
Geneina
Khartoum
Port-Said
Suez
Aswan
Wadi Halfa
Port Sudan
Mecca
Jedda
Asmara
Addis Abeba
Nasser
Malakal
Kurmuk
Juba
Kasala
Gedaref
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kufra
Taszerbo
Siwa
Kharga
Dakhla
Owenat
Merdha
Selima
Abu Hamed
Kareima
Atbara
Sbendi
Kassala
Rank
Roseires
Singa
Gallabat
Deamei
Tokar
Haiya
Rumbik
Tonj
Akobo
Shambe
Nasiriya
Basra
Kuwait
Shuaiba
Habbaniya
Mosul
Kirkuk
Deir el Zor
Palmyra
Damascus
Beirut
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Gaza
Rhodes
Crete
Benghazi
Tripoli
Malta
Pantelleria
Lampedusa
Sfax
Gabes
Kairouan
Tebessa
Bone
Bizerte
C. Bon
Palermo
Trapani
Marsala
Pantelleria
Lampedusa
Malta
Licata
Augusta
Messina
Reggio
Naples
Foggia
Paola
Brindisi
Otranto
Corfou
Cattaro
Skoplje
Salonika
Athens
Skyros
Lemnos
Mytilene
Chios
Samos
Smyrna
Izmir
Balikesir
Eskisehir
Afyon
Konya
Adana
Aleppo
Latakia
Tripoli
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port-Said
Suez
Akaba
Faiyum
Baharia
Farafra
Mimya
Asyut
Qena
Luxor
Nag Hammadi
Qeneh
Qusair
Murghada
Yanbo
Medina
Wejh
Haql
Nukheib
Diwaniya
Kut-al-Hai
Amara
Abadan
Ahwaz
Khorramshahr
Bushire
Lingeh
Bandar Abbas
Jask
Muscat
Sohar
Masirah
Kuria Muria
Aden
Mukalla
Socotra
Hargeisa
Berbera
Mogadiscio
Kismayu
Mombasa
Nairobi
Kisumu
Entebbe
Gondar
Asmara
Massawa
Kassala
Port Sudan
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Luxor
Kharga
Dakhla
Siwa
Sollum
Mersa Matruh
El Daba
El Arish
Gaza
Rafah
Haifa
Beirut
Tripoli
Benghazi
Agedabia
El Agheila
Marada
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Homs
Tobruk
Derna
Gazala
Mersa Brega
Sidi Barrani
Fort Polignac
Djanet
Tamanrasset
Ouargla
Biskra
Gafsa
Tozeur
Gabes
Sfax
Kairouan
Tunis
Bizerte
C. Bon
C. Carbon
Bone
Tebessa
Kairouan
Gafsa
Biskra
Ouargla
Djanet
Fort Polignac
Ghadames
Nalut
Zuara
Tripoli
Misurata
Sirte
Benghazi
Agedabia
Marada
Gialo
Taszerbo
Kufra
Owenat
Merdha
Selima
Wadi Halfa
Abu Hamed
Kareima
Atbara
Sbendi
Khartoum
Kassala
Gedaref
Gallabat
Singa
Rank
Roseires
Kurmuk
Malakal
Nasser
Bambella
Akobo
Shambe
Rumbik
Tonj
Juba
Kapoeta
Torit
Addis Abeba
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Assab
Djibouti
Deamei
Geneina
El Fasher
El Obeid
El Nahud
Zalingei
Kadugli
Nyala
Wau
Mongalla
Aweil
Fashoda
Malakal
Kurmuk
Roseires
Rank
Singa
Gedaref
Kassala
Gallabat
Asmara
Massawa
Kamaran
Assab
Djibouti
Deamei
Addis Abeba
Bambella
Akobo
Nasser

OAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 49 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 03 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : MONDAY 27th DECEMBER , 1948.

At 1200 on SUNDAY 26 th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	9	24	3	0	5	8	18.2	18.7	73	14	0
	160	MATRÛH	01	8	30	4	0	5	6	18	19	73	14	0
	134	EL DABA	00	8	28	1	0	0	–		19.0	70	13	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	2	1	3	8	18.3	19.0	72	14	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	00	8	26	3	0	0	–	16.9	20	69	14	0
	159	DAMIETTA	00	8	18	3	0	0	–	16.6	19.8	50	09	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	20	2	0	0	–	17	20	46	08	0
	135	EL ARISH	00	8	28	5	0	0	–	16.3	18.2	49	07	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	00	7	24	3	0	0	–	17.9	20.2	55	11	0
	137	MANSURA	00	8	16	2	0	0	–	17.0	20.8	43	08	0
	138	TANTA	00	8	20	3	0	0	–	18.3	20.0	40	06	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	32	2	0	0	–	17.1	19.8	47	08	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	22	3	1	3	8	17.4	23.4	34	06	0
		ISMAÏLÍA	00	7	20	2	0	0	–	17.5	21.5	20	–2	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	22	4	0	0	–	17	21	28	02	0
	141	ALMÁZA	00	7	18	4	0	0	–	17.4	19.6	36	05	0
		EZBEKÍYA	00	8	18	2	0	0	–	17.8	21.4	33	04	0
		GÍZA	00	8	18	2	0	0	–	17.8	22.0	43	07	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	8	16	3	0	0	–	18.0	19.3	36	04	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	22	2	0	0	–	18.8	21.6	38	07	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	22	1	0	0	–	18.4	21.8	40	08	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	18	22	50	11	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	22	1	0	0	–	18.8	19.8	33	03	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	17.4	22.1	41	08	0
	156	QENA	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	17.4	21.2	40	07	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	32	1	0	0	–	17	24	44	11	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	2	0	0	–	16.6	23.8	24	02	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	20.4	21.5	62	14	0
	149	BAHARÍYA	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	18.7	23.0	28	04	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	2	0	0	–	18.4	22.6	31	05	0
	151	KHARGA												
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	00	8	16	2	0	0	–	16.3	21.8	39	07	0
	145	TÛR	00	7	28	4	0	0	–	16.4	21.2	57	12	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	1	0	0	–	17	21	57	12	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	04	2	0	0	–	16.7	22.0	50	11	0
	208	PORT SUDAN	01	8	04	4	1	5	8,4	13	26	84	23	0
NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	06	2	0	0	–	13	28	33	10	0
	167	ATBARA	01	8	20	3	1	5	2	11	28	37	12	0
	209	KHARTUM	01	8	02	3	0	3	1	10	29	23	06	0
	170	KASSALA	02	8	02	1	1	9	2	7	32	41	17	0
CENTRAL SUDAN	171	WAD MEDANI	02	8	28	2	1	10	1	9	31	24	08	0
	182	RENK												
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	10	33	26	11	0
	174	EL OBEID	01	8	02	3	0	5	2	10	28	13	–3	0
	175	EL FASHER	01	8	02	2	1	5	1		25	24	03	0
	179	GENEINA	01	8	06	2	1	3	1		28	08	–9	0
S. SUDAN	176	MALAKÂL	00	8	32	3	1	2	1	7	33	13	01	0
	177	WAU	01	8	04	2	1	5	1	7	33	14	02	0
	178	JUBA	01	8	02	2	1	7	2	6	33	21	08	0

At 1800 on 26 th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
146	SIDI BARÂNI	01	8	04	3	1	5	6	20.6	15.7	86	13	0
160	MATRÛH	01	8	04	4	5	5	6	20	16	77	12	04
134	EL DABA	00	7	28	1	0	0	–		18.0	72	13	0
132	ALEXANDRIA	01	5	32	3	2	5	6	19.4	17.0	74	12	0
150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	30	1	1	8	8,4	19.2	17	77	13	1
159	DAMIETTA	00		28	2	0	0	–	18.3	13.6	81	11	0
161	PORT SAÏD	00	7	22	2	0	0	–	19	16	68	10	0
135	EL ARISH	00	8	20	2	0	0	–		14.7	83	12	0
136	DAMANHUR	00	5	24	2	0	0	–	18.3	14.8	81	12	0
137	MANSURA	00	5	24	1	0	0	–	18.8	13.2	85	10	0
138	TANTA	02	8	00	0	1	8	8	19.2	13.5	90	12	0
139	ZAGAZIG	02	5	00	0	0	0	–	19.5	12.4	78	08	0
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	00	7	28	3	0	0	–	18.8	13.4	73	08	0
	ISMAÏLÍA	00	6	26	1	0	0	–	17.6	13.1	64	04	0
928	FAROUK(Airport)	00	8	20	3	0	0	–	19	15	56	06	0
141	ALMÁZA	00	7	20	2	0	0	–	19	14	52	04	0
	EZBEKÍYA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	19.8	13.0	65	06	0
	GÍZA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	19.9	11.4	71	06	0
143	HELWÂN	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19.8	15.0	50	04	0
153	FAIYÛM	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19.2	13.3	72	08	0
	BENI SUEF	00	9	12	1	0	0	–	19.4	10.9	79	07	0
162	MINYA	00	7	18	2	0	0	–	20	13	72	08	0
155	ASYÛT	00	6	20	1	0	0	–	20.2	13.6	60	06	0
164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19.8	13.2	71	08	0
156	QENA	00	6	24	2	0	0	–	18.6	16.2	55	07	0
157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19	14	52	04	0
158	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	–	18.0	19.0	34	03	0
148	SIWA	00	6	00	0	0	0	–	20.7	12.5	65	06	0
149	BAHARÍYA	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	20.6	12.0	54	03	0
	FARAFRA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	20.7	13.1	46	02	0
152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	19.8	15.4	45	03	0
151	KHARGA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	20.3	13.8	41	01	0
144	SUEZ	00	6	32	1	0	0	–	17.9	13.3	85	10	0
145	TÛR	00	7	28	1	0	0	–	17.6	16.0	41	03	0
163	HURGHÂDA	00	8	26	1	0	0	–	18	17	32	00	0
147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	–	18.3	13.3	60	05	0
208	PORT SUDAN	01	9	30	4	2	7	6	–				
165	WADI HALFA												
166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	17	14	39	00	1
167	ATBARA	00	8	04	2	0	0	–					
209	KHARTUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	14	23	18	10	4
170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	14	20	15	04	2
171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	32	3	0	0	–	12				12
182	RENK	00	8	04	2	0	0	–	14	18	46	06	49
172	ROSEIRES	00	8	30	3	0	0	–	12	18	64	11	36
174	EL OBEID	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	16	16	34	00	16
175	EL FASHER	00	8	03	2	0	2	2					6
179	GENEINA	00	8	04	2	0	1	1					4
176	MALAKÂL	05	7			0	0	–	13	23	16	26	02	69	88
177	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	10	2	14	17	11	60	09	261	143
178	JUBA													129	141

