PRELIMINARY CHART OF
CHESAPEAKE BAY
SHEET No. 6
FROM THE MOUTH OF YORK RIVER TO THE ENTRANCE TO BAY

From a Trigonometrical Survey
under the direction of A.D BACHE Superintendent of the
SURVEY OF THE COAST OF THE UNITED STATES

Triangulation by E.BLUNT & J.FARLEY Assistants
Topography by J.S.HASSLER, G.D.WISE .J.SEIB Assts. & J.MECHAN Sub-Asst.
Hydrography by the party under the command of
Lieut. Comdg. J.J.ALMY U.S.N. Assistant
Published in 1859
Scale 1:40000

The Triangulation was executed in ..... 1852 '52 '53 '57 & '59
The Topography ..... do. ..... in ..... 1853 '54 '55 '56 & '58
The Hydrography ..... do. ..... in ..... 1852 '53 '54 & '55

Statute Miles
Scale of Yards
Nautical Miles

Hydrographer
A.D.Bache
Capt. Topl. Engrs.
Asst. C.S. In charge of Office.

SAILING DIRECTIONS
TO ENTER BY THE NORTH CHANNEL

This Channel will be found better for steamers than sailing vessels as the ebb tide runs strong and there are cross tides. Bring Smith's I.s.Ho. to bear North distant 24 miles and the West end of Smith's I.N.W.W. distant 3 miles being in 3 fathoms water. Steer W.½S. keeping the breakers on the starboard hand, from 1 of a mile to a mile distant. This course leads about midway between the Isaacs Breakers and Nautilus Shoal crossing the Shoal in 21 ft. at. When Gig's Pt. the Northernmost point of trees in sight just opens to the Westward of the North end of Fishermann's I. haul to the Northward, and steer with the Poles or Spits on the starboard bow passing Fishermann's I. 2 mile distant on the starboard hand; till abreast of Butler's Bluff, when haul to the Northward and Westward. Keep the lead going while passing through. There is a shoal of 21 ft. on the range of East end of Fishermann's I. on with West end of the Isaacs. Steering North, Gig's Head Pine, to Northward and Westward to clear the South end of the Inner Middle, keep Richardson's House the nearest to Cape Charles with a proper lay to 1 over and to the Eastward of the North end of Fishermann's I. To avoid the North end of the Inner Middle keep the S.W. end of Smith's I. shut in with the point of woods at Cape Charles.

DANGERS

The attention of mariners is particularly directed to the position, extent, and depth of water on Smith's I. and Hearth Shoals and the Middle Ground as shown by the chart. There is a shoal with 36 feet E.N.E. from Palace Cape distant 12 miles with 54 fathoms inside.

The Middle Ground commences about 6 miles N.E.½E. from Cape Henry Lt.Ho. gradually shoaling from seventeen to 4 fathoms, and extending to the Westward and Northward of Watermark up the Bay 15 miles. It is very steep to on the Western side, suddenly shoaling from 7 and 8 fathoms to 21 & 23 feet.

The lesser Middle Shoals near Cape Charles are most dangerous and dangerous. They are 4½ miles long and from 2 to 1 mile wide, the depth varying from 3 to 6½ feet. It breaks on the shoalest part only with a swell setting from seaward.

Southhaw Shoal lies 2 miles S.by E.½E. from the East end of the Isaacs. The point of woods at Cape Charles in with Gig's Pt. is a range for it. Triple to 21 the water on it.

Note. The Courses and Bearings are Magnetic, and the Distances are in Nautical miles.

LIGHT HOUSES AND BEACONS

Name	Latitude North.	Longitude West from Greenwich in Time.	Longitude West from Greenwich in Degrees.	Fixed or Revolving	Interval of Flash	Height above Level of Sea.	Distance visible in miles.
Back River Lt.Ho.	37 01 09.5	5 07 32.3	76° 08' 04.5	Revolving	2nd	33 Ft.	16.1
Naval Hospital Lt.Ho.	36 59 55.5	5 07 17.5	5 04 22.6	Fixed			
Craney Island Lt.Ho.						54 „	12.5
Old Point Comfort Lt.Ho.	37 00 22.1	5 06 48.0	5 07 12.0	Revolving	2nd	148 „	19.3
Old Point Comfort Beacon						90 „	9.5
Cape Charles Lt.Ho.	37 07 16.8	5 02 12.1	5 03 01.8	Revolving	1 min	69 „	15.9
Cape Henry Lt.Ho.	36 55 48.1	4 56 00.6	4 54 00.8	Fixed		199 „	17.5

LIGHT VESSELS

Willoughby's Spit Light Vessel, on the South side of the channel in Hampton Roads, is of Red color with 2 Fixed lights 48 and 35 feet above the level of the Sea, visible 12 and 11 Nautical miles. Fog Bell and Horn.