At 0600 on MONDAY 27 th

INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	MAXIMUM Yesterday	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
		ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		Tn Tn		UU				
146	SIDI BARÂNI	50	8	14	2	1	10	7	21.9		12.5	19		9		93	12		15.7	
160	MATRÛH	01	7	09	2	1	7	6	22		13	19		8		82	10	04	120	
134	EL DABA	01	7	08	1	2	7	8	21.9		15.4	20		9		71	10	0	9.4	
132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	30	3	2	7	8	22.0	+3.2	15.0	20	+1	11	0	64	08	04	140	88
150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	9	30	3	1	8	8,4	21.9		15	26		10		48	09	1	119	
159	DAMIETTA	02		26	4	5	8	8	20.4	+2.3	15.8	20		8		68	14	04	59	37
161	PORT SAÏD	03	7	23	3	1	10	8	21		15	21		14		82	12	0	17	
135	EL ARISH	21	8	20	2	5	10	7	20.2	+1.4	13.2	20	+1	9	+1	95	12	04	32	31
136	DAMANHUR	01	6	24	2	5	5	8	21.6	+2.9	11.2	22	+1	9	0	94	10	04	26	33
137	MANSURA	00	8	24	1	0	0	–	21.5	+2.8	13.6	22	+1	12	+4	85	10	0	12	15
138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	6	0	–	21.6	+2.5	11.7	21	0	7	0	98	11	1	9	13
139	ZAGAZIG	02	5	16	1	5	9	7	21.6	+2.4	12.6	22	+2	8	+1	100	13	04	3	9
	SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	6	28	2	4	0	–	21.8	+2.6	12.3	25		12		78	09	0	4	
	ISMAÏLÍA	03	5	24	1	2	10	5	21.4		13.9	22		12		86	12	0	5	
928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	6	00	0	1	8	6	22		14	21		12		73	10	0	04	
141	ALMÁZA	05	6	12	1	0	9	6	22		13	21		12		82	11	0	2	
	EZBEKÍYA	02	7	00	0	2	9	6	22.6	+3.2	12.6	22	+2	10	+2	80	10	0	6	8
	GÍZA	02	7	00	0	2	9	6	22.6	+3.1	10.9	22	+2	8	+2	89	09	0	12	9
143	HELWÂN	01	6	00	0	1	7	4	22.4	+2.8	12.2	20	+1	10	+1	86	10	0	6	8
153	FAIYÛM	09	6	00	0	1	3	8	23.1	+3.7	11.0	23	+2	7	0	87	05	0	tr	2
	BENI SUEF	03	9	24	1	1	10	6	22.8		10.8	22		5		69	06	0	tr	
162	MINYA	05	6	00	0	0	0	–	22		7	23		5		87	05	0	4	
155	ASYÛT	00	7	22	1	0	0	–	22.0	+1.9	11.3	22	+1	6	–1	72	06	0	0	3
164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	22.0	+2.4	11.2	24		4		65	04	0	0	
156	QENA	00	7	22	2	0	0	–	22.0	+3.2	10.8	22	–1	9	+1	73	06	0	04	
157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	21		11			4		63	04	0	04	
158	ASWAN	00	9	00	0	0	0	–	20.4	+1.4	13.2	25	+1	10	–1	51	03	0	04	
148	SIWA	00	7	00	0	0	0	–	23.4	+2.7	8.0	22	+1	4	0	59	00	0	0	4
149	BAHARÍYA	01	8	00	0	1	3	8	22.6	+2.4	10.0	24	+4	5	0	62	03	0	04	4
	FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	23.4		7.0	23		1		45	–4	0	04	
152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	22.7	+2.3	6.7	24	+2	4	–2	52	–2	0	04	
151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	22.2	+3.0	11.1	23	0	5	–2	49	00	0	0	
144	SUEZ	03	6	24	1	2	10	9	20.4	+1.6	14.2	24	+3	9	–1	83	11	0	12	8
145	TÛR	00	9	04	1	0	0	–	19.6	+1.7	15.1	22	0	10	+1	50	05	0	0	6
163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	24	2	0	0	–	20		14	22		10		67	08	0	04	
147	QUSEIR	00	8	28	2	0	0	–	18.8	+1.2	17.7	22	–2	14	–1	38	03	0	0	4
208	PORT SUDAN	01	9	30	4	2	7	6	–					20			13	0	33	80
165	WADI HALFA																	0	0	
166	KAREIMA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	17		14			11		39	00	0	3	1
167	ATBARA	00	8	04	2	0	0	–						15				0	7	2
209	KHARTUM	00	8	32	2	0	0	–	14		23			18		44	10	0	10	4
170	KASSALA	00	8	00	0	0	0	–	14		20			15		35	04	0	2	3
171	WAD MEDANI	00	9	32	3	0	0	–	12									0	11	12
182	RENK	00	8	04	2	0	0	–	14		18					46	06	0	0	49
172	ROSEIRES	00	8	30	3	0	0	–	12		18					64	11	0	2	36
174	EL OBEID	00	8	30	2	0	0	–	16		16			11		34	00	0	0	16
175	EL FASHER	00	8	03	2	0	2	2										0	0	6
179	GENEINA	00	8	04	2	0	h	1										0		4
176	MALAKÂL	05	7			0	0	–	13		23			16		26	02	0	69	88
177	WAU	02	8	00	0	1	10	2	14		17			11		60	09	0	261	143
178	JUBA																	0	129	141

HUMIDITY

Mean for the day

STATION	26 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	70	+ 5
Ezbekiya	59	– 10
Giza	63	– 11
Helwan	49	– 8

GIZA

GRASS MINIMUM TEMP.

ON 27 th 3.2

Remarks

ALMAZA AEROPLANE ASCENT

ON 27 th AT 3

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	998				
500	1000	12	68	230	7
1000	950				
1500	900				
2000	850	8	85	320	18
4000	700	4	75	310	22
6000	600	4	55	290	28
8000	500				
10000	400				
12000	300				
14000	250				
16000	200				
18000	150				
20000	100				

FAROUK AIRPORT RAWINSONDE

ON 27 th AT 3

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	998				
500	950				
1000	900				
1500	850				
2000	800				
2500	750				
3000	700				
3500	650				
4000	600				
4500	550				
5000	500				
5500	450				
6000	400				
6500	350				
7000	300				
7500	250				
8000	200				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 26 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	ALMAZA		MATRUH		FOUAD A.P.		PORT SAID	
TIME	13 15		14		15		14 15	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	190	8	320	10	290	15	250	15
500	210	8	300	18	300	13	240	15
1000	250	10	290	23	290	14	250	15
1500	280	10	ENT. Sc.		300	12	250	21
2000	280	7			300	12	320	49
3000	320	8			290	16		
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION	MINYA	
TIME	14 30	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV
200	20	10
500	10	10
1000	20	9
1500	10	10
2000	10	14
3000		
4000		
5000		
6000		
7000		
8000		

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMÁZA		HELWÂN		MINYA		ASYUT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5		5		3		4 45		3				7 30		3						5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	100	13	40	9	350	20	310	18	300	10			150	1	10	12					10	10	90	18
500	100	12	40	9	340	18	320	21	330	14			360	8	10	9					20	19	90	15
1000	90	7	40	9	330	16	ENTSc.		320	15			340	9	20	8					30	27	60	5
1500	270	11	ENTSc.		330	21			310	18			310	12	360	16					30	27	10	6
2000									290	29											20	8	280	13
3000									280	42											340	10	280	27
4000																					280	20		
5000									290	55														
6000									290	61														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WÂDI HALFA		ABU HAMÂD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKÂ	
TIME	5		5		6		9 15																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	30	16	10	3	20	15	320	24																
500	20	17	40	8	30	18	320	23																
1000	60	13	20	6	30	13	320	16																
1500	340	11	330	4	350	7	310	24																
2000	290	17	360	9	350	17	320	30																
3000	280	41			290	13																		
4000					280	25																		
5000					270	39																		
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
.. of Snow	83, 84
.. of Sleet	85, 86
.. of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
.. ended, now Rain	91
.. with Hail	94-96
.. with Duststorm	98
.. heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 ..	1
500 ..	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 ..	4
4 ..	5
10 ..	6
20 ..	7
50 ..	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirro stratus	2
Cirro cumulus	3
Alto cumulus	4
Alto stratus	5
Strato cumulus	6
Nimbo stratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulo nimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	FORCE
Calm	0-1	0
Almost calm	2-6	1
Very light	7-12	2
Light	13-18	3
Moderate	19-26	4
Fresh	27-35	5
Strong	36-44	6
Very strong	45-54	7
Gale	55-65	8
Strong gale	66-77	9
Whole gale	78-90	10
Storm	91-104	11
Hurricane	over 104	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

16 or Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North.
00 is Calm

Printed by the Survey of Egypt 1948 (48/1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.

At 0600 G.M.T. on: Monday 27th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.O.E. 1948(48/195)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO

Time of Sunrise 04 50 G.M.T.

" " Sunset 15 03 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : TUESDAY 28th DECEMBER , 1948.

Form 91

At 1200 on MONDAY 27th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	50	8	06	2	2	10	7	22.0	13.9	92	13	0
	160	MATRÛH	03	7	08	2	1	10	6	22	16	68	10	0
	134	EL DABA	01	7	04	1	1	5	8	21.8	17.0	61	09	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	02	9	30	3	2	8	5	21.5	15.6	59	08	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	7	30	3	2	10	8	21.8	17	60	09	0
	159	DAMIETTA	02	8	26	4	2	8	6	20.3	16.7	63	10	0
	161	PORT SAÏD	01	8	31	4	0	5	8	20	18	52	08	0
	135	EL ARISH	02	8	24	3	2	9	9	17.9	17.2	73	12	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	02	7	04	3	2	9	8	22.3	17.0	61	09	0
	137	MANSURA	01	8	04	2	1	5	6	21.1	17.8	59	10	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	3	1	5	8	21.5	17.1	59	10	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	24	1	1	5	8	21.4	17.6	60	10	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	20.5	21.4	36	05	0
		ISMAILIA	01	6	28	3	1	5	6	20.7	19.4	43	06	0
CANAL AREA	928	FAROUK (Airport)	01	7	26	4	1	3	8	21	18	48	06	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	32	4	1	7	8	20.7	18.0	49	08	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	21.2	18.6	54	08	0
		GIZA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	21.4	18.6	50	08	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	29	2	1	6	8	21.2	17.4	47	05	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	01	8	02	2	1	5	8	21.2	18.8	46	07	0
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	5	8	20.4	19.9	58	11	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	4	0	0	-	21	21	57	12	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	19.6	20.6	36	05	0
	164	NAG HAMMÂDI	00	8	32	1	0	0	-	18.5	23.4	36	07	0
	156	QENA	00	9	30	2	0	0	-	18.3	22.2	33	05	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	18	24	41	10	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	30	1	0	0	-	17.0	24.0	20	00	0
DESERT AREA	148	SIWA	00	8	28	3	0	0	-	21.8	21.3	55	12	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	-	21.0	20.5	60	13	0
		FARAFRA												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	1	0	0	-		20.6?	31	03	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	20.6	23.5	24	02	0
SUEZ CANAL AREA	144	SUEZ	01	7	32	3	1	5	8	19.7	18.4	56	09	0
	145	TOR	00	8	28	4	0	0	-	18.2	20.1	73	15	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	4	0	0	-	18	20	69	14	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	17.8	22.7	46	11	0
	958	PORT SUDAN	01	8	04	5	1	5	7/8	13	27	66	20	0
	166	WADI HALFA												
	160	KASSALA	00	8	04	3	0	0	-	13	23	38	08	0
	167	ATBARA	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	11	29	23	06	0
	168	KHARTUM	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	9	31	22	07	0
	170	KASSALA	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	8	33	32	14	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	04	2	0	0	-	8	32	17	04	0
	18	SENNA	00	9	04	3	0	0	-	8	32	21	07	0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8	30	2	0	0	-		33	26	11	0
	173	EL OBEID	00	8	32	3	0	0	-	9	28	15	-1	0
	174	EL FASHER												
	175	GENEINA	01	8	04	2	0	3	1		28			0
		MALAKAL												
		WAU												
		JUBA												

At 1800 on 27th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
03	8	04	4	5	10	7	23.6	14.0	81	11	dw
51	7	06	3	2	10	7	24	13	82	10	0
01	8	04	1	1	6	8		16.2	56	07	0
01	5	32	2	2	7	4	22.7	14.6	63	08	0
02	7	30	1	2	10	10	22.8	15	63	08	0
02		28	3	2	9	9	22.2	14.8	73	10	0
00	7	29	4	0	1	6	22	15	72	10	0
01	9	28	2	1	5	9		16.1	76	12	dw
01	6	04	2	1	3	8	23.4	13.2	85	10	0
00	5	28	2	1	0	-	23.4	12.2	81	09	0
00	8	24	1	1	1	-	24.2	12.3	82	09	0
00	6	00	0	0	1	-	24.3	13.1	86	11	0
00	7	30	2	1	1	6	22.5	14.4	67	08	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	-	22.7	13.0	75	09	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	23	13	73	09	0
00	7	32	2	1	1	6	23.5	12.7	78	09	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	23.6	13.5	73	09	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	-	23.8	12.9	69	07	0
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	23.4	13.2	71	08	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	-	22.4	13.1	67	07	0
00	9	02	1	0	0	-	22.7	12.1	80	09	0
00	7	01	2	0	0	-	22	13	77	09	0
00	6	28	1	0	0	-	21.6	15.2	56	06	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.0	14.7	70	10	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	-	18.6	15.8	66	10	0
00	7	14	1	0	0	-	19	16	49	05	0
00	9	32	1	0	0	-	18.6	19.4	30	01	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	21.1	13.8	60	06	0
00	7						22.6	15.0	63	08	0
00	7	02	1	0	0	-	22.6	11.5	60	04	0
00	8	01	0	0	0	-		16.0	60	05	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	-	20.8	18.0	42	05	0
00	6	32	4	0	0	-	21.1	14.3	68	08	0
00	7	28	3	0	0	-	18.6	19.0	56	10	0
00	8	27	4	0	0	-	19	18	73	13	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	18.6	16.4	68	10	0

At 0600 on TUESDAY 28th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total from Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	TxTx		TnTn		UU				
03	9	04	5	2	10	6	26.5		13.2	16		13		74	08	24	157	
										17						1	121	
02	7	04	1	2	8	9			15.1	17		13		57	06	0	94	
02	9	28	3	2	8	5	25.2	+6.4	13.7	18	-1	13	+2	59		0	140	90
02	7	30	1	2	9	8,4	24.8		14	17		13		72	09	0	119	
01		30	2	1	3	8	24.2	+6.1	11.8	18		9		78	08	0	59	38
01	7	26	4	0	5	6,4	24		14	18		12		67	08	0	17	
01	9	24	2	1	6	8	23.4	+4.7	12.7	20	+1	11	+3	80	10	24	32	32
01	6	28	2	1	7	8	25.1		11.8	18		11		81	09	0	26	34
01	7	28	1	1	5	6	24.4	+5.3	10.8	20	0	10	+2	84	08	0	12	15
01	8	00	0	1	5	8	25.1	+6.0	11.3	19	-2	7	0	92	10	0	9	13
00	6	00	0	0	1	6	25.0	+5.8	10.8	20	0	9	+2	93	10	0	3	9
09	6	22	2	4	1	8	25.0	+5.8	11.7	22		9		83	09	0	4	
01	5	26	1	1	5	4	25.0		11.1	20		10		84	08	0	5	
00	6	00	0	0	2	4	25		10	19		9		82	07	0	24	
00	7	12	1	1	2	6	25.3	+5.9	10.2	19		8		82	08	0	2	
08	4	00	0	4	0	-	25.5	+6.1	10.8	19	-1	9	+1	92	10	0	6	8
08	4	00	0	0	0	-	25.2	+5.7	8.8	20	0	8	+2	89	07	0	12	9
00	6	00	0	0	0	-	25.8	+6.2	10.2	18	-1	8	-1	87	08	0	6	8
09	6	00	0	0	0	-	25.6	+6.4	7.8	19	-2	8	+1	84	07	0	5	2
00	7	12	1	0	0	-	25.2		9.7	20		5		83	07	0	2	
09	6	32	2	0	0	-	25		9	21		6		82	06	0	4	
00	7	22	1	0	0	-	24.2	+4.0	9.7	22	+2	6	0	77	06	0	0	3
00	8	28	1	0	0	-	23.6	+4.0	11.1	25		7		76	07	0	0	
00	7	24	2	0	0	-	23.0	+4.1	11.6	23	0	8	0	80	09	0	2	
00	8	06	1	0	0	-	23		11	24		4		77	07	0	2	
00	9	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	+3.0	15.0	27	+3	11	0	68	09	0	2	
00	7	04	2	0	0	-	24.3	+3.6	10.5	22	+1	4	0			0	0	4
00	7	08	1	0	0	-	25.1	+4.9	10.0	21	+1	5	0	87	08	0	2	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	25.0		9.8	21		4		67	04	0	2	
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.9	+3.4	9.2	25	+3	6	0	68	03	0	2	
00	8	02	1	0	0	-	23.5	+4.3	14.9	24	+1	11	+4	41	08	0	0	
00	7	32	2	1	5	8	24.3	+5.5	10.1	22	+1	6	-4	87	08	0	12	8
00	8	02	2	0	0	-	22.6	+4.6	13.2	21	-1	10	+1	67	07	0	0	1
00	9	25	2	0	4	8	22		14	20		11		77	10	0	2	
00	8	30	3	0	0	-	21.9	+4.3	14.7	25	+1	15	0	63	10	0	0	4
01	8	30	5	1	5	4	17		22			19		47	10	0	33	81
00	8	06	2	0	0	-	18		17			13		37	02	0	3	1
00	7	32	2	0	0	-	16		19			16		49	08	0	7	2
00	8	02	3	0	1	3	15		20			17		43	07	0	10	4
00	8	00	0	0	0	-	12		24			18		69	18	0	2	8
00	9	04	2	0	0	-	15		20					53	10	0	11	12
00	9	32	2	0	0	-	15		18					58	09	0	0	49
00	8	32	2	0	0	-	12		19					56	10	0	2	36
00	8	30	2	0	0	-	15		19			13		32	02	0	0	16
00	8	30	2	0	2	2			9			6		40	-4	0	0	6
02	8	06	2	1	9	2			12			9		33	-4	0		4
00	8	32	4	0	2	2	12		23			17		36	07	0	69	88
02	8	00	0	1	9	2	15		16			15		82	13	0	261	143
05	7	16	1	1	5	4,2	14		24			18		47	12	0	129	142

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mist, Fog in last hour	41
Thick	42
Fog in patches	43
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68-69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-99
" of Snow	83-84
" of Sleet	85-86
" of Hail	88-89
Thunderstorm	90-99
Slight or Moderate	91-92
with Hail	93-94
Heavy	95-96
with Hail	97

PAST WEATHER (W)

Cloud covering 1/2 or less	1
Cloud covering more than 1/2	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm or Blowing Snow	3
Fog or Thick Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow or Rain and Snow mixed	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 27th

(1) Direction of wind in degrees East of North (2) Velocity in Knots

Height	ALMAZA (1)	ALMAZA (2)	FARAFRA (1)	FARAFRA (2)
Surface			7878	9 81 270 3
500			1000	640 10 95 270 3
1000			950	
1500			900	3500 6 75 320 15
2000			850	5050 7 75 320 25
3000			800	6670 8 56 320 25
4000			700	10250 1 55 290 52
5000			600	14250 -7 65 300 62
10000			500	18860 -13 - 290 89
12000			400	
14000			300	
15000			250	
18000			200	
20000			150	
			100	

Height	FOUAD A.P. 15	PORT SAÏD 14 30	MINYA 14	Almaza 14 30
200	340 20	300 17	360 20	330 4
500	340 14	310 22	10 16	320 5
1000	330 15	290 18	10 10	340 5
1500		280 19	10 15	330 7
2000		300 23	140 8	300 10
3000			30 9	300 10
4000			30 10	
5000				
6000				
7000				
8000				

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

(1) Direction of wind in degrees East of North (2) Velocity in Knots

Height	BARAKA (1)	BARAKA (2)	ABU RAWASH (1)	ABU RAWASH (2)	ALMAZA (1)	ALMAZA (2)	MINA (1)	MINA (2)	ASYUT (1)	ASYUT (2)
Surface	5		3		3 30	N		6 45	3 30	
500	80 17		340 14	280 23	320 11		120 1	30 21		30 8 110 36
1000	80 18		340 16	290 21	340 13		30 16	30 25		50 16 110 37
1500			350 16	300 21	330 13		360 11	30 20		60 22 120 28
2000			360 20	320 23	330 22			30 19		50 24 160 16
3000				310 19	310 22			50 10		40 24 250 14
4000					290 46					
5000										
6000					300 49					
7000					290 71					
8000										

Height	MALAKAL (1) 5	MALAKAL (2) 5	WAU (1) 6	WAU (2) 10	JUBA (1)	JUBA (2)	KASSALA (1)	KASSALA (2)	KHARTUM (1)	KHARTUM (2)	WADI HALFA (1)	WADI HALFA (2)	ATBARA (1)	ATBARA (2)	KOSTI (1)	KOSTI (2)	4
Surface																	
500	70 22	40 5	20 18	340 31													
1000	70 29	80 8	40 15	320 29													10 25
1500	60 27	100 6	50 15	310 19													20 28
2000	50 19	360 8	50 15	.													350 11
3000	260 5	300 6	30 6														310 11
4000	270 27	310 15	310 13														240 3
5000	280 24	310 29															210 6
6000																	
7000																	
8000																	

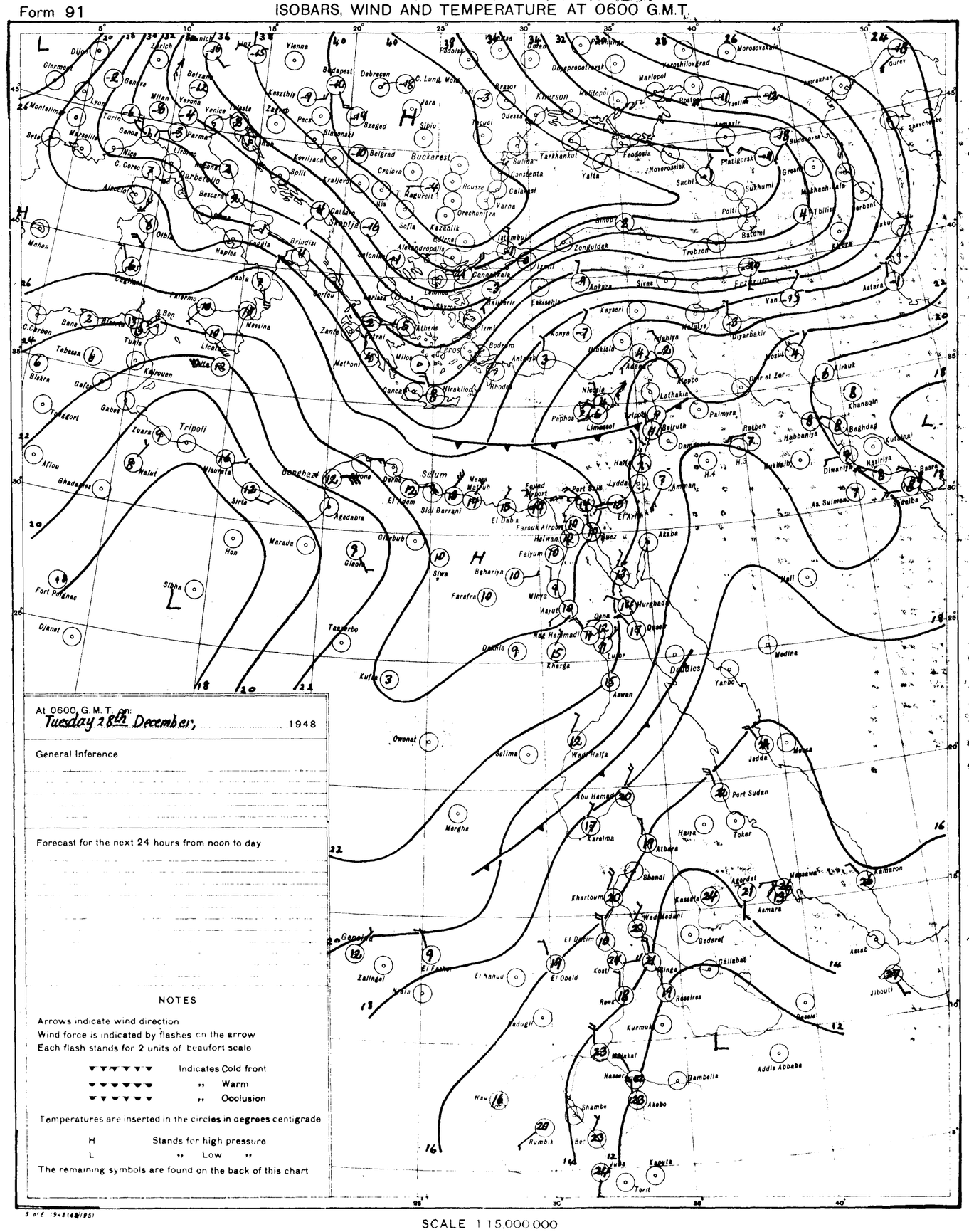
* Noted [illegible] hours of local MARTAR 1951

All times G.M.T.

Form 91 (100)

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on:
Tuesday 28th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occolusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S.O.E. 19-2148/951

SCALE 1:5,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 0H 50 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 0H G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : WEDNESDAY 29th DECEMBER , 1948.