York Spit Light Vessel, off York Spit, is of Yellow color with Fixed light 40 feet above the level of the Sea, visible 11.6 Nt. Mls. Fog Bell and Horn.

VARIATIONS OF THE MAGNETIC NEEDLE

Locality	Observer:	Date:	Variation West	Annual change
Cape Charles	Oran A. Scherr Asst. C.S.	Sept. 1854	2°00'	4'.44'
Cape Henry	" " " "	" "	1 48	4.35
Norfolk Northern Station	" " " "	" "	1 59	4.66
Norfolk Southern. "	" " " "	" "	1 33	4.66

Present annual increase 1'.

TIDES

	VIII^h XVII^h
Corrected Establishment Old Point Comfort	
Rise of Highest Tide observed above the plane of reference	4. 8 Ft.
Fall of Lowest Tide. do. below do.	1 7 „
Fall of Mean Low Water of Spring Tides below do.	0 9 „
Height of Mean Low Water of Neap Tides above do.	0 3 „
Mean Rise and Fall of Tides	2. 5 „
Mean. do. of Spring Tides	3. 0 „
Mean. do. of Neap Tides	1. 0 „
Mean Duration of Rise; Reckoning from the middle of one.	6^h 01^m
Mean. do. of Fall; I stand to the middle of the next	6 24
Mean. do. of Stand	0 34

TIDAL CURRENTS

No.	Station	1st Quarter Ave.	1st Quarter Vel.	2nd Quarter Ave.	2nd Quarter Vel.	Flood
1	East of Middle Ground	8 54	2.1	2 54	2.1	Nor
2	1 mile N. of Cape Henry Lt.Ho.	8 54	2.1	2 54	2.1	Nor
3	Between Tail of Horse Shoe & Horse Shoe	8 54	2.1	2 54	2.1	Nor
4	North & East of Light Vessel	8 54	2.1	2 54	2.1	Nor
5	East of Back River Lt.Ho.	8 54	2.1	2 54	2.1	Nor
6	Channel East of York Spit	8 54	2.1	2 54	2.1	Nor

CURRENT NOTE

The Observations were made as far as practicable when the influence of the wind was small. The Soundings are from the Zeroes are in Nautical miles per hour, shown on the Chart by figures near the ends of the current arrows.

——— Signifies end of 1st. Quarter. ——— Maximum. ——— 3rd. Quarter Flood
" " " " Ebb

SOUNDINGS

The Soundings are expressed in feet to 21 ft. and in fathoms beyond them in fathoms. and show the depths at mean low water the plane of reference. The dotted mark represent the bottom within the respective depths of 6, 12 and 21 feet. The characteristic sounding only are given on the map. They are selected from the numerous soundings taken in the survey, so as to represent the figure of the bottom.

ABBREVIATIONS
used in the bottoms of this Map

Materials in Capitals	Colors or Shades two small letters	Other qualities three small letters
M. for Mud.	bk. for black.	hrd. for hard.
S. „ Sand	wh. „ white	fine. „ fine
G. „ Gravel	rd. „ red	crs. „ coarse
Sh. „ Shells	yl. „ yellow	brk. „ broken
P. „ Pebbles	gy. „ grey	sml. „ small.
Sp. „ Spoke	bu. „ blue	
C. „ Clay	dk. „ dark	
	lt. „ light	

Note. The principal materials and their qualities are represented by larger letters than the subsidiary.

SAILING DIRECTIONS
IF BOUND INTO HAMPTON ROADS

Being on the Channel course in the entrance of Cape Henry Channel, stand on that course W.N.W.½ W. making allowance however for the tides, by steering ½ a point more to the Southward on the Flood tide, and ½ a point more to the Northward on the Ebb keeping Willoughby's Spit Lt.House always a little to the Southward of that bearing. As Old Point Lt. Ho. opens to the Northward of the Lt. House, steer the East end of the Rip Raps to on with Sewell's Pt. clear midway between the Rip Raps and Old Point Lt.Ho. for Hampton Roads; anchoring in from 7 to 30 fathoms, Old Point Lt. Ho bearing from N.E.½N. to N.E.½E. distant one, two or three miles; or with convenient Shores to the Northward and Eastward. If boating in, observe that keeping Old Point Lt.Ho. a little open to the Southward of the Lt. House clears the tail of the Horse Shoe; and when within three or four miles of the Lt. House keeping it in range with the Lt. Ho. clears the Southern edge of the Horse Shoe. When up with the Lt. House, beware of the Thimble, a shoal on the North side of the channel with but 21 feet upon it; it is marked by a Red buoy. Coming down the Bay bound into Hampton Roads, to avoid the Thimble and other shoals water on the Horse Shoe, bring Willoughby's Spit Lt. House and the Rip Raps in range.