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on TUESDAY 28th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 28th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	03	8	0H	3	2	10	6	25.H	13.7	70	09	0	03	8	06	3	2	10	6	25.5	13.3	72	08	0
	160	MATRÛH	02	7	06	3	2	10	6	26	1H	72	09	0	02	7	06	3	2	10	6	26	13	72	08	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	01	N	2	8			16.3	63	09	0	02	8	01	N	2	8	8		15.8	62	09	0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	28	3	2	5	5	2H.H	16.2	63	09	0	01	5	28	2	2	5	6	25.2	13.0	66	07	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	30	2	1	7	H	2H.H	15	68	09	0	01	7	30	2	1	7	6	25.2	1H	59	06	0
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	23.H	15.7	55	07	0	00		26	2	0	2	8		12.5	71	07	0
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	30	3	1	5	6.H	23	16	52	06	0	00	7	27	3	1	2	6	24	13	H1	00	0
	135	EL 'ARISH	00	8	28	1	0	2	6	22.H	16.3	6H	09	0	01	8	30	3	1	5	8	23.0	1H.6	62	08	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	28	3	1	7	8	2H.7	15.8	61	08	0	01	6	28	2	1	7	8	25.1	12.0	79	08	0
	137	MANSURA	02	7	32	2	2	8	6	2H.2	15.8	56	07	0	00	5	28	2	1	0	-	25.1	11.5	80	09	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	24	2	1	5	8	2H.0	16.0	60	08	0	01	8	2H	1	1	5	8	2H.7	11.H	82	08	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	02	6	32	2	2	8	8	23.5	16.2	65	09	0	00	6			0	0	-	2H.6	10.5	88	08	0
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	28	3	1	5	8		16.3	63	09	0	01	7	30	2	1	3	6	24.0	15.1	71	10	0
		ISMAÎLIA	02	5	30	1	2	8	5	23.H	17.1	51	07	0	00	5	26	1	0	0	-	2H.1	12.0	73	07	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	28	3	0	5	6	23	17	5H	06	0	00	7	02	1	0	0	-	2H	12	79	08	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	7	28	3	1	5	6	23.8	16.6	52	06	0	00	7	03	2	0	0	-	2H.8	13.3	62	09	0
		EZBEKÎYA	01	8	28	1	0	3	8,4	2H.0	17.0	5H	08	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	25.1	12.0	79	08	0
		GÎZA	01	8	28	1	0	3	8,4	23.9	16.7	53	06	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	2H.8	12.8	69	07	0
	143	HELWÂN	00	7	28	N	0	2	8	23.6	16.2	5H	06	0	00	7	32	3	0	0	-	25.2	12.1	72	06	0
LOWER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	00	8	30	2	0	0	-	23.8	18.0	51	08	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	2H.2	12.7	69	07	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	23.1	18.6	55	10	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	2H.2	11.8	76	08	0
	162	MINYA	00	8	01	N	0	0	-	23	20	53	10	0	00	7	01	3	0	0	-	23	13	77	09	0
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	21.H	21.1	3H	05	0	00	6	26	1	0	0	-	23.1	15.2	H7	0H	0
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	19.2	22.1	51	11	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	21.6	13.8	73	09	0
	156	QENA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-	20.0	20.3	5H	10	0	00	6	2H	2	0	0	-	20.6	16.H	69	10	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	02	2	0	0	-	19	23	50	12	0	00	7	16	1	0	0	-	20	1H	67	08	0
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	18.3	2H.0	38	07	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	19.2	20.6	35	05	0
RED SEA COAST	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.3	18.5	67	12	0	00	6	0H	3	0	0	-		1H.5	55	05	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	08	1	0	0	-	23.1	20.5	H8	09	0	00	7	0H	2	0	0	-	23.8	1H.0	67	08	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	0H	2	0	0	-	23.5	20.7	H0	07	0												
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	28	1	0	0	-		22.8	35	07	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	15.9	50	05	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	02	1	0	0	-	21.5	22.2	32	05	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	22.0	15.8	H6	0H	0
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	3	1	3	8		16.9	5H	08	0	00	6	32	1	0	0	-	22.6	13.3	6H	06	0
	145	TOR	00	7	28	5	0	0	-	20.3	18.6	53	09	0	00	7	28	1	0	0	-	21.2	15.8	62	09	0
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	0	-	20	19	6H	12	0	00	8	29	N	0	0	-	21	18	52	08	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	02	3	0	0	-	20.H	20.7	59	13	0	00	8	28	H	0	0	-	20.6	20.7	51	10	0
	298	PORT SUDAN	00	6	00	0	1	2	8	1H	27	58	18	0												
NORTH SUDAN	169	WADI HALFA																								
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	0H	3	0	0	-	13	29	22	05	0												
	167	ATBARA	00	8	0H	N	0	0	-	11	31	22	07	0												
	209	KHARTUM																								
	170	KASSALA	00	8	0H	2	1	0	-	7	33	H1	18	0												
	171	WAD MEDANI	01	8	32	3	0	5		9	32	29	12	0												
	282	RENK	00	9	0H	2	0	0	-	7	31	38	15	0												
	822	ROSEIRES	00	8	0H	2	0	0	-		34	19	07	0												
	824	EL OBEID																								
	825	EL FASHER																								
	829	GENEINA	01	8	02	2	1	5	2		28	07	-1	0												
	826	MALAKAL																								
	827	WAU																								
	828	JUBA	02	8	30	1	1	9	2	7	34	25	11	0												

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 0600 on WEDNESDAY 29th: PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL Norm. From Oct. 1	STATION	AREA
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU						
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	06	5	2	9	6,H	26.0		13.0	1H		12		66	07	0	157			SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH																					MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	7	0H	1	2	8		2H.6		1H.0	18		11		57	06	0	9H			EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	7	H	25.2	+6.3	13.2	18	-1	13	+2	59	05	0	1H0	42		ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	7	02	2	1	5	6	25.2		13	16		11		67	07	0	119			FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	02		30	2	2	8	8	24.2	+6.2	13.1	16		10		63	06	0	59	38		DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ID	01	7	02	3	1	7	6	2H		1H	17		12		55	05	0	17			PORT SA'ID	
	135	EL 'ARISH	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	23.0	+H.3	1H.7	17	-2	10	+2	50	05	0	32	32		EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	6	28	2	1	3	8	25.0	+6.5	10.H	17	-3	8	0	7H	06	0	26	3H		DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	7	08	1	1	5	6	25.1	+6.5	10.8	17	-3	7	-1	71	06	0	12	15		MANSÛRA	
	138	TANTA	00	8	00	0	1	0	-	2H.8	+5.7	7.H	17	-H	H	-3	9H	06	0	9	13		TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	2H.2	+5.0	7.1	20	0	6	-1				3	9		ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	09	6	12	2	N	2	8	24.6	+5.4	12.1	22		8		80	09	0	N			SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÎLIA	01	5	20	1	1	3	H	2H.7		7.8	18		7		88	06	0	5			ISMAÎLIA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	05	6	00	0	0	5	6	25		8	18		6		81	05	0	dH			FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	00	7	00	0	0	2	6	25.H	+6.0	9	17		6		71	0H	0	2			ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÎYA	00	7	00	0	0	2	H	25.6	+6.2	9.2	18	-2	7	-1	89	07	0	6	8		EZBEKÎYA	
		GÎZA	00	7	00	0	0	2	H	25.6	+6.1	6.8	18	-2	H	-2	90	05	0	12	9		GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	09	5	00	0	0	2	H	25.H	+5.8	8.1	16	-3	7	-2	85	06	0	6	8		HELWÂN	
LOWER EGYPT	153	FAIYÛM	01	8	00	0	1	5	6	26.2	+7.H	8.8	19	-2	6	-1	83	06	0	H	2		FAIYÛM	LOWER EGYPT
		BENI SUEF	01	9	02	1	0	3	H	25.H		7.7	19		5		93	07	0	H			BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	05	6	32	3	0	tr		2H		8	21		H		88	06	0	N			MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT																	0	0	3		ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	2H	1	0	0	-	23.1	+3.5	10.0	2H		7		79	06	0	0			NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	7	22	3	0	0	-	23.0	+H.1	10.0	22	-1	8	+1	83	07	0	dH			QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	22		12	23		5		59	0H	0	dH			LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	22.2	+3.2	13.8	25	+1	10	-1	57	06	0	dH			ASWÂN	
RED SEA COAST	148	SIWA	00	7	0H	2	0	0	-	26.6	+5.9	9.8	19	-2	8	+H	69	05	0	0	H		SIWA	RED SEA COAST
	149	BAHARIYA	01	8	00	0	1	3	N	25.0	+H.8	9.2	21	+1	5	0	8H	06	0	dH	H		BAHARIYA	
		FARAFRA																		dH			FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	24.0	+3.4	8.0			6	+1	72	03	0	dH			DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	23.H	+H.1	13.0	23	0	9	+2	66	07	0	0			KHARGA	
RED SEA COAST	144	SUEZ	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	23.H	+H.6	8.9	19	-2	6	-H	86	07	0	12	8		SUEZ	RED SEA COAST
	145	TOR	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	22.3	+H.3	16.0	21	-1	10	+1	66	09	0	0	6		TOR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	21	1	0	0	-	22		13	20		10		77	09	0	dH			HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	22.1	+4.5	18.6	21	-2	1H	-1	55	08	0	0	H		QUSEIR	
	298	PORT SUDAN																	0	33	82		PORT SUDAN	
NORTH SUDAN	169	WADI HALFA																	0	0			WADI HALFA	NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																	0	3	1		KAREIMA	
	167	ATBARA																	0	7	2		ATBARA	
	209	KHARTUM																	0	10	H		KHARTUM	
	170	KASSALA																	0	2	8		KASSALA	
	171	WAD MEDANI																	0	11	12		WAD MEDANI	
	282	RENK																	0	0	N9		RENK	
	822	ROSEIRES																	0	2	36		ROSEIRES	
	824	EL OBEID																	0	0	16		EL OBEID	
	825	EL FASHER																	0	0	6		EL FASHER	
	829	GENEINA																	0		H		GENEINA	
	826	MALAKAL																	0	69	88		MALAKAL	
	827	WAU																	0	261	1H3		WAU	
	828	JUBA																	0	129	1H2		JUBA	

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 28th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AERODROME AUTHORITY — 28th 0H GMT

HEIGHT	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP.	HUMIDITY	DD	VV
SURFACE					10/5	
500	1000		7	86	360	00
1000	950	630	7	85	360	00
1500	900					
2000	850	3H60	3	95	340	13
3000	800	H990	6	35	320	27
4000	700	6610	4	45	310	31
5000	600	10160	-2	55	300	50
6000	500	H110	-12	85	300	59
10000	400	18530	-18	-	300	82
12000	300	30830	-31	-		
14000	250					
15000	200					
20000	150					
	100					

CAIRO — MET. OFFICE — 28th 0H GMT

HEIGHT	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP.	HUMIDITY	DD	VV
SURFACE					10/5	
500	1000		8	86	360	00
1000	950	630	7	85	360	00
1500	900					
2000	850	3H60	3	95	340	13
3000	800	H990	6	35	320	27
4000	700	6610	4	45	310	31
5000	600	10160	-2	55	300	50
6000	500	H110	-12	85	300	59
10000	400	18530	-18	-	300	82
12000	300	30830	-31	-		
14000	250					
15000	200					
20000	150					
	100					

FAROUK AIRPORT — HAWKINSENCE — 29th 0H GMT

HEIGHT	PRESSURE	HEIGHT FEET	TEMP.	HUMIDITY	DD	VV
SURFACE					10/5	
500	1000		7	86	360	00
1000	950	630	7	85	360	00
1500	900					
2000	850	3H60	3	95	340	13
3000	800	H990	6	35	320	27
4000	700	6610	4	45	310	31
5000	600	10160	-2	55	300	50
6000	500	H110	-12	85	300	59
10000	400	18530	-18	-	300	82
12000	300	30830	-31	-		
14000	250					
15000	200					
20000	150					
	100					

STATION	MINYA		MATRUH		PORT-SAID		ALMAZA	
TIME	15		13 H5		1H		13 H5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	360	20	H0	10	320	11	280	H
500	30	16	20	11	310	10	220	5
1000	360	13	20	10	300	11	300	H
1500	350	22	ENT. Sc.		300	18	300	8
2000	300	17						
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

STATION																								
TIME																								
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200																								
500																								
1000																								
1500																								
2000																								
3000																								
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARANI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAID		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		SIWA	
TIME	5						3 30		H		8 30		6 30		3						5		5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	50	22					10	12	10	6	340	3	360	6	360	16					10	5	80	3H
500	50	17					10	13	360	11	10	H	10	11	360	20					30	16	80	37
1000	20	11					3H0	9	350	11	70	5	H0	10	10	26					30	19	100	25
1500	300	10							320	2H	320	11	320	23	10	28					10	2H	20	1H
2000									310	30	290	1	310	27	20	33					10	22	260	17
3000									300	H3											360	10	280	26
4000																							260	25
5000									300	H8													280	3H
6000									300	59														
7000																								
8000																								

STATION	BAHARIYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KARIMA		KHARTUM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		5		9 15																	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	H0	23	130	3	10	20	320	20																
500	50	32	1H0	H	30	20	320	13																
1000	50	12	80	9	70	12	330	25																
1500	300	7	60	27	340	1H	320	12																
2000	290	16	60	10			290	23																
3000	300	37																						
4000																								
5000																								
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Issued by the Ministry of Egypt 1948-49 1951

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	43
Thick ...	47
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50-59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear or slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick or dense	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200	1
500	2
1 kilometre	3
2	4
4	5
10	6
20	7
40	8
70	9
70 kilometres or more	

CLOUD AMOUNT (N)

Clear	0
1/10 or less but not zero	1
2/10 to 3/10	2
4/10	3
5/10	4
6/10	5
7/10 to 8/10	6
9/10 or more but not 10/10	7
10/10	8
Sky obscured by fog and/or other meteorological phenomena	9

WIND FORCE (F)

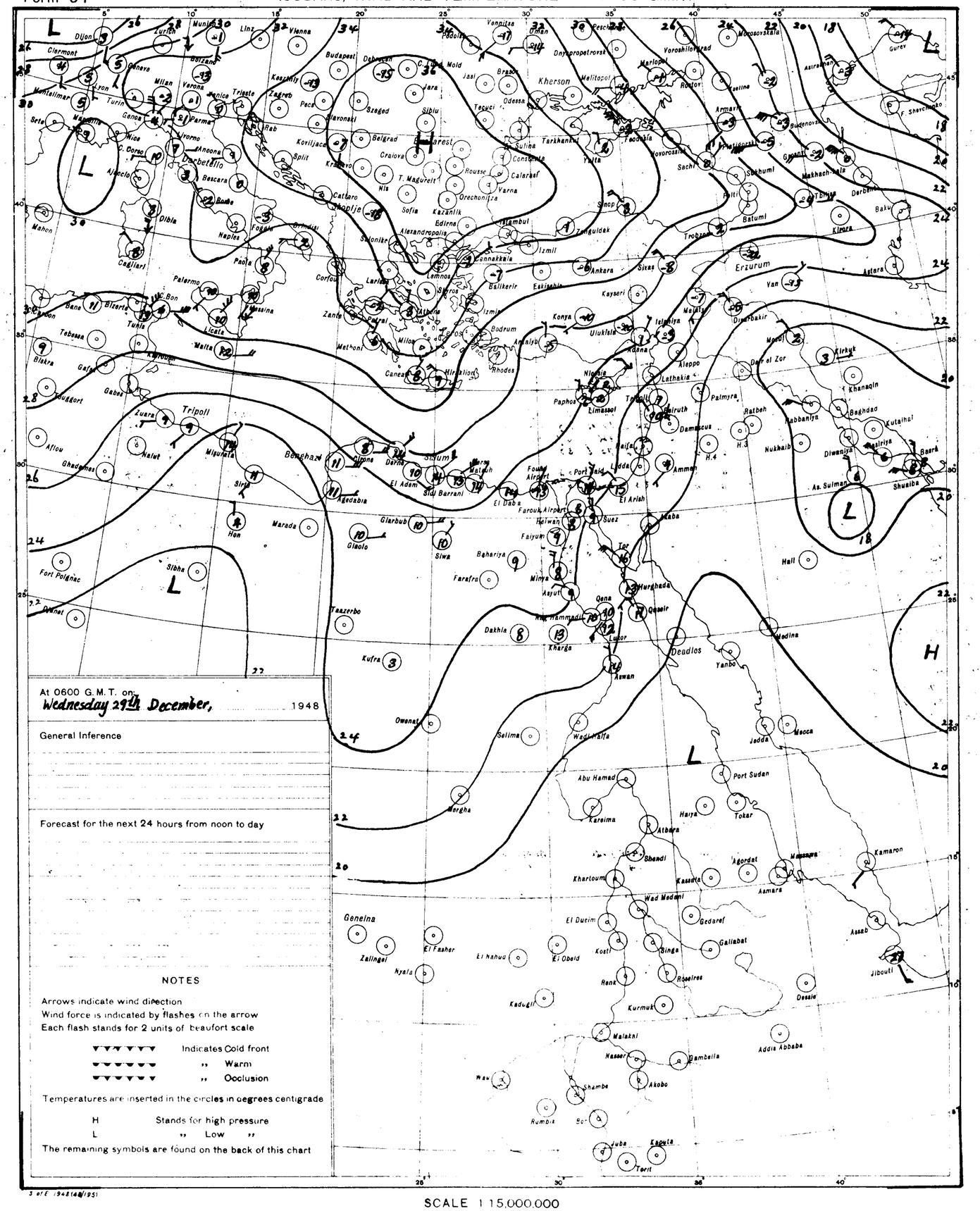
	Knots
Calm	0
Light air	1-3
Light breeze	4-6
Gentle breeze	7-10
Moderate	11-16
Fresh	17-21
Strong	22-27
Very strong	28-33
Gale	34-40
Strong gale	41-47
Whole gale	48-55
Storm	56-63
Hurricane	over 63

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

On Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West 32 = North
00 is Calm

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on Wednesday 29th December, 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

S of E (1948 (4)/1951)

SCALE 1:15,000,000

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 51 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 05 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, ___ METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, ___ EGYPT

Form 91

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date : Thursday 30th December , 1948.

At 1200 on Wednesday 29th

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms
			ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARANI	02	9	04	2	1	8	8	26.0	14.2	57	5	0
	160	MATRUH	01	8	05	3	2	5	6,4	26	15	63	8	0
	134	EL DABA	02	8	30	1	2	8	8		15.0			0
	132	ALEXANDRIA	01	9	32	2	2	5	8	24.3	14.8	51	5	0
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	01	8	31	2	1	5	6	24.5	16	52	6	
	159	DAMIETTA	01	8	30	4	1	3	8	23.5	14.8	57	6	0
	161	PORT SAID	01	8	01	4	1	5	6	23	15	48	4	0
	135	EL ARISH	01	8	28	4	1	5	8	21.9	16.2	44	4	0
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHUR	01	7	04	3	1	5	8	24.7	16.0	52	6	0
	137	MANSURA	01	7	28	2	1	5	6	23.9	16.2	49	5	0
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	2	1	5	8	23.8	17.0	52	7	0
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	32	1	2	5	8	23.8	15.4	62	8	0
		SHIBIN EL KOM	01	8	22	3	1	5	8	24.0	19.3	38	4	0
		ISMAILIA	01	7	02	2	1	5	8	23.1	18.5	33	2	0
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	7	02	2	0	5	8	24	16	45	4	0
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	30	2	0	5	8	23.3	16	45	4	0
		EZBEKIYA	01	8	30	2	0	3	6	23.5	16.2	52	6	0
		GIZA	01	8	30	2	0	3	6	23.1	17.5	56	9	0
	143	HELWAN	00	8	32	3	0	1	8	23.5	15.6	41	3	0
UPPER EGYPT	153	FAIYUM	00	8	30	2	0	0	—	23.5	16.5	45	4	0
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	—	22.6	17.8	47	6	0
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	4	0	0	—	23	18	52	8	0
	155	ASYUT	00	8	28	1	0	0	—	21.9	18.2	48	7	0
	164	NAG' HAMMADI	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	20.2	22.2	50	11	0
	156	QENA	00	8	24	1	0	0	—	20.3	20.8	47	9	0
	157	LUXOR	00	8	26	1	0	0	—	19	23	50	12	0
	158	ASWAN	00	9	32	2	0	0	—	19.2	23.5	29	5	0
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	04	3	0	0	—	24.4	19.4	62	11	0
	149	BAHARIYA	00	8	32	1	1	0	—	23.5	17.0	56	8	0
		FARAFRA	00	8	00	0	0	0	—	24.4	18.0	50	7	0
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	04	1	0	0	—	21.1	23.4	44	10	0
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	1	0	0	—	20.9	21.5	35	6	0
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	21.8	15.8	50	5	0
	145	TOR	00	7	28	5	0	0	—	20.7	17.3	63	11	0
	163	HURGHADA	00	9	29	5	0	Tr.	4	19	18	60	10	0
	147	QUSEIR	00	8	32	3	0	0	—	19.5	20.0	62	12	0
	209	PORT SUDAN	00	8	28	2	0	0	—	14	27	52	16	0
SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA												
	166	KAREIMA	00	8	08	3	0	0	—	14	28	19	2	0
	167	ATBARA	00	7	06	3	0	Tr.	2	12	29	13	-2	0
	208	KHARTUM	00	8	03	3	0	Tr.	1	11	30	19	4	0
	170	KASSALA	01	8	32	2	1	5	1	7	33	36	16	0
	171	WAD MEDANI	00	8	32	2	0	0	—	9	31	19	5	0
	182	RENK	00	9	03	4	0	0	—	7	31			0
	172	ROSEIRES	00	8				10		34	25	11	0	
	174	EL OBEID	00	8	02	3	0	Tr.	1	9	29	19	3	0
	175	EL FASHER	00	8	04	2	0	1	1		28	16	0	0
	179	GENEINA	00	8	04	4	0	2	1		31			0
ERITREA	176	MALAKAL	01	8	02	3	1	5	2	7	34	16	5	0
	177	WAU	02	8	22	2	1	8	2	7	34	15	4	0
	178	JUBA	02	8	04	2	1	8	2	6	35	16	6	0

At 1800 on 29th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs.	TEMP. °C	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP	TT	UU		
02	8	02	2	1	9	6,4	26.0	13.4	63	6	0
01	7	04	3	1	5	6	25	13	82	10	0
01	6	28	1	1	5	8		14.3	54	5	0
01	6	04	2	2	5	6	23.9	13.0	55	4	0
01	7	08	1	1	3	6	25	16	42	3	0
03		30	2	2	10	8	24.2	13.0	59	5	0
01	8	30	2	0	5	6	24	14	55	5	0
01	8	30	3	1	5	8	23.0	14.6	62	8	0
00	6	04	3	1	0	—	24.7	11.2	75	7	0
00	5	32	2	1	0	—	24.6	10.8	63	4	0
00	8	00	0	1	0	—	24.2	10.4	82	7	0
00	6	00	0	0	0	—	24.6	11.3	84	8	0
00	7	30	2	0	1	6	24.4	15.3	64	8	0
00	6	02	2	0	0	—	23.9	12.8	55	4	0
00	7	04	3	0	0	—	24	12	77	8	0
00	7	04	2	1	2	6	24.3	12.2	56	6	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	24.2	12.0	72	7	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	24.0	12.3	65	6	0
00	7	30	2	0	0	—	23.9	11.5	58	4	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23.9	11.0	76	7	0
00	9	02	2	0	0	—	23.8	11.2	81	8	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	23	10	76	6	0
00	6	22	1	0	0	—	23.6	11.6	69	7	0
00	6	24	2	0	0	—	21.1	14.4	66	8	0
00	7	32	1	0	0	—	20.0	15.0	68	9	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	24.7	13.5	61	7	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	24.2	12.0	71	7	0
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	22.0	15.8	55	7	0
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	22.3	15.8	48	5	0
00	6	32	3	0	0	—	21.4	12.2	61	5	0
00	7	28	4	0	0	—	20.0	17.5	61	10	0
00	8	26	2	0	0	—	21	15	72	10	0
00	8	30	3	0	0	—	19.8	18.7	65	12	0