IF BOUND FROM HAMPTON ROADS TO JAMES RIVER

Keeping the South East angle of Ft. Monroe just open to the Southward of Old Point Lt. Ho. steer Hampton Bar, Willoughby's Pt. just shut in to the Southward of Sewell's Pt. steer the Southern edge of Newport News Middle Ground.

IF BOUND UP ELIZABETH RIVER TO NORFOLK

Keep Willoughby's Spit Lt. Vessel a little open to the Northward of the Rip Raps, to clear the shoal between the Rip Raps and Sewell's Pt. not shoaling the water to less than 44 fathoms, as it is steep to. To clear Buck's Bluff shoal, keep Old Point Lt. Ho. a little open to the Westward of Sewell's Pt. till abreast of Buck's Bluff woods, when haul up for the Lt. Vessel, leaving it on the starboard hand. A mark or night for leaving closed the shoal, is when abreast a broad clear opening in the woods just to the Southward of the shoal.

IF BOUND INTO YORK RIVER

The lead and compass must be the chief reliance. Keep on the Southern side of the channel as the soundings there decrease gradually, whilst on the York Spit side they change suddenly.

Note. The Courses and Bearings are Magnetic, and the Distances are in Nautical miles.

SAILING DIRECTIONS
TO ENTER CHESAPEAKE BAY BY CAPE HENRY CHANNEL

When approaching Chesapeake Bay, keep the land going after sounding 12 fathoms.

Bring Cape Henry Lt.House a bearing between W.S.W. and W.N.W. when stand in for the outer end of the Channel Course as represented by a broken line on the chart, being careful not to approach the Cape Henry Shore within less than a mile in smooth weather, nor within less than eight miles during a N.W. gale, or on the Lower meridian the Ebb tide sets strongly to the Southward along the shore.

When inshore, approaching from the Southward, stand to the Northward, till Willoughby's Pt. Woods open to the Northward of Cape Henry and you will observe the water from 7 to 10 fathoms, with bottom changing from hard, to sticky and soft when in the channel.

Coming from the Northward and Eastward in a large vessel, do not approach Smith's I.s.Ho. within less than nine eight miles or as to avoid Smith's I. shoal; but if standing to the Southward inside of Smith's I. shoal and Shark shoal, keep Smith's I.s.Ho. well open from the woods to the Southward of it to clear Nautilus shoal. These woods, when seen from a distance, bearing from W.S.S. to W.N.W. appear broken and irregular, but upon other bearings, they appear united and even. A N.N.W. course will now clear the 24 fathom shoal making out to the Southward and Eastward from the Middle Ground.

When Cape Henry Lt.Ho. bears W.S.W. stand for it until deepening the water to 12 and 13 fathoms, when haul up W.N.W. on the channel course.

IF BOUND TO BALTIMORE

Being on the channel course to the Northward of Cape Henry, bring Cape Henry Lt.Ho. to bear S.S.E.¼ E. or as to just shut in the beach to the Southward of it, when steer N.N.W.½ W. passing half a mile to the Eastward of the Buoy on the tail of the Horse Shoe until Back River Lt.Ho. bears W.N.W.½ W. Then a N.I.E. course will carry you half a mile to the Eastward of Wolf Trap Lt. Vessel.

If boating, observe that the soundings decrease gradually in approaching the Horse Shoe; but abruptly, when approaching the Middle Ground on the Eastern side of the channel.

DANGERS

The Horse Shoe is a triangular shaped shoal making out from the shore between Seuth River and Old Point. The Eastern extremity, called the Tail of the Horse Shoe, is 10 miles from Old Point Lt. Ho. There is from 3 feet to 30 fathoms on the shoal.

Willoughby's Bank is a narrow shoal, off Willoughby's Point and the Rip Raps, 2½ miles long, extending E.N.E. and W.S.W. with from 6 to 21 feet on it. There is a channel of 30 feet between it and the South shore.

The Thimble is a small but dangerous shoal with 20 and 21 feet on the South edge of the Horse Shoe 2¾ miles East of Old Point Sand Hill. There are 6 fathoms close to on the South side. A red buoy with Thimble on it marks the shoal.

York Spit is about a mile in width with from 4 to 16 feet on it, extending out from between Mob Jack Bay and York River. At 6½ miles from land, there is a spot with 9 feet at 6 miles it deepens beyond. 5 fathoms.

Nine Point Shoal 4 miles S.E. of New Point Comfort Lt. Ho. with 16 feet on it is 1 of a mile long, and 4 wide, extending E.N.E. and W.S.W.

Note. The Courses and Bearings are Magnetic, and the Distances are in Nautical miles.

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