At 0600 on Thursday 30th

PRESENT WEATHER	VISIBILITY	WIND Direction	WIND Force	PAST WEATHER	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs.	BAR. PRESSURE Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Yesterday	TEMPERATURE °C. MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Today	TEMPERATURE °C. MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY %	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct. 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct. 1
ww	V	DD	F	W		C	PPP		TT	T_xT_x		T_nT_n		UU				
03	9	02	2	2	10	6	26.7		14.0	15		13		57	6	0	157	
03	7	02	3	2	10	6	26		13	15		12		67	7	0	121	
02	7	04	1	2	8	8			13.0	16		11		64	6	0	94	
02	9	32	2	2	9	8	24.4	+6.5	13.2	18	-1	11	0	51	3	0	140	94
02	7	25	2	2	10	6,4	24.2		12	17		11		67	6	0	119	
09		14	2	2	8	6	23.4	+5.4	12.2	16		9		73	7	0	59	39
02	7	06	2	2	10	6	23		14	16		14		52	4	0	17	
01	8	28	2	1	5	8	23.0	+4.3	14.7	17	-2	10	+2	50	4	0	32	33
03	6	28	2	2	10	8	24.8	+6.2	11.0	19	-1	9	+1	80	8	0	26	35
02	7	30	1	2	9	6	23.9	+5.3	12.0	19	-1	9	+1	57	4	0	12	15
02	8	00	0	2	9	8	24.1	+5.1	10.0	18	-3	6	-1	79	6	0	9	13
02	6	00	0	2	9	7	23.9	+4.7	9.8	20	0	6	-1	75	6	0	3	9
01	7	28	2	1	5	8	24.3	+5.1	10.3	20		7		73	5	0	4	
03	5	26	1	1	10	5	23.9		11.0	18		8		59	3	0	5	
01	7	08	2	1	5	6	24		11	17		7		54	2	0	Dr.	
01	7	00	0	0	5	6	24.2	+4.8	10.1	17		6		55	3	0	2	
00	7	00	0	0	2	4	24.8	+5.4	9.8	17	-3	6	-2	78	6	0	6	8
00	7	00	0	0	2	4	24.3	+4.8	7.9	17	-3	3	-3	75	4	0	12	9
05	6	28	1	0	3	4	24.3	+4.7	8.2	16	-3	6	-3	69	3	0	6	8
00	8	30	1	0	0	—	24.4	+5.0	9.0	17	-4	5	-2	71	4	0	Tr.	2
00	9	28	1	0	0	—	24.0		6.9	18		3		84	4	0	Tr.	
05	6	32	3	0	0	—	24		6	18		4		87	4	0	4	
00	7	22	1	0	0	—	23.3	+3.1	8.0					72	3	0	0	3
00	8	26	1	0	0	—	22.6	+3.3	10.0	23		5		74	6	0	0	
00	8	24	2	0	0	—	21.9	+3.0	9.3	22	-1	7	0	83	6	0	Dr.	
00	8	19	1	0	0	—	21		11			5		71	6	0	Dr.	
00	9	32	2	0	0	—	21.0	+2.0	13.4	25	+1	10	-1	44	1	0	Dr.	
00	7	00	0	0	0	—	25.6	+4.9	7.5	20	0	4	0	65	2	0	0	4
00	9	00	0	0	0	—	24.6	+4.4	7.7	19	-1	4	-1	76	4	0	Dr.	4
																	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23.9	+3.3	7.8	25	+3	5	0	75	4	0	Dr.	
00	8	00	0	0	0	—	23.3	+4.0	11.0	22	-1	8	+1	73	6	0	0	
01	7	32	1	1	5	8	22.8	+4.0	9.0	17	-4	5	-5	71	4	0	12	8
00	8	02	2	0	0	—	20.2	+2.2	13.2	18	-3	10	+1	72	8	0	0	6
00	9	26	1	0	1	6	20		11	18		9		63	4	0	Dr.	
00	8	28	4	0	0	—	19.9	+2.3	15.0	21	-2	13	-2	58	7	0	0	4
																0	33	83
																0	0	
																0	3	1
																0	7	2
																0	10	4
																0	2	8
																0	11	12
																0	0	49
																0	2	36
																0	0	16
																6	0	6
																		4
																0	69	88
																0	261	143
																0	129	143

HUMIDITY

STATION	29th	00 from previous
Almaza	52	-13
Ezbekiya	73	+4
Giza	71	-3
Helwan	67	+9

GIZA
DAILY MAXIMUM TEMP.
ON 30th - 1.9

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 29th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA
AEROPLANE ASCENT
ON
HEIGHT FEET | TEMP °C | HUMIDITY % | DIR. | VEL.

FAROUK AIRPORT
RADIOSONDE
ON 30th 3h
PRESSURE | HEIGHT FEET | TEMP °C | HUMIDITY % | WIND DD | WIND VV

HEIGHT m	Almaza 14 15 DD	Almaza 14 15 VV	Matruh 13 45 DD	Matruh 13 45 VV	Fouad Aft. 14 DD	Fouad Aft. 14 VV	Port Said 14 30 DD	Port Said 14 30 VV	Minya Aft. 15 DD	Minya Aft. 15 VV
SURFACE										
500										
1000										
1500										
2000										
3000										
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

SURFACE	1000	610	9	55	110	5
950						
900	3440	3	75	10	13	
850	4950	-2	85	360	23	
800	6550	4		340	23	
700	10000	-2		320	31	
600	14030	-9		310	49	
500	18590	-18		310	75	
400		-26				
300	30630	-36		90	57	
250						
200						
150						
100						

HEIGHT m	Almaza 14 15 DD	Almaza 14 15 VV	Matruh 13 45 DD	Matruh 13 45 VV	Fouad Aft. 14 DD	Fouad Aft. 14 VV	Port Said 14 30 DD	Port Said 14 30 VV	Minya Aft. 15 DD	Minya Aft. 15 VV
200	330	3	360	8	360	12	320	9	360	17
500	10	5	360	11	340	10	340	7	360	16
1000	30	4	350	15	20	9	350	16	350	16
1500	10	6			40	9	320	13	340	28
2000	300	13			Ent. St.		310	27	320	20
3000	290	15					310	20		
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

STATION	Bahariya 5 DD	Bahariya 5 VV	Dakhla 5 DD	Dakhla 5 VV	Kharga 6 15 DD	Kharga 6 15 VV	Hurghada 9 DD	Hurghada 9 VV
200	50	17	40	8	10	10	320	36
500	50	21	30	9	10	18	320	26
1000	50	19	20	15			320	31
1500	360	19	320	14			320	23
2000	320	29	320	19				
3000	320	32						
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North VV Velocity in knots.

HEIGHT m	Sidi Barani 5 DD	Sidi Barani 5 VV	Matruh 5 DD	Matruh 5 VV	Fouad Airport 3 DD	Fouad Airport 3 VV	Port Said 3 15 DD	Port Said 3 15 VV
200	30	12	10	13	230	12	350	9
500	30	8	360	13	240	13	350	8
1000	30	5	360	16	240	13	Ent. Sc.	
1500	Ent. Cb.		Ent. Sc.		250	10		
2000								
3000								
4000								
5000								
6000								
7000								
8000								

HEIGHT m	Farouk Airport 3 DD	Farouk Airport 3 VV	Almaza 8 30 DD	Almaza 8 30 VV	Helwan 6 DD	Helwan 6 VV	Minya 3 DD	Minya 3 VV	Asyut DD	Asyut VV	Luxor DD	Luxor VV	Aswan 5 DD	Aswan 5 VV	Wadi Halfa 5 DD	Wadi Halfa 5 VV
200	50	9	10	5	10	8	20	19					10	10	70	18
500	10	13	10	6	10	16	20	22					10	22	70	22
1000	10	11	360	7	20	17	20	27					10	22	50	22
1500	360	20	20	9	30	17	340	24					320	14	10	12
2000	340	20	320	10			330	30					330	33	290	18
3000	320	27	330	9											80	23
4000			330	15											300	26
5000	310	52													290	35
6000	310	66														
7000																
8000																

STATION	Abu Hamad	Kareima	Khartum	Kassala	El Obeid	El Fasher	Malakal
TIME							
HEIGHT m	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV	DD VV
200							
500							
1000							
1500							
2000							
3000							
4000							
5000							
6000							
7000							
8000							

Printed by the Government Press, Egypt 1948 (48-1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20-29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick ...	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60-69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80-89
... of Snow	83, 84
... of Sleet	85, 86
... of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90-99
... ended, now Rain	91
... with Hail	94-96
... with Duststorm	98
... heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust Haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow	7
Shower(s)	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Object is not visible at	0
Less than	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
Visibility over	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrocumulus	2
Altocumulus	3
Stratocumulus	4
Stratus	5
Cumulus	6
Cumulonimbus	7
Nimbostratus	8
Not visible	9

WIND VELOCITY (VV)

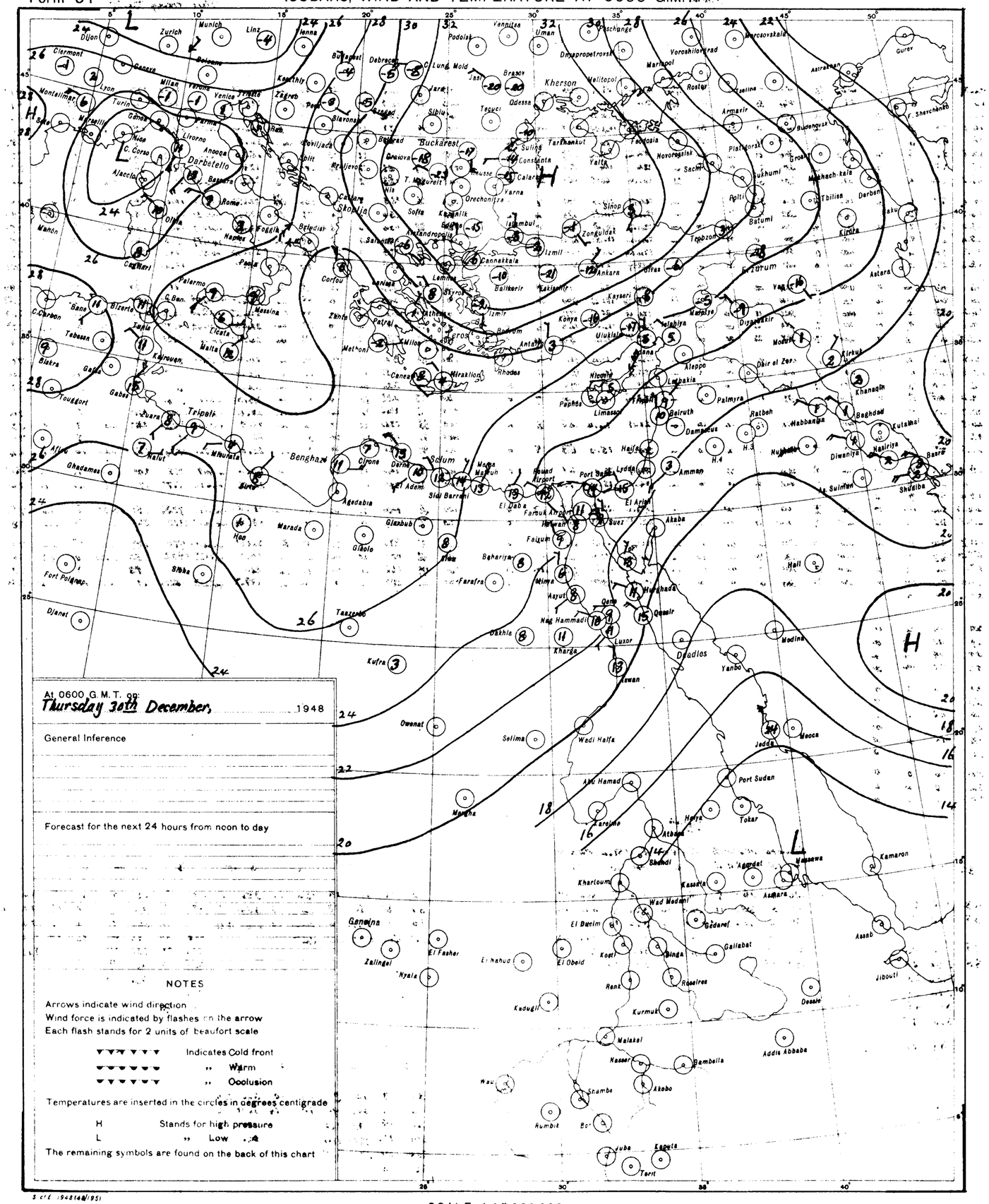
Knots	01-32 etc.
East	15 = South
West	27 = North
00 = Calm	

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Knots	01-32 etc.
East	15 = South
West	27 = North
00 = Calm	

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.


Dijon
Zurich
Munich
Linz
Lenna
Budapest
Debrecen
Podolsk
Yanniisa
Uman
Dnepropetrovsk
Voroshilovgrad
Marianpol
Rostov
Kherson
Melitopol
Odessa
Marcosovskaia
Astrakhan
Gurev
F. Sherchanka
Clermont
Geneva
Milan
Lyon
Venice
Turin
Trieste
Zagreb
Parma
Livorno
Ancona
Montelimar
Marseille
Nice
C. Corso
Ajaccio
Derbetello
Rome
Naples
Foggia
Belgrad
Buckarest
Craiova
Sibiu
Tecuci
Iasi
Bragov
Suling
Tarhankut
Constanta
Calarasi
Varna
Yalta
Feodosia
Novorossisk
Sochi
Armavir
Platlorsk
Sukhumi
Batumi
Tbilisa
Derbent
Baku
Kirova
Astara
Orechovitza
Sofia
Kazanlik
Burgas
Skopija
Salonika
Alexandropolis
Istambul
Izmit
Cannakkala
Zonguldak
Sinop
Trebizond
Erzurum
Ankara
Giresa
Kayseri
Malatya
Diyarbakir
Van
Lemnos
Skyros
Lamia
Athens
Patrai
Corfou
Zante
Milos
Melos
Antikithira
Rhodes
Caneo
Miraklion
Bodrum
Izmir
Konya
Ulukisla
Adana
Aleppo
Dair el Zor
Mosul
Kirkuk
Khanaqin
Baghdad
Kutaiha
Basra
Nasiriya
Diwaniya
Nahbanya
Ratbeh
Palmyra
Lattakia
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Amman
Lydda
Port Said
Suez
Akaba
Ismailia
Cairo
Helwan
Fayum
Beharia
Farafra
Dakhla
Kharga
Luxor
Qena
Nag Hammadi
Qamair
Deadles
Yanbo
Medina
Jedda
Meoca
Wadi Halfa
Owenat
Selima
Kufra
Tazerbo
Djanet
Ghadames
Nalut
Tripoli
I. Mhuriata
Benghazi
Cirene
Derna
Sollum
Sidi Barrani
Mersa Matruh
El Adem
El Daba
Farouk Airport
Gialo
Marada
Hon
Sirte
Algedabia
Glazbub
Fort Polignac
Shibe
Tebessa
Bizerte
Bone
C. Carbon
Tunis
Kairouan
Gafsa
Touggort
Gabes
Blakra
Malta
Messina
Palermo
C. Bon
Licata
Pantelleria
Sfax
Hall
Nubbenia
Diwaniya
Nasiriya
Shuaiba
Az Zubair
Basra
Khanaqin
Kirkuk
Mosul
Dair el Zor
Aleppo
Lattakia
Palmyra
Ratbeh

CAIRO
Time of Sunrise 04 51 G.M.T.
" " Sunset 15 05 G.M.T.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, EGYPT

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Date: FRIDAY 31st DECEMBER, 1948.

Form 91

AREA	INDEX NUMBER	STATION	At 1200 on THURSDAY 30 M: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C. TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 6-12 G.M.T. mms	At 1800 on 30 th: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESS. M.S.L. mbs. PPP	TEMP. °C TT	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAIN 12-18 G.M.T. mms	At 0600 on FRIDAY 31 St: PRESENT WEATHER ww	VISIBILITY V	WIND Direction DD	WIND Force F	PAST WEATHER W	CLOUD Amount 0-10	CLOUD Form C	BAR. PRESSURE M.S.L. mbs. PPP	Diff. from normal mbs.	TEMPERATURE °C. Dry Bulb TT	MAXIMUM Yesterday TxTx	MAXIMUM Diff. from norm.	MINIMUM Today TnTn	MINIMUM Diff. from norm.	HUMIDITY % UU	DEW POINT °C.	RAINFALL mms. Past 24 hrs	RAINFALL mms. Total From Oct 1	RAINFALL mms. Norm. From Oct 1	STATION	AREA
MEDITERRANEAN	146	SIDI BARÂNI	02	9	04	2	2	8	6,4	24.4	15.2	53	05	0																																SIDI BARÂNI	MEDITERRANEAN
	160	MATRÛH	02	7	04	2	2	10	4		15	68	08	0	01	7	04	3	1	3	6	25	12.	63	05	0																						MATRÛH	
	134	EL DABA	02	8	01	4	2	8	8		14 0	58	06	0	02	6	02	4	2	8	8		13.2	64	06	0	02	7	16	1	2	8	8	26.2		12.3	15		11		68	06	0	9.4		EL DABA	
	132	ALEXANDRIA	03	9	02	3	2	5	8	23.5	14.0	49	03	0	02	5	08	2	2	9	6	25.1	13.0	49	02	0	02	8	12	2	2	8	6	26.2	+7.3	13.0	16	-3	12	+1	59	05	0	140.	96	ALEXANDRIA	
	150	FOUAD (Airport)	02	8	34	3	2	8	6	23.7	16	49	05	0	02	7	02	2	2	8	6	25.1	13	55	04	0	03	7	23	1	2	10	6	25.7		13	16		10		72	08	0	119		FOUAD (Airport)	
	159	DAMIETTA	02	7	28	2	2	10	6	21.9	14.9	59	07	0	03		30	2	2	10	6	23.9	12.5	72	08	0	02		22	2	2	10	6	25.4	+7.4	12.7	16		9		81	10	0	59	39	DAMIETTA	
	161	PORT SA'ID	02	8	02	4	1	8	8	22	15	59	07	0	01	7	05	3	1	3	6	24	14	59	06	0	02	7	04	3	2	10	6	25		14	17		13		55	05	0	17		PORT SA'ID	
	135	EL 'ARISH	60	8	28	1	5	8	7	21.4	14.8	75	11	4	00	7	30		1	7	1		13.4	45	01	0	02	8	16	1	2	9	8,4	25.1		9.8					85	07	tr	32	33	EL 'ARISH	
LOWER EGYPT	136	DAMANHÛR	02	7	04	3	2	8	8	23.9	16.0	50	05	0	00	6	04	3	1	9	-	24.7	11.2	63	04	0	02	5	28	2	2	10	5	25.0	+6.4	11.0	17	-3	9	+1	81	08	0	26	36	DAMANHÛR	LOWER EGYPT
	137	MANSURA	01	8	32	2	1	5	6	22.8	16.2	51	04	0	01	5	04	2	1	5	6	24.4	12.2	72	07	0	02	7	04	1	2	8	6	25.8	+7.2	12.0	18	-2	10	+2	76	08	0	12	15	MANSURA	
	138	TANTA	01	8	28	3	1	5	8	23.3	17.0	48	06	0	01	8	00	0	1	5	8	25.2	12.0	66	06	0	02	8	00	0	1	8	8	26.3	+7.2	13.0	17	-4	7	0	74	09	0	9	13	TANTA	
	139	ZAGAZIG	01	6	00	0	1	8	8	23.3	17.0	50	06	0	00	4	00	0	1	6	-	24.6	11.3	84	08	0	02	6	00	0	1	8	8	25.2	+6.0	11.2	19	-1	8	+1	84	08	0	3	9	ZAGAZIG	
		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	01	8	30	3	1	5	7	23.1	17.6	49	07	0	01	7	28	2	1	3	6	23.5	13.6	74	09	0	01	7	28	2	1	3	8	25.2	+6.0	11.1	19		8		72	05	0	4		SHIBÎN EL KÔM	
		ISMAÏLÍA	01	6	32	3	1	5	6	22.4	17.0	34	01	0	01	6	06	1	1	5	6	24.0	12.5	68	07	0	03	5	16	1	2	10	7	25.6		12.0	18		9		74	08	0	5		ISMAÏLÍA	
CAIRO AREA	928	FAROUK(Airport)	01	8	04	4	0	5	6	23	16	50	06	0	02	7	32	2	2	8	6	24	12	66	06	0	05	6	00	0	1	8	6	25		10	17		8		76	06	0	tr		FAROUK(Airport)	CAIRO AREA
	141	ALMAZA	01	8	02	3	1	5	8	22.5	17.3	75	02	0	01	7	32	3	2	7	6	24.5	12.3	65	08	0	01	7	04	1	2	5	4	25.8	+6.4	11	17		5		65	06	0	2		ALMAZA	
		EZBEKÍYA	02	8	32	3	2	9	8	22.7	16.0	46	04	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	24.4	12.5	67	06	0	01	7	32	1	0	3	4	26.0	+6.6	9.2	17	-3	8	0	84	06	0	6	8	EZBEKÍYA	
		GÎZA	02	8	32	3	2	9	8	22.8	16.2	40	03	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	24.0	11.9	63	05	0	01	7	32	1	0	3	4	25.8	+6.3	7.0	17	-2	6	0	78	05	0	12	9	GÎZA	
	143	HELWÂN	01	8	32	5	1	5	8	22.3	15.2	35	00	0	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	24.8	12.1	65	05	0	05	6	02	2	0	6	4	25.8	+6.2	10.0	16	-3	9	0	63	03	0	6	8	HELWÂN	
CANAL AREA	153	FAYÛM	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	22.3	15.7	40	03	0	02	8	00	0	2	8	6	23.8	11.7	63	05	0	02	8	00	0	2	8	6	25.8	+6.4	10.4	17	-4	6	-1	65	04	0	tr	2	FAYÛM	CANAL AREA
		BENI SUEF	00	9	02	2	0	0	-	21.9	16.9	42	04	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	23.6	11.2	69	05	0	00	9	02	1	0	0	-	24.0		9.2	17		4		83	06	0	tr		BENI SUEF	
	162	MINYA	00	7	01	5	0	0	-	22	16	45	04	0	00	7	32	2	0	0	-	23	9	62	02	0	00	7	00	0	0	tr	1	25		4	17		2		87	02	0	4		MINYA	
	155	ASYÛT	00	8	26	1	0	0	-	21.0	16.2	40	03	0	00	6	28	1	0	0	-	22.0	10.9	60	04	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	24.6	+4.4	7.5	18	-2	3	-3	73	03	0	0	3	ASYÛT	
	164	NAG' HAMMÂDI	00	8	24	2	0	0	-	21.5	18.7	46	07	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	19.6	12.4	58	04	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	23.8	+4.1	7.5	20		4		74	04	0	0		NAG' HAMMÂDI	
	156	QENA	00	9	22	3	0	0	-	19.5	19.3	42	04	0	00	6	22	3	0	0	-	20.2	12.3	64	05	0	00	7	24	2	0	0	-	24.2	+5.2	8.6	20	-3	4	-3	76	05	0	dw		QENA	
	157	LUXOR	00	8	30	3	0	0	-	20	20	24	-1	0	00	7	27	1	0	0	-	20	15	34	-1	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	24		8	21		7		58	00	0	dw		LUXOR	
	158	ASWÂN	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	17.2	22.5	22	00	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	19.4	19.0	23	-3	0	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	22.8	+3.8	10.0	23	-1	9	-2	70	05	0	dw		ASWÂN	
OASES	148	SIWA	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	25.0	16.8	63	10	0	00	6	00	0	0	0	-	24.8	15.2	50	05	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	26.0	+5.3	6.5	19	-1	2	-2	64	00	0	0	4	SIWA	OASES
	149	BAHARÎYA	00	8	04	1	0	0	-	23.1	15.0	58	07	0	00	7	32	1	0	0	-	24.3	11.0	63	04	0	01	8	32	1	1	3	5	26.4	+6.2	6.0	19	-1	2	-3	70	01	0	dw	4	BAHARÎYA	
		FARAFRA																																													FARAFRA	
	152	DAKHLA	00	9	32	2	0	0	-	21.2	18.6	57	10	0	00	8	28	1	0	0	-	22.5	14.4	62	07	0	00	8	28	2	0	0	-	25.3	+4.7	6.2	20	-2	4	-1	78	02	0	dw		DAKHLA	
	151	KHARGA	00	8	32	2	0	0	-	24.2	18.0	39	04	0	00	7	02	2	0	0	-	22.4	13.9	45	02	0	00	8	00	0	0	0	-	24.6	+5.3	9.3	19	-4	6	-1	61	02	0	0		KHARGA	
RED SEA	144	SUEZ	01	8	32	3	1	5	8	20.8	16.1	41	03	0	00	6	32	2	0	0	-	22.7	13.2	66	07	0	00	7	00	0	0	0	-	24.7	+5.9	10.1	13	-3	6	-4	71	05	0	12	8	SUEZ	RED SEA
	145	TÛR	00	7	28	5	0	0	-	18.7	17.5	62	10	0	00	7	28	3	0	0	-		15.5	54	06	0	00	9	32	1	0	0	-	22.6	+4.6	9.1	18	-3	4	-3	66	03	0	0	1	TÛR	
	163	HURGHÂDA	00	9	30	5	0	4	8	19	17	52	07	0	00	8	26	2	0	0	-	20	13	59	05	0	01	9	24	2	0	3	8	23		11	17		7		63	04	0	dw		HURGHÂDA	
	147	QUSEIR	03	8	32	5	0	0	-	18.3	19.0	49	08	0	00	8	28	5	0	0	-	19.4	18.0	53	08	0	01	8	28	5	1	5	6	21.8	+4.2	14.0	19	-4	13	-2	53	04	0	0	4	QUSEIR	
	208	PORT SUDAN	00	8	02	5	0	2		13	26	58	17	0	00	8	30	5	0	2	8,4	17		21				00	8	30	5	0	2	8,4	17		21					61	13	0	33	84	PORT SUDAN	
NILE VALLEY & NORTH SUDAN	165	WADI HALFA																																										0	0		WÂDI HALFA	NILE VALLEY & NORTH SUDAN
	166	KAREIMA																																								0	3	1	KAREIMA	
	167	'ATBARA																									00	7	32	2	0	0	-	17		16			13		34	00	0	7	2	'ATBARA	
	209	KHARTÛM																									00	8	02	3	0	0	-	16		17			15		28	-2	0	10	4	KHARTÛM	
	170	KASSALA																									00	8	02	2	0	1	1	13		22			17				0	2	8	KASSALA	
	171	WAD MEDANI																									00	9	04	3	0	0	-	15		18					30	00	0	11	12	WAD MEDANI	
	182	RENK																									01	8	04	4	1	7											0	0	49	RENK	
	172	ROSEIRES																																									0	2	36	ROSEIRES	
	174	EL OBEID																									00	8	02	3	0	0	-	15		17					19	-7	0	0	16	EL OBEID	
	175	EL FASHER																									00	8	27	1	0	1	2			11			7		41	-2	0	0	6	EL FASHER	
	179	GENEINA																									00	8	04	4	0	0	-			17			13		24	-4	0		4	GENEINA	
	176	MALAKAL																																								0	69	88	MALAKAL	
	177	WAU																																								0	281	143	WAU	
	178	JUBA																																								0	129	143	JUBA	

PRESENT WEATHER (ww)

Clear	00
Partly cloudy	01
Cloudy	02
Overcast	03
Low Fog	04
Thin Haze	05
Dust Devils	06
Distant Lightning	07
Light Mist or Haze	08
Distant Fog	09
Rain in sight	10
Thunder, no rain	11
Distant Duststorm	12
Squally	14
Slight Duststorm	18
Rain in past hour	20 29
Slight Thunderstorm	28
Heavy Thunderstorm	29
Duststorm	30-34
Fog or Thick Haze	40-49
Mod. Fog in last hour	41
Thick " " " "	42
Fog in patches	49
Drizzle	50 59
Rain	60 69
Rain and Fog	67
Rain and Snow	68, 69
Snow	70-79
Showers	80 89
" of Snow	83, 84
" of Sleet	85, 86
" of Hail	88, 89
Thunderstorm	90 99
" ended, now Rain	91
" with Hail	94 96
" with Duststorm	98
" heavy, with Hail	99

PAST WEATHER (W)

Clear, slight cloud	0
Variable sky	1
Mainly overcast	2
Sandstorm, Duststorm	3
Fog, thick dust haze	4
Drizzle	5
Rain	6
Snow, sleet	7
Showers	8
Thunderstorm	9

VISIBILITY (V)

Objects not visible at	
50 metres	0
200 "	1
500 "	2
1 Kilometre	3
2 "	4
4 "	5
10 "	6
20 "	7
50 "	8
Visible over 50 kms.	9

CLOUD FORM (C)

Cirrus	1
Cirrostratus	2
Cirrocumulus	3
Altocumulus	4
Altostratus	5
Stratocumulus	6
Nimbostratus	7
Cumulus	8
Cumulonimbus	9
Stratus	0

WIND FORCE (F)

	KPH	Knots	
Calm	0-1	0	0
Almost calm	2-6	1	1
Very light	7-12	2	2
Light	13-18	3	3
Moderate	19-26	4	4
Fresh	27-33	5	5
Strong	34-44	6	6
Very strong	45-54	7	7
Gale	55-65	8	8
Strong gale	66-77	9	9
Whole gale	78-90	10	10
Storm	91-104	11	11
Hurricane	over 104	12	12

WIND DIRECTION (DD)

Scale 01-32 e.g.
08 = East 16 = South
24 = West, 32 = North,
00 is Calm

NUMERICAL Weather Forecast for Friday

STATION	on 30 th	Diff. from normal
Alexandria	45	-21
El Kiya	65	-41
Giza	62	-12
Helwan	62	+4

GIZA
LOWEST MINIMUM TEMP.
ON 31 St 1.4

Remarks

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 30 th

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

ALMAZA — AEROPLANE ASCENT — ON 31 St

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1018				
500		10	65	330	3
1000	660	10	65	330	3
1500					
2000	3500	3	75	50	17
3000	5010	-2	45	20	17
4000	6630	4	-	360	10
6000	10180	1	-	360	26
8000	14110	-11	-	310	34
10000					
12000					
14000					
16000					
18000					
20000					

FAROUK AIRPORT — RAWINSONDE — ON 31 St

HEIGHT FEET	PRESSURE	TEMP °C	HUMIDITY %	WIND DD	WIND VV
SURFACE	1018				
1000		10	65	330	3
950	660	10	65	330	3
900					
850	3500	3	75	50	17
800	5010	-2	45	20	17
700	6630	4	-	360	10
600	10180	1	-	360	26
500	14110	-11	-	310	34
400					
300					
250					
200					
150					
100					

STATION	MATRÛH		FOUAD A.P.		PORT SAÏD		ALMAZA		MINYA	
TIME	13	45	14	45	14		14		14	30
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200										
500	350	10	350	12			30	14	350	19
1000	350	10	340	15			20	9	360	16
1500	350	11	350	13			350	10	20	17
2000	20	11	330	16			340	11	330	20
3000	ENT. Sc.		ENT. Sc.				360	20		
4000										
5000										
6000										
7000										
8000										

UPPER AIR OBSERVATIONS on 31 St

DD Direction of wind in degrees East of North. VV Velocity in knots.

STATION	SIDI BARÂNI		MATRÛH		FOUAD AIRPORT		PORT SAÏD		FAROUK AIRPORT		ALMAZA		HELWAN		MINYA		ASYÛT		LUXOR		ASWÂN		WADI HALFA	
TIME					3	30	4		3		8	30			3								5	
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200					220	9	50	10	40	10	50	5			20	20							70	16
500					230	9	50	10	50	11	40	8			20	23							80	13
1000					230	8	ENT. Sc.		40	13	40	9			20	25							90	12
1500					240	2			10	15	30	7			20	14							40	9
2000									360	16	30	6			340	4							20	2
3000									340	21	350	8											10	10
4000											340	9											300	17
5000											310	10											310	26
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

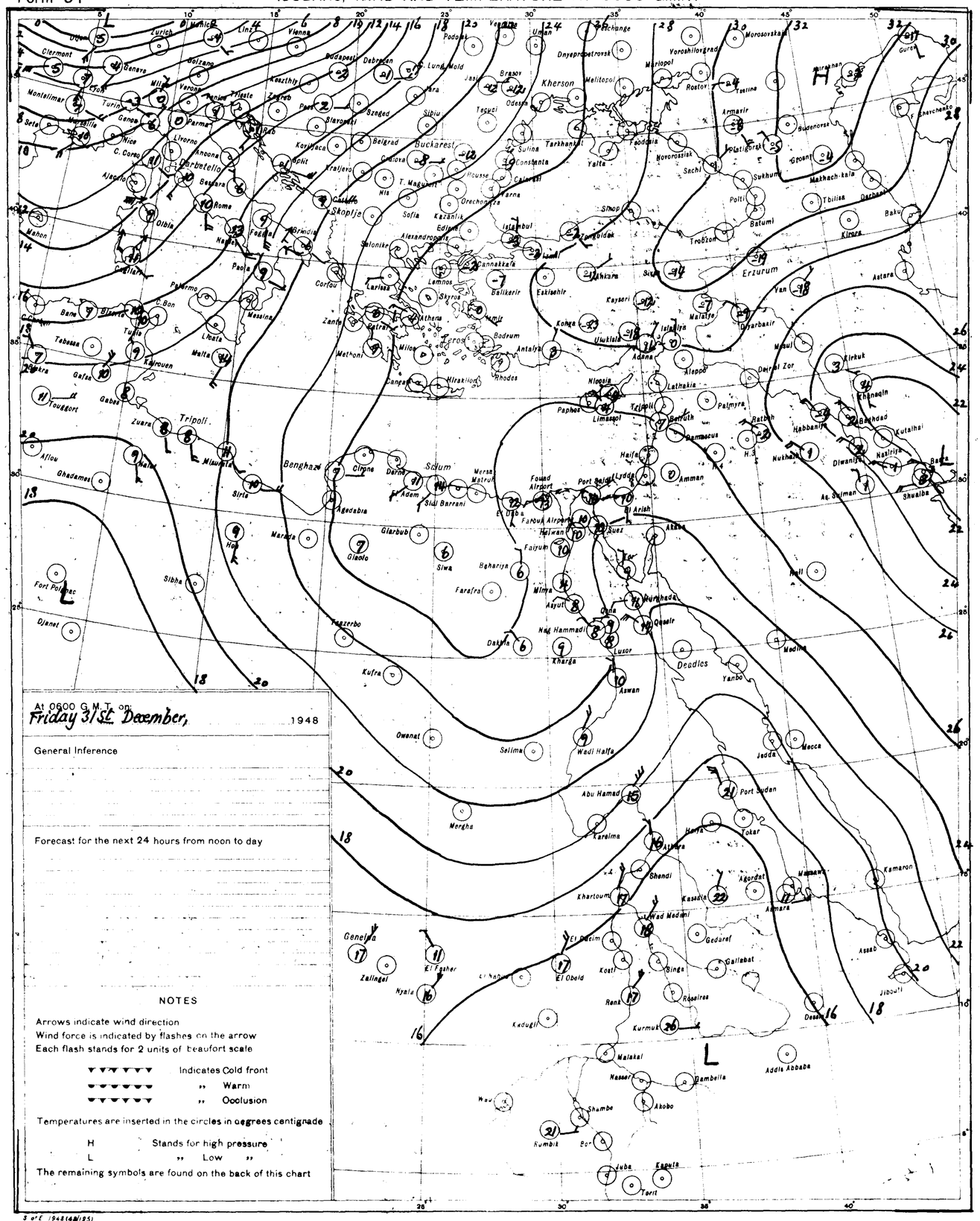
STATION	BAHARÎYA		DAKHLA		KHARGA		HURGHADA		WADI HALFA		ABU HAMAD		KAREIMA		KHARTÛM		KASSALA		EL OBEID		EL FASHER		MALAKAL	
TIME	5		5		6	30	9	30			4		5		4									
HEIGHT m	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV	DD	VV
200	50	16	40	14	10	17	330	8																
500	50	16	40	17	20	28	330	6			20	42			30	25								
1000	60	14	30	18	10	29	330	3			20	29	40	33	40	30								
1500	60	9	20	23			350	5			10	23	40	31	20	30								
2000	20	10	30	27							330	12	40	21	20	15								
3000	360	13									20	13	20	17										
4000	340	22									350	6												
5000	360	28																						
6000																								
7000																								
8000																								

Printed by the Government of Egypt 1948 (48-1951)

Note: All times G.M.T.

Form 91

ISOBARS, WIND AND TEMPERATURE AT 0600 G.M.T.



At 0600 G.M.T. on *Friday 31st December,* 1948

General Inference

Forecast for the next 24 hours from noon to day

NOTES

Arrows indicate wind direction
Wind force is indicated by flashes on the arrow
Each flash stands for 2 units of Beaufort scale

Indicates Cold front
,, Warm
,, Occlusion

Temperatures are inserted in the circles in degrees centigrade

H Stands for high pressure
L ,, Low ,,

The remaining symbols are found on the back of this chart

3 of E (948(44)/95)

SCALE 1 15,000,000

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WEATHER BUREAU